## The Midland Reporter-Telegram **METRO EDITION** DIAL 682-5311, P.O. Box 1650, MIDLAND, TEXAS MONDAY, MAY 19, 1980

Vol. 51, No. 71, Daily 25c, Sunday 50c

# Five killed, thousands flee mile-wide wall of mud near volcano

VANCOUVER, Wash. (AP) — violent," said Sam Frear, a spokes-Abrasive volcanic ash coughed up by man for the Forest Service said. "We Mount St. Helens drifted over three states today following a volcanic eruption that killed at least five people, left 21 missing, and forced thousands to flee a mile-wide wall of steaming mud.

The ash - which prompted health warnings - fell half an inch deep on the ground up to 500 miles away following Sunday's convulsion that turned day into night in much of eastern Washington, Idaho and western Montana.

A plume of steam and ash was still billowing 14,000 feet high from a crater a half-mile wide today, but there were no sightings of the rivers of mud, rock and gas which roared down the flanks of the peak earlier. There were no sightings of lava flows during the eruption.

Both the Cowlitz the Toutle rivers were dropping after being swollen Sunday by the mudflows.

'It's still perking, but it is not as

## Stunned witnesses race to escape

CASTLE ROCK, Wash. (AP) - "I could not believe the mudslides ... hot, steaming mud carrying trees, logging equipment and parts of houses," said Pam Siddens, a camper who was whisked to safety by helicopter after Mount St. Helens erupted with a blast

hope we've seen the worst." Rescue helicopters planned to take

to the air to search for the 21 people still missing. The Red Cross estimates between 2,500 and 3,000 persons have been evacuated.

The explosion early Sunday

#### Related stories, Page 12A

#### knocked 1,300 feet off the top of the once pristine and snow-covered 9,677foot peak, which until March had been quiet since 1857.

"It looks like the aftermath of an atomic explosion," said Dwight E. Reber, a pilot for Columbia Helicopters Inc. of Aurora, Ore.

Ash and flows of gas and newly formed rock poured from the mountain throughout Sunday.

The mudflow - the consistency of wet cement, moving at 50 mph

the main highway, crossing several bridges covered by water and flowing mud, but abandoned their car when they spotted a Coast Guard helicop-

ter. The aerial view was astounding, they said.

pushed floodwaters before it, swept up cars and houses and snapped concrete-and-steel bridges like toothpicks.

32 PAGES, 4 SECTIONS

Besides the five people killed, at least 21 persons were missing on the sides of the mountain - including crusty, 84-year-old resort operator Harry Truman, who had long refused to leave.

Officials late Sunday reported eight killed, but said today that three people had been counted twice.

The victims apparently were caught in the flooding or by the heated mudslides as glaciers on the mountain melted, authorities said.

A helicopter crew saw two of the bodies trapped in a car about 15 miles from the volcano, said Air Force Re-serve Capt. Robert J. Wead.

"These people were fried with the heat," Wead said. "Trees and all the vegetation were laid out flat singed, burned, steaming, sizzling a terrible looking thing."

Bob Christiansen of the U.S. Geological Survey said a shock wave from the eruption devastated a miles-wide swath for 15 miles on the mountain's north side. He said not a tree stump was left.

Spirit Lake, a popular recreation area at the base of the volcano's north side, "doesn't exist," Reber said. It was obliterated by the flows of debris and hot mud flowing down the mountain's sides.

Forest fires, started by lightning from the ash cloud above the peak, burned thousands of acres. Fire officials said conditions were too dangerous for firefighters.

The ash and hot gases spewed from ly nine miles high, with westerly winds spreading it across Washington and Idaho and into Montana. At Missoula, Mont., about 500 miles downwind from Mount St. Heles, falling ash reduced visibility to almost zero and the State Highway Patrol said by that by nightfall all roads west and south of Missoula were closed. There was a half-inch of ash on the ground at Missoula.

Trying to make a living in these days of ballooning inflation is tough work. Mylar-balloon vendors Lucinda Graves, left, and Liz McNeel rest after a busy weekend's sales at Dellwood Mall. (Staff Photo by Bruce Partain)

# Hostage plan reported

## Iran's parliament to decide

#### By The Associated Press

DS de more

A plan to free the U.S. hostages in three stages is reported being readied for submission to Iran's new Parliament on June 5, seven months and a day after the Americans were seized

But a U.N. envoy being sent to Tehran for talks with government officials will not be dealing with the hostage issue, a Foreign Ministry spokesman said today. In other developments:

-America's European allies voted limited sanctions against Iran, reduc-

ing their trade only 8 percent. -Iran today began what Tehran Radio described as the biggest joint military exercises since the overthrow of the shah. President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr flew to the Persian Gulf island of Abu Musa to supervise the exercises involving planes and warships.

-Soviet President Leonid I. Brezhnev and Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko sent a message to the Iranian government to mark the 60th anniversary of formal diplomatic relations between the two countries. The message praised Iran's "just struggle" against "imperialism and colonialism" and promised future Soviet-Iranian relations would be based on "equality, respect for sovereignty and territorial integrity, and noninterference in each other's internal affairs.

The hostage freedom plan was re-ported Sunday by the French news

agency, Agence France Presse, worked out by Archbishop Hilarion which quoted sources in Paris as saying this would be the procedure:

The three senior diplomats held at the Iranian Foreign Ministry would be freed first. Forty of the 53 seized in the U.S. Embassy in Tehran on Nov. 4 would be let go when the United States opens talks with Iran on the \$8 billion in Iranian assets President Carter froze. The last 10, suspected by their captors of being spies, would be freed when Iran and the United States sign a peace and neutrality treaty. The sources said the plan was

Japan intends to impose sanctions against Iran

Villalon.

Masayoshi Ohira reaffirmed today Japan's intention to cooperate with the United States and its European allies in sanctions against Iran de-spite the surprise defeat of his government in parliament.

Ohira told a news conference the no-confidence vote last Friday in the Diet's lower house would have "some effect" on Japan's foreign policy "but we will try to keep it to a minimum.

He said Japan will maintain "suitable" cooperation with the Western nations seeking to pressure Iran to release the 53 Americans held hostage by militants since Nov. 4 and also

TOKYO (AP) - Prime Minister against the Soviet Union for its intervention in Afghanistan.

Capudji, the Eastern rite Roman

Catholic who was chosen by Iran to

transfer the remains of the eight

U.S. servicemen killed in the at-

tempted rescue of the hostages;

French lawyer Christian Bourguet

and Argentine businessman Hector

The sources said the plan was

worked out with Iranian Foreign Min-

ister Sadegh Ghotbzadeh during his

recent trips to France, Switzerland, Italy and the Persian Gulf.

Underscoring the show of continuity in foreign affairs despite the upheaval at home, Foreign Minister Saburo Okita was to leave as planned tonight for meetings with European leaders.

Ohira also indicated that the June 22 elections would not be affected by the seven-nation economic summit to be held at the same time in Venice, Italy, which he plans to attend.

Ohira, 70, spoke with reporters hours after his Cabinet formally dissolved the 511-member lower house to pave the way for the elections.

felt 200 miles away.

Logger Joe Sullivan said the mountain "just moved sideways and the whole thing went up," when it erupted Sunday at 8:39 a.m. PDT. "It scared the hell out of me."

Many people, campers and the curious, had narrow, harrowing escapes down the mountainside. And thousands of others, near the volcano and miles away, suddenly were shrouded in eerie darkness and thick ash.

"I was knocked out of bed by the explosion. It's just boiling - going way up in the air," said Ann Katzer, owner of a general store in Toutle, Wash., about 35 miles northwest of Mount St. Helens. Toutle's residents were evacuated.

The eruption sent hot gas and black ash towering nine miles above the volcano, blotting out the sun for more than 100 miles. At least five persons were killed, 21 were missing and Spirit Lake at the base of the mountain disappeared under rock and mudflows.

Bolts of lightning sparked forest fires over thousand of acres. Mudflows and floods poured down the mountain, destroying bridges and forcing the evacuation of some 2,000

people. "The devastation on the mountainside is incredible," said Air Force Lt. D.E. Schroeder. "Trees are knocked down, animals are standing around shock, covered with ash."

Twenty miles northeast of mountain in Randle, ham radio op ator James Lanterman said, "The is so full of smoke and pumice sta that a person would not live outsid was thinking of evacuating bu didn't think I could make it, so I staying inside."

"What we saw, we probably never see again," said Ms. Sidde 29, her black hair flecked with g ash after she reached Castle Rock miles west of Mount St. Helens.

She and Terry Clayton, 41, both Seattle, had camped Saturday on shore of Riff Lake, 20 miles north the volcano. They were awake Sunday by lightning striking ground and a towering column black smoke and ash.

They began trying to drive back to

"I used to fish the north fork (of the Toutle River) and I could not believe the mudslides," Ms. Siddens said. The river was full of "hot, steaming mud carrying trees, logging equip-ment and parts of houses," she added

The pair guided the helicopter back to the mountain to warn others, finally convincing hold-out residents to jump in the helicopter.

Officials doubt mountain man of St. Helens survived eruption

VANCOUVER, Wash. (AP) — Harry Truman, the 84-year-old patriarch of Mount St. Helens, may have refused to leave his Spirit Lake lodge once too often

While it may be premature to write Truman's obituary, officials say the chances of his surviving the volcano's mammoth eruption and thundering mudslides are slim.

"We can only fear the worst," said Jim Hall with the state Department of **Emergency Services**.

More than 30 feet of mud and debris was believed to have covered the area where Truman operated a 40-acre resort. And the once-serene Spirit Lake was a "boiling mass emitting gas," the pilot of a U.S. Forest Service spotter plane told the state Department of Emergency Services.

Truman, who lived in the lodge with his 16 cats, had steadfastly refused to leave, saying if worst came to worst he would hole up in a secret mine shaft with two kegs of whiskey.

✓ IN THE NEWS: parently has elected a it threw out of office ago.	president	V POLITIC favored in maries	CS: Carter, Reag tomorrow's p
√ SPORTS: Bruce Lie Fort Worth's Colonial	tzke wins 1D	ents hopes	NE AUSTIN: Cle for more legislati 981
Around Town	Editorial Entertainm	3C 1B 4A ent3B 1B	Obituaries Solomon Sports TV Schedule
Outsid	P		Service

## Death toll now at 15 as Miami rioting continues

MIAMI (AP) - Snipers roamed, fires burned and looters went unchallenged in Miami early today, as two nights of racial rioting left at least 15 dead. Authorities said the violence was abating as the morning wore on but could rekindle at any time.

The rioting sparked by the acquittal of four ex-policemen in the fatal beating of a black man was the worst in terms of fatalities in a U.S. city since July 1967 when Newark and Detroit exploded during what became known as the "long hot summer" of racial turmoil.

The dead included eight blacks and six whites killed in the often grisly violence, and a policeman stricken by a heart attack. More than 371 people were injured, 12 critically, in the chaos that began Saturday night. Over 450 arrests were made, many for violating the 8 p.m. to 6 a.m. curfew.

Sheriff Bobby Jones, Dade County's top law enforcement officer, said Sunday night's curfew apparently had an effect. "I feel slightly optimistic that the worst of the violence is over," he said, adding quickly: "We're not out of the woods yet."

"Personal violence is down. The looting and fires are up," Miami Police Chief Kenneth Harms said late Sunday. Police spokesman Angelo Bitsis said later, however, "It could start up again. We'll see what happens.

All schools were closed today, bus service canceled and workers advised not to report to their jobs unless it was mandatory.

Gov. Bob Graham begged residents to stay in their homes overnight. There

Related stories, Page 3A

was a report that officials warned incoming air travelers not to go into the center city.

The areas of violence are not parts of the city that normally attract tourists. They include a substantial part of the city's northwest side, about a square mile of the Coconut Grove area and part of suburban Opa-locka.

Four policemen were shot, none seriously. One lieutenant suffered a fatal

heart attack while patrolling the streets. Reports of the number of dead varied, with some counts as high as 19. Police disputed that number, saying the county was officially reporting 10 deaths and the city five. The count included the dead officer. Four violent deaths during the weekend were not counted because they were not related to the disturbances, police said.

The rioting began less than three hours after an all-white jury returned its verdict in Tampa in the fatal beating of Arthur McDuffie, the insurance executive. Nine people died the first night, including three whites who were

dragged from their cars and beaten to death, police said. The arson and looting continued in parts of Miami the second night despite a curfew and pleas from leaders of blacks and whites. One of the four Sundaynight fatalities occurred when a policeman shot a black man trying to hit the officer with a car, authorities said.

Several of the weekend killings were grisly. One body had an ear and tongue. (See 15 KILLED, Page 2A)

PAGE 2A

THE MIDLAND REPORTER-TELEGRAM, MON., MAY 19, 1980

Automobile? Sell faster, get more, with WANT ADS. 682-6222



The National Weather Service forecast for Tuesday predicts areas of rain in the Pacific Northwest, and in parts of some states from Ohio to the Eastern Seaboard. Showers are predicted in parts of Virginia and North Carolina. (AP Laserphoto)

#### **Midland statistics**

The weather elsewhere

.40 m

1.27 cd

WEATHER FORECAST	Monday
	Hitter     Albany   63   59     Albuque   76   46     Amarillo   67   46     Anchorage   49   40     Asheville   81   54     Atlanta   84   67     Atlanta   84   67     Atlanta   84   66     Baltimore   74   61     Birminghm   64   69     Boise   77   55     Boston   65   59     Brownsvile   91   73     Buffalo   66   50     CharistnSC   87   74     CharistnWV   81   57     Cheyene   60   51     Clencinnati   77   53     Dal-FfWth   88   62     Denver   61   43     Destoit   69   54     Duluth   77   55     Honolalu   86   74     Heiena   75
Partly cloudy skies and a little warmer this afternoon.	Albuque 76 46
Fair tonight and Tuesday. Warmer Tuesday. Low to-	Amarillo 67 46 Anchorage 49 40
Fair tonight and Tuesday. Warmer Tuesday. Low to- night in the upper 50s. Aligh Tuesday in the mid-80s. Winds northeasterly 5-10 mph, becoming light and	Asheville 81 54
variable tonight.	Atlanta 84 67
	AtlantcCty 60 58
NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE READINGS:	Baltimore 74 61
Yesterday's High	Birminghm 84 69
Overnight Low	Bismarck 80 40 Boise 77 55
NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE READINGS: Yesterday's High	Boston 77 55
Precipitation:	Brownsvile 91 73
Last 24 hours 0 inches	Buffalo 66 50
Subject to the second s	CharlstnSC 87 74
1960 to date	CharlstnWV 81 57
LOCAL TEMPERATURES:	Cheyenne 60 41 Chicago 61 47
6 a.m. 57 6 p.m. 69	Cincinnati 77 61
7 a.m. 56 7 p.m. 69 5 a.m. 58 8 p.m. 67	Cleveland 73 53
	Columbus 76 59
10 a.m. 63 10 p.m. 63	Dal-FtWth 88 62
11 a.m	Denver 61 43 DesMoines 60 54
noon	Detroit 60 54
1 p.m	Duluth 77 45
3 p.m	Fairbanks 65 44
4 p.m	Hartford 60 57
5 p.m	Helena 75 59 Honolulu 86 74
6 a.m	Houston 84 71
SOUTHWEST TEMPERATURES:	Indnaplis 72 59
H L	Jacksnvile 91 73
Abilene 71 e7	Juneau 51 43
Denver 61	KansCity 61 50
AMARIII0	LasVegas 89 64 LittleRock 83 63
El Paso	Los Angeles 73 · 59
Houston B4 71	Louisville 80 65
Lubbock 70 63	Memphis 87 67 Miami 82 78
Marfa	Milwaukee 61 52
Okla. City 72 53 Wichita Falls	Mpls-St.P 63 42
	Nashville 85 64
Texas temperatures	NewOrleans 87 72 1
rexus remperatores	NewYork 63 39 Norfolk 79 67
	OklaCity 72 53
Abilene High Low Pcp 73 57 .02	Omaha 60 51
Abilene 73 57 .02 Alice 85 66 92	Orlando 91 69
Alice   85   66   92     Alpine   75   M   00     Amarillo   67   46   00     Austin   83   67   .15     Beaumont   85   70   .78	Philadphia 68 63 Phoenix 96 71
Amarillo 67 46 00	Pittshurgh 71 to
Austin 83 67 .15	Pittsburgh 73 50 Ptland, Me 56 51
	Ptland Ore 77 51 RapidCity 71 40
Brownsville 91 73 .01 Childress 71 52 .00	RapidCity 71 40
Childress   71   52   .00     College Station   81   67   .30	Reno 80 44
Corpus Christi 82 69 1 34	Richmond 79 64. StLouis 70 55
Cotulia M M .M	StP-Tampa 90 72
Dailhart   65   45   00     Daillas   87   64   00     Del Rio   77   68   01     El Paso   89   53   00	SaltLake 69 47
Dallas 87 64 00 Del Rio 77 68 01	SanDiego 71 63
El Paso 89 53 .00	SanFran 62 50 Seattle 70 49
Fort Worth 88 62 .11	Spokane 67 56
Galveston 79 69 .1.24	Albany 63 59   Albuque 76 46   Amarillo 67 46   Anchorage 49 40   Asheville 81 54   Atlanta 84 67   AtlantCty 60 55   Baltimore 74 61   Birminghm 84 60   Boston 65 59   Boston 65 59   Boston 67 46   Boston 67 35   Boston 67 35   Boston 67 35   Boston 67 36   Boston 67 35   Boston 67 36   Boston 67 35   Boston 61 47   CharlstnSC 87 74   CharlstnSC 87 74   CharlstnSC 86 62   Denver 61 62   Denver 61 62   Denver 61 62
	Tulsa 74 54
Junction 85 62 55 Longview 86 76 00 Lubbock 70 53 00	Washingtn 79 64
Lubbock 76 .00	Towar area former
Lufkin 86 68 .04	Texas area forecasts
Junction   85   62   53     Longview   86   76   00     Lubbock   70   53   00     Lufkin   86   68   04     Marfa   M   M   M     McAllen   96   M   00     Midland   70   52   00	
McAllen 96 M .00 Midland 70 52 .00	south and southeast Otherneed thunderstorms ex
Midland 70 52 .00 Mineral Wells 84 59 .23	warmer most sections today. Fair tonight and To
Housian   H   11   15     Junction   85   62   53     Longview   86   76   50     Lubbock   70   53   00     Lufkin   86   68   04     Marfa   M   M   M     McAllen   96   M   00     Mileral Wells   64   59   21     Paiactos   78   67   4.06	West Texas: Widely scattered thunderstorms ex- south and southeast. Otherwise, partly cloudy and warmer most sections today. Fair tonight and Tu Warmer Tuesday. Highs today 71 north to 88 sout except near 100 Big Bend valleys. Lows tonight 49 to 60 south. Highs Tuesday 80 north to 100 Big valleys.
	except near 100 Big Bend valleys. Lows tonight 49
San Angelo	to so south. Highs Tuesday 80 north to 100 Big
San Antonio 82 65 .95	valleys.



A National Guardsman patrols the perimeter of a predominantly black area of Miami Sunday morning after rioting broke out Satur-

day night and sporadic incidents of violence continued in the wake of the McDuffie trial verdict. The National Guard was called into

the area late Saturday night after 10 persons were killed in the rioting. (AP Laserphoto)

35-

OZ.

te-priced

at 1.29

R

BHE

SKINNE

24-OZ.

nts

matoe

No.

TILS Sauce

WANSO

NK W

ECK

32

## 15 killed in Miami's racial rioting

#### (Continued from Page 1A)

cut off. One victim was burned beyond recognition. A motorist deliberately ran over a dead man three times.

Firefighters said snipers kept them from extinguishing several dozen blazes, which sent columns of smoke above the city skyline.

Police were told late Sunday not to pursue looters alone and not to risk their lives unnecessarily. Thieves were reported plundering stores in riot-torn areas without interference, but two policemen were shot and wounded while investigating looting in the Liberty City section in northwest Miami.

Jones imposed the curfew Sunday in three sections of Miami patrolled by rifle-toting National Guardsmen, city police and Florida Highway Patrol troopers. He said today it would like remain in effect tonight and perhaps longer. The riots, he said, were "much worse" than those in Miami in 1968.

Harms said the curfew seemed to be reducing physical violence, "but the fires have increased considerably as have the property crimes.

"We're not able to respond to some fires. They (firefighters) have had to withdraw because of sniper fire and other acts of violence directed to them," he said, adding that police escorts were riding with some fire equipment. Ambulances also were delayed on emergency calls because of the violence.

Miami Mayor Maurice Ferre called prominent blacks to the troubled city to help restore calm. They included former U.N. Ambassador Andrew Young, the Rev. Jesse Jackson of "Operation PUSH" in Chicago, Urban League Executive Director leader Vernon Jordan and Benjamin Hooks, executive director of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People

"The violence has to stop," Young said shortly after arriving here Sunday ight.

From the state capital, the governor pleaded for calm after he sent 1,100

National Guardsmen, 300 Florida Highway Patrol troopers, Marine Patrol and riot troops from the Game and Fresh Water Fish Commission, as well as four helicopters and an armored peronnel carrier. McDuffie's mother, who cried after the jury cleared the officers, claiming her

33-year-old son was murdered, pleaded for peace after throngs of blacks took to the streets with a one-word battle cry: "McDuffie!" "Quit this! Quit this!" implored Eula McDuffie. "Look to God. It's time to

stop.'

The tension in the black community was building since the indictment of five ex-county policemen charged with the Dec. 17 beating death of McDuffie. Charges against one were dropped, and the other four were found innocent Saturday by a jury of six white men.

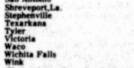
U.S. Justice Department officials said they would seek civil rights indictments against the acquitted officers. U.S. Attorney Atlee W. Wampler said his office will take evidence - virtually the same used unsuccessfully by the state to a federal grand jury Wednesday.

McDuffie, an ex-Marine, led police on a high-speed chase on his motorcycle Dec. 17. He died four days later in a coma from injuries, and a medical examiner said his skull was "cracked like an egg."

Prosecutors said the officers beat McDuffie or took part in a coverup to make it appear he was injured in an accident. Defense attorneys said the officers used only the force needed to subdue him.

Judge Lenore Nesbitt ordered the trial moved to Tampa, saying she wanted to avoid "a time bomb."

The weekend surpassed 1968's racial violence in Miami, in which three blacks were killed during the Republi



#### Extended forecasts

West Texas: Continued warm with a chance of thun-derstorms mainly east of the mountains Wednesday through Friday. Highs in the 80s except 90s along the Rio Grande and near 100 Big Bend Valleys. Lows in the 50s

Texas: Partly cloudy and warm Wednesday Friday. A chance of thunderstorms on Friday. Imperatures in the 60s with highest in the mid

exas: Partly cloudy Wednesday through Fri-little change in temperature. Chance of show-hunderstorms west portion Thursday and cen-gh southeast portions Friday. Overnight lows for to the mid 76s south Aftermoon highs in the

## Congress trying to finish budget work

WASHINGTON (AP) - Facing growing time pressure and having already missed one deadline, House and Senate budget negotiators hope to complete work by mid-week on a compromise plan for balancing the 1981 budget.

The conference committee adourned Thursday with members on both sides planning to draft package proposals aimed at resolving some of the major outstanding points of dispute.

Those differences, however, are expected to be the most troublesome one confronting the negotiators: defense, jobs programs and food stamps. The conference was slated to resume work today.

The Senate favors a huge boost in military spending in its proposed \$613.1 billion budget for fiscal 1981, which starts Oct. 1. It also wants deep cuts in job programs, food stamps and other social spending to pay for the higher military outlays.

The House-approved \$611.8 billion proposal seeks a much smaller defense increase and more modest cuts in social programs. President Carter's proposed \$611.5 billion bud-get generally parallels the House

### **Clear** skies in forecast

The welcomed rains which last week perked up the greenery and hastened blooms apparently won't be re-appearing any time soon.

But Midlanders will have to be content with fair skies, pleasantly spring-like highs into the 80s, and low nightly temperatures into the upper 50s, according to the forecast issued by the National Weather Service at Midland Regional Airport.

Sunday's high temperature was 70 egrees, which was far off the record high of 96 degrees for the date in 1946. The overnight low was 52 degrees, which was within six degrees of the record low of 46 recorded in 1971.

Last Thursday, the negotiators missed a deadline set by the Congressional Budget Act for adopting a target budget for fiscal 1981. However, failure to meet the deadline has no practical effect.

North Texas: Partly cloudy and cool today. Scattered hundershowers southeast. Fair tonight and Tuesday. Varmer Tuesday. High today 76 to 82. Low tonight 58 to 4. High Tuesday in the Ste

South Texas: A flash flood watch is in effect through his morning along the coast and 100 miles inland from Aransas Pass to Port Arthur. Scattered showers and hunderstorms decreasing late tonight, becoming partly loudy Tuesday. Highs today upper 70s north to near 90 loudy Tuesday. Highs today upper 70s north to near 90 loudy Tuesday.

Port Arthur to Port O'Connor: Winds southeasterly 15 to 20 knots shifting to northerly 15 to 20 knots. Northeast-erly winds 10 to 15 knots tonight and Tuesday. Seas 4 to 6 feet today and 3 to 4 feet tonight. Numerous showers and thunderstorms today and tonight with some locally very heavy. Seas and winds higher near thunderstorms.

Port O'Connor to Brownsville: Winds southeasterly 15 to 20 knots shifting to northeasterly 15 to 20 knots later today. Northeasterly winds 10 to 15 knots tonight and Tuesday. Seas 4 to 6 feet today and 3 to 4 feet tonight. Numerous showers and thunderstorms today with some locally very heavy. Winds and seas higher near thunder-

More serious is the shortage of funds facing a number of government programs, such as black-lung bene-fits for disabled miners, refugee aid and disaster relief.

Supplemental appropriations to pay for the programs cannot be approved until Congress votes to raise the 1980 spending ceiling, a change that is part of the 1981 budget package.

The delay in approving the 1981 budget also creates more difficulties for the already troubled drive to balance the budget for the first time in 12 years.

Both House and Senate budgets contain orders to congressional committees to report out bills by mid-June to save a total of more than \$9 billion. The proposed Senate deadline is June 9 and the House deadline is **June 15.** 

Some committee chairmen have complained that the deadlines do not provide enough time to pass controversial cost-cutting proposals, and any further delay in approving a compromise budget could make the time problem even more acute.

The budget-balancing drive was dealt a series of setbacks last week the most serious coming in a federal court decision striking down Carter's 10-cent-a-gallon gasoline fee.

The fee was expected to raise \$10 billion and was seen by Congress as a cushion to keep the budget in balance if the recession worsened. A deep recession could throw the budget into deficit by increasing spending for un-employment benefits and food stamps while simultaneously reducing tax revenues

Ironically, while many lawmakers believe the fee's revenues are crucial to balancing the budget, momentum built in both chambers last week to block the fee in the event the court decision is overturned.

## Giscard, Brezhnev meet in Warsaw

WARSAW, Poland (AP) - French President Valery Giscard d'Estaing and Soviet President Leonid I. Brezhnev met today, and the French leader was expected to press for new propos-als for the withdrawal of Russian troops from Afghanistan.

The summit, arranged in unusual secrecy, was Brezhnev's first meeting with a Western government head since the Kremlin last December began sending an occupation force now said to number about 85,000 troops into Afghanistan, its Central Asian neighbor.

U.S. Secretary of State Edmund Muskie and Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko met in Vienna, Austria, last Friday for the first highlevel East-West talks since Moscow's Afghan intervention. Muskie called the session "frank and candid," and Gromyko said they differed on all issues

Giscard d'Estaing has insisted the West must retain some lines of communication with Moscow, and last week the French Olympic Committee rejected President Carter's call for a protest boycott of the Moscow Olympics this summer. But French sources said the meeting with Brezhnev did not alter the French government's view that the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan is "unacceptable."

The sources said Giscard d'Estaing would seek clarification of the pro-Soviet Afghan government's peace plan as well as the Warsaw Pact call last

### Chrysler boosts loss estimates

DETROIT (AP) - The estimate of how much Chrysler Corp. will lose in 1980 has once again been increased -this time to \$850 million, according to the automaker's management consultant.

### **Orientation** set at three schools

An orientation session for new students and their parents at Jane Long, Sam Houston and De Zavala elementary schools is scheduled tonight in the schools' cafeterias.

Current third grade students attending Jane Long Elementary will meet at 7 p.m. in the Jane Long cafeteria. Fourth grade students attending Sam Houston Elementary need to meet at 7 p.m. in the Sam Houston cafeteria. Fifth grade students attending De Zavala Elementary will meet at 6:30 p.m. in the De Zavala cafeteria.

The principals at each school will talk to parents regarding programs and policies followed by a tour of the school.

week for an international conference to ease world tensions.

The peace plan, also announced last week, calls for negotiation of non-aggression pacts with Afghanistan's neighbors, Iran and Pakistan, and a U.S. pledge that it will not aid the Moslem guerrillas battling the Afghan government, in exchange for a Soviet withdrawal from Afghanistan. The United States rejected the proposal and demanded that the Russians withdraw first.

French sources said Giscard d'Estaing also hoped the meeting would produce a clearer picture of Brezhnev's views on the U.S.-Iran crisis and East-West relations.

The Soviet president was expected to stress his government's opposition to the decision by the North Atlantic Treaty Organization last December to station in Western Europe new medium-range American missiles that could hit Soviet targets. None, however, will be stationed in France.

Giscard d'Estaing and Brezhnev arrived in Warsaw Sunday afternoon. The French president had a private dinner with Polish Communist Party chief Edward Gierek, an old Frenchspeaking friend and hunting partner, Sunday night.

Gierek, who conveyed the Soviet invitation for the meeting to the French, sat in on the secrecy-shrouded session this morning at the opulent 17th century Chateau Wilanow just shouth of Warsaw.

Despite leaks to the press as early as last Friday, the French government refused to confirm the meeting was in the works until Giscard d'Estaing arrived in Warsaw. U.S. sources said Washington was told of the meeting Saturday.

Aware that the U.S. government's response would be chilly, the French government stressed the low-key, unofficial nature of the talks. The top French and Soviet leaders have met. usually annually, since President Charles de Gaulle went to Moscow in

The 73-year-old, often-ailing Brezhnev is making his second trip to Warsaw in a week. He attended the Warsaw Pact conference that wound up in the Polish capital on Thursday and also went to the funeral of President Josip Broz Tito in Belgrade two weeks ago.

## Pakistan's Zia wants America to be 'more assertive' in Persian Gulf area

WASHINGTON (AP) - Pakistan president Gen. Mohammed Zia ul-Haq says the United States should be "more assertive" in protecting U.S. interests in the Persian Gulf and Indian Ocean areas

There are "much greater stakes" in the region than simply the lives of the American hostages in Tehran, he said on CBS' "Face The Nation.

Zia said he turned down a U.S. offer of \$400 million in economic and military because the offer, made after the Soviets occupied neighboring Afghanistan, "was devoid of credibility ... of durability."

Zia, speaking from Rawalpindi, said the waning of U.S. influence in the area created a vacuum and the Soviets stepped into the vacuum.

Today, he said, his nation is "an island of stability and it is this which I think the United States must exploit

... for if Pakistan goes, then from

## Garage sale signs clutter

Spring means warm days, the end of school, spring cleaning and, of course, garage sales.

One problem cropping up with garage sales are not the sales themselves, noted one city official, but the homemade signs nailed onto power poles

"People don't realize how much this (signs on poles) clutters the town and that it is against city code," said Richard Hennessy, director of planning and community development.

When discovered by an officer, a sign can be removed and the person whose address is listed on the sign can be fined. The violator will have to appear before the municipal judge who can fine a violator \$200 or more. said Hennessy

He suggested future entrepreneurs trying to clear the junk out of the house use a different approach to advertising their garage sale other than signs nailed to city poles.

Turkey to Viet Nam, the name of the United States of America will be hard to hear.'

"The friends of the United States would like the United States to be more assertive .. to regain the position it seems to have lost in our eyes," Zia said. "We strongly expect that the United States exert itself and prove to be a superpower ... it is the beacon light of the Free World and it has to act in that way.'

The hostage situation in Iran "should not be viewed on the emotional plane," Zia said. "There are much greater stakes involved than one the lives of 50 nationals."

Zia said repeatedly that Pakistan seeks a non-aligned role, feeling "we should be equidistant to the two powers and not allow this region to be an area of conflict or super power rivalry.

And that, Zia said, makes it wise for

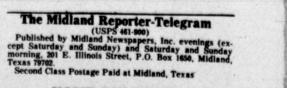
Pakistan to restrict itself to aiding Afghan refugees "on humanitarian grounds."

"Much sympathy that we may have ... Pakistan can not afford to act as a conduit to any military assistance to the (Afghan) freedom fighters," he said.

He contended America ignored "all issues as far as its relationship with Pakistan is concerned ... then having Dr. Brzezinski even having fired toward Afghanistan and saying tomorrow we will move down these plains toward a possible enemy. Then all of a sudden everything is forgotten. I fail to understand the sincerity and reality of the thing."

Zia referred to the visit by Carter's national security adviser, Zbigniew Brzezinski, to Pakistan and the border with Afghanistan where he held an automatic weapon in his hands.

"I wish Dr. Brzezinski was as sincere in his deeds as in his words," Zia said.



HOME DELIVERY

	<b>1</b>	1		
-Advance				

Pumples and Garden	1-Yr. 6-Mes. 1-Me.
Evenings and Sunday	\$48.00 \$24.00 \$4.00
Evenings Only	\$39.00 \$19.50 \$3.25
Sunday Only	\$31.20 \$15.60 \$7.60
MAIL RATES	IN TEXAS
	1-Yr. 6-Mes. 1-Mo.
Evenings and Sunday	\$57.00 \$28.50 \$4.75
Evening Only	\$42.00 \$21.00 \$3.50
Sunday Only	\$39.00 \$19.50 \$1.25
MAIL RATES OL	TSIDE TEXAS
	1-Yr. 6-Mos. 1 Mo.
Evenings and Sunday	\$00.00 \$30.00 \$5.00
Evening Only	\$45.00 \$22.50 \$3.75
Sunday Only	
Foreign and other rates fu	rnichod upon menuet th
subscriptions payable in advi	ance All subscriptions. All
revised October 1, 1978.	and a rates

PAGE 8A

THE MIDLAND REPORTER-TELEGRAM, MON., MAY 19, 1980

Former president leads in Peru

Airplanes? Boats? Campers? Check the WA NT ADS!

### DEATHS Allie Batten

**BROWNFIELD** — Services for Allie Batten, 79, of Lubbock, sister of Claude Wilson of Midland, were to be at 2 p.m. today in the Brownfield Funeral Home Chapel with the Rev. Hugh Harris officiating.

Burial was to be in Brownfield Cemetery.

Mrs. Batten died Sunday at her home following an illness.

She was born in Oklahoma, and was married to Gilman Batten in Denver, Colo., on Oct. 11, 1937. She moved to Brownfield in 1941, to Los Angeles, Calif., in 1946, returned to Brownfield in 1958, and moved to Lubbock seven weeks ago.

Other survivors include three daughters, two brothers, three sisters, five grandchildren and five great-grandchildren.

### Sarah Griffith

**BIG SPRING** — Services for Sarah Mae Griffith, 75, are pending at Sheppard Funeral Home here.

She died Sunday in a Lubbock hos-pital following a brief illness.

## Party official ambushed by **Red Brigades**

NAPLES, Italy (AP) - Red Brigades terrorists killed a local official of the ruling Christian Democratic Party today, spraying his car with pistol fire in an ambush in downtown Naples, police reported.

Four members of the gang including a young woman were arrested after a high-speed chase through the crowded streets of Naples that ended in a five-minute shootout with officers. They said they belonged to the Red Brigades, Italy's most feared terrorist gang which kidnapped and killed five-time Premier Aldo Moro two years agg.

Onepasserby was hit by a stray bullet ajd vounded slightly in the shootout tntay, and hundrets of Ndapoljtins auTrag% ofer the killing descended on police headquarters on learning of the arrests.

Frighaened passerbys ran for cover or dived onto the pavement when the gang struck in the morning rush hour near the Piazza of the Martyrs, a busy

LIMA, Peru (AP) - Former President Fernando Belaunde Terry, overthrown by the armed forces almost 12 years ago, was virtually assured of returning to the presidential palace in projected nationwide returns today from Peru's presidential election.

Although there were no official results of Sunday's election, national television networks broadcast a computer projection predicting Belaunde would get 1,762,573 votes, 42.4 percent of those cast. The official tabulation was to get under way later today with final results expected in 10 days.

If the final, official count bears out the projected results, Belaunde will win election by direct popular vote. The constitution requires the winner to get 36 percent or the election must be decided between the two top candidates by the national congress.

"I feel like a general who has re-mained in the rearguard watching his troops in combat," the 67-year-old, silver-haired candidate of the centrist Popular Action Party told wellwishers at his high-rise apartment. "You are the soldiers to whom I owe the victory."

Belaunde spent many years in exile in the United States after his over-throw on Oct. 3, 1968, but returned in 1978 to lay the groundwork for this year's election.

The computer projection estimated some 3.95 million of the country's 6.4 million registered voters cast valid ballots. The others either did not vote

### Three gunemen take over floor of Carlton Hotel

**JOHANNESBURG**, South Africa (AP) - Three men claiming to have explosives took over the 15th floor of South Africa's best known hotel today, police said.

The 27-story Carlton Hotel, in the heart of downtown Johannesburg, was surrounded by police.

Col. Leon Mellet, a police spokes-man, said officers had sealed off the floor, evacuated guests and were trying to determine what the men want-

He said the three held an assistant hotel manager hostage for one hour but then released him.

#### Cub Day Camp Chaparral Cub Day Camp will be

held June 2-6 and June 16-20 in Hogan Park. The camp will be directed by an

unofficial returns from key voting tables. Public Opinion of Peru, a pri-

the cannisters.

vate firm specializing in election surveys, claimed 95 percent accuracy. The leading candidates behind Belaunde were Armando Villanueva, 64, of the center-left American Popular Revolutionary Alliance, 1,037,945 votes, 27.5 percent, and Luis Bedoya Reyes, 61, of the conservative Popular Christian Party, 419,065 votes, 11 percent, and Horacio Zevallos, 46, of **Revolutionary Left Union**, 151,751 votes, 3.9 percent.

The remainder of the votes went to 11 other candidates.

Villanueva and his party complained of voting irregularities in Lima and several other cities were Belaunde Terry appeared to have made a strong showing. The national election board promised a full investigation.

Told of the computer projection, Belaunde Terry pledged that the first

**Connally's mother** 

to be buried Sunday

BANDERA, Texas Floresville; three sis-AP) — Lela Wright ters, Mrs. Mary Lou

children.

#### priority of his government would be "to elevate the quality of life for the or placed blank or invalid ballots in Peruvian people." More than 800,000 illiterates were The computer results were based on

registered to vote for the first time under a new constitution that also lowered the age limit from 21 to 18.

The voters chose a president, two vice presidents, 60 senators and 180 congressmen, all for five-year terms of office. President Carter sent a message to

the voters saying their election was was of "profound significance for all of the nations of the Americas" and "a welcome reaffirmation of this positive hemispheric trend ... (of) steady progress toward the achievement of democracy throughout the Americas during the last few years."

The message was read on television by U.S. Ambassador Harry Shlaudeman.

President Francisco Morales Bermudez, chief of the ruling military junta, pledged the armed forces would abide by the will of the electorate.

"It is an election to transfer politi-cal power to the civilians, after the armed forces have carried out revolutionary transformations which have changed the political, social and economic panorama of the country," he said.

Two military regimes have governed the country since 1968, one headed by leftist Gen. Juan Velasco Alvarado, who died in 1977, and the other by Morales, who seized power from Velasco in 1975.

Civilian governments have been traditionally short-lived in politically turbulent Peru. But the leading presidential candidates have promised to work with their political rivals after the election to head off any shift back to military rule.

The election came at a time of social and economic unrest. The government estimates 60 percent of the work force is unemployed or underemployed, inflation is averaging 70 percent a year and the average worker's purchasing power has been cut in half since 1974.

### **Ringo flips** Mercedes

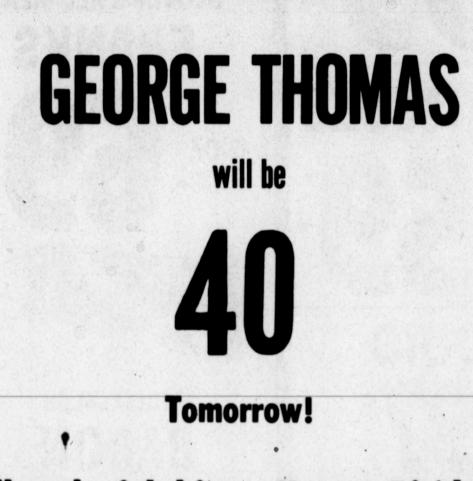
LONDON (AP) — Ringo Starr escaped with slight injuries today when his Mercedes skidded, hit two lampposts and ended up on its roof on the opposite side of the road in south London, police said.

With the former Beatle drummer was actress Barbara Bach. 33, who played a Russian agent in the recent James Bond movie "The Spy Who Loved Me.."

Both were taken to a hospital, treated for minor leg and back injuries and released, a hospital spokesman said.

Ringo and Miss Bach managed to get out of the ove rturned car and were taken by ambulance to the hospital.

Ringo, who joined The Beatles in 1962 and launched a solo singing and acting career around 1970 after the group broke up, has appeared in 14 movies. His first marriage to Maureen Cox ended in divorce in 1975.



## Call and wish him a Happy Birthday

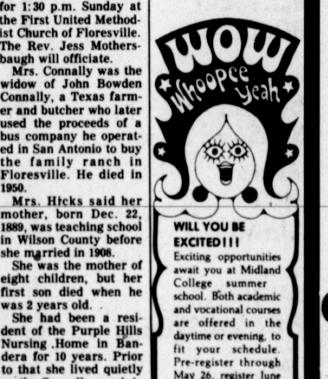
A work to the top Okla. Th owned by

Thi

SECT

PHNO looms car **Russey** K erators, I old mach then in th another f well, Rus

2,000 yar day. But thi failures Wheels a in the 19 pairmen vise repl the anc again. Despite tions. The to be stea bright ba owned st



Moore and Mrs. Annie

Cox of Floresville and

Mrs Maggie Swift of San

Antonio; 17 grandchil-

dren and 14 great-grand-

A funeral is scheduled for 1:30 p.m. Sunday at the First United Methodist Church of Floresville. The Rev. Jess Mothersbaugh will officiate. Mrs. Connally was the widow of John Bowden Connally, a Texas farmer and butcher who later used the proceeds of a

(AP) - Lela Wright Connally, the mother of

former Texas Gov. John

Friday night after a lengthy illness. She was

Connally, died at a **Bandera** nursing home

bus company he operat-ed in San Antonio to buy the family ranch in Floresville. He died in 1950 Mrs. Hicks said her mother, born Dec. 22,

1889, was teaching school in Wilson County before she married in 1908. She was the mother of

eight children, but her first son died when he was 2 years old. She had been a resident of the Purple Hills

intersection near the famed Santa Lucia hotel row by Naples Bay. Police said a small blue car blocked

the car of Pino Amato, 49, budget director of the Campania state government. Three young men and a woman who were standing on the sidewalk rushed to Amati's car and sprayed it with a hail of bullets.

Amati's driver returned the fire, possibly wounding one of the gang members.

Witnesses said four of the terrorists fed in a white car after forcing the driver out, but police had already circled the area and gave chase through the steets. The car halted when it reached the seaside road in Santa Lucia, where the terrorists traded fire with police and tossed four grenades which failed to explode. After a five-minute standoff, they gave up.

experienced day-camp director, W.A. Gillum, who will be working with a trained staff. Activities will include leather crafts, art plaster, Popsiclestick crafts, swimming, paddle-boat

races, Indian crafts, balloons, team games and leadership skills. The camp is being sponsored by the Boy Scouts of America's Buffalo Trail Council. Cost per Cub per week is

\$18. The camp begins at 8:45 a.m and ends at 4 p.m. each day. Any youth who is registered in a Cub Pack is eligible to join in the fun and games.

**Registration deadline is Tuesday** for Cubs wishing to participate in the camp's first session. Deadline for signing up for the second session is May 27. Cubs or their parents, brothers and sisters wishing additional in-formation may call Gillum at 682-1473.

SHORT NOTICE

**ESTATE AUCTION** 

**Our Finest Collection** 

Antiques and Decoratives

TUESDAY

**MAY 20** 

7 P.M.

preview from 5 p.m. till auction

will be held at

HOLIDAY INN COUNTRY VILLA

HOLIDOME

it she lived qu on the Connally ranch in Floresville.

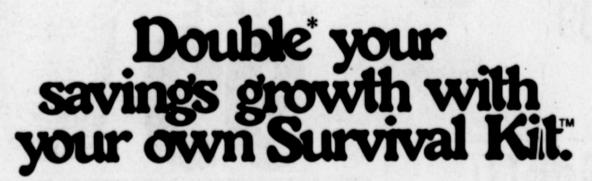
She is survived by four other sons, Standford W. and Golfrey M., both of San Antonio, former state Sen. Wayne W. Connally of Del Rio and Judge Merrill L. Connally of Floresville; two daughters, Mrs. Hicks of Bandera and Mrs. Blanche Kline of Dallas;

> LEVIS General Clothing 300 E. Florida

a brother, Tom Wright of

May 26, register June 2, classes June 3 - July MIDLAND COLLEGE

684-7851 ext. 166



State and federal income taxes can take as much as 70% of the interest a person's savings earn. A single person who earns \$25,000 taxable income pays as much as 40% of his savings interest in federal taxes alone. This makes planning your financial future, or retirement, almost impossible

The Survival Kit defers state and federal income tax on the interest your savings earn. Your savings grow dramatically faster, because the interest is left to compound and earn interest on itself

-----

In effect, the Survival Kit lets you use what otherwise would be tax dollars, to build your financial future, or provide for your retirement

The Survival Kit can offer you this lifesaving advantage in growth because it is a group annuity plan underwritten by American Life and Casualty Insurance Company. But it is nothing like the traditional annuity plan which holds funds at a low, fixed rate of return.

Instead, the Survival Kit combines the advantages of a modern, high-return certificate savings account with the

advantages made possible by this group annuity plan. In additic in to the allimportant deferral of taxes, you gain surprising withdrawal privileges, a variety of estate-plann ing benefits, and the option of choosing, between lifetime retirement income payments or any other form of withdrawal that meets your needs. You are the on e who decides how to withdraw your funds, and when.

Call us today for full information on all the ways the Survival Kit can improve your financial future. \*Depending on your tax br acket and length of time savings are held in your Survival Kit.

Compare the growth of \$10,000 in a Survival Kit' versus conventional 8% certificate savings. \$109,319 in \$100,000 Survival Kit 80,000 \$64,866 at 30% tax 60,000 \$38,430 at 50% tax 40.000 50% TAXPAYER \$70,889 greater increase in savings over an ordinary savings plan for a person in a 50% tax bracket; 30<sup>o</sup>/s TAXPAYER \$44,453 greater incr case even at a 30<sup>o</sup>/s tax bracket. That's what would happen for a saver, age 32, who deposits \$10,000 at 8<sup>o</sup>/s and saves to age 65 in the example above. Come in today for the Survival Kit that can dramatically increase your savings



## Go tim

WASH like the f the gard too soon starts wo For ev er will no (well-fou somehow has too enough. which th nizes out heart. Now of

most aw which th and the point on three to again ur rential r It was not ever

theless l thinking that the rather in the resi ning. We a irises a great cl storm : stalks a are bra And t

which bloom some c take of transfig This

failure do dona some s malari as soor see its Washin its old year. I when fence since t don't s

A pla in ill-di sun is in Apr foot hi ored s cluster to see flower from t

4300 West Wall MIDLAND -3 pc. Tiffany clock, set on marble, exception malachite clock, fine French carriage

clock, banjo clock, oak cottage clock, several small bronze figure clocks and more.

-very fine collection 19th and 20th century bronzes by such, artist as Remmington, Picault, Valton, Kauba, exceptional Russian bronze on a malachite base, also very unusual ivory and bronze and many others.

JADE, IVORY Set of 7 ivory polychrome gods on stands, pair of finely -carved ivory fisherman, ivory king and queen stone studded and much more. AND MALACHITE

-Fine French furniture, lady's desks, armoire, bookcase, and much, much more.

Law - she was an and the same as a

ART GLASS -Special collector's stained glass windows, Tiffany, Galle, Legras and others.

#### Antiques and collectables. ORIENTAL RUGS

Parital Listing

CLOCKS

BRONZES

FURNITURE

Fine Oil Master Paintings, American Cut Glass, Bric-a-Brac, Porcelain and More

**Dealers**, Decorators and Public Invited

Estate Auction Co., Inc. 1085 Gessman Houston, TX 77055 713-932-6565 Auctioneer: M. Blechman TXGS-110-0918

Starr

iries skid-

and oppo-south

drum

Bach, agent

spital, back

spital

man-

urned ambu-

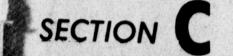
eatles

sing-

round

te up, s. His

Cox



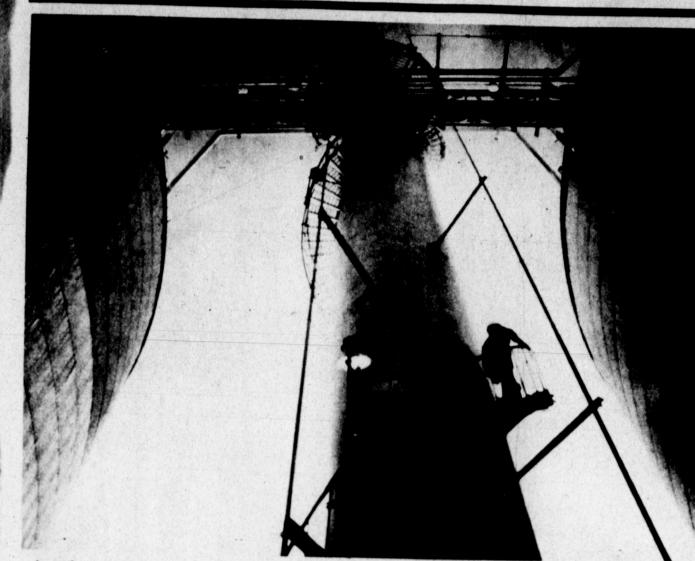
# The Midland Reporter-Telegram

MONDAY, MAY 19, 1980

COMICS/MARKETS/ GENERAL NEWS/CLASSIFIED

ENERGY OIL & GAS

PAGE 1C



A worker winds his way around spiral staircase to the top of two huge storage tanks in Woodward, Okla. The 1,200-ton-per-day plant, 50 per cent owned by W. R. Grace & Co., produces anhydrous

amonia. Other plant owners are Terra Chemicals International, 25 percent, and Gulf Oil Corp., 25 percent. This plant provides enought nutrients for 100 million bushels of grain a year.

## Things often go wrong at cloth plant

#### By JOHN BURGESS The Washington Post

PHNOM PENH - The electric looms came to life mornings at 7: 30 at Russey Keo textile factory. Their operators, mostly women, keep the 200 old machines clattering until 11:30, then in the afternoon start them up for another four-hour shift. If things go well, Russey Keo will turn out about 2,000 yards of cotton cloth during the day

But things often go wrong. Power failures silence the entire factory. Wheels and levers in looms installed in the 1950s and 1960s give out. Repairmen spend hours trying to improvise replacement parts that will get the ancient machines operating again.

the black market trade with Thailand, the largest source of clothing for Cambodia.

Sixteen months after it took control of Phnom Penh, the Heng Samrin government claims to have reopened 63 of the city's more than 100 factories. Production is still tiny, but it could play an important role in reconstruction. Already Cambodian plants are producing fishnets, watering cans for farmers and bicycles, for instance

Sources familiar with Phnom Penh's industrial policy say that covering production shortfalls in Vietnam is another reason for the race to restart factories. Already Cambodian-made batteries and water pumps have been quietly exported to am, they say

ahead. Thus, soft drink and cigarette plants were among the first to re-

In the 1960s and early 1970s, private investors built a series of small but often very modern factories in Phnom Penh.

Production stopped when the Khmer Rouge captured and emptied the city in 1975. Solidiers sealed the factories' doors and made amateur attempts to cover machinery to prevent rusting. During the next four years, about 65 of the city's more than 100 factories were restarted, one-byone, by the Khmer Rouge.

In January 1979, with Vietnamese forces closing in on the city, the Khmer Rouge turned on the machines they had repaired, destroying as many as possible before fleeing. Russey Keo was among the few textile plants to escape major damage.

## President's allies believe he is in 'no-win' situation

#### By JUDITH BENDER Newsday

WASHN - Even President Carter's allies in Congress believe he is in a "no-win" situation with his proposed oil-import fee and fundamentally dispute his view that the resulting 10cent-a-gallon gasoline price rise would curb consumption.

"I hope that the president will draw back from this confrontation and spare himself the embarrassment of losing in the Senate and losing in the House and then losing again in the courts," said Rep. Thomas Downey, D-N.Y., who supports Carter for re-election but fiercely opposes the oil import fee. "I don't know what he gains from getting his head bashed in time after time.

Downey and others do not believe administration claims that the fee would be passed through only to gasoline under a complicated regulatory mechanism, or that it would actually curb the nation's thirst for oil. "Aside from the cost, aside from the fact it won't lessen our dependence on oil and aside from the fact it's unenforceable, it's a great idea," said Downey derisively.

Twice last week, Carter was swamped in a congressional tide as the Senate Finance Committee and a House Ways and Means subcommittee voted against the fee. And a federal district court judge jumped all over the White House, ruling in a suit brought by five congressmen, consumer groups and a gasoline dealers association that Carter had exceeded his authority in trying to impose the fee. The administration has appealed, and the fee, which was supposed to have gone into effect last Thursday, will not be collected until it is decid-

Unless the battle is settled in court, there seems no way for the president to avoid a bruising confrontation with Congress, according to congressmenand unhappy administration officials. Leaders of the forces against the fee say they have enough votes to pass a resolution of disapproval and predicted there would be enough votes to override a veto. James Caitz, an aide to Rep. James Shannon, D-Mass., the resolution's author, said 135 members had joined as cosponsors and noted the overwhelming 17-4 vote in subin sub committee for the bill. "And that was after we gave Treasury Secretary G. William Miller a chance to make his case," said Caitz. "We got more votes than we had before he spoke.' That assessment is shared by House Speaker Thomas O'Neill,D-Mass., who supports the fee but believes Carter's opposition would "win in a walk." How far O'Neill would go to delay a vote is unclear. "He's not going to go to the mat on this one and then fail," said an aide to the speaker. In the Senate, the picture is virtually the same. Supporters of the fee were on the down side of a 75-19 procedural test vote. Sen. Daniel Patrick Moynihan, D-N.Y., who has not endorsed Carter, is for the fee, in part because New York would have an opportunity to claim part of the expected yearly revenue of \$10.3 billion to replace funds that have been cut out of the budget by a deficit-weary Congress. As for the 10-cent-a-gallon price increase, he said through a spokesman: "You have to be grown up about this. One of the ways to break our OPEC dependence is paying the world price for oil. Granted,

it's very painful, politically and economically."

Rep. Toby Moffett, D-Conn., a fee opponent, calls it "pain without purpose," adding that if Carter were serious about wanting conservation, he would not have proposed cutting mass transit aid or suggested unrealistic state conservation goals. While Moffett and some other opponents of the fee also support Sen. Edward M. Kennedy, D-Mass., for president, they deny that their efforts to kill the fee have anything to do with presidential politics.

The congressional opposition is nothing new. Their positions appear immune even to the blandishments and arm-twisting that can be expected from Carter. Dismayed at what they believe is a refusal by Congress to face up to hard choices, administration officials hope to be more 'convincing" before the vote on a veto override, some weeks away. Gene Godley, assistant treasury sec-retary, said the members are going to have to face some tough choices unless they want to "capitulate" to the oil-exporting countries. "If they think something else is better," he said,

"then let them pass it." The fee is intertwined with other issues. Carter included it in his latest anti-inflationary plan, and the Sen-ate's version of a balanced budget draws on it for revenue. Many observers think Carter would have to pro-pose a tax cut, which he has opposed, to persuade Congress to go along with the fee, but many members insist they would withstand even that. Administration officials have already spent an unsuccessful week lobbying, and their task appeared more difficult after Energy Secretary Charles Duncan released documents suggesting that the department might not be able to keep oil companies from passing on part of the fee to products other than gasoline, like home heating oil. While Godley would not discuss

strategy, other administration officials suggested that Carter would have a better chance to sustain his veto in the Senate, where only a third of the members are up for election. Nobody in the administration was expecting it to be easy.

(Distributed by Los Angeles Times-Washington Post News Service)

## U.S. magazines rack up record revenues

### Newsday

NEW YORK - Magazines are a growth industry. For the past three years, the approximately 11,000 periodicals in the country have racked would enhance Jewish up record revenues, setculture and lifestyles. ting off an explosion of After making money on new publications on altwo medical magazines. most every subject he raised \$1 million and under the sun last year launched Jew-

"You name it and ish Living. The Brooklyn there's a magazine for Chamber of Commerce says Chuck Tannen, decided a few years ago editor of Folio magazine that a magazine was - a successful magazine needed to promote the about the magazine busi- borough and so New ness. Close to 200 were Brooklyn was born, patborn last year, but if the

stenciled on their office promotion - they're easy. The tough part is getting the ads."

Magazine executives concentration camps a say experience counts heavily in succeeding with a new publication: former publishers, advertising executives and editors have a better chance than someone en-tering the field for the first time.

> Even so, getting involved in a new maga-zine is not unlike backing a Broadway show or taking a trip to a gambling casino. About \$1 million is needed to start a mag azine and the estimate is that about one out of 10 can be expected to succeed. "Many tend to be undercapitalized," said Robert C. Gardener, senior vice president of the Magazine Publishers Association. "They don't have the staying power and fall by the way,

By THOMAS COLLINS to have "publisher" sign, great editorial and doors. Larry Aryeh Rubin came back from a tour of few years ago with the idea for a magazine that

Despite it all, Russey Keo functions. The newly woven cloth goes on to be steamed, dyed and printed with bright batik patterns. Sold in stateowned stores, it reduces by a fraction

At some factories the focus is on

luxury goods. Government planners apparently thought Cambodians deserved a taste of the old life and would be reassured that normal times lie

## Gardners worry about time to plant flowers

#### By HENRY MITCHELL The Washington Post

WASHINGTON - There is nothing like the first hot days of spring when the gardener stops wondering if it's too soon to plant the dahlias and starts wondering if it's too late.

For even the most beautiful weather will not allay the gardener's notion (well-founded, actually) that he is somehow too late, too soon, or that he has too much stuff going on or not enough. For the garden is the stage on which the gardener exults and agonizes out every crest and chasm of the heart.

Now of course May will bring us the most awful days of the entire year, in which the sky suddenly turns gray and the temperature drops to the point one needs a coat, and this lasts three to five days and then all is well again until the first sky-wrecking torrential rain of June.

It was the poet Hopkins, who was not even a gardener but who nevertheless learned a thing or two just by thinking about things, who noticed that the great pleasures of life come rather incidentally, and not at all as the result of much craft and planning

We all know by now that as the irises and roses and peonies reach a great climax we are likely to have a storm so severe it batters flower stalks and blooms to nothing. So we are braced for it.

And then there will come a day in which things we do not expect all bloom together and the light is of some curious quality and all things take on a glow and richness that transfigures them.

This year I was alarmed at the failure of the great ditch grass (Arundo donax, which is said to have played some sort of role in the draining of malarial swamps in Italy) to appear as soon as it should have. But now I see its conical spikes pushing up. In Washington it rarely sprouts out from its old stalks but starts up new every year. My neighbors always inquire, when this grass first overtops the fence in June, if I am growing corn, since that's what it looks like if you don't see much when you look.

A plant that is supposed to do nicely in ill-drained heavy earth without full sun is Peltiphyllum peltatum, which in April sends up little stalks only a foot high, decked with clear rose-colored saucers half an inch wide, in clusters at the top. It is nothing much to see, but there it is. Before the flower passes, the leaves begin rising rom the ground, and they are circular, pleated, all squn ched up like a moth's wings fresh from the cocoon. These leaves in a few weeks grow to a foot or so in width, borne on a stem (one leaf to the stem) of ample strength to with stand any weather. They are like water-lily leaves rising out of dry land.

It's a new plant with me, but I have greatly admired its effect by the waterside of certain gardens.

In Williamsburg recently a kind gardener gave me some cowslips, the pale-yellow unimproved sort you don't see much now. I used to grow them in a town with longer and hot ter summers than here, and they pro tested every July by going dormant, but revived a bit in the fall and bloomed heavily every spring.

The primroses usually seen in spring gardens here are varieties of the Polyanthus hybrids, in yellow, white, mauve, crimson, blue and orange. Just now is the time they like being dug up (if they have been growing along for two or three years). To the gardener's surprise, the old clumps fell apart in the hand, al most. and each tuft has its own roots, so that nothing is more easily increased by division than these flowers.

They like a cool moist (certainly not boggy) root run and can take a surprising amount of rotted manure off and on throughout the year. They are gross feeders for all their small stature. They often put out flowers in December and January, though the main flush of color comes from them with the early daffodils. But it is agreeable in winter to see one or two flowers nestled down in the leaves. They do not split up or divide so readily at other times of the year as they do in May.

Dahlias and gladioli, if not already planted out, can go in now and you can keep planting them for the next month or so.

Within reason, the later you plant a gladiolus the quicker it blooms. If you plant it in mid-March it may take it 100 days or more to flower, while the same corm planted in mid-May may bloom in 70 days. I allow 90 days for gladioli (some varieties bloom in 60odd days, others in 100 days) but if planted late in July you have to allow for the effect of cooler nights in early fall. I have never planted them as late as August, but suspect they would do well enough, provided the gardener didn't go into fits if an early freeze got them.

Heng Samrin officials inspecting it early in 1979 found it had produced plain black cloth, the traditional garb of the Cambodian peasant, turned into a national uniform by the Khmer Rouge. A large supply of Chinese cotton yarn, the factory's raw material had been left behind.

The factory had another stroke of good fortune. Its prewar technical director, Tiv Chhiv Ky,a 46, had survived the Khmer Rouge years and now returend to claim his old job. So did many machine operators - about half of its 550 workers were emloyed there before 1975.

Working virtually without spare parts, tools or technical manuals, Ky began reconditioning the old machines.

Western diplomatic attempts to isolate the regime in Phnom Penh further complicated the task. Most of Russey Keo's equipment was produced in Japan but because the two governments do not maintain ties, the factory cannot contact the manufacturers for parts and technical advice.

Nonetheless, production resumed April 19. Ky eventually got 200 of the factory's 325 looms operating.

Last fall Russey Keo faced another crisis. The Chinese yarn inherited from the Khmer Rouge was running out. But in November agreement was reached with Oxfam, the private relief agency headquartered in England, to buy more from overseas.

In the marketplaces the Heng Samrin government has allowed private enterprise to flourish. Not so in industry. There, principles of socialism are strictly applied. Russey Keo, like other plants, is operated by the Ministry of industry and markets its products through stores run by the Ministry of Commerce.

Nine of its workers have completed two-month political education courses run by state labor unions. Back on the job, they are charged with raising their coworkers' political conscious-ness. Every Saturday the entire staff, both management and workers, gathers in the factor's parking lot to discuss ways production can be improved.

Technical manager Ky attacks this question every day. Even when presenting samples of the factory's cith to visitors, he is critical of his own work. "The quality is not so good," he says, running his fingers across a batik. 'We can't yet compare with the Thai cloth."

### Indonesia to up price

JAKARTA, Indonesia (AP) - Indonesia said today the price of its exported oil will rise \$2 a barrel effective at midnight. It was the third producer in six days to announce a price increase.

The increase raises Indonesia's best North Sumatra crude-Arun condensate to \$34.75 per 42-gallon barel. Indonesia exports 1.1 million barrels of oil daily from its total produc-

tion of 1.6 million barrels. Mexico raised the price of its export oil \$1.50 to \$33.50 a barrel effective Thursday. Saudi Arabia announced Wednesday it raised its price from \$26 to \$28 a barrel effective April 1.

The increase by the Saudis, the world's biggest oil exporter, is expected to add a penny a gallon to the price Americans pay for gasoline and home heating oil.

How much the Mexican and Indonesian increases will add has not been determined so far.

Indonesia and Saudi Arabia are members of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. Mexico is not a member of the cartel but uses OPEC prices as a guideline.

industry rule of thumb magazines are, on Clay holds true, only about 20 Felker's original format are still in business. The for New York magazine. others have been laid to Joseph D. Giarraputo, a rest in the graveyard of successful publishing exbroken dreams.

ecutive, was lying on a beach when the idea oc-The reasons for the boom are the spillover of curred to him for a magadvertising dollars from azine aimed at people high-cost television time who wanted to go into and the continued success of special-interest magazines. As Americans became more affluent and had more time to spend on leisure activities, entrepreneurs began putting out magazines geared to their hobbies, their sports, their ethnic origins, their cities, their minds, their bodies and even their vices. It was almost as though the millions of readers of Life and Look of a decade ago had been redistributed among

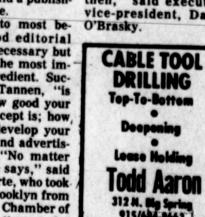
lications. Today, Time Inc. has reactivated a scaleddown version of Life, but has concentrated on sharply focused markets for its new ventures -Money, People, and now science with the publication next October of Discover. Readers Digest will test market a new publication this fall called Families, a guide cione was just ahead of for helping parents cope with the problems of raising children. The West German publishers of Der Stern have launched GEO, an American-based competitor of National Geographic. Jeno Paulucci, who made millions as the **Chun King Chinese food** king, has created Attenzione, aimed at Italian-Americans. Newsweek has launched Inside Sports to compete with Time Inc.'s Sports Illustrated.

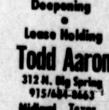
But you don't have to be a giant communications company to get into the act. Hundreds of small entrepreneurs are dipping into their savings and borrowing the capital to earn the right

business for themselves. Using \$3,000 of his wife's money and \$2 million of someone else's, he launched Venture, "the magazine for entrepreneurs. While there is a statistical rule of thumb for failure in the magazine business, there is no comparable rule for success. Magazines with small circulations often make it; others with big numbers sometimes fail. Money alone is no guarantee. Viva, for examhundreds of smaller pubple, was launched several years ago by million-

aire publisher Bob Guccione, who believed that a magazine for women featuring male issues nudes would succeed. He had a large circulation but couldn't attract the advertisers. Playgirl, on the other hand, a West Coast publication aimed at the same market, is doing well. "Maybe Guc-

his time," said a publishing executive. Contrary to most beliefs, a good editorial product is necessary but not always the most important ingredient. Success, says Tannen, "is based on how good your business concept is; how smart you develop your circulation and advertising plans." "No matter what anyone says," said Barry Conforte, who took over New Brooklyn from the Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce, "great de-





-

**Polyethylone Pipe** Pronto-Lay TRAVIS SCHKADE MISS Sales & Rentals DRILLING CORPORATION Distributor for DuPont & Plexco Pipe YOUR With working pressures from Cable Tool Top To Bottom Drilling 120 lb.-160 lb. API or 160 -200 I.S.O. PAPER Crockett, Irion, Pecos, Upton County For your full service SWD or Gas Gathering lines. Ranging from 1" to 10" pipe in stock. 4 Rigs Available Excellent Supervision **Midland Tank** Will consider taking working interest in approved projects. 1001 C & K nson 563-1130 The Midland Reporter-Celegram ha Roynolds Pl. Stockton 404 W. Woll 683-5451

Those that survive often take years to get into the black - the rule of thumb is five years and \$5 million before they make money.

For example, Rubin of Jewish Living, which recently celebrated its first anniversary, said, 'We've lost one and a half million so far and expect to lose another \$700,000 before we turn the corner, probably toward the end of the year." This despite a circulation of about 156,000 and increased advertising in the past few

Prime time magazine. (circulation 117,000), which was born last December aimed at 45 to 65 year olds, is hoping to turn a profit by next year. "We'll have eaten up about \$5 million by then," said executive vice-president, David

DRILLING Top-To-Bottom Deepening

lidland Toxas



EVERY TIME

WANT ADS reach thousands daily, WORK FAST. Dial 682-6222

### THE NEWSPAPER BIBLE

## Do you hit me for telling the truth?

One of the soldiers standing there struck Jesus with his fist. "Is that the way to answer the High Priest?" he demanded.

"If I' lied, prove it," Jesus replied. "Should you hit a man for telling the truth?"

Then Annas sent Jesus, bound, to Caiaphas the High Priest.

Meanwhile, as Simon Peter was standing by the fire, he was asked again, "Aren't you one of His disciples?"

"Of course not," he replied.

But one of the household slaves of the High Priest-a relative of the man whose ear Peter had cut off-asked, "Didn't I see you out there in the olive grove with Jesus?"

Again Peter denied it. And immediately a rooster crowed.

Jesus' trial before Caiaphas ended in the early hours of the morning. Next he was taken to the palace of the Roman governor. His accusers wouldn't go in themselves for that would "defile" them, they said, and they wouldn't be allowed to eat the Passover lamb.

So Pilate, the governor, went out to them and asked, "What is your charge against this man? What are you accusing him of doing?"

We wouldn't have arrested him if he weren't a criminal!" they retorted.

"Then take him away and judge him yourselves by your own laws," Pilate told them.

"But we want him crucified," they said, "and your approval is required."

This fulfilled Jesus' prediction concerning the method of His execution.

## **DR. NEIL SOLOMON Disease** not 'punishment'

Dear Dr. Solomon: My brother-in-law has been treated for cancer with both surgery and chemotherapy, and appears to be responding well. Now he says he wants to see a psychiatrist because he believes cancer is related to emotions, and that he must learn the origins of the disease if he hopes to recover fully. It seems to me he should save his time, energy, and money, rather than start psychotherapy at this point, and I have told him so. May we have your comments. - Sid Dear Sid: From this distance, of course, I cannot comment specifically on your brother-in-law's decision to obtain psychiatric treatment. If he feels the need for it so strongly, some counseling may in fact be helpful. It is possible he is reflecting an attitude shared by many people who believe they are to blame for whatever illness befalls them. While it is true that mind and body are related - that one's emotions may indeed lead to illness — it is unfair and inaccurate to attribute all disease to specific actions on the part of the individual afflicted. Obviously, a heavy smoker who is grossly obese is a greater risk for a variety of illnesses than a nonsmoker who maintains an ideal weight on the basis of a well-balanced diet; but

even nonsmokers who exercise and generally take care of themselves get

Dr. Howard M. Spiro, professor of medicine at Yale University, says that disease increasingly is being viewed as punishment for bad behavior. Yet, although everyone encounters stress in their daily lives, not everyone becomes ill.

A brief course of psychotherapy may help your brother-in-law realize that his illness is not a form of punishment, and that his emotional state





was not a cause of cancer.

Dear Dr. Solomon: For the past several years I have had trouble falling asleep unless I first take a pill. Is there any reason not to take sleeping pills? Also, can you tell me how many people share my problem? - Cal. Dear Cal: Your problem is not

unique; almost 60 million Americans have trouble sleeping. Although designed presumably to

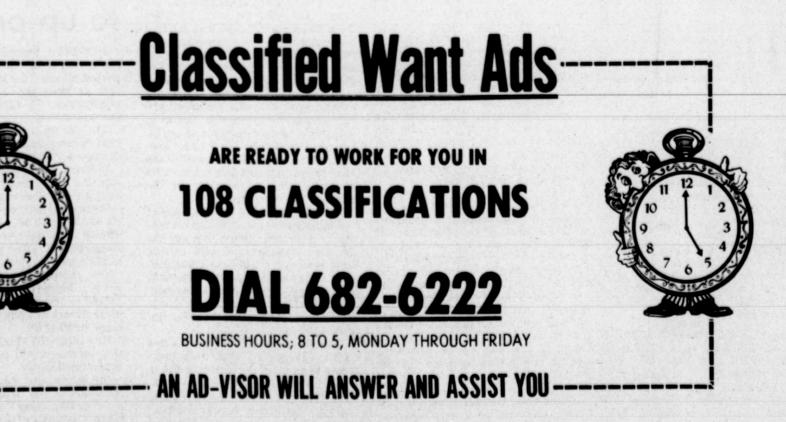
help people sleep, pills often compli-cate the disorder. Dr. Michael P. Biber, a neurologist and director of the sleep unit at the Beth Israel Hospital in Boston, points out that a person may become dependent on sleep medication when it is used over a pro-longed period of time. Subsequent efforts to withdraw the medication may precipitate hallucinations.

Since your sleeping problem is of long standing, it is important to determine if it is a symptom of an underlying problem. Many people with sleep disorders can be treated successfully. Why not start by contacting your physician for a complete physical examination?

(If you have a medical problem, see your doctor. If you have a medical question, write to Neil Solomon, M.D., 1726 Reisterstown Road, Baltimore, Md. 21208.

## **Shop Classified First**

Midland Reporter-Telegram Classified Want Ads promise to help you sell the merchandise that was once sitting idle in your garage. And it's the perfect place to locate that hard-to-find item. So for many reasons, you can cast your vote for Classified Want Ads with confidence. Classified Want Ads are the People's Choice.



## The Midland Reporter-Telegram

**201 EAST ILLINOIS** 

