The Odell Reporter

70L. 1. NUMBER 46.

ODELL, WILBARGER COUNTY, TEXAS, THURSDAY NOVEMBER 14, 1912

ONE DOLLAR PER YEAR

Buick New Perry Automobiles

We are agents for the Buick and New Perry Automobiles, these cars are the best money can buy. We have one of the best equipped Garages in the Panhandle, where we employ none but the best machinists obtainable, also carry a full and complete line of Auto supplies and sundries.

Yours to serve,

Vernon Auto Garage

LUNDY & LADD, Props.

Southeast Corner Square

Vernon, Texas

Appointed For Another Year

Local Methodist Pastor to Resume Station At Odell

The many friends of Rev. Leslie Robeson will be glad to learn of his continuance as pastor of the Methodist church for another year: he returned this week from the Northwest Texas Conference which was in session at Abilene; the next meeting of the above mentioned conference being given to Vernon.

Following is the appointments made by the conference for the Vernon District for the next ensuing year:

J. C. Miller, presiding elder; Childress Station, J. T. Griswold; A. T. Culberson, supernumerary; Chillicothe Station, M. Phelan; Crowell Station, G. J. Irwin; Crowell Mission, J. L. Rucker; Dumont, T. J. Rea; Esteline, T. B. Hilburn; Kirkland, J. A. Laney; Margaret, J. B. Wood; Medicine Mound, J. O. Quattlebaum; Odell, Leslie Robeson, Paducah, C. L. Sameron; Quanah Station, G. S. Wyatt Quanah Mission, R. E. Burns; Tell, J.W. Martin; Tolbert and Fargo, W. Y. Switzer; Vernon Station, A. W. Hall, L. E. Riddle, supernumerary; Vernon circuit, L. B. Tooley; corresponding secretary Conference League Board, W.Y. Switzer; district Commissioner of education, G. S Wyatt.

Vernon Wins Honor

Abilene, Nov. 9. - The North west Texas Methodist Episcopal conference buckled down to business this morning. There was quite a lively and spirited debate when the order of the day was taken up and candidates were put in nomination for entertainment of the next session of the conference. Rev. A. L. Moore nominated Vernon and Rev. A. M. Martin nominated Sweetwater. Vernon, however, won by a good marjority and it finally was made unanimous. The statistical tables shows that there guests of their neighborhood. ference, 143 traveling ministers with a total membership of 34,-487, and 604 infants have been baptized during the year. There are 64 Epworth Leagues with 4,165 members, and there are 263 Sunday schools with a total membership of 30,000.

Brick Building Started

The Dr. A. C. Daniel brick building that is to be erected along side of the structure that Williams Bros., now occupys, was started this week, the contract being let to G. F. Mabry, of the Williams Bros., brick here two years ago, which is also owned by Dr. Daniel.

This building when completed will add considerably to the looks of that side of the street by its appearance, besides closing in the vacancy that lay between the Daniel Drug Store and the Owl Restaurant.

Subscribe for the Reporter

Just Received

Fresh car of cotton seed hulls and meal, this is the best feed on the market to produce flesh, milk and butter. See me at the gin for prices.

> Yours Respectfully, W. M. Scott

Singers Hold Convention at Cresent Cove

Melody Makers Was in Session at Rural School house --- Next Meeting at Fargo.

A large crowd was in attendance at the convention of the North Wilbarger County singers, which met with the Cresent Cove class Saturday the 9 continuing over Sunday, the last day bringing a large representation from the various neighborhoods of the county, with a good attendance from Oklahoma, several promnent singers attended the convention, among whom were: Professors Dyess and Washburn from Vernon, and Prof. N. E. Huddleston who has been engaged in teaching a number of classes at different places in the northern part of the county this fall. The two days session of the convention was devoted to general class singing, with Quartettes, duets, and solos; and er Hughes, Melton Archer, J. D. those who were in attendance Scott. report a nice time spent in a social way; and that the people of the Cresent Cove community spared no efforts towards making the convention an occassion ins. of pleasure for all who were are 124 local ministers in the con- By a vote of the convention the next session of the singers was 10. Debate; Resolved, That

Hurt By Vicious Bull

While attempting to drive an enraged bull from the lot on last Sunday morning, D. B. Rodgers, a farmer living two and half miles west of Doans, was knocked down by the enraged beast and bruised up considerably; striking him in the right side the who superintended the building bull broke two of his ribs, besides inflicting other painful injuries about the body; the accident would have resulted in one of seriousness for Uncle Dan had it not have been for his wife and the faithful assistance of their old farm dog, who kept the mad animal from hurting him seriously. The bull had always shown a disposition to fight, but not until Sunday morning did he do any damage; immediately after the accident Mr. Rodgers secured a gun and killed him.

Surprise Party

A number of Miss Mary Williams friends surprised her with a party at her home at M. A. Smith's on Thursday evening of last week, the party was gotten up by a few of the young people and keep a secret from her; not until the crowd demanded admittance at the door of her home. did she have any idea of their calling. A number of games were played and the participants report the occassion one of pleasure while at this home. Among those present were: Misses Farley, Archer, Carroll, Mary and Clara Hughes, and Williams. Messers Turner and Flowers.

Bain and Mitchell

One Quality Only, And That The Best

If you ty a wagon, get the best. The Bain and Mitchell Wagons have stood the test for many years. They are fully GUARENTEED to you and you will make to mistake in buying either one of these Celebrated wagons.

Our Prices and Terms Are Right

We always have extra wagon boxes in stock Shive-Napier Implement Co.

Chillicothe,

Erosophions' Program

The following program will be rendered by the Erosophian Society Friday afternoon, November 15:

1r Roll call: Answered by quotation.

Song: Gladys Sears, Arch-

Recitation Fuqua Webb. Recitation Ovie West.

Reading: Dollie Williams. Recitation: Minnie Hutch-

Essay: Gladys Sears.

Recitation: Travis Daniel. Reading: Mary Hart.

given to Fargo, which will meet the Negro has been more cruelly at the Fargo Baptist church, Sat-treated than the Indian. Afurday before second Sunday in firmative: Grady Harris and February continuing two days. Dollie Williams. Negative: Homer Fillingim and Ellen Jones.

Philomathians' Program

The following program will be rendered by the Philomathian Literary Society Friday afternoon, November 22:

1. Recitation: Notie Bell West

2. Recitation: Hobson Sanders 3. Biographical Sketch: Con-

ley Fillingim. 4. Song: Lula Risinger, Annie Belcher, Sidney West, Theo

5. Recitation: Rosa Mae Fil-

6. Reading: Noah McCracken. 7. Recitation: Lula Risinger.

8. Reading:

10. Current Events: Theressa

9. Recitation: Annie Belcher.

11. Recitation: Sidney West.

12. Debate: Resolved, That steam is more useful than elec-Affirmative: Charlie Stults and Conley Fillingim. Negative: Theressa Bucy and Stella Harris.

Plain View Items By Papa's Baby.

Johnnie Tidmore was the guest of Willie and Charlie Grimes Sunday.

T. J. Stanford and wife visited the latter's sister, Mrs. R. A. Tally Sunday.

Misses Bonnie and Ethel Lanham were in Chillicothe shopping Saturday afternoon.

Health of this section is fine, everyone hustling to get their

cotton out and late maize headed: Miss Dorris Siniard spent

Saturday night with her sister, Mrs. Newberry of Odell, attending the singing convention Sun-

Quite a number of people from this place attended the Cresent Cove singing convention Sunday, all report a good time with plenty to eat.

Mrs. J. F. Huchingson of Doans, and brother. Mr. Mc-Lellan of Temple, visited J. R. Grimes and family the latter Theo Smith. part of the week.

GROCERIES GROCERIES GROCERIES

Farmers, bring me your bill that calls for groceries and let me see if I cannot duplicate the prices on everything you have been buying elsewhere. Fresh groceries arriving almost daily at the new store, and these groceries are bought to retail. Bring your grocery bill to the new store.

YOURS TO SERVE

The Odell Reporter Published Every Thursday

CHARLES P. ROSS Editor and Proprietor

Entered as second-class matter, January 4 912, at the post office at Odell, Texas, under the (Act of March 3, 1879.

Telephone No. 22

SUBSCRIPTION \$1.00 A YEAR.

The country is now represented with lots of transient people, the most of them are cotton pickers living in Southern Texas, with a goodly part of them from Coke County, some of these people are well acquainted with this part of the country and its citizens, as they have been coming up here for the last two or three years to pick cotton.

We will now have chance to see if there is really anything in Democracy; an opportunity to such an extent that he gave way note the difference between a Republican form of government and that of a Democratic; soon we shall know, whether or not those idolized dreams of Democracy we have cherished and held alooft so long, shall result in bringing about an era of good feeling and prosperity for the country, or like so many of our political hopes, come to naught.

Let outsiders know your town can compete with any other in High Grade Flour. the country, are not afraid of competition, and then by cooperative buying make good the claim. Make friends with farmers, traffic men, bankers and others and invite them to visit the town, and thus get them to having an interest in your propositions, especially if you can sell them a town lot, for where a man owns some soil, there his heart is liable to be also.

The only justice to our minds that has ever been really handed to Jack Johnson, the world's heavy weight champion pugilist, was at his failure to furnish \$30,-000 bond for his release for viola- Webb Bros'. tion of the Mann act, the court demanded him placed in jail, it is

For Anthing

In the Tailoring line see me Cleaning and Pressing

and all kinds of alterations neatly done.

Special pains on Ladies skirts.

J. J. Baggett "The Guarantee Tailor"

said the thick lips of the burly beast that project forward, are no longer wreathed with a golden smile, and that his high tone sence of refinement which he imagines everybody thinks him possessed with, was touched to to tears when he was told he must go to jail.

Odell a bouquet, as a token of

A Satisfied Customer

Is our best advertisment, and that is what you will be if you will try one sack of our



freshest of Staple and Fancy cold weather will not permit one to be found in any up-to-date

"Give us a trial." Grocery Co.

Let us print your Stationery

Stubborn Case

"I was under the treatment of two doctors," writes Mrs. R. L. Phillips, of Indian Valley, Va., "and they pronounced my case a very stubborn one, of womanly weakness. I was not able to sit up; when I commenced to take Cardui.

I used it about one week, before I saw much change. Now, the severe pain, that had been in my side for years, has gone, and I don't suffer at all. I am feeling better than in a long time, and cannot speak too highly of Cardui."

if you are one of those ailing women who suffer from any of the troubles so common to women.

Cardui is a builder of womanly strength. Composed of purely vegetable ingredients, it acts quickly on t womanly system, building up womanly strength, toning u the womanly nerves, and regulating the womanly system Cardui has been in successful use for more than 50 years. Thousands of ladies have written to tell of the benefit they received from it. Try it for your troubles. Begin today.

Write to: Ladies' Advisory Dept., Chattanooga Medicine Co., Chattanooga, Tenn., Special Instructions, and 64-page book, "Home Treatment for Women," sent free, J 52

in which they have patronized the Reporter in the way of advertising, not that we feel they have not received full compensation from their advertisments, for it has been a business propersition with them to keep their name and business before the people, for it is conclusive evidence to the people that the house that advertises most liberally is usually in position to offer the best bargains for their trade; therefore it has become a business proposition with both the

gratitude for the liberal manner

advertisements in the newspaper to learn just what the merchants have behind their doors, and then they can find what they want to buy without hunting all over town for it.

people of the country and those

who live in town, to read the

About one of the greatest drawbacks and hindrances to this country just now, is the It oftimes seems we cannot Orient road's failure to furnish restrain our hand from occassion- necessary cars for transportation, ally handing the business men of the corn buyers at this place have quit buying for this reason, the result being that there is very little corn hauled in here to be marketed now, some of it going to other places to be sold which should by rights come to Odell, this shortage of cars which is somewhat of a general complaint, has put the local corn buyers and people of this country at their rows end, towards doing anything at gathering and selling corn; while so far most of the farmers of this immediate country have been kept busy gathering their cotton crop, and there has been but very few days but what they could devote their time to this work, but as usually the case here in the fall We have the very best and of the year there are lots of days Groceries at the lowest prices to pick cotton, which could be used in gathering and marketing corn; but under the existing circumstances ascribed to the Orient's failure to supply cars for shipment, the marketing of corn which always heretofore been an advantage to Odell, does not look to be a very dependable trade; and the car famine which has been such a nuisiance to the country this year, is one among the matters we hope to soon see regulated.

Very Serious

It is a very serious matter to ask for one medicine and have the wrong one given you. For this reason we urge you in buying to be careful to get the genuine

THEDFORD'S Liver Medicine

The reputation of this old, relia-ble medicine, for constipation, in-digestion and liver trouble, is firmly established. It does not imitate other medicines. It is better than others, or it would not be the favorite liver powder, with a larger sale than all others combined.

SOLD IN TOWN

W. T. Collins

L. G. Hawkins

The Bank Of Odell

We want your business and hope you will give us the opportunity to serve you.

The Bank of Odell

W. P. Starr, Cashier.

When you come to Vernon you want to visit our Studio. We make family groups and high class Photos. We also do kodak finishing, enlarging and also have the ANSCO supplies. You are cordially invited to visit us.

Mail Orders Solicited.

Broceries

We are now in position to make the buying public some astonishing prices on groceries, it will pay you to examine our stock before buying elsewhere, lest you forget we call your attention to the fact that we are now handling the celebrated

BELLE OF VERNON FLOUR one sacks of this flour calls for another, try a sack yours to serve at the

Odell Grocery Company C. W. STULTS, Mgr.

TRY US

And be convinced that we are handling the best coal on the market today for the money, the SWASTIKA, give it a trial and you are our customers; we also handle Wichita Kansas best flour, try a sack.

WHITE & CRAIN "The leading coal and feed dealers."

Dr. A. S. Kerley

DENTIST

In Odell every second and First Class Rigs and Careful fourth Thursdays in each Drivers at all times. month.

Webb Bros.

Livery, Feed and Sale Stable

Odell, Texas

River News

By Special Reporter The health of this community is very good at this writing.

Cotton picking is the order of the day.

Sunday with J. P. Tate and Pryor of the Texas Welfare family.

Austin.

Sophia Austin.

A number of the young people of this place attended the singing convention at Cresent Cove Sunday.

There will be a pie supper Saturday night the 23rd, everybody invited.

Texas Turkey Population

The coming of Thanksgiving Day brings to the mind of the thinker the question of the probable cost of a good fat bird for the day's feast. This question, while of the greatest import can be easily answered, for the production of all kinds of fowls has been decreasing during the past ten years while the value of same has been steadily increasing during the same period.

14.861,382 head of fowls, valued throughout the State. During at \$4,806,642. Turkeys in which the past decade, our supply of we are most interested at the cattle in Texas has decreased present time show a population 2,047,499 head while our populaof 648,671 head valued at ap- tion has increased 847,832. In proximately \$590,000, or an aver- Continental United States our age of 91 cents each.

was 363,666 head valued at \$440,- creased 2,332,000. "The situa-

number of turkeys on Texas supplied the decrease in number farms decreased 285,005 head or of cattle for the entire United 8 per cent, while the value in- States," says the report, "and creased 33.6 per cent.

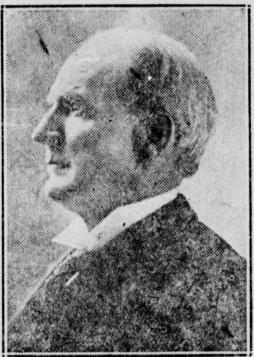
poultry producing county in broke even on hogs. The fig-1910, showing a total of 263,233 ures show that the livestock inhead valued at \$111,593.

farms in Texas, which is 85.5 waning in Texas." per cent of the total farms in operation in this state. Chick- to raise more livestock, to imens are the leading specie of prove the grade to the highest fowl raised by the Texas farm- possible standard; recommends er; the Federal Department of the building of silos and the Agriculture showing a total of feeding and finishing of our 356,875 farms reporting, while turkeys come next in general favor, being raised on 76,429 farms.

WANTED-A good cow to N. G. Thompson of Johnson milk for her feed, good treat- County was in this country this Total enrollment ment and plenty of good feed. week and visited his brother, C. See or address T. M. Conger, at G. Thompson and family near Days present Swartwood & Co. Vernon, Tex. here.

Col. Pryor's Report Shows Decrease In Cattle

San Antonio, Texas, Novem-E. C. Austin and wife spent ber. - The Report of Col. Ike T. Commission on the Raising and Mrs. R. J. Stowe spent Mon- Marketing of Livestock which day evening with Mrs. E. C. has just been made public shows an alarming decrease in the pro-Miss Gladys Sears spent Satur- duction of cattle per annum in day night with Misses Sallie and Texas. Coming just at this time when the price of meat is soaring higher and higher, the re-



port is interesting and is being In 1900, Texas had a total of studied carefully by stockmen population has increased 15,977,-In 1910 our gobbler population 691, while our cattle have de-526, or an average of \$1.21 each. tion becomes all the more alarm-During the past decade the ing when we consider that Texas we contributed heavily towards Collin county was the largest the loss in sheep and scarcely dustry, which has been our Poultry is raised on 357,363 leading occupation, is rapidly

> The report urges the farmer livestock for market and also sounds a note of warning against the wholesale marketing of calves.

GREAT SACRIFICE SALE

On Clothing

We want everybody in Odell and surrounding country to know that the time is very short for us to stay in Odell, so if you need a

Suit of Clothes, Overcoat or a pair of Shoes

Don't fail to come in and look our stock over, we can save you money as the price is no object to us, any reasonable offer will buy the goods, as we must turn the stock into cash. Don't miss this

GREAT SACRIFICE SALE

Yours to serve,

N. STEIN &

R. STARK, Manager

found at B. D. Smith's.

Next Door to the Bank

Odell, Texas

Weekly Report Of The Odell Public School For week ending Nov. 8, 1912.

Intermediate and High School

Total enrollment 17 Weekly attendance 14 13 72 Days present 13 Days absent Primary School

Miss Hazard, Teacher Females 27 Weekly attendance 25 114 126

Days absent Respectfully. J. R. HUIE, Prin.

Money to Loan

I have an unlimited amount of cash to loan on good land, long time at low rate of interest. Can let you have the money now.

See me at once. T. P. LISMAN, Vernon, Texas.



Cold Weather Is Coming

And you are invited to call at my store and inspect my line of stoves, shovels, coal buckets, also stove pipes that are shop made. Get a heating stove with a reputation, the Rich-Con Hot Blast, and Aurora Cannot Be Beat; we are also expecting a car load of American barb wire. both cattle and hog wire, this with everything else that goes to make up a first class hardware store, can always

> B. D. SMITH "If it's Hardware, we have it"

Hold On

Don't drive any further than the new gin, if you want first class turnouts, fair and courteous treatment; every convenience found at a first class gin can be found at my plant.

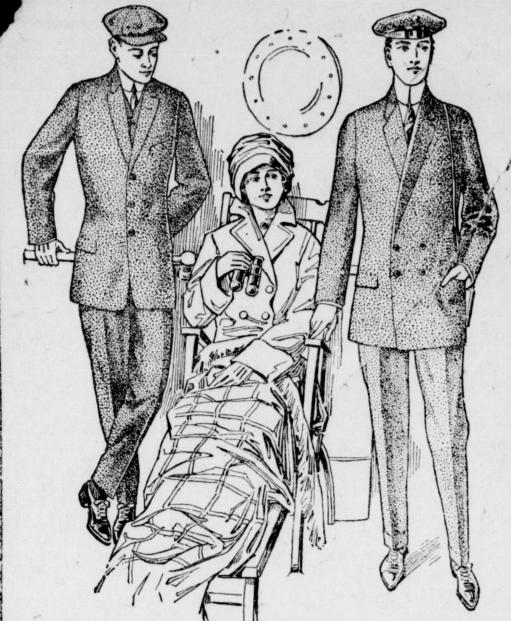
> Yours truly, S. B. Sutton. "The Ginner"

Mr. Man

If you are going to do that improving let us figure your bill. Remember, we carry the highest grades and will save you money on anything you may need in building matertal.

Yours truly,

ODELL LUMBER CO. D. M. KENDALL, MANAGER



A BIG SAVING

Don't fail to call on us for your fall and winter supply of dry goods, clothing, shoes, hats, caps, Ladies, Misses and children cloaks, in fact anything you want in the dry goods line. We have the largest and best assortment that was ever in Odell before; our goods are new and up to date. NOTICE--- DON'T FAIL TO FIGURE WITH US! we can save you from 25 to 50 per cent on your winter bill of dry goods, we bought at the right place, and at the right time. Our trade is gaining every day because the people are learning each and every day that they can do better by trading with us. They get better quality and a larger quanity for less money.

Yours for a good fall business, WARD BAKER, Manager WILLIAMS BROS

Locals and Personals

Luke Miller was a Crowell visitor Sunday.

S. H. Crossley was here from Chillicothe Wednesday.

E. C. Austin made a business trip to Vernon Saturday.

L. G. Moore was at Wichita

Falls this week on business. C. F. Doan of Doans, was in

Odell Wednesday after groceries. R. W. Rainey has bought the Z. T. Butts residence in West Odell.

The finest candies in town is found at the Flowers Confectionery.

B. D. Smith and wife were at Hollis, Okla., Sunday visiting relatives.

Misses Mary Hart and Grace West were shoppers at Chillicothe Saturday.

Get your school tablets, examination papers, pincils etc. at Flowers Confectionery.

Miss Zenobia Bell and her cousin, Miss Claude Baker of Cleburne, were shopping in town the latter part of the week.

Something New

We have for this week beginning Monday, November 18th, 25c Alumnim Sanitary Drinking Cups at the special price of

10 cents Each

All school children should have one as the law prohibits public drinking cups, and it prevents the spreading of disease.

Wilson Drug Co. The Rexall Store

Odell,

J. B. Withers. Jr., of Vernon, spent Saturday night with his brother Charles.

Rev. Z. T. Butts returned Saturday from a visit at Fort Worth and other places east.

For Singer Sewing Machines, see or write, W G. Collier, Vernon, Texas.

Clyde Watts of Vernon one of the members of the Watts Hardware Company was transacting business in Odell Mon-

Your last chance to order a suit, numbers are running out daily, get busy before its to late. Flowers Confectionery.

Rev. W. J. Darnall of Ft. Worth, pastor of the Baptist The Old Reliable Studechurch at Fargo, preached to the people at the Baptist church Sunday night.

Sunday, where he went to ac- and see them. company his daughter, Miss Delia home, who has been attending adv. 51 college at that place, returning home on account of her health.

Collins Buys Auto

W. T. Collins, who has been of an automoble for some time, the inclosure, so keep out. is now the owner of a fine adv. Studebaker, which he bought of C. S. McColloch at Vernon this week; going to Vernon on Tuesday he in company with Walter Loyd of the above mentioned place drove the car back the same day. We understand there are several of our local R 1. citizens are contemplating buying cars in the near future.

White Buys a Studebaker

J. M. White one of the local business men put in an order this week for one of the latest equip. the above mentioned car.

Matthews On New Job

W. W. Matthews, who was elected Public Weigher of Odell. Precinct No. 10, at the general election, taken up his new work Monday, succeeding G. B. Newton, who has been engaged in weighing the fleecy staple this season for J. M. White the retiring Weigher; both Messers. White and Newton have given general satisfaction as cotton weighers to the people of this immediate country, and in turning over the office of the Public would in no way fall short of S. C. Martin. his duty.

baker Line

Of Auto's, nothing better made for the money, all repair W. P. Starr was in Decatur parts sold same price as car, call

> C. S. McColloch, Agent, Vernon, Texas.

WARNING

You are hereby notified that my land in section 1, blk. 10 is posted and under no condition contemplating the purchasing will any hunting be allowed in T. H. Holloway.

For Sale or Trade

160 acre farm, located in Wheeler county, 1 mile of railroad town, 65 acres in cultivation. See or address

L. L. Scott, Chillicotne, Texas.

Among the county seat visitors Monday were: M. A. Smith, C. D. Shelton, A. C. Flowers, R. J. Stowe, G. B. Crain, J. H. Gobble and Buron Vassey.

E. W. Patterson, one of the ped cars of the Studerbaker stockholders in the Round Tim-Colloch at Vernon, agent for left this morning for his home at Bellefountine, Ohio

Odall Market Report

Odell Warket K	eport
Thursday morning,	Nov. 14.
Cotton 11.83	1 to 12.60
Cotton Seed, per ton	\$16.00
Corn, per bushel	50c
Milo Maize, per ton	\$10.00
Chickens, per pound	6 1-2c
Eggs, per dozen	25c
Butter, per pound	25c
No. Bales Cotton C	Sinned

-acces, ber bound	200
No. Bales Cotton	Ginned
Scott's Gin	1312
Sutton's Gin	1050
Total	2362

The Reporer extends thanks Weigher and its duties to their to the following subscribers for successor, they leave a record as cash on supeription this week: weighers, should Whit copy he J. R. Grimes, A. T. Collins and

> Stanley J. Clark socialist, will lecture to the people here Monday night at the school house, topic "the Man of Gallilee".

Z. M. Crutchfield and family visited Mr. McRay and family near Haulk Sunday.

Rev. L. A. Foster was here from Vernon Wednesday.

The young people will meet at P. L. Hart's Friday night for choir practice.

Bert Belcher has moved into the residence recently vocated by A. H. Gearhart; and has accepted a position as tailor for J. J. Baggett.

Work was started today towards remodling the postoffice building, more room will be made in the office for the accomodation of the public and a number of lock boxes will be installed.

NOTICE THE PUBLIC

All persons knowing themselves indebted to us either for coal, grain, or feed will please call and settle at once, as we need the money.

White & Crain.

Subscribe for the Reporter

GOOD ROADS



GOOD ROADS ARE THE PARENTS OF CIVILIZATION.

Good roads are the links that form the chain that binds the human race together and they are the parents of modern civilization.

There is no better investment than money put into public highways and every dollar invested in road improvement adds three times its value to adjoining property and every argument make, the auto has not yet arriv- ber ranch, who has been here that applies to the improvement of private property will apply ed but is expected soon. The for the past two weeks looking with multiplied force to the improvement of public property and sale was made through C. S. Mc- after the interest of the company especially to public highways, as every farmer must use the public roads. No one is opposed to good roads, but objection is sometimes made to paying for them.