

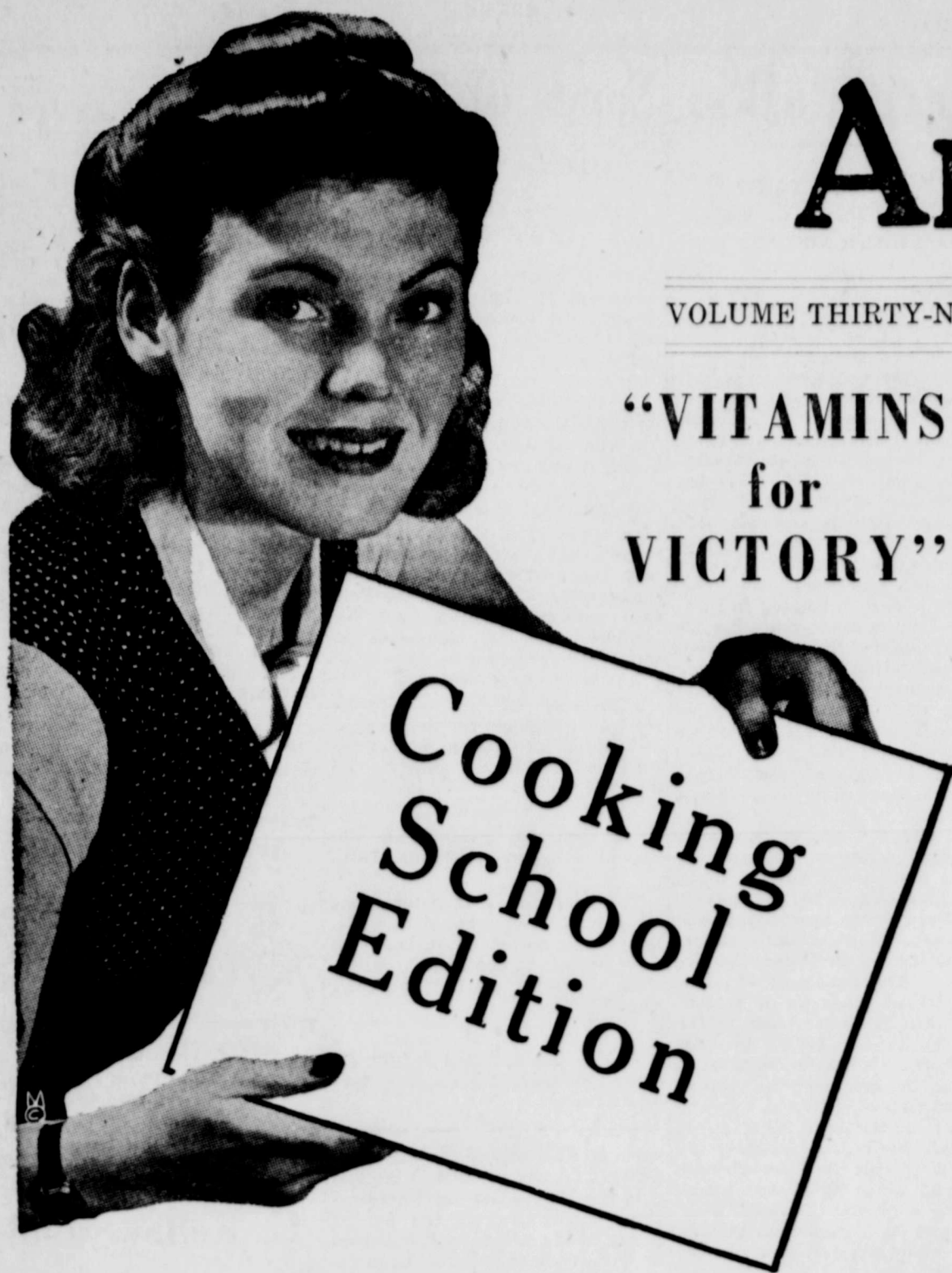
Artesia Advocate

REMEMBER PEARL HARBOR AND BATAAN

VOLUME THIRTY-NINE.

ARTESIA, NEW MEXICO, THURSDAY, MAY 7, 1942.

NUMBER 19



"VITAMINS
for
VICTORY"

Cooking
School
Edition

Will Improve Artesia Airport

In Three Days 4,600 Register To Get Sugar

Final Period is 3 to 9
O'clock Today at Central
School for Artesia
District—Some General
Rules Given.

More than 4,600 persons had made application for sugar rationing in the Artesia community at Central School up to the close of the registration period Wednesday evening. The fourth and last period of registration will start at the school at 3 o'clock this afternoon and will continue until 9 o'clock this evening.

Workers have been working in shifts of about forty each, two shifts a day, in order to complete the tremendous task. Teachers, assigned to the work the nation over, are being assisted in Artesia by members of the AWVS.

A breakdown of the work, as being performed at Central School, shows that it takes an average of about eight minutes to register an individual.

W. E. Kerr, superintendent of schools, who is in charge of the registering for the Artesia school district, said one of the most confusing regulations for most people is that in regard to the four stamps allotted to each person, who does not possess more than two pounds of sugar at the time of registering. Each may have that amount without penalty, Kerr said, but he is penalized at the rate of a pound of sugar for each week, failing to receive stamps for as many two-week periods as indicated.

However, even persons entitled to no stamps at this time should register, as the "War Ration Books" will be needed later for sugar, when the holders become eligible, and possibly for other commodities.

The periods during which the initial four stamps will be valid, (continued on last page, column 6)

Son Born Wednesday To William Cooleys Dies This Morning

A son, born at 9:25 o'clock Wednesday evening to Mr. and Mrs. William S. Cooley of El Paso, formerly of Artesia, died at 2 o'clock this morning. The baby was named William Seward Cooley, Jr.

Mrs. Cooley, a niece of Mrs. C. R. Blocker, was before her marriage Miss Lelia Cooper and was a teacher in Central School here.

Mr. Cooley, a building contractor, was located in Artesia about two years.

Mrs. Blocker is leaving this noon for El Paso to be with her niece.

New Judge Has Colorful First Court Session

Judge J. D. Josey, newly-elected municipal judge, had a colorful opening of court for his first session Monday morning. Although he succeeded Judge W. H. Ballard to the office Friday, the first case did not come before Judge Josey until Monday and therein hangs a tale—and the color.

The latter was furnished by nine gentlemen of color, who were arrested Saturday night at the home of John Hudson in the north part of town, engaged in what was alleged to be a crap game. The arrests were made by Police Chief J. C. Floore and Night Officer John Robinson.

That they were shooting African golf at the time the officers unceremoniously dropped in on them was established Monday morning at the colorful session of court, when all nine entered pleas of guilty before Judge Josey, who rung up \$90 in the till, at the rate of \$10 each.

Judge Josey is holding court in the basement of the city hall, just to the right of the front door, in the office formerly occupied by Judge Ballard's municipal court and justice of the peace court. Judge Ballard now is established across the hall with his justice of the peace business.

A \$50 WAR BOND GOES TO SOMEONE

The grand prize at The Advocate's "Vitamins for Victory" Happy Kitchen Cooking School at the Ocotillo Theater next Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday mornings will be a \$50 War Savings Bond!

Someone attending the school will be the lucky recipient of the grand prize.

The list of other prizes was not complete this morning, so no attempt is being made to publish it. But there will be many, some each morning.

More information about the school will be found on the first page of the second section and elsewhere in this issue.

The doors will be open at 9 o'clock each of the three mornings and the demonstrations by Miss Jessie Hogue will start at 9:30 o'clock.

Twenty-three Complete Mines First Aid Class

Twenty-three local men and women on Tuesday evening successfully completed the Bureau of Mines first aid course conducted the last week and a half in Artesia by Floyd Springer, lay instructor, he reported.

Examinations were given by George B. Fritts, salaried instructor for the bureau, who came to Artesia from Carlsbad, where he instructed classes during the same period Springer had his classes here.

The graduates: Kester I. Tarbuton, Earl B. Bynum, Wylie T. Weimer, J. W. Thomas, Floyd Y. Noles, Nolan Horton, Noel Singleton, Cecil L. Brazelton.

Calvin Dunn, Walter Nugent, William F. Walker, Solon Thomas, Frank G. Thomas, Charley L. Peden, J. C. Hefley, Mrs. Leona A. Saffel.

Mrs. Earl B. Bynum, Mrs. Annie L. Thomas, Mrs. Una M. Bynum, Mrs. Floyd Springer, Mrs. Floyd Noles, Mrs. Cecil Brazelton, Mrs. William Sarvey.

Seven Completions Are Made in Eddy During the Week

All Are Producers — Two New Locations Are Staked in County

Seven producing completions marked the activities of the Eddy County oil fields during the last week, while two new locations were staked.

The completions: Barney Cockburn, Etz 2, SE SE 35-16-30; total depth 3,043 feet; flowed 75 barrels of oil in six hours.

Barney Cockburn, Etz 3, SW SW 35-16-30; total depth 3,024 feet; flowed 57 barrels of oil in three hours.

Choate & Brown, Etz 1, NW SW 35-16-30; total depth 3,026 feet; flowed 212 barrels of oil per day.

Sanders Bros., Leonard 5, SE NW 34-16-30; total depth 2,975 feet; flowed 180 barrels of oil per day.

Grayburg, Burch 6, SW SW 19-17-30; total depth 3,200 feet; flowed 126 barrels of oil in 13 hours.

Stroup & Yates, Travis 5, SW NW 17-18-29; total depth 2,687 feet; flowed 19 barrels of oil per day.

Neil H. Wills, Wills 2, SW SW 13-20-28; total depth 810 feet; pumped 30 barrels of oil per day.

The new locations: Choate & Brown, Booser-State 1, NW SW 36-16-30; Grayburg, Burch 5, NE SW 23-17-29.

Progress among wildcats and other wells of general interest in Eddy County and the adjacent Maljamar area in Lea County: Archer & Jones, State 1, SE SW 7-16-31.

Drilling at 2,975 feet. (continued on last page, column 5)

'Baby Day' Will Be Observed Tuesday, Memorial Hospital

Charles William Hogsett, First Born There, to Be Host to Youngsters

Dozens of babies, all born at Artesia Memorial Hospital since it opened Sept. 25, 1939, and their mothers have been invited to attend a very special party at the hospital from 2:30 to 4:30 o'clock next Tuesday, a day having more than one significance.

In the first place, it is "National Hospital Day," which is to be observed over the nation. And then



CHARLES WILLIAM HOGSETT

Mrs. J. W. Johns, superintendent, has designated it "Baby Day" for Artesia Memorial Hospital.

And besides all that, it is the day on which young Charles William Hogsett, the hospital's first baby, born Sept. 28, 1939, will be host to all of the other boys and girls who came after he did. It will be a sort of homecoming for all of the hospital's babies. Charles William is the son of Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Hogsett.

Mrs. Johns has issued an invitation not only to the babies and their mothers, but to the general public to attend the open house and to inspect the hospital.

Refreshments will be served to both groups, children and adults. "National Hospital Day" is sponsored by the American Hospital Association and the date, May 12, is the birthday of Florence Nightingale (1820-1910). The day is dedicated to the service of the dean of nurses.

Talking Picture on "Meat and Romance" Will Be Shown Here

A sound picture, "Meat and Romance," will be presented twice in North Eddy County during the coming week by Miss Phyllis White, county home demonstration agent, at 3 o'clock Saturday afternoon in the assembly room of the Artesia city hall and at 8 o'clock Monday evening in the Cottonwood School gymnasium.

The picture, which deals with food and defense, is the story about meat, how to buy, cook and carve it, and the nutritional value of meat.

The shows will be free and open to everyone.

Walter F. Hinds Dies From Old Injury to Spine

Walter F. Hinds, 29, died at his home in Artesia Tuesday from complications from an old spine injury sustained several years ago. He had been an invalid the last two years.

Funeral services were from McClay Chapel at 2:30 o'clock Wednesday afternoon by the Rev. Orel Boteler. Burial was in Woodbine Cemetery.

A son of D. F. and Addie Hinds, Walter Hinds was born Sept. 16, 1914, at Bragga, Okla. He lived here the last nine years.

His father lives in Artesia and his mother died about two years ago.

Mayor's Group Visualizes U.S. Flying School

Would Attain CAA Requirements First, at Local Expense of \$15,000 and Bringing in Civilian Training Instructor.

MIGHT DEVELOP BIG

Brainard Believes Government Would Take Over in Six Months.

A committee to look into the possibility of an airport for Artesia, which will pass the requirements of the Civil Aeronautics Authority and might lead to the establishment here of a flying school similar to those planned at Carlsbad and Hobbs, has been hard at work the last week looking into all angles.

Fred Brainard, chairman, said this morning the committee has started a movement for the improvement of the present municipal airport, at a cost of \$15,000 or perhaps \$20,000, but never losing sight of the possibility that the government might designate Artesia for a flying school.

The committee, appointed by Mayor Emery Carper, consists of Brainard, Tom Sively, Stanley Carper and Howard Whitson. The members met last Thursday and decided to foster a program for the immediate improvement of the airport to meet CAA requirements, for there are many civilian pilots who have the necessary equipment and who could be obtained to train from 50 to 300 pilots here under the government's civilian training program.

Such pilot instructors, Brainard said, would rent the airport and pay for the facilities.

It is the government's policy at this time to recognize certain pilots as instructors and contract with them to give basic training to Army cadets at government expense.

One such instructor is Malcolm (continued on last page, column 3)

Sgt. Walker Is Wounded; Trying Locate Mother

An attempt is being made today to locate Mrs. Clara B. Walker, formerly of Artesia, to inform her that her son, Staff Sgt. Uzele D. Walker of the Marine Corps, has been wounded in action.

The message, coming from the commandant of the Marine Corps, was relayed last night to Night Police Officer John Robinson, who found that Mrs. Walker had moved from Artesia about four months ago.

It was believed last night that she was at Capitan, but it was learned this morning she probably is living at Carrizozo.

The message did not state the extent of the injuries to Sgt. Walker, but merely said he was "wounded in action in the performance of duty."

A brother, Ronald Edward Walker, formerly employed by the Ferguson Motor Company here, is a flying cadet at State College. Another brother, Buster Walker, lives in El Paso.

Gas Company Moves To New Location in The Carper Building

The office of the New Mexico Eastern Gas Company was moved over the week end to its beautiful, new quarters in the Carper building on South Fourth Street.

Although workmen still are busy in the office, as well as all over the building, the company's business is being conducted in the new office site.

The service department rooms are behind the front office and ample warehouse space has been provided, so the employees no longer are cramped in their work.

Corregidor Falls

Last Hopes of Local Citizens Are Shattered

Capitulation Comes Early
Wednesday Following a
Terrific Siege—Mayor
Carper Sets May 17 as
Day of Prayer.

A PROCLAMATION

Whereas, the capitulation of Corregidor and the other fortified islands in Manila Bay, after months of courageous defense by the gallant Artesia boys and their comrades from other New Mexico communities and the nation at large, has, for the second time within a month, brought great sadness to this and other communities; and

Whereas, the Artesia community has suffered one of the greatest blows in the nation through the collapse of Bataan and the capitulation of Corregidor; and

Whereas, the hearts of all citizens of the Artesia community are torn with grief, along with the hearts of the many brave fathers and mothers, the fate of whose boys is as yet unknown;

Now, Therefore, I, Emery Carper, Mayor of the City of Artesia, believing it fitting and proper that we as a community express our prayers for those sons and husbands in the faraway lands to the Supreme Commander-in-Chief, do hereby proclaim Sunday, May 17, as a day of prayer in Artesia and ask that the several churches hold special services on that day in commemoration of those who have given their all, that this nation and democratic principles might live, and hold communion with God for the safety and welfare of those who still survive.

EMERY CARPER,
Mayor of Artesia.

Last hopes for the safety of dozens of Artesia boys and hundreds from New Mexico were blasted early Wednesday morning when word came through that the gallant defenders of Lt. Gen. Jonathan M. Wainwright on Corregidor Fortress and other fortified islands in Manila Bay had been forced to capitulate, three and a half weeks after the defense of Bataan Peninsula collapsed.

The news, however, ended the suspense, which has been felt in the community ever since the fall of Bataan was reported April 10, and nearly five dozen families have (continued on last page, column 4)

Mercy Ship Is To Be Sent to Boys in Pacific

Red Cross officials have assured Adj. Gen. R. C. Charlton of New Mexico that sending a relief ship to prisoners of war and civilian internees in the Philippines awaits only the completion of arrangements by neutral powers.

Charlton said the Red Cross informed him a Swiss diplomatic representative in Manila was working on the problem, while the Red Cross and War Department were cooperating on it in Washington. A ship is being readied in a California port, he added.

The 200th Coast Artillery, a New Mexico National Guard regiment, participated in the defense of Bataan Peninsula and Corregidor Fortress.

The Bataan Relief Organization was established recently in Albuquerque, proposing to find means of sending a mercy ship to the Philippines. Later it was decided to turn contributions for the purpose over to the Red Cross.

"There is every reason to believe that prisoners on Bataan are receiving reasonably good treatment," Charlton said, adding that the Red Cross told him of definite information concerning the treatment of prisoners of war from Guam and Wake Islands who had been interned in Japan.

Curtailment in Deliveries Will Be Made May 15

Firms in Artesia, which deliver regularly to private individuals and other business houses, this week are studying out a plan to be followed here in regard to deliveries to conform to a new government ruling curtailing some of the delivery service now being given.

A definite announcement is to be made in the next issue of The Advocate, outlining the plan to be adopted locally.

The general order recites that businesses will not be allowed to make any special deliveries, except to hospitals and the armed forces, effective May 15.

As of the same date they will be prohibited from making any call-backs for collections or otherwise, or to make more than one delivery on any one day to any one person.

The same general order says that effective June 1 all will be required to reduce the total monthly vehicle mileage at least 25 per cent. This must be done in addition to the elimination of mileage called for under the May 15 provisions.

Complete records will be required in regard to last year's mileage, as well as the actual savings made in compliance with the regulation.

Forty Boats Are Signed Up in the Outboard Regatta

First Races of Current Season
Bid for Success on
May 31

Buford Gray, commodore of the Pecos Valley Boat Club, said this morning plans for the organization's first regatta of the current season, to be staged on Lake McMillan Sunday afternoon, May 31, are coming along nicely and that from this distance it looks as though previous race meets with the speedy outboards will be put in eclipse.

Already about forty boats are lined up for the regatta, Gray said, with indications others may be entered in the races between now and Memorial Day week end. Entries have been received for all races, the 10, 16-18, 22 and 33-horsepower runabout classes and the free-for-all, in which hydroplanes also will be permitted.

Expected racers include Russell Bray of El Paso, veteran driver who gave the spectators such a thrill on McMillan last summer with his hydroplane, and Artie Shaw of Dallas, internationally known automobile racer and winner of the Memorial Day 500-mile classic in Indianapolis several years ago.

Bray is the classy boat racer, whom Jim Ferguson of Artesia, past commodore of the Pecos Valley Boat Club and its present pit man, outclassed in the recent regatta on the Rio Grande at El Paso. Each took one heat of the two-heat twenty-two-horsepower race, but Ferguson's time for the two heats outclocked that of Bray.

The El Paso racer has declared he will reverse things on Lake McMillan May 31 and local sportsmen are looking forward to that race as the outstanding event of the coming regatta.

First, second and third-place cups have been ordered for all five principal events. However, Bray said there also may be a five-mile sailboat race between Ormand Loving of Artesia and men from Roswell and Carlsbad, as well as exhibition aquaplaning and water ski riding.

Gray said permission has been granted for spectators to be on the dam at the lake and that the course will have one leg close to the dam and parallel to it, so all can see well. The judges' stand will be on the dam this season, he said.

Frank Reddy is in serious condition from a stroke suffered Sunday while in the Roselawn Cabinet Shop. A former Artesia resident, Mr. Reddy moved back to Artesia from Capitan about four months ago. He is a brother of Mrs. D. I. Clowe.

THE ARTESIA ADVOCATE

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A. L. BERT, Editor

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Three Months (Out of New Mexico)	\$1.75

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TELEPHONE 7

LOOK AHEAD TO THE FUTURE

It is the people who look ahead who accomplish things. We all know that Hitler looked ahead many years, when he wrote "Mein Kampf," told what he was going to accomplish. And much of that has gone off with clocklike precision.

Of course, we must admit now that Uncle Sam is getting into his stride the ultimate outcome will not be what Hitler planned, but the point stands.

Now is the time for Artesia to look ahead to the future so as to accomplish things, not only during the war, but afterwards.

The present movement for an airport which will stand muster before the Civil Aeronautics Authority, if carried to realization, would accomplish two things: This community would be doing its fair share in training pilots, hence helping to win the war; we would have a suitable airport after the war, when thousands upon thousands of trained pilots will fly their own planes and thousands of others will learn to fly the safety jolly planes of the future, as safe to pilot as it is to herd a Model "T" down the highway between the posts.

The world advances and we must realize that the Age of the Air is about to dawn. Already we realize that strength in the air will win the war. So it will be in travel, commercial and private, after the war.

We must look ahead and plan—and accomplish—with an airport ample for the war needs and the civilian needs afterwards, or else Artesia will become a crossroads in the scheme of things ahead.

"DOGS IS DOGS," BUT THEY HAVE PLACE

Sometimes readers think we contradict ourselves in editorials about dogs, for one time we take their side and another we say that they must be controlled.

On the contrary, we are strong for dogs and have had one almost all our life.

Of course, we paid a dog tax always, thus helping the city to control untaxed dogs and to underwrite the cost thereof. And we thus had a feeling of security for our dogs' treatment and protection by the city.

But we tried always to have a bit of control over them ourselves, to keep tab on them and know what kinds of habits they were developing, whether good or bad. And if we found they were not sticking to the paths of righteousness, we did something about it.

Many of the dogs in Artesia are in that classification—both taxed and untaxed—and the owners do not seem to be doing anything about it.

Those which are not taxed will be taken care of by the police, as quickly as it is possible to eliminate them.

But this piece is about the others and, for the most part, it is dogs which belong to someone which cause trouble. The others usually are timid and slink away from humans, or come only when called, and then with their tails between their legs, the tip barely moving in a whispered note of friendliness and hopes of companionship.

Stories have come to us from the city letter carriers, from others whose business takes them about the city and from owners of gardens. One of the carriers was nipped last week, not in the yard of its owner, but on the public sidewalk. Fortunately it did not draw blood, but that wasn't the dog's fault; he evidently was trying.

One friend has been considering building a fence around his place, just to keep the dogs out. And the cost would be many dollars, almost prohibitive, so he can keep his yard and garden the way he wants it, not the way the dogs prefer to fix it.

He is a law-abiding fellow, but he has threatened to take matters in his own hands in order to control dogs in his neighborhood.

Then there is the danger from rabies, which is known to be among dogs in different sections of the state, one of which is Carlsbad!

All of these conditions lead to the terrible practice of poisoning of dogs, which no decent person would follow, but which is brought to the fore in those who might not ordinarily think of it.

At best, that is no solution. Illegal shooting within the city limits is no solution.

The only solution is for everybody to cooperate with the city and buy dog tags, in the first place. And then see that their dogs behave. Tie or pen them up if necessary. But do not keep what might be termed a public nuisance, and which may be so classified in court.

Dogs is dogs, but doggone if they don't have their place—and that is not in other people's yards, or nipping letter carriers on the public thoroughfares.

If something is not done, pressure will be brought to bear for an ordinance which will keep 'em where they belong, we betcha!

JAPS ARE GETTING MACARTHURITIS

Old Tack in The Amarillo Globe points out that the Japs are developing MacArthuritis.

And Webster informs us that arteritis is inflammation of an artery or arteries.

We believe Old Tack has something on the ball there.

TIPS ON SENDING CAKES TO BOYS

Here's one we picked up from Mrs. James A. Day of Chicago—a tip to mothers, wives and sweethearts who send cakes to men in the service:

Pack the cakes in popped corn! The resiliency of the corn absorbs the bumps and the recipient gets not only his cake in good condition, but also a welcome supply of popcorn.

To which we would add: And the popcorn will help make the shape of the cake conform to the shape of the box.

If we actually run into a serious shortage of clothes hangers, maybe we can drape our coats over the back of a chair at night without stirring up a domestic scene.—Gallup Independent.

Strip-tease gals should make good fliers—they're expert at taking off.—Dallas Morning News.

CHURCHES

SHERMAN MEMORIAL CHURCH (Oilfield Community)

Sunday school at 10 o'clock.
Prayer meeting and choir practice, 7 o'clock Wednesday evening.
Mrs. G. W. Walker, Superintendent

FIRST CHRISTIAN CHURCH Quay and Sixth Street

Bible school, 9:45 a. m.
Communion and sermon, 10:45 a. m., theme, "Militant Motherhood;" special music.
Christian Endeavor, 7 p. m.
Evening service, 8 p. m. The women are to have charge of the service. Sermon theme, "What a Woman Can Do."
Mid-week service, Wednesday, 8 p. m.
Oren Orahood, D.D., Minister

CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE "The Church with a Burning Message"

Fifth and Quay Streets
Sunday school, 9:45 a. m.
Morning worship, 11 a. m.
Young people, 6:30 p. m.
Evening preaching, 7:30 p. m.
Wednesday prayer meeting, 7 p. m.
Go to church Sunday. We welcome you.
Lee P. Phillips, Pastor

CHURCH OF JESUS CHRIST OF LATTER DAY SAINTS (MORMON) Woman's Club

Sunday night preaching services, 8 o'clock.
Everyone welcome. No collections.
Elders Grant Williams and Howard Munns

ASSEMBLY OF GOD CHURCH Corner Fourth and Chisholm

Sunday Services
Bible school, 9:45 a. m.
Morning worship, 11 a. m.
Evening worship, 7 p. m.
Weekly Services
Wednesday prayer meeting, 7 p. m.
C. A. program, Friday, 7 p. m., special music and songs.
The public is invited to attend each service.
Rev. Orel Boteler, Pastor

OUR LADY OF GRACE CHURCH North Roselawn

Priest in charge, Rev. Fr. Brendan Weishaar.
Mass, Sundays, 9:30 a. m.

MEXICAN METHODIST CHURCH

Sunday school, 10 a. m.
Preaching services, Monday at 7:30 p. m.
Everyone is welcome to these services. Even if you do not speak Spanish, you will feel at home, for the Spanish-speaking people enjoy having you and will extend a spirit of courtesy.
Constantino Gonzales, Pastor

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH "Committed to the Ministry of the Word of God"

Corner of Grand and Roselawn
Sunday Services
Bible school, 9:30 a. m.
Morning worship, 10:50 a. m.
Mission Sunday school, 2:30 p. m.
Training Union, 7 p. m.
Evening worship, 8 p. m.
Weekly Services
Wednesday: Prayer and Bible study, 7:30 p. m. Bring your Bibles and study not about but the Bible.
Thursday: W. M. S., first and third Thursdays; circles second and fourth Thursdays; brotherhood, third Thursday.
S. M. Morgan, Pastor

Church school, 9:45 a. m.
Morning service, 11 a. m.
Christian Endeavor, 6 p. m.
Evening services, 7:30 p. m.
To our visiting friends we extend a most cordial welcome. We are always delighted to have you worship with us.
Henry S. Stout, Minister

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SERVICES 613 West Main

Sunday school, 10 a. m.
Sunday service, 11 a. m.
Wednesday service, 7:30 p. m.
"Adam and Fallen Man" is the subject of the lesson-sermon which will be read in all Churches of Christ, Scientist, on Sunday, May 10.

The Golden Text is: "O Israel, return unto the Lord thy God: for thou hast fallen by thine iniquity."—(Hosea 14:1.)

Among the citations which comprise the lesson-sermon is the following from the Bible: "Little children, let no man deceive you: he that doeth righteousness is righteous, even as he is righteous."—(1 John 3:7.)

The lesson-sermon also includes the following passage from the Christian Science textbook: "The real man being linked by Science to his Maker, mortals need only turn from sin and lose sight of mortal selfhood to find Christ, the real man and his relation to God, and to recognize the divine sonship."
Visitors always welcome.

SAINT PAUL'S MISSION EPISCOPAL

Mother's Day, May 10: 5 p. m., young people's fellowship meeting; 7:30 p. m., evening service, hymns and sermon.
Monday, May 11, Holy Communion, 9 a. m.
Thursday, May 7, Guild Auxiliary with Mrs. J. K. Wallingford, 2:30 p. m.

ST. ANTHONY CATHOLIC CHURCH 504 South Ninth Street

Priest in charge, Rev. Fr. Brendan Weishaar.
Mass Sundays and week-days, 8 a. m.

FIRST METHODIST CHURCH

Sunday school at 9:45 o'clock each Sunday morning; classes for every age group.
Morning worship at 11 o'clock; special music by the choir.
Epworth League, 7 o'clock.
Evening worship, 8 o'clock.
Visitors and friends of the church are always welcome. Newcomers are invited to visit our services and to make our church their church home while in the city.
L. L. Morgan, Th.D., Pastor

FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH Fourth at Grand

Church school, 9:45 a. m.
Morning service, 11 a. m.
Christian Endeavor, 6 p. m.
Evening services, 7:30 p. m.
To our visiting friends we extend a most cordial welcome. We are always delighted to have you worship with us.
Henry S. Stout, Minister

CHURCH OF CHRIST Seventh and Grand

Sundays
Bible school for all ages, 10 a. m.
Morning service, 11 a. m.
Young people's meeting, 6 p. m.
Evening service, 7 p. m.
Wednesdays
Ladies' Bible class, 2:30 p. m.
Wednesday night meeting, 7 p. m.

An editorial headline asks: "Do poets die young?" Our private investigator informs us that, unfortunately, the worst ones do not.

Dere Folks: Sands of Time

What the Boys Write Home Through The Advocate

Aerographers' School
Naval Air Base
Lakehurst, N. J.
May 1, 1942

To The Advocate:
There has been a lot of talk about the United Service Organizations, its policy and its efficiency. A good majority of it has been to the effect that it is a money-grabbing organization that does not deliver the goods in proportion to the money that has been and is being donated. Don't believe it. There is nothing to it. The USO is doing more for the boys in uniform than you at home can possibly realize. It is making a home, away from home, for not just a few but for hundreds of thousands of the lads in service camps all over this great nation of ours. It is giving relaxation to a job that must have diversion now and then.

Probably the single, most outstanding function of the organization is the United Service Camp Shows, Inc. These shows are traveling the country over giving performances before soldiers, sailors and marines in the larger service camps. The personnel of these shows is not made up of second-grade talents, or has-beens in the show world, but brings to your son, brother, cousin or whoever it may be, the cream of the crop in the entertainment world. To 99 per cent of the boys these shows will live on in their memory all the rest of their lives, for a single show, of which there are many, presents a greater array of celebrities and big names than the average fellow has ever seen or ever will see.

Seeing in person movie stars, big radio programs and famous stage shows that a small town kid like myself has dreamed about seeing all his life are now getting to be weekly occurrences.

Names like Kay Kyser and his College of Musical Knowledge, the Kate Smith Hour, Hellzapoppin, the Camel Caravan, Mickey Rooney, Bob Hope, Bing Crosby, Edgar Bergen and Charlie McCarthy, Betty Grable, Deanna Durbin, George Raft, Irvin S. Cobb and Johnny of cigarette fame are just a few of the attractions being offered.

Of course, there are countless everyday services of the organization also. Each evening at the local USO clubs in the vicinity of the various camps, entertainments, that consist always of refreshments and plenty of them, which is a happy time for any service man, are offered. Movies, well-known lectures by famous people, dances, with plenty of nice young ladies from the surrounding towns attending, make the service man's life just a little happier. Post cards and stationery can be secured free here at our station and there are regular trips made from the club to the station transporting soldiers, sailors and marines to and from the club.

In New York City the various USO clubs have arranged for tickets to every big thing that is taking place in the city. Fights at Madison Square Garden, shows at the Paramount Theater, tickets for anything going on at the Metropolitan Opera, the baseball games, a free trip to the top of the Empire State building and a thousand and one other things. Of course these are limited, but there is al-

FIFTEEN YEARS AGO

(From The Advocate Files for May 5, 1927)

Solon Spence, a well-known farmer of the Lake Arthur community, was instantly killed Tuesday afternoon, when struck by lightning.

J. T. Reid, superintendent of Artesia schools, was re-elected for the coming year by the school board, it was announced this week.

Crops of all kinds give promise of a heavy yield and the farmers at Hope likely will enjoy one of the best years in the history of the community. The flow of the Pecos continues normal and the farmers have an abundance of water for irrigation.

Equipment will be moved to the road west of Hope for the purpose of blasting a cliff from part of the road and making it safe for all kinds of travel.

The Carlsbad Caverns were visited by 862 persons during April.

The possibilities of natural gas for the city has aroused little interest apparently. At least we don't hear it talked much. It's a cinch we won't get it if we don't want it.

Walter Graham and family returned Saturday from a short trip to El Paso.

ways at least one to the man. So let's not let anyone feed us the line that the United Service Organizations is shirking on the job or asleep at the switch, as it is known up here, because it isn't. Even tonight as I am writing this we are getting ready to go see the Sun-kist Hour, starring such big names as Kate Smith and many others. Don't think that the USO isn't on the job twenty-four hours a day, for it is and the hostesses and employees at these clubs don't act as if it were a job, but all of them have the service men's interests at heart and are grand to us.
Leon Bert

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Cottonwood Items (Ora Buck)

The Cottonwood School let out at 3 o'clock beginning Monday, so as many as possible could register for their sugar ration books.

Misses Margaret and Alma Lane entertained Misses Theopha Richards and Mattie Lee Clay, Lake Arthur teachers, at a fried chicken dinner Saturday in their home in Lake Arthur.

Pvt. Walter L. Herring, son of Mrs. Callie B. Herring, has started a basic training course at Fort Knox, Ky., upon completion of which in twelve weeks he will be qualified for duty with the armored force of the Army.

Howard Sammons, small son of Mr. and Mrs. Ivan Sammons of the Cottonwood community, caught his left arm in a washing machine winger last Thursday. No bones were broken, but he was badly bruised about the shoulder.

Coach "Doc" Ledbetter's Hagerman High School Bobcats wound up their softball season with a 14-9 victory over the Lake Arthur Panthers at Lake Arthur Tuesday of last week. The Bobcats finished with four wins and two losses.

Miss Ruth Nihart of Lake Arthur, a sophomore at Eastern New Mexico College, has been elected secretary of the West Texas area conference of the Student Christian Associations. Miss Nihart will serve during the 1942-43 school term. The West Texas area includes a portion of East New Mexico which takes in Eastern New Mexico College. The college, it was announced, will be host to an area council training conference next Oct. 2-4.

The new Methodist pastor for Lake Arthur and Cottonwood, the Rev. Mr. Garner, will deliver his first message to this community at the Cottonwood Church at 11 o'clock next Sunday morning. As this is Mother's Day, special and appropriate musical numbers will be rendered. Everyone in the Cottonwood community is urged to make a special effort to be present. An appeal is made to every man, woman and child to show his respect to and pay the tribute due his mother, whether she is living or is dead, by coming to this service Sunday morning.

On Monday night of last week Misses Margaret and Alma Lane entertained their cousin, Corp. O. V. Pool, with a picnic-lunch at their teacherage home on Cottonwood. Those who enjoyed the picnic with the honored guest were his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Pool, and their two grandchildren, Ovaize and J. W. Perry; a sister, Mrs. John Nihart, and her two daughters, Beth and Pam; Mrs. A. G. Lane and grandchildren, Lora Mae and John D. Lane; Mr. and Mrs. O. V. Moore, Rudolph Cummings and the hostesses, Misses Margaret and Alma Lane. Cpl. Pool is stationed at the Army Air Base in Albuquerque. He was home on a fifteen-day furlough, but returned to Albuquerque Wednesday of last week.

When that new food from wood is perfected, the expression "room and board" will have added significance.

Typewriter covers for sale.—The Advocate.



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by shouting Whoa!**

Driving on today's crowded streets and highways doesn't give a man time to say "Jack Robinson" or "Whoa" either — when he has to stop in a hurry. Good brakes are the only thing that count then.

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Survey in New Mexico Shows 69,000 Persons Reported Living on Farms

A total of 69,000 persons were reported on New Mexico farms on April 1 this year, according to the farm labor report of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the U. S. Department of Agriculture. Of this number, 48,000 were family workers while 21,000 were hired workers. Some decline was reported in farm labor supply from April 1, 1941, to April 1, 1942, in all parts of the state.

The indicated supply of farm labor on April 1 was 64 per cent of normal compared with 65 per cent on Jan. 1. Demand was reported at 93 per cent of normal; the same for both periods. The supply of farm labor as a percentage of demand on April 1 was 69 as compared to 70 on Jan. 1.

The special farm labor survey revealed that of the total New Mexico farm population on April 1, about 39 per cent were actually engaged in farm work on the home farm. The remaining 61 per cent were classified as follows: 24 per cent house workers, 1 per cent doing farm work off home farm, 4 per cent working at non-farm work, 3 per cent available for farm work, and 29 per cent classed as all others and including the aged, infirm, infants, and children in school.

Of the total number of persons employed on farms, the survey showed 95 per cent were 14 years old or more, 5 per cent less than 14 years of age and 90 per cent of the farm workers were males and 10 per cent were females.

Farm wage rates were at a relatively high level on April 1. Wages per month with and without board were about 30 per cent higher than a year ago, while a somewhat larger percentage increase was reflected in daily wages paid. Farm wage rates by the month with board averaged \$39 compared with \$38 in January and \$30 a year ago. Rates per month without board averaged \$56.75 on April 1, \$52.50 on

Register Students More Than 14 Years For Work on Farms

Requests for more than 40,000 application cards to register students more than 14 years of age for possible farm work have been received by the United States Employment Service from school superintendents in eleven counties. Employment Service officials conducting a farm labor survey announced.

"Although younger students will not be called for farm work, except in the case of extreme necessity, the United States Employment Service is taking this opportunity to register all persons who are willing to work on farms in the vast 'Food for Victory' program," said J. C. Mitchell, acting director of the service in New Mexico.

Pointing out that farmers are confronted with the problem of obtaining enough farm labor, especially in peak seasons, Mitchell declared that school students, who because of age or other factors are ineligible for other war production, may obtain valuable work experience through assistance in the farm program — and at the same time earn good wages during the vacation period.

One sage advanced the theory that we could hardly hope to have good weather with the world in the state it's in.

Jan. 1, and \$50.90 one year ago. Day wages with board were \$1.95 compared with \$1.35 last year, while day wages without board averaged \$2.35 compared with last year's April 1 average of \$1.70. A very wide range was noted in the wages reported paid depending upon local conditions and the type of work being done.

Deferred Men Will Be Classified Into Two New Groups

According to Relation of Registrant's Occupation to the War Effort

Selective Service has indicated that war requirements may compel induction of registrants with dependents into the armed forces and national headquarters has directed the separation of such now deferred registrants into two groups, class III-A and class III-B, according to whether or not the individual registrants are engaged in activities essential to the nation's war effort. Those who are not engaged in essential activities, class III-A, will be the first selected for military service when it becomes necessary to induct men with dependents, it was announced.

Correlated with this basic division, two other major factors affecting the liability for military service of a registrant with de-

pendents are emphasized in the national headquarters memorandum to state directors and local boards. They are the degree of dependency and whether or not it was acquired when the registrant had reason to anticipate selection for military service.

Broadly, the degree of dependency is determined by the actual need of the dependent for the civilian earnings of the registrant, the memorandum declares, regardless of whether or not the dependent is working or capable of working. In this connection it is pointed out that the passage of allotment and allowance laws may hereafter require a change in classification of many registrants now deferred for dependency, but that at present there is no justification for putting a man in class I-A, or available for general military service, where there is a financially dependent wife, child or children.

Concerning cases of comparatively recently acquired dependency, the memorandum is stern in the exclusion from deferment of registrants when there is indication that the dependency was acquired to avoid military service.

The two new classes for registrants deferred for dependency, created by division of the former

class III-A, are defined by the memorandum thus:

Class III-A — Any registrant upon whose earnings one or more persons depend for support in a reasonable manner and who is not engaged in an activity either essential to the war production program or essential to the support of the war effort.

Class III-B — Any registrant upon whose earnings one or more persons depend for support in a reasonable manner and who is engaged in an activity either essential to the war production program or essential to the support of the war effort.

In making this division for dependency classification, local boards are instructed that it is not necessary to determine whether the registrant is a "necessary man," but only to determine whether he is engaged in a nonessential activity.

A commentator wonders what grandfather would have made of the word "unzip." Just about as much as his grandson can make of "giddap."

Some people learn how to relax. Others never learn how to do anything else.

It seems that the average person of today isn't quite so average as he used to be. That's progress.

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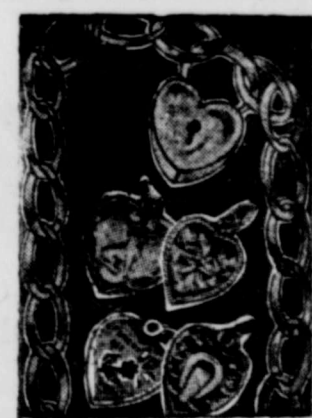


Natural Gold Color
Latest Styles
\$14.50 Up



.. For the Boy

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Leather Goods, Bill Folds, etc.	\$1.00 up
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Key Chains Newest Styles	\$1.00 up
Parker Pen and Pencil Sets	\$3.95 up
Tie Holders	50c up



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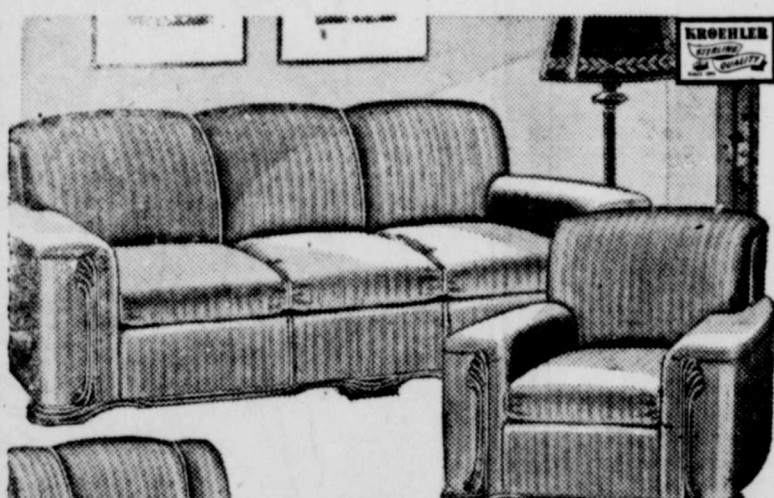
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ARTESIA AND ROSWELL

Society

Mrs. Dannenbaum Installed President Woman's Club at May Day Luncheon

Mrs. D. M. Schneberg presided at the closing May Day luncheon of the Artesia Woman's Club Wednesday at the clubhouse.

The luncheon table was centered with a May pole surrounded by miniature figures reflected on a large mirror banked with pansies and fern. Other luncheon tables were centered with miniature May poles and figures.

Mrs. C. R. Blocker, one of the nine delegates from New Mexico to the national convention in Fort Worth, Tex., last week, gave a report on the convention. The theme stressed was "Western Hemisphere Solidarity."

Two vocal numbers were given by H. O. Miller, accompanied by Mrs. Glenn Caskey at the piano, "By the Bend of the River," by Edwards, and "Rolling Down to Rio," by German. A male quartet composed of Mr. Miller, Glenn Caskey, Vancil Lowery and Joe Foster,



sang "Summer Lullaby," by Gibson and "John Peel," by Andrews.

Mrs. C. C. Dannenbaum was installed president at this time. Mrs. Dannenbaum, who so efficiently served as president of the Junior Club and held other offices in the Junior Club, is familiar with the duties of her office. A capable leader with much executive ability, the club is expected to continue a definite service under her leadership the next year.

Other officers installed with her were: First vice president, Mrs. Martin Yates, Jr.; second vice president, Mrs. M. C. Livingston; recording secretary, Mrs. T. E. Johnson; corresponding secretary, Mrs. D. M. Schneberg, and treasurer, Mrs. R. C. Parker.

Mrs. Jeff Hightower, a past president, was the installing officer.

Splendid reports were given by committees of the club for the year, 1941-42. Especially gratifying was the report of the finance chairman, who said all club obligations had been met for the year with a small fund left for the summer months.

Social Calendar

Telephone 7 or 99

THURSDAY [TODAY]

Christian Woman's Council, all-day meeting, covered dish luncheon, at the church, 10 a. m.

Baptist Woman's Missionary Society, royal service program and business meeting, at the church, 2:30 p. m.

Presbyterian Woman's Association, Mrs. Hugh Kiddy, leader of program, "Seek Ye First the Kingdom," Mrs. Ralph Shugart, hostess, Mrs. Tim Maxwell, co-hostess, 2:30 p. m.

Catholic Altar Society, at the parochial home, 1016 West Quay, 2 p. m.

FRIDAY

Kongenial Kard Klub, Mrs. Dave Bunting, hostess, 7:30 p. m.

D.G.B. Rummy Club, Mrs. F. E. Pennell, hostess, 2 p. m.

H2O Bridge Club, Mrs. Fannie Bruton, hostess, 2 p. m.

Past Noble Grand Club, postponed.

MONDAY

Advocate's "Vitamins for Victory" Happy Kitchen Cooking School, Ocotillo Theater, 9:30 a. m.

American Legion Auxiliary, regular meeting, at the hut, 2 p. m.

W.C.T.U., Baptist ladies in charge of the program, at the Presbyterian Church, 2:30 p. m.

TUESDAY

Advocate's "Vitamins for Victory" Happy Kitchen Cooking School, Ocotillo Theater, 9:30 a. m.

Abnormis Sapiens Bridge Club, Mrs. A. G. Glasser, hostess, 2 p. m.

WEDNESDAY

Advocate's "Vitamins for Victory" Happy Kitchen Cooking School, Ocotillo Theater, 9:30 a. m.

Junior Woman's Club, mother-daughter luncheon, installation of officers, at the clubhouse, 2:30 p. m.

Artesia Ladies' Golf Club, golf course, ladies' day.

THURSDAY [NEXT WEEK]

Chatterbox Bridge Club, Mrs. John Mauer, hostess, 2 p. m.

Young Woman's Guild of the First Christian Church, Mrs. John Collins, hostess, all-day meeting, covered dish luncheon, 9:30 a. m.

Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Yost of San Jose, Calif., arrived Sunday evening to visit their daughters, Miss Thelma Haskell and Mrs. Willie Brown, and Mr. Brown for about two weeks. Mr. and Mrs. Yost will visit her father, W. W. Hutchinson, in Oklahoma after their visit here. They expect to return by here before leaving for their home.

Social Security forms and statements—The Advocate.

James Robertson and Nora Lycett Will Be Wedded in June

Announcement was made last week of the engagement and approaching marriage of Miss Nora Lycett, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Lycett, and James Robertson, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Robertson of Carlsbad, former residents of Artesia.

The date for the wedding has been set for some time in June after the bride-elect has received her B.A. degree from Occidental College, Los Angeles, Calif., June 1.

James attended the public schools here until the family moved to Carlsbad a few years ago. He attended Duke University, Durham, N. C., for two years, where he was a member of Pi Kappa Alpha fraternity and at the present time is employed at the magnesium plant now under construction at Carlsbad. James also was president of the Pecos Valley Young People's Union of the Methodist Church two years ago.

The bride and bridegroom-elect will make their home in Carlsbad.

Mattie Fullilove and Hansford Shockley Are Wedded June 13

Announcement was made here this week of the marriage of Mrs. Mattie Fullilove and Hansford Shockley last June 13 in Boulder, Colo.

Mrs. Shockley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. P. George, was employed, until recently, at the Richards Electric Shop for the last three years.

Mr. Shockley, son of Mrs. J. A. Shockley, was employed at the Magnolia Wholesale Company, for the last three years, and has for the last month been employed at the Potash Company of America mine near Carlsbad.

Mr. and Mrs. Shockley and two children, Mona Zelle and John Paul Fullilove, moved this week to Carlsbad where they will make their home at 806 North Mesquite Street.

Miss Flinchbaugh Is Chosen Student With The Best Personality

Miss Betty Flinchbaugh, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. S. Flinchbaugh of Artesia, was chosen the student with the best personality of the year at Loretto Academy, El Paso, where she is graduating from the high school this year.

Miss Flinchbaugh's picture will hang in the hall of fame, as is the custom of the school in selection of outstanding students.

Mr. and Mrs. Flinchbaugh expect to attend the graduation exercises there June 28.

Social Security forms and statements—The Advocate.

Mrs. Annie Davidson Weds A. C. Hansen in Arkansas, April 28

Announcement was made Saturday of the marriage of Mrs. Annie L. Davidson of Carlsbad to A. C. Hansen of Ash Flat, Ark., at the home of Mrs. Davidson's sister, Mrs. Minnie L. Cogger, at Hardy, Ark., on April 28.

Mrs. Hansen, mother of Mrs. Harvey Yates, and a former teacher in the Artesia schools, visited her daughter here several weeks before her recent marriage.

The bride was married in a navy blue street length dress with white accessories. Her corsage was of white roses.

Mr. Hansen, who is unknown here, is a long-time friend of the Davidson family and is a prominent business man in his community. The couple will make their home at Ash Flat, Ark.

Mary Louise Paris Is Complimented on Wednesday Afternoon

Mrs. Rex Wheatley and her daughter, Mrs. Frank Krumpolz, were co-hostesses, at a shower last Wednesday afternoon complimenting Miss Mary Louise Paris, whose engagement and approaching marriage to Norman A. Carlson of the Naval Air Reserve, Corpus Christi, Tex., has been announced.

Members of the graduating class of 1933, of which Miss Paris was a member, were invited. Many lovely gifts were presented to the honoree.

The invited guests included Mrs. Lynn Buford, Mrs. Herman D. Jones, Mrs. Vernon Bryan, Mrs. James Dew, Mrs. Britton Coll, Mrs. S. E. Buchanan, Mrs. Ralph Barr, Mrs. Edwin McCaw, Mrs. Lee Weehunt, Mrs. Lillie Yates, Mrs. Leland Price and Mrs. Kenneth Waggoner.

MR. AND MRS. PATON ARE HOSTS DINNER SUNDAY

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Paton were hosts at a family dinner Sunday honoring their son, Arthur, who left that afternoon for Fort Bliss to be inducted into the Army.

Those present were Mr. and Mrs. M. K. Clark, Mr. and Mrs. L. P. Davis, Arthur and the hosts, Mr. and Mrs. Paton.

Mr. and Mrs. Paton drove Arthur to Carlsbad that afternoon where he took the bus to Fort Bliss.

TWO CLASSES READY TO START IN FIRST AID

Mrs. Ralph G. Roberson, Jr., chairman of the Red Cross first aid classes, said two more classes are ready to start as soon as there are enough enrolled.

One class will be in the afternoon and the other in the evening.

Anyone wishing to take the course call Mrs. Roberson, phone 420, for registration and be placed in one of the classes.

Typewriter Ribbons—The Advocate

THE D.G.B. RUMMY CLUB CORNETT HOME FRIDAY

Members of the D.G.B. Rummy Club met Friday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Craig Cornett.

Substituting guests were Mrs. Florence McDorman and Miss Maude Ogden. Members present were Mrs. J. W. Jones, Mrs. M. D. Sharp, Mrs. W. S. Hogsett, Mrs. F. E. Painter, Mrs. C. C. Connor and Mrs. A. M. Archer.

Mrs. Sharp held high score of the afternoon.

MRS. COMPANY HOSTESS KONGENIAL KARD KLUB

Mrs. Andy Company was hostess to members of the Kongenial Kard Klub Friday afternoon.

Those present were Mrs. H. C. Adams, Mrs. M. A. Lapsley, Mrs. W. J. Cluney, Mrs. L. A. DeLouche, Mrs. Dave Bunting, Mrs. Foster Hurst and Mrs. Earle McDorman.

At the close of the bridge games the hostess served refreshments. Mrs. Hurst received high score award, Mrs. DeLouche, second, and Mrs. Company, low.

THE 1937 BRIDGE CLUB MET WITH MRS. BLOCKER

Mrs. Stanley Blocker entertained the 1937 Bridge Club Friday afternoon. Substituting guests were Mrs. Hugh Parry and Mrs. C. G. Ross.

Others present were Mrs. H. A. Aide, Mrs. E. N. Bigler, Mrs. C. C. and Mrs. W. C. Bradshaw co-hostesses.

Mrs. Nevil Muncy, president, presided at the meeting. After a short business meeting Mrs. S. O. Higgins gave an interesting article on "War Mothers." Mrs. Buri Phillips gave a reading, "Elijah."

Miss Phyllis White, Eddy County home demonstration agent, gave a discussion on "First Aid for Emergencies in the Home."

At the close of the meeting a salad course was served to seven guests, Mrs. R. D. Stroud of Altus, Okla., Miss White, Mrs. A. Hnulik, Mrs. Charles Shelton, Mrs. Robert Vogel and Mrs. Vancil Lowery, and a Mrs. Kimball, and to the following members: Mmes. J. O. Garner, Herman Green, S. O. Higgins, John Rowland, Nevil Muncy, Robert Garner, Alton Lowery, Elwood Kaiser, Paul Zeleny, Alvin Payne, C. B. Dungan, Buri Phillips and C. A. Blietz.

Mrs. Frank Dent of Albuquerque, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. T. H. Flint, arrived here Wednesday evening. Mrs. Dent, who is just out of the hospital, will make an indefinite visit.

James E. Lauderdale returned last week to Luke Field, Phoenix, Ariz., after visiting his mother, Mrs. W. C. Hughes, here for two weeks. While here Mr. and Mrs. Hughes and James, visited N. L. Lauderdale and family at Jayton, Tex.

James E. Lauderdale returned last week to Luke Field, Phoenix, Ariz., after visiting his mother, Mrs. W. C. Hughes, here for two weeks. While here Mr. and Mrs. Hughes and James, visited N. L. Lauderdale and family at Jayton, Tex.

LOCAL PRIESTS ARE HONORED ON FRIDAY

The Rev. Fr. Constant Klein and the Rev. Fr. Brendan Weishaar were honored Friday evening at the new parochial home here, when Mr. and Mrs. Don Jensen and Mr. and Mrs. Murt Sullivan entertained them with a house-warming shower and reception.

Many gifts for use in the house were received by the two priests. Mrs. Jensen and Mrs. Sullivan were assisted in pouring by Mrs. J. J. Clarke, Sr.

Guests from out of town were Dr. and Mrs. Frank Bohannon of Carlsbad.

Miss Wilma Morgan, a teacher in the Fort Sumner schools, spent the week end visiting her brother, Dr. I. L. Morgan, and Mrs. Morgan.

Mrs. Mauer Honoree At Shower Tuesday

Mrs. J. Clark Bruce, Mrs. Fred Dougherty and Mrs. C. C. Dannenbaum were co-hostesses at a shower from 3 to 4 o'clock Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Dannenbaum honoring Mrs. John Mauer.

The house was decorated with roses. A pink and blue color scheme was carried out in the refreshments and other decorations.

Many dainty gifts were presented to the honoree. Those present on this occasion were Mmes. C. G. Ross, C. C. Harris, Jeff Hightower, Stanley Blocker, M. E. Billingslea, Robert Ohnemus, Armond Harris, W. R. Perry, Dave Saikin, S. E. Chipman, William Dooley, W. J. Cluney, Frank Palmer, Theibert French, Harry Jordan and Charles Gaskins and Miss Grace Wetig.

Those sending gifts were Mrs. Mert Sullivan, Mrs. James Nellis, Mrs. Walter Nugent, Mrs. J. B. Wallace, Mrs. A. L. Bert, Mrs. J. J. Clarke, Sr., Mrs. Oren C. Roberts, Mrs. J. J. Clarke, Jr., Mrs. W. Carter and Mrs. Tella Walker and a Mrs. Traylor.

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ATOKA WOMAN'S CLUB MET AT BRADSHAW HOME

The Atoka Woman's Club met Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. J. W. Bradshaw with Mrs. R. C. and Mrs. W. C. Bradshaw co-hostesses.

Mrs. Nevil Muncy, president, presided at the meeting. After a short business meeting Mrs. S. O. Higgins gave an interesting article on "War Mothers." Mrs. Buri Phillips gave a reading, "Elijah."

Miss Phyllis White, Eddy County home demonstration agent, gave a discussion on "First Aid for Emergencies in the Home."

At the close of the meeting a salad course was served to seven guests, Mrs. R. D. Stroud of Altus, Okla., Miss White, Mrs. A. Hnulik, Mrs. Charles Shelton, Mrs. Robert Vogel and Mrs. Vancil Lowery, and a Mrs. Kimball, and to the following members: Mmes. J. O. Garner, Herman Green, S. O. Higgins, John Rowland, Nevil Muncy, Robert Garner, Alton Lowery, Elwood Kaiser, Paul Zeleny, Alvin Payne, C. B. Dungan, Buri Phillips and C. A. Blietz.

Mrs. Frank Dent of Albuquerque, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. T. H. Flint, arrived here Wednesday evening. Mrs. Dent, who is just out of the hospital, will make an indefinite visit.

James E. Lauderdale returned last week to Luke Field, Phoenix, Ariz., after visiting his mother, Mrs. W. C. Hughes, here for two weeks. While here Mr. and Mrs. Hughes and James, visited N. L. Lauderdale and family at Jayton, Tex.

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AROUND FIFTY ATTEND THE REBEKAH LODGE

Around fifty members and guests attended the regular meeting and birthday supper of the Rebekah Lodge Monday evening at the lodge hall.

Birthday guests were Mrs. M. C. Francisco, Miss Ina Cole and Miss Ruth Lewis.

Members of the Rebekah Red Cross first aid class presented their teacher, Mrs. Francisco, a Red Cross standard first aid kit.

After the regular meeting a program was given commemorating Mother's Day. Mrs. Fannie Bruton gave a reading on the characters of mothers in the Bible and then a description of the modern mother with the poem, "Lest I Forget."

Mrs. Clyde Dungan played and sang "Memories of Mother."

At the close of the meeting a miscellaneous shower was given for Mrs. Hansford Shockley, who moved to Carlsbad this week.

Mrs. Mabel Pulliam, a member of the Cleveland, Okla., lodge, was a guest.

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Miss Lela Bess Mann Gives Voice Recital

Miss Lela Bess Mann, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Mann of Artesia, a senior at Occidental College, Los Angeles, Calif., presented her senior voice recital Tuesday.

Miss Mann, a major in music, displayed her voice talents as a conclusion to four years of training under the supervision of Mrs. Hartley of the Occidental music department. She is a member of the Championship Women's Glee Club and the Occidental Student Church.

This recital was one of a series of senior recitals being given by student members of the Occidental music department and they are designed to help the students in their advancement in the musical world by displaying their talents to the public.

Mrs. Mann left last week for Los Angeles to attend the recital and to visit her other two daughters, Mrs. Helen Henson, who is attending Woodbury's Business College, and Miss La Rue Mann, a teacher in the Los Angeles schools.

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Artesia Lions Report a Fine Meet at Silver

The three delegates of the Artesia Lions Club to the annual convention of district No. 40 of Lions International, embracing New Mexico, at Silver City Monday and Tuesday, returned home early Wednesday and reported a splendid meeting at which Roy Carey of Carlsbad was elected district governor, to succeed R. E. Watts of Silver City. Ed Amonett of Roswell was named deputy governor.

The delegates, Dr. Glenn Stone, president of the Artesia club; Ed Shockley, secretary, and Dr. John J. Clarke, Jr., immediate past president, were accompanied by Mrs. Stone and Mrs. Clarke of Artesia and Miss Ruth Womack of Carlsbad. The party left for Silver City Sunday.

The Carlsbad club was awarded a trophy for representing the most man-miles at the convention; Taos, for having the best club secretary and the highest average attendance at regular meetings, and Bayard, for the outstanding activity in the district, in that the club built a community house during the last year.

The delegates and other guests were accorded many courtesies while at the convention, including a conducted tour of the copper mines at Chino, from the actual mining to the smelting process.

Shoe Is Put on Other Foot by Corbin at Meet

The shoe was put on the other foot, figuratively, Tuesday noon, when Andy Corbin spoke at the weekly Rotary Club luncheon on "Being Fair to the Seller."

He explained that the old saying, "The customer is always right," is a fallacy, that the return of \$1,000,000,000 a year in merchandise proves the customer frequently is wrong. The customer in most cases changes his mind, had taken the merchandise out on approval, or asked for the wrong size when he bought, Corbin declared.

When mistakes are made, it is the customer's fault 50 per cent of the time, the merchant's 30 per cent of the time and the wholesaler's 20 per cent of the time.

The speaker said the buyer and seller should meet on common ground, that they need intelligent, mutual understanding in every deal.

"Can we, as buyers, afford to be unfair to the seller?" he asked. W. E. Kerr, superintendent of schools, on whom direction for the rationing of sugar in the Artesia community this week fell, spoke briefly, explaining a few of the points every sugar consumer should know.

The weekly three-minute autobiography was given by E. B. Bullock.

Are Still Collecting Books for Boys in Service at Library

Books still are being collected at the Artesia Public Library in the "Victory Book Campaign." Mrs. Nellie Haskell, librarian, has announced.

She said only books which can be sent to the boys in service should be selected for presentation. Books of any phase of science or history are greatly in demand, Mrs. Hartell said.

T. H. FLINT REMOVED TO EL PASO HOSPITAL

T. H. Flint, who first was taken to a Carlsbad hospital and reported critically ill, has been removed to the Southwestern General Hospital in El Paso. The first of the week Mr. Flint was reported a bit improved, but later reports are that he is not doing so well.

Mrs. Flint is in El Paso with her husband, Ted, a son, was in El Paso Wednesday to see his father.

HOME EC STUDENTS WILL ASSIST HOGUE

Misses Opal Esslinger and Thelma Swift, senior home economics students of Artesia High School, will assist Miss Jessie Hogue, cooking school demonstrator and home economist, at The Advocate's "Vitamins for Victory" Happy Kitchen Cooking School at the Ocotillo Theater next Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday mornings.

The young women are students of Miss Anna Howarth, high school home economics teacher.

The darkest egg stain may be removed from silver by taking a pinch of table salt between the thumb and finger and rubbing it on the spot with the end of the finger.

Colored sheets add daintiness to bedrooms. The sheets can also be used under crocheted bedspreads to give an air of extra dressiness.

Mother's Day.



For the Last-Minute Shopper We Still Have

LOTS OF GIFTS FOR MOTHER

Gifts that are practical, useful and will be appreciated. Don't forget Grandmother, Mother-in-Law, Step-Mother or Your Sweetheart's Mother. They all count, too!

WE WILL be very glad to gift wrap all gifts in value from 50 cents up, if bought in our store. But we will not gift wrap any gift bought elsewhere, even for pay, because of the scarcity of tissue and cellophane ribbon.

Peoples Mercantile Co.

Phone 73

"Where Price and Quality Meet"



MADE FOR YOU FROM CLOTH OF YOUR OWN CHOICE

by **F. W. Price & Co.** Our famous custom tailors

VISIT OUR SEMI-ANNUAL DISPLAY

Date here

With the assistance of a representative from Chicago we shall show the newest Spring and Summer materials in full pieces and up-to-the-minute fashions for tailored-to-order clothes for both men and women.

Don't miss this opportunity!

TUESDAY, MAY 12

BALDWIN'S

"Gay Gibson"



LET'S AGREE, that it's essential to DRESS UP! It's your patriotic duty to look gay and beautiful, for it is courage and morale that will win for us all. Let Gay Gibsons make it simple and delightful as G-A-Y to keep you glamorous (in a patriotic sort of way, of course!) Especially easy in this Gay of border pattern screen print rayon jersey. Brown, Coral, Fuchsia.

As Shown \$12.95

And Others \$3.95 and Up

BROWN Mercantile Company

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Colored sheets add daintiness to bedrooms. The sheets can also be used under crocheted bedspreads to give an air of extra dressiness.

MRS. GREEN HOSTESS FIRST BRIDGE CLUB

Members and guests of the First Afternoon Bridge Club met Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Arba Green.

Those present were Mrs. A. G. Glasser and Mrs. B. E. Kennedy, substituting guests, and Mrs. J. J. Clarke, Sr., Mrs. A. B. Coll, Mrs. M. W. Evans, Mrs. Jeff Hightower, Mrs. J. Hise Myers, Mrs. G. U. McCrary, Mrs. James Nellis, Mrs. Maude Ployhar, Mrs. Beecher Rowan and Mrs. J. M. Story, members of the club.

At the close of the rounds of bridge Mrs. Nellis held high score.

TOYS TO BE CHECKED SATURDAY AFTERNOON

The Junior Woman's Club, who sponsored the toy library, started checking in the toys last Saturday. All children who have toys out are asked to bring them Saturday to be checked.

Plans are being made for the summer playground to start soon, also sponsored by the Junior Club.

TOY LIBRARY WILL CLOSE FOR SUMMER

The Junior Woman's Club project committee announced this week that the toy library would close for the summer.

All children who have toys are to bring them Saturday.

The playground, which the junior club sponsored last summer, will open in the near future, with the date to be set later.

Catholic Ladies Have Luncheon in Honor Of Visiting Prelates

Members of the local Catholic Altar Society entertained at a luncheon at noon Monday, honoring the bishop and out-of-town priests who were present for the dedication of Our Lady of Grace Church, at the home of Dr. and Mrs. J. J. Clarke, Sr.

The house was decorated with lovely iris and roses. The luncheon table was covered with a white cloth and centered with a bouquet of red roses.

Covers were laid for the Most Reverend Anthony Schuler, bishop of the El Paso diocese, of El Paso, the Rev. Fr. Stanislaus, the Rev. Fr. Roderick and the Rev. Fr. Clement, all of Carlsbad; the Rev. Fr. Christian and the Rev. Fr. Lambert of Roswell; the Rev. Fr. Yannes of Pecos, Tex., and the Rev. Fr. Constant Klein and the Rev. Fr. Brendan Weishaar, pastor and assistant pastor of the new church, and D. D. Sullivan and Dr. J. J. Clarke, Sr.

Church Activities

Young Woman's Guild
The Young Woman's Guild of the First Christian Church met last Thursday at the home of Mrs. T. O. Hayes.

Those present were Mrs. Homer Borland, Mrs. John Collins, Mrs. Sam Stewart, Mrs. Bert Shipp, Mrs. Jay Thomas and Mrs. Andy Corbin and a Mrs. Miller.

Refreshments were served at the close of the meeting.

Fellowship Class

The Fellowship class of the First Baptist Church met at the home of Mrs. Bill Allen Tuesday for their monthly business meeting. Mrs. Kenneth Stewart and Mrs. James Dew were co-hostesses.

After the business meeting a farewell shower was given for the teacher, Mrs. Walter Johnson, who expects to leave for El Paso soon. Refreshments were served to Mes. Johnson, Glyn Bilbrey, Clyde Roberts, Paul Morris, Wesley Gillilan, E. P. O'Brien, Preston Camp, Carl Everetts, Doyle Smith, Garland Stuart, Elmer McGuffin, Mary Williams, L. E. Bratcher, Frank Diller and D. F. Meredeth and Miss Sadie Faulk.

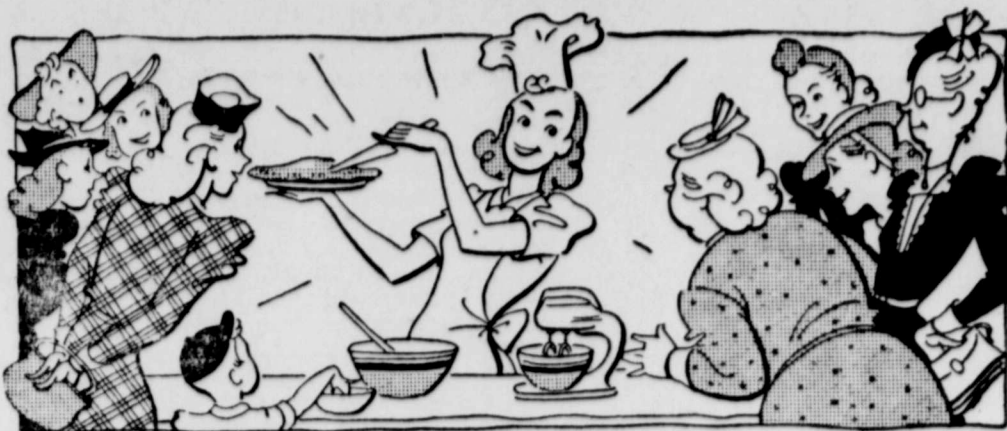
Paul Crockett of Artesia was one of the children attending a Crockett family reunion Sunday at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Crockett of Roswell. Two other sons, Burch and David Crockett, who have been working for the California Stockyards Company at Wilmington, Calif., arrived Friday and were accompanied from State College by a brother, Howard Crockett, who returned to Las Cruces Sunday. The brothers from the West Coast were expected to leave for there today.

Roy Ackerman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ollie Ackerman, who is at McCord Field, Wash., has been promoted to private first class, according to word to his parents. Young Ackerman, who is in the ordnance department, left for the service on Jan. 4.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Jorren and two children, after spending ten days here visiting their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Jorren and George Gage, left for their home on the West Coast the latter part of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Munsen and baby were down from Weed visiting and shopping Tuesday and Wednesday.

Artesia Women Contribute Recipes



The Advocate's "Vitamins for Victory" Happy Kitchen Cooking School will start at 9:30 o'clock Monday morning at the Ocotillo Theater and run through Wednesday. Miss Jessie Hogue again will be the instructor.

This week are being presented several more recipes, which were given by the women of the Artesia trade territory as one of their favorites.

Mrs. Howard Stroup gives this one, ranger cookies. One cup shortening; one cup white sugar and one cup of brown sugar; two eggs; two cups flour; one teaspoon vanilla; one teaspoon soda; one teaspoon baking powder; one-half teaspoon salt; two cups oatmeal; two cups rice krispies and one cup of coconut. Cream shortening and sugar; beat in eggs and vanilla. Sift dry ingredients and add them. Add coconut, oatmeal and rice krispies last. Shape in small balls about the size of a walnut. Bake in oven 350 degrees.

This is a favorite of Mrs. Ralph G. Roberson, Jr., veal and noodle casserole. One pound of veal

shoulder; one-fourth cup shortening; one tablespoon paprika; two teaspoons salt; one-fourth teaspoon pepper; two tablespoons flour; two cups water; two cups small onions; one cup carrots (diced); one-half cup celery (diced); two green peppers (diced) and one package of noodles (about two cups). Cut veal in one-inch cubes, brown in shortening. Add paprika, salt, pepper and flour, stir until smooth. Pour in water and cook, until smooth and thickened. Add uncooked vegetables then lay uncooked noodles on top, cover and simmer one hour. Arrange noodles in ring, heat veal and vegetables in center. Serves six.

This date pin-wheel cookie recipe is one of Mrs. Nevil Muncy's favorites. Two and a half cups chopped dates; one cup white sugar; one cup of water; one cup of chopped nuts; one cup shortening; two cups brown sugar; three eggs, well beaten; four cups sifted flour; one-half teaspoon salt; one-half teaspoon soda and one teaspoon nutmeg. Combine dates,

white sugar and water in saucepan, cook ten minutes, add nuts and cool. Meanwhile, cream shortening, add brown sugar and add remaining ingredients. Sift together and mix well. Chill. After rolling thin amounts of dough which have been spread with thin layer of date filling. Roll up and put in oil paper and place in ice box to chill. Cut one-half inch slices and bake. Makes about sixty cookies.

This plain waffle recipe is a favorite of Mrs. John Rowland. Here's how you do it. Three cups flour; four level teaspoons baking powder; one teaspoon salt; four eggs; one-fourth pound melted butter; two cups milk. Sift flour, baking powder and salt together three times. Beat eggs, add butter, and alternately flour mixture and milk, forming smooth batter. Bake on hot waffle iron. To make pecan waffles add one cup chopped pecans to this batter before baking. Batter can be covered and stored in ice box for few days.

SUSPENDED SENTENCE IN HUNTING SEASON DEATH

C. C. Oliver of Las Cruces, charged with involuntary manslaughter in connection with the hunting accident death of Deputy State Game Warden Norris Green last November in the Sacramento, was given a suspended sentence of from two to four years after a District Court jury found him guilty at Alamogordo Monday.

Trial was before Judge A. W. Marshall of Deming, who was sitting for Judge Numa Frenger.

Mrs. Vernon Davis and son, Vernon LeRoy, are here visiting her parents, Dr. and Mrs. I. L. Morgan for several weeks. Mr. Davis, who is in training as a physical education teacher in the Navy, is stationed at Norfolk, Va.

Mrs. Jack Hastie returned to Sacramento with her daughter, Mrs. Walter Douglas, the first of this week. Mrs. Hastie was already there assisting Mr. Douglas on the farm. They expect to spend the summer in the mountains.

Mrs. Adolph Zeleny of Artesia underwent a major operation Monday in a Carlsbad hospital.

New Books Are On Shelves of the Public Library

New books on the shelves of Artesia Public Library for April, as announced by Mrs. Nellie Hartell, librarian:

General Douglas MacArthur—Fighting for Freedom; Cross Creek, Marjorie Kinnan Rawlings; The Bride of Glory, Braddis Field; Flight to Arras, Exupery; Seven Tempests, Vaughn Wilkins; Perilous Night, Burk Boyce; Love Passed This Way, Ostenso.

Home Is the Heart, Anne Merideth; Sam Small Flies Again, Erick Knight; Northern Nurse, Elliot Merrick; Then Came the Test, Pedler; Pathway to Paradise, M. Greig; The Turquoise Shop, Crane; Affair of the Limping Sailor, Clifford Knight.

Night Freight Murders, Fleming; Death in the Inkwell, Farreons; Mystery of the Red Triangle, Houghton; Border Range, Douglas; Alder Gulch, Haycox; Beyond the Rio Grande, Raine; Silver Tip, Max Brand.

WANTED—Clean Cotton Rags—The Advocate.

AWVSC Chairmen Of Committees Are Announced

Miss Katherine Bowers, president of the American Women's Voluntary Services, Inc., unit in Artesia, appointed a number of committee chairmen Friday evening at the regular meeting of the organization and instructed the chairmen in their duties.

Several other appointments are to be made in the near future, or as needed, she said.

Those named Friday: Motor corps, Miss Madge Hnulik; air raid precaution, Mrs. Stanley L. Jones; finance, Mrs. H. R. Paton; communications, Miss Ethel Cave; enrollment, Mrs. J. A. Clayton, Jr.; office work, Mrs. Roy Langston.

Placement, Miss Ruth Coleman; finger printing, Miss Florence Dooley; stenographic work, Miss Mary Corbin; preparedness courses, Miss Juanita Denton; volunteer hours, Mrs. Roy Langston; courses, Mrs. A. L. Roy.

Herbert Mathis of Carlsbad, formerly of Artesia, left Wednesday of last week for the Navy.

Hospital News

Son to Mr. and Mrs. Smith
A son, weighing 8 pounds 4 ounces was born at 4:55 o'clock Friday afternoon to Mr. and Mrs. L. J. Smith.

Anderson Baby Is Here
Mr. and Mrs. Robert O. Anderson are the parents of a daughter, weighing 7 pounds 3 ounces, born at 1:23 o'clock Saturday morning. Mr. Anderson is president of Malco Refineries, Inc.

Maljamar Folks Parents
Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Higgins of Maljamar are the parents of a son, born at 6 o'clock Sunday morning. He weighed 8 pounds at birth.

Mrs. Mattie Cole, 91, a medical patient, was released from the hospital Saturday, somewhat improved.

George P. Foster and Jess Owens of Loco Hills, who were injured Wednesday of last week, when oil was blown into their faces by an oil well, both have been released, the former on Monday and the latter Wednesday. There was no permanent injury to the eyes of either.

Rex Hartgraves, who suffered severe burns in an oil well fire April 5, continues to show improvement.

Donnie Carter, 5-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Warren G. Carter, underwent a tonsillectomy Monday and was dismissed that afternoon.

W. G. Child of Roswell was admitted to the hospital Friday, after an automobile accident, and was dismissed Saturday, greatly improved.

Lloyd Eads of Portales, truck driver who sustained a skull fracture in an accident at Espuella April 24, is showing considerable improvement.

Mrs. P. D. Wilson and daughter, Ruth, of Carlsbad are spending this week visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Bullock.

Mr. and Mrs. Stewart Compton and baby of Grants, are here visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Wilson. They have been in Fort Worth visiting his folks. Mr. Compton expects to return to their home today and Mrs. Compton will remain here for two weeks.

FORMER ARTESIA BOY RAISED TO CAPTAIN

Floyd N. Littlejohn, son of Mr. and Mrs. James Littlejohn of Kilgore, Tex., all formerly of Artesia, has been promoted from first lieutenant to captain, according to a clipping received here by Mrs. M. C. Davis.

Capt. Littlejohn attended school in Artesia and then graduated from New Mexico Military Institute, Roswell, while the family lived here. His father was connected with Snowden & McSweeney Oil Company while here and is with the same company at Kilgore.

The son is with the 6th Reconnaissance Squadron, Army Air Corps, in California.

Mrs. R. G. Knoedler was called this week to Illinois because of the serious illness of her mother, Mrs. Charles McConnell.

Miss Joyce Mills of Lake Arthur underwent an emergency operation in a Carlsbad hospital Sunday.

ONE-ACT WAR DRAMA HAPPENS EVERY DAY

Scene: A bus. Locale: A city whose chief industry is producing warplanes. Cast: Woman defense worker; middle-aged man; bus driver; passengers.

"I never made so much money in my life," cajoled the woman. "I hope this war goes on forever."

Started from his reverie, the man arose slowly, walked to the speaker, slapped her.

"That's for my son who died at Pearl Harbor," he said.

Before she recovered from her surprise, he slapped her other cheek.

"That's for my son in the Philippines," he said.

He resumed his seat. Passengers silently stared at the woman's crimson cheeks.

"Your stop, madam," said the driver. It wasn't, but the woman left, without a word.—Santa Monica, Calif., newspaper.

WANTED—Clean Cotton Rags—The Advocate.

FLOWERS for the Queen of May

MOTHER

Remember Her on Mother's Day

Sunday, May 10

She Will Be Pleased With

- POTTED PLANTS
- CUT FLOWERS
- CORSAGES

THE FLOWER SHOP

ED and ANNABEL WEST
415 W. Main — Phone 47
WE DELIVER

PENNEY'S

GIFTS FOR MOTHER

"WHEN WE WERE LITTLE . . ."
Remember mother's planning . . . her ways of her economies . . . her ways of making a little go a long way? Many such mothers know and appreciate Penney's. Remember Mother's Day!

Things To Delight Her!

Cool Seersucker
HOUSECOATS
\$2.98
Smartly styled in wraparound or zipper closing type . . . with bright splashy prints for gay color! 12-44.

Cynthia* Slips
\$1.29
Rayon! Tailored or trimmed! 32-44.

Smart Summer
HANDBAGS
\$1.59
Smart simulated leather in pouch, underarm and zipper styles.
Gift For MOTHER!

NEW HATS
\$1.98
Crisp straws for sports or dress!
* Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

Fetchingly New Styles!
\$4.98

Casual Brentwood*
DRESSES
\$1.98
Tailored shirtwaist and classic types in gay cottons! 12-44.

Lovely Mirra Line*
DRESSES
Fresh styles to make your summer successful! Rayon sheers, spun rayons and novelty weaves! Tailored, casual and dressy types in gay colors, prints! 12-44.

SILK HOSE . . . 98c
A luxury any mother will appreciate! All full fashioned.

EVERY DAY WE FEATURE

Nationally Advertised Food Products

USED AT THE

COOKING SCHOOL

MISS JESSIE HOGUE

Home Economist and Demonstrator

RECOMMENDS—

- KC Baking Powder
- Mrs. Tucker's Shortening
- Krispy Crackers
- Schilling's Spices
- Kellogg's All-Bran
- Admiration Coffee
- Wilson's Certified Ham

Be Sure to Attend All Three Days
Ocotillo Theater Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, May 11-13

A WILSON'S CERTIFIED HAM

FURNISHED BY PEOPLES MERCANTILE CO.

Will be baked by Miss Hogue Tuesday morning during the school and will be presented to someone in attendance.

Peoples Mercantile Co.

"Where Price and Quality Meet"

Grocery Department Phone 275

OCOTILLO

THEATRE

SPECIAL PRE-VUE
SATURDAY NIGHT AT 11:00

SUN.—MON.—TUES., MAY 10—11—12



Also LATEST NEWS and
DONALD DUCK CARTOON

VALLEY THEATER

SUNDAY—MONDAY—TUESDAY

Gracie Allen
"MR. AND MRS. NORTH"

IN THE PROBATE COURT OF
EDDY COUNTY, STATE OF
NEW MEXICO.

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF VAN P. WELCH, Deceased.

No. 884

NOTICE OF HEARING ON FINAL ACCOUNT OF NELL HILL WELCH, ADMINISTRATRIX.

STATE OF NEW MEXICO TO: Nell Hill Welch, Van Phillip Welch, Jr., Marjorie Nell Welch, Robert Hill Welch, and all unknown heirs of Van P. Welch, deceased, and all unknown persons claiming any lien upon or right title or interest in or to the estate of said decedent: GREETING:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN: That Nell Hill Welch has filed her final account and report and petition for discharge as Administratrix of the estate of Van P. Welch, deceased; that the Honor-

able J. T. Hardin, Probate Judge, has set the 22nd day of June, 1942, at the hour of ten o'clock a. m., at the Probate Court room at Carlsbad, New Mexico as the day, time, and place for hearing objections, if any, to said final account.

NOTICE IS FURTHER GIVEN: That at the same time and place, the Probate Court will proceed to determine the heirship of said decedent, the ownership of his estate, and the interest of each claimant thereto and therein and the persons entitled to distribution thereof.

Neil B. Watson, whose address is Artesia, New Mexico, is attorney for the Administratrix.

WITNESS, My hand and the seal of said court on this 27th day of April, A. D., 1942.

MRS. R. A. WILCOX,
County Clerk and Ex-Officio
Clerk of Probate Court.
(SEAL) 18-4t-21

Office Equipment—The Advocate.

NOTICE OF SUIT

No. 7813
STATE OF NEW MEXICO
COUNTY OF EDDY
IN THE DISTRICT COURT

William B. Wilbanks, Plaintiff, versus the Unknown Heirs of M. S. Tackett, deceased, et al. Defendants impleaded with the following named defendants against whom substituted service is hereby sought to be obtained, to wit: The Unknown Heirs of M. S. Tackett, deceased, the following defendants by name, if living; if deceased, their Unknown Heirs; C. B. Tackett, Stella M. Allen, Gordon E. Allen; Harry E. Tackett; Fred Tackett, Clyde Tackett, Lewis Chamber, Lewis Chambers, Charles Chamberlain, Amanda Chambers, Elizabeth Vogel, Cora Hines, Bessie Rist, Fred Chambers and All Unknown Claimants of Interests in the Premises Hereinafter Described Adverse to the Plaintiff.

THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO TO: The Above named Defendants: You, and each of you, are hereby notified that plaintiff has filed his complaint against you in the above entitled and numbered cause in the office of the clerk of the District Court of Eddy County, New Mexico, wherein plaintiff seeks to quiet title against the claims of the defendants named and referred to in the above entitled and numbered cause, to the following described lands and real estate situated in Eddy County, New Mexico, to wit:

Part of the East half Northeast quarter Northeast quarter (E $\frac{1}{2}$ NE $\frac{1}{4}$ NE $\frac{1}{4}$ Section Nineteen (19); Township Seventeen (17) South, Range Twenty-six (26) East, N.M. P.M. containing Nine (9) acres of land and more particularly described as follows: Beginning at the Northeast corner of said Section Nineteen (19) thence west 657 feet to a stake in the section line; thence south 597.1 feet to a stake for a corner; thence east 657 feet to a stake in the section line; thence north with the section line 597.1 feet to the place of beginning.

and plaintiff prays that Plaintiff's estate in and to the above described premises be established against the adverse claims of the defendants and each of them and any and all persons claiming by, through and under; that the defendants and each of them and any and all persons claiming by, through or under them be barred and forever estopped from having or claiming any lien upon or any right, title or interest in or to the above described premises adverse to the plaintiff; and that the plaintiff's title thereto be forever quieted and set at rest.

You, and each of you, are hereby notified that unless you enter or cause to be entered your appearance in the above entitled and numbered cause on or before the 4th day of June, 1942, judgment will be rendered against you in said cause by default.

Plaintiff's attorney is James F. Warden, whose office and Post Office address is 202-3 Smith Building, Artesia, New Mexico.

WITNESS, My hand and the seal of this Court this 20 day of April, 1942.

ETHEL M. HIGHSMITH, Clerk
(SEAL) 17-4t-20

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION STATE OF NEW MEXICO OIL CONSERVATION COMMISSION

The Oil Conservation Commission, by law invested with jurisdiction as the oil and gas regulatory body of the State of New Mexico, hereby gives notice of the following public hearing to be held at the Capitol, Santa Fe, New Mexico:

Case No. 32
The petition of the New Mexico Oil and Gas Association to consider revision of Order No. 410 of the Commission in the following respects: In lieu of Form C-108 and Form C-109, "the adoption of a form which proposes to consolidate all the information now contained in Form C-108 and Form C-109." This case is set for 2 o'clock P. M., May 18, 1942.

Any person having any interest in the subject of said hearing shall be entitled to be heard.

The foregoing Notice of Publication was made pursuant to the direction of the Commission at its Executive Meeting April 30, 1942. Given under the seal of said Commission at Santa Fe, New Mexico, on April 30, 1942.

OIL CONSERVATION
COMMISSION
By (Sgd) John M. Kelly
Secretary
(SEAL) 19-1t

PUBLIC NOTICE

DOCKET NO. 206

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT John Jay Small & Ray Frank Small, a Partnership of Carlsbad, New Mexico, have applied to the State Corporation Commission of New Mexico, for a Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity, to operate a Common Carrier Aviation service as follows:

1. Charter Service from Carlsbad & Artesia to points within the State of New Mexico and return.
2. Scenic Transportation Service at Carlsbad and Artesia.
3. Student Pilot Transportation Service at Carlsbad and Artesia.

Said Corporation Commission has set the 12th day of May, 1942,

Pix Rhapsody

By Mary Jane

The U. S. Army plays a spectacular starring role with Wallace Beery at the Ocotillo Theater Sunday through Tuesday in "The Bugle Sounds," story of the new mechanized forces.

The result is a picture of realistic action, with the Regular Army enacting its stirring role in the contemporary plan of defense. Thousands of tanks, simulating wartime conditions, plunge across the screen. Dive bombers drop their "eggs" and soldiers run, ride and crawl for cover.

The picture presents Beery as a veteran cavalry sergeant, thoroughly disgusted when horses are abandoned in favor of tanks. His objections amount to insubordination when a tank runs wild in flames, crashing through a stable to mortally injure his faithful horse. His colonel and friend, Lewis Stone, attempts to pacify him, but the sergeant balks until he is given a court martial discharge.

This, however, turns out to be a ruse, arranged in order that the sergeant may work his way into the good graces of a band of saboteurs. When they plan to wreck a shipment of tanks, he captures them and is rewarded with new honor medals for the collection already gleaming on his broad chest.

for the public hearing to be held at 10:00 A. M., at the Court House Carlsbad, New Mexico, for the consideration of said application. The purpose of this notice is to allow all persons interested an opportunity to show cause why such authority should not be granted.

STATE CORPORATION
COMMISSION
By DON R. CASADOS,
Chairman
Dated April 25, 1942.
19-1t

Social Security forms and systems—The Advocate.

ARTESIA BUSINESS DIRECTORY

A Thumbnail Classification of
EMERGENCY and IMPORTANT
PHONE NUMBERS and ADDRESSES

FIRE AND POLICE
Fire, Tell Central, or Call.....Ph. 96
Police, Tell Central, or Call.....Ph. 198

INSURANCE
Pete L. Loving, General Insurance, 301 Wash. Ph. 518

AUTOMOTIVE
Artesia Auto Co., Wrecker Service.....Ph. 52

ACCOUNTANTS, PUBLIC STENOGRAPHERS
Blanche McCoy, Stenographic, Report Serv. Ph. 770

ELECTRICAL REPAIRING
Doc Loucks, Rewinding All Kinds, 107 Quay Ph. 65

FEEDS
E. B. Bullock, Feed, Flour, Coal, Seeds.....Ph. 86

SHOE REPAIRING
Hefley's Shoe Shop, Expert Repairing 108 S. Roselawn

COMMERCIAL PRINTING
Artesia Advocate, 316 W. Main—Call Us.....Ph. 7

EXTENSIVE COTTON PRICE CEILING SET
Practically every product of the cotton textile industry now is under OPA price ceilings as a result of an extension by OPA of maximum price regulations to all types of carded grey and finished cotton goods not previously covered by schedules.

The new order, effective May 4, set manufacturers' maximum prices at levels below those previously prevailing for such important finished textiles as blankets, towels, bed spreads, gingham, table

cloths and napkins, corduroys, diapers, cottonades, whipcords, flannels and chambrays.

Skids are blamed for many of our worst accidents. Remember, as the tread on your tires wear down, you lose traction. Smooth tires and slippery surfaces mean slower speeds—or death!

A dancing master who has introduced a new dance in which one step is taken forward and three backward, wants suggestions for naming it. Why not call it "Civilization"?



NEW MEXICO EASTERN GAS COMPANY
May 4, 1942

Dear Friends:

The last shot has been fired. The fight on Bataan Peninsula has ceased. Taps has sounded. An imperishable chapter in American history has been written.

As long as our free Nation exists we shall all be deeply indebted to those boys who fought so bravely and suffered so much. Our hearts go out to their families in this hour of their grief and suspense.

When Texas began its war for independence the people were not united. There were jealous quarrels over leadership. Many placed personal gains and comfort before duty. Others simply were not awakened to the peril. Defeats came and soldiers' lives were needlessly lost.

Then came the brave resistance of that small band of patriots at the Alamo. Their sacrifices and bravery united all Texas. And victory, in due time, came on San Jacinto battlefield. The Alamo took its place in history along side of Thermopylae.

Let us pray that Bataan may be the Alamo of our time. If it does serve as the rallying cry that welds all Americans into one United Nation, grimly sacrificing and bravely fighting until victory is won, then Bataan will not have been in vain.

Sincerely

Albert S. Johnson
President

ASJ:3



JESSIE HOGGE

Home Economist
and
Cooking School
Demonstrator

Says:

MOTHER'S BREAD and PASTRIES
HELP ANY MEAL!

Of course you will want to learn the latest wrinkles about baking, as well as cooking, but most modern housewives prefer to purchase bakery products day in, day out. And that is when we can serve you.

Ask for Mother's Bread by Name

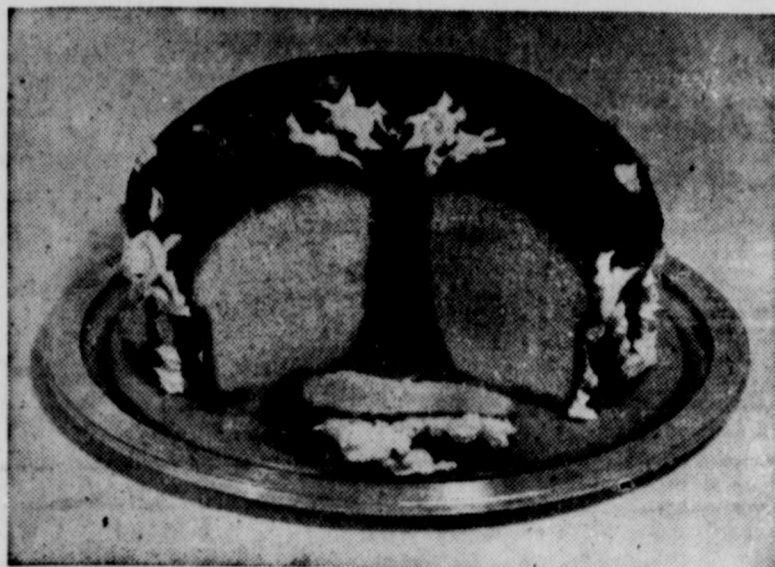
STAR BAKERY

316 W. Quay

Phone 48

New Mexico Eastern Gas Company

"Helping Build New Mexico"
Telephone Artesia 50

K C Nugget Cake by Jessie Hogue

1 cup butter, 2 cups sugar, 3 eggs, 3½ cups flour, 1 cup milk, 1 teaspoon vanilla flavoring, 3 teaspoons K C Baking Powder.

Cream the butter and sugar. Add one egg at a time, beating one-half minute after each egg. Sift flour and K C Baking Powder together. Add to the creamed mixture alternately with milk. Bake in stem cake pan for one hour at 350 degrees.

Icing

½ cup cocoa, 2 cups powdered sugar, 10 tablespoons sweetmilk.

Let it cook until it bubbles around the edges only, taking about 2 minutes. Remove from range and add ¼ teaspoon red cake coloring, 1 tablespoon butter, 1 teaspoon vanilla extract and enough powdered sugar to make consistency to spread.

Lakewood Items

(Mrs. M. C. Lee)

Ernest McGonagill and son, Bucky, spent Saturday afternoon in Artesia.

Mrs. J. H. Angell visited Mr. and Mrs. M. C. Lee a while Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Terrell and Gladys May attended church in Artesia Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Hughes and family were shopping in Artesia Saturday afternoon.

The Rev. Gordon Sterling filled his regular appointment at the church Sunday, preaching both morning and night.

Mr. and Mrs. J. N. Foster and granddaughter, Corinne Williams, of Artesia visited friends in Lakewood last Thursday afternoon.

Little Rex Lee, son of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lee, has been seriously ill the last three weeks of Bright's disease. He was in a hospital in Carlsbad for eighteen

days. He is slowly improving, but will remain in Carlsbad with his parents another week to be under the observation of a doctor.

Mrs. A. B. Scarbrough went to Artesia Wednesday of last week by train and spent the night and Thursday with her sister, Mrs. J. N. Foster, and family.

Mr. and Mrs. R. L. House and son, Glenn; Edna Lee, Mrs. M. C. Lee and the Rev. Gordon Sterling visited Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lee, Rex Lee and baby, Jean, Sunday afternoon.

Earl Bowman, son, Roy, and Otto Parham went to Carlsbad Sunday afternoon. Otto went to see a doctor, as he has been having trouble from eczema on his hands. Roy Bowman visited Rex Lee.

Place red cinnamon candies (two per portion) in halves of canned apricots, then brush with melted butter and broil until brown.

Onion juice without tears and trouble. Sprinkle salt on surface of cut onion, then scrape with spoon to extract juice.

Sales on 'Poppy Day' to Aid Men Of Both Wars

Dimes, quarters and dollars dropped into the coin boxes of the "Poppy Girls" this year will aid the victims of the present war, as well as those of the first World War, according to Mrs. S. A. Lanning, "Poppy Day" chairman of the local unit of the American Legion Auxiliary.

The Auxiliary rapidly is completing arrangements for the annual observance of "Poppy Day" on Saturday, May 23, when memorial poppies will be distributed throughout the city by members. A large corps of volunteers is being formed under Mrs. Lanning's leadership to work the entire day bringing the flowers of patriotic remembrance of everyone in the city.

"This year," said Mrs. Lanning, "the poppy not only honors and aids the men who defended America twenty-four years ago, and their families, but also those defending America today and their families. Funds collected on 'Poppy Day' will be used in the work the Legion and Auxiliary are doing for the disabled of both wars and for needy families of men in the service, as well as those of veterans."

"The Legion and Auxiliary have had twenty years of experience in aiding service men and their dependents. They are able to make every dollar do maximum service in this field. Their volunteer workers have had long training and know the quickest and best methods of bringing relief to veterans and their families in need."

"Victims of the present war are naturally turning to the Legion and Auxiliary for aid, and we want to give them the benefit of our service. The increased burden calls for increased funds. We hope that the public will be generous on 'Poppy Day' this year because from the contributions made for the poppies comes the principal means of support for our work during the entire year ahead."

To prevent pancakes from sticking to a gridiron, rub iron with small bag of salt. Smoke and odor also are eliminated by this means.

Browned noodles make grand partners for creamed dried beef, hamburger cakes or fish balls. Cook noodles in fat until well browned. You will need about 3 tablespoons of fat to brown 2 cups of noodles

Census Survey Shows State Low In Education of Adult Citizens

More than one-fourth of the 247,295 New Mexicans who were 25 years old or older on April 1, 1940, had received less than five years' schooling, according to a census survey, which ranked New Mexico at the bottom of the eight Mountain States, with the median school years completed amounting to only 7.9 years. This compared with a national median of 8.4 years.

The median divides the population into two equal groups. One-half has made more formal education, the other half less than the median.

In New Mexico, 27.3 per cent of the population more than 25 years old had completed less than five years of school on April 1, 1940. The percentage in that classification in the eight Mountain States was 11.

In the nation, only four states in the deep South ranked lower than New Mexico.

The number of New Mexicans more than 25 who reported having completed no years of school was 26,488.

In singling out New Mexico's low educational level as compared with other Mountain States, the director of the census made reference to the state's large population of Spanish descent.

For purposes of comparison, Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, Arizona, Utah and Nevada were grouped with New Mexico. All had a higher median of school years completed, ranging up to Utah's 10.2 years. All had a lower percentage of population with less than five years' schooling. Arizona ranked next to New Mexico with 19.4 per cent.

New Mexicans who had completed four or more years of college numbered 10,991.

These were other figures on New Mexico educational attainments released by J. C. Capt, di-

rector of the Bureau of the Census:

One to four years of grade school completed, 40,993; five and six years, 28,411; seven and eight years, 56,979.

One to three years of high school, 32,347; four years, 30,212; one to three years of college, 16,533.

Persons for whom no classification was reported 4,345.

The 1940 census statistics on years of schooling completed represent the first complete inventory of the educational status of the entire population ever undertaken, Capt said. The question on the highest grade of school completed replaced the less comprehensive questions on illiteracy which previously had been asked.

Livestock Report

The livestock report on the Kansas City market:

Hogs: Salable and total 4,500; active to all interests, open 10-15 lower than previous day's average, close mostly 5-10 off. Top 13.95 to all. Good to choice 190 lbs. up 13.85-13.95; 150-180 lbs. 13.50-13.85, sows 13.30-13.50; few 13.60.

Cattle: Salable 3,500, total 3,700.

Calves: salable and total 400; little better action than previous day on most killing classes of cattle, opening sales fully steady with spots stronger on fed steers; vealers barely steady; stockers and feeders comprising around 30 per cent of receipts slow, steady to weak.

Early sales of fed steers 11.00-13.25; 2 loads 1,320-lb. Colorados at the latter price. Choice medium weights held upward to 14.00; medium to good cows 8.25-9.25; good

to choice vealers 12.00-14.00; 3 loads good to choice around 800 lb. yearling feeders 12.25; light yearling stockers held higher.

Sheep: Salable 10,000, total 13,000, no fed lambs or springers sold early; asking stronger. Sheep 25-40 higher. Arizona spring lambs held above 14.50; best woolled lambs held above 13.85; shorn Arizona ewes with No. 2 skins 6.90.

Shrimp and grapefruit, chilled and blended with tart French dressing, make a tasty opener for a winter luncheon, dinner or supper. Serve on crisp lettuce or in glass cups with cross tucked around the edges.

For a "dark" chocolate cake, use dark brown sugar and add half a teaspoon of powdered cloves.

To prevent vegetables, macaroni or rice from boiling over, add a small piece of butter to the water.

Miss Jessie Hogue

Plans All Meals

AROUND

BREAD

In Her Cooking Schools

Plan YOUR Meals

AROUND

Betsy Ann Bread

And Pastries From

ROSS BAKING CO.**Guy Chevrolet Co. OFFICIAL**

Steering Gear, Brake and Light

Testing Station

Permit No. 1085

New Stickers Were Due By Law May 1, 1942

With an Extension Granted to May 10

Date _____
License No. _____
Owner _____



Inspected By _____
Station _____
Make of Vehicle _____

J. O. Garcia

MOTOR VEHICLE COMMISSIONER

Drive in and get your New Mexico State Steering Gear, Brake and Light Certificate from the Guy Chevrolet Company Service Department. All new equipment used to insure safer driving. New certificates due now.

Guy Chevrolet Co., Inc.

Chevrolet—Buick—Oldsmobile

Open 24 Hours

PECOS VALLEY**Quality MEATS FOR VICTORY**

Rich in VITAMINS

On the Home Front, as on the Battle Lines, Vitamins Will Play a Big Part in Ultimate Victory.

Use Meat In Your Daily Balanced Meal

"Vitamins for Victory" is more than a slogan—it is one way to stress the fact that the nation must be strong physically in order to meet the increased activity and strain because of the war. We can eat our way to victory, but in so doing we must include meat in our daily diet—good meat. None finer can be had than Pecos Valley Packing Company meat, which kills only choice animals for your use.

Pecos Valley Meats Used at Cooking School

Jessie Hogue, Cooking Expert and Home Economist, will use Pecos Valley Packing Company Meats at the "Vitamins for Victory" Cooking School in Artesia May 11, 12 and 13, demonstrating not only how to prepare choice cuts, but how to economize with the cheaper cuts to the best advantage.

Demand Pecos Valley Meat

Pecos Valley Packing Co.

ROSWELL, NEW MEXICO

Classified

RATE: 10 cents a line for first insertion and 5 cents a line thereafter, with minimum single insertion charge of 50 cents. An average of five words, abbreviations or initials usually constitutes a line and charges are based on this average. Cash must accompany all ads sent by letter. A service charge of 25 cents will be made in addition to the line charge on all classified ads placed and charged by persons who have no open account on the books. A similar charge will be made for ads which do not carry the name of the advertiser.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Baby chicks, hatching twice a week. Book your orders now, for immediate or future delivery. McCaw Hatchery. Thirtieth and Grand. 45-tfc

FOR SALE—New and used sewing machines, parts, repairs, also rent machines. Singer Sewing Machine Agency, first door east of city hall. 2-tfc

FOR SALE—Four-room house \$400. House and five acres of land \$750. See H. A. Denton, office phone 240, night phone 145-W. 18-2tc-19

FOR SALE—One dresser; one iron bed; one three-quarter cot with springs and mattress; one breakfast set, table, two chairs, cook table; one gas stove. Mrs. E. H. Powell, Sr., 607 Missouri. 19-1tp

FOR SALE, TRADE OR RENT—Four-room modern summer cottage, with bath and hot water. Two bedrooms. Well furnished. Near the Lodge, Cloudcroft. Helen Threlkeld, phone 556-W. 19-tfc

FOR SALE—Wall paper and paint. Mayes & Company, phone 102. 3-tfc

FOR SALE—Baby chicks. Hatched every Tuesday and Friday. English White Leghorns, White Wyandottes, White Plymouth Rocks, Rhode Island Reds and Buff Orpingtons. Book your order early, as early orders are the only ones sure of getting filled when wanted. McCaw's Hatchery, one-half block south of Morris Field. 5-tfc

FOR SALE—Poultry equipment and supplies. Merit All-Mash Starter, growing mash, broiler mash and laying mash. Dr. Salisbury's poultry medicines and disinfectants, brooder stoves, feeders and fountains. McCaw's Hatchery, one-half block south of Morris Field. 5-tfc

FOR SALE—160-acre farm, modern home, irrigated from flowing well. \$16,000. See H. A. Denton, office phone 240, night phone 145-W. 18-2tc-19

OUR CHICKS HAVE A PAST—That we're proud of. Our Purina Embryo-Fed chicks come from well bred, well managed flocks fed a special breeding ration to put plenty of body-growing material into the egg. Ask for Purina Embryo-Fed chicks and start them on Purina Startena. Wilson & Anderson. 5-tfc

FOR SALE—Twin-geer Ann Arbor, "40" baler. Used one season. W. R. Hornbaker. 15-tfc

FOR SALE—Three acres, three-room house, garage, chicken house, good well, electric pump. Lights and gas. Bob Luttrell, one-fourth mile west of city limit on Grand street. 19-1tp

FOR SALE—Land east of the golf course on Hope highway. Priced reasonable. See Paul Bugg or phone 388. 19-2tp-20

FOR SALE—Large 4-room house, corner 7th and Dallas. On pavement. Price \$1,500. Some terms. See H. A. Denton, office phone 240, night phone 145-W. 18-2tc-19

FOR SALE OR LEASE—Garage building formerly operated by Artesia Body Shop. L. F. Gore, phone 186, Carlsbad, N. Mex. 12-tfc

FOR SALE—80 acres unimproved land close to city limits, \$800. See H. A. Denton, office phone 240, night phone 145-W. 18-2tc-19

FOR SALE—1,000-gallon butane tank and 1,000-gallon steel tank; frijole bean seed. B. E. Spencer, Box 593, Artesia. 14-tfc

FOR SALE—10 acres irrigated from flowing well, near city limits; well improved, \$2,750. See H. A. Denton, office phone 240, night phone 145-W. 18-2tc-19

FOR SALE—300 head ewes, lambing, unshorned, approximately 200 lambs. Three miles west Lake Arthur, Harvey Nelson. 17-4tp-20

FOR SALE—14-foot fishing boat, well built, suitable for outboard motor. Inquire at The Advocate. 15-tfc

FOR SALE—1940 Chevrolet sedan, good condition and good rubber; 21,400 miles. Inquire Advocate office. 8-tfc

Political Announcements

RATES Strictly Cash With Copy

State Offices	\$30.00
District Offices	25.00
County Offices	20.00
Senator and Representative	15.00
Probate Judge	15.00
Surveyor	15.00
County Commissioner	15.00
Precinct Offices	10.00

The following candidates submit their announcements, subject to the action of the Democratic Primary:

For Sheriff:
FRED HILL
Artesia

FOR RENT

TO LEASE—For grazing for one year, 1,600 acres near Artesia. Any quarter section for \$10 for the year: S½ of NE¼ of Sec. 9, Twp. 16, Range 25; SE¼ of Sec. 9, Twp. 16, Range 25; S½ of NW¼ of Sec. 10, Twp. 16, Range 25; S½ of Sec. 25, Twp. 16, Range 25; E½ of NW¼ of Sec. 14, Twp. 16, Range 25; S½ of NW¼ of Sec. 33, Twp. 16, Range 25; S½ of NW¼ of Sec. 35, Twp. 16, Range 25; E½ of SE¼ of Sec. 15, Twp. 17, Range 25; W½ of SW¼ of Sec. 14, Twp. 17, Range 25; NE¼ of Sec. 3, Twp. 18, Range 25; NE¼ of Sec. 12, Twp. 18, Range 25. **WALTER MORRIS & SON**
121 N. Market, Wichita, Kansas 16-4tp-19

FOR RENT—Three-room modern, furnished apartment, close in. Cheaper to one having own Frigidaire. Call 301 Roselawn. 19-1tp

FOR RENT—Three-room house and bath, unfurnished except for automatic hot water heater. Also garage. Phone 506-J. 18-2tp-19

FOR RENT—Three-room apartment, modern, private bath, Electrolux. Lillian McNeil, 611 W. Dallas. 19-1tc

FOR RENT—Furnished apartment, private bath. No children. 1018 South First Street. Jesse F. Cook. 19-tfc

FOR RENT—Five-room house, three and a half miles southeast of Artesia. Newly decorated. Phone 388-R3, Mrs. G. B. Dungan. 19-1tp

FOR RENT—Two-room furnished house, water furnished. Cave Brothers. 19-2tp-20

FOR RENT—Furnished two-room apartment, private bath, utilities paid. Phone 145-J. 19-1tp

FOR RENT—Furnished house. Two-rooms and bath. Mrs. C. R. Vandagriff, phone 351. 19-1tp

WANTED

WANTED—Woman for housework. Mrs. C. R. Blocker, telephone 7 or 99. 17-tfx

WANTED—White woman for general housework. Mrs. T. C. Stromberg, 412 Missouri. 19-1tp

LOST

LOST—Billfold containing social security and registration cards and drivers' license. Reward for return to E. D. Ackerman, 103 Texas, phone 573. 19-1tp

Airfield—

(continued from page 1)

Madera, who has been performing the service at Carlsbad, but who must discontinue there May 15, because the new Army flight training school, which the government is establishing there, is taking over the facilities. Effective Monday no civilian pilots may land at Carlsbad, other than those being trained there by Madera and they have only a week more.

It is understood that Madera, who is seeking a new place to carry out his government contract for training of pilots, is interested in coming to Artesia.

Sivley said that under the civilian pilot training plan, young men from 18 to 26 years old, either single or married, who can pass the Army physical requirements, are given an opportunity to receive the instructions.

They receive seventy-two hours of ground instruction and forty-five hours of flight training, which will entitle them to private licenses. During the period of training, they are deferred from being called to military service, but at the expiration of the time they may be called for advanced training. When this is done, they receive \$90 a month as Army flying cadets.

The tentative plan set up by the committee here is to erect a suitable hangar, as well as a building to be used as a machine shop. Lights, water, telephone, gasoline service and a caretaker's house would have to be provided for. There also would have to be improvements to the present runways and a ramp around the buildings would have to be built.

The committee members said they hope the people of the Artesia community will take kindly to the proposition, for, as Brainard said, "Until we show that we are air-minded, we cannot expect any government interest in local projects. If we never get anything larger than a civilian school, we will be in line for the great increase in air travel after the war."

"On the other hand, if our investment of a few thousand dollars in the airport for use as a civilian pilot training field should lead to the establishment of a flying school costing perhaps five million dollars, we would reap untold benefits, as well as be doing an even greater part in the war effort."

"Probably, at the end of the war, when the field would no longer be needed for training by the Army, the field would be turned back to the municipality."

"I believe that within three months after we would rent the improved municipal field to some instructor such as Madera, the government would step in and make the field one of the larger training centers, such as those at Carlsbad and Hobbs."

No minimum has been set as yet as to the possible financial requirements, but Brainard said his committee is to investigate all angles and report to the city council.

It is hoped that body can get the project underwritten, possibly to be financed later through a bond issue. On the other hand, Brainard said, it may be partially financed through subscription.

Sivley flew his private plane to Lubbock, Tex., and Hobbs and Carlsbad Saturday and Sunday to study the present civilian pilot training programs there, as well as to get some idea as to hangar necessities.

At Lubbock, he found, there are more than seventy students under the CPT plan at present. The program has been carried out at Hobbs the last year and it is hoped there to increase the number of students to 120 by June 15. This is the second year for Carlsbad. Roswell had its first program a year ago and is anticipating an increase in the near future. The program there is not connected with the Roswell Air Base. As to the revenue to be ex-

Corregidor—

(continued from page 1)

been unable to receive any information about their men in the Philippines.

One faint ray of hope bolstered up many parents, brothers and sisters and other relatives, when it was learned three officers and 104 men of the 200th Coast Artillery, Anti-Aircraft, Regiment, had escaped to Corregidor from Bataan. All had faith that their loved ones were among the 107 New Mexico men who had crossed the two-mile strip of water.

In the issue of April 16 were listed the names of fifty-eight men from this general community, who were believed to be in the Philippines. Since then it was found nine of them had been returned to the United States and were on the Pacific at the time of the attack on Pearl Harbor, which leaves forty-nine probably fighting first under General MacArthur and then under General Wainwright.

All of the American men may not be dead or in the hands of the Japs as prisoners of war, as it is hoped many escaped with the native tribes into the mountains of the islands, there to fight with the Filipino aborigines, harassing the invaders in guerrilla warfare until the Axis is defeated.

The fall of Corregidor came after twenty-eight days of intense siege, after being pounded into helplessness by unceasing artillery fire and bombardment from the air. On the final day, which was Wednesday there, constant firing swept away the beach defenses and made it possible for the Japs to pour ashore from steel barges.

The defenders long ago were cut off from all lines of supplies and reinforcements and they were practically without food and ammunition, news dispatches said.

War Department bulletins said there were about 7,000 men of the armed forces and nurses of the United States on Corregidor, as well as many civilian refugees from the mainland at the time of the capitulation.

More than 1,400 New Mexico officers and men were in the 200th.

In general orders praising American and Filipino troops for their skill and courage in the defense of Luzon, the War Department Tuesday night cited the New Mexico National Guard regiment "for outstanding performance of duty" at Clark Field and on Corregidor.

It is a good idea to use newspaper and rub all grease from the kitchen range while still hot.

Always use a dry cloth to remove hot glass dishes from the oven. A damp cloth may cause the utensil to crack. And always soak hot glass dishes in warm water.

Sivley said that at Lubbock the sale of gasoline amounts to in excess of \$1,000 a month. It is reasonable to assume, he said, that a profit of from \$500 to \$1,000 a month could be shown here within six months.

Sivley said that Artesia, from a CPT standpoint, has more promise than Roswell, Hobbs or Carlsbad, because there soon will be heavy air traffic at each place, resulting from the Army fields.

Brainard and the committee members said they will welcome discussion on all phases of the subject.

Oil Activity—

(continued from page 1)

Barney Cockburn, Etz 1, SW NW 35-16-30.

Total depth 3,188 feet; swabbing and testing.

Danciger, Turner 15-A, SE NW 19-17-31.

Total depth 3,444 feet; shut down for orders.

Etz Oil Co., Etz 1-E, SE SE 25-16-30.

Drilling at 3,235 feet; flowing 125 barrels of oil per day while drilling.

E. L. Fulton, Cowell-State 1, NE NW 36-17-27.

Total depth 505 feet; testing on pump after acid.

Nay Hightower, Grier 2, SW NW 31-16-31.

Total depth 2,952 feet; waiting on cement.

Martin & Stidham, Stephens 1, NW NE 22-15-29.

Total depth 3,855 feet; plugging back.

McDonald Oil Co., Grier 1, SW SW 30-16-31.

Total depth 3,108 feet; testing.

Mizel & Randel, Friess 1, NW SE 19-17-31.

Total depth 3,521 feet; plugged back to 2,870 feet; drilling by lost tools.

Morton & Elder, Root 4, NE NW 7-17-30.

Total depth 2,859 feet; running slumbeberger.

R. A. Nipper, Yates 1, NW SW 8-20-29.

Total depth 1,200 feet; shut down for orders.

Sanders Bros., Etz 3, SE SE 34-16-30.

Total depth 3,040 feet; preparing to run tubing.

Sanders Bros., Evans 4, NE NE 4-17-30.

Total depth 3,456 feet; testing after acid.

Sanders Bros., Leonard 4-E, SW SE 33-16-30.

Total depth 570 feet; waiting on cement.

Sanders Bros., Leonard 6, SW NW 34-16-30.

Drilling at 2,110 feet.

Stroup & Yates, Koonze 1, SE NW 21-19-31.

Total depth 2,422 feet; preparing to acidize.

Harry Tellyer, State 2, SW SW 36-16-30.

Drilling at 2,805 feet.

Texas Trading Co., State 1, NW NW 32-16-31.

Total depth 3,300 feet; testing.

V. S. Welch, State 1, NE NE 36-16-30.

Total depth 3,119 feet; swaging casing.

Sanders Bros., Etz 4, SW SE 34-16-30.

Drilling at 1,890 feet.

J. O. Wood, Green 1, NE SW 7-7-29, rank wildcat in Chaves County.

Drilling at 1,250 feet; backed up from 2,200 to 1,150 feet because of collapsed hole.

Sanders Bros., Leonard 7, NE NW 34-16-30.

Drilling at 295 feet.

Sanders Bros., Etz 2-E, SE NE 34-16-30.

Location.

Forrest Warren, Grier 1, SE SW 30-16-31.

Drilling at 1,675 feet.

Forrest Warren, Grier 2, NE SW 30-16-31.

Drilling at 1,650 feet.

Neil Wills, Keyes 5-C, SW NW 15-20-30.

Rigging up machine.

E. Orcutt et al, Newman 1, SE SW

Sugar Rationing—

(continued from page 1)

and only during the periods indicated, are: First stamp, entitling the holder to purchase one pound of sugar, May 5 to May 16, inclusive; second stamp, May 17 to May 30; third stamp, May 31 to June 13; fourth stamp, June 14 to June 27.

By the time of the expiration of the eight weeks the government will have made further announcement as to the rationing of sugar and possibly of other commodities. As to whether the rate of a half pound a week per person will maintain after that period is unknown. Each book has space for twenty-eight stamps, ample, under the present plan, for more than a year.

Kerr pointed out other regulations, which are not generally understood and which will affect many people. They are:

If there is no adult member of a family unit, registration for the members of the unit shall be made by the oldest member, or by a responsible adult.

A consumer, not a member of a family unit, shall register and apply for himself, provided, however, registration and application for a minor, not a member of a family unit, shall be made by his parent or guardian, or by a responsible adult, unless such minor is self supporting.

Domestic servants living and

16-21-26.

Total depth 80 feet; rigging up machine.

Paul English, Hinkle 1, NE NE 22-19-31.

Rigging up.

Barney Cockburn, Etz 6, SE SW 35-16-30.

Drilling at 535 feet.

George Williams, Brooks 2-B, SE NW 27-17-27.

Drilling at 1,060 feet.

Barney Cockburn, Leonard-State 1, SE SE 32-16-30.

Drilling at 1,160 feet.

Sanders Bros., Etz E No. 1, SW NE 34-16-30.

Drilling at 1,425 feet.

Barney Cockburn, Etz 5, SW SE 35-16-30.

Drilling at 2,290 feet.

Choate & Brown, Boozer-State 1, NW SW 36-16-30.

Total depth 540 feet; waiting on cement.

18-2tc-19

taking meals on the premises of employers are not to be considered as part of a family unit, but must register as individuals. They may turn their books over to their employers, who then can purchase sugar, if desired.

The definition of sugar shall include, but not be limited to granulated, lump, cube, powdered, brown, sugar in forms of blocks, combs or molded chips, confectionery, centrifugal, clarified, turbinado, plantation white, muscovado, refinery washed, invert, invert sugar mash, raw, liquid, syrups and sugar mixtures.

For home canning, each person will be allowed five pounds a year. Application must be made to the local rationing board.

Persons to whom the transportation problem is a hardship, may apply for certificates authorizing them to take delivery of sugar not in excess of the aggregate amount for four weeks.

A consumer, who arranges to eat twelve or more meals a week in an establishment registered as a commercial user, must surrender his ration book to the owner or manager.

Wardens Will Start General Instruction Course Here Friday

A general course of instructions for all air raid wardens in Artesia, senior and junior, men and women, will start Friday, it was announced this morning by Floyd Springer, chief warden for the city.

The initial session of the five-hour course will start at 7:30 o'clock Friday evening at the Artesia High School.

Talks will be given by N. M. Baird, civilian defense coordinator for Artesia, and Howard Whitson, assistant chief warden.

Springer said that other courses in subjects required will be started soon after the completion of the general course.

ATTENTION PUBLIC

See me for your Delayed Birth Certificates. I know how. Pete L. Loving, subregister of births, 301 Washington, phone 518. 18-2tc-19

I'll meet you at the
COOKING SCHOOL

Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday

Then We'll

Go to

BROWN
Mercantile
Company

For Our

Quality Foods and Meats

"VITAMINS FOR VICTORY"

That is the slogan of the Cooking School this year and Miss Jessie Hogue, demonstrator, points out that meat-eating nations rule the world and that in order to aid our armies on the war fronts, we must keep strong and industrious on the home front. Eat more vitamin-rich meat, the center of the balanced meal and Nature's best-flavored food.

"MEATS FOR VITAMINS"

Free Basket Groceries

AT COOKING SCHOOL ON WEDNESDAY

BROWN
Mercantile Co.

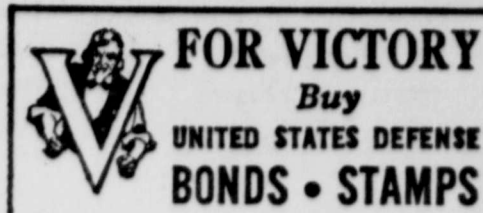
VIVID COTTON FROCKS

Jessie Hogue
HOME ECONOMIST

Recommends

Artesia Advocate

REMEMBER PEARL HARBOR AND BATAAN



VOLUME THIRTY-NINE.

ARTESIA, NEW MEXICO, THURSDAY, MAY 7, 1942.

NUMBER 19

Cooking School to Be Monday Through Wednesday

"VITAMINS FOR VICTORY" "VITAMINS FOR VICTORY" "VITAMINS FOR VICTORY" "VITAMINS FOR VICTORY" "VITAMINS FOR VICTORY" "VITAMINS FOR VICTORY"

Doors Are to Open at 9 O'clock Each Morning; Demonstrations will Start at 9:30 O'clock at the Ocotillo Theater



PRESENTING The Advocate's Happy Kitchen COOKING SCHOOL VITAMINS for VICTORY

AT THE OCOTILLO THEATER

Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, May 11-12-13

Free Admission
Free Samples

Everything FREE

Free Souvenirs
Free Gifts



New Ideas
NEW RECIPES

BY

Jessie Hogue

Cooking Expert

Learn How to

- Cook With Less Sugar
- Use Cheaper Meat Cuts
- Buy Economically
- Save Time for War Work
- Have More Money Left for Buying War Bonds and Stamps



Monday is the day—the first day of The Advocate's three-day "Vitamins for Victory" Happy Kitchen Cooking School at the Ocotillo Theater.

And 9:30 o'clock in the morning is the time—9:30 on Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday mornings.

The doors will open a half hour earlier, at 9 o'clock, and it will pay to come early, for everyone is asked to register, in order that all be eligible for the prizes which will be given away each day.

Of course, the prizes are far from everything at the school, for the demonstrations by Miss Jessie Hogue, Southern economist and cooking specialist, will be worth the while of all women—and men too—each of the three days.

One rule must be maintained, that a person must be present to receive prizes.

Miss Hogue, who stresses "Vitamins for Victory" in her schools, said, "We must watch not only our vitamins in our cooking, in order to have strong, healthy bodies on the home front, but we must buy and buy War Bonds and Stamps with every penny we can save."

And Miss Hogue will show how to save in the kitchen and housework, thus leaving more dollars for War Bonds and Stamps.

Suggests Ways To Get by With Less of Sugar

A person with a sweet tooth depends on sugar more as a flavoring than an energy food. Now that sugar is becoming scarce, that "sweet tooth" can be trained to get along with less sugar, and energy needs met in other ways, says Mrs. Dorothy Hanny of the New Mexico Extension Service. Families may be used to highly sweetened desserts, but they also will like the many desserts that can be made with very little sweetening.

Child specialists suggest that children be given cereals with little or no sugar, so they will enjoy the flavor of each grain. Mrs. Hanny points out that now is a good time for anyone wanting to hold down sugar consumption to become acquainted with the fine flavor of unsweetened whole wheat or oatmeal breakfast foods, and to savor the flavor of tea or coffee, well made but unsweetened. Those who insist on sweetening for their cereal may get some of this in dried fruits, such as raisins and prunes, added to the cereal.

Foods served at room temperature or mildly chilled taste sweeter than the same foods served very cold. Coffee served before dessert takes less sugar than coffee served with or after a sweet course. Grapefruit juice served before a sweetened cereal may not taste as sour as served after it. Sugar dissolves more quickly in a hot beverage than in a cold one. For that reason sugar already dissolved in water to make a syrup goes farther than granulated sugar in sweetening a cold drink. Naturally, sugar should be entirely dissolved in both hot and cold beverages to get the full benefit of its sweetening power. Sirup left from canned fruit is good for sweetening summer fruit drinks.

First Selectees From Feb. 16 Registration To Be Called in June

First selectees from among the men who registered for Selective Service on Feb. 16 will be inducted into the Army next month, it is announced by national headquarters, Selective Service System. They will be included in the June call of every local board.

The Feb. 16 registrants will be distributed proportionately with the class I-A registrants remaining from the first two registrations, Maj. Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, director of Selective Service, told state directors in an official communication advising them of a request from the War Department that they be included in the June call. He said that if the first age group (men registered in October, 1940, and in July, 1941) has been exhausted, the call should be made only upon the second age group (Feb. 16, 1942, registrants.) If the first age group is not exhausted, the local board will call upon each group in proportion to the number of class I-A registrants remaining in each.

To Give Prizes For the Best Contest Cakes

"Keep 'em Smiling!" That is a slogan coined by the Mrs. Tucker's Shortening folks for the better morale of people in camp and at home and is the inspiration for Mrs. Tucker's "Smile Cake-Making Contest," which is one of the feature attractions of The Advocate's "Vitamins for Victory" Cooking School next Monday through Wednesday.

Realizing that "an army fights on its stomach" and that civilian defense workers must be nourished also, Mrs. Tucker is again this season offering cooking school attendees attractive prizes for the best cakes baked during the sessions.

The prizes are sets of Lu-Ray pastel dishes of handsome, modern design and in assorted, soft rainbow colors of blue, pink, green and cream. For the cake chosen by Miss Jessie Hogue, demonstrator at the school, as best in appearance, texture and taste, Mrs. Tucker will give as first prize a thirty-two-piece set of these Lu-Ray pastel dishes, consisting of six nine-inch plates; six six-inch plates; six cups; six saucers; six fruit bowls; a vegetable dish and a platter. The maker of the second best cake will receive a sixteen-piece set, made up of four nine-inch plates; four cups; four saucers and four fruit bowls.

Third prize will be a twenty-four-pound sack of Kitchen Craft flour from the Safeway Store and the fourth prize will be a twenty-five-ounce can of K C Baking Powder.

Contestants may enter any kind or as many cakes as they wish, but each cake must be made with Mrs. Tucker's Shortening, the pure, all-vegetable shortening that is ideal for cake making, as well as all cooking purposes. Each cake must be accompanied by a Mrs. Tucker's face from a carton or other evidence of purchase.

Miss Hogue recommends Mrs. Tucker's, especially for cakes, because it is so creamy-smooth and easy to handle. She advises that this shortening has been featured in hundreds of cooking schools each year for several years, and that the experienced demonstrators have found Mrs. Tucker's creaminess the most desired quality in shortening. They report that Mrs. Tucker's is multi-creamed at the factory so that it mixes quickly with other ingredients at any temperature.

"Besides this ease of use," continues Miss Hogue, "Mrs. Tucker's is most desirable for cakes because it is made exclusively from choice vegetable oil. There is no animal fat in this shortening, which digests quickly and easily. Then, too, Mrs. Tucker's method of packaging assure sweet, pure factory-freshness. And, finally, Mrs. Tucker's Shortening goes further for economy."

OIL ALLOWABLE FOR MAY TO LOW FIGURE

New Mexico's oil production allowable was set at 73,300 barrels daily, a drop of 12,700 from the April figure and a new low for the state since proration became effective.

It amounts to twenty-five barrels a well each day, down four barrels from the April figure.

Mrs. Thelma Mitchell Yates left by automobile Friday for Denver, Colo. She was accompanied by Mrs. Howard Williams of Roswell, who visited her daughter, Miss Catherine Louise, a student at Colorado Woman's College, over the week end. They returned home the first of the week.

Before jumping from planes, U. S. Marine Corps parachutists practice jumping from towers similar to the ones used at the New York World's Fair.

Hope Items

(Mrs. C. B. Altman)

Little Fid Hamill of Artesia visited relatives in Hope last week end.

J. C. Buckner is in Albuquerque, where he is receiving medical treatment.

Lee Glasscock and W. E. Rood were visitors Sunday at the South Taylor ranch.

Miss Charlotte Rood returned last Friday, from Engle, N. Mex., where she has been teaching school.

Mrs. A. B. Trimble left Saturday for a visit of a few days with her son, Luther Trimble, and family of Roswell.

Mrs. Hila Teel of Arizona arrived last week for an extended visit with her son, Houston Teel, and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Buckner and daughter from Carlsbad were week-end visitors with friends and relatives in Hope.

Jim Banta returned Monday from Jal, where he had been called because of the death of his brother, Ane Banta.

Mrs. James Lowderdale and Mr. and Mrs. James Ray of Morenci, Ariz., spent the week end in Hope visiting relatives and friends.

Mrs. Virginia Heald of San Diego, Calif., arrived Sunday for a visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Cliff Longbotham.

Mrs. Albert Bursey returned Sunday to her home in Las Cruces, after visiting here for several days last week with relatives and friends.

The range surrounding Hope is covered with buttercups. This not only makes a beautiful picture, but buttercups make good feed for sheep and cattle.

Mrs. Albert Bursey, accompanied by her mother, Mrs. Levia Blakeney, and sister, Mrs. Newman Sealey, visited relatives in Roswell Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clay Hughes and granddaughters of Artesia spent Sunday in Hope, the guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. Hardin and other friends and relatives.

Miss Lella Young left Monday for her home in Modesto, Calif. She expects to visit for a few days in Tucson, Ariz., with her brother, Alex Young, and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Ada Richards and family of San Antonio, Tex., were here last week visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Earl Dimmock. Mrs. Richards is a niece of Mrs. Dimmock.

Lee Glasscock collected up all the old junk metal scattered around his ranches southwest of Hope and had it hauled into Artesia. It weighed about five tons. Every rancher should do likewise.

Claude Wimberley of Maljamar was here for several days last week visiting his nephew, Ivy Lee Wimberley. Mr. Wimberley has been called for Selective Service and is awaiting a call to report to Fort Bliss.

Mrs. N. L. Johnson and two daughters, Mrs. Dick Attebery of Carlsbad and Mrs. H. J. Dunne of Hobbs, are on the West Coast, where they are visiting Max Johnson, who is in the Air Service, stationed at Santa Monica.

John Hardin, Mr. and Mrs. Bill Watts and children and Mary Jane Hardin were Sunday visitors at the Hardin ranch, visiting Mr. and Mrs. Jess Anderson and Miss Jean Kimbrough. They brought back a couple of horses with them.

The news that an egg-drying plant or cracking plant is to be established at Clovis is being received enthusiastically by Hope farmers. When this plant is in operation it will provide a cash market for all the eggs produced in this area.

The seventh and eighth grades enjoyed an outing Friday, when they spent the day at Sitting Bull Falls. On their return home, they attended a matinee in Artesia. They were accompanied on their trip by Mr. and Mrs. Emmett Potter, Mrs. Tom Harrison and Robert H. Bost.

Prospects for the Penasco Valley are exceedingly bright. The range is in better shape than it has been for several years. The sheepmen are looking forward to a 90 to 100 per cent crop of lambs. The farmers in a few weeks will be cutting and baling one of the best and heaviest crops of hay that this valley has seen for many moons. And the fruit crop is coming along nicely. The community has escaped the frost that usually takes a heavy toll of the fruit and the only chance of losing the fruit is a hail storm. But that is a chance every farmer and fruit grower has to take.

FOOD ADVOCATE-MS

Dorothy Ames Carter

Change Your Table Manners and Service to Aid Wartime Effort!

Don't Waste Food or Overload Plate with "Send Backs"

Bring out the family butter plate and the one-knife-for-all; never mind the lily curls of butter (part of which may not be eaten.) Get out the bread plate and slice only a little at a time. Use the big family pitcher for beverages, and fill glasses only as requested. Teach Papa to do all the serving again. Serve all meals "family style."

These and other advice are a part of the new customs evoked by the times in which we find ourselves—aiding our wartime efforts even at the dining table!

One of the surest ways to prevent waste is right at the table, by not crowding the plates with food which may not be eaten. Ask "do you want some?" before serving any portion. Have food on the table in big serving dishes. Abandon individual servings for the help-yourself style. Make it possible for your guests to turn down dishes without hurt feelings. Let's get back to old-fashioned table service with all the family doing their own "digging in."

It's a simple little thing to do but it will help prevent table waste and keep the garbage can empty. Makes fewer dishes to wash too—and may even revive some of the old-fashioned homey dinner atmosphere of our respective childhoods! Cutting down rejects or left-on-the-plate dishes begins with the preparation of the food itself. Here are some simple dishes everybody likes—serve each of them in one big dish.

Pensacola Steak

1½ pounds chuck steak, 5 tbsps. flour, 1½ tbsps. salt, ½ tsp. pepper, 3 tbsps. fat, ½ cup sliced onions, 1 tsp. Worcestershire sauce, 2 cups Florida grapefruit juice, 1½ tbsps. sugar.

Wipe meat with cloth. Mix flour, salt and pepper. Place steak on a board, sprinkle with half the flour mixture and pound with a wooden mallet or the edge of a plate until all the flour has been taken up by the meat. Turn and pound in remaining flour. Heat fat in a heavy frying pan and brown steak on both sides. Add remaining ingredients, cover tightly and simmer slowly 1½ hours. Remove to a large heated platter for serving at the table. The sauce may be served on the platter or in a separate gravy dish. Makes 4 servings.

Spiced Brazilian Muffins

2 cups sifted all-purpose flour, 3 tbsps. aliphosphate baking powder, ¼ cup sugar, ½ tsp. salt, ½ tsp. nutmeg, ¼ tsp. cloves, ¼ cup chopped Brazil nuts, 1 egg, beaten, 1 cup milk, ¼ cup melted shortening, ½ tsp. cinnamon.

Sift together dry ingredients. Add chopped Brazil nuts. Combine beaten egg, milk and melted shortening. Add to dry ingredients, stirring only until flour is well moistened. Fill well-greased muffin tins ¾ full and bake in a hot oven (400° F.) for 20 minutes. Makes 12 muffins. To serve, place in a napkin on a warmed bread plate and pass at table.

Banana Vegetable Salad Bowl
Wash and dry carefully one or more varieties of fresh crisp salad greens and arrange attractively in a salad bowl. Add long strips of fully ripe bananas. Garnish with celery curls, onion, radish roses, wedges of tomato or strips of carrot as desired. Serve with Flori-

dian Fruity French dressing.

Floridian French Dressing

¼ tsp. salt, ½ tsp. pepper, ¼ tsp. dry mustard, ¼ tsp. paprika, ¾ cup fat, 3 tbsps. grapefruit juice, 3 tbsps. Florida orange juice, 2 tbsps. sugar.

Measure all ingredients into mixing bowl or glass jar. Beat with rotary beater or shake to mix thoroughly. Shake or beat again just before serving. Makes 1 cup.

Mary's Gingerbread Dessert

Prepare ginger drop cookies according to directions given on the package of gingerbread mix based on Mary Washington's recipe. Bake, remove cookies from cookie sheet and cool. Line the bottom of a shallow baking dish or mold with the cookies. Spread with whipped cream; repeat layers until all cookies are used, making the top layer cookies. Chill in refrigerator for several hours. Serve at table in dish which has been chilled. Makes 6 servings.

This same gingerbread mix also makes excellent ginger cookies (for boys at camp!) and is just right for a quick bread or dessert.

Warden Robert Hudspeth modestly points out that his boys at the federal penitentiary at Leavenworth are cooperating in the war effort. Inmates have purchased \$43,000 worth of War Bonds, donated \$807.24 to Red Cross war relief, \$167 to the Salvation Army war fund, \$146.75 to the Navy Relief and \$124.05 to the USO. "And they've given I don't know how much blood for the blood bank," Hudspeth said.

At Kinston, N. C., Attorney Thomas J. White saw smoke boiling out of the courthouse windows. He called the fire department. When the firemen arrived and came storming into the courtroom they found several hundred air raid wardens watching a "poison gas" demonstration.

LIBERTY LIMERICKS



A postman who lived in New Haven,
Said—"Millions of people are savin',
They've bought Bonds galore,
To help win the war,
And keep our Old Glory still wavin'."

Your local post office has a U. S. Savings Bond or Stamp to fit your budget. Get one today!

THREE DOTS AND A DASH FOR VICTORY

EVERY

PAY

DAY



BUY DEFENSE BONDS
BUY DEFENSE STAMPS

From Miami Daily News

Coffee Menu Served In Late Afternoon

In factories where defense orders are being carried out, workers prove more efficient when they get time out for coffee. There are two reasons for this, for coffee serves a double purpose: It naturally stimulates and at the same time, through the sugar and milk or cream served with it, food is furnished.

In the late afternoon, many women who are working for the Red Cross or in Civilian Defense feel that inevitable let-down. That's the moment to drop work, and produce a pot of coffee, a tray of refreshing fruit snacks and perhaps an interesting sweet. After this, fatigue seems to vanish. Work that was getting tiresome and difficult becomes easy and hands will fly at knitting or sewing as fast as tongues wag.

"Time Out For Coffee" Menu:
Fruit Snacks; "Dolces" from Latin America; "Cafe con Leche," (Coffee with Milk.)

Fruit Snacks—A big tray of fruit snacks will give the "girls" something extra to nibble and provide a dose of nature's own vitalizing vitamins at the same time. These arrangements can be made to look truly beautiful and appetizing, yet they take almost no time to get ready. In the middle of a big tray or platter, put a basket cut from a small peeled melon and fill it with little bunches of grapes. Surround with red apples cut in sections, but left together to avoid discoloration. Around this arrange segments of oranges and wedges of pineapple with the skin left on to protect the fingers.

The "Dolces" are merely confec-

tions which our neighboring hostesses in Latin America often serve instead of cake. Moreover, these "Dolces" are frequently made from a basis of vegetables such as green corn, pumpkin, or sweet or white potato. From the following vegetable candy basis, various confections can be made which will keep moist for a week.

Potato Fondant—Peel and boil a medium-sized white potato. Drain, put through a potato ricer, mash, and add ¼ teaspoon salt. Then knead in one teaspoon of the de-sired flavoring and 3 cups sifted confectioner's sugar. Use in the following ways:

Nut Balls — Work in 1 cup chopped toasted coconut or other nut meats; shape into small balls; and roll in coconut or other nut meats to cover the outside.

Chocolate Balls — Prepare as above; let dry an hour; then dip in melted dipping chocolate and let stand an hour to become firm.

Stuffed Fruits — Use Potato Fondant plain or with nuts to stuff dates, moist prunes, or steamed whole figs.

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE ADVOCATE

Early-Day Printers' Devil of Advocate Is Back Here on Visit

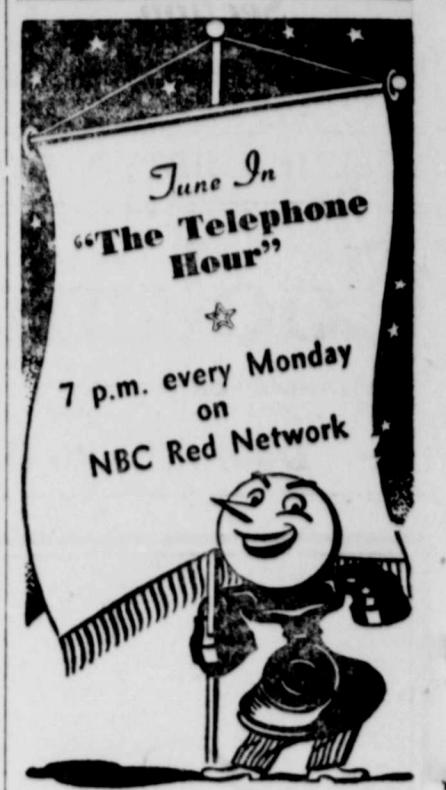
Bob McElwain of Anderson, Ind., who was the printers' devil for The Advocate 'way back in 1910-11, as well as being the Cottonwood correspondent, visited the office last week, while here on a visit with his wife and their son and daughter, Robert and Betty, and marvelled at the growth of both Artesia and The Advocate.

They visited Mr. and Mrs. Gus Hoagland, the latter a brother of Mrs. McElwain's father, from Monday to Tuesday, when they left for Oakland, Calif., to visit Mr. McElwain's father, George McElwain.

The elder McElwain farmed on the Cottonwood a number of years ago, when his son, Bob, a mere lad, deviled on The Advocate. At that time James W. Whelan was publisher and editor.

Clinton P. Anderson, the State's "freshman" member of the House of Representatives, was named by Pic, national picture magazine, as "an honest politician." The Albuquerque legislator was one of a list of six selected by the magazine. The other five are President Roosevelt, Vice President Wallace and three cabinet members, Harold Ickes, interior; Claude Wickard, agriculture, and Henry L. Stimson, war.

Calling Cards, 100 for \$1.75, on best grade paneled or plain stock. The Advocate.



Hear a great artist every week. In May, Grace Moore, Charles Kullman, Lansing Hatfield, Jose Iturbi.

"KEEP 'EM FLOWING"

for the

Duration

Proper Care of Your

PLUMBING

Will Pay You Well



J. C. HEFLEY

At L. P. Evans Store

Phone 180

★ ★ Keep 'Em Smiling! ★ ★

Enter Mrs. Tucker's "Smile" Cake-Baking CONTEST in the Cooking School



FIRST PRIZE
This 32-Piece Set

MADE WITH
MANAMAB
LAYING MASH
MADE WITH
MANAMAB

Laying hens need the extra PROTECTIVE MARGIN contained in the high quality ingredients in this mash.



Also Made in Pellet Form

See Your Local



Artesia Alfalfa Growers Assn.

Blue•Green•Pink•Cream

This gaily beautiful and modern 32-piece set of Lu-Ray Pastel Dishes for the best cake in Mrs. Tucker's "SMILE" Cake Baking Contest!

Second Prize—16-piece set.

"Keep 'Em Smiling!" at home and in camp with better cakes, pies and other goodies made with creamy-smooth, easy-to-digest Mrs. Tucker's Shortening recommended by Cooking School and Housewife Experts everywhere.



Mrs. Tucker's All-Vegetable SHORTENING

FACTORY-FRESH • EASY-TO-DIGEST
CREAMY—SMOOTH • ECONOMICAL

KEEP 'EM EATING VICTORY VITAMINS

Miss Jessie Hogue

Cooking School Demonstrator

RECOMMENDS—

- Mrs. Tucker's Shortening
- K C Baking Powder
- Kellogg's All-Bran
- Morton's Salt

WE HANDLE THESE BRANDS at our
NEW STORE—CARPER BUILDING

BATIE'S
FOOD STORE

WHAT'S WHAT —in— NEW MEXICO

News Briefs of the "Sunshine State" Gleaned From Many Sources

The war has swallowed Portales' peanut crop in one gulp. In an article entitled "Mrs. Peanut Goes to War," appearing in the May issue of New Mexico Magazine, Gordon Greaves, Portales newspaperman, tells how the government took over 1,500,000 pounds of peanuts stored in Portales warehouses to provide seed for this year's crop. "The government wants 5,000,000 acres of peanuts in 1942, an increase over the 1941 harvest of 255 per cent," writes Greaves. "That's why you won't find any peanuts at your grocery store unless they were roasted before the government froze raw peanuts." The author says the peanuts stored in his city will plant 19,500 acres.

Federal income tax collections in New Mexico to May 1 totalled \$3,568,000, an increase of 181 per cent over the \$1,271,000 collected in the same period last year. This year's income tax assessments, Internal Revenue Collector S. P. Vidal said, amounted to \$7,446,000, as against assessments of \$2,645,000 last year. Returns filed by March 15 this year were 54,645, compared with 34,109 for the same 1941 period.

At least 10,000 additional nurses—more than twice the present number available—will be needed for military duty before July 1, Mrs. Fannie T. Warnke of the New Mexico Nursing Council on Defense said in a radio interview. Another 21,000 nurses are needed for civilian duty, she added. She appealed to every high school and college girl to give serious consideration to nursing as a career and urged qualified graduate nurses to enroll in the Red Cross reserve and be ready for duty in the Army or Navy.

Marriages between Indians and persons of Caucasian blood, heretofore prohibited in Arizona, were legalized under provisions of a measure signed by Gov. Sidney P. Osborn. The bill, passed at a special session of the State Legislature, also validates all marriages previously contracted between white persons and Indians.

Postal receipts for Roswell during the month of April showed a gain of about 22 per cent over the same month of the preceding year, it was reported by Mrs. Mary McCullough, postmaster. Receipts for April at the post office were \$8,373.74, as compared to receipts of \$6,830.04 during April of last year. The increase in receipts amounted to \$1,553.20.

Ray Andrew of Santa Fe was appointed a member of the state penitentiary board, succeeding the late William Beacham.

Iris Pribble was introduced to the Hobbs Lions Club as "Hobbs' Most Rejected Man," and he's beginning to think there is something in it. Iris was one of the first Lea County men called, when the conscription began last year. He was rejected because of physical disability. After war started, Pribble tried to volunteer with both the Navy and Marines and was rejected both places. Then he enlisted with Capt. Kern Aldridge's "Wrench Regiment," and again was turned down. "But I still have hopes," Pribble said. "I think the local draft board is going to call me and maybe I'll get in that way. If not, I hope to get in some kind of defense work." Pribble's brother, Foy, is in the Philippines.

The Santa Fe Railway is the largest single taxpayer in Bernalillo County, tax figures released by County Treasurer John Tierney showed. The railway paid its last half of 1941 taxes with a \$90,476.69 check. Other large taxpayers making payments on the deadline were Albuquerque Gas and Electric Company, \$47,996.14, and Mountain States Telephone and Telegraph Company, \$29,418.81. Tax payments are believed to be ahead of last year, but complete figures were not available. The State Motor Vehicle Department sent Bernalillo County a check for \$43,321.09 for its April share of automobile license fees.

Dr. Eugene Fiske, chairman of the state health board, was ordered to report for Army service May 12 as a medical corps major. Dr. Fiske, a veteran of the first World War, also is secretary of the state draft appeal board, chief of staff of St. Vincent's Hospital in Santa Fe and past president of the New Mexico Medical Society.

Eighteen persons in La Union and Las Cruces are taking Pasteur treatment after being bitten by rabid dogs. Many of them are school children.

Willis G. McGuire of Espanola is 77 years old, but he marched into the State Military Department

YOUR SECTOR



From Los Angeles Examiner

office with a rifle and shotgun and asked to go to war. Advised the Army wouldn't take him, he turned over the weapons: "If I can't serve," he declared, "my guns can." He got thanks and a receipt.

Draft board officials in Santa Fe announced they had completed Selective Service registration of Japanese aliens interned there under supervision of the Immigration Service. Board Chairman E. P. Moore described the Japanese as "completely cooperative" answering all questions in good humor. Officials said most of the registered Japs would be placed in class 4C, as aliens who had not declared their intention of becoming citizens. The registration, completed last week, preceded the fourth draft registration, affecting all men in the 45-65 age group.

New Mexico's independent retailers have reported to the Census Bureau that their dollar sales volume for March, amounting to \$364,402, was about the same as that for March a year ago. For the first three months of the year, retail trade was 1 per cent below the volume for the corresponding first quarter of 1941.

Adjutant General R. C. Charlton said in a radio address recently that New Mexicans should prepare immediately for a drastic increase in the rate of manpower mobilization for war industries and the armed forces. "Marriage is no longer a reason for deferment," he said, pointing out that Selective Service was tightening regulations regarding dependency. "Men of military age, 20 to 44 inclusive, physically qualified and without dependents, must be replaced in both essential and non-essential business... and sent to the armed services," he said. Charlton said that by the end of the year more than 24,000,000 persons will be affected by the switch from peacetime pursuits to wartime occupations.

The state compensating tax has passed the \$1,000,000 collection mark in less than three years of operation, Director G. S. Carter

said. Receipts of the levy to March 31 were \$1,095,574.79. The average collection was \$30,471 a month, or about \$365,652 a year.

Spanish-language posters are to be distributed soon to stimulate the sale of War Savings Bonds and Stamps. Edwin G. Hobbs, deputy state administrator of the bond campaign, said smaller posters also would be distributed to carry the message in English, Spanish and Indian languages.

Charles L. Fountaine of Santa Fe was announced by the Office of Price Administration as New Mexico sugar specialist to aid in handling problems arising from rationing of the commodity.

The State Sales Tax Division reported that it had issued 245 new business licenses in April and suspended 341, a net loss of ninety-five establishments for the month. Top gainers were Artesia and Hobbs, with five each, followed by Roswell with four. Albuquerque lost 11, Hot Springs 9, Gallup 8, Las Vegas 7 and Tucumcari 6. Hardest hit businesses were filling stations, with a net loss of 24.

A total of 1,201 state, county and municipal trucks and busses, up 58 from last year, have been issued 1942 license plates, Motor Vehicle Division figures showed. The Highway Department had 39 passenger cars, up six, 190 pick-up trucks, down 13, and 275 heavy trucks, up 29. Other state-operated vehicles and those of counties and cities totaled 697 on April 1, an increase of 36.

Lea County spent \$161,429.22 during the fiscal year ended last June 30, compared with its budget allowance of \$167,045, an audit report released by State Comptroller C. R. Sebastian showed. Auditor O. R. Romme said the county commissioners had adopted a resolution requesting transfer of the \$5,615.78 budget saving to the county indigent fund. All funds, said the report, were within their approved budget, except the general and indigent funds, which had overdrafts of \$360.78 and \$3,340, respectively.

REPAIR—DON'T DISCARD

Sage advice to those who consider the cost of machinery and frequently the uselessness of replacement.

LET US FIGURE THE JOB FIRST
PECOS VALLEY GARAGE
AND MACHINE SHOP
Phone 35

A DIPLOMA IS NOT ENOUGH



The young graduate faces the future with confidence and high resolve, his many years of study symbolized by his diploma.

But, with his diploma he needs HEALTH to help him to succeed. His success or failure will depend largely upon it.

Now is the time to begin regular consultations with the family physician. In no other way can continued good health be assured.

PALACE DRUG STORE

Phone No. 1

Artesia, New Mexico

Proper Use of Baking Powder Brings Success

Knowing that baking powder leavens cake, it is natural to assume that adding an extra half teaspoon to the amount specified in a recipe will give a cake greater lightness. However, that is not true, and the best plan to follow is to use the amount recommended on a baking powder can.

Because of the increase efficiency of K C and some other baking powders in use today, representing about 80 per cent of the baking powder consumed, they should be used properly to insure successful bakings.

The following rules will be helpful in bringing about desired results:

First—Always use the amount specified on the baking powder can. This proportion has been worked out as best for that particular type. With K C, one level teaspoonful means to level off with a knife.

Second—Measure carefully. Remember that an excess amount of any baking powder does not produce best results. A level teaspoonful means to level off with a knife.

K C Baking Powder, the brand used in The Advocate's Cooking School, is one of the most economical and efficient products entering the kitchen. Properly used it will make the finest of baked goods. A person will be convinced of this by giving it a fair trial and observing results obtained.

Get additional, helpful information and a number of practical, tested recipes by sending for the K C Cook's Book. A copy will be mailed, postage paid. Send request together with the slip taken from a can of K C Baking Powder, to Jacques Manufacturing Company, Chicago, Ill.

Gov. Miles is heading a New Mexico delegation at a federal-state conference on stateline transportation barriers in Washington May 5. With him are Highway Engineer Burton Dwyer, Sales Tax Director G. S. Carter, Director Earl Stull of the Division of Commerce and Information, Labor Commissioner Vincent Jaeger and Fred L. O'Cheskey, head of the USDA war board at State College.

Each time you get behind the wheel of a car, you serve your country or help the enemy. In other words, a safe driver is a patriot; a reckless driver, a traitor.

TAKE GOOD CARE OF YOUR Household Appliances

That's the Advice of

JESSIE HOGUE

Cooking School Demonstrator



Although we cannot take part in the school directly, because we can sell only those refrigerators and washing machines now on our floors, we are in it in spirit and bring you this message:

KELVINATORS

and

Easy Home Laundries

Will again lead the field after the war, when they can be returned to production for your comfort and pleasure. In the meantime—

Use Our Service Department

We will help keep your appliances in top shape for the duration, so your present models will give you service and tide you over. Take care of what you have.

Better Buy Now While the Stock Lasts

Mann Drug Co.

THIS IS THE STORY OF CARBOLOY

How a Most Strategic Material of the War—Invented in Germany—Was Made Available to the United Nations



More Precious Than Diamonds in War Production... Carboloy is an American trademark for cemented tungsten-carbide, an alloy second only to diamonds in hardness, more precious than diamonds as a vital material in America's war program. It is used for the tips of cutting tools, and for wear-resistant dies. Carboloy is used in small quantities; it is difficult to make and difficult to use—but it has never been scarce in modern times. There is no scarcity now.

Invented in Germany—Krupp Protected by U. S. Patents... Cemented carbide was invented in Germany—it belonged to Krupp of Germany, and this made all the rest of the world Krupp's customer. In this country, Krupp was protected by patent grants from the United States.

General Electric Creates Independent Production... The General Electric Company two years before this had begun research on tungsten-carbide and foresaw its importance in industrial production. For immediate use in its own plants and for easier availability to others, General Electric undertook the long and arduous negotiations for the American rights. Limited rights were obtained in 1928, with Krupp continuing to export the material to its United States customers—a business which languished, however, as General Electric painstakingly developed its own Carboloy technique. This paved the way for General Electric to make the United States entirely independent of Germany for its cemented tungsten-carbide supply as early as 1936.

American Tool Costs Half That of German... From the start, two totally different businesses were involved. Krupp originally ex-

ported cemented carbides in chunks—and was unsuccessful. General Electric—and its subsidiary, Carboloy Co., Inc.—found it necessary to develop a complete engineering and manufacturing service, making various types of Carboloy equipped tools, training men in their use, and offering to its customers a specialized and successful production technique. For purposes of fair comparison, a typical German cemented carbide tool in 1928 cost \$22.26 in the United States, while a comparable American Carboloy tool cost \$11.11.

Loss to General Electric for Many Years—Art Taught to Industry... In times of peace—and 1928 was such a time—the measure of success of industrial adventure is to be found in profit to the adventurer. By such a measure, Carboloy could not be called successful. Initial expenses were great. For a time the Company lost at the rate of \$1000 a day, and once had an operating deficit of more than a million dollars. One of the major contributing reasons was the continuing high cost of development, standardization, and training. In 1936-37 alone, training courses were given to 10,000 men in industry. Moreover, six major price reductions were made in the face of operating losses, until the standard tool blank had been reduced in price 90 per cent.

Faith and Perseverance... Depression was still another reason—labor-saving tools could not be sold to industry or labor at any price. But General Electric, with determination that now seems providential, kept on—increasing its

*Over the entire period of its existence up to January 1st, 1932 the total net profit of the Carboloy Company was 2.5 per cent of sales.

capacity, granting new licenses, condoning instances of unlicensed production, staying ahead of its market.

Production Multiplied Forty-five Times in Four Years... Cemented tungsten-carbide could easily have been a source of weakness here, as it was in England, had it not been for General Electric's policy of continued expansion. In 1939, the production of the Carboloy Company was less than 20,000 lbs.; in 1940, it was 55,000 lbs.; in 1941, it was 163,000—and in December came Pearl Harbor. Now, in 1942, the Company's production is going at a rate that is 45 times that of only four years ago.

Britain Dependent upon Us... By contrast, British companies, which had been content to continue as customers of Krupp, found themselves cut off from the vital material when Poland was invaded. But the General Electric Company was able to supply substantial quantities to British industry immediately and since then has continuously filled British orders. It has, in like manner, filled Canada's requirements since 1936. It is currently supplying Canada, Russia, and other United Nations. All this in addition to supplying the greatly expanded needs of American industry.

An Inspirational Story of American Industry... Thus, the story of Carboloy does not end in "too little and too late." Like many previously untold stories of American industry, it continues, a sturdy and inspiring example of public service born of private enterprise, and characterized by hard work, ingenuity, investment, research, risk, and courage—a familiar pattern on this side of the Atlantic. General Electric Company, Schenectady, New York.

GENERAL ELECTRIC

GEA-10-218

Non-declarant Aliens Are to Clarify Status

Non-declarant aliens who are not actual residents of the United States and who entered the country prior to Feb. 16 will have until May 16 to make application for a determination of residence under the Selective Service Act, Brig. Gen. R. C. Charlton, state director of Selective Service, said. Those entering after Feb. 16, 1942, will be allowed ninety days in which to make this application.

Aliens classified as non-residents are not required to register with Selective Service, Brig. Gen. Charlton said, but their status must be determined by the local board in the communities in which they are residing.

Broadly speaking, non-resident aliens include several thousand youths who have come to this country to study under encouragement of their own or this government. These students in a great majority are citizens of other American Republics, he said.

Selective Service, Charlton declared, has no desire or intention to enforce liability for military duty upon any non-declarant alien who is not a resident of the United States.

Determination of residence status will be made by the local board on the basis of the "Aliens Application for Determination of Residence" together with a form covering the alien's personal history and statement.

A MESSAGE FROM THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY



THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY
WASHINGTON

May 3, 1942

TO THE PEOPLE OF NEW MEXICO:

This week a new campaign for the sale of War Bonds and Savings Stamps is under way throughout the Nation. It is the War Bond Drive Campaign.

It is urgently necessary that you double the rate at which you are now buying War Bonds and Savings Stamps. This will mean the sale of one billion dollars a month in War Bonds and Savings Stamps to the Government.

One billion dollars a month is the National goal. It is equal to one-tenth the combined income of all Americans.

This money is needed to buy the tools of war for your fighting forces. It will not pay for all of them. Our war expenditures now are at the rate of about FOUR BILLION a month, and they are growing daily. But a billion dollars a month direct from the people will make all-out production possible. Without it we cannot do our best; without it we cannot put forth our full effort.

It is desperately needed for another reason. We can't fight a war and at the same time live and spend as usual. There are not enough goods to go around — the things we buy with money. If we go on spending at the 1941 scale, we'll be robbing the fighting men to add to our own comfort or pleasure. We'll be driving up the cost of living for all of us. We'll be imposing dire hardships on our neighbors.

What is asked of you is ten per cent of your earnings — a tithe for Liberty. It is not a tax; it is not even a contribution; it is a loan at interest, for your use and protection later.

Your Government asks you to cut down your expenditures, TO SAVE — your boys on the firing line and in the training camps, through your Government, and you to save so that they may have what they need to win YOUR WAR for you — America asks you to save; TO SAVE TO WIN THE WAR TO BUY WAR BONDS AND SAVINGS STAMPS UP TO ONE BILLION DOLLARS PER MONTH.

Is Liberty worth it? Is Democracy worth it? Is America worth it? I think I know your answer.

Sincerely,

Amagenthau

The above letter was sent to this newspaper by Secretary Morgenthau in Washington. We publish it in the interest of the War Bond Quota Campaign and earnestly recommend that all our readers do their share in the tremendous job ahead of financing the War effort.

Little Known Facts and Sidelights on Oil Industry

Defense Program—

Somewhere between Texas and New York men are undertaking preliminary work on what will be one of the world's greatest pipe lines. It is designed to aid the national defense program, and to relieve the oil shortage on the Atlantic Seaboard caused by the diversion of tankships to war service.

This line will range in size from 16 to 24 inches, and it will carry thousands of barrels of oil daily from the fields of the Southwest and Central United States to refineries in the New York area. It will require more than 400,000 tons of steel and the labor of thousands of men to build, but it will take only a few months to complete. Once finished it will do the work of dozens of tankships.

Pipe Dreams—

Many of the pioneers who emulated Col. Drake in producing oil from wells back about 1859 thought of the possibilities of pipe lines as a solution for petroleum transportation problems. They said little about it, for the idea then would have been regarded as utterly foolish. After all, Oil Creek was handy to the wells and the nearest railroad was only thirty miles away. Crude oil could be put in barrels, loaded upon barges, floated down Oil Creek eleven miles to the Allegheny River, and sent on to market.

When oil wells began to spread into the back country of Pennsylvania and up to the hills, cooperage shops came into their own. The

only means of reaching the creek was by wagon. Wagons meant oil in barrels, and barrels meant business. A single wagon train sometimes consisted of 6,000 teams and wagons, and what these oil caravans did to the dirt roads was a caution. Between oil leaks and rain some of the roads became seas of mud in which horses floundered, and many a shipment was lost.

Eventually matters reached a state which necessitated action. The petroleum industry, in 1861, held what probably was its first conference on transportation. Meeting at the Tarr Farm, near Oil Creek, the oil men discussed what could be done about wagon trains foundering, barge canoes being lost during freshets, and other weighty problems.

Heman James, of Erie, had an idea. He proposed that a four-inch wooden pipe be laid in a trench along Oil Creek and the oil moved by gravity to the refineries at Oil City. It seemed to be an acceptable idea and the oil men got busy. However, they had reckoned without the teamsters. There were thousands of teamsters, who did not intend to see their business destroyed. They talked with their representatives in the Pennsylvania Legislature, and the proposal to incorporate a pipe line company was defeated as inimical legislation.

Still the idea of transporting oil by pipe line persisted. Plans were made for other lines. One was built, 200 feet long, and it worked.

Three pipe lines, varying in length from two to three miles, were built in 1863, and they worked too. In fact, despite leaks, faulty pumps, and other difficulties, they worked well enough to establish pipe lines as practical.

Reality Replaces Dream—

Then came historic 1865. By this time the roads were in worse shape than ever. Teamsters were charging exorbitant rates. Oil was being produced faster than it could be moved, especially at Pithole.

Samuel VanSyckel, a Titusville oil man, had an idea, and he refused to be silent about it. "Water is pumped up hill and down to supply Philadelphia," he said to a friend. "Why can't we pump oil the same way?"

The idea scarcely was well received. Diners at the Morey Hotel, where he had his meals, sarcastically inquired: "Can you make water run up-hill?" Friends tried to discourage him, pointing out the folly of spending a mint of money on a two-inch line from Pithole to Miller's Farm, five miles away.

VanSyckel was not interested in making water run up-hill; he was interested only in moving oil. He began laying pipe Sept. 5, 1865. Made to order in 15-foot sections at \$50 a joint, it was an expensive undertaking. Joints were lap-welded and tested under pressure. Much of the way the pipe was laid above ground. The rest of the distance it was put in a trench, two feet deep.

Opposition Develops—

One morning when the pioneer pipe liners came to work, they found the line broken. Teamsters had hooked log chains to the pipe and dragged the sections apart. Posted along the line and in adjacent communities were placards angrily protesting the project.

VanSyckel purchased carbines and posted an armed patrol. Guards were established over the men at work. On Oct. 9 the line was completed, and the first test made. Three steam pumps, two at Pithole, forced 81 barrels of oil through the pipe in one hour. That was the equivalent of a ten-hour day's work for 300 teams and wagons. Yet it did not satisfy VanSyckel, who proposed immediately to put a fourth pump at Cherry Hill and increase capacity by twenty-five per cent.

New Era—

This first "long-distance" pipe line, pioneered with grim persistence, was the beginning of a new era in petroleum history. Others were built, some connected directly to field tanks at the wells. Within a short time gathering lines were

built to connect with tanks at the more prolific wells and to transport the oil to stations for transportation in through-lines.

United States Marines, missing in the jungles of Samar in 1901, became known as the "Lost Battalion."

Comedian Bob Burns, Major League Umpire Emmett (Red) Ormsby and Columnist Jimmie Fidler are all former U. S. Marines.

Conquest of Darkness!

"A LIGHT! LAND!" WERE THE FIRST WORDS, SPOKEN BY COLUMBUS' MEN AFTER MONTHS OF A DARK AND DISHEARTENING VOYAGE!... THIS LIGHT FROM SAN SALVADOR SYMBOLICALLY OPENED THE WAY TO THE RICHES OF THE NEW WORLD!!

TURN ON THE LIGHTS! I'M KILLED!

WE ARE BOUND TO LIGHT BECAUSE IT IS AN ESSENTIAL PARTNER OF VISION... WITHOUT IT WE WOULD BE AS BLIND AS WITHOUT SIGHT!

WHILE MODERN LIGHTING IS AN ESSENTIAL PART OF ALL CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS, SCHOOLS AND PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN THE LAND!

JOHN ALDEN MADE HIS FAMOUS PROPOSAL TO PRISCILLA ON BEHALF OF MILES STANDISH, BY THE LIGHT OF THE 'BETTY' LAMP... WHICH CONTAINED RANK SMELLING FISH OIL!!

THE EXTENT OF IMPROVEMENT IN ARTIFICIAL LIGHT USUALLY INDICATES THE LEVEL OF CIVILIZATION... FOR INSTANCE—THE ESKIMO AND HIS FEEBLE SMOKY, SPUTTERING LAMP!



Southwestern PUBLIC SERVICE Company

UNCLE SAM says GROW BUMPER CROPS OF



itamins FOR victory

Miss Jessie Hogue

COOKING SCHOOL DEMONSTRATOR

Will explain at the Cooking School next Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday how the women can help maintain strong bodies on the home front. That is part of the job of wives of Artesia Alfalfa Growers Association members.

The American farmer answers his country's call, and serves as a home front soldier, producing food for freedom. Ready to work with him are the implement repair experts; the feed granaries; the chick hatcheries; the local auctioneers — each of whom serves an important purpose in helping the farmer get the most out of his land—raising vitamins for victory in the form of vegetables, fruit, livestock, poultry and dairy foods to make America vigorous—and to keep Americans strong for the fight which must for all time conquer the enemy!

SEE US FOR FARM AND RANCH HARDWARE
Artesia Alfalfa Growers Assn.

BANKS AND THE WAR

Why Banks Sell U. S. War Bonds Without Compensation or Profit

FOR Victory buy UNITED STATES War Savings BONDS AT THIS BANK

Do you realize that for the billions of dollars of U. S. War Bonds sold by banks not one cent of compensation has been paid to them? Banks have spent large sums to advertise and sell the Bonds. Yet they receive no fees, no commissions. That is as it should be. That is how the banks want it. Banks place their country's interest first. They do not wish to be paid for rendering a service which every loyal banker deems a patriotic duty and a privilege. We urge you to buy Bonds.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK

H. G. Watson, Pres. Fred Cole, Asst. Cashier
S. O. Pottorff, V. Pres. W. M. Linell, Asst. Cashier
L. B. Feather, Cashier Russell Floore, Asst. Cashier

RECIPIES FOR HOME-MAKERS

There's a revolution going on in menu-planning.

Homemakers are in search of new recipes to supplement and, in some cases, to replace the old tried and true favorite dishes. New recipes for hot main dishes must provide the extra energy required by all the family in these times of extra work. And new recipes for salads and desserts must be sweet and satisfying and still conserve the precious supply of sugar.

Two Tested Recipes

Here are two new tested recipes: Round Robin Steak Rolls for extra energy and Springtime Salad, which is sweet but uses no sugar. Both get their exceptional flavor from familiar glassed foods used in new ways.

To serve 4 to 8 persons with brown, savory Steak Rolls you'll need:

2 ounces round steak (cut 1/4 to 1/2-inch thick), 2 teaspoons salt, prepared mustard, 6 to 8 small onions, 1/2 clove garlic, 1/4 cup glassed salad oil, 1 cup plus 1 tablespoon water, 1 tablespoon flour.

Have the round steak cut into strips about 2 inches wide and 3 inches long. Sprinkle each lightly with salt, then spread with prepared mustard. Roll each strip of meat around a small onion and fasten with toothpicks. Rub a heavy skillet with a cut clove of garlic, then add the glassed salad oil and preheat. Brown the steak rolls slowly in the hot fat, turning frequently. Add about 1 cup of water, enough to cover the bottom of the skillet to a depth of 1/2 inch. Cover tightly and place in a moderate oven (350° F.) for 1 1/2 hours or until the meat is almost tender. Then uncover and bake 15 minutes longer. Remove the meat rolls to a warm platter. Blend the 1 tablespoon of water and flour to a paste, stir into the liquid in the bottom of the pan. Bring to a boil and serve as gravy with the meat. If desired, garnish the platter with parsley and arrange a strip of pimiento across each steak roll.

Springtime Salad

And now for the Springtime Salad which may be served as salad or dessert. Mrs. Roosevelt, you know, recently declared that in line with the sugar-saving policy, there would be no more sweet desserts served at the White House, and that instead, fruit salads would be served for desserts. Many housewives are going to adopt the same policy. Springtime Salad uses no sugar. It is a satisfyingly sweet combination of lime gelatine, pineapple and glassed cottage cheese. Here's a tip on buying the cottage cheese. Get it in a reusable, safe-edge tumbler which may be used as a drinking glass when the cheese is gone.

SPRINGTIME SALAD

9 ounces crushed pineapple, 2 cups liquid (syrup from pineapple and water), 1 package lime-flavored gelatine, 1/4 teaspoon salt, 1 12-ounce tumbler glassed cottage cheese (about 1 1/2 cups.)

Drain pineapple thoroughly and measure the syrup. Add enough boiling water to make 2 cups. Dissolve the lime flavored gelatine in this hot liquid. Allow to cool, then place in refrigerator until thick and syrupy. Add salt to cottage cheese and mix well. Fold cottage cheese and pineapple into gelatine mixture and pour into 1 large mold or 7 small molds. Place in refrigerator until set, then unmold on lettuce cups and serve with a mayonnaise dressing.

WORLD NEWS —in— BRIEF FORM

From Near and Far, Some
Timely, Some of
Human Interest

A sign in Henry Schurosky's tailor shop in Chicago reads: "Attention soldiers and sailors . . . Suits pressed free." Explained Schurosky: "I was a Russian prisoner of the Japs for six months during the war of 1895. I didn't like it. I'd like to get at them again but I'm too old, 62. My son, Edward, in training at Great Lakes, will represent our family."

Harlan Perrill of Clay Center, Kan., aggravated because his chickens wouldn't go to bed at a decent hour, took up the French horn. He learned to produce a reasonable facsimile of the locomotive whistle, which always frightened the flock into the henhouse. They may not retire in a mood for sleeping—but a blast of the horn puts the chicks up for the night now—any time.

Digging into ancient records to get hundreds of now-useless indictments dismissed, clerks in the Kings County, New York, district attorney's office found five documents accusing one "John Doe" of assorted burglaries and assaults back in 1897. The bills specified that the man sought actually was named John Doe. He never was caught.

When the returns were in at the Utah State Agricultural College student election, two of the successful candidates found on hand to receive congratulations. George Lacey, vice president, and Miss Karma Hill, chairman of the election committee, were married a few hours before the polls closed.

The first marriage in the Tip Toppers Club—whose men members must be at least 6 feet 4 inches in height and the women members no less than 6 feet tall—has been held in St. Louis. Francis J. Weiss, a 6 foot 4 punch press operator, wed Miss Lois Bryan, 6 feet 1 inch tall, who was a shoe worker. The club was organized in February, 1941.

An airplane buzzed overhead as a Negro yardman raked a pile of trash into a fire near the home of Mrs. Annie Milam in Atlanta. Suddenly wham! Trash and grape-shot scattered over a wide area. The yard caretaker fled with the explosion. No bombs, though. Only an old Civil War cannon shell, unearthed near the site of the battle of Ezra Church, and brought back to life with a bang.

Explaining a drop in soldier marriage license applications, an official at the county clerk's office in San Angelo, Tex., said: "We have a short slump whenever a group of soldiers leave, because it takes a few weeks for the new units to get acquainted with the girls."

In Kansas City, a bandit, his routine shortened by these beauty gadgets, got \$3 in a hold-up of a beauty shop. The intruder found Marjorie Bennett, an employee, and her sister, Dorine, in the shop. Dorine already was tied up—in a permanent wave machine. The bandit tied Marjorie to another chair, and walked out with the cash.

It's no murder mystery but one case on the spring court docket in Oklahoma City will interest thousands of writers and readers. It's the case of a former postman. E. M. Harkins, postal inspector, says the fellow kept 2,131 pieces of mail over a period of several years because he was "too tired" to deliver it. Postoffice officials, after finding the mail in storage, are attempting now to deliver it.

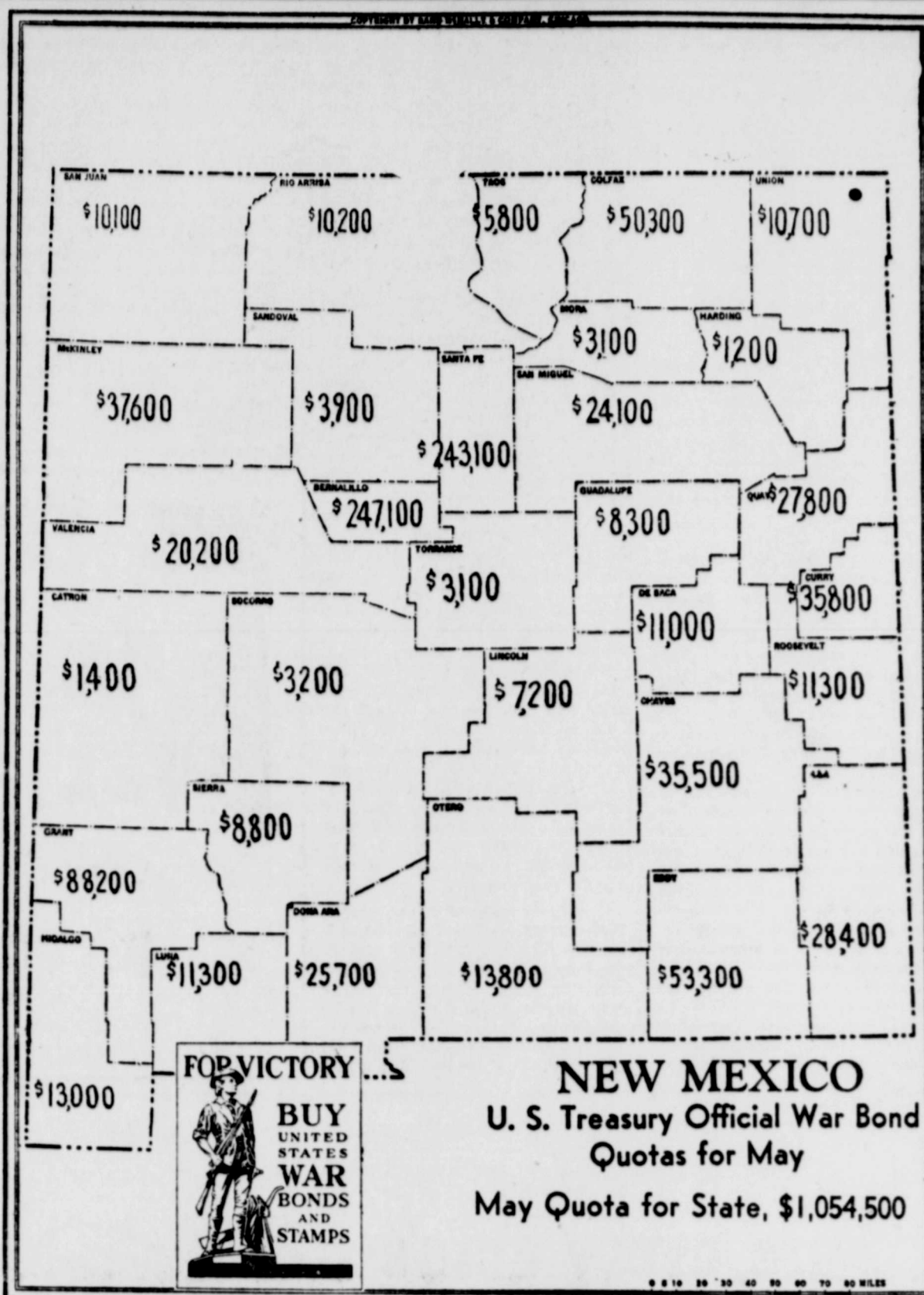
Dominico Antonio Baccari of Clarksburg, W. Va., all 306 pounds of him, is back home, depressed because there was too much of him for the Army to use. Dominico said he felt upset because two brothers, James and Frank, are U. S. Army sergeants and a third, Joe, is a private. Baccari—five feet, 10½ inches tall and with a 54-inch waistline—is the only super-heavyweight in the family.

The Los Angeles Water Department has on hand a complaint that fairly drips with indignation. "When it rains the overflow caused by a water main mound floods my front yard, and is killing my trees," read the report. It was signed by W. B. Sprinkle of Col-bath Avenue.

Twelve-year-old Dolores Morlett of Denver gave her all to a fortissimo finale in a piano exercise. Under her crashing of the keys, a piano leg gave way. The instrument smashed down on her leg, fracturing her ankle.

In the early days of the Marine Corps, leathernecks fought pirates in Tripoli, the West Indies and Quallah Battoo, Sumatra.

Official U. S. Treasury War Bond Quotas For May



NEW MEXICO
U. S. Treasury Official War Bond
Quotas for May
May Quota for State, \$1,054,500

The above map of New Mexico shows the War Bond quotas, by counties, for the month of May, 1942. Total War Bond quota for the State is \$1,054,500. Every income earner in the State is expected to step-up War Bond purchases on a basis of ten per cent or more of income. This is necessary to help America's

armed forces take the offensive against the Axis powers. The American voluntary method of War Bond purchases must be successful in reaching the quotas set by the Treasury Department for every county in the nation. The job of every American now is to stop spending and save dollars to help win the War.

EXTENSION GRANTED TO MAY 10 FOR STICKERS

Because of a shortage of available paper, resulting in late delivery of brake and light stickers for automobiles in New Mexico, the deadline for inspections was extended from May 1 to May 10, state police announced.

The new brake and light stickers must be exhibited on all motor vehicles next Monday and motorists are advised to have their cars checked no later than Saturday.

Bill Puckett, a soldier stationed at Long Island, N. Y., couldn't wait to tell hometown friends about holding Lana Turner on his lap. While on a commercial airplane trip to Philadelphia, Puckett wrote, the plane bounced and the actress walking past his seat, fell in his lap.

At Sacramento, Calif., an aerial attack—by a duck—put radio station KFBK off the air for five hours. A duck tried to fly between two high power wires near the station transmitter. An arc set up by its body severed one wire and electrocuted the duck.

Little Things Count for Lots in Food Preparing

It's the little things that count! And doubtless many housewives are continually alert for new ways of preparing old familiar dishes, of time and step savers in the kitchen and of new methods of fixing up those little tidbits of which we are a bit proud.

There are plenty of possibilities for the cook who likes to experiment—and you'll learn more about them in the "Vitamins for Victory" Happy Kitchen Cooking School which is brought to you by The Advocate.

The school will begin at 9:30 o'clock Monday morning and continue for three mornings at the Ocotillo Theater. Miss Jessie Hogue, noted home economist and lecturer, will conduct the school.

Here are some helpful hints which can be clipped and placed in your cookbooks for future use: Leftover biscuits will make a good coffeecake if split, buttered and sprinkled with cinnamon and a little sugar. Toast them until

the sugar is melted. It should take very little of your rationed sugar.

In preparing mashed potatoes, bring the milk to the boiling point before adding. Cold milk will begin to sour as it becomes warmed by the potatoes.

If made several hours before frying, croquettes will hold their shape better. For breakfast, prepare the evening before; for lunch or dinner, prepare them during the morning.

Mrs. F. E. Pennell, Mrs. Ruth V. Rowland, Mrs. Florence Fletcher, Miss Grace Wetig and Mrs. S. Bradley spent Friday in El Paso. While there they visited Mrs. Bradley's son, H. J. (Skinny) Bradley, who is in the hospital at Fort Bliss.

Social Security forms and systems—The Advocate.

What About The Old Folks?

When they're not so active anymore and spells of constipation annoy them with dizziness, heartburn, headaches, or torturing gas pains, get ADLERIK. We have many letters from thankful users who are far past middle-age. Your druggist has ADLERIK. MANN DRUG CO.

Loco Hills Items (Mrs. E. C. Abston)

K. G. Miller went to Carlsbad Friday on business.

Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Walker made a trip to Big Spring, Tex., Saturday.

C. A. Aston and E. C. Abston made a business trip to Carlsbad Tuesday.

J. L. Briscoe made a business trip to Aztec, N. Mex., Wednesday of last week.

The Young Adult class will hold a class meeting at 2 o'clock Friday afternoon in the home of Mrs. K. G. Miller, with Mrs. H. C. Golden as co-hostess.

Mrs. K. G. Miller, Mrs. R. E. Dendy and Mrs. G. W. Walker worked at the Sherman Memorial Church in the rationing of sugar to persons in this community.

Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Abston returned home Sunday from a week's vacation trip. They visited Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Ford and friends in Ardmore, Okla., and Mrs. S. M. Abston in McAlester, Okla.

The attendance at the Sherman Memorial Sunday school was eighty Sunday. The Rev. W. C. Garrett of Roswell conducted the morning and evening services. H. C. Golden conducted the prayer meeting Wednesday evening.

Jackie and Lucy Strand were hostesses Friday evening at a wiener roast. Outdoor games were played and those enjoying the fun were Gladys and Lois Jackson, Jo Louise and Dyckie O'Donnel, Sally Barrett, Margie and Patsy Price, Gloria Pulliam, Lucille and Louise Brown, Willie Bryant, Harold Williams, Gene McCrory, Don Wallace, Billy Morgan, L. T. Hardesty, Walter Whitaker, Bobby Morgan, Rufus Jenkins and Rex Briscoe.

Mrs. J. B. Mulcock and Mrs. K. G. Miller were hostesses at a farewell party Friday evening in the home of Mrs. Mulcock, honoring Mr. and Mrs. Orlando Briscoe, who left Saturday for Los Angeles, Calif., to make their home. Refreshments of ice cream and cake were served at the close of the games to Mr. and Mrs. Charles Phelps, Mrs. J. L. Briscoe, Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Huck, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Krouskop, Mr. and

Mrs. J. E. Goodrich, James Briscoe, Jay Goodrich, Mr. and Mrs. K. G. Miller and Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Mulcock.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Shirey were honored at a farewell party by Mrs. K. G. Miller and Mrs. J. B. Mulcock in the home of Mrs. Miller Tuesday evening of last week. Various games were played and delicious refreshments were served. The honorees were presented a remembrance gift from Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Huck, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Lambley, Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Briscoe, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Pulliam, Mr. and Mrs. Loree Evans, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Goodrich, Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Mulcock, Mr. and Mrs. K. G. Miller, Vera Evans and Jimmie Evans. Mr. and Mrs. Shirey and family left Friday to make their home in Mount Vernon, Ill.

Thirteen-year-old Glenna Thompson walked into a fire engine house in Columbus, Ohio, clutching her wrist. "I think it's broken," she said and asked for help. She got plenty. A first aid class was in progress in an adjoining room.

Meditations Of Your Country Cousin

A drop of sympathy is worth a quart of acid advice!

"Calf-length" slacks make the girls about as glamorous as Huckleberry Finn!

Th' greatest compliments are th' ones without words.

Mostly, folks can tell what a feller's been a-lookin' for by what he's seen!

Them that ain't bein' criticized sure can't be doin' much!

Office Equipment—The Advocate.

STONE and STONE
OPTOMETRISTS
Phone 75

FREE!!

ZINNIA SEEDS

25c Packets of Burpee's Super Giants

One to a Person
While They Last

Come in and Get Your Free Zinnia Seeds

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SALES SERVICE

Miss Jessie Hogue

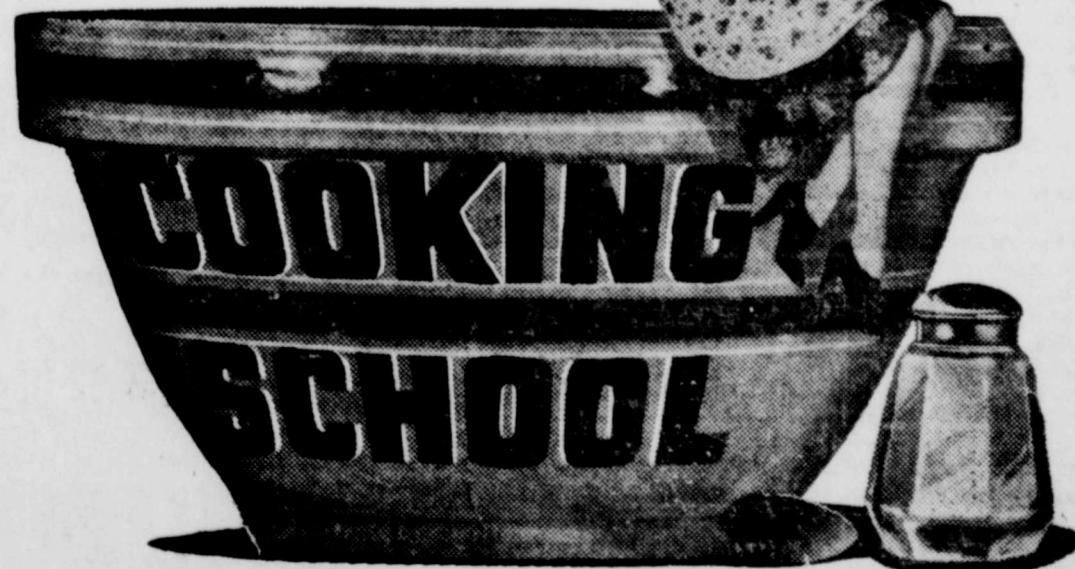
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EAT PRICE'S VELVET ICE CREAM

FREE—One Quart of Milk Each Day for a Month to Someone Attending Cooking School on Tuesday, May 12

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"Helping Build New Mexico"

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Now Permanently Located in the

New Carper Building

South Fourth Street

Artesia, N. Mex.

"Blitz Over New Mexico—December, 1940," as Visualized by Dr. Alfred Crofts, ENMC, Portales

(This history was never written! The stroke that would have crushed New Mexico, as related by Dr. Alfred Crofts of Eastern New Mexico College, Portales, was parried over London by the R.A.F. in the fateful autumn of 1940. A far weaker attack was made at Pearl Harbor exactly one year later, which, fortunately, caught the United States better prepared than at the previous date. Dr. Crofts' article.)

Hitler Time-Table—1940

It happened at Pearl Harbor, and America met her destiny by way of the Pacific. But the geopoliticians in Berlin who made the blueprints for the New Era of Slavery almost certainly ordained otherwise. America was to be attacked from the East; the time: December, or earlier, in 1940.

The Hitler timetable decreed the fall of France by mid-1940, the destruction of England in September. These conquests were only a means to his ends. They would provide him with functioning industrial plants and fragments of two great navies; added to his original sea power and the Italian fleet, they would give him command of the seas that wash the world.

But he would not satisfy his basic needs—oil, the protean mineral that meets half the industrial needs of the earth; and wheat, the staff of life. There is a little of each in Rumania, which Germany swiftly annexed after the fall of France. Oil is pumped in the Indies, wheat grown in Australia; these are the magnets that draw Japan southward. Russia, too, has both materials. But Hitler preferred not to fight a major war if he could find an easier route to his objective.

Treasure in the Southwest

The fourth store of strategic materials is in the American Southwest. Here are the rich oil fields, surrounded by grain fields as extensive as all of Germany—the greatest natural resource on earth. No risk would be too great to annex these treasures to the World Reich.

The Southern Great Plains are the American Ukraine, the flat, rich food basket of a continent lying under the shadow of mineralized mountains. But the struggle for New Mexico would parallel in great measure the fight for Southwest Asia. Just as Hawaii is the gateway to the New World on the west, so New Mexico with its bastion at Fort Bliss, guards the southern approaches. And it is from the South, by a long drive across Africa and South America, that successful invasion could be made of the United States. Change Singapore into Panama, India-China to Mexico, Pearl Harbor to Fort Bliss, and you transposed the tragedy of the South Pacific into the blitzkrieg over New Mexico.

I shall tell the history of 1940 as Nazi historians forecast it:

England Falls, August, 1940

After a futile struggle, England's Air Force surrendered to the Luftwaffe in August. Invasion followed at once. After the fall of London, Sir Oswald Moseley was set up as vice-fuehrer over the British Empire. A part of the Royal Navy rebelled and scuttled its ships in Davenport harbor; the rest, including five aircraft carriers, was presented as a victory gift to the Nazi leader.

Early on Oct. 15 the first squadrons of bombing planes appeared over Natal, Recife and Rio Janeiro. Innocent German freighters lay offshore. From their hatches a succession of ten-ton tanks rolled into the streets. Meanwhile, a million Axis sympathizers took over the arsenals and police stations; by evening the swastika flew over Brazil's capital. Its people greeted each other with the Hitler salute.

Would the United States fight? It had no naval base closer than Cuba. The whole army ready for overseas service numbered hardly 40,000. Its air forces were outnumbered ten to one by the Luftwaffe. The Nazi forces were seasoned veterans; Americans had not seen action for twenty years. Rather than risk half its warships against land-based dive bombers, or lose its troops in the green hells of the Amazon, the general staff in Washington decided not to move. Besides, Hitler announced that he had occupied Brazil only to "enforce the Monroe Doctrine"; he would under no circumstances make any further advance.

Through the censorship that closed upon Latin America in November, came whispers of airports hacked out of the jungle in Guiana and Colombia, reconnaissance planes scouting deep into the Gulf of Mexico, and shiploads of blond, close-cropped "tourists" disembarking at Vera Cruz with heavy, crated luggage.

United States Attacked

On Dec. 7, powerful bombers struck at New England; sea-based torpedo planes crippled the At-

LIBERTY LIMERICKS



A barber named Archibald Weedum
Said—"Here, Uncle Sam,
if you need 'em,
Are all of my savings
From hair cuts and shavings
I'm buying Bonds and
Stamps for freedom."

Trim a few dollars off increased earnings to help your country. Buy a U. S. Savings Bond every pay day.

Roosevelt. Confused by contradictory broadcasts, the people had no means of rallying and no plan of defense. Even the military forces were helpless, for most of the invaders wore American uniforms and it was impossible to distinguish friend from foe. Meanwhile, the whole of that terrible day, Nazi air forces obliterated one resistance point after another, while armored squadrons raced northward over every highway.

Before a week had passed America's vital southern routes had been cut—in midwinter. The Union Pacific and Northern Pacific rail lines continued to link the two coasts, but their vulnerable bridges could not be expected to stand attack by air. Divisions of picked storm troops made landings on the Gulf; giant pincers reached toward Kansas City, closing the grain lands and the oil fields.

The Southwest, withdrawn from its ruined cities, had broken into guerrilla bands. America was not defeated, but her prospects of surviving through 1941 were grim indeed—Toast to the R.A.F.!

Firemen answered the frantic telephone call in Paris, Tenn., but couldn't find the fire. Just another false alarm, they figured, but they did spot a fire in a house several blocks away. The family there apologized. They had moved several days previously, and in the excitement had given the old address.

LIBERTY LIMERICKS



Said a cowboy named Texas LaGrange,
'I'm buyin' these Stamps
with my change,
'Cause each one's a slap
At a Nazi or Jap
Who threatens our home
on the range!"

Rope and tie the enemies of freedom by buying U. S. Savings Bonds. Get one every pay day.

KNOW YOUR NEIGHBOR

BOLIVIA—HEART OF THE NEW WORLD

Six countries claim Simon Bolivar as liberator, but only one of them took his name. The Republic of Bolivia is one of two inland countries of the South American continent, and this fact has played no small part in the drama of her struggle toward an important place in the family of American nations.

Bolivia lies in the very heart of South America, between are Ecuador and the Tropic of Capricorn. To the north and east is Brazil, and to the southeast, Paraguay; to the south is Argentina and to the west, Chile and Peru. Between Bolivia and the Atlantic are vast forested plains, and toward the Pacific, forbidding mountain barriers. Her domain embraces 416,000 square miles; her population about 3,500,000 persons.

Before the Spanish conquests Bolivia was a part of the ancient Inca empire, a mountain fastness peopled by Inca tribes. Their subjugation was a piece of Francisco Pizarro's conquest of Peru. Spurred by rumors of vast stores of gold in the mountains, repeated expeditions were made, notably by a companion of Pizarro, and by two of his brothers, Hernando and Gonzalo Pizarro.

By direction of Pizarro the notorious "encomienda" system, was introduced. For upwards of three centuries the native Bolivians were forced to live under resident governors who did much as they pleased with the more humane decrees of the Spanish crown.

At last a spirit of revolt, drawing its inspiration from the American colonies and the French revolutions, burst into flame. The Spanish governor was imprisoned and independence proclaimed. But the early revolutionists were soon

captured and for fifteen years there was a dark period of guerrilla warfare.

Finally in 1821, the tide turned for the revolutionists when news came of the victories of Bolivar and San Martin. In 1825 the Spanish authorities fled La Paz and the next year the new State adopted a constitution. It was drawn by Bolivar himself, and the new-born republic became Bolivia.

The Bolivia of today is a great storehouse of natural wealth. Though tin, by a wide margin, takes first place among mineral deposits, Bolivia has to offer also supplies of wolfram, antimony, silver, zinc, lead, copper, gold and bismuth.

Half of Lake Titicaca is claimed by Bolivia. Ships that ply its waters formerly were built elsewhere, dismantled, shipped, and re-assembled on the mountain lake. At an altitude of 12,500 feet, Titicaca is the largest South American lake, and the highest steam-navigable body of water in the world. Its facilities are essential to the economy of this Andean land.

Lacking a seacoast of its own, Bolivia nevertheless has access to three Pacific ports, and it is possible, though impracticable, to reach her by a 2,000 mile voyage from the Atlantic up the Amazon and Madeira Rivers. Commerce deposited at Mollendo, Peru, reaches her markets by rail and water, while the Chilean ports of Arica and Antofagasta, by rail, are open to her exports. On these docks in other days it was not unusual to see tin, awaiting shipment to smelting plants in England, lying beside processed tin that had travelled from Malayan and East Indian mines for use in a country that produces one-third of the world's raw metal.

If, largely because of the rugged character of the terrain and difficulties of transport, Bolivian agriculture falls short of meeting the country's needs, there are large areas awaiting the farmer. To be sure, Bolivia can export surpluses of nuts, hides, rubber, cinchona bark and coca leaves, but there

A GOAT SYMPHONY AS FIRE THREATENS PENS

Fire threatened several out-buildings and goat pens at the rear of the residence of A. P. Rowland, 812 West Dallas, at 3:35 o'clock Saturday afternoon during a high wind, when a trash pile became ignited.

A portion of fence was destroyed and one of the buildings was damaged. Firemen quickly extinguished the flames to the accompaniment of goat bleats.

must come in, as yet, supplies of foodstuffs, especially of livestock, wheat and sugar, as well as machinery, tools, farm implements, automobiles and trucks, petroleum and its products.

The United States is the leading exporter to this uniquely beautiful country which, though one of the richest potentially, must still look to its neighbors for many supplies.

FOR A REALLY TOUGH FINISH. USE **Low Brothers NEPTUNITE FLOOR VARNISH** IT RESISTS HARD WEAR



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Artesia, N. Mex.

CARBON PAPER—The Advocate.

"KEEP 'EM GROWING"



Call On Us For the Best of Seeds

For that's the kind to plant, this year of all times. By raising plenty of food of all kinds, you are helping to lick the Axis through—

"VITAMINS FOR VICTORY"

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FLOUR, FEED, COAL AND SEEDS
ALFALFA HAY, HOGS, CATTLE

Sure, every acre's raising more....
Now what's upping the mileage from this oil?



How does prize wheat or corn at the county fair get that way?

Sure, man-made soil improvers—modern synthetics—were added to improve on nature.

AND MODERN SYNTHETICS in Conoco Nth motor oil make it yield mileage that outscored all other brands tested in the sensational Death Valley Certified Competition. Five big-name quality brands got every fair chance against Conoco Nth oil. All were run till engines failed and none came closer than 58% of the mileage totaled by Conoco Nth!... the oil you can have for your needed Spring oil change that's now overdue... the oil whose best known man-made extra substance—at no extra premium—gives your engine OIL-PLATING.

OIL-PLATING backs up the familiar fluid type of oil film with a surfacing of lubricant close-bonded to inner engine parts. Every cylinder wall, for instance, becomes a wall of OIL-PLATING that doesn't all drain dry during all the time you use Conoco Nth. Even after all-day parking, the OIL-PLATING is still up to the topmost piston rings, ready to lubricate before any oil can circulate. That's one plain way of foiling excess wear, and keeping up mileage with your engine OIL-PLATED.

But Conoco Nth oil also includes Thialkene inhibitor

...another synthetic...invented to inhibit or restrain the dangerous "jelling" of oil under excess strain. Engine heat and pressure can even gum up oil into something like fly-paper coating—only dirtier, and not much better for mileage. Against this threat, Thialkene inhibitor was created for Conoco Nth (U. S. Pat. 2,218,132). And Conoco Nth out-mileaged the others in the Death Valley Test—from 74% all the way up to 161%. You can get real optimistic about your own mileage. Conoco Nth will come through for you. Change at Your Mileage Merchant's Conoco station. Continental Oil Company

OVER 50 YEARS OF SERVICE to Millions of American Women

KC Baking Powder—the brand selected for the cooking school is a favorite with home economists everywhere. They depend upon KC to produce delicious cakes they are proud to display.

KC is a DOUBLE-TESTED—DOUBLE-ACTION baking powder of highest quality and efficiency. It is economical to use and will produce bakings that will delight the whole family.

Buy a can from your grocer. Use it as directed on the label. You will recognize why the favorite of millions is the

Double Tested—Double Action

KC BAKING POWDER



Combination Type Economical Efficient

SAME PRICE FOR OVER 50 YEARS 25 OUNCES FOR 25¢

Manufactured by Baking Powder Specialists Who Make Nothing But Baking Powder

MILLIONS OF POUNDS HAVE BEEN USED BY OUR GOVERNMENT

CONOCO Nth MOTOR OIL

Message From Dr. Morgan Is In Publication

More than a million readers, including thousands of Uncle Sam's boys in the armed service and nationals in many lands, drew spiritual inspiration Friday from a devotional message written by the Rev. Dr. I. L. Morgan, pastor First Methodist Church of Artesia. His message appears in The Upper Room, probably America's most widely read book of devotions. Invitations to contribute to The Upper Room are extended to outstanding leaders and, on account of the book's popularity, are accounted a high honor.

Dr. Morgan's meditation for the first day of May is based on Phil. 4:8, "Whatsoever things are true, whatsoever things are honest, whatsoever things are just, whatsoever things are lovely, whatsoever things are of good report; if there be any virtue, and if there be any praise, think on these things." A brief comment on the Scripture, a prayer and a "thought for the day" comprise the devotion.

Not only will Dr. Morgan's meditation be read by more than a million subscribers in American homes, but thousands of copies of The Upper Room go to correctives and benevolent institutions. Soldiers and sailors in Army camps and Navy yards receive individual copies in red, white and blue envelopes. There is a special edition printed in Braille for the blind and foreign language editions are issued in Spanish, Portuguese, Korean and Hindustani.

Distributing centers are maintained at Nashville, Tenn.; Mexico City, Mex.; Lucknow, India; Seoul, Korea; Buenos Aires, Argentina; Havana, Cuba; Sao Paulo, Brazil; Cojutepeque, El Salvador; Medellin, Colombia; Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico; Santiago de Chile; Cape Town, South Africa, and Glasgow, Scotland.

The prayer for May 1, written by Dr. Morgan, was: "Our Heavenly Father, we confess before Thee that we are often indifferent about our thinking and sometimes allow our minds to be filled with unworthy thoughts. Forgive us, we pray, and help us to think of high and holy things that our hearts may be filled with the good, the true, the beautiful. We ask in Christ's name. Amen."

The Upper Room is published at Nashville, Tenn., by the commission on evangelism of the Methodist Church, under the editorship of Dr. Grover C. Emmons.

Four New Mexico cities were among the 302 areas included by the Office of Price Administration in a rent control program designed to curb the rising cost of living. Rents prevailing last March 1 were made the ceiling in Albuquerque, Roswell, Silver City and Lordsburg, which were designated officially as defense rental areas.

There wasn't a seat in Constitution Hall in Washington for a concert of the Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra, but the usher told Sgt. J. H. Althen to "stick around a minute." A moment later Mrs. A. A. Berle, Jr., wife of the assistant secretary of state, appeared, told the usher her husband had been detained, and asked if anyone wanted the vacant seat in their box? Althen did and Mrs. Berle pointed out to him all the notables during intermission.

Haddam's oldest business firm—a Kansas lumber company founded in 1880—has bowed to the war. Manager Lloyd Sprenkel closed shop and enlisted in the Army.

A psychologist says that a person is sober if he can say, "Susy sits in the soup." Personally, we wonder about Susy.



After a Hard Day's Drive..

• There's nothing that quite equals the comfort, service, and fine food of a really good hotel. And when you're looking for a good hotel, try a HILTON. They're located in these Southwestern Cities:

In Texas: Abilene, El Paso, Longview, Lubbock, Plainview
In New Mexico: Albuquerque
In California: Long Beach and the Town House, Los Angeles
In Old Mexico: The Palaco Hilton in Chihuahua
C. N. Hilton, President



Don't Be a Kitchen Saboteur

Not all saboteurs sneak about in grimy overalls to do their four deeds under cover of darkness! Some of our best-intentioned apron-wearers commit a little unconscious sabotage because they don't think!

A kitchen saboteur—

HOARDS—hoards canned goods, spends her food dollar on foods in cans to hoard. She ignores the fresh fruits and vegetables in the markets, passes up fresh citrus, grabs those cans! She hoards sugar for gooey desserts when she might better serve fruit anyway!

IS LAZY—won't shop for bargains but complains of rising prices. Doesn't ask her meat man to help her select thrifty cuts nor learn to cook them. Pays no attention to new ways of cooking to conserve vitamins.

WASTES—throws out water in which vegetables were (over probably) cooked; tosses to Fido a meat bone which might have made soup. Doesn't use left-overs, nor extend them to serve again.

DOES NOT PLAN—won't plan before she goes to market, doesn't read the newspapers, listen to the radio programs which help her with food problems. Hasn't learned to buy when there's a bargain, use it up during the week. Hasn't caught up with the nutrition program.

DOES NOT COOK WELL—so there'll be clean, polished plates on her table, no waste, no turn-down of good, vital foods.

Of Course You Do Your Bit—Of course you do your bit. Let's get everybody else doing it!

Chocolate Pudding
(Stale Bread Glamorized)

2 cups bread cubes, ½ cup bran cereal, 3 eggs, ½ cup sugar, ½ teasp. salt, 3 cups milk, 2 sq. semi-sweet chocolate, ½ teasp. vanilla. Place bread and bran cereal in buttered baking dish. Cut chocolate into coarse pieces and sprinkle half of it over bread cubes. Beat eggs, add sugar, salt, milk and flavoring. Pour over bread; sprinkle remaining chocolate over top. Set baking dish in pan of hot water and bake in moderate oven (325° F.) for 1 hour. Yield: 6 to 8 servings.

Florida Grapefruit Slaw
2 cups shredded raw carrots, 2 cups shredded cabbage, 2 cups Florida Grapefruit sections, ½ cup cottage cheese, ½ cup real mayonnaise.

Toss carrots, cabbage and grapefruit sections with the real mayonnaise (thinned with grapefruit juice if desired). Form cottage cheese into tiny balls and serve with slaw.

Banana Mint Cup
(Fresh Fruit Starter)

Use fully ripe bananas (yellow peel flecked with brown.) Combine banana slices with fresh fruit or berries in season. Place in sherbet glasses. Chill. Garnish with sprig of mint or of mint jelly.

Rich Man's Hash
(Dress-up Leftovers)

2 No. 1 cans shrimp, ¼ cup left over cooked vegetables (peas, carrots, beans, etc.), ½ cup cooked

cold potatoes, ½ cup water or vegetable juices, 1 cup leftover soup or gravy, 2 tbsps. chopped celery tops, 1 teasp. salt, ¼ teasp. pepper; ½ cup cracker crumbs.

Drain shrimp, arrange in alternate layers with vegetables in a casserole. Combine water or vegetable juice, soup or gravy, celery tops, salt and pepper; heat to boiling. Pour over shrimp mixture in casserole. Top with cracker crumbs. Bake in moderate hot oven (400° F.) 20 minutes. 6 servings.

Meat Secrets
(Uses Thrifty Meat)

Prepare a shortcake-type dough (recipe below), roll on a floured board, cut with sharp knife into large squares. Place 2 tablespoons of meat filling on top of each one. Bring corner together and twist slightly. Bake in a moderately hot oven (425° F.) until done and serve with gravy. To make the meat filling, use any leftover or cooked chopped meat (lamb, beef, etc.) combine with minced onion, minced green pepper and seasonings.

Seasoned Secret Dough: Sift together 2½ cups flour, 3 tbsps. all-phosphate baking powder, 1 teasp. salt, 1 teasp. celery salt and 1½ tbsps. ground mace. Cut in ¼ cup shortening, and add enough milk to moisten well, about ¾ cup.

Gingerbread Mousse
(Using Juice from Fruit)

Prepare gingerbread mix (the one based on Wary Washington's recipe) according to directions on package and bake in cornstick pans; or prepare according to directions for ginger cookies. Line freezing tray of refrigerator with split gingerbread sticks or ginger cookies until half full. Pour ½ of the fruit juice and spread with ½ of the whipped cream. Repeat. Freeze in refrigerator until firm, 2-3 hours. Serves 8.

WPB Makes Some Restriction for Wartime Wardrobes

If L-85 sounds like a mere number, you will be interested to know that it is the influence which has reached out and sloughed inches off your skirt, snatched most of your patch pockets, and made taboo all sewed-in hoods, aprons, over-skirts, fichus, capes, scarves.

The long-awaited government order which the fashion people have been on tenderhooks to receive has just been published. Its purpose is, of course, to conserve fabrics. It specifies down to the last inch measurements for every conceivable kind of feminine clothing.

The chief effect L-85 will have on your wardrobe relates to costumes of more than one unit. You will no longer be able to buy jacket dresses, as such. You may still have both the jacket and the dress, but you will have to make two transactions of it and purchase them separately. Two-piece dresses with bodice-topped skirts are likewise out and, at that, the top may not measure more than twenty-five inches. That means goodbye to the long-lined middle and the long-torso over-blouse. 'Like-

LIBERTY LIMERICKS



Said a Boy Scout named
Anthony Gray,

"Gee whiz—about all I can
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Is a dime at a time

For Savings Stamps, but
I'm

Going to own a Savings
Bond some day!"

Even your pennies will help
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Save them and buy U. S.
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ROACH FOR GOVERNOR GETS HOT SPRINGS NOW

A movement to elect Burton Roach next governor of New Mexico took active form this week at Hot Springs, where the people, who know him best, held a mass meeting to endorse him.

After brief, enthusiastic speeches commending Roach, those present at the meeting Monday unanimously voted to endorse their neighbor, now majority leader of the State Senate, to serve as New Mexico's war-time governor.

Citing his outstanding record in the Legislature and his business success as manager of Ladder Ranch, the impromptu speakers declared Roach will follow the same efficient principles as the state's chief executive.

Wedding Announcements, printed or engraved—The Advocate.

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specially made to meet the particular problems of successful home baking, Kitchen Craft absorbs liquids uniformly, blends with other ingredients quickly and easily and is equally good in bread, biscuits and cake making. Extensive tests by the Homemakers' Bureau have shown it equal to or better than any first grade flour in performance and uniformity.

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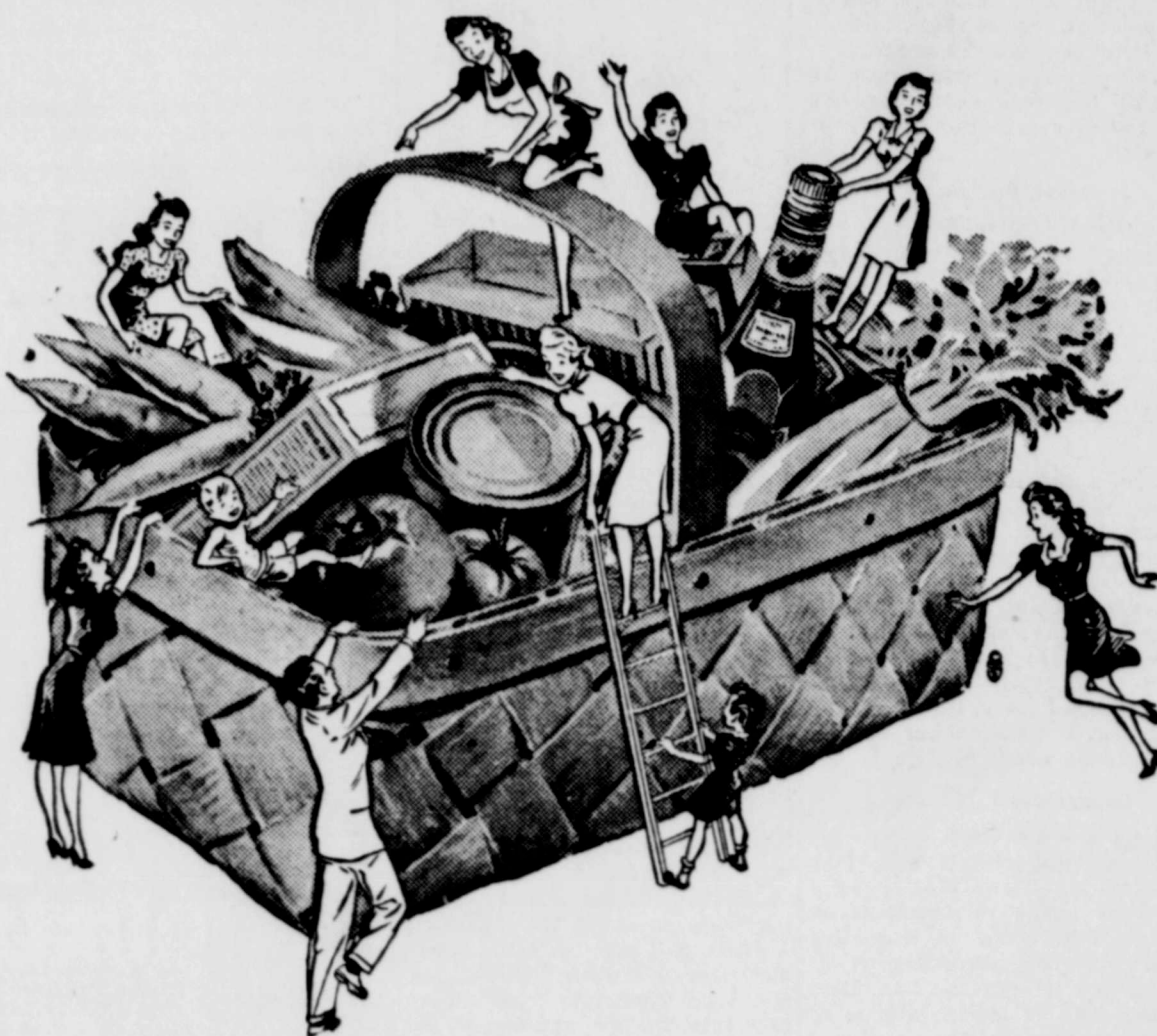
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Careful Preparation
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Good Equipment
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MISS JESSIE HOGUE WILL DEMONSTRATE
Simplified Cooking with Gas

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