





## Food And Agriculture Organization To Be Established; Likely In Fall

The House of Representatives on April 30 approved the joint resolution authorizing United States participation in the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations and sent the resolution to the Senate for consideration. This action is significant because FAO is the first permanent organization to achieve United Nations approval during the war.

Growing out of the Hot Springs conference two years ago and of the work of an Interim Commission since then, the constitution and purposes of FAO have been worked out and accepted by the required number of nations necessary for its establishment. It is expected that FAO will be formally set up this fall.

What FAO is and what it proposes to do was well summarized by President Roosevelt, on March 26, 1945, in his last message to Congress when he urged United Nations participation. Here is the heart of that message:

"The United Nations have already made much progress in setting up an organization for international security. But our collaboration for peace must be on a broader basis than security alone. We must strive to correct the conditions that predispose people toward war or make them the ready tools and victims of aggressors. We shall need also to work together as nations toward achieving freedom from want. Our participation in the Food and Agriculture Organization will be essential step in this collaboration.

"The organization will seek its end through the provision of international services in agriculture and nutrition which have heretofore been either lacking or inadequate. Among other things, it will provide the means for bringing together from all parts of the world the results of research in all the fields of agriculture and nutrition and for disseminating ideas and advice on how the available information can be of greatest usefulness.

"Improved standards of nutrition, increased levels of farm incomes avoidance of agricultural surpluses—these are among the important objectives that the Food and Agriculture Organization will assist the nations of the world in achieving. The Organization will seek to better conditions in food and agriculture by fostering international cooperation in developing the optimum use of the resources of land, labor, science. One of its important jobs will be to help in improving the marketing of agricultural products throughout the world so that farmers can find

good markets here and abroad and continue to produce as fully as is consistent with sound conservation practices.

"The constitution of the organization provides that it shall include fisheries and forests within the scope of its work, and that in agriculture it shall cover both food and nonfood products. The work of the Food and Agriculture Organization will be primarily technical and advisory. Its staff will be small. Its budget will be small, \$2,500,000 for the first year—with \$625,000 as the share to be borne by the United States—and about twice that amount in succeeding years. It is in no sense a relief organization.

"In becoming a member of the Food and Agriculture Organization, we will retain complete freedom of action in determining our national agriculture policies. Under its constitution the Organization will have no powers of control over any nation. It will recommend agricultural policies and advise nations on their food and agricultural problems, but it will have no power to coerce or command. The constitution provides that all member nations shall have equal representation in the conference of the Organization each being entitled to one vote. Our responsibilities in joining the Organization are of the same nature as those Congress has heretofore authorized in approving our participation in the Pan American Union."

### Texas Winner For Natl. Meat Poster Contest



Above is Mary Helen Knight of Wichita Falls, who has just been awarded state championship honors for Texas in a national meat poster contest, by a committee of judges in Chicago. More than 7,500 high school students from every part of the county competed.

The slogan of Miss Knight's poster was, "More Meat For World Peace." It brought out the importance of meat in the diet of this nation and others, especially in the days ahead.

This poster contest is sponsored by the National Live Stock and Meat Board, an educational and research organization of the livestock and meat industry. It is carried on in cooperation with art and home economics high school teachers in every state.

The theme of this year's contest, according to the Board, was "Building For Peace With Meat." The awards were based on theme, originality, slogan, effectiveness and artistic presentation. The prizes consisted of war bonds and stamps.

Mr. and Mrs. W. K. Crawley and son, Bob Crawley and his wife, of Lamesa visited with Mr. and Mrs. G. R. Eiland last Sunday afternoon.

## AMERICAN HEROES

by WOODY COWAN



BUYING War Bonds to support such men as Sgt. Walter D. Ehlers is little enough. Acting as spearhead against an enemy strongpoint, he killed four in a Nazi patrol, put a gun crew out of action and put to flight a mortar section. Again he advanced on a machine gun and knocked out its crew single-handed. All that he did while machine gun bullets and mortar fire poured upon him and his men.

U. S. Treasury Department



Jim Musselman, an American army officer who was captured on Bataan and spent years in a Japanese prisoner-of-war camp, is the son of Charles A. Musselman, veteran field representative of the United War Chest of Texas. He has recently returned home, and with him he has brought a tragic story of suffering by Americans forced to become victims of the Nips.

But he has brought home something else—a philosophy developed in those long months of captivity.

Recently, in the midst of a discussion of Jap prison life, his father asked Jim: "In all those long months, didn't you ever lose hope?"

Jim smiled wanly. Then he replied simply: "No. Those who lost hope died."

Those who lose hope DO die. That is the reason for the National War Fund.

The 22 agencies of the National War Fund are designed to provide both morale and physical services to our fighting men and their allies the world over, and to aid the suffering war victims in liberated countries. But their real job is to prevent loss of hope—loss of confidence—among those who are fighting the war and those who are suffering from ravages of battle.

Without hope, people die. So, if we want a better world—if we want peace to follow victory—we

must keep alive the hope that alone can give the world confidence to carry on.

This year, more than ever before, the National War Fund has a great job to do.

Texans continue to win honors wherever they fight, and that is on every battle front.

Pfc. Claude Pool of Austin and Sgt. Boyd Middleton of Rockdale have been awarded Silver Star Medals for battle bravery. Pool distinguished himself by running through heavy fire during the battle of the Cabaruan Hills to reach a disabled tank and turn its 75 millimeter gun against the Japs. Middleton won the medal by crawling through bullet-whipped grass to reach a wounded companion, then rejoined his unit and neutralizing a Jap machine gun displacement.

Lt. Carlisle Plattner of Bastron was cited for "heroic achievement" against the Germans just before V-E Day.

Lt. John Thomas, son of Dr. and Mrs. R. M. Thomas of Mansfield and a B-29 bombardier flying from Tinian Island, now wears the Air

Trained Horses IN DEMAND

75 Pictures

Easy-to-understand "TRAINING RIDING HORSES"

Simplified training method to increase usefulness and sales value. Used by leading trainers at . . .

The King Ranch PRICE The 6666 Ranch Latest Edition Lipan Springs Ranch ONLY The Elkhorn Ranch 25c

Horse & Auto Association of America Wayne Dismore, Secretary 407 S. Dearborn St. Chicago 5, Ill.



### RED CHAIN FEEDS "THE SUPERIOR FEED"

A business built on repeat orders from satisfied customers and new orders from friends and neighbors puts Red Chain feed on a sound basis.

Our interest in you as a customer does not end there, but continues until we have done our best to help you earn a satisfactory profit from your chickens and stock.

We carry a complete line of Red Chain feed at all times. Make your next feeding Red Chain!

We take off chick hatches every Monday. Our hatching eggs are from blood tested flocks.

We also carry a complete line of Dr. Salsbury and Red Chain remedies.

## Munday Sanitary Hatchery

Carl George, Mgr. Munday, Texas

Medal with cluster. He received the award for his part in "precedent-shattering low altitude incendiary bombing missions against the Japanese mainland."

And Sgt. Travis C. Harper of Coryell county has won battlefield promotion to the rank of second lieutenant, as result of bravery coolness during fighting against the Nazis.

If Texans at home do as well as Texas fighting men abroad, there will be no danger of the Lone Star state falling down on its war bond or war bond quotas!

Miss Flora Alice Haymes visited with friends in Abilene several days last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Worth Gafford were in Wichita Falls last Sunday to visit with Mrs. Rose Jones, who is in a Wichita Falls hospital, recuperating from an operation. Mrs. Jones is reported to be doing nicely.

Rev. and Mrs. Don Davidson and children visited relatives in Vernon from Thursday until Saturday of last week.

Mrs. Travis Lee and children spent the week end with relatives in Wichita Falls.

Mrs. J. M. Moore and baby of Lubbock visited with Mrs. Moore's

parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Stovall, and other relatives here over the week end.

Mrs. Riley D. Bell and Mrs. Johnny Tidwell spent the week end in Wichita Falls, visiting with Pvt. Riley D. Bell, who is stationed at Sheppard Field.

Mrs. Cecil Gulley underwent a major operation at the Knox County hospital last Thursday. According to latest reports, she is somewhat improved.

J. H. Barton of Amarillo visited with relatives and friends here over the week end.

## Specialists . . .

DAY or NIGHT

Always At Your Service

A complete and accurate stock of leading Pharmaceuticals at all times, at reasonable prices.

## The Rexall Store

"The Most Complete Drug Store in Knox County"

Munday, Texas

# Firestone

HEADQUARTERS FOR

# FINE PAINTS



This Spring Use

## WALL-TONE

The Wonder Paint!



2 79  
Gallon



- WASHABLE
- ONE COAT COVERS
- DRIES IN ONE HOUR
- NO "PAINTY" ODOR
- NINE BEAUTIFUL PASTELS
- COVERS MOST INTERIOR SURFACES

You just don't know how easy home decorating can be until you've tried Wall-Tone on your walls. It goes on so smoothly, so evenly, so quickly that it's actually a pleasure to use. You can paint a whole room in a morning's time.



Porc. Deck and Floor Enamel  
88¢ Qt.  
Reg. 1.09  
Stands the toughest wear.  
Use on wood or concrete.

Gives Maximum Coverage



Sale!  
BARN PAINT  
Reg. 1.98 1.77 Gal.  
Guaranteed satisfaction.  
Bright red color that will not fade. Finest quality!  
5 Gals. (Reg. 9.25) . . . 8.44



INTERIOR GLOSS

3.65 Gal.

Especially for surfaces that require frequent washing. Leaves a beautiful gloss finish.

Stays Whiter, Longer

## Firestone HOUSE PAINT



3 25  
Gal.

Goes farther, covers better, wears longer. Gives a hard, long-lasting surface that stays whiter, longer.

## Dependable Refrigeration With

# PURE ICE!

It's better for keeping foods fresh. Better for making cool summer desserts. Depend on ice all summer long to be ready when you want it; to save time in preparing meals.

Arrange to have us place you on our regular delivery runs, serve you on call, or from our dock.

For Better Ice—Use Banner Ice!

## Banner Ice Co.

D. L. Thigpen, Mgr.

## Blacklock Home and Auto Supply





### Washington News Letter

By Congressman Ed Gossett

Washington, D. C.—New York Congressmen Vito Marcantonio, generally regarded as a Communist, was the author of the so-called anti-poll tax passed by the House of Representatives this week. The last time this bill was passed by the House its sponsor was a prominent member of the old Tammany Hall gang in New York City. Both state and federal constitutions make the matter of voting qualifications a problem for state determination. If Texas wants to abolish her poll tax that's all right. However, the federal government has no right to force Texas to abolish its poll tax or to otherwise interfere with state control of elections. The Vito Marcantonio-sponsored anti-poll tax bill is a vicious attempt at meddling with state's rights.

From letters being received, it appears that many folks in the Southwest think we have won our final and complete victory in our fight for equal freight rates. A recent Interstate Commerce Commission decision held there was discrimination in class rates. Furthermore, it did not touch so-called commodity rates, on which 90 per cent of our traffic moves. Again, there are numerous ways in which the powerful and intricate railroad system can evade and resist the removal of inequalities. Also, the financial and industrial interests of the Northeast have big stakes in the discriminations practiced against the South, and will not easily give up their advantages.

One of the arguments now going on in Congress is over a proposal to cut in half a 35 million dollar appropriation for the Office of War Information (the OWI). I was one of the few Texans voting for this cut, and personally feel that the OWI has not done a good job, and that other existing agencies could carry on its work more effectively without additional expense.

In a conference with J. Edgar Hoover this week concerning spies, saboteurs, and fifth columnists in this country we discussed the advisability of a universal fingerprinting law. As a point in favor of such a law, Mr. Hoover told me of a case in which a shark was killed on the coast of Florida. A man's arm was taken from the shark's stomach. Through fingerprints the FBI was able definitely to identify the man as a missing merchant seaman. This enables his family to collect his insurance and to settle his estate.

Representative Andrew Jackson May, Chairman of the House Committee on Military Affairs, has represented the 7th district of Kentucky for 14 years in the House of Representatives. He will be 70 years old this Sunday. Although coming from a state noted for whiskey and tobacco he has never smoked or chewed tobacco and has never tasted intoxicating liquor.

Since the sugar shortage has grown more critical a number of people have written to complain that sugar is being wasted in the

### New War Year Harvest Gets Underway



With the harvest season already getting underway in some sections of the country farmers are more anxious this war year than ever before because of the shortage of manpower. The above is a glimpse into the postwar harvesting scene when the self-propelled harvester will be in general use. The self-propelled feature on this machine designed by the Minneapolis-Moline Power Implement company, makes possible the harvest of all crops at lower cost. Unusual engineering development makes the feature adaptable in harvesting all types of grain including rice. It is unfortunate that more of these MM harvesters could not be made for the 1945 harvest.

### LETTERS FROM THE PEOPLE

#### COMMANDER WRITES HIS CONDOLENCES ON DEATH OF ALFRED M. TROY

Co. "L" 185th Infantry APO 40, 24 May, 1945

Dear Mr. Troy,  
It is with a great deal of regret I write to extend my sincerest sympathy on the recent death of your son, As Alfred's company commander and one of his close friends, I wish there was some thing I could say to lessen your sorrow. Your loss of so fine a son is our loss of an excellent soldier. His place in our ranks, as well as in our hearts, will be a difficult one to fill.

Alfred Morris was a good soldier. His splendid devotion to duty, unselfishness and readiness to lend a helping hand, gained him the respect and admiration of his officers and fellowmen. Any assignment given him was accepted willingly, even that of hazardous duty. His splendid courage and ability to do a good job at anything given him reflects the highest credit to his character and an honor to the United States Army.

He met his death 13 April, 1945, from enemy rifle fire while on a patrol in the hills 17 miles east of Silay, Negros, P. I. without gaining consciousness, he died instantly.

He was buried in the U.S.A.F. cemetery at Bacolod No. 1, Negros, P. I., Grave No. 286, Row No. 18, with services conducted by a United States Army Chaplain.

In behalf of the officers and enlisted men of this company, I wish to extend our deepest sympathy.

Respectfully Your,  
**ROBERT H. MOORE,**  
Capt. 185th Infantry,  
Commanding.

W. C. Owens, Miss Elouise Owens and Mrs. J. D. Hammonds and son of Moran spent last Sunday in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Hubert Owens. Mrs. W. C. Owens accompanied them home after a week's visit here.

Rupert Williams came in last week for several days' visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. V. Williams. He was on his way to the west coast, and expects to be assigned to overseas duty.

Miss Mary Tom Kirk of Slaton visited with friends here over the week end.

Ben W. Bowden, who is in the Navy's V-12 training program and stationed in Dallas, is here this week for a visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Bowden.

Sgt. and Mrs. Jerry Kane and little daughter spent the first of this week with relatives in Waco.

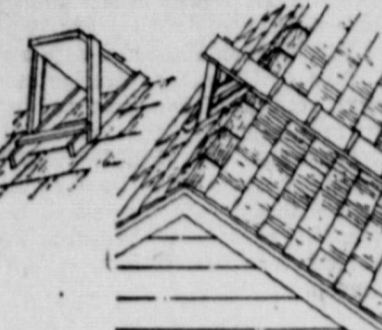
Mrs. Ralph Bernard and little daughter, accompanied by Miss

### Fixing Up the Farm by BURTON WILLIAMS

#### Keep Roofs Repaired

NO PART of a farm structure is more important than the roof. It is sound business practice to keep it water-tight at all times. Leaking roofs may destroy a year's harvest, or be a contributing factor to spontaneously ignited fires which may destroy stock, equipment and buildings as well as crops.

Small defects can be easily repaired if done properly. Periodic inspection will disclose these flaws and are well worth the effort. In making these inspections, however, always play safe. Use a ladder or chicken-ladder firmly secured over the ridge, for both personal safety and protection to the roofing material. An easily built chicken ladder is shown below.



When the time comes that a roof should be replaced, it is advisable to use a fireproof material, such as asbestos cement shingles. Roof communicators fires account for a high percentage of all farm fire losses.

Dorothy Campbell, left the first of this week for Long Beach, Calif. Mrs. Bernard will join her husband in Long Beach.

Mrs. Jimmy Frazier of Baytown came in last week for a visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Keel.

**MAKE ICE CREAM**  
At home—Any flavor—Delicious—Smooth—No ice crystals—No cooking—No re-whipping—No scorched flavor—Easy—Inexpensive—20 recipes in each 15¢ pkg. Please send this ad for free full-size sample offer, or buy from your grocer.

**LONDONDERRY**  
Brand Homemade Ice Cream  
**STABILIZER**  
LONDONDERRY—625 HOWARD, SAN FRANCISCO 3, CALIF.

### Goree News Items

Mrs. George McMeen of Fort Sumner, N. M., is here for a visit with her mother, Mrs. D. R. Stalcup, and other relatives. Other visitors with Mrs. Stalcup were her son-in-law and daughter, Rev. and Mrs. Edward Goode and daughter, Mrs. Jimmy Pendleton and little son, all of Woodson.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Miller and daughter, Naomi Jean, and grandson, Royce Johnson, were visitors in San Angelo last week with their daughters and families, Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Baker, Mr. and Mrs. Delbert Kiser and Cpl. and Mrs. G. S. Cathy.

Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Norris have had recent word from their grandson, Edwin Coffman, who has been with the forces in Italy, that he is being transferred to another theatre of war.

Pvt. and Mrs. Keeville Coffman, who have been stationed at Boston, Mass., are here on furlough. He is serving with the merchant marines and is being transferred to New Orleans, La.

Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Caldwell were Sunday visitors in the home of their daughter and family, Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Tucker of Bomarton.

G. O. Denham of Silverton is a visitor here with relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Hubert Blanken-

ship have received the good news that their nephew who was reported missing in action has been liberated from a German prison camp. He was seriously injured and will be hospitalized for some time.

Pfc. Raymond Denham is here after 30 months overseas. Raymond has received his discharge since arriving here and will go from here to several points to visit with relatives. He visited his grandparents here. He will be re-employed by the oil company where he worked before entering the service.

Miss Dora Rieter and Mrs. Virgil Edwards and children have returned from a visit at Anson and Merkel, where they visited their sisters and families, Mr. and Mrs. Ennis Reedadoch, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Cook and Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Barby.

Word has been received from Pfc. Virgil Edwards that he is in the hospital in Germany.

Mr. and Mrs. W. F. McCauley have had word from their son, Bluford, who is serving with the engineers in Germany, that he will be coming home soon.

Sgt. George Turner, who has been serving in the Pacific for three years, came in last week for a visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Scott Turner. He has seen much service in the Pacific area, having been in several theatres of action.

G. M. 4/c and Mrs. Muri Pearson left Tuesday for Abilene to visit relatives. They will go from there to Washington, D. C. where Seaman Pearson will report for special training.

Mrs. Ralph Bernard and little daughter, accompanied by Miss

**New Gas Cook Stove**  
**Reid's Hardware**

**REMEMBER WHEN**

—the Japs struck at Pearl Harbor? We've gone a long way since that Sunday morning, but there's much hard fighting yet to be done. Every war bond that we buy will help our men carry the fight to the shores of Japan and speed the end of the war. Buy more bonds—and then some more.

**Mahan Funeral Home**  
PHONE 201

**WANTED!**  
**500,000 lbs. Maize**

Will pay highest market prices at your farm or delivered at Haskell.

See us for prices.

**Market Poultry & Egg Company**  
PHONE 85  
Haskell, Texas

**COMPACT**

No lost motion preparing meals in a "New Freedom Gas Kitchen"

Sketch by Detroit-Michigan Stove Company

**A NEW WORLD OF CONVENIENCE FOR YOU WHO COOK**

Simple beauty combined with scientific arrangement and spacing of cabinets around the silent gas refrigerator and CP gas range form a kitchen compact and efficient. It is one of the many new designs resulting from months of research and planning by the gas industry in cooperation with appliance and cabinet manufacturers, and home economists. It is an easier-to-work-in kitchen where cooking odors, heat and greasy vapors are removed before they can circulate into the room. Plan and save for your New Freedom Gas Kitchen. Buy War Bonds.

**LONE STAR GAS COMPANY**

**TO DALLAS HOSPITAL**

Martha Ann West, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Cody West, returned home this week from the Baylor Hospital in Dallas, where she underwent surgery last week. She is reported to be getting along nicely.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Bilbrey of Brownfield are spending their vacation visiting with relatives here and at Goree.

Miss Laveta Counts and Miss Tennie Montandon were visitors in Wichita Falls last Sunday.

J. W. Roberts spent the week end in Roswell, New Mexico, visiting with his son-in-law and daughter, Major and Mrs. A. C. Prendergast, and their two children. He was accompanied home Sunday by Mrs. Roberts, who spent two weeks in Roswell.

Miss Evelyn McGraw and Sgt. Bobby Reese visited with relatives in Fort Worth over the week end.

Miss Sula Bell Cox, who is employed at Sheppard Field, spent several days last week with her mother, Mrs. Myrtle Cox, and with other relatives.

Lee Anell Bowden has returned to his home in Fort Worth after spending several days with relatives here.

Mrs. Jack Newman of Wichita Falls spent the week end with her mother, Mrs. W. W. McCarty, and with other relatives.

Mrs. J. D. Crockett left this week for Corpus Christi, where she is visiting with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Benton.

**ATKEISON'S FOOD STORE**

Sells Poultry Feed, Stock Feed, and Salt. A large stock at all times.

**Borden Morris Engine Works**  
New Location 1303 Indiana Wichita Falls, Texas  
TELEPHONE 9285  
**COMPLETE Automotive Machine Shop**  
CRANK SHAFT GRINDING—BLOCK BORING  
REBABBITING  
PISTONS—RINGS—BEARINGS—VALVES

A Ready Market For Your Stock

**CATTLE..HORSES..HOGS..MULES**  
Our Sale attracts more Buyers than any Livestock Sale in this Territory!!

**AUCTION SALE EVERY TUESDAY**  
Lots of buyers are on hand to give highest market prices for your livestock.  
**WE BUY HOGS, PAYING YOU 50 CENTS UNDER FORT WORTH PACKER PRICES**

**Munday Livestock Commission Co.**  
RAYLIFF BROS. BILL WHITE, Auctioneer

## TOWN and FARM in WARTIME

Prepared by OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION

soldiers. "To maintain the flow of Senior Cadets into Army service, it is imperative to keep recruitment at high levels," Dr. Parran explained. "Equally important, however, is the contribution Cadet Nurses have made in preventing the collapse of civilian nursing. We must continue to prepare nurses for needs in fields of nursing where the demand is expanding, especially the care of veterans." Dr. Parran characterized as completely unfounded, rumors that recruitment for the Cadet Nurse Corps would be discontinued and called for support for the summer and fall recruitment drive now under way.

### Warranted Vehicle Dealers Need OPA Authorization To Sell

To protect buyers who pay warranted prices for used passenger automobiles, trucks, and motorcycles, OPA announced that only sellers who have adequate reconditioning and service facilities will be permitted to charge warranted prices after August 1. A warranted vehicle is a vehicle in good operating condition and carrying a written guarantee under which the seller agrees to make stated repairs at 50 per cent of his normal charges during the 30 days following sale or the first 1,000 miles of operation, whichever comes first. Forms upon which sellers may apply to OPA for permission to sell warranted vehicles are now available at War Price and Rationing Boards. On these applications sellers must supply OPA with information about their service facilities. If they show facilities qualifying them to charge warranted prices, they will be sent an "Authorization to Sell" at warranted prices. No seller can charge these prices on and after August 1 unless he has an OPA Authorization, which he must display in his place of business. Dealers denied authorization by OPA District Offices may appeal to Regional Administrators, and if denied by them, may appeal to the Price Administrator.

### OPA Postpones Auto Repair Regulation

Effective date of the new regulation setting specific limits on the hours of labor that can be charged for on 56 common passenger car repairs jobs has been postponed one month, until July 14, 1945, OPA announced. The regulation, originally announced as effective June 14, 1945, is designed to check a practice in some automobile repair shops of charging customers for more hours of labor than repairs actually require. OPA said that the postponement was requested by representatives of the trade who desired to have further consultations about the new provisions before they became effective.

### Four Groups Eligible For Preferred Gasoline Rations

Changes affecting the eligibility of several groups of persons for gasoline rations were announced by OPA. They are as follows—1. Servicemen returning to this country from overseas, who are issued temporary duty orders for "Rehabilitation, Recuperation and Recovery" may obtain furlough gasoline rations. These servicemen should apply to their Local War Price and Rationing Boards and present both their temporary duty orders and the mileage rationing record (OPA R-534) for the car that they are going to use. Pre-

viously, the ration was given only when servicemen on leave or furlough for three or more days presented leave or furlough papers. The furlough ration, which will remain unchanged, provides one gallon of gasoline each day of furlough, leave, temporary duty, to a maximum of 30 gallons. 2. Because growing crops damaged by hail or wind must be inspected promptly for maximum salvage, adequate gasoline rations will be provided insurance adjusters to make trip to farms for this purpose. Formerly, semi-preferred mileage, which is limited to 825 miles per month, was permitted for travel to farms to inspect storm damaged crops. 3. Preferred mileage rations will be issued to buyers for essential plants who have to travel long distances to buy cattle, sheep, pulpwood, rice, and similar items processed at the plants. Local boards will give the preferred mileage rations to buyers for such essential establishments as packing plants feedlots, canneries or processing plants, under the following conditions: (1) Applicants must be skilled in grading and classifying the products they buy, (2) The industry's marketing practices or conditions, such as unavailability of public markets, must require buyers to travel long distances. Heretofore, these buyers were limited to semi-preferred mileage. In many cases this ceiling of 825 miles per month, which will remain unchanged when the regular "B" ceiling is raised to 650 miles a month June 11, does not provide sufficient gasoline for essential travel by these buyers. 4. The eligibility of social workers for preferred mileage is limited by the provision that only full time social workers who are both employed and paid by a nonprofit organization may be issued preferred mileage rations.

Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Elliott and Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Moore were business visitors in Wichita Falls last Friday.

There are about 20,000 species of birds in the world, about 800 of them being in the United States. Gene Stratton Porter's "Limberlost Cabin" was built on Sylvan Lake near Rome City in the northwestern part of Indiana.

## Quick Increase In Meat Supply Not Expected

The United States government has announced action to increase feeding of beef cattle with the objection of encouraging maximum slaughter of cattle and hogs, and improving the distribution of meat. But a statement by the War Food Administrator received by the A. and M. College Extension Service quotes Director Fred M. Vinson of the Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion that consumers should not expect immediate increase in retail meat supplies as a result of the program.

To encourage feeding, Director Vinson announced there would be no downward revision in the overriding ceiling prices in the maximum of the stabilization ranges of beef cattle, except hogs, without at least six months advance notice to producers. Effective after May 19, the Commodity Credit Corporation instituted payment to the seller of 50 cents a hundred on AA and A grade cattle sold for slaughter (sold for \$14.25 or more per hundred, Chicago basis) weighing 800 pounds or more, which have been owned by the seller for 30 days or more.

The statement said that the Defense Supplies Corporation would increase the pork subsidy payment 40 cents per live hundredweight, beginning on April 1, 1945. This rate, however, is to be continued only until completion of more thorough accounting study, after which the payment rate would be adjusted and a provision included for reduction of the subsidy as hog prices declined. Effective as of April 1, 1945, the statement continued, the total pork subsidy will be \$1.70 per live hundredweight, as compared with the previous rate of \$1.30.

Subsidy payments on all grades of cattle will be increased by the Defense Supplies Corporation 25 cents per live hundredweight, effective June 4, the statement explained. But the subsidy payments are subject to withdrawal of four cents of the subsidy for each five cents decline in the average drove

costs, from the maximum to the minimum of the stabilization range, with a minimum subsidy payment of 25 cents per hundredweight. The new subsidy rates effective as of June 4, and applicable to both processing and non-processing slaughterers, are: Grade AA, \$3 per hundredweight; Grade A, \$2.95; Grade B, \$1.90; all others, \$1.25.

Mrs. Polly Maddox and children left last Tuesday for Phoenix, Ark., where they will join their husband and father, Lieut. Billy Wayne Maddox. They have been visiting Mrs. Maddox's parents Mr. and Mrs. M. T. Chamberlain, and with other relatives.

Miss Louise Speigelmier of Abilene visited in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lee Haymes several days last week.

A Want Ad in The Times Pays

## CULTIVATOR SWEEPS

### 4-inch to 36-inch

## REID'S HARDWARE

### ATTENTION FARMERS AND GRAIN GROWERS!

I now have a new large size Scow rotary disc rolling machine, equipped with all the very latest devices. This machine does not destroy any temper.

## NO GRINDING, NO CUTTING!

### Just Simply Cold Rolling!

My machine is also very highly recommended by all the larger equipment manufacturers for sharpening their electric, heat treated discs.

I will guarantee that your discs will not be cupped, and will have the original shape and curvature as a new disc when sharpened on my machine.

We also have a new Smith portable welding machine, and can go out on a very short notice.

Remember my slogan: Your business always appreciated, and if we fail to smile, ask for your dollar!

## O. V. MILSTEAD WELDING & BLACKSMITH SHOP

# Off To MARKET

George Salem has gone east to "comb" the markets for merchandise for our store.

From reports from all sources, merchandise is becoming scarcer all the time, and the outlook for fall is very dark, indeed. Consequently, The Fair Store is sparing no expense and is putting forth every effort to secure merchandise for Monday and the trade area. If it's to be had, we're going to try to get it for you.

We appreciate your past patronage, and hope that we can continue to serve you.

## The Fair Store

Munday, Texas

### THE OLD JUDGE SAYS...



FRED: "Is it true, Judge, that a war can't be won without the use of war-alcohol... the kind the beverage distillers have been producing for the government for over two years?"

OLD JUDGE: "That's right, Fred. It is a basic ingredient in the smokeless powder used in virtually every firearm from a pistol to a 16-inch gun. And, in addition, it plays

a more human role. The medical supplies which our military doctors use to alleviate pain, combat infection, save lives are prepared with war-alcohol."

FRED: "No wonder, then, more and more people are recognizing the great contribution our beverage distillers have made to the winning of the war with their double-duty product."

## AGAIN, the Massey-Harris Self-Propelled Harvest Brigade

# Makes Harvest History!

Farmers throughout America's grain-growing sections have again witnessed the record-breaking performance of Massey-Harris Self-Propelled Combines. The 1945 Harvest Brigade even exceeded its spectacular record of last year—helping put another bumper harvest "over the top," meeting the wartime shortage of men and machines by its ability to harvest more grain per man, per hour, per dollar than any other type of combine.

**YES, THE MASSEY-HARRIS SELF-PROPELLED HAS AGAIN...**

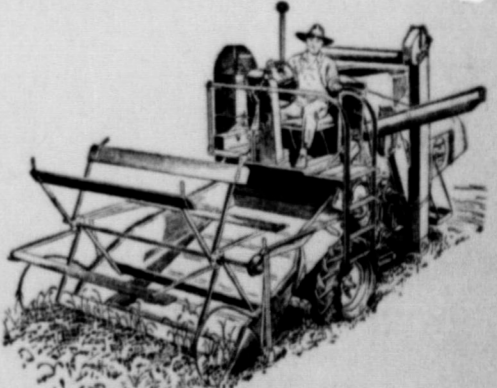
**YOU** can do the work of a tractor-operated combine of the same size...

• Proved that Self-Propelled operates on 1/2 gallon per acre less fuel than is required by a conventional 14-foot combine and tractor, because only one engine is required...

• Proved that Self-Propelled saves millions of bushels of grain tramped down on opening cuts by tractors hauling pull-type combines.

As soon as materials become available, Massey-Harris will be building Self-Propelled Combines for all farmers who need them.

You will want a Massey-Harris field-proven machine, built by pioneers of Self-Propelled Combines... builders of Power-Plus Tractors, Forage Harvesters, High-Speed Plows and other modern cost-cutting implements. If you will require new equipment for 1946, let's get together now and talk it over.



### THE SEVEN-FOOT-CUT SELF-PROPELLED CLIPPER COMBINE

The original "Straight-Through," Scoop-Type Combine... proved in a hundred different crops... now made in both pull-type and self-propelled models.

TRACTORS, COMBINES, FARM IMPLEMENTS

## L. J. KUHLER

Rhineland, Texas

WHEN YOU THINK OF SELF-PROPELLED THINK OF MASSEY-HARRIS THE PIONEER BUILDERS

### Vernon Man Is Named Head of Area War Chest

Judge O. O. McCurdy, one of the foremost civic leaders of Vernon, has been named regional chairman and will direct the October campaign of the National War Fund in this area, Wayland D. Towner, general manager of the United War Chest of Texas, announced today.

Judge McCurdy was appointed to the highly important post by Judge Ben H. Powell, UWCT president.

As chairman of Region 13, one of 19 regional campaign divisions set up in Texas, Judge McCurdy will lead 8 counties toward an "over-the-top" achievement in the fall campaign. His task is one of the most important in the nation-wide drive through which the National War Fund raises funds for USO, USO-Camp Shows, War Prisoners Aid, United Seamen's Service Philippine Relief and 18 other agencies serving our own fighting men, our allies and war victims throughout the world.

In appointing Judge McCurdy to the post of regional war fund chairman, Judge Powell declared: "As one of Texas' top civic and patriotic leaders, Judge McCurdy will play an important part in our annual campaign, through which Texas will raise approximately \$4,500,000 for the National War Fund. His acceptance of the post, and his willingness to give his time and effort to this great enterprise, will do much to assure success of the drive."

"I know that all county and local leaders, as well as the people generally will cooperate fully with him and that the region will, as always, 'Give a Texan's Share,' both in effort and money, on behalf of the National War Fund."

Counties included in Region 13 are: Archer, Baylor, Clay, Foard, Hardeman, Knox, Throckmorton and Wilbarger.

### Safety Council Asks Observance Of "Sane Fourth"

CHICAGO, — Planning on having yourself a time over the Fourth of July, with more gas, V-E Day and all?

Don't do it, suggests the National Safety Council. Instead, stay close to home, take it easy, and help prevent an avalanche of holiday accidents that would delay the knockout of Japan.

With an appeal to "Put victory first on the Fourth," the council is asking every citizen to enlist in a nationwide campaign to avert the usual huge holiday toll that this year would waste manpower, material and time needed to speed final victory.

One hundred and thirty other national organizations have joined the Council in the holiday safety campaign, designed to help public officials, traffic officers and safety leaders hold the Fourth of July accident toll down to a minimum.

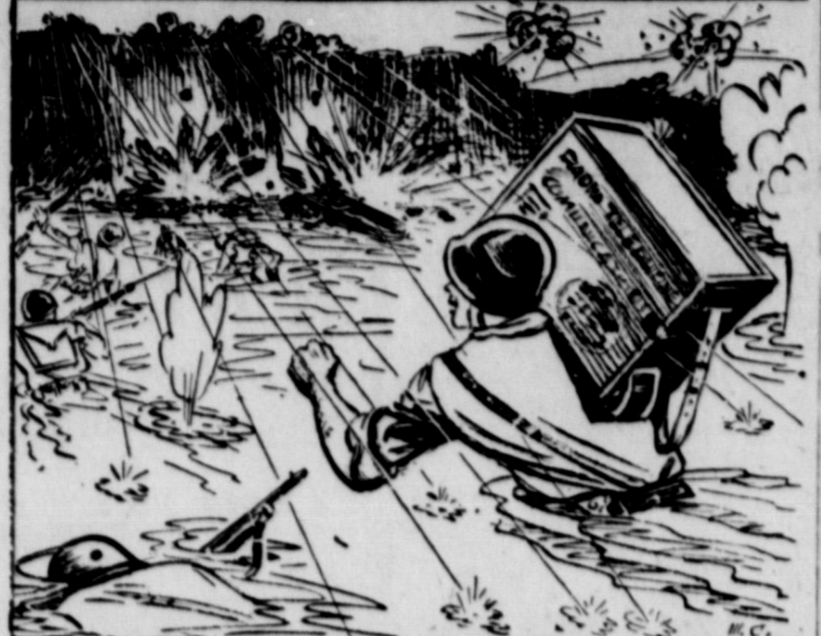
"There are indications," said Ned H. Dearborn, president of the Council, "that a lot of people are going to find it hard to resist the combination of a little more gas in the tank and the feeling that 'it won't be long now.'"

"We ask these people to remember that the Japs couldn't ask for anything better than this. A Fourth of July holiday that would pile up a big accident toll and thus slow down our war effort would be a better holiday for them than for us."

"Our boys out there in the Pacific will be fighting on Independence Day this year to preserve that independence. The least we

### AMERICAN HEROES

by WOODY COWAN



**W**OUNDED three times while carrying radio equipment to shore and going back to salvage more vital communications supplies from the sea, Technician John J. Pinder still aided in establishing a communication system on a beachhead in France. He never gave up until fatally hit while still at his post. Are you matching his sacrifice? Buy and hold War Bonds!

U. S. Treasury Department

### Munday Boy, In Luzon Fight, Gets Promotion

**WITH THE 33RD DIVISION ON LUZON**—Private Glen S. Riggins of Munday, Texas, has been promoted to private first class and awarded the Combat Infantry Badge for his performance in action on Northern Luzon. Pfc. Riggins is a machine gunner with the 136th Infantry, of the 33rd Division.

Pfc. Riggins had his first taste of combat in battles with the Japs on the Kennon Road, Vella Verde Trail, and in the Lawigan sector in the fighting near Baguic, summer capital of the Philippines.

The machine gun squad in which Pfc. Riggins serves was instrumental in wiping out an enemy strong-point that had been holding up the advance of our troops. Pfc. Riggins was able to spot several Jap riflemen from an O. P. on a ridge overlooking the Jap positions. Under his direction, they killed many of these riflemen and our troops were able to advance and wipe out the Nips.

Pfc. Riggins, a graduate of O'Brien High School, O'Brien, Tex., was a farmer before entering the army in September, 1944 at Ft. Sam Houston. He took his basic training at Camp Hood, went overseas in February, 1945, and has been a member of the 136th since April. In addition to his Combat Badge, he is entitled to wear the Philippine Liberation Ribbon with battle star.

Pfc. Riggins is getting ready for more combat, and is at present near Baguic. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Riggins of Munday.

### DIVIDING THE FOOD DOLLAR

Asked how to divide the food dollar to include all "basic 7" foods every day, Mrs. Julia Kiene, director of the Westinghouse Home Economics Institute, explains that rising costs, seasonal variations, methods of buying and size and makeup of family make it impractical to lay down hard and fast rules. However, as guide to spending money for health as well as food she suggests sticking as closely as possible to the following proportions: 20 cents or more for milk and milk products 30 cents or more for fruits and vegetables; 25 cents or less for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs; 15 cents or less for breads and cereals; 10 cents or less for fats and sweets.

Miss Mollie Sargent of Fort Worth is visiting her nieces, Mrs. E. E. Lowe and Mrs. A. D. Irick and other relatives here this week. Miss Sargent is a sister of the late W. O. Sargent.

### HEFNER NEWS

(Mrs. E. J. Jones, Correspondent)

Mrs. Boyd Jones and son of South Dakota are here to visit her husband's parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. G. Jones. They attended the bridal shower of Cadet George D. Jones and wife at Hefner on the 19th. George made a talk on his work and missions in England, France, Belgium and Germany. Patriotic songs were sung by 100 people; and games were played, after which the bride and groom followed a string which let them to a nice assortment of lovely and useful gifts.

Elder George Nicholson filled the pulpit at the Baptist Church here last Sunday morning and night. The church building is being repainted by Bro. Nicholson of Hamlin.

Every housewife is busy canning pineapples this week. A truck load from the Rio Grande Valley was distributed to the home demonstration Clubs of the County.

Mrs. J. C. Parks of Rotan visited her sisters, Mrs. Hamp Jones and Dabriel Jones, a few days last week.

Miss Lola Jones of Sterling City came home to attend the marriage of her brother, Geo. D. Jones of Gore, who has just returned from the European Theatre of Operations, to Miss Sue Cooper of Seymour.

Alton Thurman and wife, Delmar Haskin and family were visitors in Munday the first part of this week.

Miss Gloria Murdock has returned from the Knox County Hospital, where she was a patient last week.

Miss Evelyn Lambeth has returned from a visit at Grand Prairie, where she spent a few days with her sister, Mrs. Philip M. Jones.

Everyone is busy, farming and gardening.

### VETERANS GET PREFERENCE

COLLEGE STATION, — Veterans of the present war will be given some preference among persons who are seeking to operate trucks on a commercial basis, the Office of Defense Transportation has advised the A. and M. College Extension Service. Veterans applying for "certificates of war necessity" for truck operation will not have to show, as do non-veterans, that the proposed business is necessary to the war program or to the maintenance of essential civilian economy.

A Want Ad In The Times Pays

### COME HERE FOR YOUR FARM SUPPLIES . . .

- WATER BAGS
- WATER COOLERS
- CULTIVATOR SWEEPS
- LARGE CHICK FOUNTS
- PIPE WRENCHES
- GREASE GUNS
- GALLON JUGS
- COTTON HOES

## Reid's Hardware

## New Goods

We have just received a good shipment of furniture, such as:

Studio suites and couches with steel springs, 5-burner oil ranges, 6-drawer knee-hole desks in walnut finish, odd beds, half and regular sizes; 9x12 rugs and 9-foot yard goods in assorted colors, lawn chairs, baby high chairs, unfinished chests of drawers, book cases and kitchen tables.

We have plenty of good rebuilt bed springs. Come here for your furniture needs. If we haven't had it, we may have it now.

## Home Furniture Co.

And Mattress Factory

M. Boggs A. C. Boggs

### Knox Farmers Interested In Soil Building

Farmers in Knox County are vitally interested in protecting and building up their land. Many constructive practices have been adapted and used by farmers in this county to accomplish this job.

Through the use of these practices considerable increase in production of war-time needed commodities have been accomplished. Land values have been increased, and precious top soil, which, when once lost cannot be replaced has been saved.

Farmers' interest in soil conservation and amounts carried out by Knox County farmers during the crop year of 1944 is evidenced by the following list of practices:

Terraces amounting to 408,451 feet have been built by farmers; 181 have constructed tanks and dams amounting to 382,031 cubic yards; contour letting of 49,739 acres was practiced by 411 farmers; 50,117 acres of contour farming was done by 410 farmers.

Green manure and cover crops was the practice of 249 farmers, totalling 9,191 acres; 26 farmers eliminated mesquite and prickly pear on 17,725 acres, and summer fallowing of 9,314 acres was done by 116 farmers.

Other practices were carried out in small amounts. There were 978 farmers in Knox County who carried out some soil building practices. This leaves about 240 farmers who are not doing anything to protect or build up the productivity of their soils.

Every effort possible should be made to encourage and assist these farmers in protecting our greatest natural resource, the soil.

### TO LOOK FORWARD TO

Forty per cent of the lighting in new homes built after the war will be provided by fluorescent tubes, predicts Miss Myrtle Fahselder, director of Home Lighting for Westinghouse. They're most likely to be used first in the kitchen, bathroom, basement, breakfast room and sewing nook.

can do on the home front is not use the holiday to hurt their efforts.

"Let's take it easy, put victory first on the Fourth and be back on the job on the Fifth."

### Men of Rhineland Are Organized Into Parish Society

The men of St. Joseph's parish in the Rhineland Community took the initial steps on Father's Day, June 17th, to form a parish organization known as The Holy Name Society. After a Communion Breakfast in the parish hall a meeting was held at the request of the pastor, Rev. Herman Laux O. S. B., who spoke briefly on the history and purpose of this organization.

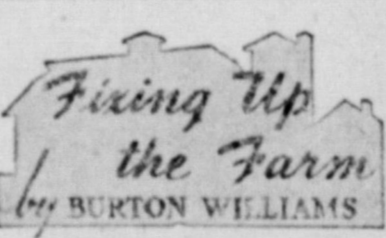
The Holy Name Society is the oldest parish organization for the Catholic laity, its inception dating back at least to the year 1432 A. D. The principal objects of the Society are: First, to honor the Names of God and of Jesus by the example of a strictly Catholic life; secondly, to spread devotion and increase love for the Sacred Name of Jesus; and thirdly, to suppress blasphemy, profane, and indecent language.

At an election of officers the following men were chosen: H. N. Claus, Pres., Peter Loran, 1st. Vice Pres., Leo Fetsch, 2nd. Vice Pres., K. W. Homer, Sec., Tony Homer, Treas., Joe Brown, Marshall, and Fred Stengel and Tony Kuehler, delegates.

The following men were present and became charter members: Francis Albus, Vincent Albus, John Andres, Hubert Bellinghausen, Joe Bellinghausen, Joe Brown, John Brown, H. N. Claus, Fred Decker, Henry Decker, Leo Fetsch, W. J. Hagerty, Clarence Herring, Louis Homer, K. G. Homer, K. W. Homer, Tony Homer, A. J. Kuehler, Tony Kuehler, J. C. Kuehler, Peter Loran, Victor Redder, August Schumacker, George Steinbach, and Fred Stengel.

### GUIDE TO DEFROSTING

Although once-a-week defrosting is a "must" at the Westinghouse home economics institute, it isn't done always on the same day of the week. In fact, it is considered inadvisable to set a definite day, the explanation being that the accumulation of frost varies with the amount of food in the refrigerator. So let the accumulation of frost be your guide—when it is about 1-4 inch thick, the time has come to defrost.

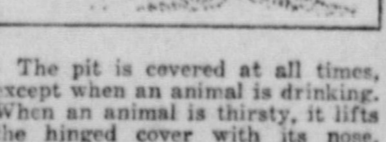


### Fixing Up the Farm

by BURTON WILLIAMS

### "Self-Cooling" Water Pit

AN AMPLE supply of water is important as feed for profitable livestock enterprises. Here is a simple "self-heating and cooling" water container for hogs and cattle.



The pit is covered at all times, except when an animal is drinking. When an animal is thirsty, it lifts the hinged cover with its nose. When it has finished, the animal steps back and the cover comes down.

The temperature of the water is controlled by the temperature of the earth, which does not fluctuate like the temperature of the air. In winter the ground keeps the water from freezing; in summer it keeps the water cool.

The pit may be any convenient size, with the covers small enough so that there is no danger of young animals falling or being pushed in. The recommended depth is from 15 to 20 feet, with the greater depth favored for cold climates.

### FOR VICTORY BUY UNITED STATES WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

### There's Value In Every Sack of Cackelo Feed

Because it is so rich in minerals and vitamins, it doesn't take so much Cackelo Feed to produce results. This has been proven by many Cackelo users.

### BRING US YOUR POULTRY, EGGS AND CREAM!

Here you get the service you are entitled to and prices that are always in line. Day after day, you'll find us trying our best to serve you right.

## Banner Produce

Mr. and Mrs. R. T. Morrow

### NOT A FANCY BUT A fact

## GOOD YEAR

Gives bonus mileage ...

Extra Servical  
Extra Safety!

Check us regularly for new tires . . . let us check your old tires regularly.

### \$15.20

plus tax 6.00x16

WAR LOAN

Reeves Motor Co.  
Munday, Texas

## Wake Up!

The Seventh War Loan Drive is almost over. Have you done your duty?

Munday's E Bond Quota . . . \$90,000.00  
E Bond Sales . . . \$28,000.00  
(Including last week)

It's still a long way to Tokyo! Let's help our boys to get there by subscribing our quota in the "Mighty Seventh."

## MUNDAY HDW. & FURNITURE CO.

"Your John Deere Dealer"