\$r.50 a Year
Vol. 19
Roosevelt Praises the Moth-

The National Mothers' Congress met in Washington this week and
their first session was held in the their first session was held in the
White House, where President Roosevelt delivered an address
them in which he declared that them in which he declared that he
placed the society abead of the Civ it war veterans, because, he said In the final analysis it is the moth the soldier who fights for his country. The President said part:
"I re the White House, many organiza en, striving to do all that lies for the betterment of our socia and civic conditions, but there is as glad to receive as this. This the one body that I put even ahead of the veterans of the Civil war,
because, when all is said, it is the because, when all is said, it is the
mother, and the mother only, who is a better citizen even than the soldier who fights for his country
The successful mother, the mothe The successful mother, the mother training aright the boys and girls
who are to be the men and women of the generation is of greater us she ouly would realize
honorable as well as a more impor-
tant positiou than any successful man in it.

## mere vapid pleasure can possibly

 even in the oue point of pleasure itself, yield so ample a reward ascomes to the mother at the cost of comes to the mother at the cost of
self-denial, of effort, of suffering in self-denial, of effort, of suffering in
childbirth, of the long, slow, childbirth, of the long, slow, pathe children aright. No scheme of education or social attitude can mentally upon the recognition of seeing that the girl is trained to
understand the supreme dignity the supreme usefulness of motherhood. Unless the average woman
is a good wife and good mother, is a good wife and good mother,
unless she bears a sufficient number of children, so that the race
shall increase and not decrease, unshall increase and not decrease, un-
less she brings up these children souvd in soul and mind and bodyunless this is true of the average
woman no brilliancy of genius, no matence and industry will avail science and industry will avail to
save the race from ruin and ceath
Alfalfa planting time is fast pass ing. If the ground has been plowed and allowed to catch the
rains in time to settle before the seed are broadcasted on it, the "catch" of alfalfa this spring i the region within 150 miles of Red
river. If rich land is selected for alfalfa, the crop can be expected to pay almost anywhere in the
southwest except where cotton dies very freely from so-called alkali, root rot. When a wheelbarrow seeder is used, 16 pounds of seed will do as well as 20 sown without
this even distributor. The land should be in very fine condition ${ }^{\circ}$ in planting small alfalfa seedou for planting small alfalfa seed amidst thrive there any more than turnip are all of nearly the same tiny size. Alfalfa hay is worth as much for feeding as an equal weight of wheat bran. Pound for pound it is worth
more than corn for work stock. While it should have some grain
fed in connection with it for best that goes on the market that is Eugene F. Schmitz was release from jail at San Francisco after pre senting bonds in the sum of $\$ 150$, against him on which he has
yet been tried were dismissed

## CLARENDON, D

A Faithful Ohronicle of Looal and General Events. Should Be Freed From Trust-
masters.
At the anti- Bailey meeting at
Datlas Saturday Col. W. L. Craw-
ford was called on for a speech.
PlannIng Pro. Campaign.
The executive committee of state-
wide prohibition democrats met in
Dallas Tuesday and the chairman,
S. P. Strong, says of it:
"We filled several vacancies on
dren
was
oner

Referring at the outset to the strug.
gles of the American colonists and
the committee and thus completed the Texas pioneers against corrup ion and for free government, h sid that as in those days men re ponded to the call to fight for free
dom, so in these days, when Tex dom, so in these days, when g
faces another great danger, minutemen are responding.
"We are not here to wage onal warfare," sald he, "but to combat the evils of Baileyism advo ated by a man who has forgotte feed the tables from the people wh the cruel leaders of monopoly whose fortunes accumulated in 4
ears are self-evident that the vere accumulated by fraud an robbery, and defended by perjury
if need be.
$\qquad$
hame of this thing that we are a protest earnestly against machin rule, to assert that all power re
sides with the people, to renew ou llegiance to the proposition tha and capable of self-government."
Applause). Col. Crawford here argued that Che apology that was made by the
Thirtieth legislature when it elect ed Senator Bailey was a puny sub erfuge and utterly untenable in be asserted, would revoke the mos solemn power of attorney. We ar to the minority in the Thirtieth legislature he said.
prolonged applause).
"They had the undaunted manood to stand there and say that his man Bailey is not the man tha he people voted for in the pri-
maries, and that the state convenaries, and that the state conven-
ion voted for. (Applause). When they -did that they believed him
honest and honorable, worthy to stand upon the floor of the senate nd speak for the great, noble peo
ple of Texas, but when these dis ple of Texas, but when these dis-
closures came, when they were put apon inquiry, when they were tol
o notice that he was nominated fo senator upon fraudulent representaacted for the honor of Texas an relied upon their constituents to
support them in saying, 'Never will I give my vote to exalt to of fice a man who has forgotten his own honor and stained the honor of
my state.' (Applause). y state.' (Applause).
"Let the vandals, schemers and political machines degrade unspeak-
ingly the free people of this state, but let us be standing shoulder to
soulder and shield to shield to res cue the institutions of this country rom more of that chararter. This banished. I am in this fight. I believe the duty of every good citizen is to freely tc give a part of his
ime to the rescue of his state from dishonor and the assault of thieve and pirates." (Great applause).
There were cries for There were cries for Crane and order and anuounced that the
Houston delegation would pass books around and have every dele
gate register bis name. He sai Jat our friendly neighbors, the
Japanese, have inserted in their Catalog' of the Forty Romans
he names of the heroes who gav their lives for their country. Ther ature, he said. One of them wa
Senator Earle B. May field of Bo que county. He then presented e loved principle more than office,
nd that he would withdraw he race for congress rather than jeopardize
be stood.
our working forces. A plan o
campaign was adopted in detail, but
this this we deem it unwise to make public, at present at least. The
form of the amendment we shall ask for was agreed on, but it is in
the hands of the secretary, and I the hands of the secretary, and
would not undertake to reproduce
"Henry Camp Harris, of Green ville, chairman of our publicity committee, reported that he had
communicated with the 900 news papers published in the state with a
view of ascertaining how they stand view of ascertaining how they stand
on the question of state-wide pro hibition, and that of those he ha replies from all except about 25
favor submission, and he believed that two-thirds of them would ad
vocate the amendment after it shal be submitted
"The meeting appointed a liter man, and Dr. George C. Rankin, Rev. Arthur W. Jones and O. C
Lattimore are members. It will be the duty of this committee to pre pare or approve such lite
we use in the campaign."
Fatal Duel Over Politics. State Democratic Senator-elect
D. S. Kemp was Tuesday ngh shot and killed by C. F. Hyde,
political and business leader Amite, La. The men quarrele during the day over the recent dem
ocratic state primary election, Hyde charging Kenp with un-
truthfulness. Later Kemp, with revolver in hand, met Hyde and
slapped bis face The men then agreed to a duel, which took pl
amost immediately. Hyde almost im
not injured.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Served Right. } \\
& \text { Up at Milwaukee, Wis., a girl } \\
& \text { seems to be reaping a just reward } \\
& \text { for a piece of foolishness. A like } \\
& \text { ness of the devil, affixed to the face } \\
& \text { of Miss Mary Schmidt, of Welcome, } \\
& \text { Wis., with India ink and home } \\
& \text { made grease paint, to appear at a } \\
& \text { leap year masquerade, refuses to } \\
& \text { to be obliterated, and physicians } \\
& \text { fear that the disfigurement is per } \\
& \text { manent. }
\end{aligned}
$$

Twenty eight medical students of the University of Chicago are fac-
ing suspension because one of their number threw a piece of a buma leg from the dissecting room at
divinity professor. Dr. J. Gordo
Wilson and Dr. Basil Harvey, wh Wilson and Dr. Basil Harvey, who
are in charge of a section in anato wring a confession from any oneThe professors then informed thehey were all liable to suspensionThe guilty student is declared
 and Bailey decreed that Crane mus be defeated at all hazards. Judge
Davidson has doue the same thing by giving the Waters-Pierce Oil Company the blackest eye it has
ever received, aña Bailey has issued orders for Judge Davidson's ann hilation. He intends to turn the
same trick again with Col. Wynn same trick again with cot. Wynne
as the gobetween, but this time
the story witl be a different one. Notice the
Chronicle

Was But A Fire Trap. The loss of the lives of the chil-


Mrs. Thaw Wants a Divorce. Wednesday in New York the first
legal step taken by the counsel
for Evelyn Nesbit Thaw in her
contemplated action to sece
co
contemplated action to secure the
annullument of her marriage to Har-
ry K. Tbaw, her counsel, Daniel
ry K. Thaw, her counsel, Daniel
O' Reilly said he had sent a clerk to
Matteawan to serve papers in the
case upon Thaw and that he had
also served papers upon Thaw's
mother. The latter was necessary,
as legn $=11 y$, speaking, Harry Thaw is
dent
dead. Although counsel for both
Thaw and his wife announce action
is about to be take neither wond

## is about to be taken, neither would disclose the cause of the difference

between the two, but it is stated
that the tronble began a year ago
during Thaw's first trial, and that
a reconciliation was an impossi-

$$
\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned}
& \text { aility } \\
& \text { bile }
\end{aligned}\right.
$$

Both Praises and Criticisms
From Bailey.
Seuator Bailey in a speech Mon-
day praised Roosevelt and day praised Roosevelt and then
flayed him. He said the president did not cause the panic, but accused
him of overriding the constitution.
He said if Roovevelt was He said if Roosevelt was much
better he would be a democrat and
if a little worse he would be ob-
scure and confuse the great issues

## between the parties. Bailey criticised the Aldrich bill

and Culberson's substitnte and ad-
vocated his own amendment, pro-
viding for the issuance of treasury
notes instead of national bank cir-
culation as an emergency measure.

## Magazine for the Blind. One of the many magazines

 One of the many magazines ofevery description published in New
York none is more unique than the

published exclusively for the blind
and has an editorial staff and compositors made up almost entirely of blind people. It is known as the
Matilda Zeigler Magazine and is published every month. The prep
aration of the magazine is unique.
$\qquad$
the language of the blind is written
are first made on a brass plate by
weans of a machine called the

## "stereograph," which is worke

 late is finished the points are trans ferred to a specially prepared paper in which the points dry in strongenough to resist pressure. The eneets then have to be dried very
chat to magazine shape.
Politicians deny the right of the
man who does not seek office t
hold office; and the old rule that
hold office; and the old rule tha
he office should seek the man i
solete Selfishmess has declared
that the man must run to get there

## Farm and Ranch.

If all politicians should die ther would be another crop, as selfish, a
illigent in serving party, forgetful of country. Loss would
forgetful of country. not be great, nor gain appreciable.
STATE NE US.
STA

The Clarendon Chronicle. 7. P. BLALEX, Editor and Proppritor.
 LIRADON, TEX., MAR. 14,1908

Oklahoma will send a solid Taft delegation to the republican nation-
al convention, with the possible exception of
contested.
$\qquad$ new
The Plainsman is a new paper is
sued from Dimmitt, Castro county, sued from Dimmitt, Castro county,
by Calahan \& Sons. It is a neat 5 by Calahan \& Sons. It is a neat 5
column folio, and will make known the ad
tory.
The first conviction under the eivil feature of the Baskin-McGre-
gor law was secured in San Antonio Wednesday and the jury assessed
damages against Charles Bellinger damages against Charles Bellinger
and the Fidelity and Deposit comlinger was sued because it was al The lower house of the Missisfixing $21 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ a mile as the maximum
passenger fare on all railroads, factory proof that this rate is not on the bill by some of the most
able members of the house, but it passed by a vote of 69 to 2 who raises up her children to lives eral of his addresses to women of
this kind and we have often wished
that he might at some time be
called on to address a woman's woman's clubs, so that we might see if he is as profuse in his praise
as he is on occasions like those
above. submitted the populist doctrive of
the initiative and referendum to
the voters of that state. Mr. Bry
an's paper says of this doctrine

## "The initiative and referendum do

sentative goverument. They do not
power to legislate, but they compel
legislators to respect the will of the
voters in matters of legislation.
Where legislators do their duty

## not be invoked; where legislator- betray their trust or neglect

 endum are useful. The honeslegislator will not object to the inijection made by dishonest legisla tors ought not to be heeded. Re-
presentative government will be better when it is purified by direct
legistation. The initiative and re tive from temptation and protect the public from betrayal. It has already and will be adopted in all of the states when the people thoroughly
understand the subject. Oklahoma has set an example which Mis. souri can well afford to follow. I
the governor has a right to veto measure passed by both branche of the legislature, why should not the voters bave a right to veto The legislators and the governo
are the servants of the voters; the are the servants of the voters; the
voters are the masses and ought be allowed to sit in judgment
the work of their public servants.
Unless something unforseen pre vents an arbitration treaty betwee signed next and Mexico will be tions bave been in progress severa months and an agreement has bee reached whereby the two countrie
covenant to submit all their dis putes to arbitration, thereby remov-
ing war between them from the realm of possibilities.
The president has sent a letter to the senate suggesting the passag
of a law which will allow the dis charged negro soldiers of the 25 th
infantry to re-enlist if they produc cerned in the Browusville raid.

## Fears Ownership, Hence

 Wants Regulation. dent of the Santa Fe Railroad Sys em, and prior to the acceptance of the presidency of the Equitable ife Insurance Company Secreary of the Navy, responding to the oast, "Interstate Commerce," he banquet of various local civic organizations in St. Louis, declared and rebating and favored federal supervision of railroads and corpo ations. Mr. Morton said: years ago that certain reforms in to pass in this country because o pass in this country because
was fundamentally right that cer tain abuses should cease. In my opinion the best thing that could
happen to the country, including both shippers and carriers, would ail, whether state or interstate, de lared to be interstate and subject only to the regulation and supervi
ion of a federal commission. "The framers of the constitution provided for the regulation of com gress and it was certainly not their intention that this power should be
nullified, interfered with, or to extent lessened by courts of any
varistate legislatures and railroad commissions attempting to so adjust
rates and impose conditions within those states and discriminate
against shippers outside the state.

"The proposition that the credit
of federal governnent may be in. voked in behalf of railroads may
sound startling, but it is not one iota more radical than the sugges
tion that the government should

## Texas Stock Show. Fort Worth, Tex., March 11 The meeting and exbibition of the

 National Feeders and Breeders' as sociation, for which preparationshave becn making for nearly a year, was formally opered in this
city today and will continue for ne week. The occasion has at racted several thousand breeders and others interested in the live and from points in Oklahoma, Mis ouri, Kansas and other states. The exhibition itself is the mos notable event of its kind ever hel
the southwest. The show the southwest. The show is
held in the new $\$ 350,000$ coliseum which is admirably adapted for the purpose. The commodious build ng is filled with prize winning horses and blooded stock from maparts of the country. Th
pening exercises this mornin were participated in by Governo Campbell and other notables. Im mediately after the exercises were xhibits the work of judging the util the show closes next Tues ay.
Relatives Want the Property Gainesville, Tex, March 12.wich 20 red suing break the will of Wm . Bourland, wealthy man, who died very sud denly some months ago. Bourlan willed $\$$ ro,0oo worth of land to th oommissioners of Cooke county for land becomes the property of the
county.
Relatives of Bourland are seek Relatives of Bourland are seek
ng to have the will set aside an the property divided among them.
Bourland was a bachelor, 8o years of age, and lived alone. Before
eath he deeded 500 acres of land to two well known Cooke county
young men, who were his friends. Busy Panhandle Rather a send cff for the Pan handle when it becomes better
known that the Denver road is the only railroad in the state, which
showed an increase in its freight
and passenger traffic during the and passenger traffic during the
past two months. Our country
could not wish for a better testicould not wisi feing the best sec-
monial as te its ber or Texas.-Quanah Tribune.
tion or Aside from one's sympathies for or against Senator Bailey, he should
vote against the scheme to double the power of any man already in
office by sending him as a boss delegate to Denver-unless he believes
in "machine" politics and in that sort of boss rule which has done so
much to scandalize other states an the senate of the nation.-Dallas
News.
A big fight is on in Texas be tween the bond holders of the dif.
ferent railroads in this state and the railroad commission. The holders of these watered bonds who resid in the east want all the earning of the roads applied to the interest
their watered stocks and bonds while the commission has ordere he different roads to fix up the have some chance of saving their Thes in passing over the road hands of friendly receivers excep the Denver-Vernon Call. Whitewright has the honor have a chicken law. Now lown dale put herself on record as the first town, in the county at leas to pass a dog law. In all proba bility the biggest nuisances an pests in our town are the .countles our kitchen doors after each me and defy the chickens to get a siu gle crumb. We know families in
our town whe bave no dogs, ye our town whe bave no dogs, y
three times per day they are aggra vated beyond expression by the
monstosities that parade our tow mo
The ocean mail shipping bill witl be voted on in the senate Frida
March 20 , in pursume Magreement.
The Evans fleet of battleship
have arrived in Magdalena Bay where it will remain a month fo target practice. All
ported in five shape.

| STATE NEUS. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Winnsboro has made up a bonus <br>  <br> $\$ 5,000$ for a canning plant, which | 8 |

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## SMITH \& THORNTON

Is an assurance that you received not only your money's worth but aso the very sig satis-
EST GRADE OF GOODS. This is a bit faction both to you and to us, as we spend
considerable time in finding out what the considerable
trade needs.

## WE HANDLE

White Falcon Flour
As good as there is in town. Try
is guaranteed to give satisfaction
Phone No. 5
And try an order from us. You will find
OUR GOODS TO BE ALL RIGHT
SMITH \& THORNTON
Clarendon,

## Texas

| Bank President Indicted. <br> H. T. Anders, president of the Commercial bank, was placed under arrest Wednesday at Jackson, |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  | B |
| Miss.. on an indictment returned |  |
| by the grand jury of Hinds county, charging him with the embezzle- |  |
| ment of \$25,0oo from the State Cen- |  |
|  |  |
| hands of a receiver some days ago. Anders was admitted to bail in | Coal D |
|  |  |
| sum of $\$ 2,000$, and was relense |  |
| m custody. Receiver Hindman |  |
| of the capital stock was ever paid in and that the bank never had any funds on which to operate. | GOODNIGHT . . |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| ANDIF |  |
|  |  |

W. C. Stewart Plumbing and Electric Supplies

| J. D. STOCKING, M. D. <br> Physician and Surgeon Special attention given to ob- stetrics and diseases of women |
| :---: |
|  |  |



John Beverly

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bashion, Neatness and dur-
bility are special points in

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age soicited.
CHAAs. McCRAE, Prop'r.

McCrae \& Hodges,
Livery, Foed and Sale Stable



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quality and price, and quality and price, ana
believe we can rlease
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