

# WORLD NEWS

## Japs Making Feverish Attempt To Capture Kohima

### Monsoon Rain Will Begin In 2 Weeks, Stalemating Front

By RICHARD C. BERGHOLZ  
Associated Press War Editor

Furious Japanese attempts to capture the Allied base of Kohima in eastern India before the monsoon rains set in have been repulsed but there is no indication of a let-up in fighting all along the Burma-India front.

With the monsoon rains due within two weeks, the Japanese are making a last-gasp assault on Allied troops entrenched in Kohima town, 25 miles south of the important Bengal-Assam railroad, and on defenders of Imphal, important Indian border base 60 miles south of Kohima.

Allied headquarters said Japanese raids in the vicinity of Kohima were repulsed. There was no change reported in the fighting around Imphal, where Tokyo radio claimed 30,000 Allied troops have been evacuated.

### Further Letup In Rationing Is In Prospect

WASHINGTON, May 4.—(AP)—Further easing of civilian food supplies appeared probable today as the government made all cuts of pork, veal, lamb and mutton, and all other rationed meats except beef steaks and roasts ration-free.

Present limitations on sales of fluid milk, ice cream, cottage cheese, milk drinks and other dairy products, and of margarine may be loosened somewhat in the next few weeks.

Meats are the third major class of food to be made ration-free recently. The others were frozen fruits and vegetables and some kinds of canned vegetables, and food fats such as lard, vegetable shortening and oils.

All this may be more or less temporary, however. A spokesman for the war food administration said he hoped the public would not become "overly optimistic" with regard to

### Ward Official Seized by F.B.I.

CHICAGO, May 4.—(AP)—Paul D. Sowell, assistant operating manager of Montgomery Ward and company, was seized by federal bureau of investigation agents at the government-controlled mail order plant today and charged with "stealing or injuring" U. S. government property.

William J. Connor, first assistant U. S. attorney, said Sowell was seized as he was "taking down" a government poster. Connor said the poster informed employees that any discharges since April 26, the date the government took control of the plant, were invalid and the cases would be heard by John D. Goodloe, government-named grievance officer dealing with the CIO union mail order, warehouse and retail employees. The poster also said there would be no further dismissals without hearings before Goodloe.

Sowell was arraigned immediately before U. S. Commissioner Edwin K. Walker and released on \$250 bond pending a hearing May 11. He pleaded innocent.

Outside the hearing room Sowell told reporters that when he saw the poster this morning he noticed it had to do with relations between employees and management and that "rather than stand in the hall reading it, I was removing the thumbtacks in order to take the poster in to my office and read it in its entirety and slide it off of course."

### U. S., British Charge Firms

WASHINGTON, May 4.—(AP)—The United States and British governments cracked down today on 15,000 business men and firms blacklisted because of their alleged assistance to the war machines of Germany and Japan.

A state department official announced that economic warfare sanctions imposed today on these firms would have to be continued indefinitely into the postwar period, at least until the transition from war to peace-time conditions is well advanced.

This will give an initial competitive advantage of firms which have played ball with the Allies and in many instances, especially in the European area, suffered for it through Axis economic discrimination.

The policy has been formulated and made public at this time, it was learned, with the deliberate purpose of putting more than 5,000 borderline firms in European neutral countries on warning not to yield to increasing pressure to trade with Germany lest they suffer the same fate.

This is the first time in the current campaign to strangle Germany in an economic blockade that Britain and the United States have gone beyond the neutral governments to strike directly at individuals and organizations contributing commercially to the enemy war effort.

### ISAW...

A. C. Sanders, Phillips pumper on the Benedict lease, with eight coyote pups that were being mothered by a bulldog. The pups are only a few weeks old. One of the pups was being fed milk in a bottle held in the hands of Sanders' small daughter.

Have new handles put in garden tools and shovels now—Lewis Hardware.—Adv.

# THE PAMPA NEWS

VOL. 42, NO. 25. (A) PAGES 12 PAMPA, TEXAS, THURSDAY, MAY 4, 1944. AP Wire (PRICE 5c)

### A FIGHTING ARTISAN



Using a pocket knife, a file, and a coping saw, Navy Seabee Travis W. Montgomery, center, U.S.N.R. of Lakeh, Tex., went to work in his spare time on several pieces of wood native to Guadalupe. When he got through, he had fashioned the toilet picture at above. With Montgomery are William H. Nettles, Coxswain, U.S.N.R., of Houston, Tex., left, and Ralph F. Hutchinson, Carpenter's Mate third class, of Los Angeles, Calif.—(NEA Telephoto).

### TEMPERATURE NORMAL

## Attention Housewife: Meat Counter Full

Although housewives have been OPA-subsidized for many months now, so far as choice cuts of meat are concerned, most buying temperatures were normal—of practically so—today, the first day after the government lifted the red points from all kinds of meat except beef roasts and steaks.

A telephone survey of grocery stores and meat markets this morning revealed that, despite the fact that many "ahs" and "ohs" have been employed to express surprise and utter consternation at the edict, housewives are sorta takin' it easy, content, perhaps, in the knowledge that there must be enough for all if the order was raised at all.

"As one butcher put it, 'They know the order has been lifted, and they will take their time about stocking up. It's when the order is put back on again that I am worrying about.'"

"Some one else put it, 'It's here for 'em now—they don't want it so much.'"

One grocer said that last night there were numerous inquiries as to whether it was true that meats could be bought without ration points, and that he expected the rush to begin by mid-afternoon. Some of the meats that he had caught on yet, he added, "haven't been sold."

The order, issued from Washington, became effective last midnight. The removal of ration points covers all cuts of pork, veal, lamb and mutton, all beef except the steaks and roasts, all kinds of variety meats, and all poultry.

### Gov. Stevenson Proclaims D-Day

AUSTIN, Tex., May 4.—(AP)—Gov. Coke Stevenson has named "D" day as a day of prayer, in a proclamation which said: "The day of invasion is rapidly approaching. This dangerous and costly offensive will involve suffering and loss of lives. On that day many supplications will go to Almighty God from those who face danger and death, and prayers for safety for loved ones."

The governor asked all those on the home front to join prayers with those on the fighting front as soon as news of the invasion is announced.

—BUY BONDS—

### Al Smith's Wife Succumbed Today

NEW YORK, May 4.—(AP)—Mrs. Alfred E. Smith, wife of the former governor of New York state, died today of viral pneumonia in St. Vincent's hospital.

She had been ill five weeks. Mrs. Smith, the former Catherine A. Dunn of the Bronx, was 65. She married Smith in 1900 when he was a budding Tammany Hall politician.

They lived on the teeming East Side and continued to maintain a residence there ever after Smith was elected governor.

Mrs. Smith's interests were centered primarily in her family, she accompanied her husband on campaign trips, including a tour of the country in 1928 when he was a Democratic candidate for president.

Mrs. Smith was an accomplished housewife. In the modest home on Oliver street, on the east side, or in the spacious executive mansion at Albany, she was familiar with every detail of household management. It was frequently said that "Al runs the state, but Mrs. Smith runs the home."

A quiet, unostentatious person Mrs. Smith was deeply religious. She made a Holy Year pilgrimage to Rome with a daughter in 1925 and was received by Pope Pius XI. In 1937 she and the ex-governor were received in private audience by the Pope.

In addition to her husband, now president of the Empire State building, Mrs. Smith is survived by five children: Alfred E. Smith, Jr., an army captain stationed in Illinois; Arthur W. Smith, of Rye, N. Y.; Walter J. Smith of New York; Mrs. John A. Warner of New York; and Mrs. Francis J. Quillinan of Rye.

Get tractor tires at Dixie Tire Co.—Adv.

### Interior Dep't Asks Control Of Irrigation Work

WASHINGTON, May 4.—(AP)—Clear-cut authority to control irrigation projects in a house-approved \$400,000,000 postwar program and harbors bill was requested today by the interior department.

Declaring that the very existence of western America depends on irrigation, Commissioner Harry W. Basore of the Texas Dietetic association requested a senate commerce subcommittee to amend the bill to assure the authority.

The amendment was prepared by Secretary Ickes and is intended to prevent broad development of navigation to the detriment of irrigation which they consider vital to the arid west.

The amendment is directed primarily to huge navigation and hydro-electric power works on the Neches and Angelina rivers, Texas; the Guadalupe river, Texas; the Snake river, Oregon, Washington and Idaho; and the Columbia river, Oregon and Washington, Basore said.

The amendment makes these definite requirements:

Authorize the interior secretary to build and operate any necessary works for irrigation in connection with dams or other projects.

Authorize him to see that water requirements of the upper Missouri river basin would not be affected adversely by the navigation project which would be carried out by the army engineers.

—BUY BONDS—

### WRITER'S CRAMP CLEARFIELD, Utah (AP)—There's a check-writing machine in operation now at the Clearfield naval depot but before it was received Lt. J. T. Schriver, disbursing officer, signed his name to 89,820 checks.

### Discussion Begins On Food Problems

AUSTIN, May 4.—(AP)—Wartime food problems will be discussed here at sessions beginning today through Saturday by the Texas Dietetic association and the Texas State Nutrition council.

Miss Mildred Horton, vice director of the Texas A. & M. College Extension service is chairman of the nutrition council which has a statewide membership of 300.

Rosalie Godfrey, business director of the University of Texas dietetic association.

Dr. R. L. Sutherland, director of the Hog foundation, will address the group on "the effect of war economics on personnel problems."

Maj. Paul K. Smith of the army air forces will speak on "emergency food and water requirement in air forces."

### Strikes Take Toll In Detroit Plants

DETROIT, May 4.—(AP)—Rapidly spreading foremen's strike took its toll on war production at 11 plants here today as the huge Ford Motor Co. Windsor plant across the Detroit river remained closed for the twelfth day in two weeks. Other strikes in the area, persisted despite lack of support from high union officials.

The latest walkout was at the Packard Motor Car Co., where between 200 and 300 foremen left their jobs last night. Spokesmen for the group predicted that all 850 Packard foremen would be affected, which would bring to about 2,700 the number of supervisory employees in an attempt to gain recognition for the foreman's association of America, an unaffiliated union.

The figure includes an estimated 1,000 foremen at six plants of the Three Manufacturing Co., 600 at the three Hudson Motor Car Co. plants and 300 at the Murray Corp. of America.

—BUY BONDS—

### GRAPE WARNINGS NEW ORLEANS, May 4.—(AP)—The United States weather bureau issued the following forecast: "Small craft warnings are displayed from Brownsville, Tex., to Lake Charles, La."

### Selective Service Making New Draft Plan

WASHINGTON, May 4.—(AP)—Selective Service (SS) headquarters said today it is working on a new draft plan to be announced before the nation's draft boards have exhausted their supply of men 18 to 26 years old.

That supply, SS explained, is expected to last at least another six weeks and perhaps as much as three months longer. What shape the new plan will take could not be learned. Until that plan is disclosed, SS said emphatically, no man over 26 and engaged in an essential or war-supporting industry or in agriculture is to be drafted anywhere in the United States.

(SS wishes it stressed here that this flat ban on essentially engaged men over 26 is not new and later in this story SS explains what

### induction or pre-induction physical examination.)

SS, as explained above, says that order still stands.

But suppose a man over 26—and engaged in agriculture, war production or a war-supporting activity—is taken by his draft board before the processing of his new plan or gives other instructions about the men over 26. What does he do?

SS says he should protest to the board immediately, pointing out that he is engaged in one of the essential or war supporting activities. The boards all have lists of such activities.

But suppose the board ignores his protest and insists on inducting him anyway. What then? SS says then he should take his case at once to the state director of selective

### WAR IN BRIEF

(By The Associated Press)

EUROPE — American-British airmen blast German installations in Holland, France and Romania.

RUSSIA—Soviets kill 600 Nazis in local fighting around Stanislavow. Rest of front quiet.

INDIA—Japs repulsed in attempts to capture Allied base of Kohima.

—BUY BONDS—

### Byrd's Name Is Put in Running By Floridians

(By The Associated Press)

A move by North Carolina Democrats to link a fourth term resolution with an endorsement of Gov. J. M. Broughton for the vice president nomination, has put the spotlight today with belated returns indicating that Florida voters had put Senator Harry F. Byrd (D-Va.) into the presidential race against his will.

Meeting in state convention, the North Carolinians were reported ready to pledge the state's 30 delegates to their governor for second place on a ticket which most of them hope will be headed by President Roosevelt, the first action of its kind attempted in the 1944 campaign.

In what was regarded as a display of some anti-administration sentiment, four delegate candidates, pledged to support Byrd, apparently had landed on the list Florida will send to the Democratic convention to cast its 18 votes—along with 14 pledged to support a fourth term.

Byrd himself would not comment, except to say that he had written some of the delegate candidates that he was not a candidate for the presidential nomination and did not intend to become one.

Some Democrats opposed to a fourth term have been urging that Byrd, a consistent critic of administration's domestic policies, be put forth on an independent Southern Democratic party ticket.

Their hopes that such a party could abstract some Southern states from the president's column if he runs again received a setback, however, when Senator Hill of Alabama won renomination, and Senator Pepper of Florida held to a majority over a field of four others. Both staunch administration backers, their opponents had criticized what they termed New Deal "bureaucracy."

Republican interest centered, meanwhile, on the shifting status of that party's presidential candidates as the result of the victory of a state favoring Gov. Thomas E. Dewey of New York over a group supporting Lieut. Comdr. Harold E. Stassen in Tuesday's South Dakota primary.

Many Republicans apparently felt that Stassen's chances for the nomination had diminished and that Gov. John W. Bricker of Ohio remained as the only major challenger to a first ballot nomination for Dewey at Chicago.

—BUY BONDS—

### Chance for Grade 1 Tire Is Slim

Gray county's 7,000 motorists, the majority of whom hold B or C gasoline cards, have little chance of getting Grade 1 tires this month.

There are more than 89,000 motorists in the Lubbock district who hold B or C ratings. The quota for new passenger tires for the district in May is slightly more than 9,000. This means that 80,000 motorists are going to be left out in the cold when it comes to getting in the Grade 1 tires, in the Lubbock district.

All B and C gasoline ration holders became eligible for Grade 1 tires Monday, but that doesn't mean that more than one in 10 motorists will actually get the tires, provided further than ration boards give the nod to the lucky 10 per cent.

—BUY BONDS—

### SLOT MACHINES SEIZED LAREDO, May 4.—(AP)—Texas rangers seized 17 slot machines and filed criminal complaints against 11 persons in a raid here yesterday.

## Nazis Say 'Hardened' Troops Moved to 'Atlantic Wall'

By RICHARD C. BERGHOLZ  
Associated Press War Editor

Staggering bomb loads fell last night on Bucharest in Romania and on three vast stores of military supplies which the Germans had piled in northern France to meet invasion of the country.

The aerial softening of Germany went into its 20th straight day today when U. S. Marauders and Havocs, flew through the dawn skies against the maze of military targets in northern France.

Berlin said planes were over northwest Germany.

Around 3,500 tons were sprayed by 750 heavy RAF planes on a large military depot at Mailly southeast of Reims, on aviation stores at Montdidier southeast of Amiens and on an ammunition dump at Chateaudun northwest of Orleans. For a change, German night fighters engaged heavily and 49 British bombers felt the destruction in eerie night battles in skies lit by angry red flames and exploding bombs and shells. Several Nazi interceptors also fell.

The bombing of the three mile long rail yards at Bucharest appeared easy for the British heavy and medium bombers. The Germans gave that blow the accolade of "terror attack," meaning it was heavy and effective. The yards were filled with German military traffic moving to meet the massing Russians. In all, 1,250 flights from Italy yesterday, three Allied planes were lost. Numerous flights were flown over the stagnant Italian battle zones and against rail targets in the north and center yards at Ventimiglia near the French Riviera were among the targets.

One diversionary flight of British planes was against the rubbered German chemical center of Ludwigshafen.

A still and heavy suspense hung over the great operations areas of Russia, Greece, Britain and Italy where millions of Allied troops awaited the fateful hour of concerted offensives against Germany from the east and west and south.

Local German attacks in the south of Old Poland were crushed by Soviet troops southeast of Stanislavow and south of Tiraspol, Moscow said. The Romanians re-

### President Asks 800 Million For Foreign Relief

WASHINGTON, May 4.—(AP)—President Roosevelt today asked congress for \$800,000,000—\$450,000,000 of it in cash—for American participation in the United Nations relief and rehabilitation administration.

The money, first actually requested for this country's share, is designed to cover the period before relief operations begin in liberated areas—the period in which UNRRA will have to purchase supplies and provide various necessary services.

In addition to the cash request, equivalent to one-third of the authorized \$1,350,000,000 American pledge, Mr. Roosevelt also asked for authority to transfer \$340,000,000 worth of supplies, services and funds available under lend-lease. This would be counted toward the total projected contribution.

"The date when UNRRA relief operations in liberated areas will begin cannot be determined in advance of impending military developments," a White House statement said.

—BUY BONDS—

### Flood Takes 9th Life in Texas, Traffic Snarled

(By The Associated Press)

A heavy and continuing rain flooded streets and snarled transportation at Beaumont Thursday as waters from Big Cypress bayou near Jefferson chased nine families from homes and closed roads in that East Texas section.

The fall at Beaumont, bringing the 72 hour precipitation there to 6.77 inches, began before 6 a. m. Scores of cars carrying shipyard, refinery, and rubber plant workers were drowned out, and bus service was disrupted in some parts of the city.

City schools were closed, and salvation armies mobile canteens stood ready to take aid where needed. The rain seemed to be centered in Beaumont.

Heavy hail Wednesday night and more rain today in the Marshall-Jefferson area brought the total precipitation to 6.01 inches in the last five days.

At Jefferson, where once steamboats came from the Red river in Louisiana through Caddo Lake and up the bayou to provide an entry port into early day Texas, government Gauger R. C. Connor predicted the Big Cypress would crest at 28 feet Saturday and cover the Jefferson business and northeast residential sections.

Meanwhile, the name of another soldier had been added to Texas' weather casualty list. He was Pfc. Bill W. Emmons, 23, of the Camp Hood destroyer center, whose home was given as Lincoln, Neb. Emmons drowned in Henson Creek near Temple. His death brought to the toll of dead. The injured list remained at 33.

—BUY BONDS—

### Citizen Petition Changes of Numbers

There's a new kind of numbers game to be played in Pampa soon.

Residents of Wilcox addition, located in the southeast part of town, have petitioned the city to re-arrange the block numbering system in their addition.

Wilcox is bounded on the north by Frederick, south by Albert, east by Tignor and west by Barnes.

The difficulty arises from the fact that Cuyler is the city's dividing point for east and west streets, and the area immediately southeast of the Santa Fe station is chopped up into odd-shaped blocks.

Barnes is a more logical line for the starting point of numbers in Wilcox, since Barnes runs north and south, Cuyler angles off and other streets run in varied directions from Cuyler.

Under the system of house numbers now in use in Wilcox, there is one 400 block on one end of one street, and another 400 on the other. There is even a 300 east block in a block that only by wild rambling can be considered nine blocks east of Cuyler.

The petition, signed by 280 persons, headed by Mrs. Ethel Reed, 108 Albert, the first signers, was presented yesterday to the city manager's office, for submission to the city commission.

### Trucks Still Going In Cleanup Drive

Pampa's annual city-wide cleanup drive is still in progress, but lack of manpower has kept the trucks behind schedule, City Manager W. G. deCordova said today.

Despite the fact of being behind schedule, the city has not abandoned the campaign, and will carry it on to its conclusion this week-end.

Manager deCordova asked again that Pampans help the clean-up men in the work by stacking trash so that it can easily be loaded on the trucks.

—BUY BONDS—

### SHIELDS FOR SOS EVANSVILLE, Ind., May 4.—(AP)—Chrysler corp. announced today manufacture of shot shells to fit .45 caliber army pistols to enable stranded sailors, soldiers and airmen to shoot surface fish, birds and other.

### WEST TEXAS: Fair this afternoon, tonight and Friday; warmer Friday.

6 a. m.	40	11 p. m.	49
8 a. m.	39	12 Noon	51
9 a. m.	42	Yest. morn.	50
10 a. m.	46	Yest. morn.	57

Five One Garage, 600 S. Cuyler, Ph. 31.—Adv.

# Miracles Are Seen In Jet-Driven Planes



Impression of a flying wing transport of approximately 120ft. span. Four (or more) submerged turbine-compressor units are proposed, two driving counter-rotating airscrews, the outboard pair producing propulsive jets. Ducts for the respective airstreams are formed in the leading edge of the wing and the propulsion nozzles in the trailing edge.

Illustration from G. Geoffrey Smith's book, "Gas Turbines and Jet Propulsion for Aircraft." The propellers on this flying wing would aid takeoff and landing maneuverability. At high altitude, the jet units would drive the ship.

## KPDN --- MBS 1340 Kilocycles

**THURSDAY AFTERNOON**  
7:30-Save a Nickel Club.  
7:45-Superman-MBS.  
8:00-One Minute of Prayer-MBS.  
8:01-Griffin Reporting.  
8:15-Theatre Page.  
8:20-Trading Post.  
8:45-High School Notes.  
8:45-Go Be Announced.  
9:00-News Fulton Lewis, Jr., MBS.  
9:15-The Johnson Family.  
9:25-Franca's Avian Church of Christ.  
9:45-Lani Melvay's Orch. MBS.  
9:00-Goodnight.

**THURSDAY NIGHT ON THE NETWORKS**  
7:30-Penny Bryce, Red.  
7:40-Earl Goodwin, news, Blue.  
7:50-The Aldrich Family, NBC.  
7:55-Death Valley Days, CBS.  
8:00-America's Town Meeting, Blue.  
8:00-Amateur Hour, CBS.  
8:00-America's Town Meeting, Blue.  
8:00-Meals Hall, NBC to Red.  
8:00-Spotlight Bands, Blue.  
8:00-Johnny Davis show, Red.  
8:30-Di'ah Shore, CBS.  
9:00-"The First Line", CBS.  
9:00-Abbott and Costello, Red.  
9:00-Raymond Gram Swiner, Blue.  
9:15-Listen to Lulu, Blue.  
9:30-Here to Romance, CBS.  
9:30-March of Time, NBC and Red.  
9:30-Wins to Victory, Blue.  
10:00-News.  
10:15-Raymond C. Hill.  
10:30-I Love a Mystery, CBS.  
10:30-Guy Lombardo, Blue.  
10:30-Music of the New World, NBC.  
11:00-Ray Keatherton's Orch. Blue.  
1:00-Teddy Powell's Orchestra, CBS.  
11:30-Freddy Martin's Orchestra, Blue.

**FRIDAY**  
7:30-Musical Revue.  
8:00-Behind the News, Tex DeWeese.  
8:10-Interlude.  
8:15-Gus Steghe.  
8:30-Early Morning Preview.  
9:00-Let's Read the Bible.  
9:15-A Woman's World.  
9:30-First Christian Church.  
9:45-Trading Post.  
9:50-According to the Record.  
10:00-Mr. Good.  
10:15-South of the Border.  
10:30-Salute to the Hits.  
10:45-Newsday Salute.  
1:00-Berger Hour.  
11:15-Lum and Abner.  
11:30-News, with Tex DeWeese.  
11:45-White's School of the Air.  
12:00-Rex Dady.  
12:15-Jack Herch-MBS.  
12:30-Luncheon with Lopez, MBS.  
12:45-American Women's Jury-MBS.  
1:45-Juno Bertrale.  
1:00-Cedric Foster, MBS.  
1:15-Quaker City Serenade, MBS.  
1:30-Auction from Lubbeck.  
1:45-Mutual Goes Calling.  
2:00-Little Show.  
2:15-Lummy DeWey's Orch.  
2:30-All Star Dance Parade.  
2:45-Tour American Music.  
3:15-Invitation to Romance.  
3:30-Save a Nickel Club.  
3:45-Superman-MBS.  
4:00-One Minute of Prayer, MBS.  
4:01-Griffin Reporting, MBS.  
4:15-Theatre Page.  
4:20-Trading Post.  
4:45-The World's Front Page, MBS.  
4:45-10-24 Ranch.  
4:50-News, Fulton Lewis, Jr., MBS.  
4:55-The Johnson Family, MBS.  
5:00-Sabby Lewis' Orch-MBS.  
7:00-Goodnight.

## BUY BONDS

**MARBLE GAME OLD STUFF TO HIM**  
**OTTAWA, Kan.**—(AP)—Some ten-year-old boys at Hawthorne school learned that elderly Custodian Eldon Mahoney had a bag of fancy marbles and lured him into a game of lagging at a line. But Mahoney turned out to be a pretty fair lagger and removed 50 or 60 marbles from the boys before they gave up in disgust.

## Court Decision In Tennessee Case Poses Another Question

By JAMES MARLOW AND GEORGE ZIEKE  
WASHINGTON, May 4.—(AP)—Police and district attorneys all over the land could scratch their heads today and ask:  
"What do I do about questioning suspects in a crime from now on?"  
Holding crime suspects and quizzing them is police routine to get confessions. On such confessions prosecuting attorneys often have to base their cases.  
On such confessions, obtained under grilling, men have been imprisoned and executed after conviction in court.  
Now the Supreme Court hands down a decision which may strike at the heart of such procedure. Whether it does, or how far it goes, is not clear to capital lawyers.  
This is what happened: E. E. Ashcraft and John Ware, a Negro, were convicted in Tennessee in the slaying of Ashcraft's wife near Memphis in 1941. They were sentenced to 99 years each.  
They appealed unsuccessfully through all the Tennessee courts. Then they went to the United States supreme court. They said their conviction violated the 14th amendment to the Constitution, which guarantees that no person shall be deprived of life or liberty without due process of law.  
This was their case: After 36 hours of questioning, Ashcraft allegedly confessed and implicated Ware. The supreme court reversed the Tennessee decisions, holding that if Ashcraft had made a confession it

must have been involuntary because of the long grilling.  
Some lawyers here think the Supreme court's decision is a landmark. The court and added: "The Constitution of the United States stands against the conviction of any individual in an American court by means of a coerced confession."  
But associate justice Jackson, dissenting from the majority opinion, raised this question: what is the time limit on questioning a suspect if 36 hours is too much, would 24 be all right, or 12, or 6 or 12?  
He said the court should make this plain because otherwise "How can state courts apply our tests?"  
That's where head-scratching starts for policemen and prosecutors. Suppose they question a suspect 5 minutes and he confesses? Is that too much. Suppose, if convicted, he appealed. Would his confession be ruled out?  
Some lawyers here think the Supreme court reversed the Ashcraft case only because the Tennessee courts had failed to say specifically whether the confessions were freely made.  
These lawyers say that if the Tennessee trial court, for instance, had instructed the jury that the Ashcraft confession was freely made, that it was not that the Supreme Court would have upheld the Tennessee court's verdict.  
But this is speculation. Until some clarification is forthcoming from some case, policemen and district attorneys may have to figure it out for themselves.

By JAMES THRASHER  
NEA Staff Correspondent  
NEW YORK, May 4.—Jet propulsion, the newest, most secret motion of aviation, is really a 2000-year-old idea. It all began with a gadget invented by a clever citizen of Egypt, named Hero, a philosopher who liked to tinker in his spare time.  
Hero fastened two right-angled nozzles to a hollow sphere mounted on two supports, fed steam into the sphere, then watched it revolve as the steam, escaping through the nozzles, turned pressure into mechanical power.  
This aeolipie, as Hero called it, was the first steam engine on record. Mankind has been doing tricks with steam ever since, but the jet propulsion idea has been slow in getting started. Finally, though, it seems on its way toward revolutionizing airplane performance and design. In fact, in 10 years or so, today's flying fortress may look as quaint as the biplane Jenny of World War I.  
Will Revolutionize Aviation  
That at least is the opinion of G. Geoffrey Smith, Member of the Order of the British Empire, managing editor of a couple of English aviation publications and probably the world's prime authority on jet propulsion. He has written a book-let called "Gas Turbines and Jet Propulsion for Aircraft" (published in this country by Aerosphere, Inc.) which tells about all that now can be told on the subject.  
Among other things, of course, he tells what makes a jet-propelled airplane go. Pared down to the bare bones of simplicity, the system is this: Air is drawn in and compressed in a chamber where heat is added by the combustion of fuel. In its effort to escape, part of the energy is used to drive the compressor. Then, capable of further expansion, the air is discharged into the atmosphere through one or more nozzles.  
The airplane moves for the familiar reason that there is, for every action, an equal and opposite reaction. (Sir Isaac Newton not only enunciated that law but, in 1680, put into effect with a steam-powered jet-propelled horseless carriage—which apparently didn't work very well.)  
And how is jet propulsion going to revolutionize aviation? Here are some of Mr. Smith's reasons: Such a plane can fly higher and faster; absence of a heavy engine means more horsepower to the pound; absence of a propeller means no obstruction to pilot's vision or forward-mounted gun. It also means that planes can be built low, eliminating heavy undercarriages.  
More reasons with a steam-powered jet-propelled horseless carriage—which apparently didn't work very well.)  
The airplane moves for the familiar reason that there is, for every action, an equal and opposite reaction. (Sir Isaac Newton not only enunciated that law but, in 1680, put into effect with a steam-powered jet-propelled horseless carriage—which apparently didn't work very well.)  
And how is jet propulsion going to revolutionize aviation? Here are some of Mr. Smith's reasons: Such a plane can fly higher and faster; absence of a heavy engine means more horsepower to the pound; absence of a propeller means no obstruction to pilot's vision or forward-mounted gun. It also means that planes can be built low, eliminating heavy undercarriages.  
More reasons with a steam-powered jet-propelled horseless carriage—which apparently didn't work very well.)

## Problems Under Price Ceilings

(Denver Post)  
Here is another example of how the federal government is sticking its bureaucratic nose into purely state business which is none of its concern. The Colorado state highway department advertised for bids to sell two used trucks and one passenger automobile. Twelve bids were submitted. But all were rejected because they were submitted on a "lump sum" basis which was contrary to OPA regulations. The OPA ruled that the two trucks and passenger car could not be sold together but must be sold separately as its price ceilings apply to the trucks.  
"It certainly is a strange situation when the supposedly sovereign state of Colorado cannot obey its own laws by selling to the highest bidder property it wants to dispose of. If Washington bureaucrats can butt in and dictate to the state on the sale of used trucks, what is to stop them from trying to run all the state's business? Why have state governments, if it has to submit to the dictation of these bureaucrats?"  
Some bureaucratic heads are getting too big for the official hats they wear. If congress extends the price control act under which the OPA was established, it should add an amendment expressly prohibiting the OPA from dictating to or interfering with any state, county or municipality in the conduct of its business. If OPA price ceilings apply to used trucks sold by the state, it is a waste of time and money for the state to advertise an auction sale of such vehicles. Suppose all the bidders offer the ceiling price? How is the state to decide which bidder gets the trucks?  
There are at least two sound reasons why equipment to be sold by the highway department should be sold at public sale to the highest bidder. One is to assure honest sale and prevent political favoritism. The other is to make certain the state gets the highest possible price. Application of OPA price ceilings to state sales blocks both of these objectives.

## Texas Maritime Day's June 22

AUSTIN, Texas, May 4.—(AP)—The anniversary of the sailing of the Savannah, first steam propelled vessel to cross the Atlantic, nationally observed May 22, will have the further significance of "Maritime Day" in Texas this year.  
Gov. Coke Stevenson has issued a proclamation asking that the American merchant marines be honored this year for their "outstanding contributions to the war effort."  
"Thousands of merchant marines are daily risking their lives to carry men and materials to their destinations. Men and women in shipyards have labored long and faithfully to build the ships needed to meet the emergency war program," said Stevenson. "Therefore, I urge appreciation for their patriotism."  
The governor also suggested that on Sunday, May 21, the more than 3,000 merchant officers and men who lost their lives delivering the goods to fighting forces, be remembered in special services throughout the land.

# Furr's FOOD VALUES

**CORN** Cream Style 10c  
Point Free Bungalow No. 2 Can

**PEAS** Point Free 11c  
Early June, Waubeka, No. 2 Can

**BAKERITE** 61c  
Point Free 3-lb. Crl

**CORN** 2 12 Oz. 27c  
Vac Pack National Pride Point Free

**SPINACH** 2 For 25c  
Point Free, Nates No. 2 Can

**Green Beans** 10c  
Casco, No. 2 Can, Point Free

**PRUNES** Gallon 41c  
**TOMATOES** Sweet Spiced Sliced Libbys 28 oz. 27c

**MARMALADE** Ma Brown 2 lb. 32c  
**BAKING POWDER** Royal Lb. Can 2 For 17c

**POTTED MEAT** Armour's 1/2 Size Can No Pt. 9 1/2c  
**SYRUP** White or Golden Bliss 1 1/2 lb. Can 31c

**PRUNE JUICE** Lake Shore Quart 25c  
**COFFEE** Golden Light lb. Sack 29c

**MEAL** Sea Breeze White 5 lb. Sack 25c  
**TOMATOES** Red Crest No. 2 Can Point Free 9c

**Flour** Gold Medal 25 lb. Sack \$1 09

**Deviled Ham** 15c  
Libby's, No Points Can

**All Bran** 12c  
Kellogg 10 Oz. Box

**BROOMS** \$1 13  
Sandstrom Ea.

**VINEGAR** 8c  
Joye Quart

**MUSTARD** 8c  
Medford 8 Oz. Jar

**SYRUP** \$1 19  
Ribbon Cane Gallon

**OLEO** 17c  
Best Spread 2 Points lb.

**Carrots** 3 Fresh Bunches 10c

**BEETS** 2 Red Bunch 15c

**RADISHES** Bunch 5c

**Green Onions** Fresh Bunch 10c

**Oranges** Texas All Sizes lb. 10c

**CORN** Fresh Roasting Ears EA. 5c

**Bran Flakes** 9c  
Post 40% Reg. Box

**Post Toasties** 12c  
Giant Box

**TREET** The All-Purpose Meat 35c  
12 Oz. Can No Points

**BEANS** PINTO 2 lb. Sack 15c

**COFFEE** Folgers Lb. 29c

**PORK & BEANS** 2 FOR 23c  
Phillips, 303 Can 6 Points

**TOILET SOAP** 19c  
CAMAY 3 BARS

**TOILET SOAP** 17c  
FINE ART 3 BARS

**Grape Fruit Juice** 27c  
Big 46-Oz. Can, 3 Points

**TOMATO JUICE** 19c  
San Luis No. 2 Can, 6 Points 2 For

**RAISIN BRAN** Post Box 2 FOR 21c

**GRAPENUTS** 2 Boxes 25c

**PEN-JEL** 2 Boxes 23c

**Ration News**  
MEATS, FATS, ETC.—Book four red stamps A8 through Q8 now valid indefinitely. Red stamps H8, S8 and T8 will be valid May 7 and good indefinitely.  
PROCESSED FOODS—Book four blue stamps A8 through K8 now valid and good indefinitely. Next series of five stamps will not be valid until June 1. Blue stamps L8, M8, N8, P8, and Q8 valid May 1, good indefinitely.  
SUGAR—Book four stamps 30 and 31 good for five pounds indefinitely. Stamp 40 valid for five pounds for home canning through Feb. 28, 1945.

**Prices Effective**  
Thurs, Fri, Sat. & Mon.

**Chili** Gebhardt's Can, No Pts. 26c

**Tissue** Guaze, Roll 4c

**Crackers** Lone Star lb. Box 5c

**Dog Food** Ideal Box 5c

**Bleach** Hilox Gallon 33c

**GRAPE JELLY** 23c  
Red Wing 16 Oz. Jar 4 Points

**APPLE BUTTER** 33c  
Libbys Big 2 1/2 Glass 7 Points

**Pancake Flour** 25c  
Victor 5 lb. Sack

## Shop Furr's for Finer MEATS

**CORNER BEEF** 31c  
**BONELESS BRISKET** LB. 31c  
**LEG LAMB** Medium Size POUND 33c

**SPARE RIBS** 22c  
**LEAN AND MEATY** LB. 22c

**SAUSAGE** 29c  
**FRESH BULK** LB. 29c  
**SHOULDER LAMB** Economical POUND 27c

**Tortillas** Fresh Doz. 18c

# FURR FOOD STORE

1.25  
**Absorbine-Jr.**  
87c

1.20  
**LYSOL**  
89c

1.20  
**Petrogalor**  
69c

25c  
**Rat-Tail-Comb**  
13c

2.00  
**SSS**  
1.69

1.25  
**Creomulsion**  
79c

4 Oz.  
**Imitation Vanilla**  
11c

**Citrocarbonate**  
59c

1.20  
**Sal-Hepatica**  
98c

Large or Small  
**CHUX**  
1.19

**Cretney's Leads, Others Follow!**  
Since 1936 Cretney's have "set the pace." They have grown from one small store to five big cut rate stores. Cretney's are at your service in Pampa, Borger, Amarillo, Tucumcari, N. M., and Clovis, N. M.

**Cretney's**

**ALWAYS LOWER!**  
Cretney's have always brought you nationally advertised merchandise at lower prices. Read the items in this ad—it is a truthful reproduction of the low-cost values found everyday at Cretney's.

1.20  
**SMA**  
89c

1.35  
**Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Comp.**  
98c

100  
**Caroid & Bile Salts Tablets**  
89c

**Ladies' Hair Combs**  
19c

1.29  
**Hot Water Bottle**  
69c

60c  
**Alka Selzer**  
49c

100 Parke-Davis  
**Thyroid Emplets**  
59c

\$1.00  
**Ostrex Tonic**  
89c

1.50  
**LANTEEN**  
1.39

1.35  
**JERIS Hair Tonic & Oil**  
59c

**OPPORTUNITY DAYS**



**THIS STORE**  
is always  
in charge of a  
**REGISTERED PHARMACIST**

Bring us your prescription with the comforting assurance that it will be compounded exactly as prescribed by your doctor.

Authorized Distributors  
**SQUIBB**  
DIABETIC PRODUCTS

**LUX TOILET SOAP 3 BARS 16c**

**TOOTH BRUSH** Dr. West's 50c Size **34c**

**CARTERS** Little Liver Pills Regular 25c Size **14c**

**MASSENGIL** POWDER \$1.00 Size **59c**

**BLACK DRAUGHT** 25c SIZE **13c**

**TOILETRY--SALE**

- 50c ARRID DEODORANT ..... 39c
- 60c MUM DEODORANT ..... 49c
- \$1.85 VIDA RAY CREAM ..... \$1.00
- 75c AMBROSIA LOTION ..... 59c
- \$1.00 BEAUTY GRAINS ..... 79c
- \$1.00 MERCOLIZED WAX ..... 69c
- \$2.00 L'Orle Bud Vase Cologne ..... 69c
- \$1.00 CHATEAU Dusting Powder ..... 59c
- 8 Oz. PROTEX Hand Cream ..... 23c
- 50c LUXOR Hand Cream ..... 33c
- \$1.00 JERGEN'S Hand Lotion ..... 69c
- \$1.00 Marrow Oil Shampoo ..... 69c
- 75c GLOVER'S MANGE CURE ..... 49c
- 60c PACKER'S SHAMPOO ..... 49c
- 6 Oz. FORMULA 20 Shampoo ..... 49c

**Cattlemen's Supplies**

We Are Agents For  
**FRANKLIN PRODUCTS**

- BLACKLEG VACCINE, DOSE ..... 10c
- CALCIUM GLUCONATE, 250 cc ..... \$1.00
- SCREW WORM SMEAR, No. 62, ..... \$3.75
- DEHORNING PAINT, Quart ..... \$1.00
- LeGear's STOCK POWDER, 5 lbs. .... 98c
- Le Gear's POULTRY PRESP., 2 lbs. 49c
- CATTLE GRUB KILLER, 1 lb. .... 98c
- SCREW WORM KILLER, Quart ..... \$1.25
- CORONA WOOL FAT, \$1.50 Size ..... \$1.39
- HEAVY DUTY SYRINGE ..... \$2.00
- SULPHA POWDER, Stribbling's ..... 98c
- CALF SCOUR, STRIBBLING'S ..... 98c

We carry a complete supply of all stock and farm needs.

**FREE Vimms**  
VITAMINS-MINERALS



**GIANT SIZE**



**YOU SAVE 16c**

**5 WHOLE OUNCES**  
HINDS HAND CREAM

39c

Money back guaranteed!

**Liquor Dept. Entertain With**

- VODKA ..... \$5.69
- 5ths BOCA-CHICA RUM ..... \$4.79
- 5ths HEBANERA BRANDY ..... \$5.69
- 5th CARABANA RUM ..... \$3.97
- 5th OLD BRANDY ..... \$5.95
- 5ths LA QUINTA WINE ..... \$2.89
- 5ths SHERRY WINE ..... \$3.00

Quantity Rights Reserved  
Sale Thur., Fri., & Sat.

**Energize With Vitamins**

- UP JOHN'S UNICAP, 100 for ..... \$2.96
- ABDOL CAPSULES, 100 for ..... \$2.89
- SUPER A, 25,000 Units, 100 ..... \$3.19
- GRAYVITA Capsules, 30 for ..... \$1.49
- B1 TABLETS, 5 mg., 100 for ..... \$1.09
- B1 TABLETS, 3 mg. 100 for ..... 98c
- B1 TABLETS, 10 mg., 50 for ..... \$1.09
- OLAFSEN'S B Complex, 100 Caps \$2.69
- OLAFSEN'S ABDG Caps, 100 for .. \$2.29
- OLAFSEN'S ABDG & C Caps, 100. \$3.98
- BERITE TABLETS, 100 for ..... \$1.89
- NATOLA CAPS, 100 for ..... \$1.39
- OLAFSEN VITAMIN A, 25,000 Units, for ..... \$2.59
- 1 LB. JAR CAL-PAR ..... \$1.19

**SQUIBBS -- SAVINGS**

- MILK MAGNESIA, Quart ..... 69c
- MINERAL OIL, Quart ..... 89c
- YEAST TABLETS, 250 for ..... 98c
- TOOTHPASTE, Large Size ..... 39c
- ANTISEPTIC SOLUTION, Pint ..... 49c
- ADEX YEAST TABLETS, 80 for .. 98c
- NAVITOL LIQUID, 50 cc ..... \$2.69
- NAVITAL LIQUID, 10 cc ..... 69c
- B COMPLEX, 100 Capsules ..... \$3.39
- ABDG CAPSULES, 50 for ..... \$1.59
- Dicalcium Phosphate, 100 Caps. ... \$1.29
- Calcium Pantothenate, 50 Caps ... \$2.19
- SQUIBB'S ASPIRIN, 5 grain, 50 for 29c
- SQUIBB'S ASPIRIN, 100 for ..... 39c

COUPON  
25c  
**Tooth Brushes**  
9c

COUPON  
15c  
**Pulnam Dyes**  
8c

Mennen's  
**Shave Cream**  
Reg. Box ..... 29c

**Tampax**  
35c Size ..... 29c

**Odorono**  
Deodorant  
35c Size ..... 29c

**Cashmere Bouquet**  
Lotion 25c Size ..... 14c

**KOTEX**  
Box of 12 ..... 22c

COUPON  
50c  
**LaDonna Creams**  
19c

COUPON  
29c  
**Rose Hair Oil**  
6c





### Leaves From A Correspondent's War Notebook

By JOHN A. MOROSO, 3RD (Substituting for Hal Boyle)  
A. U. S. NAVY BASE IN ENGLAND. (P)—Plans for the best possible care of our sick and wounded on and after D-Day have been through a full dress rehearsal here. Under simulated invasion conditions, jeeps transformed into ambulances carry four wounded "ducks," the amphibious tanks, equipped for ten cases, similarly made over, ride and swim right out to the ships.

The principal feature of the all-day-long show was the conversion of an American LST for a simulated return voyage. Under invasion conditions, the wounded would be loaded aboard the LST's at the same time they are unloading tanks and other vehicles.

Generals, admirals and lesser officers stood on the hillside overlooking this camouflaged shore to watch the show. They saw jeeps carrying

Red Cross flags, rushed from inland places to the shore, where men sprang from foxholes to carry stretchers to waiting boats. Landing strips make their appearance almost miraculously. "Wounded" men were hoisted aboard waiting ships by means of special litters and hoists invented by the Americans.

Military people here, particularly the navy men, are a bit tired of folks back home—principally those in high places—who issue statements about the war in Europe will end. Over here they feel that nobody knows, and guessing among politicians and military men in Washington stirs up grumbling among those who will have to fight the war to the end.

They know that Allied bombings and the Russian advance have weakened the Germans, but few believe that the Russians are mopping up the German army. On the contrary, they believe the Germans are retreating according to plan, and live to fight another day.

They do know that the Germans are strongly entrenched in western Europe—strongly enough so that an amphibious attack on any part of fortress Europe is going to be a pretty rough party.

ON DEAR ME, DEER!  
SALT LAKE CITY. (P)—Mrs. Keith Sorenson watched with amazement—and dismay—as a deer leaped through one end of her greenhouse, raced through flower boxes to the opposite end of the building, turned around and ran back, breaking more glass to get out.

### Commander Salvation Army To Visit Here

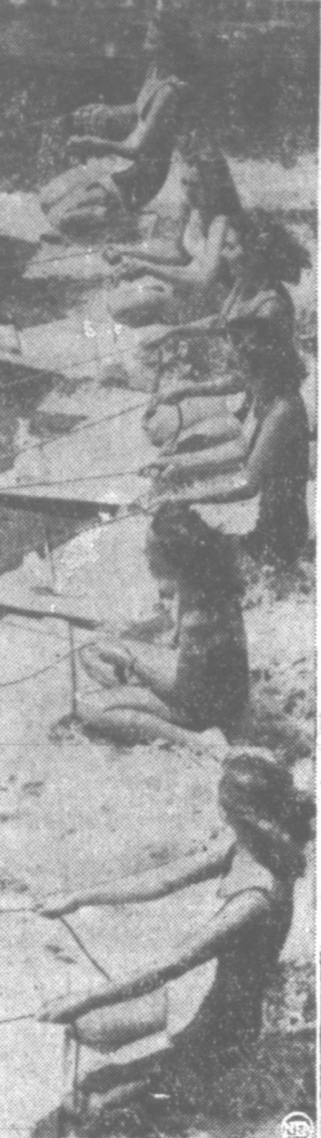
Brigadier Ray Gearing, Texas division commander, Salvation Army, Dallas, will pay his first official visit to the Pampa Salvation Army Corps Friday evening, according to an announcement today by Captain Herschel Murphy, corps commander.

Brigadier Gearing assumed command of the division in February, filling the position held by Lt. Colonel Wm. Geo. Gilks for eight years. A public meeting will be held Friday evening, beginning at 8, at which Brigadier Gearing will speak, served by the Home League auxiliary. A uniformed group of Juniors will entertain with a special arrangement of songs for the occasion, and the public is invited and urged to attend this special service. Special music will be furnished during the social hour by recordings of famous international Salvation Army bands.

### BUY BONDS—Restriction Placed On Alcohol Sales

MEXICO CITY, May 4. (P)—A decree banning establishments selling alcoholic drinks from operating within 200 meters of schools, factories, or military barracks was issued today by President Avila Camacho. Service men and peace officers in uniform are forbidden to frequent such establishments.

### Eyes Right



Service men find it difficult to keep minds on race as aquabulles put on show for them at Cypress Gardens, Fla.

### DETAIL FOR TODAY Soldier Town



A SOLDIER TOWN is one where the civilian populace is very friendly toward servicemen and the girls are many and available. The soldier prays for such a town, which are too darn few, and when he finds one usually tells his buddies about it, who in turn tell their buddies, and so on—and in no time the town looks like a G. I. reception center. After a few months the populace takes the soldiers for granted and the quest begins again for new territory. The smart soldier who happens upon a small town where things are ideal keeps his trap shut, goes back frequently by himself, and if he plays his cards right may be elected honorary mayor and marry the town belle.



(Photo from Dupont)  
WOMEN war workers, who appealed to designers to turn out work clothes smart enough to travel on their own to and from the plant, have their answer in his trimly tailored coverall of slate blue armory twill with slimming pointed midriff waistband, shirt and visored cap. It's a sure bet that the matching box jacket with wool-like plaid lining will do double duty with vort clothes.

HANDS ACROSS THE SEA  
SALT LAKE CITY. (P)—Mrs. Frank A. Driggs received a letter from Inosi Nabuka, who described himself as a Fiji island infantryman. It said:  
"During my service overseas, I was very fortunate of being acquainted with your son, Jack, who is at present my boy friend. He was good enough of giving me your address so as to enable me to write to you just for friendly sake. You may, I think, criticize on my English, frankly speaking, I was very poorly brought up on education point of view."

### Dr. Wm. German Was Buried Yesterday

Funeral rites were held yesterday at the Methodist Church at Higgins for Dr. William R. German, 64, 320 N. Main, Canadian, who died at the U. S. Veterans hospital at Amarillo on Monday.

Burial was made at the Higgins cemetery, with the Duenkel-Carmichael Funeral Home in charge. Surviving are a brother, Willis E. Shattuck, Okla., and a sister, who resides in Pennsylvania.

### YOUTH TRAINING HELD CHEAPER THAN CRIME COST

LA JUNTA, Colo. (P)—After a recent murder trial District Attorney John Mabry dictated this memorandum to taxpayers: "Even from a standpoint of hard cash it is cheaper to build character into our youth than not to."

At the trial one youth was convicted of murder and sent to prison for life. Another boy, a state's witness, said training he received in a youth program kept him from joining in a robbery which led to the murder. This boy had heard two others discussing plans for the robbery.

### WALL PAPER

Let us show you our patterns before you buy.  
HOME BUILDERS SUPPLY  
312 W. Foster Phone 1414

### CHICKENS — TURKEYS

STAR SULPHUROUS COMPOUND  
Given in water or feed destroys intestinal germs and worms that cause most all disease and loss of egg production as they enter fowls in feed. Keeps them free of blood-sucking insects. Appetite, health and egg production good. Costs very little. Money back if not satisfactory. CRETNEYS

## You Always Get MORE FOR YOUR FOOD DOLLAR

at YOUNG SUPER MKT.

PRICES EFFECTIVE FRIDAY, SATURDAY AND MONDAY

### Armour's MILK

3 Tall Cans 29c

### FLOUR

Puransow 25 lbs. 1.09

Asparagus	Early Garden	No. Points	47c
Beans	Soy, No points	3 No. 2 Cans for	15c
Beans	Cut Green, No points	3 No. 2 Cans for	39c
Beets	No. Points	3 No. 2 Cans for	44c
Corn	No points, Fancy Whole	Yellow, 3 No. 2 Cans for	49c
Corn	No points, Fancy Whole	White, 3 No. 2 Cans for	47c

Milnot	No points	3 Tall Cans for	25c
Peas	Sweet, no points	3 No. 2 cans for	25c
Plum Jam	No points	2 Pound Jar	49c
Snowdrift	No points	3 Pound Jar	67c
Spinach	Fancy, no points	3 No. 2 Cans for	47c
Tomatoes	No points	3 No. 2 Cans	29c

### Brer Rabbit SYRUP

Blue Label, 52 Ozs. 47c

KARO SYRUP 1 1/2 white 15c  
SARDINES, No. 1 Tall, No Points 17c  
POTTED MEAT, No Points, 4 Cans 19c  
CHERRI-OATS 2 for 23c  
BEANS, Mexican Style, 3 16-Oz. Cans 29c  
TISSUE, Charmin 4 for 29c  
PINTO BEANS, Diven's, 2 1/2 Can 15c  
APPLES, EVAPORATED, lb. 55c  
BRAN FLAKES Miller's, Reg. 10c Pkg. 5c  
CORN FLAKES, White Swan, Reg. 10c Pkg. 5c

### Meat Specials

BEEF ROAST Fancy Chuck lb. 28c  
FILLET Red Perch lb. 45c  
LARD Snow White 4 lbs. 61c  
Cured HAMS Shank Cuts lb. 29c  
ROAST or STEAK Arm Cuts lb. 30c

MUSTARD GREENS	No Points, 3 No. 2 Cans for	39c
TURNIP GREENS	No Points 3 No. 2 Cans for	39c
GRAPEFRUIT JUICE	3 points, 46-Oz. Can	29c
TOMATO JUICE	6 Pts, fancy No. 2 can	12c
COFFEE, Admiration	lb.	29c
MUSTARD	Quart jar	10c
SALAD DRESSING	Best Yet, Quart	37c
COFFEE, Schilling's	2-lb. Jar	58c

### Crackers

Salad Waters 2 Pound Box 29c

### GET MAYTIME VITAMINS in Fresh Fruits and Vegetables

TOMATOES Texas Lb. 12 1/2c  
GREEN BEANS Lb. 19c  
GRAPEFRUIT Texas Lb. 7c  
CARROTS 3 Bunches 14c  
CALAVOS Large Size Each 15c  
LEMONS 360 Sunkist Dozen 29c  
APPLES Winesaps Fancy 2 lbs. 25c  
CABBAGE Lb. 5c

### Canned Chili

Armour's with Beans 16 Oz. Can 23c

### Peaches in Syrup

Stokely's Yellow Cling 2 1/2 Can 29c

### Bleach

NU-WAY Full Strength Qt. 15c

### Seed Beans

No Points Pintos 2 Pounds 19c  
Great Northerns 2 Pounds 25c

### DUZ DOES EVERYTHING

2 Med. Size Boxes 19c

## YOUNG SUPER MKT.

320 W. Kingsmill "Building With Pampa" Phone 863

# PENNEY'S

J. C. PENNEY CO., INC.

## Double Duty Dresses

Beloved, Easy-to-Wear Classics and Suit-Dresses in Rayon, Spuns, Shantungs, Jerseys, Sheers

Low-cost plan that insures a well-dressed look all summer! Clean-lined classics, highlighted with embroidered pockets, comfortably pretty necklines, hip-diminishing skirts, gently softened blouses. Of refreshing rayon shantungs, smooth spuns, eyelet-embroidered rayon jerseys that not only look cool—but are cool! Chalk stripes, prints, powder pastels in sizes and styles for juniors, misses and women.

FRIDAY, 3 P. M.

### Girls' Rayon Panties

Elastic Back... All Sizes 29c Pr.

Girls' COTTON PLAYSUITS  
One-piece suit with pleated shorts, matching candy-striped dirndl skirt. 7-14. 2.98

Boys' COOL SPORT SHIRTS  
Club collar, short sleeve styles of washable fabric for active comfort. In sizes 4 to 18 yrs. 98c

**Nutans To Replace China's Tung Oil**

McALLEN, Texas, May 4—(AP)—Garcia nutans seedlings plants which at maturity produce an oil superior to the Orient's well known tung oil, have been set out near

here in a new effort to test the possibility of their culture along the Rio Grande. They will be transplanted later under the direction of Dr. C. L. Lundell of Dallas, director of the institute of technology and plant industry at Southern Methodist University.

The nutans seed come from the tablelands of Mexico, where some of the plants yield as much as 55 per cent oil.

**Dr. Abner Roberts OPTOMETRIST**

300 Ross Bldg. Phone 382

**BUY BONDS**  
Britain's modern police system first was proposed in 1750 by the novelist, Henry Fielding.

**Sergeant Tells Wild Stories Of Texas—in Army for 32 Years**

By JAMES F. KING

WITH AN AMERICAN INFANTRY DIVISION, Somewhere in England—(AP)—Thomas O. Beauchamp, a raw-boned Texan, has been in the army 32 years.

He fought in the last war in France, and he fought in Tunisia and Sicily in this war. Now he's in England looking forward to the big show—invasion of Europe from the west—and is more excited about it than the newest recruit.

"I wouldn't miss this for anything," he says with a twinkle in his eyes, and you know he means it. "You don't think I put in all this time and would want to quit now."

Beauchamp, 53, a native of Corsicana, Tex., who spent most of his youth in the Lone Star State, could have limited service for the asking. But approach this subject carefully, for no one has even suggested he leave this crack outfit.

Jutting out his chin, he says "They wouldn't dare."

Now a warrant officer in an artillery battalion—but always the top sergeant—Beauchamp thinks the next operation is "going to be a daisy."

He's gotten through so far without getting hurt much. A shell cut him near the left eye after the Armistice was signed in the last

war and a shell fragment hit him in the leg in Sicily—but nothing worth mentioning.

There was a time in northern Tunisia when he had a funny accident. It was pitch dark this particular night—darker than ever it seemed—and he was trying to find the command post just behind the front.

A deep gully surrounded the "CP" and Beauchamp fell head first into it—20 feet. He let loose with his best sergeant's vocabulary, and a young officer heard him and told him to wait a few minutes and he would help him to get out. The young officer called for a stretcher bearer and then started toward the swearing, and he fell in the same place right on top of Beauchamp.

Beauchamp suffered only a bruised leg. The stretcher bearers he had summoned carried him off. Beauchamp often talks of his youth in Texas.

"It was real wild country then," he recalls for the younger soldiers as he awakes their with stories of that country. "Why I remember as a youngster finding buffalo horns right in front of the house."

He went to grammar school in Stephenville, Tex. High school in Duffan, Tex., and then moved to Fort Worth. After attending Baylor university for two years Beauchamp bought a tailor shop in Fort Worth—trading a shotgun, watch and \$45 for it. He sold this later and ran a restaurant and then joined the army.

"I wanted to see the world," he explains, so the first army post he went to was Fort Bliss—in Texas. He served with a cavalry unit and

was on the Mexican border when they asked for volunteers for an advance unit to go overseas. He volunteered and left on the first American "transport" of the last war—reaching Liverpool, Eng., in 1917. Actually there were more civilians than soldiers on the ship—the old lapland of the Cunard White Star Line, he says.

A few months later he went to France. By that time some American troops had landed in that country, but Beauchamp said that he was with the first unit to come under enemy fire at Beaumont in 1917. He later fought in the Argonne and was under enemy fire for nearly a year.

When the Armistice was signed, Beauchamp said his first division was chasing the retreating Germans into Germany. He was on German soil when a shell fragment hit him just above the left eye, leaving a scar still visible.

So far in this war, Beauchamp says he hasn't seen anything yet as tough as the last war but there's still the "big show."

Beauchamp now makes his home in the United States in Palatka, Fla., where his wife, the former Margaret M. Rauch of Baltimore, Md., and his 14-year-old son reside.

**BUY BONDS**  
**Aviation Writers Tour Air Station**

CORPUS CHRISTI, May 4—(AP)—Forty members of the aviation writers association today were on an inspection tour of the Corpus Christi naval air station after flying here from College Station.

After seeing the big assembly and repair shops, visiting various training squadrons and talking with war heroes attached to the station following combat action, the group will fly to Wichita, Kansas.

**BUY BONDS**  
Read Pampa News Classified Ads.

**Mexican Sugar Mill Strike Is Averted**

MEXICO CITY, May 4—(AP)—A strike of 18,000 workers of Mexican sugar mills and plantations was avoided by a wage increase of 8 per cent, it was announced today by the general secretary of sugar workers' union.

Refineries were authorized by the government to raise the price of sugar 45 cents per hundredweight, and planters were given a similar authorization regarding cane to compensate for the wage increase.

**DO "PLATE-SORES" BOTHER YOU?**  
If your "GUMS" itch, burn, or cause you discomfort, druggists will return money if the first bottle of "LETO'S" fails to satisfy.

**CRETNEY DRUG STORE**

Available Now... No Priority

## Olympic Ice Refrigerator

- \* Low Temperature Food Protection
- \* No Drying Out of Food
- \* Plenty of Crystal Ice
- \* Modern, Lightweight Materials
- \* Pure, Washed Air Removes Odors

Keeps Foods Fresher Costs Less

ON SALE AT 417 W. Foster Phone 184

Terms if Desired

**PAMPA ICE CO.**

"My Grocer put me wise"

My family thinks I'm the smartest woman going, since I started giving them hot, delicious National 3-Minute Oats for breakfast. My meat ration goes farther with meat-stretching National 3-Minute Oat recipes—And how we love those oatmeal cookies! To get the best, my grocer says, "insist on the yellow package with the Big Red 3"—and he knows!

**NATIONAL 3-MINUTE OATS**  
A NATURAL WHOLE GRAIN CEREAL

# Last 2 Days!

## MAY CLEARANCE SALE

### FRIDAY and SATURDAY

---Doors Open 9 A. M. Friday---

For final clearance, we have re-grouped and FURTHER REDUCED prices on ALL SPRING GOODS. There is still lots of fine merchandise to select from, but sizes are not complete. Be here early!

# Spring FOOD Savings

From MITCHEL'S

<b>Grapefruit Juice</b> Marcu 2 No. 2 Cans <b>25c</b>	<b>CORN SYRUP</b> Golden Twin B 5 lbs. <b>43c</b>	<b>VEGETOLE</b> Armour's 8 lb. Crim. <b>76c</b>
<b>PUMPKIN</b> Stokley's Finest 2 1/2 Can <b>17 1/2c</b>	<b>SARDINES</b> Eatwell Tomato Sauce 15 Oz. <b>15c</b>	<b>Pork &amp; Beans</b> Western Gold 24 Oz. <b>12 1/2c</b>
<b>BIRD SEED</b> French's 2 Boxes <b>25c</b>	<b>RAISINS</b> Banner Factory Pack 2 lb. <b>27c</b>	<b>CHILI</b> With Beans Armour's 16 Oz. Can <b>23c</b>
<b>Texas TOMATOES</b> .. 2 lbs. <b>23c</b>	<b>OLEO</b> BLUE BONNET Pound <b>23c</b>	<b>Baking Powder</b> K. C. 25 Oz. Can <b>21c</b>
<b>Calif. Any Size ORANGES</b> ..... lb. <b>10c</b>	<b>MEADOW LAKE</b> OLEO Pound <b>23c</b>	<b>BLEACH</b> Nu-Way Quart <b>11c</b>
<b>360 Sunkist LEMONS</b> .... doz. <b>29c</b>	<b>TREET</b> Armour's CAN <b>35c</b>	<b>FLOUR</b> Sonny Boy 25 lbs. <b>\$1 13</b>
<b>Yellow Texas ONIONS</b> .... 3 lbs. <b>20c</b>	<b>MOR</b> Wilson's CAN <b>35c</b>	<b>O'Cedar Wax</b> Self-Polishing Pint <b>32c</b> Quart <b>55c</b>
<b>Colo. Red Triumphs POTATOES</b> .. 10 lbs. <b>41c</b>	<b>Clabber Girl</b> Paking Powder 32 Oz. Can <b>28c</b>	<b>FRESH MEATS</b>
<b>HOOKER LYE</b> . . . . . 3 Reg. Cans <b>25c</b>	<b>FUL-VALU FURNITURE POLISH</b> QT. <b>19c</b>	<b>Hams</b> PICNIC Point Frec lb. <b>25c</b>
<b>C O F F E E</b>	<b>OUR MOTHER'S COCOA</b> ..... Pound PKG. <b>12c</b>	<b>Calf Liver</b> Point Frec lb. <b>30c</b>
<b>FOLGERS</b> Chase & Sanborn LB. <b>33c</b> PKG. <b>31c</b>	<b>KELLOGG'S CORN FLAKES</b> 2 11 Oz. Boxes <b>15c</b>	<b>Beef Roast</b> AA Chuck lb. <b>24c</b>
<b>MONARCH</b> LB. <b>31c</b> PKG. <b>31c</b>	<b>ARMOUR'S PEANUT RUFF</b> ... Pt. <b>23c</b>	<b>Sausage</b> Point Frec lb. <b>29c</b>
<b>MUSTARD</b> Mason Jar QT. <b>10c</b>	<b>VINEGAR</b> Mason Jar QT. <b>10c</b>	<b>7-STEAK</b> AA Beef lb. <b>26c</b>

**MITCHEL'S**  
638 S. Cuyler "Your Home Town Grocer" Phone 1549

<b>DRESSES</b> SPECIAL RACK Val. to \$10.95 <b>\$3</b>	<b>DICKIES</b> WHITE Values to \$1.65 <b>39c</b>	
<b>SUITS</b> \$8 \$10 \$12 Values to \$29.50	<b>SKIRTS and SLACK PANTS</b> Values \$2 to \$5.95	
<b>DRESSES</b> VALUES TO \$27.50		
<b>\$5 \$8 \$10</b> Ideal Gift For Mother		
<b>BAGS</b> Values to \$5.95 <b>\$2</b>	<b>HATS</b> Values to \$6.95 <b>\$1</b>	<b>Blouses</b> Values to \$5.95 <b>\$1</b>
<b>COATS</b> Values to \$29.75		
ENTIRE STOCK, INCLUDING BLACKS AND NAVYS		
<b>\$10</b>	IN TWO SPECIALLY PRICED GROUPS	<b>\$13</b>
<b>GILBERT'S</b>		
"PROGRESSING WITH PAMPA"		

### Wuxtry! Mily Bitty Fishes To Be Snared Via Radar Use

AUSTIN, May 4—(AP)—Pity the postwar angler. It will require nothing less than a jeep to carry his equipment—now including radar—to the bank of the lake, and from that point a landing ship tank is indicated.

No less authority than the Federal Fish and Wildlife service comes up now with a statement that radar will locate schools of fish, determine how big they are, and in which direction they are swimming.

Oh boy! The rank amateur may check the matter to science and come into his own. All he will require is a smattering of science and several hundred pounds of equipment. No longer will he need to come home with an empty string or dangling a pack of lies or make a diet with the butcher en route.

Keep in mind the fact that one scientific school of anglers holds that fish bite only when the barometer is high or getting that way. Another serious and well-meaning group adds profoundly that you can not miss if you stick with the solar tables that reveal when the sun, moon, stars and earth are all properly aligned to encourage fish to bite.

Add to this the Federal Fish and Wildlife service and their radar—the little word with the big meaning—roughly an echo device that reveals the mysteries of the deep.

What does this mean to you Texas fishermen, especially?

First of all, the jeep and the LST. Consider the latest list absolute necessities:

1. A metal box, net weight 2 pounds, gross weight 10 pounds.

**COLD FUR STORAGE**  
Your furs are safe and fully insured in fireproof vault. Complete service including pick-up, renovation and repairs.

**DELUXE CLEANERS**  
315 W. Kingsmill Ph. 616

**FALSE TEETH**  
HELD FIRMLY BY  
Comfort Cushion

NOW WEAR YOUR PLATES EVERY DAY HELD COMFORTABLY SNUG THIS WAY

It's so easy to wear your plates all day when held firmly in place by this "comfort-cushion"—a dentist's formula.

1. Dr. Wernet's vent sore gums. Powder lets you 2. Economical; enjoy solid foods small amount—avoid embarrassment. 3. Pure, harmless, pleasant tasting.

**Dr. Wernet's Powder**  
LARGEST SELLING PLATE POWDER IN THE WORLD

holding extra lead, a jack-knife, several dozen assorted hooks and artificial lures, spare line and leader, snags and swivels, a hook digger, a fish scaler, a couple of extra reels, a snake-bite kit, compass, pliers, file for sharpening hooks, bottle of iodine.

2. A lunch basket, containing a jug of water or other liquid refreshment according to taste, several sandwiches, sliced raw carrots, an apple, hard-boiled eggs.

3. A can of worms, if you are that kind of fisherman, and a bucket of minnows.

4. A copy of Vernon's Annotated Statutes, weight about 10 pounds, for complete information on Texas law, volume of confusing, overlapping, conflicting and local fish laws.

5. A fisherman's barometer, with needle indicating zones labeled "Fine Fishin'", "Fair Fishin'", "Poor Fishin'", "Stay Home."

6. A thermometer in concession to another school of thought which maintains that water temperature is the dominant factor in fishing.

7. A set of solar tables to indicate gravitational pull of the moon, and telescope to observe antics of that celestial body.

8. A fly rod, a casting rod, and a cane pole.

9. A radar set, complete with instructions. Very simple. Load equipment into jeep, transfer to landing ship tank.

Set up radar to locate school of fish and to aid in determining direction of swim, variety, size, temperature, content of stomach, and sex.

Take quick look at barometer, rub your mind over Vernon's volume. Glance at thermometer. Line up solar tables.

Munch raw carrot and hard-boiled egg, brush ants from sandwich. Take nip from jug, affix worm or minnow to hook, and let radar fish the job.

**BUY BONDS**

**Denison Dam Saves Vast Farm Lands**

DENISON, Texas, May 4—(AP)—Farm lands along the Red river from Denison to Alexandria, have been free from floods, thanks to the \$54,000,000 Denison dam.

While heavy rises in the upper watershed of Red river and the Washita river of Oklahoma sent those streams on a rise, the Denison dam controlled the flow of water below Denison.

While incomplete, the dam already is serving its primary purpose—flood control. Water was 68 feet at the dam during the week, but no rapid rise is expected since the lake already covers more than 34,000 acres.

According to an announcement released by Denison district army engineers, 596,000 acres of cleared lands will be protected from floods while 531,000 acres of timber land will be free from future floods on Red river.

**BUY BONDS**

The first canal in England was built in 1134 by Henry I to connect the Witham and Trent rivers.

**WE NEVER SLEEP**  
24 hour service lubrication, electrical, expert washing, polishing, waxing. Tire service and battery recharging.

**McWilliams Service Station**  
434 S. Cuyler Phone 27

### New Yorkers, Phils Chase Loop Leaders

By JACK HANEY  
(Associated Press Sports Writer)

As usual, the Yankees and Phils served today to help the orphaned Chicago Cubs escape attention in their continued tussling under the National league cellar with 10 straight defeats.

While the world champs have allowed the enemy only five runs in winning their last four games and the Bluejays have yielded only six scores in the same stretch, the St. Louis leaders have had reason to take a hurried look back over their shoulders.

Luke Sewell's Browns can't afford to let us, for the New Yorkers are ready to take control of the American and the Phils, although tied for second with Cincinnati, are only a game and a half back of the cards.

While the Cub owners checked the list of managerial possibilities, the Browns failed to be inspired by a tongue lashing from Acting Manager Roy Johnson and stumbled before Cincinnati, 10-4. Tom de Lencruz of the Reds bagged his second big league victory with the help of 17 hits.

Big Bill Lee was the latest Phil to stand up and shine. He missed a ninth after having two out in the ninth when Mel Ott homered but he had little trouble trimming the Giants, 7-1. He gave 5 hits.

Lead equipment into jeep, transfer to landing ship tank. Set up radar to locate school of fish and to aid in determining direction of swim, variety, size, temperature, content of stomach, and sex.

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**WE NEVER SLEEP**  
24 hour service lubrication, electrical, expert washing, polishing, waxing. Tire service and battery recharging.

**McWilliams Service Station**  
434 S. Cuyler Phone 27

### BOWLING

Enterprise	792	795	805-2480
Dennis	873	896	799-2509
HIGH SCORE:	771	899	825-2382
Sprinkle, Duque	181	231	172-584
Taxicab	759	764	761-2557
Cabinets	771	809	825-2382
HIGH SCORE:	126	212	237-575
Hoff, Cabinets	816	789	738-2337
Diamonds	826	781	861-3412
HIGH SCORE:	394	707	875-2484
Kjwanis	766	756	760-2282
HIGH SCORE:	172	169	184-545
Shreve, Diamonds	628	637	642-1907
Hoyle	628	637	642-1907
HIGH SCORE:	132	161	184-479
Adams, Stores	727	673	718-2318
Ladies Stores	706	639	661-1948
HIGH SCORE:	230	151	184-505
Petrie, Stores			

### Major League Standings



#### NATIONAL LEAGUE

Yesterday's Results  
Cincinnati 10, Chicago 4.  
Philadelphia 7, New York 1.  
Boston 3, Brooklyn 4.  
St. Louis 5, Pittsburgh 1.

Today's Standings

TEAM	Won	Lost	Pct.
St. Louis	10	4	.706
Cincinnati	8	4	.667
Philadelphia	8	4	.667
New York	7	4	.635
Brooklyn	7	6	.538
Pittsburgh	4	6	.400
Boston	1	10	.091

Today's Schedule  
Cincinnati at Chicago.  
New York at Boston.  
St. Louis at Pittsburgh.  
Only games scheduled.

#### AMERICAN LEAGUE

Yesterday's Results  
Washington 10, Boston 11.  
New York 3, Philadelphia 1.  
Chicago 4, Cleveland 5.  
Detroit 4, St. Louis 7.

TEAM	Won	Lost	Pct.
St. Louis	11	3	.786
New York	7	4	.635
Boston	6	7	.462
Cleveland	6	7	.462
Philadelphia	5	6	.455
Washington	5	6	.455
Detroit	1	10	.091
Chicago	4	8	.333

Today's Schedule  
Chicago at Cleveland.  
Detroit at St. Louis.  
Only games scheduled.

#### DETERMINED

NEW YORK—Archie B. Teater, artist from Idaho, was making preliminary sketches outside the Buffalo enclosure at the central park zoo when he was arrested on a charge of obstructing a park street.

He spent the rest of the day in jail where he completed his picture of the prairie buffalo from memory while paying a \$2 fine.

**BUY BONDS**

The temple of Diana at Ephesus seated 27,000 persons.

**BUY BONDS**

Lapland has 13 times as many reindeer as human inhabitants.

### Eye Poppers

By BUCKY HARRIS  
Manager of Buffalo Blues

Winning the only World Series Washington ever won in my initial year as manager in 1924 gave me my greatest thrill.

The seventh and deciding game was played in Washington, Oct. 10, with the score 3-1 against us in the eighth, I hit a grounder which bounced crazily over Freddie Lindstrom's head, and accounted for the tying two runs.

I sent Walter Johnson in to pitch and he held the Giants scoreless through four grueling innings.

In the 12th Muddy Ruel doubled, Earl McNeely sent a hopper at Lindstrom. It looked like an easy out when suddenly the ball struck a pebble or something and again climbed right over Lindstrom's head.

My eyes popped out when Muddy

### ODD Lots on Count Of Derby Attendance

LOUISVILLE, May 4—(AP)—With in 48 hours all the folks the Office of Defense Transportation said couldn't get to the Kentucky derby because of travel restrictions will be in or around Louisville awaiting the 70th running of the historic event on Saturday.

A crowd of 75,000 spectators will be there, according to estimates today. Already hotel and transportation facilities are taxed to the limit.

The derby situation today indicated that a field of possible 12 or 14 thoroughbreds will accept the issue of challenging the already established favorite, Mrs. Payne Whitney's Str Up, which may go to the post at odds of 8 to 5.

The analytical observers are not overlooking Broadcloth, Skyraacer, Alotter, Autocrat and Pensive, particularly Pensive.

#### BUY BONDS

**Board of Pardons Grants Reprieve**

AUSTIN, May 4—(AP)—The board of pardons granted a reprieve of execution from May 5 to May 26 for Willie Worley, Travis county Negro, in order to make further investigation of the case.

Worley was convicted in the slaying of a Negro woman.

Ruel came winging across the plate with the run that won the world championship and Old Barney got credit for the victory.

### Weight of Bombs Not Important

BY CALDWIN HILL  
LONDON, May 4—(AP)—A number of expert air war observers, including United States air force officers, have privately expressed regret that the allied bombing campaign has become to the public a "weight-dropping contest" with success measured in terms of tonnage.

The weight criterion does not necessarily mean a thing. Obviously one 500-pound bomb dropped directly on an objective is worth more than 500 tons that land away from the mark—and the most enthusiastic bombing experts will admit that many times in this war 500 tons or more have landed a long way from the target.

Big bomb tonnage figures are misleading. Forty thousand tons dropped on Berlin conjures up a picture of east destruction. Metropolitan Berlin covers about 200,000 acres, making the average of such raid less than one 500-pound bomb to the acre.

The destructive power of one 500-pound bomb has its limits. Often it will cause only minor damage to a modern steel and concrete building. I know people who have had a 1,000-pound bomb land within 50 yards of them without even musing their hair.

The serious blast damage radius of a one-ton bomb is less than 50

### MODERN LIVING

NEW YORK—A woman was undergoing a permanent wave in a Madison avenue beauty parlor when all the electrical gears blew out at once.

The proprietor escorted the woman, wires jutting from her head, to a taxi, whisked her to a beauty shop.

There the wires were plugged in and the beauty treatment continued. It turned out all right, too.

#### BUY BONDS

**OFF THE RECORD**

DETROIT—Up for making an improper turn, 77-year-old John A. Stenger told traffic referee John A. Pittsimons he'd driven 40 years without a ticket. It wasn't the prospect of a \$5 fine that worried him, he added, but the blot on his record. Impressed, Pittsimons declared there must have been an error, so Stenger's record remains unblemished.

#### TRAILER and TRUCK BEDS

Burnett Cabinet Shop  
C. V. Burnett, Owner  
815 E. 72nd  
Phone 1231

### MONTGOMERY WARD



**Why DO WE URGE YOU TO BUY YOUR FUR COAT AT WARDS DURING MAY?**

Because on our Layaway Purchase Plan (\$5. down plus regular installments), you can have your coat all paid for by Fall! We'll hold it for you until Nov. 15th. It's such an easy way to own the fur you've wanted!

Because you can choose from the biggest collection of furs we've ever had...priced from an economical \$47 to a thrifty \$59.50! Plus Federal Tax Plus Fur Tax!

Because these furs were made during the slack season. That means a better-made coat for you!

**Put More "Spring" In Your Stride**

Wear Shoes From Anthony's For Comfort And Economy

When you choose shoes from Anthony's you not only get added comfort and the economy of money saving prices—but you have a wide range of smart styles to select from. Come in today!

These Four Styles

4.98 to 7.50

Anthony's "MAKE" the shoe values.

**Good Sports**

an Attractive Ones, Too!

3.98 to 5.90

Boon companions for your active days! Sturdy, practical low heelers for campus, shopping, sports or defense work. Shoes built to "take it" in smart styles to compliment your sports clothes!

Tens—  
Browns—  
Blacks—  
Whites—

Anthony's "MAKE" the shoe values.

**Montgomery Ward**

217-19 N. Cuyler Phone 80T

**THEY HELP TRAIN HARVESTERS**



MANRY

Director Otis Coffey is utilizing this trio to help him in the workouts of the 1944 Pampa High school football squad, now taking spring drill. Upper left is Dick Manry, 158-pound back and No. 21 on the 1943 squad; upper right, James Hart, 146-pound guard, No. 58 on last year's team; and John P. McKinley, lower right, co-captain of the 1943 team, No. 19, 150 pounds 1943 All-State honorable mention and 1943 All-District guard and co-captain of the 1944 Harvester track team.



HART



MCKINLEY

**Tired Kidneys Often Bring Sleepless Nights**

Doctors say your kidneys contain 15 miles of tiny tubes or filices which help to purify the blood and keep you healthy. When they get tired and don't work right in the daytime, many people have to get up at night. Frequent or scanty passages with smarting and burning sometimes shows there is something wrong with your kidneys or bladder. Don't neglect this condition and lose valuable, restful sleep. When disorder of kidney function permits poisonous matter to remain in your blood, it may also cause nagging backache, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness. Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, used successfully by millions for over 40 years. They give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from your blood. Get Doan's Pills.

**Two DA Nominations Have Been Confirmed**

WASHINGTON, May 4.—(AP)—The nomination of district attorneys for two Texas districts have been confirmed by the senate. They were Brian S. Odem, southern Texas, and William R. Smith, Jr., western Texas.

**BUY BONDS**—Sixteen per cent of the workers making cannon are women.

**FOR THOSE WHO CARE**—About quality food. We cater to discriminating diners. Visit the pleasant, air conditioned **Hillson Hotel Coffee Shop** Now operated by Jeff & Allene Guthrie

**Sports Roundup**

By HUGH FULLERTON, JR. NEW YORK, May 4.—(AP)—First report of trading athletes of the battlefield comes from a marine combat correspondent who tells how Capt. Roscoe (Forchy) Torrance, vice president of the Seattle Coast league club, was talking baseball with Bill Veck, Milwaukee prey, and moaning over his team's need of a shortstop—Veck said he thought the Brewers had one to spare and wrote Charley Grimm to try to fix up a deal—and from the same territory Capt. Ernie Nevers, who hopes to head a National Football league club, sends this word: "Tell Cury Lambeau I finally made a deal for his big fullback, Frank Balazs, only the deal was with another marine squadron and Balazs didn't cost me a cent;"—when Nevers coached the Chicago Cardinals he tried to hide out Balazs in the pro draft but Lambeau took him and wouldn't listen to Ernie's offers.

**TODAY'S GUEST STAR** Pfc. Charley Callahan, Peterson Field, (Colo). Wingspread "The Kentucky derby used to be one of the epic events back in our peacetime 'era of wonderful nonsense'—right now, though the guy who may pilot that first landing barge onto the coast of France is a heck of a lot more important than the pint-sized Joe who'll boot the derby winner home."

**ONE-MINUTE SPORTS PAGE** Lou Nova expects to be ready to fight in New York in late June after touring the Southwest—now if Tony Shucro keeps on going the way Jimmy Johnston claims he will (Tony may fight the Savold-Bakst winner), what a fight that will be to empty a ball park—the season's first pro-amateur golf tourney on Long Island drew only 14 pros and most of them hurried through their rounds to make the first race at Jamaica—Glen Rose, Arkansas football coach, is learning the "form" from the Chicago Bears—but he wishes he could borrow the players, too.

**HISTORIC RAVELLO UNTOUCHED BY WAR**

RAVELLO, Italy. (AP)—This historic town, ancient watering spot for Roman senators, priests and artists, has been untouched by war although but a dozen miles from the blood-stained beaches of Salerno. Ravello attracted many famous people. The Normans built several watchtowers and St. Francis of Assisi meditated here. In one of the grotesque Wagner wrote part of the opera "Parsifal." Greta Garbo visited here six years ago with Leopold Stokowski. She explained then that with war imminent she wanted to see Ravello before it might be destroyed.

**NICE CATCH**

HARRISBURG, PA.—A woman, who lost an earring on a local bus, has it back again. The man sitting back of her found it in his trouser cuff after he reached his home.

**State Track Meet To Use Wind Gauge**

(By The Associated Press) AUSTIN, May 4.—(AP)—A thousand Texas high school students, sharp of mind and sound of muscle, pitch in to preliminary competition today in the annual Texas Interscholastic league meet.

While track, field and tennis performers begin first round contests which lead eventually to state crowns, boys and girls versed in academic ways start competition for titles in speech, writing, drama and mathematical events.

Thus, while Charley Parker of Thomas Jefferson (San Antonio) shoots for a new national record in the 200-yard dash, George Parker of Fabens High school seeks to best a field of regional winners in a number sense contest, matching skills in rapid mental arithmetical calculation.

Today's competition lists preliminaries in all fields. Finals are scheduled tomorrow. Pampa's entries in the tourney, along with other track and field contestants, assembled at 9 a. m. today at Texas Memorial stadium, according to the announced schedule. Semi-finals were held at 2:30 p. m. today, and finals are set for 1:45 p. m. tomorrow.

The league's athletic director, Eddies J. Lee, announced an anemometer will be employed for the first time to measure wind velocity in connection with track events.

If a national record is bettered this will be important since the national federation of state high school athletics associations prescribe that wind velocity must be recorded accurately during events whose times are submitted for new records.

Charley Parker ran the 220 in 20.6 seconds at last year's meet bettering the national mark, but a new record was not allowed because there was no wind velocity measurement for the race. Parker is hoped to repeat this year, based on pre-state meet performances.

Bernard Bratzen, San Angelo's defending champion in tennis singles has been impressive in workouts here this week against University of Texas varsity players and is in fine fettle for another title quest.

**SPIRIT OF PIONEERS**

SALISBURY, Conn. — A former aircraft warning service observation tower fell on Bert Clark while he was moving the structure. Clark, working alone, used a crowbar to free his pinned leg, completed the moving job, plowed a garden, cultivated his asparagus patch, stabled his team of horses and then, after a little persuasion, agreed to have a physician look at the two broken bones in his ankle.

**BUY BONDS**

Until 1750, there was only one bridge crossing the Thames in London.

**Odessa Golf Tourney To Draw 150 Players**

ODESSA, May 4.—(AP)—Entries continued to pile in today for the Texas P. G. A. open golf tournament to be held at the country club here next week and officials predicted a field of at least 150 would be on hand for the four-day affair.

Among those who already have signified they will compete are Harry Todd of Dallas, who will captain the amateur team in the Texas Cup

matches against the pros on the final day of the tournament; Jack Munger, Sheppard Field; Earl Stewart, Jr., Fort Worth army air field; Tom Blakeley, Abilene; Emiley Rowland and Skeet Fincher, Fort Worth; Jack Allen, Al Warner and Dr. E. W. Cain, Amarillo; A. C. Kimbrough and S. G. Stoliz, Hobbs, N. M.; R. W. Badger, Brownfield, and Jack Simons, Abilene.

**BUY BONDS**

ALL'S WELL AGAIN DANIELSON, CONN. — George Provost, 83, of Danielson is out and around again after the first illness of his life. He had whooping cough.

**Draft Takes Martin, Paschal High Coach**

FORT WORTH, May 4.—(AP)—Abe Martin's tenure as football coach of Paschal High school apparently will end before the football season. Martin, former El Paso and Lufkin High school mentor, was rejected by the navy a year ago due to a minor physical defect. In January he resumed a position with an oil firm at Houston to become Paschal coach. Now he has passed his army physical and is awaiting a call to service. Line Coach Charles Turner is expected to take over Martin's duties at Paschal when the latter is called by the army.

**OCCUPATIONAL "RASH"** Can Cause You Much Agony and Embarrassment Irritants at work may have caused your skin to be "sensitized," irritated and inflamed. Try TENEX, the proven aid for industrial dermatitis. at Wilson's Drug Tenex

**QUALITY FOODS** at a SAVINGS

**When You Visit Pampa's Most Complete Food Store**

**SAVINGS ON PRODUCE**

Raisin Bran	10c	Tomatoes	15c
Skinnors, Box	10c	Firm Fresh Pinks	15c
OLEO	23c	3 Lb. Bunches	14c
Allsweet, 2 Points	23c	LIMES	19c
Tomato Soup	25c	Mexican Balls of Juice	19c
Campbell's, 3 Cans	25c	ORANGES	9c
Ritz	19c	Florida lb.	9c
1 lb. Box	19c	ONIONS	19c
SARDINES	21c	New Crop Texas Bermudas, 2 lbs.	19c
Norwegian style, flat can	21c	PEAS	27c
FLOUR	\$1.95	Mission, No Points	27c
Purasnow 50	\$1.95	2 No. 2 Cans	27c
25 lbs. 98c	98c	Green Beans	10c
Babo Can	10c	No. 2 Can	10c
Toilet Soap	19c	Standard Pack No Points	10c
Lifebuoy 3 Bars	19c	Tomatoes	10c
Jergens's \$1.00 Size	89c	No. 2 Can	10c
Hand Lotion Tax included	89c	CORN	15c
Soap	19c	Gibson, Whole No Points	15c
Crystal White 5 Reg. Bars	19c	Kernel, No. 2 Can	15c
Bakery Specials		SPINACH	15c
FRENCH BREAD		No. No Points	15c
Ea. 12c		2 Can	15c
ASSORTED CAKES		SPAM	35c
Ea. 74c		Armours, No Points	35c
COFFEE RINGS		12 Oz. Can	35c
Ea. 30c Lg.		CRISCO	69c
COOKIES		3 lb. Jar	69c
Assorted 23c Doz.		BEANS	29c
		Pintos 4 lb. Pkg.	29c
		OATS	29c
		Mothers Dinner Plate, Box	29c
		Grapefruit JUICE	25c
		46 Oz. Can	25c
		Salad Dressing	29c
		Kraft Miracle Whip, Pt.	29c
		Grape Juice	21c
		Church's pint	21c
		MEAL	45c
		Yellow, 10 lb. Bag	45c
		MATCHES	25c
		True American, Ctn	25c
		COFFEE	59c
		Schillings, 2 lb. Jar	59c
		Spaghetti Dinner	19c
		Box	19c
		SUGAR	65c
		Pure Cane 10 lb.	65c

**Doctors Approve Serving Coffee**

**AIDS DIGESTION** Improper digestion frequently induces that "all fagged out" feeling—when you're really not tired at all. Delicious, wholesome Admiration often relieves such "fatigue," because this pure, mild blend of choice coffees actually aids digestion. It increases the flow of gastric juices, thereby aiding normal digestion. Youngster and oldster alike find it mighty helpful—and a delightful refreshment besides! Many mothers give children "half and half" to encourage their drinking greater quantities of milk.

**PRODUCES ENERGY** As a producer and restorative of quick energy neither man nor nature has devised even a close second to coffee: Nor in turn has the rich, fragrant aroma and flavor of Admiration ever been duplicated. This unique blend, famed throughout the Southwest, steps up physical output almost with the first delightful sip. You feel its satisfying goodness immediately—and all it picks you up. Next time you drink a cup, observe how it ticks you up. Note, too, the thrilling flavor and rich aroma.

**BUT Use only the Finest.. ADMIRATION**

Duncan Coffee Company, Houston, Texas, are the roasters of Maryland Club and Bright & Early coffees, two unusual blends you will also like.

**Admiration** TEXAS' Largest Selling COFFEE

**SAVE ON McCARTT'S MEATS**

ROAST STEAK	40c
AA Beef Center	28c
Cut Chuck lb.	28c
Bacon Squares	15c
Pound	15c
Pork ROAST	29c
Shoulder	29c
Lean Cut lb.	29c
Cottage Cheese	19c
1 lb. Carton	19c
SAUSAGE	35c
1 lb. Cello Bag	35c
Short Ribs	17c
AA Beef Pound	17c

The Pampa News

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And an Order of Bacon

The country is in the grip of a crisis which we all must face without flinching. With no mincing of words, the stark situation is this: We have a surplus of potatoes and eggs.

Federal, municipal and private agencies have been marshaled to store and move these commodities. We are cannily being let off critically by and let the bureaucrats handle it. In the final analysis, every able-bodied citizen must share the responsibility.

We are going to have to eat the surplus. There is no getting around it. All sorts of plans will be formulated for meeting the emergency. These probably will be some government directives. But, in our opinion, there is only one solution. And it demands sacrifices from millions of Americans.

We are going to have to give up our wafery breakfasts during this period of superabundance. We shall have to shun the crispy, crackly, crumbly, munchy bread (a fact, too, patched with margarine) and abandon the coffee-and-toast path toward the streamlined goal. We must court the disaster of using fat for food instead of gunpowder.

New Handling of War News

OWI Director Elmer Davis has won a two years' campaign for a chance to sit down with Army and Navy heads and decide what war news should be released. In winning it, he has also gained an opportunity to do some long-needed work.

Under the new system, theater commanders will no longer have sole responsibility for clearing or withholding correspondents' dispatches. That arrangement was unfortunate, not only because officials in war theaters are busy men but because few of them are trained judges of news. There is also a type of military mind which feels that military affairs are not the civilian's business, and in consequence much news has been withheld that had nothing to do with security.

Mr. Davis knows news, whatever you may think of his OWI organization. His new position, if it carries sufficient authority, should end some of those disquieting and embarrassing incidents which stories subsequently confirmed by the military were first circulated by conversation that grew into rumor and left the public wondering how much more was not being officially told.

The Nation's Press

WHERE THE LABOR DRAFT FAILED (The Chicago Tribune)

The British government has imposed a new regulation designed to stop strikes by subjecting any imprisonment and a fine of \$2000. The new edict says that "no person shall declare, instigate, or incite any other person to take part in, or shall otherwise act in the furtherance of, any strike against persons engaged in essential services or of essential services or any boycott of persons so engaged." Presumably this regulation will cover England's war industries, but with a cross-channel invasion forthcoming it would appear that the British government could regard as essential any industry or service still operating and thus halt all strikes by jailing the agitators and participants.

This drastic law is said to have the full support of British union leaders. It provides that workers can discuss and advocate strikes within the confines of a legitimate union meeting, but subjects them to fines and imprisonment if the statements are repeated outside. Great Britain's long time age in volute of the kind of a totalitarian labor draft and involuntary servitude law that President Roosevelt has demanded for this country. The President told the nation that a labor draft was the only means by which strikes could be halted in America and he said that it would increase war production and eliminate man power crises as well.

Britain's experience with the labor draft certainly has not borne out that statement. England lost 390,000 man shifts by strikes in the year ended March 1, 1942. It lost 1,780,000 man shifts during the year ended March 1, 1944. That is more than a four-fold increase. The British labor draft has been so ineffective as an anti-strike weapon that British officials now are resorting to severe penalties against anybody who dares to speak favorably of striking outside of a union meeting.

THE NAZI COMPLEX

(The Toronto, Canada, Globe) Thousands of German war prisoners locked up in compounds in Canada celebrate the first birthday with the fidelity of ardent devotees. No one but a German would understand why. A political leader who planned, organized and trained his people for conquest and slaughter could be a hero only to those who preferred the kind of life he cut out for them. These men, thousands of miles from home, must believe in him because he represents the thing they like. They welcomed war and the misery it brought to others, and they would not rejoice in the birth of the man who led them into it.

Common Ground

By R. E. ROSSER  
"I speak natural right, natural law, the sign of democracy, by God I will accept nothing which all cannot have their counterpart of."  
—WALT WHITMAN.

The Government's Idea of Cooperation  
Attorney General Francis Biddle contends that President Ayer of Montgomery Ward and Company refused to cooperate with the government officials.

Cooperation is a much abused word. In this case it means that Mr. Ayer refused to force his workers to join a labor union as instructed by government bureaucrats.

How does the government cooperate with the man who believes wars are the nature of man and make a living without paying tribute to anybody for the right to work and exchange his services?

Mr. Ayer was cooperating with every human being who believes in all people being equal. Before the law, Mr. Biddle and the administration's idea of cooperation is doing what will keep them in office. It seems their idea of lack of cooperation is anybody who does not do as the government's interpretation judging from their acts in seizing the Montgomery Ward Chicago store.

Wars and State Education

Civil and world wars are an inevitable result of state education. The reason they are a natural result of state education is a form of coercion. On form of force, a form of robbery. It is practicing that might makes right, that the individual has no rights that the state need respect.

In each community is practicing that might makes right, or the end justifies the means, and the citizens come to believe that the majority is so wise that it can be trusted to rob citizens against their will. It is little wonder that since we have had so much paternalism in the form of state education that we have been in two world wars.

State education is not in harmony with the nature of man. It is a universal rule of conduct, unless it be that might makes right. And the belief that might makes right results in wars.

Worst Thing About Labor Unions

The greatest damage labor unions do is to confound and confuse the public by the false economic doctrines of scarcity which they teach.

The whole theory of modern labor unions is arbitrary price fixing and attempting to prevent others from furnishing goods and services for less than they arbitrarily specify. This doctrine leads to strife, confusion and wars.

As for the people at home, many of them probably believe they are the master race, still marching to victory, and many had to celebrate under orders. War prisoners in Canada were under no compulsion; it was their choice.

WHAT WE MAY READ

(The Daily Oklahoman)  
Last autumn the veto of one postal official included "Esquire" from the second class mailing privilege, although a quasi jury had decided two to one that the magazine was unobjectionable. Now a book catalogue is excluded from the mail because it lists three books which some postal officials considers objectionable. The three books whose names cannot be sent through the mail are Voltaire's "Candide," Balzac's "Droll Stories," and "Well of Loneliness," by Ha...

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MAYBE IT'S HERE: Leaves From The Editor's Notebook

While we don't do anything about the weather, the weather does a great deal about us.

Climatologists have discovered many psychological effects of weather on our every life. Most rapid and accurate work done when day and night temperatures average 60 degrees. The research of Dr. Ellsworth Huntington at Yale University shows that workers are most efficient when a storm period is coming to a close, least efficient on clear days, and slightly more efficient on cloudy days.

Weather affects length of life, too. "It is practically certain that on an average the Americans born in February and March during the last century lived at least three years longer than those born in July, August or September," continues Dr. Huntington. This might be explained, he says, by the natural cycle of human reproduction similar to breeding seasons in animals. Typical May and June weather strengthen the hereditary units, the result being that children conceived then and born in late winter exhibit superior vigor evidenced in a three years' greater life expectancy.

Weather and climatic cycles affect our susceptibility to certain diseases, too. Those who live in a cool, stormy, stimulating climate must watch out for pernicious anemia, ulcers of the stomach, high blood pressure, diabetes, appendicitis, arthritis, and tuberculosis. On the other hand, people who live in a hot, relatively unchanging climate will be subject to infectious diseases to which the northerner is more resistant.

Is there anything new under the sun? Zoot suits, worn by some of the country's fanciest dressers, and prominent recently in Los Angeles riots, go back, it seems, to Civil War times.

Some body, browsing about in reminiscences by Henry Holt, founder of the New York publishing firm, has discovered that dandies of the '60s wore long dress coats called Shanghais. With them were trousers 36 inches around at the waist, and half that at the bottom.

Women have long known that every fashion returns if they only wait long enough. The zoot suit, though, is a new one. It is a new kind of man's costume. Evidently a really snappy dresser should never throw anything away. It will come back into style some day. This may even be true for the thought of the hoop skirt and bustle.

The last war had its "filibusters" and this war has its "jeeps." It may be ungrateful to make invidious comparisons. Obviously the jeep is a better and more useful vehicle than the old Ford ever was, but that fact merely indicates the progress of the times. Come peace time, and jeeps may soon be numerous and pestiferous as beetles.

There will be then only one way to freedom from such vehicular nuisances. That will be, to take to the air. The requisite aerial transportation will not be long delayed. American youth is probably busy now, planning the air jeeps.

OFFICE CAT

Out Hollywood way a big shot producer was traveling on a lonely road, he picked up a cat. The hitch-hiker told the producer he was a pickpocket, and had just been released from prison. This upset the "big shot" as he was carrying a large amount of cash. In a hurry, he ran into a traffic officer who gave them a ticket for speeding. The producer explained his reason for speeding, but the officer ordered them back in the car.

Upon reaching the city the hitch-hiker thanked his benefactor for the ride, handed him a package and said: "Here's a present for you." It was the traffic officer's book.

Mother (reprovingly to her small daughter): Now, Ethel! How dare you speak to your father like that! Did you ever hear me speak in such a manner to him?  
Ethel (glumly): No, but you called him a pickpocket.

Peter Edson's Column: GOVERNMENT DOES BOTCHED JOB IN CHICAGO

By PETER EDSON  
Pampa News Washington Correspondent

The most important thing about the Montgomery Ward case in Chicago is to get it settled, but so slow do the wheels of government grind with these cases that it will be at least another 30 days before order can be restored and the government can get out of the business. The big question is why all this delay and why all the other delays in settling a case that became acute last Dec. 8? The answer would seem to be that there are some glaring defects in governmental machinery for settling such disputes.

The National Labor Relations Board hearing on the Montgomery Ward case which opened in Chicago on Saturday, April 29, before an NLRB examiner, is a regular NLRB procedure exactly like thousands of other hearings in similar disputes to determine a bargaining agent. This is the first step towards settlement. This hearing was ordered to be held last March 8 and under normal conditions would have been held earlier.

SIDE GLANCES



"If you don't stick your finger with a pin, please leave the room—I don't want Snookums to grow up speaking that kind of English!"

The National Whirligig News Behind The News

By RAY TUCKER  
RIVALRY—Republicans, yearning for a return to the White House, are making triumphant plans in a cold calculating manner unprecedented in the history of American politics. The fact that Governor Thomas E. Dewey seems to be the first-ballot nominee enables them to perfect all arrangements far in advance.

They are now staging a "smoke-filled back-room convention" on a nation-wide and aboveboard scale. The party is being held in a comfortable way at Harry Daugherty, Boies Penrose and other G. O. P. bigwigs did when they nominated Warren G. Harding for the Presidency in 1920.

They are copying Franklin D. Roosevelt's methods: He wrote the 1940 platform, ghosted the keynote speech and inspired then Henry A. Wallace as his running mate in a telephone call to Harry Hopkins at the Blackstone Hotel.

There may be a last-minute revolt against the favorite Dewey-Capra ticket. The anti-Dewey forces are rallying around him, now that Wendell Willkie and Lieutenant Commander Harold E. Stassen are out of the picture. But the Albany man seems to be such a sure thing that the important Party strategists have taken up the bread-and-butter details of the 1944 campaign.

Except for the convention which broke the two-term tradition by renominating Mr. Roosevelt, it is doubtful whether any political assemblage has ever been stage-managed so perfectly and precisely. The campaign preparations may give a definite advantage to the G. O. P. in that they are designed to insure complete harmony long before the battling begins.

The situation offers a complete contrast to 1940, when an outsider, Mr. Willkie, shoved himself into the race in the stretch and romped to victory over Dewey and his party. As a result of the Philadelphia melee, his campaign—and the candidate himself—never did get organized.

CAMPAIGN—Barring unexpected upsets, the Republicans can write their ticket, their platform and their campaign blueprints right now. Here is why: If Governor Earl Warren of California wins the delegations with his keynote speech, he will have difficulty in getting the Vice Presidential nomination.

Incidentally, don't look for a slashing, spectacular address such as Commander Stassen, then Governor of Minnesota, delivered in Philadelphia four years ago. It will probably be a cold, rounded, judicial statement composed by the Party's best brains.

Governors Dewey and Bricker have already enunciated the plans of basic principles. Both believe in American cooperation with other nations for preservation of world peace. They insist upon maintenance of United States rights and "sovereignty."

There is no getting around the conclusion that the present of the War Labor Board in this dispute, plus the White House interference, has complicated the picture and delayed settlement.  
THE PROPER COURSE  
Without this interference, the proper course of the Montgomery Ward dispute would have been for the union to back last November or December to petition for an election or to file a charge of unfair labor practices with the National Labor Relations Board, the established government agency for settling such situations.

Around Hollywood

By ESKRINE JOHNSON  
Tripping over a dash on a film set today we accidentally uncovered the dog-gonned scandal in the history of Hollywood's super-elite dogdom.

Grand champion was imported from a mutt! It shouldn't happen to a man.  
Said his trainer, Henry East, "Even the studio executives don't know about it."  
The grand champion—a white English bull named Mayor of Little Willows—blinked his eyes, yawned and said nothing. After all, he was probably a little mortified to be portraying a mutt named Nipper, even if he was earning a nice salary opposite Cary Grant.

Mayor of Little Willows probably was wondering what the judges would think the next time he went to a dog show. Or what other dogs would be saying behind his back.  
It happened, trainer East said, and he was probably a little mortified to be portraying a mutt named Nipper, even if he was earning a nice salary opposite Cary Grant.

TEACHES DOGS TO DANCE  
New Delhi tells us that the British and Indian forces in the Impthal theatre hold sufficient advantage so that they may be able to annihilate the Mikado's little men if the latter do not retreat ahead of the onrushing monsoon. In any event, the invaders have failed at least for the time being in the two prime objectives of their offensive, namely:  
1. To capture Impthal and use it as a base from which to cut the railway, river and highway communications that run from southern Assam to northern India and form an integral part of the Chinese life-line.  
2. To start a revolution in India representing that the invasion force was composed largely of Indians marching in the army of freedom, led—so Tokyo has trumpeted

Both promise to continue accepted Rooseveltian reforms, but they oppose the kind of personalized and centralized Government which in their opinion, has been imposed on the people by the present Administration.  
Whereas F. D. R. will probably conduct a front-proof campaign, unless, as in 1940, his fearful aides persuade him to make some more "inspection trips," his opponent will undoubtedly make the grand tour. The three governors who are out to break the two-term tradition are Messrs. Dewey, Bricker, and Warren—are known nationally largely on paper. They must sell themselves to the voters as likable and trustworthy human beings.

A GOOD TROUPER  
So Mayor of Little Willows went to work.  
The whole studio is raving about Nipper's performance in the picture, East said.  
Trainer East also offered some interesting information on what you might call a dog market in Hollywood. Seems once a dog makes a hit in the movies people all over the country immediately start offering for sale "sons" and "daughters" of the famed one in Hollywood.

POLITICAL—Most members of Congress model their public careers on the pattern of some historic figure whose achievements have attracted and inspired them. These staccato traces are discernible in the behavior of almost every man in the House and Senate. On both sides of the aisle there are imitations of the great. The most conspicuous are Teddy Roosevelt, William Jennings Bryan, Bob La Follette, Calvin Coolidge and Fiorello La Guardia.

THE AVIATION WRITERS  
COLLEGE STATION, May 3 (AP)—The Aviation Writers Association, holding their annual meeting at Texas A. and M. college, elected George E. Haddaway of Dallas, publisher of Southern Flight Magazine, president.  
Haddaway, co-sponsor of the Texas aviation week program, was elected last night.

WRATH—"Mr. Smith" of the movie landed in the Senate during victory over a western power project. Before he took his seat he staged a one-man rebellion. He denounced the politicians and the press, as grafters. He and his secretary did the whole act. He was elected to the Senate, but then he grinned, "It's good box office, isn't it?" It was—and so is Joe.

BRINGING THE WITCH OF PARTY LEADERS  
He introduced more than a year ago, a resolution committing the U. S. to a vague postwar organization. He lectured the President and Secretary of State. In the eyes of folks back home, he has become a world figure, and few Senators receive so many invitations to grace banquet halls.

NORMA GREER  
VI  
LINK was afterward seized with the wish that he had fallen on his face at this point.  
Something as dramatic and expressive was Norma Greer's due. He was a little confused. She had honey hair and too many other good points to be noticed all at once.

"Hello there, you're quite a surprise," Link said, unconsciously sure he was giving the impression of pawing the air for words.  
"Is that so," she said.  
Azaraski nudged Link and whispered, "Not what you expected, is she?"  
"Be careful, you're telling the truth for a change, Link thought."

"Take it easy, Link," Azaraski said. "You wouldn't want to hit a man whose guest you are, and in his own home."  
Azaraski had previously shown Link every room but one. This remaining room proved to be the only one in the house with European furnishings. Here they had cocktails.  
"Is a Maiden's Blush half as good as a half gin?" asked Azaraski, uncorking bottles.  
Link pushed him aside good-naturedly. "This deserves to be done right," he explained.

"Where's the grenade?" Azaraski stood back and watched. "In Missouri, I in my day," Azaraski announced, "we drank something called panther sweat. As a beverage, I have not met its equal since, thank heavens."  
Link gaped at him. "Missouri University?"

War Today

By DEWITT MACKENZIE  
Associated Press War Analyst

The Japanese invasion of India across the northern frontier from Burma has developed into a fierce and dangerous race against time—an effort to capture the big Allied base of Imphal and the small neighboring base of Kohima before the monsoon deluge turns the jungle into a steaming morass about a fortnight hence.

It's a tense situation. The Japanese commander has issued an order of the day saying it is vital that these bases be captured—so important that its achievement would end the war.  
The commander's pep-talk is a gross exaggeration, for these captures couldn't be decisive. However, it's true that even possession of Imphal would provide the invaders with headquarters in which they could weather the storm—of the world's worst—and be ready to strike at Allied communications between Assam and China.

Should the Nipponese fail, the entire expedition of some 30,000 men would be in danger of annihilation. The British and Indian forces in the Impthal theatre hold sufficient advantage so that they may be able to annihilate the Mikado's little men if the latter do not retreat ahead of the onrushing monsoon. In any event, the invaders have failed at least for the time being in the two prime objectives of their offensive, namely:  
1. To capture Imphal and use it as a base from which to cut the railway, river and highway communications that run from southern Assam to northern India and form an integral part of the Chinese life-line.  
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So They Say

The veteran has many hatreds, easily displaced from one object to another. He particularly hates men of words—sociology Prof. Willard Waller of Barnard College.

The machinery of peace is a matter for months of deliberation, a matter of growth—Sen. Tom Connally of Texas.

It is no exaggeration to say that today the Navy is capable of striking with a thousand carrier-based planes—and more than a thousand planes if necessary—at almost any spot in the Pacific ocean.—Rear Admiral Arthur W. Radford.

The empire of Chamberlain, King and Lord Beaverbrook is dead. Our new empire is part Socialist and part Hitler.—Capt. John Dugdale, British Laborite M. P.

The social conditions favoring democratic development in China are present. We are ultimately headed for democracy because basically the people believe in individualism.—Dr. T. F. Tsiang, Chinese cabinet member.

Whatever arrangements we may make for international order, we must never forget that unless it has behind it a force sufficient and ready to prevent its violation, sooner or later a Hitler, or a Tojo, or a Mussolini will step up to challenge it.—British Ambassador Lord Halifax.

The Japs make up their minds on what they are going to do and then are surprised when we don't do it. That throws them into confusion and they are lost.—Lieut. Col. Henry L. Shafer, back from Bougainville.

By the Indian firebrand, Subhas Chandra Bose.  
The Japanese figured that if they could achieve all this it would leave them free to devote most of their attention to the MacArthur-Nimitz drive from the east. Probably it was worth trying.

PILOT-AUTHOR

HORIZONTAL 62 He has fought 1,6 Pictured many air battles over the Pacific  
63 He is a  
10 Alleged force fighter  
11 Bergrage (pl.)  
12 Erburum (symbol)  
13 Either  
14 Accomplish  
15 Coin  
16 Any  
17 Postscript  
18 Measure of area  
19 Louisiana (abbr.)  
20 Bone  
21 Provided  
22 Harbor  
23 Toward  
24 Barium (symbol)  
25 Electrical engine (abbr.)  
26 Angler  
27 Uranium (symbol)

VERTICAL  
1 International language  
2 Unusual  
3 And (Latin)  
4 Bright color  
5 Appendage  
6 Observe  
7 Credit (abbr.)  
8 2000 pounds  
9 Transpose (abbr.)  
10 On account (abbr.)  
11 17th  
12 Like  
13 Wanderer  
14 Finished  
15 Epistle (abbr.)  
16 Paid notice  
17 Trousers  
18 Disenchantment  
19 42 hours  
20 Year (abbr.)  
21 Within  
22 Lieutenant (abbr.)  
23 Father  
24 Musical note  
25 S. of G.  
26 Harbor  
27 Toward  
28 Barium (symbol)  
29 Electrical engine (abbr.)  
30 Angler  
31 Uranium (symbol)

20 Standing room 41 Color  
21 only (abbr.) 45 Indian army (abbr.)  
22 Wand  
23 Single  
24 Fresh water  
25 Gave food to  
26 Correct  
27 Summed up  
28 Likely  
29 Short sleep  
30 Look closely  
31 Atmosphere  
32 Male offspring  
33 Slight taste  
34 Auricle  
35 Ripe (abbr.)

"That's right."  
"What year?"  
"Nineteen thirty-one."  
"Oh," said Link, "you mean the year that the ballers skinned Iowa 14 to 0, that being the only game they won?"  
"No, that was in 1930," said Azaraski. "What are you trying to do, insinuate I really went to Tokyo College?"  
He seemed to expect them to think the Tokyo College part was a big joke, but nobody laughed. "All right," Azaraski said. "But it was a very good joke when I heard Bob Hope use it."  
"Don't get discouraged," Link said.

"I can see now I'm in the bottom drawer," he said.  
"That isn't bad seeing," she agreed.  
Link was inclined to argue his case. "I have made worse breaks," he said. "But I have never been so sorry. You might take that into consideration."  
"She appeared to think it over." "All right," she said. "But Captain Azaraski did say you were a gentleman."  
"When did he say that?" Link asked, surprised.  
"She held the drink up to the light. 'Yesterday. That was when he invited us.'"  
"Stinky knows the most unexpected things about people, doesn't he. Did he forget to mention that he has me in jail?"  
"That," she said, "was why I came."  
Link winced, because he didn't think her tone was very forgiving. "Try your drink," he muttered. "Unless I've lost a certain elfin touch I once had, it'll help you bear up under your good deed."  
She accepted his invitation calmly, and drank. Seemingly surprised, she remarked, "Why it's not bad."  
A servant thumped a song, which evidently meant dinner. (To Be Continued)

TAKE AWAY THE LADY

Copyright 1944 by Lester Dent  
NEA Service, Inc.

He had the sickening suspicion that he had made a pretty bad mistake.  
The older lady, Tilda Courtwright, told Link Azaraski: "Must you be vulgar?" she asked. "Call me Courtwright, will you?"  
Link looked down at Courtwright's homely face. It was pleasant and carelessly powdered.  
"Put my big nasty foot into it, didn't I?" he muttered.

"Don't mind."  
"Well, I do mind," Link said. "Before the war and half-monkeys caught me and put me in jail, I didn't make such mistakes."  
Azaraski, trying to help out, said the wrong thing for Link. "It was a natural error," Azaraski said. "A pretty white girl visiting a Japanese captain's home."  
Link almost hit Azaraski then. Almost the evening flew apart with a bang. But not quite. Link got hold of himself.

"Something is happening to me," he thought, looking at Norma Greer.  
"Take it easy, Link," Azaraski said. "You wouldn't want to hit a man whose guest you are, and in his own home."  
Azaraski had previously shown Link every room but one. This remaining room proved to be the only one in the house with European furnishings. Here they had cocktails.  
"Is a Maiden's Blush half as good as a half gin?" asked Azaraski, uncorking bottles.  
Link pushed him aside good-naturedly. "This deserves to be done right," he explained.

"Where's the grenade?" Azaraski stood back and watched. "In Missouri, I in my day," Azaraski announced, "we drank something called panther sweat. As a beverage, I have not met its equal since, thank heavens."  
Link gaped at him. "Missouri University?"

# Market Briefs

**NEW YORK STOCK LIST**  
(By The Associated Press)

Am. Tel. & T. Co.	14 1/2	14 1/2	14 1/2
Am. Woolen	2 3/4	2 3/4	2 3/4
Am. Express	28 1/2	28 1/2	28 1/2
A. T. & S. F.	47 1/2	47 1/2	47 1/2
Aviat Corp.	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2
Bank of Montreal	15 1/2	15 1/2	15 1/2
Bank of New York	23 1/2	23 1/2	23 1/2
Chrysler	29 1/2	29 1/2	29 1/2
Coca-Cola	15 1/2	15 1/2	15 1/2
Gen. Elec.	38 1/2	38 1/2	38 1/2
Gen. Motors	23 1/2	23 1/2	23 1/2
IBM	12 1/2	12 1/2	12 1/2
International Harvester	11 1/2	11 1/2	11 1/2
Johnson & Johnson	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2
Radio Corp.	11 1/2	11 1/2	11 1/2
Rockefeller	15 1/2	15 1/2	15 1/2
Standard Oil	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2
U. S. Steel	38 1/2	38 1/2	38 1/2
W. U. Tel. & T. Co.	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2
Woolworth	19 1/2	19 1/2	19 1/2

Dealings were approximately 600,000 shares.

A buoyant rise in Chrysler gave the market forward impetus. Other leaders at better levels were Bethlehem Steel, Youngstown Sheet, General Motors, U. S. Rubber, Goodrich, Goodyear, Sears Roebuck, Caterpillar and Western Union.

Bulls were backward-much of the time but studied near the end. Schemely recovered after giving up a point or so. Park & Tilford pushed up more than 2. Bonds were steady.

**CHICAGO GRAIN**  
May 3—(AP)—Firmness in May rye, resulting from short-covering and the lifting of hedges by commercial interests, imparted strength to other grains today, May rye, in which open interest at yesterday's close totaled nearly 9,000,000 bushels, was up about a cent at one time.

May wheat, oats and barley held at sellings. Active wheat futures closed 1/4-1/2 higher, July 1 1/2, and active oats 1/4-1/2 higher, July 79. Rye finished on level of 5 1/2 cents, May 51-51.51 1/2. There was no trading in barley.

**CHICAGO GRAIN TABLE**  
OPEN HIGH LOW CLOSE  
May 1.73 1.73 1.73 1.73  
July 1.65 1.70 1.65 1.70 1/2  
Dec 1.65 1.65 1.65 1.65

**PORT WORTH GRAIN**  
PORT WORTH, May 3—(AP)—Wheat No. 1 hard, 1.71 1/2.

Sorghums No. 2 yellow milo or No. 2 white, 1.00; per 100 lb. 2.40-47.

Oats, court and barley at northern shipping point, selling prices, plus freight.

**KANSAS CITY LIVESTOCK**  
KANSAS CITY, May 3—(WFA)—Hogs 2000; steady on all weights; good to choice 200-270 lb. 13.00-13.50; 11.25-25; 170-190 lb. 10.00-12.00; sows 12.00; few 10.00; estimated holdover 10,000.

**PORT WORTH LIVESTOCK**  
PORT WORTH, May 3—(AP)—Cattle 1-700 calves 50; all classes strong with prices mostly 20c above last week's; good and choice fed steers and yearlings choice fat calves 12.00-14.00; stocker calves and yearlings 9.00-13.50; stocker steers 12.00-14.00; packing cows 10.50 down.

Hogs 2,500; packing 18.00-20.00; other steady; most 200-270 lb. good and choice but few 13.50-15.50; 250-350 lb. average 11.50-12.25; 150-190 lb. kinds 9.75-12.75; packing sows 10.50 down.

Sheep 1,500; strong; short lambs 15.50-18.00-14.00; ewes and aged wethers 6.00-7.00; feeders 4.00-5.00.

**BUY BONDS**  
**Eight Negroes Vote In Florida Election**

TALLAHASSEE, Fla., May 4—(AP)—Eight Negroes, some of them members of the Florida agriculture and mechanical college for Negroes faculty, were permitted to vote unchallenged in the Democratic party primary election here Tuesday.

They were among 19 Negroes who had registered at the United States supreme court ruled several weeks ago that Negroes could vote in Texas Democratic primaries.

"They were duly registered as Democrats," a precinct official said, "and we had no alternative but to let them vote."

Earlier, a Negro high school teacher had attempted to vote as a Democrat at another precinct, but left the polling place without being admitted to a booth.

Officials at her precinct who declined to be quoted by name said she had not been refused a ballot, but had been asked to wait until they get a legal ruling on her qualifications.

The state Democratic executive committee which called the primary election adopted a resolution restricting it to white voters. However, state law contains no provision specifically prohibiting a Negro from voting as a Democrat.

**BUY BONDS**  
The backbone of both Germany's world wars has been the German chemical industry, which made all the explosives, and my simple proposal is that she shall make no more explosives of any sort.—Lord Vansittart.

**BUY BONDS**  
Read Pampa News Classified Ads.

## SCREEN ACTRESS

- HORIZONTAL**
- 1 Pictorial movie actress,
  - 11 Dined
  - 12 Perfuse
  - 13 Fish eggs
  - 14 Tritite
  - 15 Symbol for tin
  - 17 Wash lightly
  - 18 And (Latin)
  - 20 Still
  - 22 Transpose (abbr.)
  - 24 Vicinity
  - 26 Victims of leprosy
  - 30 Malt drink
  - 32 Demolish
  - 33 Sainte (abbr.)
  - 34 Luminous
  - 35 Speak
  - 37 Winter vehicle
  - 38 Affirmative
  - 41 Belongs to it
  - 42 Encouraged
  - 46 From
  - 47 Therefore
  - 48 Always
  - 50 Area measure
  - 51 Facilitates
  - 53 Discovered
  - 55 Lighted
  - 56 Lion
  - 57 She is a film

- VERTICAL**
- 1 Concern
  - 2 Indonesian of Mindanao
  - 3 Depend
  - 4 Either
  - 5 Legal point
  - 6 Ugh! (Gaelic)
  - 7 Editor (abbr.)
  - 8 Dry
  - 9 Charged atom
  - 10 Cuddle
  - 11 Ocean
  - 13 Long fish
  - 17 Headband
  - 18 Before
  - 21 Conditions
  - 22 Staff of life
  - 25 Yes (Sp.)
  - 27 Bucket
  - 28 Slave
  - 29 Near
  - 31 Plait
  - 33 Eye tumor
  - 35 Robs hair
  - 36 Like
  - 39 Type measure
  - 42 Call for help at sea
  - 43 Male sheep
  - 45 Attempt
  - 47 Caterpillar
  - 49 Shout
  - 52 Be seated
  - 54 Observe

Answer to Previous Puzzle

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60

## It's Not Their Way of Fighting War, But It's Somebody's Task

By KENNETH L. DIXON  
WITH THE REF IN ITALY, April 24—(Delayed)—(AP)—Running the casualty section of any outfit in action is a big job, on which a great deal depends, although it isn't the sort of a job you ordinarily hear about.

But the nature and number of replacements must be selected through the assistance provided by the casualty figures, and those figures must be swiftly and accurately arrived at.

Three men rained the section for this outfit. They are Warrant Officer Elmer C. Hilmer, 25, of San Antonio, Sgt. Donald C. McClenahan, 23, of Pittsburg, and Sgt. Luther W. Johnson, 22, of New Lebanon, Gen. N. Y.

Just who does most of the work is hard to say. Hilmer says he just sort of oversees things and that McClenahan is the guy. But McClenahan insists that Johnson, his "right hand man," really should get the credit.

"Be that as it may, all three came in with the outfit at Salerno on D-Day of the Italian invasion, and they've been with it ever since. But that leaves them still exposed to occasional shelling and air raids.

And at Salerno, of course, you could eliminate the word 'occasional.'"

"But don't make it sound like we're there 'getting shot at if you're writing about us," said McClenahan, "because most of the time we're not."

They keep complete records on all casualties, regardless of what type, even those caused by weather, accidents, disease, exposure, and other factors not involving enemy action.

Almost without having to check the figures they know how many men are killed in any major battle involving their outfit. They can name the number wounded, the number missing, and even those known to be prisoners of war.

When their outfit is in the line their work is especially heavy, but even when its supposedly "resting" they have to keep constantly on the job in order to get reports finished.

Then, too, there are always a great many individual cases the details of which were not immediately learned at the time, remaining to be cleared up.

In the early days of the invasion they particularly had to do their paper work in a slit trench, or at least between dashes to it. Now, however, for the most part they are able to work in tents or buildings without many enemy interruptions.

"Funny way to fight a war," said Sgt. McClenahan, "but I guess some body has to do it."

## High Court Upholds Civil Appeals Case

AUSTIN, Texas, May 4—(AP)—The supreme court today has a civil appeals court decision limiting the practice of law by title and abstract companies.

The original suit was brought by the grievance committee of the state bar of Texas from the fifth congressional district, against the Hexter Title and Abstract company of Dallas. It sought to enjoin the company from acts allegedly violating the statutes governing the practice of law, and the appeals court granted full relief.

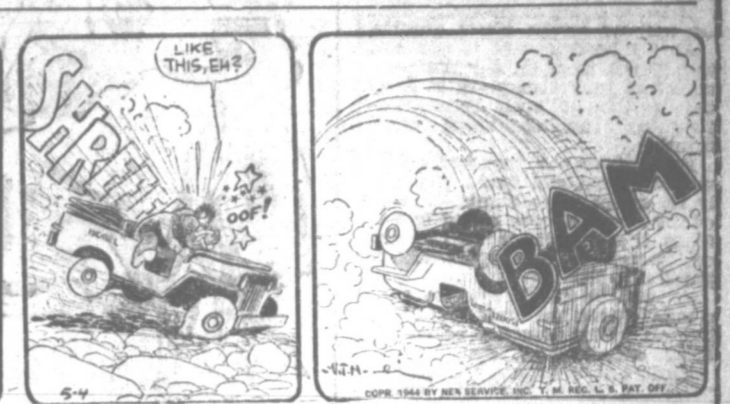
The supreme court opinion, by Chief Justice James V. Alexander, said in part:

"An insurance company may examine for its own benefit abstracts of title to property which it proposes to insure x x x but it may not furnish a title opinion to a prospective purchaser to be used by him in determining whether or not he will buy the property."

## FUNNY BUSINESS



## OUT OUR WAY



## CROWN TODAY AND TOMORROW

She's a lot of women! It's a lot of picture! A tender, magnificent love story that will live in your heart forever!



**Mr. MUGGS STEPS OUT**  
LEO GORCEY - HUNTZ HALL  
GABRIEL DELL - BILLY BENEDICT  
and JOAN MARSH

**LAST TIMES TODAY**  
**Mr. MUGGS STEPS OUT**  
LEO GORCEY - HUNTZ HALL  
GABRIEL DELL - BILLY BENEDICT  
and JOAN MARSH

**Tomorrow and Sat.**  
**Red BERRY**  
JAMES CRAIG  
Fay Bainter  
Henry O'NEILL  
Spring BYINGTON

**SUNDOWN KID**  
IAN KEITH  
HELEN MACKELLAR  
LINDA JOHNSON  
EMMETT LYNN  
A REPUBLIC PICTURE

## LAMARR Now Thru Saturday

Bill prefers comets to caresses! But Hedy's one heavenly body who makes him change his mind!

**Go Gay With M-G-M!**  
**William POWELL**  
**Hedy LAMARR**  
**THE HEAVENLY BODY**

**Tomorrow and Sat.**  
**Red BERRY**  
JAMES CRAIG  
Fay Bainter  
Henry O'NEILL  
Spring BYINGTON

Also — BARBARA OF SEVILLE  
REALM OF ROYALTY AND  
WORLD NEWS EVENTS  
Adm. 9c, 49c Doors Open 2 p. m.

### More Deferred Men To Duty

WASHINGTON, May 4—(AP)—Men in 4-F (physically incapable of military service) and those in 1-C (discharged service men) are concerned about a notice sent to draft boards this week by selective service (SS).

This notice called for a "revision in the procedure to be followed in the reclassification of 4-F's and 1-C's. Before explaining the notice, this should be made clear: Draft boards continually have been going over their lists of 4-F's and 1-C's, trying to reclassify them for military service where possible. As SS headquarters it was said that 60,000 men in 4-F were reclassified in February. It is likely the number of such reclassifications is running about 60,000 monthly.

For instance: A year ago a man was examined and found physically fit except for a hernia. Because of the hernia he was placed in 4-F. Since then he has been operated on, recovered, and apparently is physically fit.

So what would happen to such a man? Would the draft board ship him off to the induction center for army examination? No.

Until last Saturday the regular procedure was to have him examined by one of the specialists on the state's medical advisory board. This kind of procedure was mandatory.

If the specialist recommended that the 4-F be reclassified as fit for military duty, that is what the board generally did although it still could leave him in 4-F if it wished.

But there were bottlenecks in the plan. The board usually was made up of seven specialists, one expert on the heart, another on the nervous system, and so on.

They were scattered around the state. So a 4-F whose heart had improved might have to be shipped clear across the state to the board member who was a heart specialist. Examinations by board members began to pile up.

On Saturday SS changed this procedure. Now the draft board can send a 4-F to the board members, or the local board's examining physician.

The state's SS medical director can also take a hand. For example: By approving a certificate from a doctor who says he has cured a 4-F of hernia by operation. In such a case an actual examination of the man would not be necessary and the board could reclassify him.

But SS also told the local draft boards this: When a man who still remains 4-F is found to be in an essential industry, he is to be reclassified as 2-A or 2-B on his own card which he carries around with him.

The board will also carry him as 2-A or 2-B but like this: 2-A (F) or 2-B (F). This has a bookkeeping value and may make the 4-F feel better.

Some boards have been doing this. Now SS suggests all do it.

**SHEET METAL REPAIRS**  
All Conditioning service, new pads, new valves, motor replacement & etc.  
**PLAIN SHEET METAL & ROOFING CO.**  
533 South Cuyler Phone 350

### CAN for Victory



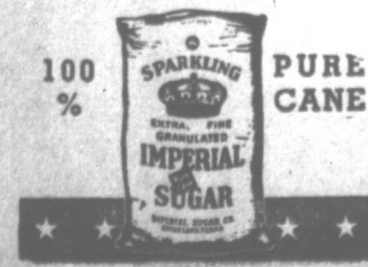
Food Fights for Freedom, and here is Uncle Sam's request—raise Victory gardens...can all you can. It means food for America's fighting men and a well fed home-front.

### CAN with Texas' own IMPERIAL Pure Cane SUGAR

Use your family's sugar quota, but don't waste it. Imperial is Pure Cane Sugar—100% Pure Cane. It is lump-free and quick-dissolving, helping to insure perfect canning results.

### CAN all you can

Food fights for freedom and food is helping win the war. Serve ample meals that combine the Seven Basic Foods but don't waste food. Include preserves and canned fruits and other sweets—sugar is an important energy food.



### SIDE GLANCES



"Oh, Pop's a fine fellow. Grandpa, but when I come to visit you it's so much fun I wish Mom had stayed here and married a farmer!"

### James Truslow Adams Finds A New Approach to History

By JOHN SELBY

SOUTHPORT, Conn.—James Truslow Adams, one of the squires of this green and white Connecticut village, and one of the deans of American history, just has produced the first volume of an American history that compares with the usual historical volume as Life magazine compares with the Atlantic Monthly.

When completed the four volumes of "The Album of American History" will be a complement to written history, not a fabulous new technique. For Mr. Adams a new departure was essential.

"You see," he says, adjusting his moderately portly tweed-clad figure to the dimensions of a chair that just fits, "I had to develop a new approach. I've already written my say, quite a lot of it, in books like 'The Epic of America' and 'The March of Democracy.' And there also are many thousands of histories I had nothing to do with, most ob-

viously. But a 4-F who, after another look by the board still was found to be 4-F but engaged in non-essential work, would retain that classification and would not be changed to 2-A or 2-B until he got into essential work.

**BUY BONDS—**  
**Freight Fee Raised**  
**In North Mexico**

MEXICO, May 4—(AP)—Striving to speed the unloading of railroad cars to meet a severe car shortage, the government-owned rail system has increased storage charges on freight to points in northern Mexico. The increase from two cents to 10 cents per day for every 220 pounds and applies to Piedras Negras, Chihuahua, Ciudad Juarez, Monterrey, Matamoros and Nuevo Laredo.

Higher charges are expected to force receivers to unload at once, releasing cars more quickly for other service.

**BUY BONDS—**  
**Oil Industry Pays Good Share Of Education Bill**

Taxes paid by the Texas oil industry meet the cost of educating one out of every four school children in Texas, according to a survey just completed by the Texas Mid-Continent Oil and Gas Association.

Total cost of operating the state's public schools in 1943 was \$96,087,500, of which the petroleum industry paid \$22,421,262 in direct taxes, not including the gasoline tax, which is paid by the motorist but collected for the government by the oil industry.

There are numerous independent school districts in which oil is paying the bulk of the taxes—in two instances, a full 90 per cent last year; and in 14 others (including one entire county), oil paid more than 80 per cent.

Where oil foots the chief part of the school bill, the expense per pupil runs much higher than in the state as a whole. Taking 10 such districts, including one entire county, the average per pupil was \$173.38, compared to the State average of \$64.20, which—by the way—was an increase of \$2.88 over the preceding year. The oil industry also aided in retiring outstanding bonds in the school districts, and in one instance, oil's part of the cost was slightly over \$24 per county.

Even if a county does not have oil production within its borders, its school children benefit from the school taxes paid by Texas oil for out of the state apportionment of \$37,356,675 in 1943, almost \$10,000,000 was paid by oil and, of the \$8,300,000 for rural aid, \$2,075,000 came from the oil industry.

**BUY BONDS—**  
**New Postings Are Added to Purchases**

HOUSTON, Texas, May 4—(AP)—Effective May 1 the Texas company has added Avery Island, Delacroix Island, Erath, and Bayou de Chené to its postings of crude oil purchases. All additions are in the coastal Louisiana territory.

Avery Island, Delacroix Island, and Erath crudes were posted at \$1.06 for 28 to 28.9 gravity, with an added two-cent differential for each degree of gravity up to and including 36 gravity and above at a top price of \$1.22.

Bayou de Chené crude was posted at \$1.05 for 25 to 30.9 gravity, with an added two-cent differential for each degree of gravity up to 40 gravity and above topped at \$1.25.

### 50-Year-Old Miami Church Building Sold

Special To The NEWS. MIAMI, May 4—The Presbyterian church, almost a half century old, has been sold and will be moved intact, at an early date, to a location 2 miles east of Pampa on the Miami-Pampa highway. Lance Goad purchased the landmark and will convert it into a modern residence on his property near Pampa.

The church building was erected in 1897 and was dedicated in that year. The little white church which seemed quite large then, did triple duty as Methodist and Baptist and other denominations held services there, until they had erected their own separate churches some years later. The local Presbyterian congregation discontinued regular services several years ago with Rev. E. L. Pitts, the last pastor. The pulpit chairs and bell were obtained from a church at Mobeetie which had been wrecked by a cyclone.

Mrs. H. E. Baird who still resides in Miami, was a charter member, and recalls that she was here several months before she heard, a sermon at the church. Adams and other members of the Presbyterian church wanted to hear preaching and there was much joy over the new church when it was erected. She also said that services were often held in the depot and in the first public

**FOR SALE**  
**Good Rebuilt Shoes**  
**ALL LEATHER**  
**NO STAMP REQUIRED**  
**RAY'S SHOE SHOP**  
309 S. Cuyler

### Music Will Permeate Hospital Wards

GALVESTON, Texas, May 4—(AP)—Music will be piped to every public ward and to every private room of the new John Sealy hospital now being planned for Galveston medical center, according to Dr. Chauncey D. Leake, vice president and dean of the University of Texas school of medicine.

Emphasizing the therapeutic importance of music in connection with the observance of national music week, Dr. Leake predicted the widespread use of music in the postwar treatment of disease.

"It isn't unlikely," he said, "that the tired business man will be checked by his physician and may get a prescription calling for a beethoven sonata before dinner and a chopin nocturne before bed."

Rhythm in itself has a soothing and calming effect on over-tense and over-wrought nerves, Dr. Leake asserted.

school building before the church was erected. Other early worshippers at the church were the Fitch, Seiber and Hall families.

**BUY BONDS—**  
**Read Pampa News Classified Ads.**

**Shingles**  
If your house needs to be reroofed, see us for red cedar shingles. We have plenty for your needs.

**Panhandle Lumber Company, Inc.**  
420 W. Foster  
Phone 1000

No Ration Stamp Required • No Ration Stamp Required

### We Still Have 200 Pair O. P. A. Release Children's Leather SHOES \$1.60

Good Selection of Styles Including Oxfords, Straps and High Shoes

ONE LOW PRICE  
Sizes 8½ to 11, 11½ to 3. B-C-D Widths.

Hundreds of Mothers have taken advantage of the OPA release of children's shoes. We still have ample stock for you to select shoes for your child. Shop Levine's today.

**NO STAMP REQUIRED**  
**LEVINE'S**  
PRICES TALK

### Just Received 25 Dozen BOY'S Dress Shirts

—By Sturdy Boy  
We have been out of boys' dress shirts for some time and were indeed fortunate in obtaining these nationally advertised boys' dress shirts.

**\$1.49**  
Sizes 4 to 14.

Guaranteed fast color. Come early! These won't last long.

**LEVINE'S**  
PRICES TALK

Give Mother Something to Wear! and Buy it at--

**LEVINE'S**

**FREE SPECIAL GIFT FOLDER FOR ALL MOTHER'S DAY GIFTS**

Gift Dresses May Be Brought Back For FREE Alterations

**Smart Cottons**  
A gift she'll really appreciate. Chambrays, sheers, gingham in one or two piece styles. Sizes 12 to 20, 38 to 44.  
**\$7.98** Others \$3.98 to \$10.98

**White Pique**  
Newest styles, for the coolest smartest heads in town... Fresh white pique, the season's smartest styles.  
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