"Practically All Living Things Seared To Death" By Atomic Bomb, Tokyo Radio Reports

"Starts the Day On the South Plains"

LUBBOCK MORNING AVALANCHE

Twenty-Third Year, No. 202 | 14 Pages Today | Lubbock, Texas, Thursday, August 9, 1945 | (AP) Means "Associated Press"

Russians Launch Attack On Japanese

Pictures Show Vast Damage In Hiroshima

SECOND BOMB DROPPED

GUAM, Thursday, Aug. 9 (AP) — Nagasaki was attacked with the world's second atomic bomb at noon today.

Crew members reported good results. No further details will be available until the mission returns, General Spaatz announced in a special communique.

Nagasaki, Japan's 12th largest city, is on Kyushu.

(By The Associated Press)

GUAM, Thursday, Aug. 9—Japanese perished by uncounted thousands from the searing, crushing atomic blast that anihilated 60 per cent of the 343,000 population city of Hiroshima Monday, photographic and other evidence indicated today.

Tokyo Radio, which said that "practically all living things, human and animal, were literally seared to death," reported that authorities were still unable to check the total casualties.

Photographs showed that not even stout concrete structures in the heart of the city, presumed to have been air raid shelters, escaped. The structures still stood but all their insides were apparently burned out.

FEARS ARE CALMED

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8 (AP)—Fears that deadly after-effects of the new atomic bomb might linger for years were calmed today by the man in the best position to know.

The War department quoted Dr. J. O. Oppenheimer, head of this phase of atomic research, in denying published reports that blasted-out areas might continue to emit killing radioactive rays for years.

The War department said in a statement today:

Dr. J. R. Oppenheimer, the head of this phase of work, when asked for his views said: "based on all of our experimental work and study, and on the results of the tests in New Mexico, there is every reason to believe that there was no appreciable radioactivity on the ground at Hiroshima and what little there was decayed very rapidly."

Both General Spaatz, who announced from his Strategic Air Force headquarters here that 60 per cent of Hiroshima had been "completely destroyed," and Tokyo Radio warned that more atomic bombings could be expected.

Others Are Ready

Spaatz declared that other Superforts were ready to follow the B-29 "Enola Gay" which Col. Paul W. Tibbets, jr., of Miami, Fla., piloted over Hiroshima to drop war's newest and most devastating weapon.

Tokyo Radio, which referred to the bomb only as something new in its home broadcasts, urged the Japanese to keep their spirits firm and predicted that a defense against the bombs would be developed. Tokyo referred to the bomb as "atomic" in its foreign broadcasts.

Beyond Complete Destruction

Spaatz announced that reconnaissance photographs showed that 4.1 square miles of Hiroshima's built up area of 6.9 square miles were wiped out and that the destroyed area included five major industrial targets.

The photographs disclosed that the damage extended beyond the area of complete destruction.

Except for the fire-blackened concrete structures, the center of the city was utterly crushed and burned. The mighty force had smashed it flat.

The only section that appeared

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Halsey Is Again Pounding Japs

GUAM, Thursday, Aug. 9. (AP)—Admiral Halsey's Third fleet returned to its terrific carrier plane devastation of the Japanese homeland today, adding its weight to 400-plane B-29 raids, the wrecking of Hiroshima with the world's first atomic bomb and entry of Russia into the war against Japan.

Admiral Nimitz' communique reported that American and British carrier pilots launched "strong attacks" on shipping, air installations and other military targets on the northern part of Honshu island at dawn.

STRIKES FROM PHILIPPINES

MANILA, Thursday, Aug. 9 (AP) — In more than 400 sorties from Korea to Malaya and the Indies, Allied planes sank or damaged 23 ships and 36 small craft Sunday night and Monday. They also destroyed four Japanese planes, which made the only interception.

General MacArthur reported the blows in a communique which told also of continued hammering of industries, airstrips and military installations.

Attacks Continuing

The attacks are continuing, Nimitz added, and announced that a battleship and lesser fleet units shelled Wake island yesterday, destroying ammunition dumps and antiaircraft emplacements and inflicting other damage.

Halsey's force was swinging into action for the first time in 10 days, during which it rode out a typhoon in the western Pacific and undoubtedly refueled and resupplied itself for renewed efforts to attempt to knock Japan out of the war in coordinated assaults with the B-29s and other forces.

More than 400 Superforts, in-

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CALLS SWAMP MARKET

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 8. (AP)—Telephone calls canceling or reducing bids for stocks swamped the San Francisco stock exchange switchboard at times today when investors heard that Russia had declared war on Japan.

Swing to King's for Diamond Rings. King's Jewelry. Adv.

See Page 10

And read the editorial about what Russia's entry into the war on Japan means to the U. S.

Immediate Reduction Of Army By Million Men Urged By Mahon

FOLLOWING announcement of Russia's entry into the war against Japan, Congressman George Mahon urged Wednesday an immediate reduction in point requirements to make an additional 1,000,000 soldiers eligible for early discharge.

He suggested the step in a telegram last night to General of the Army George C. Marshall, army chief of staff.

Highly elated over Russia's action and the successful use of the atomic bomb, Mahon also called attention to "restlessness" of the public because men eligible for discharge are not being released as rapidly as it was generally hoped.

The solon suggested to the chief of staff that more service men should be made eligible for discharge as soon as conditions permit.

Citing that there are now approximately 8,000,000 men in the Army, the Congressman predicted that not half of them will be used to finish off Japan.

Mahon said to a newsman that one of the main reasons for maintaining a huge army, the invasion of the Asiatic mainland, apparently was nullified by Russia's debut. That country should be able to take care of the Japs in Manchuria and China, the Congressman ventured. The United States already is contributing to the manpower supply on the continent with the training by U. S. army officers of 33 Chinese divisions, or more than 300,000 men.

Mahon, close to the war effort in his capacity as a member of a House subcommittee on military appropriations, declined to predict a date for the war's end, but obviously was in a state of mind in which he would not be surprised at the conflict concluding at any time.

Russians' Entry Into War Against Japs Is Death Blow

By GLENN BABB
Associated Press Foreign Editor
Former Chief Of Bureau In Tokyo

RUSSIA'S declaration of war on Japan opens the final phase of the Oriental conflict and the evidence is overwhelming that the end can not long be delayed.

This blow, long dreaded by Tokyo, is the climax to the long series of disasters that have marked Japan's road to ruin, the B-29s, the Philippines, Iwo, Okinawa and just this week that new terror, the atomic bomb.

Moscow's action must have hit Tokyo with atomic bomb force. Either blow would have been fatal; their combined effects must be terrific, soul-shaking. Even if the Japanese militarists choose to continue the fight, it is difficult to see how they can keep the bewildered, panic-stricken Japanese people in line much longer.

The developments of the last three days will make it easier for those Japanese who are seeking a way out of the war short of annihilation.

Even Warlords Convinced

Even the Japanese warlords, if the faction which prefers national suicide to surrender is not too strongly in the saddle, can argue that there is no dishonor in surrender when the empire is confronted by all the great military powers of the world, armed with new, mysterious forces of nature.

Therefore, it is unlikely that Russia's part in the Oriental conflict will last long. But if the Japanese militarists decide on a suicidal stand, Manchuria, the cockpit of Asia, again will become a battleground. Two ancient enemies will have it out again where they fought four decades ago. The Red army will have an opportunity to wipe out the disgrace of the defeats suffered by the Czar's warriors on the Yalu, at Port Arthur and at Mukden.

All Preparations Made

It is certain that Russia's entry into the war came only after the Red army of the Far East had made all preparations to deliver the fatal blow. Russia's campaign undoubtedly was discussed by the Allied military chiefs of staff at Potsdam and will be integrated with the American and British blows from which the Japanese already are reeling.

A logical speculation is that the Russian attack will be a gigantic

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Powers Arrange For Nazi Trials

(By The Associated Press)

LONDON, Aug. 8 — The four great western powers today signed a pact to establish an international military tribunal for speedy mass trials of Germany's war criminals to demonstrate that aggression leads "to the prisoner's dock rather than the way to honor."

The legally-unprecedented document established the tribunal's seat in Berlin, but provided specifically that the first major trial —one expected to bring more than 25 Nazi chieftains together in the same dock — shall be held in Nuernberg, shattered citadel of the party's glory.

No Appeal From Tribunal

There will be no appeal from the tribunal, and defendants apparently will not be allowed to call defense witnesses under the sweeping master plan signed by the United States, Britain, Russia, and France.

The tribunal will have the power to punish by death and to prevent "buck passing" by Nazis who might attempt to fasten responsibility for their acts upon Hitler.

The tribunal itself will set the date for the first trial at Nuernberg.

To Have Last Chance

There, under rules designed to insure defendants a "fair trial" but denying them tenderness or time-consuming delays, the top German war lords will have their

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Vacation Of Congress May Be Cut Short

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8. (AP) — Congress faced the happy possibility tonight of cutting its vacation short — on the chance of an early end of the war with Japan.

However, the few remaining lawmakers on Capitol Hill appeared in general agreement there would be no immediate call to reconvene, that Congress would come back in the event of the war's end or unmistakeable evidence of Japanese collapse.

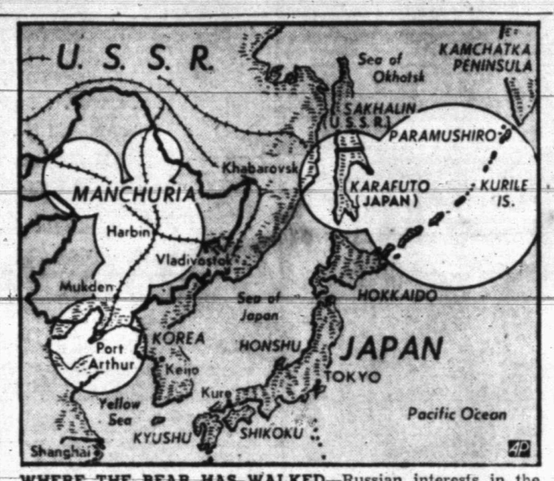
War News Influences Even Horse Players

CAMDEN, N. J., Aug. 8. (AP)—Bets were laid on the third race at Garden State park today when the loudspeaker brought news Russia had declared war against Japan.

Hunch players rushed for the betting windows to back an entry named Russian Action. Odds quickly dropped from 4 to 1 to 8 to 5. The winner at a juicy $16.10 for $2—Top Secret.

FURLOUGHS PROPOSED

BISMARCK, N. D., Aug. 8. (AP)—Russia's declaration of war against Japan today prompted Senator Milton R. Young (R-ND) to ask the War department to grant furloughs to soldiers for the harvest season.



WHERE THE BEAR HAS WALKED—Russian interests in the past have centered on Port Arthur—a warm-weather port giving access to the Pacific; rail lines in Manchuria leading to Port Arthur and Vladivostok; Karafuto — the southern half of Sakhalin; and the Kuriles. All are now Japanese-held.

Soviet Aims In Far East Center On Ports

By MORRIS J. HARRIS
Associated Press Staff Writer

RUSSIA'S interests in the Far East have a stormy history back through the centuries.

Begun with an insignificant tea trade out of northwest China, Moscow's Far Eastern concern today can be rolled into two principal claims: year-around ports opening to the western Pacific Ocean and recovery of undisputed control of all of Sakhalin Island, off her Siberian maritime provinces.

Russian traders began building their Siberian empire when tea merchants crossed into northwest China and Mongolia almost three centuries ago. It was almost two centures before the land of the czars awoke to the fact it had valuable material interests east of the Urals other than an unexplored Siberia.

From then on things began to happen. Spearheads of the Russian move eastward was the trans-Siberian railway, a long single-track streak of rust stretching away into the Siberian forests. This came in 1891 and marked the beginning of present-day Russia's interests and position in the far east.

Cut-Off Built

In 1896 came the Russian concession at Hankow in central China, the result of Russia's growing purchases of Chinese tea.

Russia pushed the trans-Siberian railway to the Vladivostok, but with it she gained neither a direct route to the Pacific coast nor a warm water port, a dream of the czars.

Then came the Russian move for a direct line east of Lake Baikal to Vladivostok. With the idea was born the Chinese Eastern Railway, traversing northern Manchuria from Manchuli on the west, eastward through Harbin to Vladivostok. From Harbin the line went south through Manchuria to the dreamed-of warm water port, Dairen.

Japs Eyed Railroad

This Russian railway expansion into and through northeastern China was at the expense of the Chinese, but Japan eyed the move with growing alarm. Japan, in her

(Turn to Page 6, Column 2, Please)

Chinese Capture Jap-Held Island

CHUNGKING, Aug. 8 (AP) — Chinese troops have captured a Japanese-held island off China's east coast west of Formosa and have launched a drive in the Chinese "rice bowl" region designed to split Tokyo's transcontinental corridor to Hong Kong, the high command reported tonight.

Veteran Chinese forces also punched out new gains toward two former American air bases in the Chinese interior, a communique announced.

Obstruction to Landing

The Chinese high command said Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek's troops reoccupied Kukiang island at the mouth of the Min river northeast of the liberated east coast port of Foochow Sunday.

Clearing the Japanese from the island, 125 miles from Formosa, the Chinese ousted the last enemy troops from the Foochow area and removed a possible obstruction to any Allied landings in the region.

(Today's Chinese communique, broadcast from Chungking and recorded by the FCC, said the Japanese had launched two new drives inland within the past week in the area of Hangchow, big Chekiang province port south of Shanghai. Hangchow faces the East China sea where Admiral Nimitz has disclosed that a carrier task force under Rear Admiral Jesse Oldendorf made sweeps of shipping and enemy air bases on Saturday, Sunday and Monday.)

MORE BEEF PREDICTED

FORT WORTH, Aug. 8. (AP)—A greater supply of beef within the next sixty days, as grass-fed steers move to market, was predicted here today by Chanslor Weymouth, Amarillo, president of the Texas and Southwestern Cattle Raisers association.

Southwest Is Declared "Industrial Frontier"

AUSTIN, Aug. 8. (AP) — The Southwest was designated as the "industrial frontier of today" by Dr. L. S. Paine of A & M college, department of agricultural economics, in a talk before a Resource-Use conference here today.

Dr. Paine said four Southwestern states (Oklahoma, Arkansas, Louisiana, Texas) produce 50 per cent of the nation's cotton crop but have only four per cent of the cotton mills. This section produces 22 per cent of the wool but has only two woolen textile mills out of a total of 722 over the entire country.

The Southwest, said Paine has sufficient water power, petroleum, natural gas, coal deposits and labor supply to promote a great industrial expansion.

C. N. Hodges Given Permission To Return To The Philippines

ABOUT the happiest man in Lubbock Wednesday night was C. N. Hodges, staying at the home of a brother, J. A. Hodges, at 1320 Fourteenth.

He was on the verge of returning to his beloved Philippines. Through efforts of Congressman George Mahon his application for a passport had been cleared through State and War department channels and had been approved by General of the Army Douglas MacArthur, commander-in-chief of the Philippines.

Made Devious Escape

A year ago last June, Hodges showed up unexpectedly at his brother's house, haggard and worn after a devious escape from the Japanese and the long trip across the Pacific to the United States.

The Japs had captured his wife and burned down his home. He had long been prominent in Philippine finance, industry, ranching, farming and transportation. Among his holdings is a 13,000-acre ranch and farm on Panay.

Mahon said that because of what Hodges could contribute to the re-building of the Philippines, he was granted permission to return.

Wife Is Liberated

Hodges' wife was liberated last February from Santo Tomas prison. She is now regaining her health, he said, after losing 100 pounds in captivity. Also liberated from the prison were Hodges' sister-in-law and nephew.

Hodges, who has another brother, B. F., living at 2024 Eighteenth, has been informed that much of his property was destroyed. But

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Petain Defense Is Strengthened

PARIS, Aug. 8. (AP) — Defense witnesses asserted today that Marshal Henri Philippe Petain approved secret anti-Nazi reorganization of the French Air force after the Franco-German armistice and set up a special secret fund for French agents to supply the RAF with information about the Luftwaffe.

As the former Vichy chief's treason trial went through its 15th day, members of the 24-man jury said they had received threatening letters. The streets of Paris were littered with leaflets attacking witnesses who had testified against the old soldier.

Officers Appear For Petain

Four generals, one admiral and an engineer appeared before the court today to testify on Petain's behalf and fill in details of Petain's actions as chief of the Vichy state, all of which, they said, were aimed at alleviating French suffering, helping the Allies and frustrating German efforts to win France's collaboration.

Besides the assertions regarding the reorganization of the French Air force, the witnesses testified that:

1. Telegrams went from Vichy to North Africa in November, 1942, ordering French commanders to cease opposition to the Anglo-American landings.

2. Resistance by French railway executives and workmen to the Germans in the occupied part of France had Petain's full approval.

3. Petain acceded to Japanese

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Hale Center Planning Cooperative Hospital

HALE CENTER, Aug. 8 (Special) Arrangements are being made for the construction of a 50-bed, cooperative hospital in Hale Center.

Citizens in a recent meeting meeting agreed in favor of such a project and a temporary committee was appointed to work out details. Members are A. B. Tarwater, R. E. Wilson, chairman, Alfred Ebeling, J. C. Eiring and Orval Boyett.

Construction is to be financed by membership fees.

Four sites are being considered, according to a committee comprised of Joe Miles, R. A. Jefferies and Vic Lamb.

20-Piece China Breakfast Set. $6.00 value, $4.00. Kings. Adv.

Fighting Starts On Manchukuo Border After Russia Issues War Declaration

(By The Associated Press)

NEW YORK, Aug. 8—The Tokyo Radio said tonight that the Soviet army suddenly launched an attack against Japanese forces on the eastern Soviet Manchukuo border early Thursday morning, Japanese time.

According to a communique released by Kwantung army headquarters at 3:30 a. m. Thursday, Japanese time, the broadcast said, the Soviet army suddenly opened the attack against Japanese forces with its ground forces.

Simultaneously, the broadcast said the communique added, a small number of Soviet aircraft started bombing attacks on Manchukuo territory.

There was no indication of the exact location of the attacks.

The broadcast was recorded by the Associated Press.

The text of the Domei English-language dispatch, recorded also by the FCC:

"Flash! Hsinking, Aug. 9 (Japanese time)—The Soviet army suddenly launched an attack against Japanese forces on the eastern Soviet-Manchukuo border shortly after midnight last night.

"According to a communique released by the Kwantung army headquarters here at 3:30 this morning, Aug. 9, the Soviet army suddenly opened an attack against the Japanese forces on the eastern border at one this morning with its ground forces.

Open Bombing Attacks

"The communique added that simultaneously a small number of Soviet aircraft started bombing attacks on strategic points in Manchukuo territory." (End text)

The eastern border of the Jap puppet territory lies within about thirty airline miles, at the nearest point, of the great Soviet Pacific base at Vladivostok. The eastern Manchukuo border area also includes the Changkufeng area, near the northern tip of Korea, where the Jap Kwantung army was defeated in a "vest pocket" undeclared war with Soviet Far Eastern forces before the war in Europe began.

Allies Requested Russia's Entry

(By The Associated Press)

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8—Mighty Russia, battle-toughened in victory over Germany, went to war tonight against Axis Japan.

America and her Allies applauded, and counted on the early doom of the enemy of the Pacific.

Russia declared war at the request of the United States, Britain, and China, as of 4 p. m. (ewt). That was midnight in Russia.

Truman Makes Announcement

President Truman announced the decision in mid-afternoon.

Secretary of State Byrnes followed through with a declaration that there is "still time—but little time—for the Japanese to save themselves from the destruction which threatens them."

Foreign Commissar Molotov proclaimed in Moscow that Russia had been "true to her duty as an ally."

Swift and sure was Washington's reaction that the Soviet decision to fight once more, along with the unwrapping of the terrible new weapon of atomic bombing, signifies that Japan cannot long survive.

Air Bases Available

For not only are Russian legions set to strike on the Asiatic mainland, but Russia's Siberian air bases are available for loosing her bombs on the nearby Nipponese islands.

Japan thus was all but cut off from the continent, from its rich supplies, and the fastness from which she might have hoped to prolong her resistance.

Byrnes voiced a hope in a formal statement that "the people of Japan will now realize that further resistance to the forces of the nations now united in the enforcement of law and justice will be futile."

Byrnes didn't call it an ultimatum but government agencies set to work to get the word to the Japanese people.

Cites Section of Charter

He disclosed that President Truman had put it squarely up to Russia at the Big Three conference at Potsdam to team up again with the Allies with whom she operated so successfully against Germany.

Mr. Truman cited a section of the United Nations charter which gives to Russia, Britain, China, France and the United States the duty of enforcing world peace until a new world organization is ready to take over the task.

Cited 1943 Declaration

He cited, too, the Moscow declaration of October 30, 1943, in which Russia, Britain, China and the United States agreed to consultation among themselves and with other powers "with a view to joint action on behalf of the

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Blockade Around Japs Tightened

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8 (AP) — Russia's entry into the Pacific war tightens a strangling blockade which already is denying the Japanese home islands the food and raw materials they need to wage war.

In effect, Japan is now completely encircled. On the east and south American forces control the waters and the air right up to the Japanese islands themselves from the Aleutian islands in the north to Okinawa and the Philippines.

On the west, Japan now is confronted by a Soviet enemy on the Asiatic mainland stretching in a great arc across the sea of Japan from her.

There appears scant possibility that the Japanese can hope to get more than a trickle of supplies from the continent by way of Korea and the China mainland.

Russia Has Sub Fleet

The United States has been endeavoring to cut off Japan-Asia traffic by air patrols and mines in Japanese waters. A recent Navy estimate was that this had succeeded to the point where Japan was unable to bring in as much as she used.

To back up the American efforts, the Soviets have a submarine fleet, authoritatively estimated at more than 100, based in Far Eastern waters and presumably already deployed in the Japan sea. They are reported also to have a large number of fast patrol boats.

In addition, Russian planes based in Siberia and on the Kamchatka peninsula also may be expected to aid in the blockage.

Proposal To Set Farm Labor Ceiling Rejected

DALLAS, Aug. 8. (AP) — Northeast Texas farmers today turned down a proposal to set ceiling prices prices on farm labor in the Dallas agricultural district.

Veto of the government plan came after a long session in which Department of Agriculture representatives from College Station explained that farmers comply with a federal law that allows farm owners and operators in a district to set a ceiling on all types of labor.

Robbers Compromise With Only Sandwiches

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 8. (AP) — Two men walked into Mrs. Edna Spencer's catering establishment and demanded that she open the safe. Mrs. Spencer told them she couldn't because it was locked.

"Then give us some of those sandwiches," they countered. And when Mrs. Spencer gladly handed over the compromise, they left munching contentedly.

Jap Mediation Plea Rejected

By EDDY GILMORE
Associated Press Staff Writer

MOSCOW, Aug. 8 — Long columns of singing Red army men tramped through the heart of Moscow tonight, 45 minutes after the Soviet radio announced to the people of Russia that the nation would be at war with Japan at one second after midnight.

(The Tokyo radio said tonight that Soviet ground forces had launched an attack against the Japanese on the eastern Manchukuo border early Thursday morning, Japanese time. The broadcast, recorded by the Associated Press in New York, was a communique released by Kwantung army headquarters. Soviet air forces also participated, the broadcast said.)

Cheer Marching Soldiers

People piled out of buildings and apartments to cheer the marching soldiers of the Red army, whose force was being turned against the Japanese, the Soviet government said, at the request of the Allies to speed "universal peace."

Foreign Commissar Vyacheslav Molotov disclosed that Emperor Hirohito had asked the Soviet Union to mediate "about mid-July" in the war in the Pacific, but added that Tokyo's rejection of the Potsdam unconditional surrender ultimatum caused the proposals to "lose all significance."

Molotov said the emperor's request was transmitted through a special Japanese mission in the Soviet capital.

The foreign commissar said President Truman, Winston Churchill, then prime minister, and Clement Attlee, who succeeded Churchill had been informed.

A high foreign diplomatic source said tonight this was one of two such moves the Japanese had made.

Gave Seven Hours Warning

Russia gave the Japanese seven hours warning she meant to strike. Molotov handed Russia's declaration of war to Japanese Ambassador to Russia, Naotake Sato, at 5 p. m., Russian time. Three hours later, the Moscow radio broadcast the news to the world, and at 8:30 p. m. Molotov called in correspondents.

He was perfectly informal as he asked permission to read the text of the declaration.

Russia went to war as her "loyal Allied duty" after she was asked to do so by the United States, Britain and China and had rejected Tokyo's suggestions she mediate the war, Molotov said.

Immediately Russia made her

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Paramushiro Volcano Reported In Eruption

ADAK, Aleutians, Aug. 8. (AP) — Long dormant Chikura Dake volcano on Paramushiro in Japan's Kurile islands was reported by army and navy pilots today to be erupting 20,000 feet in the air.

The mile-high peak is three miles from Kakumbatsu airfield in Paramushiro and within 15 miles of two other airfields, but the pilots did not disclose whether lava was rolling down on any of the enemy installations.

BLEW JOE OFF FENCE

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8. (AP) — Commenting on Russia's entrance into the war with Japan, Senator Wiley (R-Wis) said today:

"The atomic bomb which hit Hirohima also blew Joe off the fence."

Russia's Entry Into War Was Primary Objective At Potsdam

By ERNEST B. VACCARO
(Associated Press White House reporter who accompanied President Truman to the Potsdam conference and returned here with the President last night).

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8 (AP) — Final agreement upon Russian entrance into the war with Japan, it may now be disclosed, was the primary objective of President Truman's trip to the Big Three conference in Berlin.

As vital as was, and is, his interest in bringing harmony to the European scene, the President repeatedly told newsmen en route with him to Europe aboard the cruiser Augusta that his main concern was to bring the Pacific war to a close "with the least possible cost in American lives."

A Soviet declaration of war, he reasoned, might save hundreds of thousands of Americans from injury or death.

Perhaps that was the reason Mr. Truman personally announced the war declaration at a brief news conference today.

Leaning against a rail of the Augusta, enroute to Europe, the President frequently remarked upon the big job ahead at Potsdam.

He wanted more than anything else, he said, the use of Russian air bases with which to step up the assault on Japan and its conquered territories.

Results Were Evident

The results were evident in his demeanor on the way back. He couldn't confide in reporters but his pleasure was evident.

Mr. Truman's friends reported that he preferred not to go to

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The Weather

WEST TEXAS: Partly cloudy Thursday and Friday, a few widely scattered showers and thunder storms.

NEW MEXICO—Partly cloudy with scattered thunderstorms Thursday and Friday; somewhat warmer Thursday.

(Readings recorded by West Texas Gas company during past 24 hours):

1 a. m.	69	1 p. m.	76
2 a. m.	69	2 p. m.	78
3 a. m.	67	3 p. m.	78
4 a. m.	68	4 p. m.	79
5 a. m.	66	5 p. m.	81
6 a. m.	67	6 p. m.	80
7 a. m.	66	7 p. m.	79
8 a. m.	66	8 p. m.	78
9 a. m.	67	9 p. m.	74
10 a. m.	68	10 p. m.	71
11 a. m.	72	11 p. m.	69
12 N.	74	12 M.	69

High and low (official recording) at Texas Experiment Station in 24 hours preceding 6 p. m. yesterday.
Maximum 84, minimum 64.

Russia Determined To Sit In On Discussions On Mediterranean

By RALPH HEINZEN
United Press War Analyst

No definite decision regarding any of the major Mediterranean and African problems apparently was reached by the Big Three at Potsdam. There certainly were discordant views which hold no promise of any early agreement.

All that is definite is that Russia intends to sit in from now on whenever any other powers get together to discuss any matters which touch the Mediterranean.

Interested In Outlets

It is now fairly well established that Russia, at Potsdam, affirmed a policy that it will brook no interference with any of its western outlets to the ocean. That means Russia is vitally interested in the Kiel canal as well as the Skaggerak and the Kattegat, as western outlets from the Baltic, and in the Dardanelles outlet from the Black Sea and in Suez and the Tangier-Gibraltar outlets from the Mediterranean.

On many points there is definite conflict of Russian and British policy. This is particularly evident in the Syrian-Lebanese problem, the Dardanelles straits dispute between Russia and Turkey, the status of the Aegean islands, the disposition of the former Italian colonial empire in Africa, the disposal of Trieste and the establishment of the new status of Tangier.

Russia Wants Trusteeship

At Potsdam, Stalin is understood to have announced Russia's desire to see the Aegean islands and most if not all of Italy's African colonies placed under trusteeship of the United Nations.

Britain has indicated a desire to see many of the Aegean islands transferred from Italian to Greek sovereignty. Russia, however, insists that Aegean be internationalized because Russia trade routes into and out of the Black Sea must pass through the Aegean.

Russia Demands Revision

Russia has also demanded the revision of the Montreux accords which settled the Dardenelles question to the advantage of Turkey naming the Turks as custodians of the vital straits. Under the Montreux accord no sizeable warships—limited to anything over 10,000 tons—could use the straits in time of war so long as Turkey was neutral.

The Russian position is that Turkish interferrence with Russian merchant or war shipping, in time of peace or in time of war, is intolerable. Russia wants all Black Sea nations to share control and use of the Dardanelles equally.

Agree On One Point

On one point on the Italian colonial issue, Russia and Britain seem agreed, that Italy is to be deprived completely of all her colonial empire. But whereas Britain dislikes a vast "no-man's land" in the center of the African north shore in Libya, Russia wants Libya, Italian Somaliland and Ertyrea to be placed under United Nations trusteeship.

Russia and Britain have opposite view on the Levantine dispute. Russia sides in with France and would like a four-power conference to discuss the Syrian and Lebanese affairs within the framework of a study of the whole Arab problem. Britain does not want to sit down with Russia, France and the United States to discuss a vast Arab reorganization including the very difficult Palestine mandate poblem.

WIFE FACES CHARGE

DALLAS, Aug. 8. (AP)—A charge of murder was filed here today against Mrs. Mildred Skinner, 34, in connection with the death of her husband, a 44-year-old Dallas druggist. Skinner was found by police last night in the establishment he operated with a bullet wound in his throat. He died early today at a local hospital.

"Buy A War Bond TODAY"

Eighteen Professors Now Don't Have To Explain Draft Status

AUSTIN, Aug. 8. (U.P.)—Eighteen members of the University of Texas staff were swinging across the campus walks with increased stride today.

At long last, they were able to reveal why they had not been in uniform. They were working on the atomic bomb.

Dr. George Willard Watt announced the staff because "some of them were hounded by their draft boards and reviled in their home towns as draft dodgers."

DIVIDEND IS DECLARED

HOUSTON, Aug. 8. (AP)—Directors of the Texas Gulf Producing company declared a dividend of 15 cents a share today payable to stockholders Aug. 31, brining this year's disbursements to a total of 30 cents a share.

Government Operation Of Daingerfield Steel Plan To Be Talked

DALLAS, Aug. 8. (U.P.)—Temporary government operation of the Lone Star Steel company at Daingerfield was expected to be discussed in Washington within the next few days by W. W. Lynch and John W. Carpenter.

Government operation recently was suggested by Rep. Wright Patman of Texas as a last resort in the event that private business does not continue operation of the government-financed blast furnace. Patman said the government had invested $25,000,000 in the furnaces and the plant.

Uniform Striping For Highways Is Started

AUSTIN, Aug. 8. (U.P.)—Uniform center striping of Texas' main highways department to make driving safer.

Paralleling a six-inch center stripe will be four-inch barrier dashes denoting where passing is dangerous, the department said today.

Engineers expect to complete the project by Jan. 1.

"Buy A War Bond TODAY"

Dallas Plans Central Boulevard For City

DALLAS, Aug. 8. (U.P.) — The final preliminary phase for assuring the city's central boulevard was revealed today with announcement of a contract for engineering plans on the new railroad freight line through south Dallas.

Dallas engineering firm of Powell and Powell received the contract to prepare plans and specifications on a bid of $27,000. It was revealed that the city had to build the railroad line to serve the southern Pacific and other operations of the T. & N. O. railway before the Houston and Texas Central right of way through south Dallas was relinquished for boulevard purposes.

All of the salary that U. S. Sen. E. V. Robertson, R., Wyo., makes as a Congressman goes for the purchase of War Bonds, according to Wyoming war loan chairmen

UPSET SKIN?
BLACKHEADS - PIMPLES
EXTERNALLY CAUSED
25c
Palmer's
SKIN SUCCESS
SOAP and OINTMENT

Here's how your family can eat RIGHT despite food shortages



"Everyone has difficulty getting favorite foods these days. But I make *sure* that my family gets, in the combination of foods I *can* buy, all the protective food elements essential in the diet for health and well-being. One of these foods is Kellogg's ALL-BRAN, which is chock-full of vital food elements. I serve ALL-BRAN as a cereal, in delicious muffins, and in other tempting dishes that help balance the family diet."

NOW improve your family's diet 5 ways with Kellogg's ALL-BRAN!

Reinforce *your* menus with abundant, economical ALL-BRAN. See what nutrition a one-ounce serving gives you.

IRON. One ounce of ALL-BRAN provides more than ⅓ of your daily minimum need for iron!

OTHER MINERALS. Weight for weight, 4 times as much phosphorus, nearly 3 times as much calcium, as whole wheat!

VITAMINS. Twice as much riboflavin, 3 times as much niacin, and just as much thiamin, as whole wheat.

PROTEIN. ALL-BRAN served with milk gives you a good amount of excellent-quality protein.

GENTLE LAXATION. A grand aid when elimination is faulty owing to lack of bulk in the diet. And it doesn't interfere with normal digestion, either!

A cereal made from the VITAL OUTER LAYERS of finest wheat!

ALL-BRAN is made from the *vital outer layers* of wheat, in which are *concentrated* important protective nutrients found in the whole, ripe grain. It's carefully toasted — milled extra fine for golden softness. Get it at your grocer's! Made by Kellogg's of Battle Creek and Omaha.

ONE CUP OF ALL-BRAN GIVES YOU 2 MORE 'BURGERS PER LB. OF MEAT!
ALL-BRAN Beanburgers

1 egg
1½ teaspoons salt
¼ teaspoon pepper
2 tablespoons minced onion
1 tablespoon chopped parsley
1 cup milk
1 cup Kellogg's ALL-BRAN
1 pound ground beef

Beat egg, add salt, pepper, onion, parsley, milk and ALL-BRAN. Let soak until most of moisture is taken up. Add beef and mix thoroughly. Shape into patties and bake in hot oven (450°F.) about 25 minutes, or broil about 20 minutes. Make gravy by adding milk and seasoning to drippings. Thicken slightly. Yield: 6 large, or 10 small patties.



Come on over...Have a Coca-Cola



...an easy way to be neighborly

The kids play together. The families know each other. That's your American neighborhood. At the words *Have a Coke,* they like to get together for a friendly chat and refreshment. That's one reason why you find Coca-Cola in so many family refrigerators everywhere. Coca-Cola stands for *the pause that refreshes.*

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Hear Morton Downey KFYO 12:00 Noon

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You naturally hear Coca-Cola called by its friendly abbreviation "Coke". Both mean the quality product of The Coca-Cola Company.

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AUGUST SPECIALS
Thursday-Friday-Saturday

We present, on August 9th, 10th and 11th, a collection of merchandise specials . . . conveniently grouped to save your shopping time and especially marked down to save your bond-buying cash. Although every department is not represented, each of these values is well worth your consideration. Come in and see for yourself.

COTTON DRESSES

A collection of fine quality summer cottons in piques, eyelet embroideries, ginghams, and lineen crash . . . two and three-piece styles. A big majority are Juniors in sizes 9 to 15 . . . Regulars in sizes 12 to 20.

Regular $ 5.00 Values . . . . . $ 2.98
Regular 7.95 Values 4.75
Regular 9.85 Values 5.85
Regular 10.85 Values 6.45
Regular 12.95 Values 7.85
Regular 14.95 Values 8.95
Regular 17.95 Values 10.85
Regular 19.75 Values 11.85
Regular 22.75 Values 12.95

SUMMER SUITS

Six Summer Suits of superbly spun rayon and beautiful shantung . . . solid colors of gold, green and pink and gray and brown with pin stripes.

Values of $22.75 And $26.50, Now . . . . . ½ price

LADIES' HANDBAGS

One large group of ladies' handbags including braided straws, spun plastics, capeskins, failles bengalines, crashes and combinations . . in white, multicolors and pastel shades . . . Values from $1.98 to $18.50, now ½ price

LADIES' BELTS

A collection of ladies' belts in broken lots . . . calfskins, suedes and patents in most all colors. Now selling for . . . ½ price

Men's Summer Straws

Our entire stock of Men's Summer Straw Hats by Stetson and Hopkins has been reduced! Finest quality of genuine Panamas and South American straws in all weaves . . . smartly styled with plain and fancy pugaree bands . . . most all head sizes . . .

Regular $2.95 Values $1.98
Regular 3.50 Values 2.29
Regular 3.95 Values 2.59
Regular 4.75 Values 2.85
Regular 5.00 Values 2.95
Regular 6.00 Values 3.95
Regular 6.75 Values 4.45
Regular 7.00 Values 4.65
Regular 8.75 Values 5.45
Regular 9.50 Values 5.95

SILK DRESSES

A small assortment of women's spring and summer, better silk dresses in light colors and prints that will be grand for wearing right now . . . sizes 10 to 40 . . .

Regular $14.95 Values . . . . . $ 8.95
Regular 17.95 Values 10.85
Regular 19.75 Values 11.85
Regular 22.75 Values 12.85
Regular 24.75 Values 13.85

LADIES' BLOUSES

A group of ladies' blouses in assorted materials and color combinations . . . Regular $3.00 and $5.00 values, now . . . ½ price

LADIES' HATS

All ladies' spring and summer straw hats, both tailored and dressy styles that can be worn for early fall, have been grouped into three price ranges . . .

50c $1.00 and $2.00

LADIES' GLOVES

One lot of ladies' pastel fabric gloves, regularly priced $1.00 and $1.25, now selling for . . . 69¢

COSTUME JEWELRY

A large group of costume jewelry including lapel pins, pearl chokkers, necklaces, earrings and bracelets in truly lovely designs, now reduced to— ½ price

In The Boy's Department

One large counter of odds and ends in broken lots and sizes . . . shorts, summer overalls, in shorts and longs, a few slack suits and some odd trousers including denims and khakis . . . all grouped together on one large table for your convenience . . .

25% and 33 1-3% Discounted

In The Infant's Department

A group of merchandise in odd lots and sizes, consisting of infants' dresses, bonnets, pinafores, little boy's dresses and baby's coat and hat sets. These are values that will result in great savings to you . . .

33 1-3% and 50% Discounted

LADIES' SHOES

123 pairs of ladies' white shoes in fine quality crushed kid and buckskin leathers . . . high heeled sling back pumps, high heeled strap sandals, low heeled sandals and slip-ons . . . ALL ARE RATIONED, so please bring your ration books . . . WE CANNOT ACCEPT LOOSE STAMPS. Values of $5.95, $6.95 and $7.95 now reduced to . . . $3.49

Hanna-Pope & Co.

ONE PACK
MEN'S SUMMER TIES
2 FOR $1.00

Should Russians Be Given Atomic Bomb Secret Now Is Big Question

By DREW PEARSON
Special Correspondent

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8.—Those who know the most about the breath-taking new atomic bomb say that its discovery is just as revolutionary as the Chinese invention of gunpowder. It will not only revolutionize warfare, but might wipe out civilization if nations continue to resort to war. One new atomic bomb, if dropped on New York City by a trans-Atlantic rocket, could wipe out the city completely.

Actually, the inventors of the bomb are not entirely certain what its future strength may be. While the details are still highly secret, it is reported that the effect on atmospheric pressure is such that the bomb's destructive force travels in waves in the atmosphere surrounding it. It is also reported that, if dropped in a bay or confined body of water, the bomb could start a tidal wave capable of inundating whole cities.

Had To Sign Oath

Port of the experimentation for the bomb was performed at the University of Chicago; part also by British scientists at Oxford. While the bomb was in the process of being developed, trusted workmen had to sign an oath that they would work in the secret desert bases without visiting their families.

The danger of the bomb to future civilization is almost beyond belief, once the secret becomes known. For instance, it is estimated that a bomb hidden in a safe deposit vault in a New York bank could explode 24 hours later with such terrific force that it would destroy most of the city.

Should Russians Get It?

One complication is whether the bomb secret should be given to our other Allies. At Teheran it is understood that preliminary arrangements were made for Russian entrance into the war against Japan and that in return the United States was to give Russia knowledge of all our secret weapons.

Now, many military men, believing the war with Japan can be terminated relatively soon, doubt the feasibility of handing over this new and revolutionary secret to the Russians. Others believe, however, that an invention of this kind is sure to leak out, just as every military weapon sooner or later becomes known.

NEW POOL ANNOUNCED

FORT WORTH, Aug. 8. (U.P.) — Humble Oil & Refining company has announced the opening of a new deep oil pool in the Bayou Cardin sector of St. Mary Parish, southern Louisiana.

The company's No. 1-H Miami corporation well opened the pool and on a one-hour test, flowed at the rate of 264 barrels of 34.8 gravity oil daily through 9/64ths inch tubing choke.

The well is flowing through casing perforations opposite 22 feet of oil sand from 11,600 to 11,611 feet leaving the remainder of the oil sand unperforated.

"Buy A War Bond TODAY"

United Nations' Task Is Greater

By JOHN L. CUTTER
United Press Staff Writer

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8.—Leading Senators agreed today that the destructive possibilities of the atomic bomb made increasingly imperative the success of the new world league to prevent war.

Some gave prayerful thanks that the world already was embarked on the road toward organization for peace through the United Nations charter which the Senate ratified less than two weeks ago.

Task More Important

All agreed that with such a powerful destructive force at the command of mankind, the organization's task was more important than ever before. Typical comment included:

Sen. John L. McClellan, D., Ark.—"It emphasizes the imperative necessity of preventing another war."

Sen. Harold H. Burton, R., O.—"It's a good thing we have the United Nations if a force of that kind is to be loose in the world."

Sen. Joseph C. O'Mahoney, D., Wyo.—"it demonstrated the essentiality of the United Nations."

Have Two Alternatives

Sen. Joseph H. Ball, R., Minn.—"We certainly can't permit another war."

Sen. Carl A. Hatch, D., N. M.—"We simply have two alternatives—to live together peacefully or die together."

Ball foresaw the possibility that the discovery may eliminate the need for the new organization ever to use actual force to quell threatened or actual aggression. The threat of the atomic bomb alone may suffice, he said.

Provides Optional Jurisdiction

Hatch said the development of the bomb means that the United Nations peace machinery must be strengthened immediately. As the first step, he called for prompt action to give the world court compulsory jurisdiction over international disputes. The United Nations charter provides optional jurisdiction.

Ball believed that the secret of the atomic bomb should remain with its inventors—the United States, Great Britain and Canada—until the shape and character of the postwar world is known.

Sens. Arthur Capper, R., Kans., and Alexander Wiley, R., Wis., agreed that the secret must be closely guarded at least for the present. Capper argued that the United States has demonstrated that it would not use such a powerful weapon for aggression.

"It is well that this weapon is in the hands of a peace-loving nation," Wiley said.

The unknown peaceful potentialities of the discovery intrigued the Senators.

Check Itching First Application

Agonizing itching of ugly eczema, Rash, Tetter, Ringworm, Pimples, Scabies, Toe Itch is checked on ONE APPLICATION of BLUE STAR OINTMENT. Repeat as needed as nature helps heal. Money back if FIRST jar fails to satisfy. Try it today. 4dv

Col. Luther Weatherly Retires From Service

DALLAS, Aug. 8. (U.P.) — Col. Luther C. Weatherly, Eighth Service command quartermaster for the past three years, has left his office in the Dallas headquarters after nearly twenty-eight years of service as an Army officer and War department employe.

Col. Weatherly was born at Appleby, Nacogdoches county, and entered government employ in 1916 in the office of the quartermaster at San Antonio, later the Eighth Corps area and the Eighth Service command, where he served for twenty-four years as administrative assistant in the office he later was to head.

BURIAL SCHEDULED TODAY

DALLAS, Aug. 8. (U.P.)—Funeral services for 1st Lt. Glenn T. Mize, killed Sunday night in an airplane accident near Hillsboro, Tex., will be held at Bonner Springs, Kan., tomorrow.

Mize, who had been stationed at Brooks field, San Antonio, was to have married Miss Anita Allen of Dallas, Sept. 1.

He was the son of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Mize of Kansas City.

KFYO'S Radio Program

The Avalanche-Journal Station: 1340 On Your Dial

THURSDAY, AUGUST 9

Morning

7:00 Musical Reveille.
7:30 Newscast.
7:45 Rowland Roundup.
8:00 Odis Echols.
8:15 Newscast.
8:30 Breakfast Club.
9:00 My True Story
9:25 Musical Interlude.
9:30 Housewives Edition of the News.
9:45 Listening Post.
10:00 Breakfast in Hollywood.
10:30 Gil Martyn.
10:45 Ted Malone.
11:00 Glamour Manor.
11:30 Hymns of all Churches.
11:45 Star Reporter.

Afternoon

12:00 Songs by Morton Downey.
12:15 Noon News Edition.
12:30 Drug Store Cowboys.
12:45 Everlite Rangers.
1:00 DeWitt Mackenzie.
1:15 Snoop and Scoop.
1:20 Musical Interlude.
1:25 Theater Revue.
1:30 Auction Broadcast.
1:45 Rural Rhythm.
2:00 Song and Dance Parade.
2:30 Ladies Be Seated.
3:00 Time Views the News.
3:15 Markets.
3:20 Gems of Melody.
3:30 Report From Abroad.
3:45 Gay Nineties Revue.
4:00 Afternoon Dance Session.
4:45 Hop Harrigan.
5:00 Terry and the Pirate.
5:15 Dick Tracy.
5:30 Jack Armstrong.
5:45 Lum and Abner.

Evening

6:00 Headline Edition.
6:15 Marquis Childs.
6:30 Theater Revue.
6:35 Texas News.
6:40 Baseball Scores.
6:45 Sketches in Ivory.
7:00 Serenade in Swingtime.
7:15 Earl Godwin.
7:30 America's Town Meeting of the Air.
8:30 Variations by Van Cleave.
8:55 News Summary.
9:00 One Foot In Heaven.
9:30 Woody Herman's Orchestra.
10:00 Newscast.
10:15 Jean Tighe.
10:30 Rosland Ballroom Orchestra.
11:00 SIGN OFF.

"Buy A War Bond TODAY"



James Gordon Bennett introduced polo into the United States upon his return from England in 1876 and imported polo balls, mallets, etc.

Pal Pioneered, Perfected and Patented the *Hollow Ground* blade — a different, modern blade. Shaves with just a "Feather Touch" because Pal is *flexible* in the razor — follows facial contours. No need to "bear down". Blades last longer, too. Try them.



4 for 10¢
10 for 25¢
DOUBLE AND SINGLE EDGE

PAL
HOLLOW GROUND
RAZOR BLADES

One 20 Cu. Ft.
REFRIGERATOR
Double Door Upright
On Display
McKee Wholesale
716 Main

NOW IN STOCK: Heavy duty storage batteries for the farm radio and 6 volt light plant. Write or call for yours now!
PIONEER RADIO AND REFRIGERATION SERVICE
1608 19th St.

IN SERIOUS CONDITION

SAN ANTONIO, Aug. 8. (AP) — J. A. Bleiden, head of a Beaumont Iron works, remained in a serious condition today at a hospital here from injuries suffered Sunday in the crash of his private plane near Bandera. His condition was described as serious with "no change."

American planes flying "The Hump" between China and India have one of the most extensive weather services in the world.



For a more beautiful
COLD WAVE PERMANENT
in 2 to 3 hours



GIVE YOURSELF A
Portrait
COLD WAVE PERMANENT *at home*

in only 2 to 3 hours . . . with the same quality materials used by many Beauty Salons in expensive cold waves

It's really so simple—all you do is put your hair up in curlers which are included in each PORTRAIT packet, dab each curl with PORTRAIT Permanent Waving Solution . . . and in just 2 or 3 hours let everyone admire your new found loveliness . . . a halo of beautiful, gleaming, long-lasting curls and waves. PORTRAIT is perfect for children's soft, fine hair, too! Insist on the genuine . . . your hair deserves the best . . Ask for PORTRAIT Permanent Wave.

CEILING PRICE $2.00
Amazing value $1.49 PLUS TAX

Quality is true economy — always ask for PORTRAIT Cold Wave Permanent. There is nothing finer.



INCLUDES CURLERS AND EVERYTHING YOU NEED

MARK HALSEY DRUG

What Does England's Labor Party Triumph Mean to Us?



ORSON WELLES
Actor, Lecturer



MANCHESTER BODDY
Newspaper Editor

Does the British swing to the left move her closer to Russia? Does it weaken the bond between England and America? Will the new British Labor Party have less interest in the Pacific war or will this new leftist government encourage Russia to join the fight against the Japs? Just what effect will Britain's new determination to nationalize banks, railroads, and mines have on our own way of life? Hear outstanding authorities, Orson Welles, Manchester Boddy, Representative Carl Hinshaw (U. S. Foreign Commerce Commission) and John F. Meylan (general council for Hearst Newspapers) discuss frankly this crucial topic. Exciting! Vital! For stimulation, information, tune in tonight to *America's Town Meeting, sponsored by The Reader's Digest,* 7:30, KFYO

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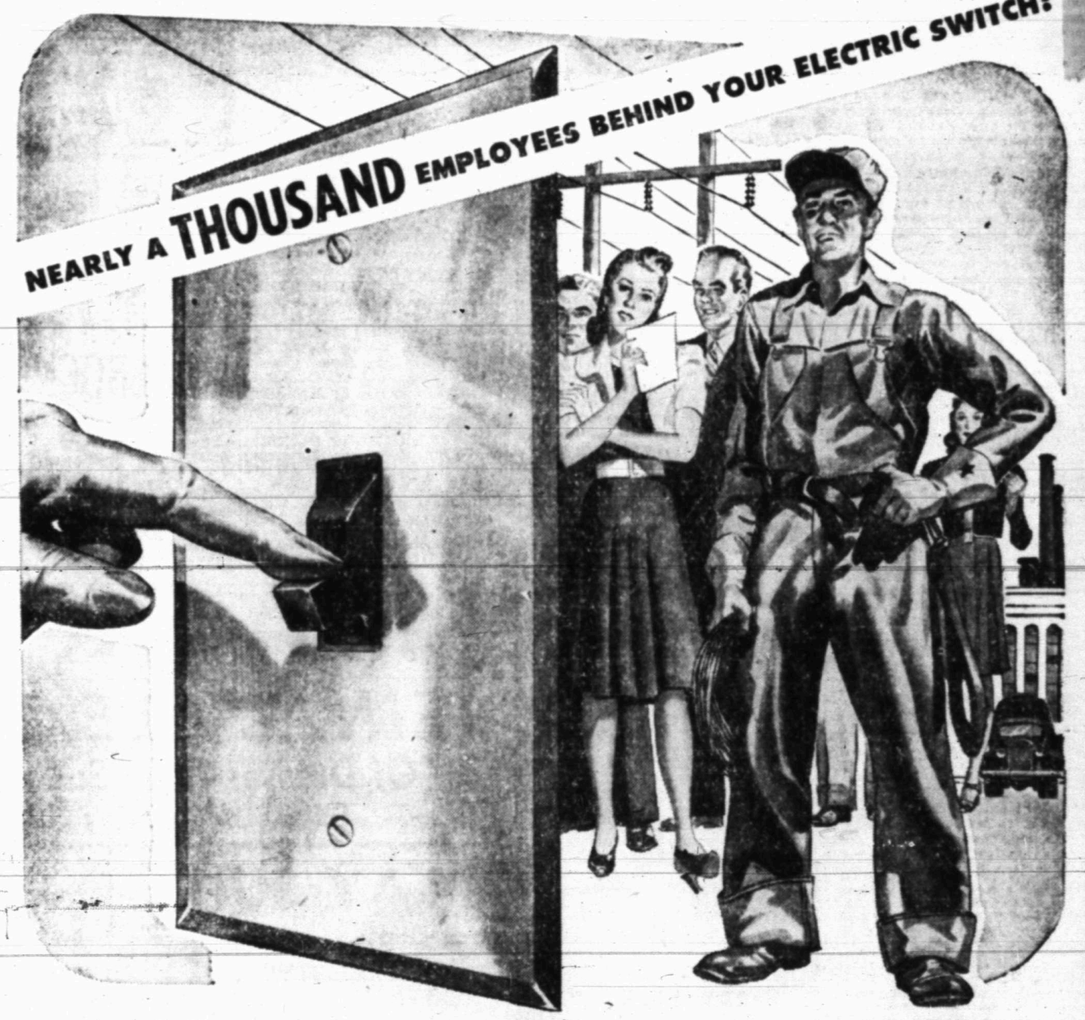
Someday . . . on a new day . . . you'll steer for farthest horizons. You'll glory in your car's swooping pick-up and surplus power. You'll almost forget ping. You'll scarcely believe your very own mileage-per-gallon. For you'll have NEW-DAY CONOCO BRONZ-Z-Z GASOLINE—good for new joy! Our persistent application of new-day research . . . our exhaustive experience with war-winning gasolines . . . will be evidenced by the eager new spirit of your car, using NEW-DAY CONOCO BRONZ-Z-Z. Continental Oil Company

CONOCO

For station identification

Look for the big red Conoco triangle on Your Mileage Merchant's Conoco station. There's the place to get gasoline that's made to come up to the highest limit of quality, under the regulations today. You can have full confidence in Your Conoco Mileage Merchant.





NEARLY one thousand willing, trained employees of our modern electric system help bring cheap, dependable electric service to vital war industries, to camps and other military establishments . . . to your home, your place of business and to the farm.

Power plant technicians, linemen, construction crews, office workers . . . they are the *real* power behind your electric switch . . . ALWAYS AT YOUR SERVICE!

Every minute . . . night and day—they combine their efforts to bring dependable Electric Service where it is needed and wanted. *They* are the Southwestern Public Service Company.

SOUTHWESTERN
PUBLIC SERVICE
COMPANY
20 YEARS OF GOOD CITIZENSHIP AND PUBLIC SERVICE

The Woman's Angle
By Margaret Turner

DOES your back ache, does your head have a queer ringing sensation, do your feet burn—do you find yourself holding tight each time the back screen slams and then do you rush out on the porch and yell, "Junior! Get in this house this minute or you are really going to get it." All right, so you're a war grandmother and this is written for you.

• • •

Time was—oh years and years ago in 1941—when being a grandmother brought the reward of being able to do what you had planned to do all the years you spent in rearing your own children. About the only time you saw your son's or daughter's children were when they came through en route west or north on trips or perhaps on the times you accompanied them on those outings. If all was not pleasant about those visits, at least you didn't take a hand in the discipline because you felt it really wasn't any of your business.

It took a global war to do it, but the current crop of grandmothers, like the flora and the fauna are raising seperate and distinct sets of young.

• • •

Soon after the war started, couples with families made somewhat romantic, if impractical, plans for the days when Uncle's summons called the head of the house into service. Many of the families went to establish residences near the camps and remained there as long as the fathers and husbands were there. Inflation in actual living costs, scarcity of housing and a million and one other factors sent regiments of war wives and children scurrying home to stay with mother and dad, at their request, for the duration. Two good reasons for choosing the parental roof were that most men prefer for their wives to be close to those most interested in them; and that many wives who had been with their husbands in far-flung outposts had to go somewhere when embarkaton orders came. Hence home.

• • •

A NEW DAY

WHEN Mary brought little Mary and Joe, jr., to live at the old homestead until Joe comes back, a new day dawned for Grandmother. The children seemed to add quite a bit of confusion to the household and quite a bit of laundry and it was increasingly difficult to do much about either problem. Of course it hurt, too, to have a daily routine interrupted and to give up favorite radio programs because they interferred with the children's naps. It startled the older woman for a long time to look up suddenly just any time during the day and to see a perfectly strange child roaming around over the house asking in a small voice for "Mary."

• • •

And Grandmother had forgotten through the years that young stomachs refuse to ever be completely full and she gradually accustomed herself to hearing the refrigerator door slam, just as she tried not to flinch when the front or back doors slammed. She thought of that book, "Life Begins at Forty," that told people who began to get a downcast feeling about the years sneaking up behind them that the best was yet to come. She remembered reading that women over 50 were not physically qualified to work in war plants but she thought these things over tubs of diapers or soon after a seige of reading "We Look And See," to the youngsters until she was too tired either to look look or to see.

• • •

For you see by now Mary got a job in order to give Grandmother a break with the bringing up the grandchildren and also to add to a nest egg for the days when Joe comes home. And, when she comes home at night, and the children whine about something that has not gone to their liking during the day she is as likely as not to sharply say, "Oh, don't come to me with your troubles, go tell Grandmother!"

• • •

YES, IT has been some fun. The other day a Lubbock grandmother said if God had intended for them to bring up babies He would have arranged it that way but as for her, she wasn't going to rear her daughter's children. But no night is so dark but that it eventually is lost in the dawn and out of this chaos will come a new day. Joe will come home from the war, a little Mary and Joe, jr., will grow up and marry, another wartime Mary and Joe, and perhaps answer Grandmother's fervent prayer and have their own little bundles from heaven. And then daughter Mary will get some grandchildren to raise and can understand then a few problems she seems unable to cope with now.

• • •

PLAYING BY EAR

NOTE to Mothers: Don't worry if your youngster surprises you by playing entire pieces on the piano by ear. Playing by ear is a fine start toward learning to play the piano, says Dr. Archie N. Jones, professor of music at the University of Texas.

Once it was considered quite harmful to a would-be musician for him to learn to play by ear. Now music authorities and textbook writers say that playing by ear is the best way to get a child interested in learning to play.

"The techniques of piano playing should be taught, however," says Dr. Jones, "if the child is to learn to be a real musician. Just as a child gets interested in reading by having stories read to him, so he can get interested in the technique of playing the piano."

• • •

THE RUSSIANS

THE NEWS story that the Russians had declared war on Japan caused a flurry of excitement over the office almost as electrifying as news of the atomic bomb. Perhaps to Japan it means almost the same thing.

Likely your thoughts on the subject of the Russians getting on the band wagon in what surely must be the ebbing days of the war are a mixture of pride and fear.

As for the writer, we are going to be for them until they give us cause to be against them. Letters from soldiers who met the Russians just before the fall of Germany and talks with returning veterans indicate the Russians are soldierly in carrying out missions, if not in appearance; are gay, forceful and loyal, drinkers and singers.

There is an interesting article in the current Reader's Digest, "Your Mission Is To Contact the Russians," a letter from one Capt. William A. Knowlton to his wife, which you might find enjoyable reading.

Golf Visitors Will Be Entertained Here

As a courtesy to wives of golfers here for the Country club invitation tournament this weekend, a tea will be given at 7 o'clock tonight in their honor. The clubhouse will be the scene of the affair.

Assisting with entertainment will be Mesdames Fenner Tubbs, Rosemary Crawford, Kirk Dean, W. F. Eisenberg, Chick Trout, Wright Kerr, Charlie Young and Morley Jennings, members of the Ladies Golf association.

All members of the association are asked to attend the tea, but not reminders were to be made by telephone.

Home Nursing Subject At Tuesday Meeting

Home nursing was the topic for discussion at the meeting of the Plainview Highway Demonstration club Tuesday afternoon in the home of Mrs. J. M. Caddell. Plains were made for a family picnic Aug. 30 at Mackenzie park.

Mrs. Caddel spoke on bathing the patient, Mrs. O. H. Mitchell discussed changing the patient's bed, Mrs George Vaught spoke on food for the sick, Mrs. Merrell explained handling of new-born babies and Mrs. T. C. Hudson had the topic of sanitation. Others present were Mesdames L. A. Peeples, J. C. McClellan and Bud Robinson. Mrs Kittle was a visitor.

Next meeting will be Sept. 4, at the home of Mrs. George Vaught.

BETROTHAL TOLD

AUSTIN, Aug. 8. (U.P.)—Engagement of Miss Helen Rainey, daughter of former president Homer P. Rainey of the University of Texas, and Curry William Gilmore of Dallas was announced here today. They are to marry in the fall. Both are University of Texas students.

Wednesday Coffee Reveals Engagement Of Miss Gibson And Mr. Wheelock

Mrs. E. R. Gibson of 2017 Fourteenth entertained with a coffee Wednesday morning in the north ballroom of Hotel Lubbock to announce the approaching marriage of her daughter, Ernestine, to Carter Wheelock, USNR, Y 3/c, son of Mr. and Mrs. Howard Wheelock, 1912 Fifteenth.

Sixty guests called between 9:30 and 11 o'clock.

The honoree's sister, Mrs. Robert H. Gibson, greeted guests and presented them to the line made up of Mrs. Gibson; Miss Gibson; Mrs. Wheelock; Mrs. K. Carter, grandmother of the prospective bridegroom, and Mrs. O. W. McWilliams Miss Gibson's sister.

Miss Marjorie Forgey presided at the guest book.

In Yellow and Green Motif

A bouquet of yellow gladioli and daisies, tied with green satin ribbon on which the announcement, "Ernestine, and Carter August 18," was lettered centered the lace-covered table. White napkins repeated the inscription.

Miss Juanita Simpson and Mrs. Bill Byrant presided at the coffee service and Mrs. Truett Gibson, aunt of the bride-elect, served cake. Assisting were Mesdames M. K. Simpson, Raymond Waters, J. B. Morrisset, H. C. Morris and Miss Dorothy Cantrell.

Miss Gibson wore a corsage of Talisman roses, those in the receiving line wore corsages of white gladioli and others in the house party wore corsages of yellow gladioli.

During the morning, piano numbers were given by Miss Eleanor Jackson, Mrs. Harry Miner and Mrs. H. Wiese of Petersburg.

The wedding is to take place in Long Beach where Mr. Wheelock is stationed.

New Members Voted In At B-PW Luncheon

Lubbock Business and Professional Women's club voted in five new members at the regular business luncheon at noon Wednesday in Hilton hotel.

New members were approved at a meeting of the executive board Monday night in the home of Mable Chapman, 2313 A Main. They are Mrs. Janelle Halsey Reynolds Sibil Blair Leftwich, Marian Bray, Mrs. Henrietta Dalton and Gladys J. Ford.

Guests for the meeting were Mrs. Clyde Niemeir, Mrs. Jimmie Deisher, Gloria Goettsche, and Elizabeth Elliott. Fifty members were present.

The club were guests last night at the ABC club barbecue at the Boys club.

OES Pays Tribute To Founder At Meeting

A program honoring the memory of Robert Morris, founder of the Order of the Eastern Star of the Masonic lodge was presented Tuesday night at the end of the regular meeting of the organization by a drill team of twelve members. Mrs. Anna Ruth Hall planned the program.

Four men who are Masons and OES members, Carlos Reynolds, B. L. Cogdill, Max Morris and Nelson Morris, sang "O Galilee," a composition written by Mr. Morris when he returned from a trip to the Holy Land.

During a social hour, refreshments were served by Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Stephens and Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Rogers to 70 members and visitors, including six OES members from out-of-town.

Today's Events...

Breakfast 9 a. m., Mrs. Pebble Talley's, 1510-B Ave. M, honoring Miss Jean Elliott. Mesdames Joe Baldridge, R. A. Bedford and O. E. Rush, hostesses.

1941 Needle club, 3:30 p. m., Mrs. Wesley B. Smith, 1309 Twenty-fourth.

1911 Needle club, 3 p. m., Mrs. W. M. Whyburn, Tech campus.

Pythian Sister Temple, 8 p. m., K-P hall.

Rebekah lodge, 7:30 p. m., IOOF hall.

Colonial Needle club, 3 p. m., Mrs. W. V. Lewis, 1318 Twenty-eighth.

Typographical auxiliary, 8 p. m., Mrs. Wesley B. Smith, 1309 Twenty-fourth.

Energetic club, 3 p. m., Mrs. C. Murphrey, 2608 Twenty-first.

First Baptist Euselian class, 1 p. m., Activities center, luncheon.

First Baptist Gleaners class, 1 p. m., church andex.

Shower, 8 p. m., Chimayo room, Hilton hotel, honoring Miss Jean Elliott. Hostesses Mesdames Theda Gutsell, Earl Elliott and H. B. Elliott.

Awakened Wesleyan Class Hears Program

Asbury Methodist Awakened Wesleyan class members met with Mrs. A. W. Tilory, 2017 Main, Tuesday afternoon for a social at which members whose birthdays are in August were hostesses. Twenty-one attended.

Mrs. S. M Hunter led a devotion and there was a musical program.

Sliced watermelon was served. Flags of the United States were favors.

WSCS HAS LUNCHEON

Women's Society of Christian Service officers over the Lubbock Methodist district were to be in attendance at a luncheon early this afternoon at First Methodist Fellowship hall.

A devotion was to precede officers' reports.

Mrs. C. C. Coffee, district president, was to be in charge of a business session.

Dorothy Shipp Weds Maj. W. T. Bolt, Jr.

In a single ring ceremony read last Wednesday afternoon in the post chapel at Big Spring Army Air field, Miss Dorothy Shipp, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Casey of Amherst, became the bride of Maj. W. T. Bolt, jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. W. T Bolt, sr. The vows were read by Chaplain Francis Baldwin

The bride, who was given in marriage by Lt. Joe Bob Foster, wore a beige suit with black trim and black accessories. She wore an orchid corsage.

Miss Margaret Pennington of Amherst, maid of honor, wore a black dress and a corsage of yellow gardenias.

Lt. Woodrow Harris served as best man.

Following the ceremony, a reception was held in the home of the bridegroom's parents. The bride's table was decorated with flowers and bore a two-tiered wedding cake.

Refreshments were served by Maymie Lovelady and Mary Black of Amherst.

Mrs. Bolt was graduated from Texas Technological college and taught homemaking at Amherst public school. Maj. Bolt, a former Tech student, has just returned from the European Theater of Operations, where he was a pilot of a B-24.

The couple has gone to Miami Beach, Fla

The first broadcast of music was on Oct. 17, 1919, when Dr. Frank Conrad placed his homemade microphone before a phonograph.

Plans Are Made For Berg Concert; Clinic

A concert appearance here in October which will feature Clarence Berg, dean of fine arts, Oklahoma City university, who will also conduct a piano clinic, was discussed at a business meeting of the South Plains Music Teachers association Tuesday afternoon in the home of Mrs. Davis S. Martin, 2108 Seventeenth.

Officers of the association are: Mrs. David S. Martin, president; Miss Mary Evelyn Pickle, first vice president; Mrs. Mamie I. Neal, second vice president; Mrs. Lillian Butler, third vice president; Mrs. A. C. Sanders, jr., recording-secretary; Mrs. Pearl Fagan of Floydada, treasurer.

WEDNESDAY NEEDLE CLUB

Wednesday Needle club met yesterday afternoon in the home of Mrs. T. W. Thomas, 1502 Fifteenth, with Mrs. A. E. Miller as co-hostess

Present were Mesdames Charles Wagner, A. W. McKee, G. C. McLeary, Smylie Wilson, L. B. Wright, Carrie Thomas, H. A. Davidson Frank Maddox and the hostesses

Mrs. McKee will entertain the club at the next meeting at her home, 1812 Fourteenth.

LAAF Officer's Wives Have Bridge-Luncheon

Games of bridge and rummy followed a buffet luncheon for LAAF Officers' Wives club at the officers' club Tuesday afternoon. Scoring in bridge were Mesdames Laura Todd, Samuel Raich, W. G. Snaith, E. J. Ford, C. E. Gibbons and B. E. Toppin, members, and Mrs. Mary Williford, a guest The rummy prize went to Mrs. Frank Garrett.

Mrs. Sam H. Paschall, vice president, presided for a brief business meeting.

Hostesses were Mesdames Gerald McCarty, Grady Harrison, Carlton Selph and J. C. Young.

HOBBY CLUB MEETS

Four members of the Hub Hobby club met with Mrs. Bert Pinson, 2217 Seventeenth, Monday night. They were Mesdames E. M. Copp, R. E. Hamilton, A. J. Holtkort and W. A. Pettey.

Mrs. Copp, 1608 Twenty-third, will be club hostess Aug. 20 at 8 p. m. at her home.

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Research, Development Needed To Commercialize Atomic Energy

By JAMES MARLOW
Associated Press Staff Writer

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8—Secretary of War Stimson has coldwatered the idea that there may be commercial use of atomic energy soon after this war because of discoveries connected with the atomic bomb.

He says bluntly:

"It will be a matter of much further research and development to design machines for the conversion of atomic energy into useful power. How long this will take no one can predict but it will certainly be a period of many years."

Questions Must Be Answered

But—granted that eventually atomic energy can be used for peaceful purposes—vital questions affecting mankind's future have to be answered.

Uranium is the ore essential to production of the atomic bomb.

Before this war there was a lot of experimenting with uranium. And there was a lot of speculating on the future for atomic energy. Some of it went like this:

There'd be no need any more for coal or oil as fuel if the atom's energy could be turned into commercial use. A small capsule of uranium, aspirin-size, subjected to atomic disintegraiton gives off tremendous heat The heat makes steam. Steam drives engines.

Who'd Control It?

So, that capsule would drive the Queen Mary on a round-trip Atlantic crossing, would keep an automobile or airplane running for days, would heat a man's home for a year, would keep factory wheels spinning.

But who'd control this power: a few private corporations or the government? In the hands of a few corporations, such control could be a stranglehold on America.

If the government, how would it operate the power? Like a TVA? With such atomic power would there be any need for water-power dams at all?

May Replace Dams

President Truman seems aware that atomic energy may in time replace power dams, for he said: "The fact that we can release atomic energy ushers in a new era in man's understanding of nature's forces. Atomic energy in the future may supplement the power that now comes from coal, oil and falling water."

Which brings up this question: How cheap would the power be? Cheap enough to compete at all with commercial power plants? This, too, remains to be seen.

Not To Be Withheld?

But do we, if we can control atomic power for commercial use, give it to the rest of the world. This is not clear from Mr. Truman's words.

He says: "It has never been the habit of the scientists of this country or the policy of this government to withhold from the world scientific knowledge. Normally, therefore, everything about the work with atomic energy would be made public.

"But under present circumstances it is not intended to divulge the technical processes of production or all the military applications, pending further examination of possible methods of protecting us and the rest of the world from the danger of sudden destruction."

The President seems to be saying there that it may be a long time before this country, Canada and Great Britain, which worked together on the bomb, will let the rest of the world know its secret.

Yet that secret gives the three powers tremendous advantage over any other nation in waging war.

If the secret were shared worldwide, however, the consequences might be catastrophic. At some future time if the world's nations choose up sides and went to war, they'd have in their hands the power to destroy one another and civilization, too.

Sufficient Tires For Tractors Available

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8. (AP)—The shortage of tires for tractors and farm implements is disappearing as a result of high production levels in the past 18 months.

Robert S. Wilson, new director of WPB rubber programs, said today a survey by the rubber manufacturers association "shows there is today little or no deferred replacement need in tractor tires and tires for farm implements."

Re-Employment Of Veterans Is Being Planned In Texas

AUSTIN, Aug. 8 (U.P.)—It is an understatement to say that Texas Selective Service headquarters and selective service officers have made plans for re-employment of veterans—they are already carrying out the plans.

Gen. J. Watt Page, State Selective Service director, said today that attached to Texas' 351 local boards there are 793 re-employment committeemen.

Whatever his problem or plans for the future may be, the discharged veteran should have an interview with a re-employment committeeman as soon as possible after he reports his new status to his local board," Page said.

"Even though he may believe he is thoroughly informed as to the rights and benefits to which he is entitled, it is entirely possible there may be some aspects fitting his particular case that he has overlooked."

Page said keen interest is being displayed by the local boards in this later phase of their activities. He said:

"Our first job was to select men for the armed forces. That job isn't completed yet, but that does not mean that we are not working hard on the other big job cut out for us by Congress—the job of aiding veterans in finding the kind of employment they want, and making certain that those who desire to return to their former positions will be re-instated in them."

Atomic Power Development Was Subject Of Report To Kansas Commission Last Fall

TOPEKA, Aug. 8. (AP)—Effect of atomic power on the value of the big Hugoton sweet gas field in southwestern Kansas and northwestern Oklahoma was the subject of a report the Kansas Corporation commission made to the Federal Power commission last November.

Richard B. McEntire, chairman of the corporation commission, said the report was in answer to a request by the FPC in a natural gas investigation for all interested parties to file a statement of their position generally on present, probable and future utilization of natural gas for commercial and industrial purposes.

Possibility Recognized

The corporation commission's statement was the only one, it was learned, which recognized the possibility of atomic power development in the near future.

The commission's report to the EPC said in part:

"The present accelerated rate of scientific development renders an inquiry as to the probable future utilization of almost any commodity you can name a most hazardous undertaking. For that reason it is our view that it is probably unwise to relate this program to a too-great period of time. Perhaps the most potent possibility with which we are faced is the possible development of utilization atomic energy.

"If this is accomplished, it will doubtless have the effect of rendering natural gas reservices, and, for that matter, our reserves of crude petroleum, coal and our water power facilities of little or no value."

Corpus Christi Child Dies Of Poliomyelitis

CORPUS CHRISTI, Aug. 8. — Gordon Black, 5, died in a local hospital late last night. He was Nueces county's fourth victim of poliomyelitis this year.

The child was the son of Dr. Robert B. Black of Corpus Christi, who recently gained recognition with his invention of a dental air drill. His mother and three sisters also survive.

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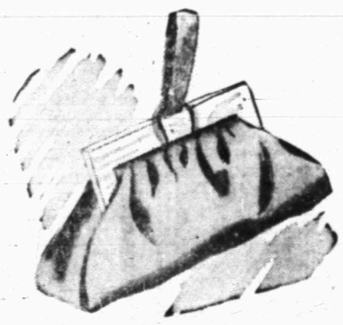


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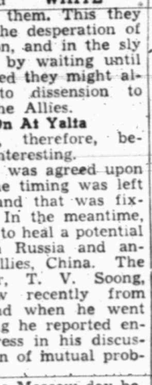
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Japan's Hopes Of Holding Out In Manchuria Doomed By Soviet Move

By JAMES D. WHITE
Associated Press Staff Writer

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 8 — Russia in the Pacific war means that every weapon has now been turned against Japan except direct invasion and conquest.

Coming as it does on the heels of the atomic bomb, the Russian declaration dooms Japanese hopes of holding out in Manchuria and north China, informs the Japanese people that their leaders have succeeded in lining up the whole world against them.



WHITE

Knowing defeat was inevitable, the Japanese may even have hoped that Russia would line up against them. This they might hope in the desperation of a tortured person, and in the sly expectancy that by waiting until Russia is involved they might allow the seeds to dissension to sprout among the Allies.

Agreed On At Yalta

Allied timing, therefore, becomes highly interesting.

Russia's entry was agreed upon at Yalta, but the timing was left undetermined, and that was fixed at Potsdam. In the meantime, the Allies acted to heal a potential breach between Russia and another of the Allies, China. The Chinese premier, T. V. Soong, went to Moscow recently from this country and when he went on to Chungking he reported encouraging progress in his discussions with Stalin of mutual problems.

He returned to Moscow day before yesterday and was given a pointed welcome by the Soviet capital.

Within a few hours he was conferring again with Stalin, and alternately with the American ambassador.

It is of vital importance that these talks go well, for it cannot be questioned that the Japanese hope that Soviet-Chinese rivalry some day will nullify Allied victory in Asia.

A clear clue to Japanese thinking in this respect is the way the Japanese, who went into China in 1937 "to stamp out communism" have carefully refrained from doing so.

Japs Understand Background

The Japanese understand intimately the background of suspicion that has existed between Chungking and Moscow in the past, and it would be unlike them not to try to use the situation. They may have been waiting specifically for Russia to declare war against them with the idea that Manchuria once more will become a bone of contention between Russia and China with the latter country backed by American and possibly British support.

But Russian policy as practiced in recent years does not justify this suspicion. Her aloofness from the whole Chinese question including its presumably attractive Communist aspects, has been more remarkable than remarked upon.

But this is Japan's last hope of winning, if not the war, then the uneasy peace that could follow.

Allied statesmanship and timing thus far justifies a real hope that the Japanese are wrong again.

Death Blow To Japan

(Continued From Page One)

pincers operation, thrusting into Manchuria from east and west, designed to trap the flower of the Kwantung army which has been holding the long, tortuous frontier along the Amur and Ussuri rivers.

If the Kwantung army fights it probably will be a bloody, if short, conflict. The best trained and equipped units of the Mikado's army are believed to have been held all these years of war in Manchuria. The Japanese have planned this war for years, made over Manchuria and its communications and industrial systems for that purpose.

It is noteworthy that as Russia enters the conflict China's premier, T. V. Soong, again is in Moscow discussing with Generalissimo Stalin the future of East Asia.

Britain and the United States at the Cairo conference in 1943 pledged themselves to restore Manchuria to China. Russia was not a party to that undertaking. Hence it is necessary now for China and Russia to reconcile the return of Chinese sovereignty to Manchuria with Russian aspirations.

Hodges To Return

(Continued From Page One)

his land helped provide food for Filipino guerrillas during the Jap occupation.

Since coming to the states Hodges has spent most of the time attending to his ranch and farm property in Northeast Texas and southeastern Oklahoma. He also owns property in and around Lubbock.

Hodges had lived in the Philippines since 1899, establishing residence after serving as a soldier in the Philippine insurrection.

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Men From Area Are Due In U. S. Soon

Pfc. Garland F. Cole, 2104 Eighteenth, was due to arrive at Charleston, S. C., Tuesday on the Lincoln Steffens. S/Sgt. Guy A. Britton of Meadow, Pvt. Alfred J. Cook of Tahoka, Pvt. Albert Skinner, jr., of Sundown, T/5 Robert H. Simmons of Port and T/5 Lloyd E. Askins of Snyder were to arrive on the John Erickson due Sunday at New York. On the Sea Pike, also due at New York Sunday were Pfc. Kelly Jones of 211 Hub Homes, Pfc. Jesse E. Powers of Lamesa and Pfc. Ellis L. Harlan of Littlefield. Announcement of all arrivals from the European theater of operations is by the Associated Press.

Soviet Aims In East

(Continued From Page One)

war with China, had grabbed Dairen and most of the Liaitung peninsula on which Dairen stands, but Russian pressure, combined with German and French backing, had forced the Japanese to withdraw. This Russian act planted a sore in the hearts of the Japanese which they were out to remove when they moved against the Czar in the Russo-Japanese conflict of 1904-1905.

The Japanese victory over Russia left Moscow virtually devoid of her place in Asia. Gone was the Manchurian railway empire—and the southern half of Sakhalin island with its rich timber and oil resources, along with control of the Chinese Eastern Railway southward through Manchuria.. The Manchuli-Vladivostok line remained under Russian control.

Sank To New Low

The passing of the czars, the Russian revolution and the establishment of the Soviet government saw Russian interests in the Far East sink to new lows. Under Chinese pressure the remaining portion of the Chinese Eastern Railway still in Russian hands passed to the Chinese, although the financial investment remained a Russian liability.

Under Russian political impotence, the Japanese gained further concessions from them in oriental half of Sakhalin under their flag, the Japanese pressured valuable fishing privileges from the Russians that were to be enjoyed by Tokyo for years.

Tokyo Takes Over

By then Japan's aggression on continental Asia was in full flower. In 1931 Tokyo took over Manchuria. Soon after it reduced the already trimmed Russian interests thereabouts to still smaller dimension. Japan bought the Chinese Eastern from Russia for a few million yen, although the original investments had been totalled in hundreds of millions of United States dollars.

From then on Japan rode high in Manchuria and China proper and soon flowered into grabs that brought the present Sino-Japanese war and later Japan's conflict with the great powers of the west.

Fleet Active Again

(Continued From Page One)

tensifying the fury of attacks while the high command prepares for its next atomic bombing, cascaded fire and demolition bombs yesterday on four cities. It was the third straight day B-29s had attacked the enemy homeland.

The carrier plane strike followed by only about 20 hours a Navy department warning from Washington that Halsey's third fleet was off the Japanese homeland and would strike again soon.

Although Nimitz did not identify Halsey's targets, it was believed that wave after wave of his planes were aiming bombs against approximately 20 airfields.

Surface Bombardment

The attack on Wake was strictly a surface bombardment. There was no report of Japanese interference, although they reply briefly with antiaircraft guns.

The number of American and British aircraft participating in the Honshu strikes was not disclosed. However, it is known that the combined American and British carrier forces are able to mount an attack of 1,500 planes under good conditions.

Last Attack July 30

Halsey's last attack was July 30, when carrier planes struck the Japanese naval base at Maizuru and the Tokyo area. In their attacks from July 10 to 30, carrier pilots knocked out more than 1,000 Japanese ships and small craft and destroyed or damaged approximately 1,300 aircraft.

Northern Honshu, besides having from 20 to 25 operational airfields, has a secondary naval base with a fleet anchorage at Ominato on the northern tip. There also are a number of seaplane bases and several naval fuel depots.

There also are 14 ports of some significance, including Niigata, Sakata and Tsuchizakiminato on the west coast, the ferry port of Aomori on the north tip, and Miyako, Kamaishi and Shigama on the east coast. It was Kamaishi where Halsey's battleships made their first bombardment of the war on Honshu, on July 14.

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First Anniversary Of Boys' Club Is Observed By Feast

Lubbock's Boy's club, haven for youngsters of the city, celebrated its first anniversary Wednesday night as a crowd of approximately 600 persons gathered for a barbecue at the club.

Following an inspection of the building and the boys at work and play within by the visiting adults, W. C. Woods opened the birthday barbecue with an invocation.

Bill Collins acted as master of ceremonies. Greetings were extended to the members of Lubbock's civic clubs who were present, and to the members of the Big Spring ABC chapter who were here especially for the occasion. Charles A. Guy, editor and publisher of the Avalanche-Journal, was introduced as the principal speaker.

Opening remarks paid tribute to hard work by the American Business club in the formation and completion of the club. Guy emphasized the member's appreciation of the club by an example of the care they take in the use of its facilities. While on the walls may be found smudges, and on the floors may be found scuff marks where the building has been used, nowhere may be found usual carvings and writings on the walls and woodwork, he said.

Boys were reminded that the eyes of West Texas are watching them to see the result of an experiment which is likely to affect the opening of many similar clubs. Best wishes, and many happy returns of the day were extended to the club's 643 members as the program closed.

Henry Lawson and J. M. Mullins of the Lubbock Auction and Commission company, Harry Morris, and Joe Dick Slaughter donated three beaves to the club, which were converted to 750 pounds of barbecue by John Fair in a pit adjacent to the club. The American Business club supplied the remainder of the meal.

Boys Drop In At Odd Hours For Meals On Iwo; Cooks Are Busy

By ROBBIN COONS
Associated Press Staff Writer

IWO JIMA, (AP) — Folks back home: The bacon and eggs here might make your mouth water but, if you are a housewife, the situation would probably drive you mad. So many of the boys drop in at odd hours for meals.

There have been as many as 800 last-minutes guests to feed at a sitting.

And a "few of the boys"—anywhere from 11 to 500 or 600 at a time — are constantly arriving on short notice, at any and all hours.

They are usually crews of B-29 bombers, pausing for a snack on the way between Japan and their regular bases in the Marianas. Iwo, you remember, is about half way on the 1,500-mile "Empire" bombing line.

"We always know when there's a mission on," said Lt. Bernard Steele of Bethpage, N. Y., the mess officer at this B-29 way station, "and we can get a rough idea by radio as to how many will land here, but we never know exactly. It all depends on Jap opposition and the weather."

S/Sgt. James C. Kilgore of Carrollton, Ga., helps Steele worry and guess and rush out the grub.

For the past few weeks this one mess has been feeding an average of 250 men, more or less regularly stationed here. This day for breakfast, after an early morning "Empire" strike, 550 were served. Pvt. Clyde Singleton, cook from McGehee, Ark., has just finished frying 35 dozen eggs, relieving another cook who had already fried 55 dozen. They've polished off 50 pounds of bacon and about a dozen pounds of butter, and brewed 90 gallons of coffee. Pvt. Julian Tims of Marshall, Tex., and Pfc. James H. Adams of Minersville, Utah, helped on these chores, and there are three other cooks on call, 24 hours a day.

Memphis Film Censor Challenged By Loew

MEMPHIS, Aug. 8. (AP)—Hollywood Movie Producer David Loew hired some Memphis attorneys yesterday, and challenged the Memphis censor board's legal right to ban his picture "The Southener."

Loew wired the Commercial Appeal:

"Evidently this guy Binford (Board Chairman Lloyd T. Binford) saw "The Southerner" and didn't like it. Well, that's too bad. We're sorry. But it's hot a good enough reason to keep everybody else in Memphis from seeing it."

Binford in banning the picture, said it pictured the Southerners as "illiterate mendicants."

"The Southerner" is the film version of "Hold Autumn In Your Hand," a novel by the Texas author, George Sessions Perry.

In recent weeks the Memphis censor has banned five pictures from local screens.

Crusier Crosses Ocean In 125 Hours To Set Record For Her Class

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8. (U.P.) — The heavy cruiser Augusta carried President Truman from England to the United States in 125 hours, a record crossing for a warship of her class.

Her average speed was 26 knots. Because of the high speed, both the Augusta and the accompanying cruiser Philadelphia were running low on fuel by the time they put in late yesterday at Newport News, Va.

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Mediation Move Of Japs Rejected

(Continued From Page One)

decision to ambassadors of the three great Allied countries warring with the Japanese were informed. They expressed "satisfaction."

Molotov had summoned Japanese Envoy Sato to the Kremlin and read him the declaration of war, which Sato was to relay to Tokyo. The declaration said Russia would consider herself at war August 9, tomorrow.

Had Rejected Ultimatum

Molotov reminded Japan that after the defeat and capitulation of Germany, Japan was the only great power "which still insisted on the continuation of war."

He reminded the Japanese that they had rejected the American-British-Chinese surrender ultimatum issued at Potsdam July 26.

"Thus a proposal which the Japanese government made to the Soviet union concerning mediation in the war in the Far East loses all basis," Molotov said.

Molotov said that after Japan's refusal to capitulate, the Allies asked the Soviet union to join "against Japanese aggression and by this to shorten the war, to reduce the number of casualties and to speed the restoration of universal peace."

Only Means For Peace

"Loyal to its allied duty," he said, "the Soviet Union has accepted the proposal of the Allies and has joined in the declaration of the Allied powers of July 26."

"The Soviet government considers that this policy is the only means able to bring peace nearer, free the people from further sacrifice and suffering, and give the Japanese people the possibility of avoiding the dangers and destruction suffered by Germany after her refusal to capitulate unconditionally," Molotov said.

Face Double Attack

This brought home to the Japanese war leaders that they now faced attack and destruction from the Asiatic mainland, as well as from the Pacific and beneath the awesome might of the atom bomb.

Molotov said he gave Sato permission to send his last telegram, after which his communications with Tokyo will be closed.

Correspondents in Moscow had their first intimation of a declaration of war when Japanese residents of the Metropolitan hotel began moving out an hour before Molotov held his press conference.

Molotov said the return home of the Japanese embassy staff would depend upon the return of the Soviet embassy staff from Tokyo. No meeting point has been agreed upon, he added.

War Criminal Trials

(Continued From Page One)

last chance to attempt to justify their actions in history's costliest, bloodiest war.

The 30-article plan for the trials is based primarily upon proposals advanced by Supreme Court Justice Robert H. Jackson in a report to the President after he was named chief war crimes prosecutor for the United States.

To Blend Systems

But Jackson himself declared the document represented "mutual concessions" designed to blend American standards of justice and protection of defendants with the continental system.

Primarily, a tri-pronged definition of war crimes was established as the basis. This specified "crimes against the peace," involving planning and waging aggressive war and violating international treaties; war crimes which violated rules or customs of war, and crimes against humanity, which would include atrocities and use of slave labor, as well as persecution on political, religious and racial grounds.

To Use General Definitions

Jackson declared "the definitions under which we will try the Germans are general definitions. They impose liability upon warmaking statesmen of all countries alike. The actions of masses of men are the result of their thinking.

The powers of the tribunal, besides the right to punish by death and deprive the convicted of stolen property, also include the right to disregard "technical rules of evidence" in the interest of speed, to take "strict measures" to prevent delays, and to accept historical documents as record.

Document Lists Procedure

The document also listed the procedure for defendants, ensuring them an advance copy of the indictment in the language they understand, giving them the right to counsel and to cross-examination of prosecution witnesses, and to "make any explanation" about the charges against them.

The agreement gave all members of the United Nations an opportunity to sign the document, and preserved the right of any nation to seek the return of any criminal against whom it has a special grievance.

It was learned reliably that plans have been made for the transfer of those slated for the first trial from Luxembourg to a jail at Nuernberg, where they will lose their status of war prisoners and will be held as civil criminals.

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Congratulations To:

Flight officer and Mrs. D. V. Streetman of 1913-B Tenth on birth of a son weighing 8 pounds 2 ounces at 1:20 o'clock Wednesday afternoon in West Texas hospital. The father is stationed in India.

Total Of 152 Club Boys Visit Fields

A total of 152 South Plains county 4-H Club boys and their respective county agents and supervisors visited South Plains and Lubbock Army Air Fields Wednesday as the AAF installations saluted the youngsters whose farm production records have helped feed the men who have been keeping 'em flying.

The group arrived at LAAF about 10 o'clock Wednesday morning, witnessed a colorful chemical warfare demonstration, examined in detail a B-17 and B-25 at the post, went through and "flew" the link trainers, examined the personal equipment display, witnessed two combat films in the field's orientation building and wound up the day by watching a parachute demonstration.

Under the direction of Jason O. Gordon, Lubbock county agent, the group then went to SPAAF where they made an auto tour of the field then got a close up look at some combat B-17s as well as had explained the "pickling" process at the field where the big planes are being put away for further use.

W. N. Williamson, district agent with headquarters at Texas A. and M. college, was with the boys.

Cotton Forecast 10,134,000 Bales

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8. (U.P.) — The Department of Agriculture reported today an indicated production of 10,134,000 bales of cotton this year in the United States.

The crop condition on Aug 1 was reported as 74 per cent of normal with an indicated yield of 269.7 pounds per acre.

Anticipated production is 17 per cent or 2,096,000 bales less than the yield in 1944, and 2,159,000 bales less than average production for the 10-year period of 1934-1943.

Yield Above Average

The indicated lint yield per acre of 269.7 pounds is 39 pounds above the average and has been topped in only three years, 1944, '42 and '37.

Estimates, allowing for average abandonment of acreage under cultivation July 1 list 18,034,000 acres as the likely acreage for harvest this year.

This is 10 per cent below the acreage harvested in 1944 and is the smallest of the past 60 years.

Crop Is Late

Generally, the crop was reported late and there were numerous complaints of poor stands. However, open weather during the last half of July benefited the crop in most areas.

Although no estimate of cotton seed production will be available until December, if the ratio of cotton lint to cotton seed remains the same as the past five year average, the cotton seed yield would be 4,179,000 tons.

Ginnings Are Higher

The Department of Commerce Bureau of Census reported 132,541, running bales ginned from this year's crop prior to Aug. 1, compared with 48,182 bales for 1944 and 108,053 bales for 1943.

The indicated yield per acre and production bystates include:

Arkansas, 352 pounds, 1,175,000 bales; Louisiana, 305 pounds, 540,000 bales; Oklahoma, 138 pounds, 380,000 bales; Texas, 161 pounds, 2,100,000 bales; New Mexico, 492 pounds, 120,000 bales and Arizona, 426 pounds, 135,000 bales.

GI Railroad Men Are To Be Flown Home

PARIS, Aug. 8. (AP) — Approximately 1,900 overage high point GI railroad men will be flown from Europe to the United States this month, Maj. Gen. Frank S. Ross, transportation corp chief in the European Theater of Operations, announced today.

In addition 10,000 more soldier railroaders will be returned home for demobilization from September to December, Gen. Ross said.

DWELLINGS AUTHORIZED

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8. (U.P.) — National Housing Administrator John B. Blandford, jr., has authorized construction of 40 temporary family dwellings at Gallup, N. M., for essential war workers of the Santa Fe railway. The dwellings will be government — financed and built under the direction of the Fort Worth, Tex., regional office of the Federal Public Housing authority.

The Moors introduced the art of paper making into Europe in the 12th century, via Spain.

Japanese Red Cross Disclosed As Virtually An Adjunct To Nippon's Military Machine

By BONNIE WILEY
Associated Press Staff Writer

OKINAWA—The Japanese Red Cross, claiming to be the second largest in the world, was disclosed as virtually an adjunct of Nippon's military machine, in documents discovered here.

The partly destroyed paper, found in the ruins of an office building in the Okinawa capital of Shuri, showed that with the outbreak of war the Japanese military stepped in and took charge. Even before the war, officials of Red Cross units had to have military approval.

Translators At Work

An American Red Cross supervisor, Monroe Sweetland of Portland, Ore., has the stack of material. Translators are working on it for him.

The salvaged papers declared Japan's membership of 1,000,000 was second only to the United States. A membersip of 10,000 was claimed on Okinawa.

Red Cross women got a tremendous play in the unit magazine. Hakuai, which devoted many pages to pictures of their activities as nurses on hospital ships, in front-line hospitals and in rear area convalescent wards. The pictures showed them as trim young women wearing snappy military uniforms, with Red Crosses on their sleeves, steel helmets, slightly more becoming than the American army type, and gas masks.

Slacks Are Suggested

"One of the military jobs of the Red Cross in wartime seems to be to re-educate Japanese women along modern lines," Sweetland said. "For example, a lot of this literature was devoted to encouraging the Japanese women to take war-time factory jobs. Their dresses, long and flowing, were not recommended for wartime, the magazine suggesting the Japanese women wear slacks and do their hair in a neat knob on the backs of their heads rather than piling it high."

One report in the salvage material told of the 52nd annual meeting of the Japanese National Red Cross held in May, 1944 in Tokyo and attended by military heads, who pointed out that "we are entering the long phase of this war."

Straight propaganda articles cited similarity between the German and Japanese races, and bitter cartoons criticized Churchill and Roosevelt.

Allies Requested Russia's Entry

(Continued From Page One)

community of nations."

Then, Byrnes said, Mr. Truman told Soviet Premier Stalin:

"It seems to me that under the terms of the Moscow declaration and provisions of the charter above referred to it would be proper for the Soviet Union to indicate its willingness to consult and cooperate with other great powers now at war with Japan with a view to joint action on behalf of the community of nations to maintain peace and security."

Got Answer He Wanted

A new comer in world diplomacy, who took over where the late President Roosevelt left off, Truman got the answer he wanted.

And today he stood behind his White House desk, flanked by Byrnes and his personal chief of staff Admiral William D. Leahy, and made this simple announcement:

"Russia has declared war on Japan."

That was all, he added.

But those final words were almost lost in a gasp from reporters hastily summoned to his office, and scattered exclamations of "My God."

Truman Talks Tonight

Newsmen streaked from the room, raced through the lobby, plummeted into telephone booths to relay the story to the American people.

To these people, Mr. Truman will speak by radio (all networks) at 9 p. m. cwt tomorrow.

A full appraisal of revised conditions may come in Mr. Truman's broadcast.

Originally the speech was billed primarily as a report on the Soviet-British-American agreements announced at the conclusion of the Potsdam conference.

There also was to be mentioned of the use of atomic warfare against Japan.

Tonight Mr. Truman was finishing his 30-minute address—his longest since taking office.

The announcement of the declaration of war by Russia capped his first full day in the White House since he left for Potsdam more than a month ago.

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News Briefs

Maj. and Mrs. Jack Payne of Wichita Falls visited friends in Lubbock last night. They were en route to Abilene, home of Mrs. Payne's mother to pick up their two chidren before returning to Wichita Falls from a brief vacation trip in New Mexico. Maj. Payne was former operations officer at South Plains Army Air field.

A 1942 two-door Ford was stolen about 10:30 o'clock Wednesday night in Tahoka from Hal Singleton of O'Donnell. The car is black and has Texas license ED-9052.

Storm Damages Carrier Hornet

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8. (AP) — A mountainous wave lifted up and smacked down the 27,000-ton aircraft carrier Hornet so hard last June 5 that the forward corners of the flight deck folded down along the sides.

Thus nature, in the form of a 120-knot gale (138 miles an hour), achieved what the Japanese never were able to do in 14 months of hard-fought action — it damaged the big ship.

Navy Reveals Story

The Navy told the Hornet's story Monday. It let the Japanese know exactly where the Hornet is—Hunter's point in San Francisco bay. She steamed through the Golden Gate July 7 and went to drydock for repair.

Behind her lay 1,270,000 tons of enemy shipping sunk or damaged and 1,410 ruined enemy planes.

Some of the figures:

668 planes shot down; 742 planes destroyed on the ground; one cruiser sunk; one carrier sunk; 10 destroyers sunk; 42 cargo ships sunk.

The Hornet, named for the ship which launched the first bombing raid on Tokyo, was 150 miles off Okinawa when the typhoon struck at 2 a. m. June 5.

Her bow rose atop a great wave and then dropped with an impact which folded down the flight deck. The engines were stopped and the ship drifted before the raging wind. She had to back into the wind next morning to get search planes off the deck. They helped reassemble the task force. After their return the Hornet retired from the area.

Never Even Hit

The Hornet spent 52 days under Japanese air attack without being hit by even a machine gun bullet.

Her crew claimed a record in the shooting down of 255 Japanese planes in a 30-day period.

In one day she accounted for 67.

As part of Task Force 58 and flagship of Rear Admiral J. J. (Jocko) Clark, she was into the Bonins so often the men formed a "Jocko Jima Development corporation" for the purpose of "developing and selling shares in real estate within 500 miles of downtown Tokyo."

Two Young Men Held On Forgery Charges

Two young men, one of whom was recently released from the penitentiary on a conditional pardon, were held in county jail Wednesday night on charges of forgery.

Bill Mabray, chief of detectives, said Douglas Ray Watson, 19, was freed June 17 after serving part of a term on a conviction in Hockley county. The other youth charged was Eddie Dennie Nelson, 17.

The pair is accused of having presented for payment at Furr Food store No. 2 a check for $10 to which had been signed the name of Robert Moore of Lubbock route 2.

Vast Destruction Caused By Bomb

(Continued From Page One)

to have escaped was the harbor area. Buildings there were still standing.

Officers at B-29 headquarters who had studied the photographs estimated that the damage from the single bomb, which was described only as so small that a fighter plane might have carried it, equalled that of an ordinary 150-Superfort raid.

Everything appeared to have been burned and melted down in a few furious minutes of annihilation.

Potsdam Objective

(Continued From Page One)

Berlin. They said he would rather have the State, War and Navy departments conduct negotiations abroad with the British and the Russians.

It was the hope that he could make a final agreement for Generalissimo Stalin to throw Russia's might into the Allied cause, friends report, that brought his decision to leave the country at a time when the war with Japan was at its height, the United Nations charter was pending in the Senate and reconversion problems were mounting.

Task Not Minimized

Mr. Truman did not minimize the task before him. He had met neither Stalin nor former Prime Minister Churchill, with whom he had to deal. He did not consider himself a schooled diplomat with the same background of international experience these two would carry into the conference.

But the President did know what he wanted and went after it.

He did not look forward to his job. He was skeptical about the reception of his proposal.

"A man can do his dead-level best," he told the reporters. "And I'm going to do that."

Trial Of Petain

(Continued From Page One)

demands for concessions in French Indo-China only after the Japanese commander issued a flat ultimatum declaring that his army would otherwise invade the helpless colony.

4. Both the United States State department and the British foreign office unofficially advised the French to accept Japanese demands when France made futile appeals to the two nations for help.

5. Petain was forcibly transferred to Germany from Vichy after the American breakthrough last year, and he returned to France of his own free will.

Albert A. Gardiner, general passenger traffic manager of the Canadian National Railways, can not recall one case of a railwy ticket being lost in his 38 yers' experience.

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U. S. Army Is Still Planning To Land Forces On Shores Of Japan

By JOSEPH L. MYLER
United Press Staff Writer

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8.—The U. S. Army still plans to land on the shores of Japan—either with occupational troops or with full-scale invasion forces, depending on what the atomic bomb does to the Japanese will and power to go on fighting.

For the Army to plan any other way, high officials believed today, would be to take unjustifiable risks. In the atomic bomb it has the deadliest weapon ever made. But it is just one weapon.

No Intention Of Reduction

For that reason, the War department has no intention—despite scattered Congressional criticism—to cut the army below the 7,000,000,000 men and women which it has felt all along are essential to the conquest of Japan.

Forty-eight hours after the historic announcements proclaiming the dawn of the atomic age, officials felt soberly constrained to point out that the new era has yet to reach its zenith. The new bomb certainly should shorten the Japanese war, they felt, but the only way it can end the conflict abruptly is for the Japanese themselves to decide to quit.

Army Is Ready

This, some observers believed, they will be given a second chance to do before the full fury of atomic bomb assault is unleashed against them. Certainly the army is ready with plenty of the new bombs.

President Truman, now back from Germany, was thought by some to be considering a second ultimatum following up the surrender-or-be destroyed proclamation issued from Potsdam July 26. Or it may just take the form of more atom bombs. On Monday he reminded the Japanese of the Potsdam ultimatum and invited them, in the light of what the atomic bomb did to Hiroshima, to reconsider their ultimatum.

Army Discounts Destruction

The alternative, he said, will be a rain of destruction "the like of which has never been seen on earth."

But fantastic as this destruction may be, the Army had discounted it last week when Secretary of War Henry L. Stimson let it be known that the 7,000,000-man army figure still stood.

Understandably, officials felt, many persons may have jumped to the conclusion that the atomic bomb would make it possible for the army forthwith to cut its size drastically while the air force carried on solo with the dreadful new weapon.

But the War department, which does not and cannot afford to believe in easy ways to victory, emphatically does not intend to sit back now.

Wells Reminds That Reports Of Production Practices Due Aug. 15

All reports of production practices carried out between Jan. 1 and July 31, 1945, must be reported by Aug. 15 by farm operators if they are to receive payments under the 1945 AAA program, Walter Y. Wells, secretary of Lubbock County Agriculture Conservation association, has announced.

Community committeemen will be at their respective community centers Friday, 1 p. m. to 5 p. m., and Saturday from 10 a. m. to 5 p. m., to assist farm operators in making reports.

Committeemen will be at Hardy, New Deal, Becton, Shallowater club houses, Idalou city hall, Hurlwood, Roosevelt, Wolfforth, Cooper, Slaton city hall and the Lubbock AA office.

"All producers are urged to call at their respective community centers to make their reports," Wells said.

Greater Numbers Facing Induction

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8. (U.P.) — Selective Service warned today that greater numbers of men between 18 and 30 previously deferred for essential work will have to be drafted into the armed forces.

A report to the House military affairs committee said there was not a sufficient number of young men becoming 18 years of age each month to meet induction quotas.

May Go Above 30

Rep. John J. Sparkman, D., Ala., who received the report for the committee, said it also may mean that an additional number of men above 30 years of age will have to be drafted.

The report did not specify what occupational groups would be in line for induction. But it said that the 18 to 30-year deferred group included 65,000 members of the merchant marine, as well as "large numbers of men working in coal mines, railroads, ship repair yards and other essential war activities.

"With the exception of special deferments for coal mines, railroads, and ship repair yards, the Selective Service system has no alternative but to select for induction the least essential of the limited number of men now remaining occupationally deferred in age group 18 to 30 years of age who measure up to the present physical standards," the report said.

ARMY DISCHARGES MORE THAN DRFATED SINCE V-E

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8. (U.P.)—War department records showed today that in the three months since V-E day the Army had discharged under the point system only 40,000 more men than it had drafted.

Meanwhile, the overall army size has dropped 190,000 during the same period because of losses from all causes, including the point system; which have not been replaced.

750,000 Returned

It was also disclosed that 750,000 of the 3,500,000 Americans in Europe had been returned to this country for discharge or redeployment.

Since Germany quit, the Army has drafted 210,000 men, or 70,000 per month. To offset this about 250,000 have been given point discharges, while another 150,000 have been separated from the army because of age, casualty status or other reasons.

Secretary of War Henry L. Stimson has promised that 1,500,000 men would be released from the service by June 1 of next year under the point system. He also warned that the rate of discharge would be slow until redeployment to the Pacific was well in hand.

Only Slight Reduction

These facts, studied in conjunction with the present record, indicate clearly that there will be only a slight reduction in the Army's two-war strength of more than 8,000,000 men until after the first of next year.

A final analysis of the 800,000 men in the Army who had 85 points or more showed that 350,000 were in the European theater, theatre, 100,000 in the Mediterranean, 150,000 in the Pacific, 5,000 in China, India and Burma combined, 190,000 in the United States and 5,000 in miscellaneous commands. Just how many of those in each theatre who have been brought home to date could not be learned.

The highest individual point score recorded by the War department was 312 points, held by Lieut. Col Royal N. Baker, air corps, C/O R. R. Hendricks, McKinney, Tex. Baker was last reported serving at Fort Sumner, N. M.

"Buy A War Bond TODAY"

News Briefs

Dr. Clifford B. Jones, 3501 Nineteenth, has informed friends here that his brother, Hoyle Jones, is slowly gaining strength in a Tulsa hospital following a heart attack suffered 10 days ago. The president emeritus of Texas Technological college says his brother, steel company executive, is not entirely "out of the woods," but his condition daily has been slightly improving. Doctor Jones is at his brother's side.

Lt. Monte R. Lee, who began a 30-day leave Sunday after 28 months of service in the European theater of operations, was met in Dallas this week by his wife, Mrs. Frances Lee. They expect to return to Lubbock this week end. The lieutenant wears the Silver Star, Air Medal, ETO ribbon with five battle stars, a bronze arrowhead and Croix de Guerre. The couple live at 2306 Seventeenth.

Chief Dep. Sheriff and Mrs. Raymond Land have gone to San Francisco to see ther son, Petty Officer 3/c Glenn M. Land, 20, USNR, who docked at the West Coast port this week. The petty officer mformed his parents by telephone Tuesday that he was back in the States but could not come home now. He was wounded in action in the Pacific theater of war, and until recently, was aboard a destroyer off Okinawa.

Sgt. George Johnson, a member of the education and information service of Lubbock Army Air field, spoke on the two main forces at war in the present world conflict, democracy and fascism, at a luncheon meeting of Lubbock Rotary club Wednesday at the Hilton hotel. Alex McDonald, president of the club, announced that Dr. J. M. Gordon of Texas Tech had been made an honorary member of the club. Guests were E. T. Gunther of Houston, Jimmy Rankin and Leonard Bartlett of Ralls, W. J. (Bill) Hooten and Bill Blair of El Paso, George Barrow of Abilene, Jimmie Wilson and Col. Warren A. Polking of Lubbock.

Survey Begun On Housing In City

The results of a survey started Wednesday on labor and materials available here will determine whether 150 to 300 homes can be built under the H-2 Federal Housing agency program, Lubbock Chamber of Commerce officials said.

In addition to making a check of available building and plumbing materials and labor, the Chamber is writing to National Housing officials for additional information on the program which was voted upon by the Chamber Tuesday.

Regulations Announced

Pointing out that "more stringent conditions are to be imposed in the approval of hardship cases," the National Housing agency and the War Production board have announced the following regulations:

"An applicant, hereafter, must demonstrate conclusively that his present dwelling constitutes a threat to the health, safety or minimum standards of privacy of himself or his family, and that the proposed construction is the only feasible way to remedy the condition.

"In the future hardship cases arising in areas with an H-2 locality quota will be handled under the H-2 program, which generally is designed to relieve extreme housing shortages in war congested centers. Any person qualifying as a hardship case will be placed on notice that if he sells or rents the house he builds he will be subject to the prevailing H-2 price or rental ceiling.

"In areas where H-2 quotas have been established by the N.H.A., the price ceilings fixed for such quotas will apply to hardship cases. The ceilings on sales generally range from $6,000 to $7,500 with a top of $8,000 only in areas where it is recognized that building costs are such as to require the maximum ceiling to permit construction of a standard three-bedroom house. Rental prices are established at corresponding levels

"In areas where no H-2 quotas have been established, a state-wide ceiling will apply. These ceilings will be established by N.H.A. regional representatives and the maximums for all but exceptionally high cost areas will be $7,500 for sale and $62.60 for rental."

In hardship cases previously handled under the H-3 program, there were no fixed ceiling prices. Veterans, who want to build homes of their own occupancy, are still eligible for priorities under H-3. So are owners of homes destroyed by fire, flood or other disaster.

Seagraves Man Heard Germans Announce End Of War In Europe

Although he couldn't understand German, **Pfc. Lee F. Barbee,** Seagraves, a 5th Infantry division doughboy, heard his first news of the end of the war in Europe via Nazi radio.

"Toward the end, the German commentators became gloomier and gloomier," he said during an interview at Camp Shanks, N. Y., "and we figured the Germans were ready to quit from the sound of their voices, even though we couldn't understand the words."

Pfc. Barbee's regiment, the Second, was prepared to move out of a small Czechoslovakian town when the order to cease combat operations was received at headquarters. Before that, the Seagraves Infantryman had fought with the famed Red Diamond division through France and the Ardennes forest since September, 1944.

As a gunner in a 60-mm mortar platoon, Pfc. Barbee saw his share of battle with the "Red Devils," as the division was called by the Germans. In a 700-mile dash across France to Metz, the 5th Division Infantrymen captured countless cities, and made forced crossing of the Maine, Seine, Yonna, Marne, Aisne, and Meuse rivers.

"We traveled fast," Private Barbee stated. "Too fast for the Nazis—they tried everything they had to stop us. We took some fierce pounding from their artillery, especially at Metz. I guess the worst of all was the fighting on the bank of the Moselle river. The Nazis covered us with 88's and mortars, and threw 36 counterattacks at us in about 60 hours. I guess you could say every man in the outfit was a hero after that operation."

Pfc. Barbee was wounded by an artillery shell last March, and wears the Purple Heart. He was previously hit by shrapnel during the Battle of the Bulge in the December offensive, but did not report the injury.

Besides the Combat Infantryman badge, awarded for exemplary conduct in action against the enemy, he wears four battle stars on his European theater of operations ribbon, for the four major engagements — Northern France, Germany, the Ardennes and the Rhine — in which the participated.

His father Thomas L. Barbee, lives in Seagraves. Before entering the army, Pfc. Barbee was employed by Aircraft Components, Van Nuys, Calif.

Gliders, Engines To Be Sold On Aug. 15

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8. (AP) — The Reconstruction Finance corporation, its supply of small liaison-type airplanes virtually exhauted, will start public sale of gliders which can be converted into light airplanes on Aug. 15.

For $350 each, the RFC will sell 149 Taylorcraft TG6 gliders. It will also sell "a limited number" of 65-horsepower engines that can be used to convert the gliders into powered planes. The engines range in price from $183 to $458.

Sales of the engines and gliders will start at Hicks field, Fort Worth, Texas

Naval Commander, Seaman Are Charged In Embezzlement Case

NEW ORLEANS, Aug. 8. (AP) — U. S. Commissioner R. H. Carter, jr., announced today that charges had been filed before him against a Naval commander and a seaman in connection with the alleged embezzlement of $13,022.52 worth of athletic equipment from the Navy.

Carter said a charge of embezzling U. S. property had been filed against Commander William Frank Wortham, 50, of Weslaco, Texas, and that charges of receiving embezzled property had been placed against Wilfred Andrew Lacour, 29, who formerly was connected with a sporting goods firm here.

The commissioner said disposition of the charges awaited action from the Navy. Commander Wortham is being detained at the Algiers Naval repair base here, Carter said, while Lacour is now in boot camp in San Diego, Calif.

The complaint alleged that the property was taken from the Navy yard between March 15, 1943 and Nov. 6, 1944.

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As Pictured Here—>



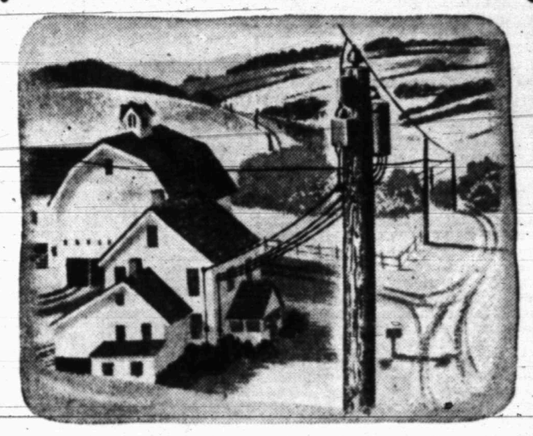
You may lose pounds and have a more slender, graceful figure. No exercise. No drugs. No laxatives. Eat meat, potatoes, gravy, butter. The experience of Mrs. Wells may or may not be different than yours, but why not try the Ayds Plan? Look at these results.

In clinical tests conducted by medical doctors more than 100 persons lost 14 to 15 pounds average in a few weeks with the AYDS Vitamin Candy Reducing Plan.

With this Ayds Plan you don't cut out any meals, starches, potatoes, meats or butter, you simply cut them down. It's simple and easier when you enjoy delicious (vitamin fortified) AYDS before each meal. Absolutely harmless. 30 days supply of Ayds only $2.25. If not delighted with results, MONEY BACK with the very first box. Phone

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Adv.



FARM TELEPHONE SERVICE
over electric power lines

You've heard about a way to send telephone conversations over electric power lines, called "power line carrier." It's just *one* of the many ways the telephone company plans to extend and improve telephone service to farmers when the wartime job eases up. Here's how it works:

A talking current from the telephone central office uses the same wire that carries current for power and light. Near the farmhouse, a "carrier coupler" takes the telephone current off the power line, and standard telephone wires carry it to the house.

The telephone itself is a modern handset instrument. It's attached to a special equipment box that looks like a small table radio.

In many cases, power line carrier may prove more practical than building new telephone lines. In other cases, other methods may be more suitable—such as the use of new high-strength steel wire which takes fewer telephone poles and has greater resistance to storms. Telephone men are exploring *every* means of making farm telephone service better and easier to get.

SOUTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE CO.

SUNBURNED?
Be wise—treat it as you would a real burn with this fast relief

Thousands are fast learning that sunburn is a real burn and that it is wise to treat the injury as such. So when you suffer the pain, misery and discomfort of sunburn, do as so many other smart folks now do. Use the same treatment employed in the first aid stations of hundreds of leading factories where minor burns occur so frequently. First be sure the injured area is clean. Then apply pleasant, soothing, easy-to-use OIL-O-SOL, the effective inhibitory antiseptic. See how it cools and quickly eases the pain of your fiery, burning skin. If you really want welcome relief from your sunburn misery, so you can work in peace and sleep in comfort, by all means use OIL-O-SOL. Only 50c at your druggist's. Must satisfy you or money back. Don't suffer. Get Mosgo's OIL-O-SOL today.

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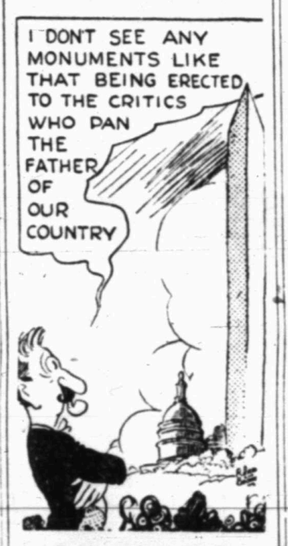


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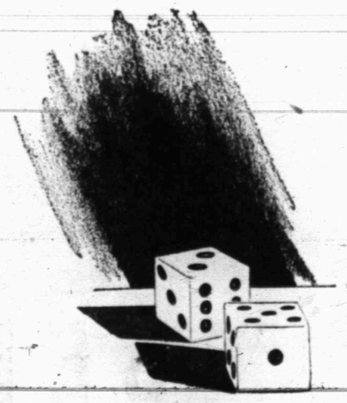
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SAFEGUARDING THE EYES OF TEXAS

Consider the odds before you gamble with your eyes



If you are suffering from faulty vision, your chance of correcting your own condition with "bargain counter" glasses is an impossible gamble, with the odds millions to one against you. That's because no two pair of eyes are exactly the same. The causes of faulty vision are so complex that your particular condition cannot be safely corrected without the professional services and the technical skill of a properly qualified person. Glasses, alone, without professional services, cannot correct faulty vision. Seek these services if your eyes need help. Don't gamble with your precious eyesight on a bargain counter.

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PROPER EYE CARE REQUIRES PROFESSIONAL SKILL

New Bus Schedules
Effective August 1, 1945



8 SCHEDULES DAILY . . . LUBBOCK TO AMARILLO

Leave Lubbock 1:35 a.m. 5:45 a.m. 8:45 a.m. 11:45 a.m.
1:00 p.m. 3:30 p.m. 7:00 p.m. 10:00 p.m.

4 SCHEDULES DAILY . . . LUBBOCK, SEYMOUR, FT. WORTH

Lv. Lubbock 2:00 a.m. Av. Ft. Worth 11:27 a.m.
Lv. Lubbock 8:00 a.m. Av. Ft. Worth 5:26 p.m.
Lv. Lubbock 12:30 p.m. Av. Ft. Worth 9:28 p.m.
Lv. Lubbock 8:30 p.m. Av. Ft. Worth 5:12 a.m.

4 SCHEDULES DAILY . . . LUBBOCK TO EL PASO & Calif. Points

Lv. Lubbock 1:15 a.m. Av. El Paso 10:15 a.m.
Lv. Lubbock 6:20 a.m. Av. El Paso 3:15 p.m.
Lv. Lubbock 12:45 p.m. Av. El Paso 9:45 p.m.
Lv. Lubbock 7:45 p.m. Av. El Paso 5:00 a.m.

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Texas-New Mexico & Oklahoma Coaches
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John Kattmann Cup Matches Opens Golf Tourney Today

John Kattman Cup match play will launch the annual Lubbock Country club invitation golf tournament this afternoon, with the first foursomes to tee off at 1:30 o'clock.

Bob Farmer of Odessa, captain of the visiting team, announced last night that his team was two men short at present, and the full lineup of the visitors could not be named before today. Pairings will also be worked out today.

Other members on the team with Farmer are Joe Black of Big Spring, John Kuykendall of Odessa, Frank Day of Plainview, Bonnie Barnard, sr. of Lamesa, Bill Keith of Amarillo, Jack Allen of Amarillo, Bill Breedon of Odessa, J. R. Farmer of Big Spring, Maj. Obie Bristow of Big Spring, Billy Walker of Hobbs, N. M., and O. H. Matney of Hobbs, N. M.

The fourteen members of the Lubbock team will be T. E. Patterson, captain of the team, Morley Jennings, Chick Trout, Raymond Marshall, Ted Tipps, Don Mitchell, Truman Hutson, J. D. Hinson, Dr. J. H. Stiles, Cliff Dean, Otis Felty, Roy Howard, Amos Howard and Dr. W. A. Schaal.

The expected entry list of 200 appeared more assured Wednesday night as the official list soared to 172 golfers, and many more are expected to come in before the qualifying round starts on Friday morning.

All of Friday will be devoted to qualifying rounds, with match play to start Saturday morning. The finals in all divisions, except the 32 man championship bracket, will be played Sunday. The championship finals, 36 holes, will be played off Monday.

Several golfers were shooting early practice rounds Wednesday, with A. C. January of Dallas turning in the best tuneup of the day, a two under par 69. J. R. Farmer turned in an even par 71, while Billy Maxwell of Abilene turned in a 73 in his introduction round over the course.

Skipper Crabtree Is Named Forest Coach

DALLAS, Aug. 8. (AP) — Leroy (Skipper) Crabtree, Denison, Tex., High football and basketball coach, today was named head football coach at Forest Avenue High school here by Principal James T. Whittlesey.

Crabtree, who will succeed Bill Keeling, was added to the Forest teaching staff at a meeting of the board of education last night. Appointment of Crabtree as head coach by Whittlesey followed.

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A SAFTI-FLIGHT feature garment this season for sports or casual wear—a skillful blending of fine wool fabrics with smart styling. Get yours today.

See Your Local Dealer

Chicago Sweeps Two Over Braves

BOSTON, Aug. 8. (AP)—The league leading Chicago Cubs vanquished the Braves in both games of a doubleheader today, winning the first 5-2 on Ray Prim's seven hit pitching and taking the second 3-2 in 12 innings behind Hank Wyse.

The triumphs were the Cubs' fifth and sixth out of seven games in their current road trip and the second successive doubleheader in which they won both games.

The games also were featured by a batting duel between two of the league's leading batters, Tommy Holmes and Cavarretta. Holmes, by going four for nine maintained an edge over Cavarretta who made six hits in 10 official trips.

The first contest was just too much Prim for the Braves who were getting but seven hits as the Cubs stroked 16.

CHICAGO	001	120	001	5 16 1
BOSTON	001	001	000	2 5 1

Prim and Gillespie; Andrews, Hutchings and Hofferth.

Errors—Merullo, Andrews. Runs batted in—Cavarretta, Nicholson 2, Pafko 2, Holmes, Medwick. Two-base hits—Cavarretta 2, Pafko, Nicholson, Holmes. Home run—Nicholson. Stolen base—Hack. Sacrifices—Pafko 2. Bases on balls—Prim 1, Andrews 2, Hutchings 2. Strikeouts—Prim 4, Hutchings 1. Hits—off Andrews 14 in 7 innings; Hutchings 2 in 2. Losing pitcher—Andrews.

SECOND GAME

CHICAGO	000	101	001	3 10 0
BOSTON	000	011	000	2 7 2

Wyse and Gillespie, Williams (8); Cooper (9), Tobin and Masi.

HOMER BEATS REDS

BROOKLYN, Aug. 8. (AP)—Vernon Kennedy allowed the Brooklyn Dodgers only four hits today but one was Dixie Walker's out-of-the park homer and the Dodgers defeated the Cincinnati Reds, 1 to 0.

CINCINNATI	000	000	000	0 5 0
BROOKLYN	000	100	00x	1 4 2

Kennedy and Unser; Gregg and Dantonio.

Errors—Dantonio 2. Runs batted in—F. Walker. Two-base hit—Kennedy. Home run—F. Walker. Stolen bases—Cavarretta, Miller. Bases on balls—Kennedy 5, Gregg 2. Strikeouts—Kennedy 2, Gregg 3.

BUCS, PHILS SPLIT

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 8. (AP) — The Philadelphia Phillies and Pittsburgh Pirates took turns whitewashing each other tonight in a twi-light doubleheader.

Pittsburgh grabbed the opener behind the six-hit twirling of Preacher Roe 4-0 and the Phils came back to take the nightcap 5-0 on Dick Mauney's eight-hit performance.

PITTSBURGH	000	101	101	4 6 0
PHILADELPHIA	000	000	000	0 6 1

Roe and Lopez; Kraus, Karl and Andrews.

Errors—Antonelli. Runs batted in—Cosarart, Dahlgren, Elliott, Russell. Two-base hits — Wasdell, DiMaggio, Russell. Stolen bases—Barrett, Handley. Base on balls—Roe 1, Karl 1, Kraus 7. Strikeout—Roe 2, Kraus 1. Hits—off Kraus 5 in 5 innings; off Karl 1 in 1 inning. Losing pitcher—Kraus.

SECOND GAME

PITTSBURGH	000	000	000	0 8 0
PHILADELPHIA	032	000	000	5 8 0

Cuccurullo, Beck (3), Gerhauser (7), and Salkeld; Mauney and Seminick.

DOCKINS BLANK GIANTS

NEW YORK, Aug. 8. (AP) —Lefty George Dockins held the New York Giants to six hits tonight in hurling the St. Louis Cardinals to a 3-0 victory for his sixth triumph and first big league shut-out. A paid crowd of 39,823 plus 6,982 service men saw the Giants suffer their fifth whitewashing.

ST. LOUIS	200	010	000	3 9 1
NEW YORK	000	000	000	0 6 0

Dockins and O'Dea; Munso, Adams and Lombardi.

Error—Sanders. Runs batted in—Sanders, O'Dea, Garms. Stolen base—Jurses. Sacrifices — Bergamo, Verban, Dockins. Bases on balls—off Munso 4, Dockins 1.

Basketball Champs Call For Hours Of Practice On Court

ABILENE, Aug. 8. (AP)—Championship basketball teams are product of year-round practice and share of luck, Coach Charles Turner of Paschal High school, Fort Worth, the 1945 state title winner, said today.

Turner appeared as a lecturer at the Texas High School Coaching school, discussing the plays used by Paschal in its unheralded march to the championship.

"You must have your boys shooting some every day if they are to develop into champion players," Turner declared. "At Paschal we do that and we average 3½ to 4 hours a day of practice in the regular training season."

Paschal, which showed in Jackie Robinson a player rated the greatest ever to appear in a state Interscholastic League tournament, will be back next season with eight lettermen, two of them starters on the championship team. They will be taller than the 1945 quintet with three boys over the six-foot mark and the other two five feet 10.

All-Star Squads At Peak Strength Now

ABILENE, Aug. 8. (AP)—Squads were completed today for the annual North-South All-Star football game set for Friday night as the closing feature of the Texas High School Coaching school.

Clarence McGaw of Longview, a guard, departed for practice this afternoon on the South squad. McCaw is a replacement for Ben Proctor of Austin, who was due home on furlough this week but will not get here in time to participate.

A crowd of more than 6,000 is predicted for the game in which the T formation, for the third straight year, will be pitted against the wingback style. Thus far the T has failed to register, but with more boys who have had experience under this formation on the South squad, coached by Skip Parland of Boys Town, Nebr., an authority on the T, a better showing is expected.

Dutch Meyer of Texas Christian university is coaching the North squad. In the ten years of all-star games, the North holds a wide edge with six victories. The South has won three times and there has been one tie.

Newsies Cop Opener In Softball Playoff

Avalanche-Journal Newsies copped the opening game of the city womens softball playoff Wednesday afternoon, defeating the Lubbock Army Air field WACs, 8 to 2.

The Newsies pulled away early in the game, and coasted to the win behind the pitching of Reed. Graves did the catching. Flanders and Kooistra was the battery for the losers.

The Newsies will face the Lubbock Army Air field Civilians this afternoon at the Thirty-Second and Adams streets diamond in the second game of the playoff. The game will start at 6:30 o'clock.

Tigers, Bosox Split Twin Bill

DETROIT, Aug. 8. (AP)—Jamming across four runs in the 12th inning of the second game to win 7 to 4, the Boston Red Sox gained an even break in a twin bill today with Detroit after the Tigers had taken the opener 5 to 2.

Dave (Boo) Ferriss fell victim of Detroit's 11-hit attack in the opener to lose his third game in his last four starts. It was his fifth defeat of the year against 18 wins.

Detroit trailed 3-1 in the nightcap until pinch-hitter Zeb Eaton's two-run homer tied the score with two out in the ninth.

Boston bunched four hits with three walks in its big 12th inning off Walter Wilson and Art Houtteman, scoring four runs as 10 men batted. W. Wilson, who replaced Hal Newhouser in the 10th, was charged with the defeat and relief pitcher Mike Ryba of the Red Sox was the winner of the overtime second game—first extra inning affair Detroit has lost this year.

BOSTON	000	000	020	2 7 3
DETROIT	010	001	12x	5 11 0

Ferriss and Garbark; Overmire, Benton and Swift.

Errors—Johnson 2, Lake. Runs batted in—Ferriss, Metkovich, Webb, Borom, York. Two-base hits—Newsome, Greenberg 2, Maier. Stolen bases—Greenberg. Sacrifices — Webb, Overmire. Bases on balls—Ferriss 2, Overmire 1, Benton 1. Strikeouts—Ferriss 2, Overmire 4, Benton 1. Hits—off Overmire 5 in 7 1-3 innings; off Benton 2 in 1 2-3 innings. Winning pitcher—Overmire.

SECOND GAME

BOSTON	300	000	004	7 12 1
DETROIT	000	001	002	001—4 12 0

J. Wilson, Ryba, Woods and Holm; Houtteman, W. Wilson, Newhauser and Swift, Richards.

CHISOX UPSET SENS

CHICAGO, Aug. 8.—The Washington Senators failed in their chance to tie for the American League lead here tonight as Earl Caldwell, ancient Chicago White Sox right hander, backed up an 18 hit attack with some eight hit pitching as Chicago won 7 to 3. Every White Sox player, except Moses, hit safely, and Oris Hockett had a perfect day with five, for five.

WASHINGTON	200	000	001	3 8 1
CHICAGO	012	001	12x	7 18 1

Pieretti, Holborow and Ferrell; Caldwell and Tresh.

Errors—Zardon, Schalk. Runs batted in—Lewis 2, Clift, Farrell Dickshot Hockett, Michaels 3. Two-base hits—Lewis, Kuhel 2, Clift, Hockett. Three-base hits—Myatt, Lewis. Stolen base—Zardon. Sacrifice — Schalk. Bases on balls—Pieretti 2, Caldwell 5. Strikeouts—Pieretti 1, Caldwell 6. Hits—off Pieretti 14 in 7, Holborow 4 in 1. Losing pitcher—Pieretti. Attendance — (official) 34,647.

SMITH BLANKS YANKS

CLEVELAND, Aug. 8. (AP)—Allowing only five scattered hits, veteran Al Smith pitched and batted the Cleveland Indians for a 1 to 0 victory over the New York Yankees tonight.

NEW YORK	000	000	000	0 5 0
CLEVELAND	000	010	00x	1 7 0

Benham and Garbark; Smith and Hayes.

Run batted in—Smith. Two-base hits—Stirnweiss. Smith, Meyer. Sacrifice — Metheny. Bases on balls—Smith 1. Strikeouts—Benham 3, Smith 4.

HOMER BEATS BROWNS

ST. LOUIS, Aug. 8. (AP) — Rookie Hal Peck hit a home run over the right field pavilion in the 10th inning tonight to give the Philadelphia Athletics a 5 to 4 victory over the St. Louis Browns.

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Softball Meet Has Four New Entries

Entries were received from three more softball teams, and another was promised late Wednesday night, to swell the roster to 11 teams for the Junior Chamber of Commerce invitation softball tournament opening Monday night at Hubber Park.

The Honolulu Oilers from Sundown, South Plains Army Air Field, and the Lubbock Army Air Field MPs were added to the list Wednesday. Last night, J. B. Osborn called from Lamesa seeking to enter the tournament, and is expected to get his entry in officially today.

Walter Bumpass, director of the tournament, announced Wednesday that the lights would be ready at Hubber Park by Friday, and a double header has been billed for that night.

The Jaycees and Edwards Grocery will play the opener at 9 o'clock with Blue Bonnet laundry playing SPAAF in the nightcap. There will be no admission charge for these exhibitions, and fans are invited to turn out.

AIR RATE WINS

BOSTON, Aug. 8. (AP)—Unbeaten Air Rate, Frederick Wyse's crack two-year-old colt, ran eight juvenile rivals into Suffolk Downs' slow track today while winning the $25,000-added Mayflower Stakes before a 25,332 crowd.

Lions Nip Rotary In Junior League Game

Coming from behind, the Lions club junior baseball nine romped to a 13 to 7 victory over the Rotary club Wednesday afternoon at the Lubbock Boys club diamond.

Rotary pulled away to a lengthy lead in the early innings, but the Lions began to get to McCabe and whittle down the lead. The Lions took the lead in the fifth inning on a single by Elliott, a double by Craig and triples by Burgess and Bantz, and were never headed off.

Martyn limited the Rotary to six hits, and after a rocky start, in which Rotary scored six of its seven runs in the first two innings, he hurled great ball.

Lions	110 334 1—13
Rotary	240 001 0— 7

Martyn and Bantz; McCabe and Cotman.

GIANTS TRADE MEINTRAUB

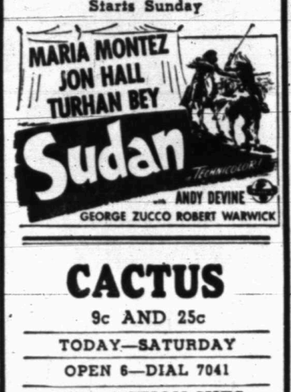
NEW YORK, Aug. 8. (AP)—The New York Giants obtained first baseman Roy Zimmerman from Newark of the International League in exchange for veteran first baseman Phil Meintraub and an unspecified amount of cash, it was learned today.

TIGERS BUY CASTER

DEROIT, Aug. 8. (AP)—The Detroit Tigers announced today acquisition of relief pitcher George Caster from the St. Louis Browns by waivers.

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TWO ACTION HITS



2ND ACTION HIT

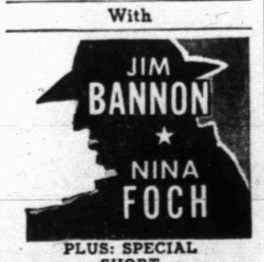
Plus: "GOOFY NEWS VIEWS"
ALSO: "HAUNTED HARBOR"

TEXAN — LAST DAY
OPEN 1:00
9c AND 25c — DIAL 5462
TWO FEATURES
Adults Only!
"Girls and the Law"
2ND FEATURE
"A Woman A Fool"
Special Short Subjects

LYRIC — 25c 9c
LAST DAY
OPEN 1:15 DIAL 6852
First Run Pictures
At Family Prices



With



PLUS: SPECIAL SHORT "TARGET TOKYO"

TODAY SATURDAY PALACE TODAY SATURDAY
9c AND 35c — DIAL 2-2311—OPEN 1:00 — 9c AND 35c



PLUS: SPECIAL SHORT SUBJECT
"ON TO TOKYO"
Also
"Mouse And Cat" Color Cartoon

LINDSEY — STARTS FRIDAY



LINDSEY — LAST DAY
9c AND 40c TIL 6—OPEN 1:00—DIAL 7122 — 9c AND 50c AFTER 6



PLUS: SPECIAL "ON TO TOKYO"—LATE NEWS

TODAY SATURDAY Broadway TODAY SATURDAY
9c AND 35c —OPEN 1:15—DIAL 4872—9c AND 35c



ALSO "FALL GUY" "ON TO TOKYO"

MIDWAY 9c & 35c
"Where The Best Pictures Return"
1800 BLOCK ON BROADWAY



9c BIG DOUBLE FEATURE 25c
ARCADIA
Dial 4242
THURSDAY - SATURDAY
FRIDAY
"VALLEY OF VENGENCE"
—With—
Buster Crabbe • Al St. John
—Also—
"LAND OF HUNTED MEN"
—With—
The Range Buster
—Added—
Two Color Cortons

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FAITHFUL WOMEN??? Here is the wonderful story of 3 women whose men came home from overseas—and of one who dreads their homecoming!! A story you won't forget!! It answers the question in a million women's hearts!!



Also—"Halfway to Heaven" — "Latest News"

TOWER — TODAY FRIDAY — TODAY FRIDAY
9c AND 35c — OPEN 1:45 — DIAL 2-131 — 9c AND 35c



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IN STOCK
Ready For Delivery



Tenner Tubbs COMPANY
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Russia, Japan Are 'Natural Foes' With 40-Year Record Of Hate

By RUSSELL BRINES
Associated Press War Correspondent

THE "natural enemies" of Asia—Russia and Japan—have glared at each other for 40 years across the rich continental bulge which both covet.

Since the Russo-Japanese war of 1904-05, peace has been enforced between them by practical considerations and a balance of power made more precarious by preoccupation elsewhere. That official peace has been broken in the past 15 years by an endless series of border skirmishes, climaxed by small-scale undeclared war in 1939.

The issues between them are a solidification of hatred, fear, revenge, mistrust. They stem from the "unfinished business" of the Russo-Japanese conflict and the events which produced it. Each subsequent development of belligerent history between them has made the day of reckoning more certain.

During the past five years, official Russo-Japanese relations were smoothed by tongue-in-cheek diplomacy which kept growing hostility from reaching surface manifestation. The last of these diplomatic dykes crumbled in April.

Moscow, with ironic correctness, denounced the neutrality pact of 1941. The official reason was that the agreement had lost its meaning by the continued warfare of each principal against the other's allies.

The Russians, however, actually were telling Japan that their successes in Europe had minimized the one time catastrophic threat of a Japanese stab through Siberia. Implemented by other statements and developments, the denunciation was viewed as a warning that the Soviets were getting set for possible participation in the Pacific conflict.

The neutrality pact in itself was no protection against sudden attack. Both powers prefer sure, swift strokes in war. But it symbolized the delicacy of their peace, dictated by pressing demands on other war and diplomatic fronts.

Until the end of 1939, Japan's surge toward empire was directed toward the lands held or sought by Russia. The program was sold to the Japanese people largely as a "battle of self-defense" to eliminate the "Russian menace."

Step by step, with power, guile and ruthless exploitation of Russian weaknesses, the Japanese drove across the northeastern continent to the Amur river. The ultimate goal was Siberia.

The Japanese made their most determined bid for that incredibly rich area during the Allied Occupation of 1918. Only the strongest pressure by third powers succeeded in forcing the withdrawal of Nipponese forces from regions which they attempted to rule and exploit as soon as they landed. To conclude that withdrawal the Soviets agreed to a 45-year lease of oil and coal concessions in Russian-owned northern Sakhalin island.

Expansion made Japan a continental empire with some of the richest resources in Asia. It consolidated the domestic power of the army clique now dominant. When these militarists turned their conquering armies toward southwest Asia, they merely were deferring, not abandoning, the ultimate hope of capturing Siberia.

But they modified the blustering arrogance with which, in the days of their power, they dragged concessions from the Soviets. They had given the proud Russians little chance to forget the humiliation of 1905. The Treaty of Portsmouth, ending that conflict, became the legal basis for subsequent Japanese exploitation of such Soviet resources as fisheries. Tokyo militarists openly boasted of breaking Russian power in Asia.

The Soviets snapped back with telling force in the 1939 border war at Nomonhan. Their armored columns scored a convincing victroy on the Manchuria-Outer Mongolia border in a three months' engagement which cost 20,000 Japanese casualties.

Tokyo became conciliatory. Former Foreign Minister Matsuoka sought and obtained, the neutrality pact, which the Japanese previously had spurned. His price was liquidatoin of the northern Sakhalin oil rights 26 years ahead of the treaty date.

But the Japanese did not announce that part of the bargain, nor did they make any attempt to comply, until Moscow sharply brought it to world attention in 1944. The Japanese had temporized, in hope of a German victory over Russia. That gamble lost, they were forced to accept a revision of treaties by which the Soviets fully demonstrated their new diplomatic ascendancy over Tokyo.

The pendulum made its final reversal when the Russians broke the German threat. Moscow was about to be given one of the greatest opportunities in history. With the full weight of her allies behind her, Russia could choose the time and place for a military stroke that would bring long-dreamed revenge for humiliations as numerous perhaps as any great power had been forced to endure. She could end, with surety, the persistent Japanese threat against one of her richest domains.

EXPENDITURES DECLINE

HOUSTON, Aug. 8. (U.P.) — A slight drop in Harris county expenditures for roads and bridges was recorded during July, while total county spending increased, the county auditor's monthly report disclosed today. A total of $73,725.21 was spent on roads and bridges in the month, compared with the $90,105.99 expended in June. The total budgeted funds for July were $306,832.61, while those for June were $297,647.96.

Stradivarius, famous Italian violin maker, sold his instruments for about $16; today they bring as much as $12,000 each.

News Briefs

Jewell Johnson, 37, a negro woman, was fined $50 and court costs Wednesday afternoon when she pleaded guilty before C. E. Lynn, justice of peace, of unlawfully having displayed a large knife at Shallowater.

Judge G. V. Pardue Wednesday ordered that Sheriff Grady Harrist produce Loretta Foraker, 18, in 99th district court at 10 o'clock Saturday morning on a writ of habeas corpus sued by James O. Cade, Lubbock attorney. Cade alleged the girl's $15,000 bail in connection with a charge of robbery was "excessive." The charge is on file in the court of D. W. Robertson, justice of peace. She was jailed July 26, records at county jail show. L. T. Crawford and Frank Trimm also were charged, and similar bond was set for them. It was alleged they took a case of whisky from a Lynn county man.

Webb Is Given Suspended Term

A 99th district jury, that found Weldon "Curly" Webb, 21, guilty of burglary April 12 of Lubbock Sheet Metal and Roofing company Wednesday afternoon voted to suspend a five-year sentence it had assessed.

Foreman was Gradie W. Bownds. The jury was out approximately 35 minutes. It reported at 5:30 o'clock.

Case Bitterly Contested

The case was bitterly contested to the end. District Attorney Burton S. Burks made objection to a portion of former State Sen. G. H. Nelson's defense argument before the jury, charging Nelson had strayed from the record. Nelson's law partner Franklin Brown a few moments later asked a bill of exception to a closing argument remark of the district attorney to effect that Defense Counsel Roy Carpenter had "aided and abetted" the removal of witnesses when the Webb case recently was to have been tried. Judge G. V. Pardue allowed it.

County Attorney Syrian E. Marbut opened for the state.

Defense of Alibi used

The defense rested at 11:20 o'clock Wednesday morning, after having added testimony of three witnesses to that of three heard at Tuesday's trial opener, and the state began offering rebuttal testimony that gave way to reputation witnesses in the afternoon.

Counsel for Webb waged a defense of alibi, seeking to prove he could not have committed the burglary. The state sought to prove him guilty by corroboration of the testimony of accomplices.

Webb, testimony disclosed, is under indictment for burglary in Lynn county.

NEW MEXICAN CONSUL

HOUSTON, Aug. 8. (U.P.)—Arturo M. Elias, 75, today assumed the office of Mexican consul at Houston.

Elias formerly served at Houston in 1930. He replaces Enrique R. Baliesteros.

Karafuto on the island of Sahkalin, holds Japan's most extensive forest lands.

Rented Houses, Apartments And Rooms Doubled In Number In County In Past Three Years

In the past three years, the number of rented houses, apartments and rooms in Lubbock county has increased from 3,379 to 7,750.

These figures showing that rental property has doubled here since the O.P.A. rent control plan went into effect March 1 1942, were revealed yesterday by Robert E. Key, acting rent control director for the area.

More Rooms Registered

His July report also disclosed that the 271 hotels, rooming houses and tourist courts, operating in Lubbock county, registered 1,966 rooms, as compared with 1,702 rooms registered at the time of the 1942 freezing order. In 1942 only 212 hotels, tourist camps and rooming houses were registered

Despite the tight rental situation that has prevailed in Lubbock for some time, new places are still being rented for the first time, new registrations coming in steadily, he explained.

Registration Is Requested

The law, he reminded owners of property, requires that every piece of residential property that is rented be registered with the rent control office. Landlords, who have neglected or failed to register rented property, are advised to do so at once, he added.

Information on file with the local O.P.A. office indicates that rooms in Lubbock residences are renting for from $4 to $7 weekly. Few are furnished with linen or towels, but the renter is often given limited kitchen privileges.

Two-bedroom homes, furnished, are renting from $50 to $60 a month, if you can find them.

TO RESUME DISCUSSIONS

MOSCOW, Aug. 8. (AP)—Chinese Premier T. V. Soong and Foreign Minister Wang Shih-Chieh arrived Tuesday to resume Chinese-Soviet discussions which had been interrupted because of the Potsdam conference.

Truman Ratifies U.S. Membership

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8. (U.P.)—President Truman today formally ratified the United States' membership in the United Nations world security organization.

By affixing his signature to an ornate instrument of ratification in a simple ceremony at the White House, Mr. Truman made this country the first to put into force the world security charter adopted June 26 by 50 United Nations.

Deposited In Archives

Signed first by Secretary of State James F. Byrnes and then by the President, duplicate copies of the instrument, supplemented by full copies of the security charter and international court of justice statute, then were deposited in the archives of the State department

Some other nations have ratified the charter, but none has as yet deposited its articles of ratification in the state department archives This is required to formalize a country's participation in the United Nations organization.

State department officials explained that the President's action actually was the real ratification of United States' participation in the security machinery. The Senate resolution approved by an 89 to 2 vote on July 28 was merely the Senate's suggestion that the President ratify American participation.

ORDER NAMES REMOVED

FRANKFURT, Aug. 8. (U.P.) — The American military government directed all German civil governments yesterday to remove Nazi names from streets, parks, public buildings, monument, and institutions.

Winnie Garner Trial Set Today

The murder case charging Winnie McKeever Garner, 18, with murder June 17 of W. T. Lamb, 49, in an attempted robbery of Lowrimore's service station on Nineteenth, will be called this morning.

A special venire of 150 men will report at 10 o'clock to Judge G. V. Pardue of 99th district court.

Miss Garner has been held under denial of bail since her capture the morning of June 18 in Lynn county. A. J. Wright, 21, former sailor, pleaded guilty Monday of a similar charge, under stipulation he would receive a life sentence. A jury so reported his assessment.

Unofficially it had been rumored the girl would resort to the same action, but there was no official announcement of the defense.



Now... for the first time

YOU CAN GIVE YOURSELF A DELUXE

Cold Wave



PERMANENT

$1.25 PLUS 15c TAX

COMPLETE WITH CURLERS AND EVERYTHING YOU NEED

toni CREME COLD WAVE

Now you can give yourself a genuine *creme* cold wave at home with new TONI. What a difference this *creme* wave solution makes! New luster . . . new easy-to-manage softness . . . a genuine beauty-salon type permanent that combs out into deep-set, longer-lasting waves and curls. Takes *just 2 to 3 comfortable hours* at home . . . easy as putting your hair up in curlers! Insist on TONI CREME COLD WAVE Kit, containing identical ingredients used by beauty salons for cold waves costing as much as $15.00 and more. Try it. *Guarantee to satisfy or your money back.*

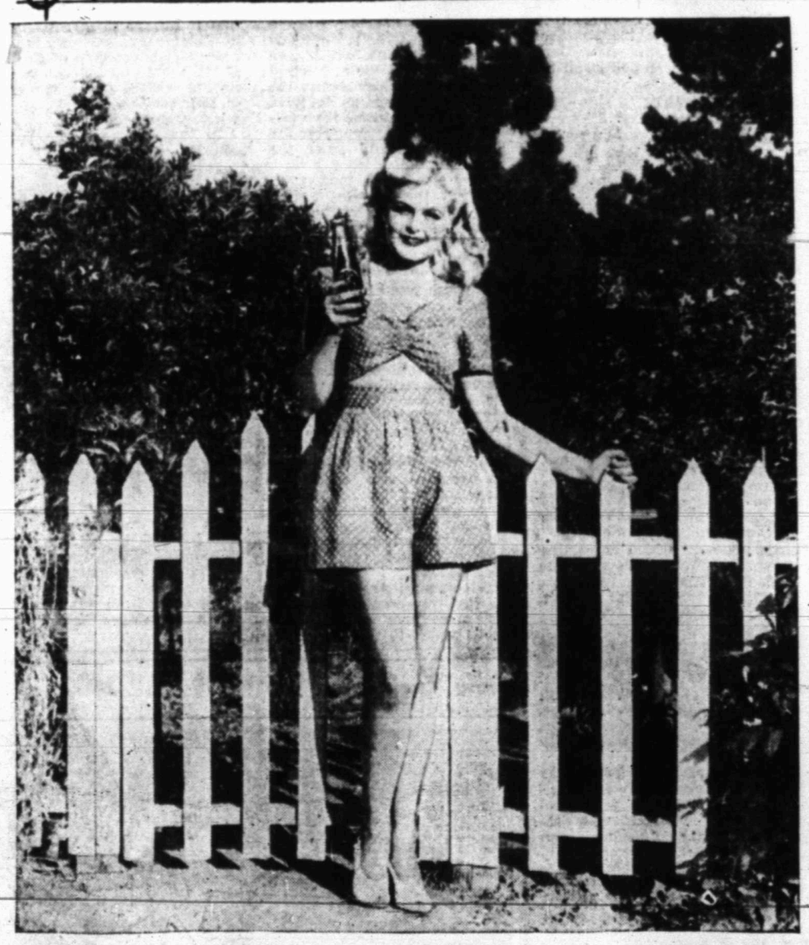


Mothers! *Give your daughter a TONI COLD WAVE. You'll be thrilled and proud of the result.*

Mark Halsey Drug Stores

READ AVALANCHE-JOURNAL ADVERTISEMENTS FOR RESULTS

TIC! TIC! TOC! GET A COLD DOC!



A COUPLE OF SPARKLERS—Nancy Brinckman twinkles fresh and dewy as the dawn on the Hollywood horizon. Look for her star to rise soon. A taste of the screen delight she will bring is in one of the new Dr. Pepper color "Hollywood Mini-Tour" movies. Now, making movies is an exhausting affair. "That old camera" relentlessly reveals "tired lines." To regain freshness and energy at the "sag" hours, Nancy drinks that sparkler, frosty-cold Dr. Pepper, at 10, 2 and 4 o'clock. Like millions of others, she's found the surest way to get a quick, exhilarating "lift"... from the 5-cent drink with the unique, original flavor that never tires. Pep up, at 10, 2 and 4 o'clock...or ANY TIME YOU'RE HUNGRY, THIRSTY OR TIRED!



An Old Fashion

CLEARANCE SALE

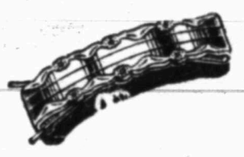
THAT IS ENTERTAINING

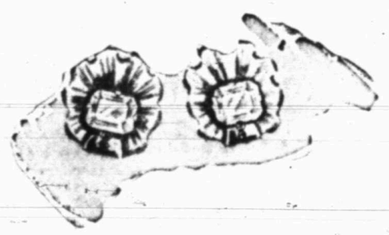
60% Cheaper

THURSDAY THROUGH SATURDAY — AND — 10% REDUCTION EACH MONDAY AND THURSDAY THEREAFTER UNTIL IT IS ALL SOLD OR — GIVEN AWAY.

EXAMPLE

A regular 10.00 item that sold for ½ price or 5.00 Monday, will sell for 4.00 Thursday. . . . Each Monday and Thursday thereafter it will be reduced 10% until it is all sold or — given away. . . . These articles are all 20% Federal Tax included. . . . There are no catches, or limits as to how much one can buy. . . . No exchanges, refunds, guarantees or gift wrapping.







List of Articles on Sale

Brooches	1.00 to 22.50
Bracelets	1.25 to 3.00
Earscrews	50c to 6.50
~~Cigarette Lighter~~	~~1.00 to 15.00~~
Pottery Vases	75c to 5.50
Figurines	50c to 5.00
Lucite Frames	2.50 to 5.00
Leather Frames	50c to 2.75
~~Book-Ends~~	~~3.50 to 6.00 pr.~~
Chrome Items	2.00 to 5.00
Lucite Ash Tray Sets	75c to 6.00
Lucite Humidor and Cigarette Lighter	15.00

REASON FOR THIS SALES STUNT

Anderson Brothers Jewelers was established in 1923 in Lubbock and is now Lubbock's oldest, largest, and we think the finest . . . We came with the expectations to live and die here . . . We realized then that a good name means a most prized possession, and could not be had for the claiming, but must be won by deserving and can be held only by keeping faith of the public. Our ideals have always been to carry the best qualities at reasonable prices and be honest and respectful with all our business dealings.

We all know that good merchandise had been hard to obtain, and much of it impossible, but we have stayed with quality as much as humanly possible but even then we have had to buy some things we did not want, though these articles are made of the best war materials to be had today, such as sterling silver and heavy gold plate. etc. They still do not meet with Anderson Brothers high standards, and during war; these things do accumulate regardless so, we have gathered an assortment of these articles . . . We are going to sell them out regardless even if we cannot replace them at present with better merchandise.

Our Reputation Is Our Greatest Asset

Anderson Bros. Lubbock's Oldest JEWELERS CASH or CREDIT

Russia Turns On Japan

It Means Saving American Lives

ALTHOUGH long expected, Russia's declaration of war on Japan must have had the morale-destroying effect, as far as the Nipponese war leaders are concerned, of another atomic bomb.

Coming on the heels of the obliteration of most of Hiroshima by the astounding atomic bomb that struck terror to the heart of the island empire, the news that Soviet Russia has declared war will shake to the breaking point what remains of rapidly diminishing Japanese morale. It must mean the end is near.

Greater even than the psychological effect on Japanese morale, however, is the probability that Russia will throw the might of her vast military organization against the Japanese lines in Manchuria and Korea. Such military action will sorely tax the waning strength of the Japanese and will allow the United States to concentrate its power in administering the final knockout blow to the Japanese homeland.

The United States will continue to bear the brunt of the air war against Japan, but Russia's action—belated as it will seem to many Americans—will serve to end the war quickly and with an ultimate saving of American lives.

While many Americans will feel that Russia "got in on the kill"—perhaps, hastened by the atomic bombing of Hiroshima—in order to be sure of a loud voice at the Asiatic peace table and a share in Manchuria, all will welcome the assurance of quick defeat for Japan. The Soviet decision to strike Japan apparently stemmed from arrangement made by President Truman and Generalissimo Stalin at Potsdam. It may be checked up as another great victory for Mr. Truman, unless the pay-off eventually is found to have been too high.

Prior to 1904, Russia had been granted by China what amounted to control over Manchuria and a lease on Port Arthur, a warm water port. Russia lost these to Japan in the Russo-Japanese war of 1904-05. She may expect to get them back.

Belated as is Russia's entry into the war, the total effect should be good. American lives will be saved. The Japanese will be crushed quickly.

Milk Problem Is Pressing

THE milk problem demands attention.

With more and more babies becoming dependent upon bottled milk, since canned milk is scarce, the problem of maintaining a high grade of milk—sufficiently free of harmful bacteria—has become increasingly difficult.

While the problem is national in scope, it is also local. In 1943, there were 72 grade A dairies in the Lubbock "milk shed," which includes Lubbock, Hockley, Hale, Lamb and Crosby counties. Today there are 42.

This year's drouth, a decrease in good range grass, the shortage of competent milkers and other dairy workers, the high cost of protein feed due to the decline in cotton production and cotton seed meal—these are a few of the contributing factors.

But there is another. Living costs and the general expenses attendant to operating a dairy farm have increased.

Yet the dairymen are continuing to receive $3.55 per 100 pounds for their four per cent butterfat milk. For milk with a higher butterfat rating, they receive a little more.

They are asking the Office of Price Administration to increase the milk price 60 cents a hundred-weight, or in other words to raise it from $3.55 to $4.15 a 100 pounds. The OPA regional office at Dallas, which sent Stewart Knight here recently to make a survey of conditions, now has the matter under consideration, while the dairymen anxiously await the agency's pleasure.

The dairymen are now receiving during the summer a subsidy of 35 cents a 100 pounds, and this subsidy is expected to continue until September. But what then?

There are many thoughtful citizens who dislike the idea of any kind of a subsidy, since it is a subterfuge at best. Although a subsidy is a clever way of escaping a price raise, it merely saddles the cost on the taxpaying public instead of on the consumer. In the end Old John Taxpayer pays the bill.

To give the dairymen the needed price increase would raise the price of bottled milk from the current price of 14½ cents a quart to 16 cents.

In addition to relieving the badly pressed dairy operator, it would do something important for the milk consuming public especially the babies who have to use bottled milk because canned milk is no longer available without ration points. It would aid in insuring a better quality product.

Whatever happens, there must be no let down in the sanitation standards which guarantee good, pure milk. The local health officials deserve credit for the difficult task they are performing in trying to assure these high standards.

A part of the responsibility rests with the OPA.

Babies deserve the best.

"A person who lies always does so because of fear," asserts Dr. Wiggam. But, doctor, does it frighten a man to catch a little fish?

Lubbock Morning Avalanche

"Starts the Day on the South Plains"

An independent Democratic newspaper published each morning except Sunday and Monday; consolidated on Sunday morning only with Lubbock Evening Journal as Lubbock Avalanche-Journal, by Avalanche-Journal Publishing Co., Inc. 1311-13 Texas avenue, Lubbock, Texas

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OUR PLEDGE

WE pledge allegiance to the flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands; One Nation, indivisible, with Liberty and Justice for all.

Believe It Or Not --- By Robert Ripley



We Flew Without Guns

By Gen Genovese

(Copyright, 1944, NEA Service, Inc.)

This is a true story of the men who fly the "hump" — carrying passengers and cargo over the high Himalayas between India and China. Pilots call it the toughest airline route in the world.

* * *

PIN-UP GIRL

XVI

We didn't have much to read at the cottage at Dinjan, so every time we returned from Calcutta we brought back some magazines or sometimes a book or two. I don't know who it was that brought in the January 17 issue of Peek but whoever it was I love him as a brother. One of the pictures in that magazine had a profound effect on my life.

She was blonde, the girl in this picture. Blonde and blue-eyed and built like—well, like only one girl in all the world, Gerry Ewing. That was her name. She was pictured with a group of other girls who danced with her at Billy Rose's Diamond Horseshoe in New York. They all wore little-girl costumes with short flouncey ruffled skirts, big sashes around their waists and colored bows in their hair. Gerry was sitting on the floor reading a book at a kid party, and I sat there in the lounge of our cottage on the other side of the world moaning softly to myself.

The other pilots began to gather around to see what was bothering me. When they saw that picture the wolf in them came to the surface with a chorus of low whistles, deep sighs and smacking lips. Petach in a frenzy grabbed the magazine out of my hands; Rob Robertson snatched it away from him; I leaped on Robertson, but too late. Lane had it by then, his eyes bulging as he devoured the beauty of that page. I was in agony for fear the sheet would be torn—and then Gingiss, Solomon-like, saved the day. He picked up a chair, balancing it over Skippy's head.

"Put that picture down, Brother Lane," he said. "We'll settle this thing in gentlemanly fashion, before someone gets killed."

Skippy obliged under the threat of the raised chair and Gingiss explained his plan.

"That girl is definitely a prize, boys," Gingiss said. "She has everything—and when I say everything, I mean to include that gorgeous soft white thigh which some of you may not have noticed—like hell! But we can't all have that girl. We can't all even dream of having her. Only one of us can be that lucky. We'll draw lots, and the lucky winner will get the picture all for himself; he'll be permitted to dream about her all he wants; he may even write her a letter. In fact, I think that ought to be one of the conditions. The winner will have to write her a letter, and if she replies he'll have to read her letter aloud to all of us. He'll have to read us his letter, too, before he sends it."

I was given the privilege of drawing the first card. Gingiss shuffled them and at least four of the wolves cut them to make sure they weren't stacked. I picked up the top card, turned it over. It was the ace of spades.

My letter to Gerry Ewing was a masterpiece in many ways, but I still don't know why she never answered it. Even to this day she has never given me a good explanation for that little bit of rudeness.

* * *

Two of the boys who took part in the brief melee over Gerry's picture that night were Joe Rosbert and "Ridge" Hammel, both of Pennsylvania. Joe had been a Flying Tiger before signing on with C. N. A. C. and Ridge had only recently joined us, having transferred from Pan-American's African branch. Ridge hadn't checked out yet as a flight captain on the Himalaya run and was flying as a co-pilot, usually with Rosbert. They were scheduled to take off the morning following the discussion over the picture a half an hour after me on the run to Kunming. The weather was mean even on the ground that day; the monsoon season was well begun, and rain had been lashing the field all night. It was still pouring down as I waded through the muck from the flight office to my plane.

The first plane out every morning always took about a half-hour start on the others and radioed back information about the weather and any Jap activity noticed along the way. In view of the Zeros Petach and I had run into on the southern route the day before, I took the northern route this time, even though I realized because of the drop in temperature overnight, that I would probably be heading into an ice storm.

* * *

About an hour out of the base I decided to head south. The plane was so loaded with ice I couldn't get it above 17,000 feet — not high enough to go over the Hump on the northern route—so I had either to go back to Dinjan or take a chance on getting far enough south to melt off the ice.

The ice storm was moving west, apparently, because Rosbert ran into it a shorter distance out of Dinjan than I had 25 or 30 minutes before. When I told him over the phones that I was going to head south I also told him why. "If I tried to get back to the base I'd take on a double load, Joe, and I'm too heavy right now to risk it."

"Okay, Gen," Rosbert replied. "But I'm not as far out as you are. I think I'll head back and wait for it to clear up. . . ."

That was the last we heard of Joe Rosbert and Ridge Hammel until 49 days later when they came rumbling out of the jungle on a British Army truck in what was probably the most remarkable return from the unknown world of Lower Tibet that any white men have ever made.

(To Be Continued)

Stevenson Names State Appointees

AUSTIN, Aug. 8. (AP) — Gov. Coke R. Stevenson Tuesday announced the following appointments:

C. S. Clark of Donna, reappointed as member of the State Board of Water Engineers for a six year term to expire Aug., 1951.

Dr. Mollie Armstrong of Brownwood and Dr. T. M. Montgomery of Amarillo as members of the State Board of Optometry for six year terms to expire Aug., 1951.

Members of the board of directors for the Sabine-Neches Conservation district (under a bill which amends the present law and becomes effective Sept. 4):

J. W. Cloud of Huntington, J. M. Travis of Jacksonville, and B. J. Butts of San Augustine, for two year terms.

T. E. Baker of Nacogdoches, Oscar Burton of Tyler and Bronson Morgan of Jasper for four-year terms.

Millard Cope of Marshall, C. K. DeBusk of Beaumont and R. A. McAlister of Nacogdoches for six year terms.

Highway Employes To Receive Emblems

AUSTIN, Aug. 8. (UP)—An employe advisory committee is working out details of a plan to award service-tenure emblems to employes of the State Highway department.

The department has about 500 employes with 15 years or more of continuous service and about 35 who have 25 years or more tenure. The highway department is believed to be first state department to plan this sort of recognition for employes.

"Buy A War Bond TODAY"

ROGERS TO BE HONORED

AUSTIN, Aug. 8. (UP)—Ted V. Rogers, Washington, president if the American Trucking association, will be tendered a luncheon at Houston on Aug. 14, it was announced here today.

Lynn B. Shaw, director of Texas Motor Transport association, said members of Texas motor transportation industry will attend. He said truck men plan to spend $3,000,000 here in a post war program of expansion and replacement.

Looking At Life - - - - - By Erich Brandeis

LAST year 138,000 teachers left their jobs, and all but 51,600 who went to other teaching posts, left the profession.

Thus we are told in a report issued by the United States Office of Education.

The result will be thousands of closed classrooms, deterioration in the quality of new teachers and, perhaps, a lowering of educational standards.

What is the reason?

Poor pay, primarily, according to the report.

More than 28,000 teachers are paid less than $600 a year; 197,000 receive less than $1,200.

The average salary of an elementary school teacher in cities of more than 100,000 last year was $2,602; in communities of 2,500 it was $1,537.



BRANDEIS

* * *

Can you blame teachers for giving up their calling and going into more lucrative occupations such as ditch-digging, laundry work or shoe cobbling?

You show me a ditch digger who'd work for $600 a year these days or a laundress who'd be satisfied with that sort of income!

And what self-respecting shoe cobbler would stay in business with an income of thirty dollars a week?

We expect our teachers to be the epitome of everything that is good and noble.

They must set a spotless example for our children. They must dress well. They must be able to take their proper places in civic and social life.

They must need rigid educational requirements and, to be good teachers, they must keep on studying and keep informed during their entire career.

Yet, we pay them starvation wages and send them home from their classrooms with financial worries and unhappiness.

* * *

DON'T you think your children would have more respect for their teachers if they earned as much money as their fathers do?

Don't you think youngsters learn soon enough that here in America the established standard of success is the amount of money a person is able to earn?

You can't eat books. You can't buy food with high and noble principles.

You look to your teachers for spiritual guidance of your children.

Can't you pay them at least enough so that the body that contains the spirit can be kept sound and healthy?

Mens sana in corpore sano is an old Latin proverb—a sound mind in a sound body.

By starving your teachers physically you are starving your children spiritually.

The National Whirligig

How British Vote Affects U. S.

WASHINGTON
By Ray Tucker

THE alarmed response of American industry, business, government and politicians to the world's postwar liberal trends as climaxed in the British elections has been immediate. Washington, perhaps, has had the first chance to glimpse manifold evidences of the reaction because, naturally, they focused at the capital.

As a matter of fact, the movement began long before the Labor party administered a stinging rebuke to the British Tories, even though they had such a brave leader as Churchill. There had been earlier indications that "the little people" were on the march, and that, as have all global or continental struggles, the anti-Axis crusade would create even greater ferment.



TUCKER

In explaining his firm's expanded social security plan here recently, F. W. Pierce, a director of the Standard Oil Company of New Jersey, admitted that the more generous attitude toward employes was partially due to its recognition of the growing power and self-consciousness of the working class.

"Drastic pressure" in other countries, notably in Scandinavia, France, England and South America, he said, had virtually compelled expansion of their benefit plan. He also conceded that the United States, especially big industry, had been too slow to sense and satisfy this awakening of low income groups.

In assuring Secretary Henry Wallace that they planned to spend more than nine billion dollars in the immediate future, seventy-two large corporations apparently recognized that they cannot afford another depression, in view of the popular mood, without dangerous consequences to the free enterprise system.

* * *

RECONVERSION: President Truman asked Congress to take cognizance of the need for an expanded reconversion and social security program before he left for the Big Three meeting at Potsdam. But Capitol Hill was too busy with other measures to act on his warning or even heed it. The legislators recessed without making provision for the postwar necessities of millions of veterans, war workers and businessmen, small and large.

But the Attlee-Bevin-Laski triumph galvanized them into talk, if not action. Senate Majority Leader Alben Barkley promised the world and a fence around it on the closing afternoon of the session.

Twenty Democratic senators organized a bloc to force the Executive branch to make more definite plans for jobs, unemployment benefits during layoffs and housing programs.

The Wagner-Kilgore group reiterated their insistence on greater consideration for postwar jobless, introducing a series of bills with that objective. Politically, the Communists have become so cocky that they now repudiate their alliance even with Rooseveltian Democrats.

* * *

REFORMS: Observers here believe that the American answer to leftist manifestations abroad will produce more changes than did FDR's New Deal. Many leaders of private industry fought 1932-1944 reforms tooth and nail because they were imposed by a politico-labor group. Now the opponents are frightened lest a self-conscious populace demand and obtain even more revolutionary gains. So, being smart, they plan to beat the opposition to the draw.

Even conservatives see nothing to be afraid of in the new trend in the U. S., at least not as long as they can lead the parade to proletarianism. History is only repeating itself.

After every era of world disturbance, a similar movement has set in. Biesmarck introduced a social security system in Germany in 1870 to make his imperialistic and military schemes palatable to the then peace-loving Germans.

* * *

CHURCHILL: A delightful incident reveals how Britain met the popular discontent that seethed in that country from 1906 to 1910.

One night, during a midnight talkfest at the White House, the late President Roosevelt twitted Churchill on Britain's failure to enact legislation in the social and economic fields. FDR told of his security program, his agricultural system of benefit payments, his projects for saving homes and many other pieces of advanced legislation.

The Prime Minister listened patiently and then replied:

"True, Mister President. But if you knew British history as well as I do, you would realize that I inaugurated a social security system in England in about 1908, when I was president of the Board of Trade. That was 25 years before your New Deal, and even before you entered American political life!"

* * *

WINNING THE WAR
By Albert Leman

AFTER a study of the 7,000-word Potsdam report, spokesmen of national organizations interested in world trade maintain that there does not appear to be anything in the document which could not have been mentioned in the press and openly discussed by the world while the Big Three were in a huddle.

But the conference operated under a news blackout. Even now, lifting of the news ban in several countries dominated by the Soviet Union is merely promised.

Our traders warn that the policy of secrecy extends beyond this particular conference. The nation, they say, is asked to put up money—and perhaps its armed forces—to bolster various European regimes yet it is denied many facts about European conditions which we should know if we are to make wise decisions and contribute to world recovery.



LEMAN

American publicists point out that pages in our Congressional Record are devoted to inconsequential debates because it is American tradition to keep the public informed. But overseas issues in which our stakes are great are hush-hush. Economists announce that the emergency calls for more food, more fuel, more transportation; other experts believe that an even greater need is for more knowledge.

* * *

DEMOCRACY: Periodic gatherings give the top figures and some of those on lower levels the chance to talk frankly with their opposites.

World statesmen may thus gain a better understanding of the American points of view. However, our representatives often are brought face to face with acute European problems with which they were previously unfamiliar.

Even diplomats are still far apart. Frequently they are not yet in agreement even as to the meaning of simple terms. For example, the word "democracy" appeared nine times in the Crimean declaration and it reappears in the Potsdam communique.

But the Moscow interpretation of this word is entirely different from the Washington and London definition. Much of the wrangling about Poland, Bulgaria, Greece and Austria arose because the Big Three nations each had its individual meaning.

To Stalin a "democracy" is the "dictatorship of the proletariat;" in it all but a single "people's party" are outlawed and a free press is non-existent. The Anglo-American conception is a nation in which the majority can turn out a Churchill even though the day before his defeat his position at the Big Three conference was the official position of his country.

TRADE: American businessmen are diligently trying to penetrate the European bog and our Departments of State and Commerce are passing along information as fast as it is received.

The Soviet Union's monopoly of foreign trade is the first case in our generation of a state exclusively controlling the importing and the exporting of goods. As a result, Amtorg Trading corporation in New York, the official Russian corporation, can utilize to its advantage competion between American manufacturers of similar goods.

Businessmen want an international conference to explore ways in which our free market system can deal with state-controlled trading.

Side Glances --- By Galbraith



"My goodness! It's time to be thinking about a new fur coat—that old one of mine will never stand another winter!"

Potsdam Secrecy Was Inexcusable, But:

Free Press Makes A Slight Gain

By THOMAS L. STOKES
Special Correspondent

WASHINGTON: — Newspaper correspondents who were permitted access to the vicinity of the Potsdam conference—and it was a restricted list—led a sort of shut-out and barred-off existence without even keyhole privileges.

They couldn't even see President Truman play the piano, though that's possible here, even now that he's Chief Executive. And, when he was Vice President, he sat at the piano one Saturday afternoon at the National Press club canteen, the center of a happy throng of soldiers and others who happened to be around, and Lauren Bacall sat on top of the piano to add her bit to the merriment. Photographers recorded the scene for posterity — and the next election.



STOKES

The correspondents were only told at Potsdam that the President played the piano. At that, it turned out to be the biggest story they got. For the communique announcing the results of the conference was not released to them, but to correspondents here, in London and in Moscow who had to take only a short walk or taxicab ride to get the big news.

* * *

See "Sacred Precincts"

After the Potsdam conference was all over, correspondents who remained were taken on a sight-seeing tour of the sacred precincts where the conference was held. They saw the table about which the heads of states sat and heard the amusing story about the protocol problem as to how, and at which doors, the various individuals comprising the Big Three should enter the meeting room.

That also was a good story, showing the mumbo jumbo that still lingers after the most tragic war in history which was fought to save and extend democracy.

* * *

BUT there was some good news for the press out of the Potsdam conference, despite the shoving around the newspapermen got while it was going on. President Truman undoubtedly was responsible for this good news.

He went away from here with a promise at one of his press conferences to try to open up to newspapermen the various countries from which they thus far have been barred. These largely were nations under the influence of Russia, the Soviet satellite states.

He kept his promise.

For, sprinkled through the 6,000-word communique, are such pledges.

The communique, for example, says that representatives of the Allied press "shall enjoy full freedom to report to the world upon developments in Poland before and during the elections" that are to be held there in keeping with the Yalta agreement.

* * *

Promise Goes Further

Covering an election in our country is rather routine business, and so long accepted that this news has a strange ring to American ears, like something out of the Middle Ages. Even the copy boy gets in on an election night here. He's mighty handy to bring up the sandwiches and beer at proper intervals. But the word from Potsdam is good news, for newspapermen have not been able to go into Poland.

The communique also says that "the three governments have no doubt that, in view of the changed conditions resulting from the termination of the war in Europe, representatives of the Allied press will enjoy full freedom to report to the world upon developments in Rumania, Bulgaria, Hungary and Finland."

Not exactly definite, but hopeful.

* * *

MORE restricted are the privileges in Germany itself, where freedom of the press is to be permitted "subject to the necessity for maintaining military security." This, of course, might mean anything, any sort of censorship, when you know how broadly that phrase "military security" can be, and has been, interpreted.

But this is all a gain, and President Truman is due credit and thanks.

Easy access to information and freedom to transmit and publish it are of the essence of democracy, and if Europe is to get any kind of democracy, one of the [illegible] essentials is freedom of the press. If we are to be helpful in establishing and fostering it there, it is necessary, too, that we know what is going on there.

In those respects the Potsdam conference made progress.

Churchill Is Invited To Visit In Dallas

DALLAS, Aug. 7. (UP) — Former British Prime Minister Winston Churchill may visit Dallas and Texas next fall.

The Dallas Citizens council have extended an invitation for the renowned statesman to visit this Texas metropolis. In its invitation the council reminded Mr. Churchill of the thousands of RAF fliers trained in Texas, and of the great amount of commercial transactions taxes and English firms are engaged in.

INDICTED FOR MURDER

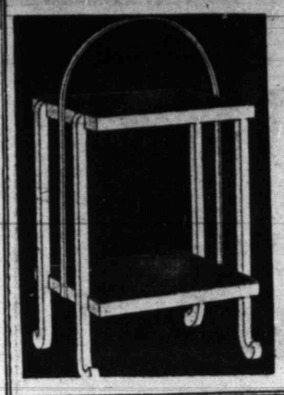
BEAUMONT, Aug. 8. (UP) — Freddie McWilliams, former Beaumont police desk sergeant, was indicted today on murder charges in connection with the death of J. W. Short, a mechanic, last July 2.

Investigators reported the case grew out of an altercation between the pair in a Beaumont hotel room.

Funny Business



"Corporal, I think your enthusiasm is running away with you!"



Occasional or Serving Table

$5.95

A graceful stand 20 inches high with 12 inch square top and shelf. Done in pure white with glass top and shelf in either blue or red.

Many other occasional tables to select from.

DeWitt's

drive out and save the difference

2219 19th.

New Shipments of quality

HOUSE PAINT

Are Arriving Daily.

NEWSOM-GIBSON COMPANY

"THE HOUSE OF COLOR"

1414 Ave. K. Phone 6601

DON'T GET IN A PICKLE



LET US PRESERVE YOUR TIRES

RECAPPING NEW TIRES

HOOPER'S 1310 H

It Pays To Shop at

HODGES BROS.

"Your Farm Dept. Store"

Washable Window Shades, with roller 45c

Good House Broom 59c

Flourescent Bed Lamp $8.95

32-Piece Dinner Set $5.95

FOR HOME CANNING NEEDS, SEE US!

1115 Ave. G. Lubbock, Texas

BEN'S CAFE

NO. 2—808 BROADWAY

NO. 3—116 E. BROADWAY

BEN KINARD Prop.

"WE NEVER CLOSE"

Dr. E. D. Thompson CLINIC

RECTAL DISEASES

Colonic Irrigations.

2121 Broadway Dial 7391



ABELL SANATORIUM

"A Drugless Institution"

1641 Broadway Lubbock, Tex.

Consultation and Exam. Free

Specializing in nervous and chronic disorders, operating under the direction of licensed physician.

Formerly of Milling Sanatorium, Mineral Wells, Tex., who practiced in that institution for 15 yrs. Also same treatment you receive at Glen Rose, Texas



MORE FUN!

• GAMES

GIFTS • TOYS

New Shipments Arrive Daily.

LUBBOCK PAINT AND SUPPLY CO.

1706 Broadway Dail 5801



Your canceled check proves payment of bills *positively* and *conclusively*. For safety's sake, why not start a checking account?

Lubbock National Bank

EVERY MODERN BANKING FACILITY

TRY US FOR EFFICIENT, COURTEOUS, AND FRIENDLY SERVICE

If there is anything NEW worth while in banking, we have it!

EVERLAY FEEDS

THE SIGN OF

EXTRA • PROTECTION • PRODUCTION • PROFIT

MILLED ONLY BY

ECONOMY MILLS

LUBBOCK, TEXAS

U. S. Official

Answer to Previous Puzzle



HORIZONTAL
1 Pictured U. S. Assistant Secretary of State, Archibald ——
9 Blend
10 Spar
12 Presently
13 Unit of weight
16 Gained
17 Nova Scotia (ab.)
18 Period of time
20 Contract
23 Fruit
25 Fowls
26 Sloping ways
27 Him
28 Near
29 Rimmed
32 Tree
36 Wild animals
37 Apart
38 Wager
39 Note of scale
41 Superlative suffix
42 Color
44 Massive
46 Consumed
47 Lively
50 Abate

VERTICAL
1 Stir
2 Part of "be"
3 Centimeters (ab.)
4 King of beasts
5 Greek seaport
6 Ignotus (ab.)
7 South latitude (ab.)
8 Hack
10 Skeleton part
11 One time
14 Kind of cheese
15 Style of bookbinding
16 False hair
19 Affirmative
21 Escort
22 Marsh grasses
23 Pasture grass
24 Assessment ratio
29 Recede
30 Horned ruminant
31 Entrance
33 He is also a ——
34 Mislay
35 Newt
39 Rage
40 Seaweed
43 River barrier
44 Secreted
45 Geek letter
46 American humorist
48 Negative
49 And (Latin)



HILEX

means cleaner kitchens . . . with less work.



DISINFECTS, TOO

Lubbock General Hospital Clinic

GENERAL SURGERY
J. T. Krueger, M. D., F.A.C.S.
J. H. Stiles, M. D., F.A.C.S.
H. E. Mast, M. D.*

EYE, EAR, NOSE & THROAT
J. T. Hutchinson, M. D.
Ben B. Mutchinson, M. D.*
E. M. Blake, M. D.

INFANTS AND CHILDREN
M. C. Overton, M. D.
Arthur Jenkins, M. D.

OBSTETRICS
O. R. Hand, M. D.

INTERNAL MEDICINE
W. H. Gordon, M. D.*
R. H. McCarty, M. D.

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J. P. Lattimore, M. D.*
G. S. Smith, M. D.*
J. D. Donalson, M. D.

X-RAY AND LABORATORY
A. G. Barsh, M. D.

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN
Wayne Reeser, M. D.*
Doyle J. Doss, M. D.
* In U. S. Armed Forces.

Clifford. E. Hunt, Superintendent J. H. Felton, Business Manager

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School of Nursing fully recognized for credit by University of Texas
U. S. CADET NURSE CORPS SCHOOL

STORAGE

In Our New Fire-Proof Building

• DUST PROOF • MOTH PROOF

FEATURING THE FIRST INDIVIDUAL LOCKER STORAGE ROOMS IN WEST TEXAS

LUTHER TRANSFER & STORAGE CO.

Agents Allied Van Lines

ACROSS THE STREET—ACROSS THE NATION

701—10th Street Dial 5715

GET READY For The BEST SHOW of 'em all . . . ABC RODEO August 23, 24, 25



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Dr. A. A. Holmquest
*Dr. Allen R. Hamilton
*Dr. G. E. Richardson

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Raymond Blue
Berry Lofland
Assistants
Ethel Keenum
Letha Massie
Jewel Anthony

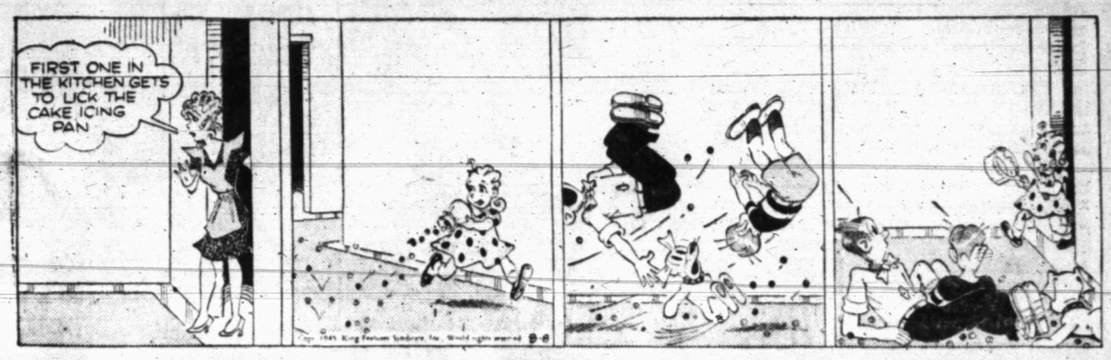
* In Armed Forces

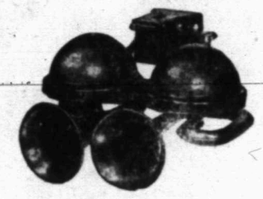
Myrick Building, Lubbock Dial 4771

BUZZ SAWYER — Wait and See! — By ROY CRANE



BLONDIE — Cookie Rolls 'Em—and How! — By CHIC YOUNG





LOUD BLAST DUAL HORNS $4.95



3 Way Clearance Lights FOR TRUCKS $1.69

Side Clearance Lights 98c



REAR VIEW MIRRORS For Trucks $2.49

SOUTHERN AUTO STORES

Lubbock 1212 Texas Ave. Brownfield & Littlefield—Now Owned & Operated by A. R. Ellis and O. P. Ellis

BARNEY GOOGLE AND SNUFFY SMITH — Paid Leave! — By FRED LASSWELL



ARLENE'S BEAUTY SHOP & SCHOOL

Helen Curtiss Cold Waves For Lovelier Hair

Victoria $20.00
Empress $15.00
Duchess $10.00

Croquignole Permanents $3.50 to $7.50

Licensed Operators
Wilma Hines, Bessie Loftis, Mrs. O. W. Moore
Appointments after 6 p. m. Thursday and Friday



Try our COLD WAVE
Looks and acts like Naturally Curly Hair
$6 and $10

Other Permanents
$2.50 to $5.00

Learn Beauty Culture
MRS. T. D. JULIAN, School Director

1408 TEXAS AVE. STUDENT WORK SUPERVISED BY LICENSED INSTRUCTORS DIAL 5472

LI'L ABNER — Yokum Writhes Again!! — By AL CAPP



OUR BOARDING HOUSE — With — Major Hoople



OUT OUR WAY — By J. R. Williams



Sunday Avalanche-Journal
Lubbock Evening Journal
Lubbock Morning Avalanche

All Classified Advertising will originate in the Morning Avalanche then appear in the Evening Journal of the same date. Advertising appearing in the Sunday Avalanche-Journal will count as one insertion

EFFECTIVE NOVEMBER 1 1943
10 Word Minimum

1 day per word	[illegible]
2 days per word	8c
3 days per word	11c
4 days per word	14c
7 days per word	17c
30 days per word	60c

These rates for consecutive insertions only. All out-of-town ads are CASH IN ADVANCE NO REFUND will be made on ad after appearing in paper.

Telephone ads must be paid for the following day when the collector calls.

The Publishers are not responsible for copy omissions, typographical errors or any unintentional error that may occur further than to correct it next issue after it is brought to their attention.

Yellowhouse Lodge No. 841 A. F. & A. M. Stated Communications 1st Friday
Chas. C. Sherrod W. M.
H. J. McClellan Secy.
5 E. A. degrees, Mon., 6 p. m.
5 E. A. degrees, Wed., 6 p. m.
6 F. C. degrees, Thurs., 6 p. m.

Lubbock Chapter No. 268 Stated Convocation 2nd Friday.
Howard E. Hunt, H. P.
H. J. McClellan Secy

Lubbock Commandery 60 Stated Conclave 2nd Mon
Howard E. Hunt, Com.
H. J. McClellan Rec

2—Floral and Nursery

TEXAS TREE SURGERY, spraying, pruning, feeding. 2302-9th. Dial 2-3564.

2-A—Monuments



Come in whenever convenient. You are always welcome
South Plains Monument Co.
2909 Ave. H Our 29th Year

3—Lost and Found

LOST: Vicinity of 22nd street, female cocker spaniel. Seven months. Honey colored, white breast, wearing brown collar. Liberal reward. Dial 6892.

LOST: White gold Olympic ladies wrist watch. 2023-5th.

LOST: 4 months old red male cocker spaniel, $10 reward. 2616 Ave. K. 4385.

4—Personal Notices

SEE MME. LE HONDA for Crystal Palmistry card astrology. Readings daily, Sunday. 809 Ave. K.

READINGS from Amye entirely different. 2022 16th. Dial 7578.

MADAM SARAH
Phycho-Mentalist
ADVISES! WARNS! MYSTIFIES! Discriptions given on any problem. Consult her today. 1309 23rd St.

MADAME CORLENE
READER
Consult me today about your love, marriage or business problems. Palm readings.
1415 Ave. L Dial 2-3803

Madam Gideon Readings
Dial 2-3890 for Appointment
1912-16th

MADAME FANT
Palm or card readings. If both readings given and extra cut for a bonus.
1916-AVE. P

4-B—Building Materials

LUMBER

WE CAN FURNISH ALL ITEMS NECESSARY FOR FARM BUILDINGS

1x6 center match yellow pine
1x6 Shiplap yellow pine
1x8 Shiplap yellow pine

2x4, 2x6, 2x8, 2x10, 2x12, 4x4, and 4x6 S4S.

Truck hardware, Bolts, Galvanized flat sheets, Paint, Composition Shingles and roofing, Barb wire, Poultry wire, Gypsum board, Stucco.

ATER LUMBER CO.
1314 Ave. D Dial 5063
¼ block south Auction and Commission Company

LUMBER
2x4-2x6-S4S; 1x6 Center Match; 1x8 Shiplap; 1x12 White pine.

HOG WIRE

32"-9½14½ Ga. Hog wire, roll	$6.95
26"-14½ Ga. hog wire, per roll	$5.95
26"-12½ Ga. hog wire, per roll	$7.95

HARWARE

Overhead garage door set	$24.50
Screen door grill	$2.00

All kind and prices on door locks; cabinet harware; full surface and half surface door butts.

FULL STOCK OF BUILDERS HARDWARE

HOLMES LUMBER COMPANY
Dial 4561 1419-19th St.

LUMBER

2-4, 2-6, 1-8, 1-10, 1-12 and 2-12 Rgh. No ratings required for the above. Suitable for garages, barns, sheds, storage rooms, etc.
Truck hardware
Door and window frames
Window stool
Sash weights 3 to 10 lb.
Large stock Devoe house paint.
Chicken wire 2" mesh 3, 4, 5 and 6

HOME LUMBER & SUPPLY CO.
1220-19th Dial 2-2143

H. E. Webb Lumber & Building Supply
Lumber, Hardware, Sheetrock Shingles. Cedar Posts. 10?
126 East Broadway Phone 6122

WHAT good is an Auction without an Auction Ad to get the crowds

OFF THE RECORD By Ed Reed



"Another thing, Gloria—you're not getting any younger."

4-B—Building Materials

BOWMAN LUMBER CO.
619 13TH DIAL 6718

Limited amount corr. iron roofing.
Lowe Brothers paints
Creosote posts and poles up to 30
Overhead garage door sets
Heavy stucco netting

LUMBER
Yellow pine, dry
Centermatch, boxing 1x12
Finish, molded trim, 2x4, 2x6, 2x8, 2x10, 2x12
Timbers, 4x4, 4x6 and 6x6 up to 40 ft. long

Redwood Overhead STORAGE TANKS
ALL SIZES
CENTRAL PIPE & SUPPLY CO.
2611 Ave. H

5—Business Services

PUMP out septic tank and cesspools. All desposal tanks, fast and safe. Phone 2-9318.

PRESSURE PUMP, windmill service Troy Vest. 2020-6th. Dial 2-1029.

WILL paint anything—anywhere. Motorized unit. R. W. Davis. 1308 25th. Dial 2-2569.

WE SPECIALIZE in house painting. Work guaranteed. Dial 7513.

LOTS levelled, lawns lowered, trees removed. Dial 5230.

LAWN chairs and furniture repaired and painted. Dial 7513.

WILL haul 15,000 lbs. to Fort Worth or Dallas on Saturdays and Mondays of every week and from Dallas to Lubbock every other Sunday. O. A. Woody. 2-1742.

CALL us for house painting, Interior and exterior, also roofs 2123-30th Phone 2-2348

COLD CHECKS, ACCOUNTS, NOTES Collected anywhere. No charge unless collected.
BUSINESS SERVICE BUREAU
F. C. Wester, Manager
P. O. Box 768 Phone 2-2041

CRAWFORD Electric Shop, repairing and contracting. You'll like our service. Phone 4861.

GOOLSBYS Furniture Repair Shop. Sewing machine repair. 914 Ave. A. 5149.

HOUSE painting is my specialty E Tolleson 1317-25 Dial 2-1146

HARD OF HEARING?
Thousands of people who hear fairly well but do not understand words are having their hearing corrected by Sonotone. Consult me free. I am Sonotone's authorized permanent consultant for 14 counties.
E. W. CARR
2218-8th, Lubbock Dial 2-3603

MYERS GARAGE
Motor reboring, line boring and reboring, valve grinding, cold welding. New equipment.
WE WERE FORMERLY LOCATED AT LOCUST ST. GARAGE
710-13th St. DIAL 4072

WATER WELL DRILLING
G. C. PAULK
Rock Courts, one block east postoffice, Brownfield, Texas. Phone 353-R.

AUTO PAINTING
Prewar auto painting $40 and up. Body and fender repair. Auto glass installed.
SMITH BODY SHOP
1220 Main 2-3482

NOTICE
We Have Re-Opened The CONOCO SERVICE STATION AND PARKING LOT
—at—
13TH & AVE. K
Parking—6 hours 15c
12 hours 25c
Washing, greasing, oil changing, and flat fixing our specialty. Will go anywhere in town and pick up flats.
Remember Our Address—
13TH & AVE. K
M. E. CASEY SERVICE STATION
Phone 2-2362

TIPPS DYEING
WE SPECIALIZE IN DYEING
TIPPS
1617 College Ave. Dial 9891

MOVED OFFICE
LUBBOCK NATIONAL BUILDING
521-522
G. H. CRAIG CO.

PAINTING JOBS WANTED
Big jobs solicited. Full crew ($2000.00 equipment). Anywhere—anytime.
C. C. DONNELL, CONTRACTOR
Phone 7929 Lubbock, Texas

7—Business Opportunities

DRUG STORE for sale in irrigated valley. Sell stock and fixtures, or rent your fixtures and building, or will hire manager. Guffey, Fabens, Texas.

CAFE for sale. 1015 Ave. H.

8—Business For Sale

FOR SALE: Helpy Selfy Laundry. Seven machines, living quarters. West Side Laundry, Seagraves, Texas. Box 843.

MONEY making cafe, and living quarters in rear. Small town near Lubbock. $500 down buys business and fixtures. Phone 2-2452.

8—Business For Sale

FOR SALE: Well equipped cleaning and pressing shop. Nice business, well located. Ideal for man and wife. Living quarters available. Box 52, Avalanche.

FOR SALE: Drug store stock and fixtures to be moved, have lost lease on building and must sell at once. Stock at invoice price (about $4,000) and fixtures priced at $950. Call 385, Shamrock, Texas.

FOR SALE: Branch of our business, approximately $250.00 will handle the deal. Make yourself $200 to $400 per month. The Evan Co., College and Walnut.

FRANK'S CAFE for sale, also living quarters. Lorenzo.

FOR SALE: Desirable well furnished 9-unit tucco court, grocery and filling station. Another small business building. Four blocks from square on Carlsbad highway. Court brings $312.00 per mo. Permanent renters. No rent ceiling. Plenty of room on lot to expand. Illness is reason for selling. Bargain at $12,000.00 for quick sale by owner. Fred B. Hartgrave, 512 N. 4th St., Lamesa, Texas.

BY OWNER: Alteration and press shop, location of long standing downtown, doing good business. Write Box 51, Avalanche.

FOR SALE
GROCERY STORE-MARKET
SERVICE STATION
DOING WONDERFUL BUSINESS
Reason for selling—too many irons!
WAYNE GEORGE
Roundup, Texas

10—Tailors, Laundries

WE SPECIALIZE IN RUG AND CARPET CLEANING.
LUBBOCK LAUNDRY
1005 Ave. G Ph. 6651

10-B—Professional Serv.

Baths and Massages
REDUCING
SUNTANS—TREATMENTS FOR RHEUMATISM
LUCILLE'S CLINIC
2408 Broadway Dial 9004

GOSDIN SANATORIUM
A Drugless Institution
Consultation and Exam—free. Specializing in nervous and Chronic disorders.
Formerly of Abell Sanatorium—and give the same treatment as you receive at Mineral Wells, Tex. Also the same treatment as you receive at Glen Rose, Tex.
Now open for business. 32 years of experience. Dr. L. C. Gosdin, Prop.
1702 Texas Ave. Lubbock, Tex.
DIAL 6196

12—Woman's Column

SEWING done for children. Phone 8279.

SPENCER CORSETS, surgical supports. Breast supports. Dial 2-1087.

13—Help Wanted, Male

SECTION 5, WMC'S EMPLOYMENT STABILIZATION PLAN
Provides that a "Statement of availability necessary if employee is in war industry.
THIS APPLIES TO ALL HELP WANTED ADVERTISEMENTS

WANTED: Tractor man to break land. Must be experienced. 25 miles south of Sweetwater, 30 days work. G. W. Cochran, 1308-A Texas Ave., Lubbock.

WANTED: Salad and sandwich cook. Apply in person. Westerner Cafe. 1105 Main.

WANTED: Experienced Dodge and Plymouth mechanic. Must be experienced with boring bar and valve machine. Garland Motor Co., Littlefield.

WANTED: Metal men, pleasant working conditions, good salary. 1103 19th.

WANTED: Mechanics, by Dodge and Plymouth dealers. Good pay and good working hours. Mackey Motor Co., Midland, Texas.

MAN TO WORK in cleaning plant. Stinsons. 1708 Broadway.

UNION plumber who desires work in Goose Creek, Texas, write c/o W. E. Swilley, Box 573, Goose Creek, Texas.

FARM LOAN APPRAISERS
We are interested in contacting man to make farm loan appraisements. You must have had some experience.
POST OFFICE BOX 129
Lubbock, Texas

Body And Fender Man Wanted
Excellent opportunity for experienced metal man, good working condition, top earnings, to go to work at once.
DICKINSON MOTOR CO.
1413 Ave. J Lubbock Ph. 4644

WANTED BOYS
To set pins after school. 12 years or over. 7c and 8 per line.
PLAMOR LANES

WANTED
ARC WELDERS
Apply in person, 25th and Ave. H
LUBBOCK MACHINE CO.

WANTED
LABORERS — RIVET HEATERS AND RIVET DRIVERS
Apply in person
LUBBOCK STEEL WORKS
214 Ave. O

WANTED ROUTE MAN
For wholesale milk route in city of Lubbock. Begin work immediately. Good pay. See—
MR. DEERING or MR. COX
McILHANEY CREAMERY
PHONE 4638

13—Help Wanted, Male

WANTED: Automobile parts man. Must be experienced and capable to take complete charge. Permanent for right man. Box 15, Avalanche.

CONSTRUCTION workers needed at once by L. O. Stocker Co., Borger, Texas. Transportation free, housing available, plenty overtime. Hiring daily at U. S. Employment Service, Lubbock.

13-A—Help Wtd. Female

WANTED: Experienced lady collector. Must have car. Apply 204 Leader Bldg. Dial 4378.

WANTED: Settled lady, 20 to 35, unexperienced. Fountain work and sandwiches. Malt Shop. 2113-19th.

WANTED: Experienced colored maid for half days work. Cook noon meal for two. Health certificate required. Servants room furnished. Dial 5664.

WANTED: Experienced bookkeeper. Prefer one with tire experience. Apply McWhorter Tire Store. 1008 Texas.

WANTED: Experienced waitress at the Silver Grill.

FRY COOK wanted from 3 p. m. till 10 p. m. The Doll House. 1514 Ave. Q.

WANTED: Housekeeper and cook, living quarters for 1 or couple. Dial 4584.

ATTRACTIVE YOUNG LADY
For pleasant evening work. Apply Miss Armstrong, after 6 p. m.
Armstrong's Amusement Park
1619 College

COMPANION for elderly lady. Some light housework, room, private bath, board, salary. 1913 Broadway.

WANTED: Barber shop manicurist, barber shop experience unnecessary. Hilton Barber shop.

SALESLADY WANTED
Have permanent, excellent paying position open for ready-to-wear saleslady. Unless you have nice appearance and lots of ready-to-wear experience, please do not apply.
JO ANN SHOP

COOK WANTED
For evening shift. Woman preferred.
Also experienced waitress for day shift. Apply
SILVER DOLLAR CAFE
1105 College

WANTED
EXPERIENCED LAUNDRY HELP
PALACE LAUNDRY
1824 Ave. Q Dial 9391

13-B—Wtd. Male, Female

WANTED: Two teachers for the Berry Flat rural grade school. Man and wife preferred. Good salary, modern teacherage. See or write H. D. Williams, Rt. 1, O'Donnell, Texas.

WANTED: Man and wife to run laundry at Slide, Texas. E. A. Robertson, Rt. 4, Lubbock.

WANTED
Experienced Soda Clerks. Permanent jobs.
Apply at
19TH STREET PHARMACY

WANTED
EXPERIENCED STENOGRAPHER
Male or Female
Must be able to take dictation. Salary above the average. Opportunity for advancement in earnings dependant upon employee's ability.
This position is in Odessa—and open now.
GREEN HEAD BIT & SUPPLY CO.
Odessa, Texas

FULL or part-time work, good earnings, Seagraves and Floydada. Apply 407 Ave. H.
J. R. WATKINS PRODUCTS
Dial 6512

For Your EMPLOYMENT Needs See
GARNER'S PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL SERVICE

Accountants	Salesmen
Bookkeepers	Seamstresses
Clerks	Stenographers

SALARIES OPEN
201-A Leader Bldg. Phone 5332
Over J. C. Penney

$50.00 PER WEEK
WE WILL PAY UP TO $50.00 A WEEK FOR—
WOOL PRESSER
(Man or Woman)
Must be experienced and able to turn out quality work. Apply in person—
BRAY'S CLEANER

WANTED
Experienced wool presser. Will pay top salary, also transportation. Call
L. L. DOSS
POST CLEANERS L.A.A.F.
8551 Ex. 3244

WANTED
Family for dairy work. Less than 1 mile from K Carter school. Good pay.
RAN SMITH DAIRY
Phone 9942

13-C—Salesmen Wanted

WANTED: 3 men over factory age for Raleigh Routes. Large organization. Good profits to willing workers. Steady work. Write Rawleigh's, Dept. TXH-460-113, Memphis, Tenn.

COUNTY MANAGERS-SALESMEN: Establish distributing offices; recruit salesmen; sell; build profitable business. Must carry $350.00 stock. Box 1942, Dallas, Texas.

SALESMAN WANTED
Steady employment, good salary and commission. Apply in person. 704 Broadway.
PONCA WHOLESALE MERCANTILE COMPANY

14—Situations Wanted

DAY AND NIGHT nursery. 1807 Main. Dial 2-2770.

18-YEAR-OLD girl, with 2-year-old child, wants room and board and small salary for housework. 1624-5th.

WILL keep small children every day except Sunday. 1927 Ave. P.

KIDDIES' PLAYGROUND AND NURSERY SCHOOL
Open from 1 to 6 p. m. 2112-28th. Dial 2-1005 Virginia Murray Lewis. Supervisor.

"MISS NETT'S" NURSERY
1908-13th Dial 2-3581
For my special rates by the week $1 per day, 25c per hour.

15—Ins. & Investments

FARM, RANCH AND CITY LOANS
Low interest rates, high loan values 100 per cent service.
GREEN BROS.
Lubbock Hotel Bldg. Phone 7222

INSURANCE AND LOANS SINCE 1922
All forms of insurance except life
Low interest rates on real estate loans Call us for service
READ & DENMAN
1210 Ave. J. Phone 7456

16—Farm & Ranch Loans

CITY, FARM OR RANCH LOANS
As financial correspondent for the Connecticut Mutual life insurance company I am prepared to make you a loan at a new low interest rate
IF IT IS A GOOD LOAN I CAN MAKE IT
I can buy any good first lien notes
CLAUDE B. HURLBUT
Citizens Nat. Bank Bldg Dial 6922

16-B—Money To Loan

$50 TO $100 CASH loan made quick. Phone 2-2452.

LOANS
$5.00 to $500.00
PERSONAL LOANS
ON YOUR SIGNATURE
Auto Loans
Collateral Loans
QUICK CONFIDENTIAL SERVICE
PLAINS INVESTMENT CO.
Between MAIN and BROADWAY
1105 Ave. L Dial 6942

MONEY TO LOAN
Diamonds, Watches, Cameras, Radios Luggage or Anything of Value
LICENSED AND BONDED PAWNBROKERS
PROMPT EFFICIENT
WATCH REPAIR SERVICE
Gem Loan & Jewelry COMPANY
1208 Broadway Lubbock Texas

17—Instruction Classes

POSITIONS OF PRESTIGE
A half century's success, prestige with employers, bring superior opportunities to Draughon graduates. 20 courses to select from, Day and night school. Investigate.
DRAUGHON'S BUSINESS COLLEGE
Lubbock, Texas and 25 other Cities

18—Furniture For Sale

LIVING room suites, bedroom suites, innerspring mattress, Murphey roll-a-way bed, electric roaster, trailer type gasoline range and oil heater. Other new and used items. Thompson Furniture and Hardware, 1712 Ave. H. Dial 6501.

FOR SALE: All pre-war furniture, solid walnut Duncan Phyfe loveseat; Kroehler divan and wing chair; AB washing machine; oak dining suite, 6 chairs and armed host chair, will sell table separately; 9x12 all-wool rug and Oyite moth-proof mat; bookcase, high chair; wardrobe trunk. 2705-25th.

STUDIO couch for sale, $35.00. 3001 19th.

6 ROOMS of pre-war extra nice furniture for sale complete. 2406-31st.

DESK, bookshelves, hassocks, electric heaters and fans, strollers, high chairs, play yard, car seats.
HAROLD GRIFFITH FURNITURE
1212-13th Dial 2-3421

GOODART FURNITURE
We handle new and used. Sell, buy, or exchange. Adams upholstering. We upholster furniture, cars, and slip covers.
Come in and let's get acquainted. We can save you money.
GOODART & ADAMS
2225-19th Telephone 7852

Top Prices for Used Furniture
KELNER
Furniture & Appliance Co.
1308 Texas Ave. Dial 6173

Highest Cash Prices For Your Used Furniture
EAST SIDE FURNITURE CO.
1105 Ave. G Dial 2-3362

WANTED TO BUY USED FURNITURE
Highest cash prices paid
GRIGGS FURNITURE CO.
908 Main Dial 2-3972

Call us when you have used merchandise for sale.
THOMPSON FURNITURE AND HARDWARE
1712 Ave. H Phone 6501

Highest Cash Prices Paid For Used Furniture
Plains Furniture Co
Dial 4571

Sell Us Your USED FURNITURE
HIGHEST PRICES PAID
LUBBOCK FURNITURE CO.
1510 Texas Ave. Dial 5861

BILL CURRY'S FURNITURE
Highest prices paid for
USED FURNITURE
—and—
USED CLOTHING
Call us before you sell.
302 AVE. H DIAL 2-2551

NOTICE
WE WANT TO BUY USED FURNITURE
Highest cash prices paid for— Living room suites, bedroom suites, dining room suites, dinenette suites, studio couches, sewing machines stoves of all kinds
Call Us Before You Sell
BAIN BROS.
1617—19th St Phone 2-1661

19—Livestock For Sale

2 GOOD work mares for sale, cheap. Phone 6795.

4 EXTRA good milk cows for sale. Henry W. Shipp, 4 miles east Monroe.

ATTENTION FARMERS
We need choice top hogs. Top prices paid.
LUBBOCK PACKING CO.
602-E.-19th

WANTED TO BUY
Two carloads of young, registered cows with calves by their sides. Contact—
TOM VANCE
Hunt Oil Company, Box 1598
Midland, Texas Telephone 2270

19—Livestock For Sale

TO LOAN: Good yearling bulls for keep; milk cows for calves; stocker, grazer, feeder cattle for half gain. Walter Allen, 225 Lubbock Nat'l. Bldg. Dial 9542.

15 PIGS for sale, 2 miles west Broadview. Will Russell.

GOOD milk cow for sale. 802-6th.

ATTENTION STOCK RAISERS
FREE REMOVAL OF DEAD STOCK
TELEPHONE 4674 OR 2-2263

Keeton Packing Co.
Free removal of dead horses, cattle and hogs. Dial 6671 collect.
See Us For KEETON'S WESTERN BRAND TANKAGE
We pay highest prices for hogs.

FOR SALE
Good milch cows and milch goats
E. P. EARHART
Dial 2-3473

19-A—Poultry & Supplies

WHITE Leghorn fryers, $1.00. Mrs. F. T. Farrar, Route 4. Dial 7939.

THE LUBBOCK HATCHERY
Bring us your hatching eggs. We are hatching through the summer Chicks off on Sun.
LUBBOCK HATCHERY
East of Fairgrounds

FARMERS
Come in and see our new modern poultry plant. Better facilities for giving you efficient service and as always—
THE BEST MARKET
for your poultry of all kinds.
HUGGINS PRODUCE
2426 Ave. G Dial 9785

FARMERS AND MERCHANTS
We have recently completed a new EGG and POULTRY processing plant in Lubbock. It will pay you to get our prices.
EGGS OUR SPECIALTY
CLARY POULTRY AND EGG CO.
2424 Ave. G Phone 2-2303

DWIGHT'S HATCHERY
HAS BROILERS, STARTED CHICKS AND BABY CHICKS
R. I. Reds and Leghorns
1 mile east and ½ mile south from Purina Mills

GRADE A EGGS ADVANCE AGAIN
NOW IS THE TIME TO FIND HOW PROFITABLE IT IS TO GRADE YOUR EGGS. GATHER YOUR EGGS TWICE DAILY DURING HOT WEATHER. BRING TO MARKET PROMPTLY. BASIS TODAY'S MARKET GRADE A LARGE EGGS, 42C PER DOZEN.
PLENTY OF ROOM TO GIVE YOU PROMPT AND COURTEOUS SERVICE.
Arthur Lay & Company
100-110 Broadway
Under East Underpass
Phone 4563

EGGS WANTED
WE WILL PAY 42 CENTS PER DOZ.
For grade A large eggs. Farmers who will gather their eggs often, keep clean, cool and market often will be well paid for their efforts.
Sell us your eggs, cream and poultry.
RALPH ROBERTSON PRODUCE
2707 Ave. H. Dial 9344

19-B—Rabbits and Pets

FOR SALE: Collie puppies, from farm educated Collies, ½ mile southwest of Dickens on highway 82 and 70 at the old "Y." Alma D. Baldwin.

FOR SALE
Pointer pups, registered. Sire out of Texas Ranger; dam out of Dawn's Highland Bill, 3 months old.
BUCK WILHOIT
Spur, Texas

20—Musical Instruments

PIANOS
Factory Reconditioned
We have just received a carload of the nicest yet, also most reasonable in price.
With the same guarantee as if brand new.
SOUTH PLAINS MUSIC CO.
1214 Broadway Dial 7051

PIANOS
You will be pleased too if you buy one of our guaranteed used pianos.
C. B. LIVELY PIANO STORE
1007 Ave. Q Dial 9851

WANT ADS have the "kick" of a mule and the size of an elephant

20—Musical Instruments

ALL MAKES RADIOS REPAIRED
STALNAKER RADIO SERVICE
D Noel Stalnaker
2401-28th St
23 YEARS IN LUBBOCK

PIANOS
NEW PIANOS AND USED PIANOS, NICE ONES
BEST QUALITY—PRICES TO SUIT
HAUL YOUR PIANO HOME AND SAVE MONEY
LARGE STOCK
PIANO WAREHOUSE
1610-19th

USED PIANOS
Largest stock used pianos ever assembled in Lubbock.
REASONABLY PRICED
If you make your own delivery you can save.
B. E. ADAIR MUSIC CO.
"Nearly 20 Years Your Piano Dealer"
1912 Main Next to Hilton Hotel

21—Misc. For Sale

BUILT-IN kitchen cabinet, complete with plumbing for sale reasonable. 2414 26th. Phone 2-3680.

WANTED: Bids from house movers to move 5 room school house and 2 teacherages now. George Tyson, Maple, Texas.

1944 model Ford Tractor with 7 Ferguson implements. Priced ceiling. Pump jack, Hydro Scoops. Ward Brothers Corn Pickers. Floyd County Tractor Co. Floydada, Texas.

40 Oak barrels, 55 gallon. Dial 7892.

ELECTRIC refrigerator, large divan; large electric fan, 2 wheel trailer. 111 north College.

MYERS pressure pump, about 80 ft. of pipe, tank. 2913-34th.

BUILT-IN house trailer for sale. Would consider Ford tractor or pick-up trade. E. L. Gant. 1524-30th.

FOR SALE or trade 1941 Harley Motorcycle size 74, perfect condition. 1220 Main.

HORSE, trailer, good tires; ladies' small size wrist watch; electric washing machine. Dial 2-9898.

FOR SALE: Snap beans and shell; also roasting ears. 4 miles on Brownfield highway at E. A. Hankins place.

F-20 FARMALL, 1939 model, mechanical shape A-1, good tires and paint, 2-row planter or 4-row planter No. 10. Cortie Coffman, Morton, Texas, Box 835.

FOR SALE: Windmill, tower, overhead tank and tower. Dial 8587.

FOR SALE
Chris-Craft, 16 ft., in good condition; boat house, 18x26; Evenrude 1½ h. p.; Evenrude 10 h. p., practically new; new Water Witch, 3 h. p.; 14 ft. factory-built boat with trailer, leather upholstering and icebox built-in, with a 22½ h. p. Johnson Sea Horse. See—
GRAHAM HOLMES
—AT—
BUFFALO LAKES

FOR SALE
Limited Quantity of 1 h.p Motors 110 Volt, one-phase
MAC AUSTIN CO.
1308 Ave. G

POULTRYMEN
Use Mill-to-Farm Laying Mash M. T. F. laying mash contains all necessary proteins, vitamins and minerals to give the highest production

DAIRYMEN
Use Mill to Farm Dairy Feed
A higher production is what you want. M. T. F. dairy feed has all the necessary ingredients in it to increase your cows production.

MILL-TO-FARM-FEEDS
Are sold direct from mill to the consumer thus saving you one cost.

R. C. YOUNG FEED & SEED CO.
14th and Ave. F Phone 4162
WE DELIVER

RECAPPING AND VULCANIZING
Don't run your tires too long! We will loan you a tire while repairing yours. Give us a trial.
T. P. HILL TIRE CO.
Dial 6074 1801 Texas Ave.

FOR SALE
New electric ice box
3 bath tubs
35 commodes
10 sinks
10 lavatoryies
Lots of fittings
6 hot water heaters
Shower bath
Butane hot plate
TOM FRENCH
1954 Ave. H Dial 6121

VACUUM CLEANERS
Kirby Air-Ways, Premier, Electroluxes, Eurekas, etc. Service and parts for all makes
We Service Small Appliances Fans, Etc.
VACUUM CLEANER SUPPLY CO.
1652 Broadway Dial 5842

PLUMBING - HEATING ITEMS NOW IN STOCK

35,000 floor furnace	$69.50
50,000 floor furnace	$75.50
Sink and Strainer, 18x20	$11.80
Sink 54" Cabinet complete	$84.60
Shower Compartment, 32x32x75	$64.
Lavatory and faucets, 18x20	$16.75
Commode (less seat)	$19.90
Medicine cabinet, 11x18	$2.79
Medicine cabinet, 14x21	$4.95
Soil pipe, 3" extra heavy, Ft.	50c
Galv. water pipe, ¾", 100 ft.	$9.90
Galv. Ells, ¾"	13c
Galv. Tees, ¾"	14c

Other sizes accordingly
MONTGOMERY WARD
LUBBOCK, TEXAS

FOR SALE

400 lb. capacity Howe scales	$35
25 lbs. gun grease	$3
Flash-a-call	$15
New pint fruit jars, per doz.	50c
Turnip seed, per lb.	50c

E. L. BUTLER SEED CO.
327 Ave. H Dial 2-1592

McCOLLUM WOOD WORKS
Lawn furniture—gliders—picnic tables—small houses.
Furniture repaired.
Air conditioners, sheet metal work
1109-6TH STREET
DIAL 2-9289; RES. 2-2886

21—Misc. For Sale

IRISH potatoes and pigs. W. B. Gregory, 4 miles west.

LATE model refrigerator; big electric fan; brand new kitchen cabinet; 150 dinner plates. 519 Ave. B.

MEYERS power spray, 4 cylinder pump, 500 gallon tank, equipped with 22 h. p. aircooled Leroi motor. Dial 2-3564.

BOY'S pre-war bicycle, new tires and tubes, $25.00. 2305 21st.

9 FT. 2-DOOR Electrolux, reasonable. Frank's Cafe, Lorenzo.

BABY carriage, like new; play pen; used gas range. 1916 Dixie Drive, after 5:30 p. m.

FOR SALE: Air conditioner, 20 in. fan, practically new, used 2 months. Call 37 or see at Coffee Shop, Whiteface, Texas.

TIER table, 2 lamp tables, one flip top table; two wheel trailer, 3023 20th. Dial 9100.

300 fryers—4206 Ave. P. ¾ mile south of 34th.

COVERED button and buckles, over 40 styles. 1921-15th.

LARGEST stock of "Gone with the Wind" lamps in West Texas. Student, Astral, Hurrican, 3 tier and pairs
LOWREY ELECTRIC CO.
2235-19th St. Dial 8179

SUN-RAY BRAND FEEDS
POULTRY—DAIRY
SHORTS—BRAN
CORN—SHELLED, GROUND
OATS—ALFALFA HAY
Do not forget we can sell you as good poultry feeds as any.
THE PRICE IS RIGHT
C. E. FLOWERS
GRAIN, FEED, SEED
Wholesale Retail
812-14th Phone 5261

SPECIAL on wells and large pressure pumps turn-key jobs. Used sucker-rod pump, complete. We trade ofr anything for a water well. Leroi engine and light plant for sale.
CASE WATER WELLS SALES & SERVICE
Idalou Highway Dial 2-9935

FOR SALE
NEW STEEL PLATE
3-16"—¼"—3-8"—½"
CENTRAL PIPE & SUPPLY
2611 Ave. H Phone 5851

WHY PAY MORE?
2x4, 2x6 and 2x8 S4S yellow pine $7.50; 1x6 yellow pine centermatch $8.50; KB window frames, each $4.95; 167 lb. Hex shingles, per sq. $3.95; ½ in. sheetrock per 100 sq ft., $2.75; 35 in. hogwire, per roll $5.95; Barn paint, red and green per gal., $1.35.
Avinger Lumber Co
Dial 2-9847
"CHEAPEST RETAIL LUMBER YARD IN LUBBOCK
2 Miles Out East Broadway.

GIFTS OF MERIT
China—Glass—Lamps—Silver Ware—Furniture
SALLY'S ANTIQUE SHOP
2008 17th St. Tel. 8476

COAL
Best Grades Colorado coal, all sizes, better lay in next winters supply now while BEST COAL available.
SAND AND GRAVEL
Quick deliveries in truck loads or carloads lots. Pits at Quitaque, Sweetwater, Amarillo and Justiceburg. Telephone or write us for delivered prices. We have our own fleet of trucks for your convenience.
CHARCOAL AND WOOD
Just received shipments both Charcoal and wood, reasonably priced
SMITHING COAL
Ajax, Old Pioneer Lilly, Imperial Alabama and Briartown Oklahoma coals in stock. Quick deliveries anywhere.
G. F. HILL
Wholesale and Retail
606 Main St. Ph 4422

IRRIGATION CASING
14" and 16"
New and used pipe all sizes. Stalk cutter spiders, Stock Tanks Bar Steel up to 1¼ thickness.
LUBBOCK PIPE AND METAL CO.
1817 Ave. H Dial 5002

AWNINGS AND TARPAULINS BINDER CANVAS
Made and Repaired
A. E. QUEST & SONS
2219 Ave H Dial 9922

VIGORO
FIELD SEEDS
GARDEN SEEDS
Registered No. 354 Sweet Sudan Certified No. 354 and 251 Sweet Sudan
Our stock is complete in all the kindred lines
Phone us — We have it.
HEART OF THE WEST FEED and SEED
"When you buy Heart of the West you buy the best"
We Deliver
LUBBOCK FEED, SEED & GRAIN CO.
WHOLESALE and RETAIL
Ross E. Garrett Jack E. Garrett
Corner 14th and Ave G. 2 blocks south P. O.—Dial 4062

ALL SIZES
NEW **PIPE** USED
FOR EVERY PURPOSE
CENTRAL PIPE & SUPPLY CO.
2611 Ave. H, Lubbock. Dial 5851

CASH for your old sewing machine We buy, sell, or trade and repair any make, any condition
RIPLEY SEWING MACHINE EXCHANGE
Dial 8081 2217-19th

21—Misc. For Sale

22 CUBIC ft. commercial refrigerator, like new. Room 203, Shaw Bldg.

FOR SALE: 3 air conditioners. Will install. Wanted complete set cafe fixtures seating 40. Call 2-9361.

1942 ZENITH table-model radio, and record player. Rear, 2006 Main. Dial 8667.

WITHOUT stamps practically new shoes, 9AA, bags to match. Evening dresses, 16. 2106-15th, after 6 p. m.

VICTROLA, with 12 records, for sale. Phone 2-2976.

HOOVER vacuum with attachments, good condition. 1920-28th.

POWER lifts for regular and F-20 Farmalls. W. L. Schoolcraft, Ralls, Tex.

100 GALLON butane bottle, and odd pieces of furniture. Dial 7213.

FOR SALE: Pair of brown Lizard sling pumps, size 7AAA. 1924-29th. Phone 2-2856.

REGULAR Farmall, living room suite, 2 butane bottles, regulator, heater, 6 ft. Servel. R. E. Cox, 3½ miles west Cone.

FRYERS, dressed or undressed, also hens. 319 Sherman. Phone 8611.

STUDIO couch, 9-tube RCA cabinet model electric radio, like new. Lee Pierce, Shallowater.

FOR SALE: Small fryers, 60c each. 710 Ave. M.

GIRL'S good bicycle for sale with good tires. Not Victory bike. 2308-15th. Ph. 7975.

ONE QUICK CHANGE battery charger; 2 Wayne electric service station gasoline pumps; two 550 gal. underground tanks. Hub Lee Tire Co. 1717 Ave. H.

FOR SALE
Just received three PAPEC field harvesters for cutting ensilage in the row. With motors attached, also stationary ensilage cutters. Hammer mills cotton dusters for Ford tractors, Ferguson two-wheel trailors new rubber. General Electric deep freeze units for home and business. electric stock prods, electric fly and insect traps, peanut thrashers.
Wire or Phone—
G. H. BRAMMER TRACTOR CO.
Denton, Texas

MOVIE EQUIPMENT
Bell and Howell 8 MM movie camera with portrait attachment, telephoto lens and leather carrying case.
Late model Eastman 8 MM projector with carrying case.
Da-Lite beaded screen.
All in excellent condition. Will not sell separately. Can be seen at—
2318 - 28TH
BETWEEN 6 P. M. AND 9 P. M.

Fix - It
New safes, now available.
Safes and steel vaults for sale.
Auto locks installed and repaired.
Keys made for all locks.
Safe locks and safes repaired.
Luggage locks and keys.
Saws machine filed and set.
We Pickup and Deliver.
Pangburn Safe & Lock Co.
1613 Ave. H Dial 5032

NEW ARRIVALS
CREOSOTED POSTS, 6 ft., 8 ft., 10 ft., 12 ft.
CEDAR POSTS
WINDMILL TIMBERS
BRIDGE AND SCALE TIMBERS
IRRIGATION PUMP, 5 H. P.
WINDMILLS
PUMP JACKS
PIPE AND FITTINGS
TARPOULINS
FORREST LUMBER CO.
Pho. 4335 1306 4th St.

21-A—Articles For Rent

FOR RENT: Typewriters—standard and portables. L. B. Wright. Dial 9707.

22—Wanted To Buy

WANTED: Steel spade wheels for model A John Deere. Also will buy model A and B John Deeres. Box 1126, Levelland.

WANTED: 116 or 120 collapseable camera for service man. Call 2-9860.

WANTED: Portable washing machine, in good condition. Phone 2-3340.

HIGHEST prices paid for radios, guns, instruments, clothing.
1215 AVE. H DIAL 2-9441

WANTED MILO and KAFFIR GRAIN
HAVE TRUCKS TO HAUL
STANDARD MILLING CO.
1503 - 4th Dial 5571

23-A—Bus. Prop. For Rent

A LARGE mule-cattle sales barn for rent. Hodges Bros.

OFFICE IN RUSSELL building. Call Zellner. Dial 8536 or 9655.

25—Bedrooms For Rent

BEDROOM to gentlemen, outside entrance. 2402-15th. Dial 6414.

BEDROOM, kitchen privileges. Want housekeeper. Top salary. 712 Ave. N, after 6 p. m.

BEDROOM for rent, $5.00 per week. 2001 Ave. J.

BEDROOM for rent, girls, kitchen privileges. 2108-15th.

SOUTHEAST bedroom on busline. Phone 2-1035, after 5. 2110-16th.

GOOD beds, reasonable, 3 blocks north Lubbock Hotel. 809 Ave. K.

ROOMS
College Inn, 15th St. and College Ave. Comfortable and convenient. Bus lines, phone service, maid service, hot and cold water each room. With or without kitchen privileges. $3.50 to $5.00 week. Phone or see Mrs. Fields
DIAL 2-9312

27—Wtd. Apts., Houses

NOTICE
It is unlawful for a Landlord to accept a reward or bonus for the rental of his or her apartment house or room.

EX-SERVICE man and wife want to rent or lease 6 or 8 room unfurnished house. 1808 Ave. J. 2-3910.

FLIERS widow, baby and mother, desperately need furnished apartment or house. Call 8735.

$25.00 reward for information leading to rental 3 or 4 room furnished apartment. Mrs. Penley. Dial 2-3860.

PERMANENT officer and wife with no children want furnished or unfurnished apartment or house. Phone 6712, Room 15.

Sale

...mercial refriger-
...m 203, Shaw Bldg.

...conditioners. Will
...complete set cafe
... Call 2-9361.

...-model radio, and
..., 2006 Main. Dial

...o practically new
...o match. Evening
...th, after 6 p. m.

... records, for sale,

...with attachments,
...920-28th.

...regular and F-20
...Schoolcraft, Ralls.

...e bottle, and odd
...e. Dial 7213.

... of brown Lizard
... 7AAA. 1924-29th.

... living room suite,
... regulator, heater,
...E. Cox, 3½ miles

...or undressed, also
... Phone 8611.

...tube RCA cabinet
...io, like new. Lee

... fryers, 60c each,

...cle for sale with
...ictory bike. 2308-

...CHANGE batter...
...e electric service
...mps: two-550 gal.
... Hub Lee Tire

...SALE
... PAPEC field har-
...s attached, also
...cutters. Hammer
...s for Ford trac-
...wo-wheel trailors
...ral Electric deep
...ome and business
...s, electric fly and
...nut thrashers.

Phone—

...R TRACTOR CO.
Texas

...UIPMENT

... MM movie camera
...chment, telephoto
...arrying case.
...n 8 MM projector
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... 28TH
...M. AND 9 P. M.

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...fe & Lock Co.
Dial 5022

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...P, 5 H. P.

...NGS

...REST
...ER CO.
1306 4th St.

...es For Rent
...pewriters—standard
... B. Wright. Dial

...To Buy
... spade wheels...
...ere. Also will buy
... John Deeres. Box

...r 120 collapseable
...s man. Call 2-9860.
...ble washing ma-
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... paid for radios,
..., clothing.
DIAL 2-9441

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... GRAIN
...KS TO HAUL
...DARD
...NG CO.
Dial 5571

...Prop. For Rent
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...SELL building. Call
... or 8655.

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... Call 8735.

...r information lead-
...r 4 room furnished
... Penley. Dial 2-3860.

...icer and wife with
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...ent or house. Phone

27—Wtd. Apts., Houses

PERMANENT professional man, small family, adults, desires furnished or unfurnished house or apartment Dial 9542.

TRAVELING man and wife, permanently located, need house or apartment, furnished or unfurnished. References exchanged. P. O. Box 648, Lubbock

PERMANENT officer couple need house or apt. Housekeeping perfection assured. Dial 5087.

WANTED To rent furnished house by reliable person. Can furnish best references. F. H. Meyer. Phone 4644.

QUIET family, 3 adults, desire 5 or 6 room unfurnished house by Aug. 20th. Southwest part town. 4914 or 4233.

PERMANENT party, officer and wife, desire furnished apartment or house. Phone 6736.

3 ADULTS desire 4 or 5 room furnished or unfurnished house or apartment. Permanent. Dial 2-1503.

PERMANENT officer, wife and 5-year-old boy must have furnished apartment or house immediately. Dial 9517.

PERMANENT civilian couple desire furnished house or apartment. No children. Guarantee excellent care. Dial 2-1792.

PERMANENT CIVILIAN PARTY IN URGENT NEED OF 3-4 OR 5 ROOM UNFURNISHED APARTMENT OR HOUSE. WILL GUARANTEE THE BEST CARE OF YOUR PROPERTY, INSIDE AND OUT.

DIAL 5932 OR 2-1946

29—Houses For Sale

OWNER will sell bargain in 4 room FHA house $5600. Across street from fine school. Pavement, corner lot, garage, inlaid linoleum, hardwood floors. Terms. Phone 2-2452.

NEW garage apartment for sale at 2404 7th. See occupant after five P. M.

HOUSE FOR SALE

Practically new extra well arranged 6-room home. Priced down right. Two practically new 5-room homes. One $7850.00: the other $6500. Eight unit Apartment house, bringing in $240.00 monthly. Well located. 4 almost new houses all in same block. Only $16,800.00.

C. L. LINDSEY

1601 Ave. Q. Dial 2-9471

NICE three-room furnished cabin at Buffalo Lakes.

We have two paying businesses in Lubbock—shoe repair business in good town near Lubbock.

Automotive accessories, parts and appliance store in Lubbock, doing good business. About $7,000 will handle.

Beautiful 3-bedroom brick home on 22nd street, double garage, servants quarters. Located on 100 ft. corner lot. Shown by appointment only.

5-room frame close in on Avenue N. $4500.00.

Dandy three-bedroom brick south of Tech on 22nd street. Well arranged for comfortable home. Carpets, plenty of closets and double garage.

A. T. COCANOUGHER O. C. KYZER

Spikes - Sellers

REALTORS

1003-13th Dial 4071

3-STORY brick home, 2 full baths, 2 master bedrooms upstairs. Slate roof. Double garage. A dandy home. Priced to sell.

7-room frame. Main street, $8750.

2 four-unit duplexes, 1 6-room house, 1 garage apartment, located on corner lot. Paved both sides of street. Close to business section. Paying good rent. Call for appointment.

Brand new home, 6 months old, completely furnished. Close to Tech. This is a bargain. Price, $9950.

7-room house, 2-story, SW Lubbock. $10,750.

170 acres of good land, three miles from producing oil well. Located near Ardmore, Okla. Will trade for home in Lubbock.

Martin & Ameen

REALTORS

517 Myrick Building Phone 7181
RALEIGH MARTIN 5978
C. S. AMEEN 6464
MRS. JOE YOUNG, Dial 2-2115
VIVIAN HANCOCK, Dial 2-1538

GOOD BUYS

High class 3-bedroom residence in southwest Lubbock with den and 1½ baths. Possession. $15,000.00.

Attractive 2-story residence with 4 bedrooms, south of Tech college. Extra nice. Shown by appointment.

Brick apartment house bringing $7,920.00 gross annually. Will consider good farm in trade for equity, balance cash. Nicely financed at 4% interest.

C. J. Norton

REALTOR

514 Lubbock Nat'l Bank Bldg. Dial 8775

"We also make FHA loans."

5 room modern FHA home, finest location.

$1200 down buys nice duplex.

4 room house and ¾ acre, well, butane, electricity.

W. A. WILBANKS

Phone 2-2452 or 2-1126 1114 Texas

BARGAINS

One F. H. A. 4-room house, newly decorated throughout, splendid location, close to good schools, priced in line.

Splendid 5-room brick, 2-room apt. in back, good condition, good price, on 19th. Possession.

Also business house in back, 180 ft. lot.

½ sec. land near Hale Center, extra modern, priced reasonably.

80 acres, near Shallowater, all mineral rights, crops.

Your Listings Appreciated

T. E. DIKES AND C. E. COLE

4202 2-1622

—with—

H. T. KIMBRO

REALTOR

Office 1216 Broadway Ph. 2-2891

5-ROOM house, good condition. Can make attractive price.

5-room frame, fair condition, walking distance of town. Can make a very attractive price.

MRS. JOE YOUNG DIAL 2-2115

—with—

MARTIN & AMEEN

Dial 7181

SEE US ABOUT

3-room house, Ave. R, $1750.00.
4-room house, Ave. R, $4,000.00.
7-room house on 9th St., $8500.00.
7-room house on 23rd St., $1100.00.
5-room house on 21st St., $7,000.00.
5-room house with 3-room apt. in rear, on 7th St., $7750.00.
4-room house on 7th St., $3,000.00.
4-room house on 5th St., $5,000.00.
5-room house on 30th St., $7500.00.
5-room house with 3-room apt. in rear, on 6th St., $6750.00.
11-section Colorado ranch, 7 section New Mexico ranch.

POTTS & PAGE

912-13th St Dial 2-1722

J. T. TRIGG, REALTOR

912-13th St. Dial 2-1722

29—Houses For Sale

TWO-ROOM house for sale, $2100.00. 618 Ave. E. See Albert Pinkert, Box 112, Slaton.

BY OWNER 1712 AVE. O

80 A. farm in irrigation district, fair imp., ½ mi. of pavement, $2000 will handle. Will trade for city property: 1 A., 5-room house, pressure pump, well, orchards, outbuildings, on busline, $1500 will handle.

STANDARD ABSTRACT CO.

1220 Texas Avenue

GEO. W. BREWER, Mgr.

Abstracts and Title Insurance

3. 4-ROOM houses and one three-room house on highway $6,500.

5 A. in southwest Lubbock priced at $6,500.

New 7-room house, new well and mill on 1½ A., priced at $6,500, or will trade for Truck Tractor or Combine.

We have several well located business plots, see us for the price.

We still have some of the best grass land in Texas. Also a host of good farms in Lubbock Co.

Come to see us, we appreciate your visit.

J. R. SHIPP TROY T. EDWARDS

NELSON BROS. & PADEN

REALTORS

818 Main St.

Office Phone 6947 Res. Phone 2-3270

1 A. WITH good 6-room house on 34th street, price $8500.00.

Nice 6-room brick with house on back of lot, rents for $30.00 per mo., on Main St., price $10,500.00.

Nice 2-bedroom house on 30th street, price $5500.00.

6 furnished apt. and nice 5-room brick home furnished, income $270.00 per mo., located on Dixie Drive, price $21,000.00.

GEO. & WINTER KNIGHT

1108 Texas Avenue

Res. Phone 5809—Office Phone 7555

ATTRACTIVE

5-room brick-veneer located 2616-22nd street, steel venetian blinds, floor furnace, air conditioner, double garage, 3-room furnished apartment on the back. Price $11,750. $4000 will handle, convenient terms on balance. Now vacant.

CASEY-DELANEY CO.

INSURANCE—LOANS — REAL ESTATE — 1870 BROADWAY — DIAL 9553

REALTORS

Real Estate Salesmen:

J. Holland Cox Res. Ph. 2-2678

CLOSE TO DUPRE SCHOOL

We have large 5-room brick, has floor furnace, lots of built-ins, and three rooms carpeted from wall-to-wall, on 70x125 ft. lot. South front, plenty of shrubbery. Has servant's quarters attached to garage. This is not an old house, it is newly decorated inside and out. Can get immediate possession. Call us for an appointment to see this. No numbers given over phone.

52x125 BUSINESS CORNER LOT

This lot is on the corner of 16th and Avenue F. Has two houses and will have trackage in alley. See us for price. We are the exclusive agents for this property.

ON DIXIE DRIVE

Nice 6-room brick in good condition, close to schools. East front. Can get immediate possession. Priced at only $8500.00, let us show you this. No number given over phone.

VACANT LOTS AND ACREAGES

We have a few more lots and some unimproved acreages on the Plainview highway. Close in. 1 to 10 acre tracts. Sold on terms, ½ cash, owner to carry balance.

We have some very nice locations on Avenue H, 19th street, Texas avenue, Avenue Q, and College Avenue, also on Main street, near College.

H. W. CREWS

with CLYDE C. JONES AGENCY

Phone 8261 Res. 5186, 2-3708

REALTORS

212-13 Citz. Nat'l. Bank Bldg.

5-ROOM mod., newly decoratd, on bus and 1 block of school, $5750.
5-room, close in, $6,000, $1,000 down.
7-room brick, close in, on bus, $7500.
5-room F. H. A., corner lot, 7 bus. $7500.
5-room F. H. A., on busline, $7350.
2-room with cabinet, gas, lights, water, $2,000.

SUSIE POARCH

OFFICE 9682 608 Myrick Bldg Res 2-3140

48,990 SQ. FT. LAND

FOUR-ROOM FRAME HOUSE: cow barn, concrete floor; two hen houses, each with capacity of 100 laying hens; hog fence; posts; Butane tank; hot water heater; pressure pump; trees, shrubs; flowers; lawn; near new 12-room ward school to build soon; on newly proposed 100-foot cut-off highway. Dial 2-9896.

2 nice 5 room houses on 20th St. Priced right.

5 room brick on 21st St. Good buy.

5 acre, 15 acre and 20 acre tracts. Your listings appreciated.

F. L. BUTLER

1106-A Texas Ave. Phone 8039

6 rooms completely furnished, well located, vacant now, priced to sell.

3 rooms, bath and breakfast nook, on paved street and bus line. $4,250.

5 room FHA home worth the money.

Large 5 room frame on 16th. $6,400. Small home, large dairy barns on 5 acres. Close in: $8,000.

6 room home and garage apt. Nice shrubbery on 1 acre S. W. Lubbock reduced to $9,500.

Arnold O'Neal & C. L. Dickson

1011½ Main Dial 7303 or 8943

Choice Res. Lots, 60x126½ feet. South Green Acres, just outside City limits as low as $350.00, terms if desired.

3-bedroom home, asbestos siding, well located, furnished. $12,500.00.

6-room frame, 3 large lots, possession when deal closed, worth the price $6,500.00.

Two large tracts to cut into 5 sections or more. Most of this good tight land. See us for full particulars.

4 room modern, outside city limits, large lot, 3 blocks busline. $4000.

More listings please

DEEN & WILLIAMS

Res. 7519 Res. 2-3536

Realtors

610 Myrick Bldg Office 2-3956

1 ACRE, 4-room house, W. and M., well located in Idalou, $3500.
4-bedroom house on Ave. K, good rental property.
320 acres, improved, well located, $75.
5-room house in good condition to be moved in Floydada.
Some good lots.

W. G. ABERNATHY

1309 Texas Ave. Dial 7076

29—Houses For Sale

FOR QUICK SALE: Two 4-room modern houses and store, near ward school. A real buy. Dial 6394.

3-BEDROOM FHA house, furnished or unfurnihed. 2402-31st. Phone 6458.

NICE 4 room brick-veneer, $5250.00
Good 6 room brick-veneer, $12,500.00
Dandy 5 room brick-veneer, $7750.00
4 unit furnished apartment, $13,250. 70 ft. front lot on Broadway and well improved, for $15,000.00.

40 foot front on Texas Ave. $8,500.00
50 foot front on Ave. Q, $15,000.00

F. E. DUNCAN

314 Conley Building

Dial Office 6751: Residence Dial 6810

LOOKING FOR A HOME?

Unusually large 5 room home, 75 ft. lot. Living room and dining room carpeted, 2 bedrooms. Plenty of built-ins, floor furnace, venetian blinds. Call for appointment.

JORETA THURMAN
Dial 5648

4 room brick, west 10th St. near Tech, has one large bedroom and large kitchen and cabinet. This home has been well taken care of and just like new. Nice back yard.

3 bedroom home, brick, never been lived in. Immediate possession. Located near Roscoe Wilson school and new Junior High.

5 room FHA on 20th, close to schools and Tech. Quick possession. This place is nice. 2 large cool bedrooms, also extra nice large kitchens.

2½ acres land south College Ave.
2½ acres land south 34th on Jackson Ave.

4 acres land off of South College. 160 acres land, irrigated, good home on paved road. Worth the money. Electricity, butane, well imp. Good place to live.

Suburban acreage and lots 20% cash, $10.00 per month.

Chapman - Walker

REALTORS

1006-13th Office Ph. 8032

Harry Miller - Res. Ph. 9077

14 Room furnished hotel, Seagraves, nice lobby, full all time,	$8000
5 room frame on 20th	$7250
5 room frame on 20th	$7600
5 room frame on Ave. N	$5500
5 room frame on 32nd	$8400
320 acre Cochran Co. 252 a. cult.	$30
320 acres irrigation, good farm	$53
320 acres well imp. fine farm	$95
180 acres Lamb Co. small imp.	$50
126 acres south of Lubbock	$70
1000 acres Hamilton Co.	$20

Listings appreciated

M. W. McCARTY, Realtor

Room 207, over J. C. Penney

Phone 7132 Res. Phone 2-1062

SIX ROOMS

An outstanding NEW home of grey stone construction. 1½ baths. Dining room, also breakfast space. Insulated. Carpet. Attractive large yard. 2 car garage. PERFECT CONDITION. Owner leaving city.

FIVE LARGE ROOMS

An attractive large 5 room NEW home (as large as a 6 room house) on 75 ft. lot. Living and dining rooms carpeted. Breakfast room. Tub and tiled shower bath. Insulated. Seen by appointment.

Robert W. Wright

1220 TEXAS AVE. DIAL 7142

REALTOR

GOOD store bldg. with mod. 4-room living quarter on 19th. Good revenue property bringing $90 per month, $6850.

6-room home on Main.

6-room home on Suth Ave. N.

2 good home on lot, $6500.

Good 5-room house, $5250, cash $1500.

J. L. PATE

with J. E. ALEXANDER

Over J. C. Penney Store Dial 9177

WHITEFACE, TEXAS

Invest in a fast growing oil town, production in the city limits, drilling campaign now in progress. Has 1st class school system with $300,000 expansion program in largest and wealthiest school dist. in Tex. Good place to live, plenty labor, building school, paved highway and oil field work. Will sell you a lot or give you one.

J. E. ALEXANDER

Over J. C. Penney's Phone 9177
Lubbock, Texas

GOOD LOW OFFERINGS

6-room home in 2000 blk., Main street	$8500.00
5-room brick home in 2200 blk., 18th St.	$9500.00
8-room duplex in 2000 blk., Ave. M	$8250.00
5-room house at Slaton to be moved	$2500.00

Call me for business locations and farms.

G. E. GOODLOE

REALTOR

Office in Rodges Brothers store just east of the Post Office. 1115-17 Ave G. Tel. 2-3551.

LOVELY 4-bedroom, 2 baths, house in Southwest Lubbock, reconditioned throughout. Vacant.

3-bedroom house, 3-room apartment at back. A real buy. $2500 will handle.

MRS. J. T. HANCOCK

DIAL 2-1535

with MARTIN AND AMEEN
Dial 7181

FOR THE DISCRIMINATING HOME BUYER

You should see this lovely 5-room brick home. The construction is excellent and the arrangement is good. You will not find a nicer finish in any home. Venetian blinds, very expensive draperies. Nice garage bedroom and a beautiful yard. Located on 22nd St., south of Tech. Priced for quick sale at $9,900.00.

5-ROOM FHA HOME

Nice frame home, modern with floor furnace. Located just north of Roscoe Wilson school. Quick possession. Priced at $7,500.00.

W. R. FAUBION

"Ike" Faubion MAISENS

"REALTOR"

INSURANCE—LOANS—REAL ESTATE

Dial 4651 or 6149 1107 Main St

BARGAINS IN HOMES

Beautiful home on 21st street, south of Tech College, being a 6-room house with den.

Also nice 5-room frame house on 22nd street, south of Tech college.

3-bedroom house, located on 28th street, in 2300 block. This is one of most beautiful houses in Lubbock.

3-bedroom house on 10th street, with apartment on back of lot (this is F. H. A. house in good condition.

Also some nice 4 and 5 room houses located in good part of town.

We have two good apartment houses worth the money.

W. J. Duncan & Jim Johnson

1004 Broadway Phone 6741

Res. Phone 5645-8061

29—Houses For Sale

FOR SALE by owner, lovely ranch style house, 3017 22nd. Phone 5324.

320 acres with modern improvements, butane and electricity. Good irrigation well. $85 per acre.

160 acres in the shallow-water belt. Good level land.

3 acres, modern 5 room house at $6,000.00.

Other acreage tracts and lots.

W. R. TANNER

with WALTER PRICE AGENCY

Realtors

414 Myrick Bldg. Dial 2-1933

5 room stucco, excellent condition, large dining room, beautiful bath; servant's quarters brings $20.00 per month.

Nice 5 room on 28th, well rented, 60 ft. lot.

3 room and bath, new. Price $3500. Nice tile residence and 9 acres ground. All other needed improvement. Price — $12,000.00.

J. S. MILLERMAN

with GUY L. McAFEE AGENCY

1012 Texas Ave. Dial 6721
Res 4729

3 ACRES with 3-room modern house, finished basement, completely furnished, electricity and butane, chicken houses, sheds, electric brooder, 300 hens and pullets, garden tractor, South of 34th. All for $6500.00 Poss.

3-bedroom brick in excellent condition, near schools.

Two-story, 3-bedroom home west of College Avenue. Beautiful yard.

Extra large 5-room frame, newly done inside and out, on 26th street.

STELLA ANTHONY

with WALTER PRICE AGENCY

Realtors

414 Myrick Dial 2-1933 or 6954

INCOME property, 7 units, 6 units nicely furnished. Revenue $255 per month.

Nice beauty parlor and home for sale in SW Lubbock.

Good dry good business in West Texas oil town. Invoice price, $8,000-$10,000.

3-bedroom frame on paved street and busline. This is a real buy at $7,000.

7-room B. V. with 3 nice cool back rooms. Newly carpeted. Fenced-in back yard. 21t St.

3-bedroom frame on 80 ft. corner lot. 22nd St.

3-bedroom frame, 2-car garage near Dupre school.

4-bedroom frame, 1½ bath, finished basement, 2-car garage, apt. with bath. Near Dupre and High school.

5-room F. H. A., floor furnace, on pavement and bus line, near Geo. Bean school.

5-room frame on paved street, near Dupre.

7-room frame, close in on paved street.

5-room frame, extra large kitchen. This house is almost new.

WARNER HAGOOD & FLOYD PIPES

Res Ph. 8114 Res. Ph. 2-1946

With

OSCAR KILLIAN

Office 212 Conley Bldg. Dial 5932

WE HAVE BUYERS

For 4, 5 and 6 room houses. Please call us.

IMMEDIATE POSSESSION

Furnished or unfurnished. Move right in. 2605-23rd, 2432-28th, 2305-28th. Call us for appointment.

Nice brick, 5 rooms on 18th. Lovely floors.

5-room frame on 20th, near schools. 2-bedroom house with rugs and drapes in livingroom. Immediate possession, 1724-23rd.

7-room house with 150x150 foot lot. Could be used as 2 apartments.

Nice apt. house, revenuing $250 month, $16,000.

Nice lot in O'Neal Terrace, $2,100.

Ed D. Allen Agency

REALTORS

ED D. ALLEN LA JUANA ALLEN
Res. 2-1563 Res. 7970
311 Citizens Nat'l. Bldg. Dial 6236

CHOICE HOMES

Beautiful home in S. W. Lubbock, best location, big living room, dining room, breakfast room, kitchen with all built-ins, three bedrooms and a den, garage, big lot, lots of shrubbery. Price $15,000.00. A good buy.

Nice two-story brick home, and lots of shrubbery, $13,500.00.

Nice 5-room brick, only $7850.00. All shown by appointment.

TOM SAWYER

Realtor

Room 6, Weaver Bldg.
Dial 7232 or 9125

FOR SALE BY OWNER

5-room brick, insulated, in South Lubbock, close to schools. Possession. Price $5450.00.

DIAL 9029

FOUR-ROOM efficiency $5350.
Six-room home on 14th St.
Nice five-room on 25th.
Five-room home on Dixie Drive.
Nice F. H. A. on 20th.
160 A. well improved, alro crop at $100.00 per A.
320 A. irrigated, good improved place.

E. O. STEWART

1106 Texas Dial 6011

HOLT LAND CO.

4-ROOM modern home, 4 acres of land, well improved, on pavement, 4 miles from city.

6-room modern home, on 2 acres of land, well improved.

Business property on Texas Ave., bringing good revenue.

Good 5-room modern home on 27th St., near Bean school. Modern 2-bedroom home on 7th St.

C. P. EDWARDS

with J. E. ALEXANDER

Over J. C. Penney Store Pho. 9177

7-ROOM house in five blocks of Lubbock hotel. Good revenue.

Good six-room house on one acre of ground, butane, pressure pump, double garage on 34th street.

Five-room FHA, asbestos siding, good location.

WHITNEY & McPHAIL

1309-Texas Ave. Dial 7076

ANNOUNCING THE REMOVAL OF OUR OFFICES TO 1417 TEXAS AVENUE

YOU ARE CORDIALLY INVITED TO VISIT US IN OUR NEW LOCATION.

INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND LOANS ON FARMS, RESIDENCE AND COMMERCIAL PROPERTIES

Brock-Hess Co.

J. H. BROCK GLEN HESS

Telephones: Bess Alls
8539 H. L. Willeford
8530 Harry D. Bell

FOR SALE

2-bedroom, living room, combination kitchen and dinette. Extra large rooms, lots of closets. All completely redecorated.

Automatic furnace, and space in attic partly finished. Will make two additional bedrooms.

Furnished or unfurnished

2313-29TH

29—Houses For Sale

WELL-BUILT 2-bedroom modern frame home, attached garage, outbuildings, located on ¾-acre tract in good neighborhood. Butane, pressure pump, electricity. $2,000 will handle. Dial 2-3557.

3 ROOMS and bath, modern and real nice. Dial 5987.

ROCK HOME Ellwood addition, furnished or unfurnished. Owner, 2-2855.

NICE 5-room house, near school and busline. 2621-26th.

IMMEDIATE possession, five-room brick, excellent condition, lovely floors, good location for beauty parlor or other business. Phone 9001, after Thursday noon.

WILL SELL my residence, store, stock and fixtures. 2508 Ave. W.

TO BE MOVED—Three-room house, large screened-in porch, wired for lights, completely carpeted, 3 miles east Monroe. Tony Rieken.

6 ROOM brick near school, also 7 room brick, 4 and 5 room FHA. Drug business, Cafe. We need your listings and appreciate them.

HOPE RUSH

Dial 5411 Sunday and Night 9148

FOR SALE 7 room house, 1 acre land, pressure pump, in S.W. Lubbock. Dick Trego, 1508 30th. Dial 5691.

BY OWNER: Two rooms, bath, furnished, cheap for quick sale. Immediate possession. 1936 Plymouth sedan. 215 or 218 Temple.

SIX LARGE rooms, hall and bath, frame construction, close-in, now used as three apartments bringing $96 monthly. $5500 with $1800 down. Dial owner at 2-2452.

A GOOD 5-room bungalow, beautiful oak floor, dual floor furnace, 2 large bedrooms. Price $6250.00. Good terms.

A good 2-bedroom home, modern, gas and electricity, 4 acres, chicken house, cow barn, on Slaton highway. Dial 7102 evenings.

ALEXANDER AND CASEY

214 Shaw Bldg. Phone 4208

GROCERY store, fixtures, living quarters, school cafeteria, next to school. A money maker.

One of Lubbock's best homes. Owner leaving, says sell.

4-room F. H. A., en corner, good terms.

Beautiful 6-room home, well furnished.

4-room modern, 4 acres. Pavement. 5 full rooms, F. H. A., on 60 foot corner lot.

6-room duplex, rents $70.00 per month, $1,200.00 will handle.

BOYD & HALL

2-2851 2-2938
1114 Texas Ave., Room 215
Office Phone 5480

A REAL buy, 3 acres, 6-room house, pressure pump; 7-room brick, close to High school, reduced price; 4 and 5 rooms FHA, vacant; 6-room duplex, small down payment. Owner will carry balance. 80 acres, close to Lubbock, improved. Will appreciate listings.

JORETA THURMAN, HOPE RUSH
and A. H. GEARHART
Dial 5648 Dial 9148 Dial 4223
—with—

PETERSON & JACKSON

204 Conley Building

2 SIX-ROOM brick veneer houses, well located.

Well imp. 2½ acres on Tahoka highway.

OPAL SELLMAN
Res 2-1039

ANSEL HINES
Res. 4076

—WITH—

SCOGGIN AGENCY

Dial 8481, Rm. 210 over J. C. Penney's

FOR SALE BY OWNER

Nice 5-room brick of excellent construction with breakfast room, service porch and bath. North front, paved street, and busline. Three blocks of Dupre school. Possession Sept. 1st, price $8500.00.

Location—1721-23rd

DIAL 2-2113

FOR SALE BY OWNER

3-bedroom, basement, 75 ft. lot, double garage, 4 blocks east of Tech.

DIAL 6982

ROSCOE WILSON SCHOOL DISTRICT

2 bedroom frame cottage, insulated, shrubbed, within 1 block of school, shown by appointment.

PROPERTY

CASUALTY AUTOMOBILES

SINCE 1925

SAVE-PROTECT-INSURE
THORD DOCKRAY
INSURANCE
FIRE-CASUALTY-BONDS

REALTOR

1011 Ave. J Dial 2-3401

FOUR-ROOM house, modern, on 30th, $5600.

Apartment house and hotel, at Quitaque, bringing nice income. Clear. Want $12,500, would trade for clear land.

Two-room, near school, $2750.

160 A. grass near Hale Center, $35.00.

ED O'DELL

2616 Ruby Rt. 2, Lubbock

NICE HOME

5 rooms, bath, garage-house insulated, venetian blinds. On wide corner lot on paved street 4 blocks norht Bean school. Easy loan. Priced to sell.

TURNER BROTHERS

1015 Avenue J Dial 8121 or 4424

ACREAGE

One and ten acre tracts on Plainview highway, 1½ m. from city limits. Exclusive agents.

Beautiful country home on Levelland highway, large 6-room house, double garage apt., outbuildings, beautiful landscape, 2½ A., priced to sell quick. Shown by appointment only.

Lovely 10-room duplex, close in. A bargain at $12,000. Shown by appointment only.

If you are interested in a good home with a nice store building on back of corner lot, see this one, 5-room house, lot 62½x140, $10,000.

5-room house, with 2-room apt. in rear on 6th St., $6300.00.

1 acre, 6-room house, lots of outbuildings, pressure pump, lights, butane, $6300.00.

5-room on 27th, F. H. A., $6850.00.

4-room house on 27th St., $4,000.

See us for farms and ranches. Also if you want to sell your farm, ranch, or house, see us. We have lots of clients.

JESS SWINT & CLAY TURNER

Phone 4212

McKelvy & Taylor

1007-13th St Phone 4232

Close in apartment house; 5 of the apartments furnished. Will pay a real nice income. Call to see.

A real home of 5 large rooms, servant house, near High school and Tech.

One 4 room modern home with only $1250.00 cash, balance monthly, see.

J. P. BOYD

Realtor

1114 Texas Ave. Dial 2-1174, Res. 6562

30—Lots For Sale

SEVERAL good lots, one corner lot, north of Bean school. Dial 6394.

TWO LOTS, 2405, 2407 Ellwood St. Priced to sell. Dial 4700.

FOR SALE OR TRADE: 4 lots, 75 ft. front, 21st street. Owner, 408 Ave. V.

INDUSTRIAL

Facing on North 2nd street, 2300 block, approximately three acres, railway at the rear. Priced to sell.

TURNER BROTHERS

1015 Avenue J Dial 8121 or 4424

31—Farms, Land For Sale

FOR SALE: 6-room farm house, well built, 4½ miles south of Petersburg, 2250.00 cash. To be moved. Write E. T. Anderson, Box 1858, Midland, Texas.

FOR SALE or rent One section wheat farm, five room stucco house, 7000 bushels storage, land plowed, 20 miles north 17 miles west Hereford; 7 miles west 10 south Vega. J. D. Love, Route 4, Hereford.

31—Farms, Land For Sale

640 ACRES Terry Co., improved, about 275 in cultivation, bal. grass land. Dial 5493.

THREE-QUARTERS acre, well-located, with very nice, modern 4 rooms and bath, garage attached, outbuildings. $5500, only $2,000 down. Electricity, butane, pressure pump and splendid water system. Phone 2-2452.

400 A. farm in Floyd Co., 16 mi. east of Plainview, well improved, 375 A. cult., 25 A. in alfalfa, good irrigation well. $67.50 per acre, Federal loan of $6200. Might trade for good Lubbock property.

2 fine homes on Broadway, priced to sell.

Several good business lots for sale.

—SEE—

W. W. STAFFORD

at 2124-13th St. Phone 9057

160 ACRES, 6 miles Tech college, good farm. Price $80.00 acre.

217 acres, 2½ miles Tech college, on paving. Price $95.00 acre.

F. E. DUNCAN

314 Conley Building

FOR SALE

4430 acres in one body, about 800 in growing crop, balance in grass. Large home, graineries, corrals, and plenty of water. Will give best terms and price and immediate possession.

Large brick home, well located, on corner lot.

Other good buys and residences.

Good girl's bicycle with good tires for immediate sale. Not Victory bike.

B. A. Cantrell

with

W. C. McCELVEY, REALTOR

Office 208 Conley Bldg Phone 6822

LOOK AT THIS

2624-acre ranch, 250 acres black land, cultivated, 2 houses, good barns, plenty water, good fences, an ideal ranch, take Plains land, part payment.

39,772 acres, 1 rock house and small tenant house, net fences, plenty water, on highway, $6.00 per acre, take $140.00 trade, balance 3% interest. This is a real deal.

7800 acres, smooth Plains land, 2400 acres in cultivation, bal. grass, ideal to cut into small farms, might take some trade.

3500 A. near Lampasas, 2 sets improvements, plenty water, good fences, no cedar, some pecans and a lot of game, might divide.

800 A. well fenced, watered, no cedar, some pecan, 2 sets houses, on REA. Dial 8402 or 6828.

A. J. WALLACE & CO.

(Over J C Penney's)

"COLORADO RANCH"

8126 acres, part deeded, part leased. 2 sets good improvements with ample outbuildings and corrals, well watered from spring and 4 wells, good turf and about 200 acres in cultivation. Price $27,500, on terms of $12,500 cash.

Other listings from 10 to 130 sections.

GUY L. McAFEE AGENCY

Insurance-Loans-Real Estate

1012 Texas Ave. Dial 6721

CHOICE FARMS

IN

Lubbock, Hale, Crosby and Floyd counties. Dry or irrigated.

T. A. COCKE

Phone 28 or 29-J Petersburg, Texas

HOLT LAND CO.

1106 Texas Ave. Dial 6011
L. H. HOLT E. O. STEWART

We have cash buyers for farms and city property. If you have anything for sale we will appreciate it if you will come in and list with us. Thanks.

GAMBLE REALTY COMPANY

FARMS, RANCHES, CITY PROPERTY

If you have anything for sale we would appreciate you mailing us your listings.

203 LUBBOCK NAT'L. BLDG.

2½ A. COUNTRY ESTATE

The best impr. place around Lubbock, inc. saddle horse barn, misc. bldgs., and swell 5 rm. cottage, servants quarters, all modern, only $10,000.

Close-in bus. lot, a bargain.

Close-in cor., priced to sell.

E. Z. HOGAN

1114 Texas Ave Dial 6873: Res 7182

33—Real Estate

B. A. MADDOX

REAL ESTATE

Farms, Ranches and City Property

1320 Ave. K Phone 7170

Ranch—one of the best buys in vicinity of Ft. Sumner.

Your Listings Appreciated

35—Automobiles For Sale

1941 ½-TON Ford pickup with box bed, excellent condition, tires perfect. 2126-19th.

1941 SHULTS trailer, consider trade for car. 3901-19th.

'38 FORD, clean, good rubber. See Ora Dickson at Ideal Laundry, Post, Texas.

NEW BUICK BUILT

INDUSTRIAL ENGINES

Industrial brake torque 75 at 1600 RPM.

Engine installed complete, $575.

Replacement engines available for your use in case of engine failure. Adequate service at all times.

SCOGGIN-DICKEY

MOTOR CO.

Authorized Buick Dealer

1007 Avenue J Dial 7416

PRACTICALLY new 33 ft. Hobbs trailer, 1000x20 tires, cattle racks and grain racks. 312 Ave. W. Phone 2-3336.

Bestwick Motors

NEW AND USED CARS

1005 Texas Ave

Call us before you sell or trade your car.

Bestwick Motors

1005 Texas Dial 6981

FOR SALE OR TRADE

OP., Ceiling Price

1939 Lincoln Zephyr, business coupe, 4 matched new prewar tires. Life Guard tubes, radio and heater.

Will take late model car in on 1942 Taylorcraft L-2A Airplane, completely recovered grade-A material. 140 hours since major overhaul on engine. See

EVERETT FERTSCH

UNIVERSAL MOTOR CO.

1632 13th Phone 6814

University Of Houston To Offer Preliminary Flight Training Class

HOUSTON, Aug. 8. (U.P)—Plans were being made today to offer a primary flight training course at the University of Houston starting in September. The course is part of a new program leading to a major in aeronautical administration.

The course is a modification of the former civilian pilot training program, and is believed to be the first such course offered by a Texas college.

Ground school training will be listed on the curriculum as well as a course in airport management. The course will include 54 hours of ground school and 10 hours of flight.

The University of Houston was one of the first colleges to adopt the civilian pilot training program in 1939. From 1939 until the program was discontinued in 1944, more than 1,500 pilots were trained at the university.

UMPIRE APPOINTED

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8. (U.P) — The War Labor board has appointed S. S. Kates, Cleveland, O., attorney, as impartial umpire to rule on labor grievances at the Akron, O., plants of the Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co.

35—Automobiles For Sale

FOR SALE or trade, 1936 Ford convertable. Also 1941 Special deluxe Chevrolet 2-door, trade for cheaper car. Call 6212 or see at 1708 Ave. T.

FOR SALE: Transport truck, 1942 ton and half Dodge with semi-trailer and 2371 gallon tank, 8:25x20 tires and two-speed axle J. F. Powell, Paducah, Texas

TWO 1944 Dodge trucks, new motors with 2692 and 3100 gal. Hobbs and Fruehauf tank trailers, for sale or trade for good automobile or pickup. Aaron Carthel, Phone 66, Box 114, Floydada, Texas.

1940 FORD convertible club coupe, excellent condition, good tires. Trade for cheaper car. R. Dean, Ashley Courts. 2324 Ave. H.

OR TRADE 1941 2-door Ford, good tires, good motor. 1808 14th.

SALE or trade 1941 three-quarter ton Chevrolet pick-up, good condition, good tires: 700x15 8-ply front, 750x16 8-ply rear, goor 6x8 stake body. Phone 2-3712. 1101 16th.

WILL PAY

HIGHEST CASH PRICE

For good, clean used cars, any make or model.

E. L. SNODGRASS AGENCY

914 Ave H Dial 2-1872

WE NEED CARS

SEE US BEFORE YOU SELL

JONES & WHITEFIELD

Lubbock and Ft. Worth

1012 Ave. K Dial 2-3423 or 2-3853

DODGE

HEAVY DUTY

IRRIGATION

ENGINES

Fully equipped. On display in our Sales Room ... Ready for IMMEDIATE DELIVERY.

DEALERS AND DISTRIBUTORS
DODGE—PLYMOUTH
DODGE Job-Rated TRUCKS

DICKINSON
MOTOR COMPANY

Transportation Headquarters
1413 Ave. J Phone 4644

HIGHEST CASH DOLLAR

FOR YOUR

USED CAR

SELL YOUR CAR WHERE YOU CAN GET THE CASH IN TEN MINUTES

WE NEED ANY MAKE ANY MODEL.

And will come out to your home to bid on them. Get the habit of buying and selling where West Texas trades.

BOB FULLER

MOTOR CO.

902 Ave. H Phone 2-2921

36—Garages

UNIVERSAL MOTOR CO.

Now Open for Business

1632 13th St.

Let us keep your car in tip-top running condition. Complete overhaul. Ring jobs, brake service, engine tune up and also new Ford and Mercury replacement engines. All work guaranteed.

We specialize in Ford, Mercury and Lincoln work.

UNIVERSAL MOTOR CO.

1632 13th St. Phone 6814

RING JOBS

And complete overhauling on terms by week or month. Also Ford, Chevrolet and Plymouth replacement motors '35 to '41 models.

ED HOLCOMB GARAGE

Dial 5891 912-17th St.

COMPLETE
AUTOMOTIVE
SERVICE

BADGETT BATTERY & ELECTRIC

Dial 4922 812 Main

V-8 MOTORS EXCHANGED

39—Legal Notice

NOTICE

Board of trustees of the Lubbock Independent School District will hold a meeting of said board August 9, 1945 at 8 p. m. at the business office of said district, 1007 Texas Avenue for the purpose of adopting a budget for the year beginning September 1, 1945.

J. T. HUTCHINSON,
President

PUBLIC NOTICE OF DISSOLTION OF PARTNERSHIP

THE STATE OF TEXAS, COUNTY OF LUBBOCK.

Notice is hereby given that the partnership lately existing between W. M. Hall and W. Paul Faulkner of Lubbock county, Texas, such partnership under the name of W. M. Hall Produce Company, was dissolved by mutual consent on the 7th day of July, A. D., 1945, and that no other business will be transacted by said partners after said date under the firm name of W. M. Hall Produce Company, such dissolution of said partnership being by mutual conent of said partners.

Witness our hands, this, the 25th day of July, A. D., 1945.

W. M. HALL,
W. PAUL FAULKNER,
Partners, d-b-a W. M. Hall Produce Company.

Daily Market Reports . . .

Spotlight Stocks . .

NEW YORK, Aug. 8 (AP)—Sales, closing price and net change of the fifteen most active stocks today:

	Sales	Close	Net Change
Vanadium	29,800	31	+ 4¾
Graham Paige	17,700	10⅛	
MKT	9,000	13¾	+ 1⅛
Warner Pict	8,300	17	+ ½
Packard	7,700	6⅝	
Hudsn Mot	7,400	27½	+ ⅜
Int T and T	7,000	23⅛	+ ⅛
NY Central	6,900	25⅛	+ ⅛
B and O	6,800	20½	+ ⅜
United Corp	6,600	2⅝	+ ⅛
Gen El	6,500	43⅛	+ ⅛
MKT PF	6,400	37¾	+ 1⅛
Westingh El	6,300	32	+ ⅛
Aviat Corp	6,000	7¼	+ ⅛
El Pow and Lt	5,500	12	+ ⅛

Stock List . .

NEW YORK, Aug. 8 (AP)

	Sales In 100's	High	Low	Close
Am Airlines	3	59	57¾	57¾
AT and T	18	179⅝	178¾	179⅝
Am Wool	30	21⅝	20¾	21¼
Anaconda	18	32½	32	32½
Atch T and SF	18	91¾	90¼	91¼
Avia Corp	60	7⅞	7½	7⅞
Beth Steel	13	77½	76¾	77¼
Braniff	4	21½	21¼	21½
Chrysler	23	108	106¾	107¼
Cont Mot	28	11	10⅝	10⅞
Cont Oil Del	26	31¼	30¾	30¾
Curtiss Wright	38	6⅞	6¼	6¼
Freeport Sulph	5	38½	38¼	38¼
Gen Elec	65	43½	42½	43⅛
Gen G and El A	12	4¼	4⅛	4¼
Gen Mot	28	67⅞	67⅛	67⅛
Goodrich (BF)	6	56½	56⅛	56⅛
Greyhound Corp	19	24¼	24	24
Gulf Oil	9	53¼		
Houston Oil	14	14½	14	14¼
Int Harv	5	82½	81⅝	82½
GC Sou	10	23	22⅜	22⅝
Lockheed	27	27	26⅛	26⅛
MKT	90	14⅛	12⅝	13⅝
Montgom Ward	5	60⅛	60	60¼
Natl Gypsum	6	15⅝	15½	15½
No Am Avia	41	11	10⅝	10⅝
Ohio Oil	11	17⅛	17	17
Packard	77	7	6⅝	6⅝
Pan-Am Air	50	18	17⅝	17⅝
Panhandle P and R	29	6⅝	6⅛	6⅜
Phillips Pet	5	48½	48	48¼
Plymouth Oil	10	20½	20⅛	20⅛
Pure Oil	31	19⅛	18⅞	18⅞
Radio Corp Am	41	12⅞	12⅛	12⅜
Repub Steel	26	22⅜	22⅛	22½
Sears	13	120⅜	118	118⅝
Sinclair	53	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝
Socony Vac	52	15⅛	15	15
Sou Pac	48	46⅞	45½	46⅛
Std NJ	30	60¼	59¼	59⅞
Texas Co	14	51½	51	51⅛
Tex Gulf Prod	10	7⅛	7	7
Tex Gulf Sulph	8	43½	43⅛	43⅛
Tex Pac C and O	17	21	20½	20⅞
Tide Water A Oil		18⅛	17¾	18⅛
US Rubber	10	53⅞	53	53¼
US Steel	38	67⅞	67	67⅝

Wall Street . .

LOSSES RECOVERED

NEW YORK, Aug. 8 —Steels, rails and utilities recovered some of th esharp losses of the preceding session in today's stock market and other selected issues advanced around 2 points.

Electric and chemical shares made gains but hesitancy showed up in oils, farm implements and aircrafts. Vanadium corp., producer of uranium used in the new atomic bombs, rose 4¾ to a 1945 high of 31.

Volume totaled 700,000 shares against 980,000 Tuesday. The Associated Press 60-stock composite advanced .2 of a point to 64.0.

Higher were U. S. Steel, Bethlehem, Chrysler, Goodyear, Woolworth, Douglas Aircraft, American Telephone, Anaconda, General Electric, Union Carbide, Great Northern, Santa Fe and Paramount. Losers included General Motors, Sears Roebuck, Caterpillar Tractor and Standard Oil (N. J.)

Ahead in the curb were Aireon Manufacturing, Babcock and Wilcox, Graham-paige Preferred, Molybdenum and Transwestern Oil. Transactions here amounted to 220,000 shares against 310,000 yesterday.

Cotton . .

NEW ORLEANS REPORT

NEW ORLEANS, Aug. 8 (AP) — Cotton futures declined in the late session here today on a report that Russia had declared war against Japan. The market closed barely steady 40 to 60 cents a bale lower.

	High	Low	Close
Oct.	22.83	22.72	22.72
Dec.	22.89	22.73	22.74
March	22.90	22.72	22.72-73
May	22.85	22.68	22.68
July	22.59	22.43	22.44-47

AVERAGE PRICE

NEW ORLEANS, Aug. 8 — The average price of middling 15-16ths-inch cotton today at ten designated Southern spot markets was 40 cents a bale lower at 22.42 cents a pound; average for the past 30 market days 22.57; middling ⅞ths-inch average 21.00.

Georgia Adopts New State Constitution

ATLANTA, Ga., Aug. 8 (U.P)—Georgia today had adopted a new constitution, permanently abolishing the poll tax, setting up a merit system for state employes and placing the state's agencies under strict budget control.

The new code was installed by an overwhelming majority in an election marked by a light vote.

Incomplete returns from 134 counties gave the new charter 45,007 votes, compared to 17,061 against it.

The streamlined constitution replaces one 68 years old and amended 301 times.

STAFF

WEST TEXAS HOSPITAL

OFFICE: West Texas Clinic

1312 Main Street

CHARLES J. WAGNER, M. D.
Surgery and Consultation
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G. J. HOLLINGSWORTH
Superintendent
HAZEL B. EDGERTON, R. N.
Director of Nursing

* Serving U. S. Armed Forces

At A Glance . .

NEW YORK, Aug. 8. (AP)—

STOCKS: Steady; steels, rails recover.

BONDS: Higher; recovery in secondary rails.

COTTON: Lower; better than expected crop forecast.

CHICAGO:

WHEAT: Steady, government purchases of cash grain.

CORN: Easy, favorable growing weather; scattered selling.

RYE: Firm, government purchase of flour. Light offerings.

HOGS: Active and fully steady. Top $14.75.

CATTLE: Steady to strong. Top $18, the ceiling.

Livestock . .

KANSAS CITY, Aug. 8 (AP)—(USDA)—Cattle 9,200; calves 1,500; general trade active; slaughter steers, heifers and cows steady to strong; many grassers and all three classes showing upturn of 15-25 for week up to date; bulls largely steady; grain fed steers chiefly good to choice grade selling 15.35-16.75; very small supply good to choice mixed yearlings 15.00-16.25; small lots good grass fat heavy cows 12.50-13.00; most common and medium 9.00-11.50.

Hogs 1,600; active, fully steady; good to choice 140 lb. and up 14.50; sows 13.75.

Sheep 6,000; active, opening sales spring lambs to shippers 25 higher; ewes steady; numerous lots good and choice native spring lambs arriving by rail and by truck 14.00; good and choice slaughter ewes 6.75.

FORT WORTH REPORT

FORT WORTH, Aug. 8 (AP) — (USDA)—Cattle 3,000; calves 1,600; most classes cattle and calves fairly active, steady; cows fully steady; medium and good grass fat and cake-fed steeers and yearlings 11.75-14.50; medium and good beef cows 9.25-12.50; good and choice fat calves 12.25-13.50.

Hogs 100; active and steady; good and choice 150 lbs. up 14.55; sows 13.80; pigs scarce, odd head to 15.00.

Sheep 6,500; slow, killing classes mostly steady; medium and good spring lambs 10.50-12.00; medium and good shorn yearlings 9.50-11.00; good shorn aged wethers 7.10; medium and good ewes 5.75-7.00.

Grain . .

CHICAGO REPORT

CHICAGO, Aug. 8 (AP) — Reports that the government would ask offers for 147,000 sacks of rye flour, assumed to be for the United Nation's Relief and Rehabilitation administratioon, caused an upsurge in rye just before the close today.

Rye had acted tight most of the session, during which the trade was light and the market reacted quickly.

At the cise wheat was unchanged to ⅜ higher than yesterday's close, September $1.65-1.65⅛. Corn was unchanged to ¼ lower, December $1.17. Oats were ¼ higher to ⅜ lower, September 63¾. Rye was ⅜ lower to 1½ higher September $1.47⅛-⅜. Barley was unchanged to ⅜ lower, September $1.09⅛.

FORT WORTH REPORT

FORT WORTH, Aug. 8 (AP) — Wheat No. 1 hard 1.72-84⅛.

Barley No. 2 nom 1.25-27.

Oats No. 2 red 74¼-76¼.

Grain sorghums — ceiling prices plus earned mark-ups.

Produce . .

CHICAGO BUTTER, EGGS

CHICAGO, Aug. 8 (U.P) — Butter: Receipts 820,045 lbs.; market firm and unchanged; 93 score 41½; 92 score 41; 90 score 40¾; 89 score 40½; cooking grade 39; centralized carlots 90 score 40¾; 89 score (cc) 40¼; 88 score (cc) 39.

Eggs: receipts 11,341 cases. Market unchanged and firm. Extras 40.95-43.8; standards 36.1-38.1; current receipts 36.1; dirties and checks 35.1.

Official Records . .

Marriage Licenses

John D. Petzing, 24, and Miss Florence T. Bagley, 21, both of Rochester, N. Y.

William C. Rackler, 35, and Miss Dorothy May Rucker, 18, both of Lubbock.

Oran G. Wilson, Jr., 23, of Dumas, and Miss Yvonne Nadine Westmoreland, 21, of Lubbock.

Allen O. Hammer, 25, and Miss Martha Jean Elliott, 20, both of Lubbock.

Lubbock Courts

99TH DISTRICT

G. V. Pardue, Judge Presiding

Ex parte Loretta Foraker, application for writ of habeas corpus.

Dora Breedlove against Ernest Breedlove, suit for divorce.

Building Permits

Paul Cates owner, R. H. Edler, contractor, to build one-story frame residence at 2110 Thirty-third, $6,300.

McWhorter Tire Store, owner, to construct a business building at 1908 Texas, $1,000.

J. C. Payne, owner, to move and make improvements on a frame building at 619 Seventeenth, $3,000.

Earl W. Ince, owner, to repair and alter garage at 1913 Twenty-ninth, $1,000.

J. F. Worley, owner, to make additions and repair residence at 715 Third, $700.

Robert Maeker, owner, to construct one-story frame addition to apartment at R-1908 Tenth, $225.

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Men's Fine Leather Belts



FOR FALL . . . Select a really handsome belt from our very complete collection . . . finest of leathers, rich in coloring, perfect in workmanship . . . These are belts you will be proud to own and will enjoy wearing for years.

PIGSKIN on Cowhide Belts 1.50

PIGSKIN and Bar H Saddle Leather Belt with Tips 2.00

WELT BELT and Bar H Hand Tooled Saddle Leather 2.50

HICKOK Seal and Pigskin Belts 3.50

GENUINE Saddle Leather, Hand Tooled Belts ... 5.00

GENUINE Saddle Leather, Hand Tooled Belts with Sterling Silver Buckle and Tips inlaid with Gold and studded with Ruby stones ..... 27.00 (Plus Tax)

DOESKIN Saddle Leather, Hand Tooled with Sterling Silver Buckle and Tips inlaid with Gold, studded with Ruby stones (more stones than other belt) ..... 35.00 (Plus Tax)

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Big Three And France Determined To Separate Austria From Germany

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8 (AP)—The Big Three and France today proclaimed their determination to separate Austria completely from Germany. Simultaneously, the four powers announced machinery to accomplish this purpose.

Pending ultimate independence under a "freely elected" government, a joint statement said, Austria and its capital city, Vienna, are to be split into four zones of military occupation. Each zone will have a military commissioner exercising supreme authority. For the country as a whole, the four will constitute an Allied council.

The provisional government of Dr. Karl Renner, is being allowed to continue under Allied supervision.

A State department announcement said Gen. Mark Clark, who led American armies in Italy, is the American military commissioner for Austria.

American occupaion forces are not in Austria yet but are expected to move into their zone in a few days. It is the northwestern zone, consisting of the province of Salzburg and that part of the province of upper Austria on the right bank of the Danube.

TO RE-ASSUME DUTIES

AUSTIN, Aug. 8 (AP)—Col. Guiton Morgan will re-assume his duies as city manager of Austin tomorrow, following his separation from the Army. Col. Morgan has been on active duty with Selective Service for more than five years. He had been city manager since 1933.

Croydon Cravats

HAND PAINTED TIES . . . If you want something really different, something rich and colorful 'round your neck, but in superb good taste, these are your Ties . . . Original and interesting designs are developed in oil paints on colorful grounds . . .

5.00

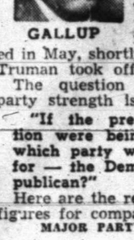
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Democratic Party Under Truman Is Gaining Strength

By GEORGE GALLUP, Director American Institute of Public Opinion

PRINCETON, N. J. — President Harry S. Truman's middle-of-the-road policies are beginning to find reflection in new strength for the Democratic party.

On the basis of questioning among many thousands of persons in all parts of the country, the Institute finds a four point rise in Democratic party strength as compared to either the November presidential election figures or to party strength figures published in May, shortly after President Truman took office.



GALLUP

The question used to gauge party strength is:

"If the presidential election were being held today, which party would you vote for — the Democratic or Republican?"

Here are the replies, with other figures for comparison:

MAJOR PARTY STRENGTH

	Dem.	Rep.
Nov., 1944	54%	46%
May, 1945	54	42
TODAY	58	42

Twenty-three per cent included in the survey say they have no opinion on the question.

This is a measure of party strength based upon a full voting population. It is not to be confused with Congressional elections in which a smaller number of voters turn out—a fact which has aided the Republican party in recent past elections.

There is little evidence in this survey of party shifting among the people who voted last November in the presidential elections. Those who say they voted for Roosevelt then are still overwhelmingly Democratic. Dewey voters remain for the most part loyal to the Republican party.

Where Strength Lies

The great part of the new-found Democratic party strength today comes from people who say they did not vote in the last presidential election—people who were ineligible or did not get to the polls for one reason or another.

The increase in Democratic party strength poses problems for Republican leaders, many of whom have been looking ahead optimistically to the 1946 Congressionals and the 1948 presidential elections. Democratic leaders have the job of retaining the new strength and of translating it in terms of ballots actually cast in favor of their candidates on election day, both in 1946 and 1948.

Mexico City Plans To Re-Name Its Streets

MEXICO CITY, Aug. 8. (AP) — Mexico City's long-planned change of street names is under way.

New signs are being posted downtown and eventually hundreds of short streets will disappear.

The plan is to give a continuous street one name throughout its length. At present scores of streets change names, sometimes every few blocks.

The famous Paseo de la Reforma, built by Emperor Maximilian as a road to his summer palace in Chapultepec park, will become Paseo Juarez.

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TODAY'S ITEM OF SPECIAL INTEREST

New Blouses

Be a "Good Neighbor" in our new White Blouses with colorful South of the Border print motif. Tie bow . . . short sleeves . . . sizes 32 to 38.

2.98

Rates Fight Is Just Launched

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8. (AP) — They have a major victory under their belts, but the South and Midwest still have a long road to travel toward their goal of freight rate equality with the industrial East.

More than two months ago, the Interstate Commerce commission made railroad history with its order for uniform freight classification from coast to coast and uniform class rates east of the Rocky mountains.

Obedience Not Expected

No one, least of all the commission, expected instant, docile obedience. A year, maybe more, would be needed to rearrange the nation's highly complex class rate and classification structure.

As for class rates, the order today is exactly where it was May 19 except for two thick files of objections, raised by railroads, governors and states north of the Mason-Dixon line from California to Maine.

To Take Long Time

Classification fared better. Railroads in northern, southern and western territories let the commission know they would undertake to call a spade a spade and a radio set a radio set from coast to coast—but it would take a long time.

The job, at least, is underway.

The commission ordered a 10 per cent raise in Eastern rates and 10 per cent reduction in Southern, Southwestern and Western rates (east of the Rocky mountains)—by Aug. 30. Final equality, it said, would come later.

Quick To Protest

Railroads were quick to protest it couldn't be done. They asked postponement of the interim order until April 1, 1946. Southern governors object, but the ICC put off the effective date to Nov. 30.

Eleven states beyond the Rockies want their class rates lowered, too. They plan to ask the commission to look more closely at their needs before the decision goes further.

Petitions from railroads, siding with the Northern states, are in the commission's voluminous files. Interested motor carriers would like to hear the arguments over again. A Southwestern steering committee has some slight changes it would like to see.

Petitions will be received until Sept. 3. Replies to them may come in until Sept. 30. Sometime after that, the ICC will decide whether it will stick by its guns or go into extra innings.

Clara's Role Lauded; Record Is Attacked

STAMFORD, Conn., Aug. 8. (AP) —Republican Representative Clare Boothe Luce won modest acclaim from the critics for her acting in George Bernard Shaw's "Candida" last night but her record in Congress was attacked by mysterious pamphlets which appeared in the Strand theater lobby as the capacity audience was leaving the theater.

The Egyptians, Carthaginians and Romans knew all about cement, and used it.

Poor Digestion? YES ☐ NO ☐
Headachy? ☐ ☐
Sour or Upset? ☐ ☐
Tired-Listless? ☐ ☐

Do you feel headachy and upset due to poorly digested food? To feel cheerful and happy again your food must be digested properly.

Each day, Nature must produce about two pints of a vital digestive juice to help digest your food. If Nature fails, your food may remain undigested—leaving you headachy and irritable.

Therefore, you must increase the flow of this digestive juice. Carter's Little Liver Pills increase this flow quickly—often in as little as 30 minutes. And, you're on the road to feeling better.

Don't depend on artificial aids to counteract indigestion—when Carter's Little Liver Pills aid digestion after Nature's own order. Take Carter's Little Liver Pills as directed. Get them at any drugstore. Only 25¢.

Adv.

Appendicitis Develops On Atlantic Crossing

NEW YORK, Aug. 8. (AP)—Four cases of appendicitis developed during the trans-Atlantic crossing of the transport Mormacport, which brought 2,716 men and 143 officers to Camp Shanks pier Tuesday.

The main body of the men returning on the Mormacport was comprised of the 109th Infantry regiment and the 103rd Medical battalion of the 28th division.

Col. James E. Rudder, of Brady, Texas, commanding officer of the 109th Infantry, was another passenger. A former Texas A. and M. football plyer, Rudder was wounded twice in two days in the Normandy invasion. Then a lieutenant colonel, he landed, with a picked force of 225 men, on D-day at a point between Omaha and Utah beaches. He and his men silenced six heavy German cannons and captured a radar installation.

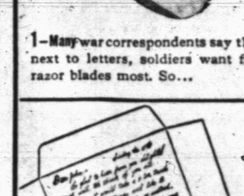
Rudder wore the Distinguished Service Cross, Purple Heart with cluster, Distinguished Unit badge, and the Legion of Honor.

Richard Gatling, inventor of the Gatling machine gun, believed that his invention would make wars more humane.

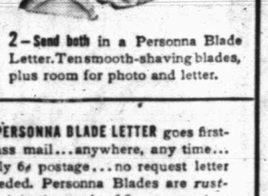
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Adv.

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2—Send both in a Personna Blade Letter. Ten smooth-shaving blades, plus room for photo and letter.



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