

Artesia Weather

Partly cloudy today, tonight and Wednesday. Slight chance for an evening thundershower. Cooler today and tonight. Warmer Wednesday afternoon. Moderate winds today decreasing tonight. Low tonight 60, high Wednesday 92. High yesterday 97. Low last night 66.

THE ARTESIA ADVOCATE

Artesia's First Newspaper — Founded in 1903

This Is Artesia

Today's Artesia news brings out how dependent we are on our farmers and what they produce. There's a new cotton gin. Thousands are being spent in land improvement. A special meeting is charted on egg grading. Farm and city interests go hand in hand.

VOLUME FIFTY-TWO

PRICE FIVE CENTS

ARTESIA, NEW MEXICO, TUESDAY, AUGUST 30, 1955

FULL LEASED ASSOCIATED PRESS WIRE

NUMBER 172

Legislation Says \$3 Million Needed By Welfare Department Must Come From Legislature

GOVERNOR TO CALL SPECIAL SESSION

Many Soil Conservation Jobs Now Underway Needy Will Suffer If Cuts Are Not Put Back By Fall



THESE AERIAL views of the blast area in Whiting, Ind., refinery of Standard Oil Co., show where 62 storage tanks exploded and burned killing two and injuring 45. The area still raged today, more than 72 hours after the explosion, but they were under control after more than 6,000 firefighters battled to save the nearby community. In center a car rests atop a garage three blocks from the spot where the initial explosion took place. More than 50 homes were damaged by the concussion, and property damage in and out of the refinery was in excess of \$100,000,000. (International Soundphoto)

Rep. Cole Voices Strongest Support Of Amendment 1

Rep Fred Cole today came out in strong endorsement of Amendment No. 1 which will increase Eddy County's representation in the state legislature.

Cole, vice-president of the First National Bank here, also endorsed the other five constitutional amendments placed for public balloting on Sept. 20, including the controversial Amendment No. 6 which calls for change in the Corporation Commission set-up.

C. of C. Opens Twin Drive to Fix Finances

A double-barreled program to rescue the Artesia Chamber of Commerce from a financial tight spot was voted by the board of directors yesterday.

Faced with the need of approximately \$2,500 before the end of the calendar year if the Chamber is to function effectively, the directors decided on these steps:

1—A full scale membership drive, with a tentative Sept. 26 starting date, directed at the 160 businesses here which are considered prospects for investment in Chamber of Commerce functions.

2—An appeal to the present membership of 303 to increase the amount of their dues in view of the financial situation. The increase would be for the present year only, it was stressed.

Reasons for the fund shortage were given by Chamber Manager Paul W. Scott as increased overhead and reduced revenue from dues. The slacking off of income

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Projects Will Increase Yield On All Acreage

Artesia area farmers are busy this pre-harvest and picking time leveling land and installing concrete-lined irrigation ditches to increase future yields and enhance the value of their farms.

A rundown of the widespread improvements was given today by Keith Dampf, unit conservationist of the Soil Conservation Service. He pointed out that the farmers are following policies advocated by the SCS to conserve water, increase irrigation efficiency and produce larger crops from the same acreage.

Among the projects listed by Dampf are: Ray Zumwalt, Eddy county commissioner

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Hospital to Retain Nurses Despite Financial Troubles

Despite demands for stringent economies made by the city council, the board of directors of the Artesia General Hospital yesterday voted to maintain its high level of professional service and to retain all 10 of its registered nurses.

Meeting at the hospital at 4 p.m. yesterday — 24 hours earlier than the original time set — the directors concentrated their attention largely on the problem of collections. However, they instructed the hospital administrator, Ralph Lennon, to "cut down on all expenses possible without affecting the service to patients."

Present at the meeting were: Harvey E. Yates, chairman; Mrs. Ruth Pearson, secretary-treasurer; an John L. Briscoe and Dr. Chester Russel, board members. Another board member, T. V. Morris.

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First Day Schools Attendance Hits 3,511; More Due

While opening day enrollment in the schools of the Artesia system was only slightly above last year's first day total, delayed enrollments are expected to increase the margin of excess to about 400.

Total enrollment yesterday was 3,511, as compared with last year's opening day figure of 3,484. Within a few weeks the number for this year is due to increase to nearly 4,000, school authorities say.

By schools, the totals were: Atoka, 158; Central, 391; Cottonwood, 135; Hermosa, 517; Hope, 49; Loco Hills, 58; Park, 377; Roselawn, 583; Junior High, 751; and Artesia High School, 492.

WORKING FOR CITY

Sally Scott, who has been employed as a receptionist-stenographer at the Chamber of Commerce, now is doing some special work for the city at the city hall. She is a senior at Artesia high school and works between classes, under the DE program.

Colorado Funeral Rites Are Set for Former Artesian

Funeral services for Paul Bush, 60, of Pueblo, Colo., were scheduled to be held this afternoon at 3:30 from the Paulin chapel, with Rev. E. A. Drew officiating. Burial will follow in Woodbine cemetery.

Bush, a former Artesian, was in the insurance business here from 1947 to 1951. He is survived by his wife Grace, and one son Harmon, of Artesia.

Pallbearers were Ralph Parnell, Sam Stewart, J. L. May, Cliff Loyd, John Sherman and Dewey Donovan.

Israel-Egyptian Frontier Violence Continues to Soar

JERUSALEM, (AP)—Violence continued without letup last night and today in the area of the Gaza strip. Israel charged the Egyptians with wounding 10 other Israelis. Egypt killing four Jewish civilians and accused the Israelis of killing an Egyptian soldier and wounding four Arab civilians.

In Cairo, an Egyptian military spokesman said fighting broke out near Gaza at 6 a.m. and was still going on this afternoon.

An Israeli military spokesman said Egyptian infiltrators killed 4 civilians and wounded 6 others in attacks 12 to 15 miles inside

SANTA FE (AP)—Gov. John F. Simms says the 3 million dollars being asked to solve New Mexico's welfare problem must come from new taxes, from the existing general fund surplus, or a combination of both.

The final decision on which alternative is used "is a question of the Legislature's judgment," the chief executive said today.

He and more than a score of legislative leaders agreed yesterday on the need of a special session to give the Welfare Department the 3 million dollars it says are needed to permit restoration of public assistance grants to the March 31 level, carrying into early 1957.

The payments were reduced on April 1 to a point where Simms said extreme suffering faces the state's needy this winter if emergency action is not taken.

Got Money Now "We've got that money now, if the Legislature wants to take it without any new taxes," Simms said. "I feel the longer we post-

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Reds Accused Of Mid-East Arms Peddling

WASHINGTON, (AP)—Secretary of State Dulles said today there have been reliable reports that Russia has offered arms to some countries in the Middle East.

Such an action by Russia—the supplying of arms to nations in a troubled area—would not contribute to the relaxing of world tensions, Dulles said.

The secretary made clear to a news conference that he had no official information on the reported Russian offers of arms.

Reports of the offers have circulated for several weeks in diplomatic quarters here.

Chisum Committee To Meet Tomorrow

The Chisum Trail committee of the Chamber of Commerce will meet at the chamber offices at 2:15 p. m. tomorrow to start planning next fall's Chisum Trail celebration. It is hoped the observance can be established as an annual event.

The Christmas committee meets Friday at noon at Cliff's Cafeteria to start planning the next Christmas observance.

Airliner Hits Small Plane Nearing Hobbs

HOBBS, (AP)—A commercial airliner demolished a light plane about 30 yards above the runway here yesterday, but no one was seriously hurt.

Otto Aishman, 22, Hobbs, pilot of the light plane, was the only one injured. Authorities said he suffered from shock and cuts.

The three crew members and 11 passengers in the twin-engine airliner escaped injury. The plane, a Continental DC-3, suffered a gaping hole in the nose.

A witness said the light plane struck the wing of the airliner as the two came in for landing.

Earnest Smalling, Albuquerque air traffic controller for the Civil Aeronautics Administration, watched the accident while making a traffic survey at the airport.

The plane crew was listed as Capt. J. R. Thompson, pilot; M. Edwards, co-pilot; and Patricia Ann McDonald, hostess, all of El Paso.

Car Blaze Doused

The fire department made a no-alarm run early today to 709 Hank and extinguished a fire in an automobile parked there. Name of the owner was not given. The interior of the car was badly damaged. A short in wiring is believed to have started the blaze.

Looking Ahead For Artesia-V

Area No Limit To Artesia Growth

By RAY BLACK

Artesia could grow "all the way to Cloudercroft" without hindrance from the usual factors that limit a city's expansion.

The hyperbole about Cloudercroft was tossed off as a jocular sally by Mayor William H. Yeager but a session over the map with City Engineer Doug Fowler leaves one wondering.

"The city is growing in an arc to the west, northwest and southwest for logical reasons of geography," Fowler explained. "I won't put our future city limit quite as far as Cloudercroft but it is true that we would have natural drainage for the sewer system all the way.

"And if our water table holds to even approximately the satisfactory level it's been maintaining, we'll have water for a population three times the present one."

Several factors have turned residential and business growth toward the west. One is the concentration of the major industries along the railroad east of First Street. Another is the establishment of a lower income area to the north. Still another is the fact that there are low areas straight south.

Stretching away toward the distant mountains, though, is square mile after mile of potential home sites. Each year, the city nudges farther into that vast reserve of living space.

Earlier this year, the Barnett Addition provided a new southwest corner for the city limits and last year the Charlann Addition formed a new northwest corner. The Vaswood Addition adjoining Charlann on the south, was annexed only a few years ago.

That growth analysis is substantially the one used in Chamber of Commerce brochures. The Chamber's prospectus words it:

"The city is extending primarily to the northwest, to the southwest, and to the west. From all indications this will be the direction of growth in the future because of certain physical characteristics of the area in which Artesia is located."

At present no new annexations are ready. But the recently consummated bond issue for \$160,000 in water and sewer system improvements anticipates city growth westward along the Hope Highway. One phase of the water improvement project provides for a new 8-inch water main all the way out Main st. to the reservoir. It will serve the considerable population now outside the city limits on both sides of the highway and is expected to speed up development of that community.

Construction of homes within the city has been consistent through the years. In 1953, there were 86 houses built within the city limits. Last year there were 61 and the number built or planned for this year is approximately 120.

Surest barometer of a city's progress in new homes and buildings is furnished by utility connections. The following table gives some typical and recent figures:

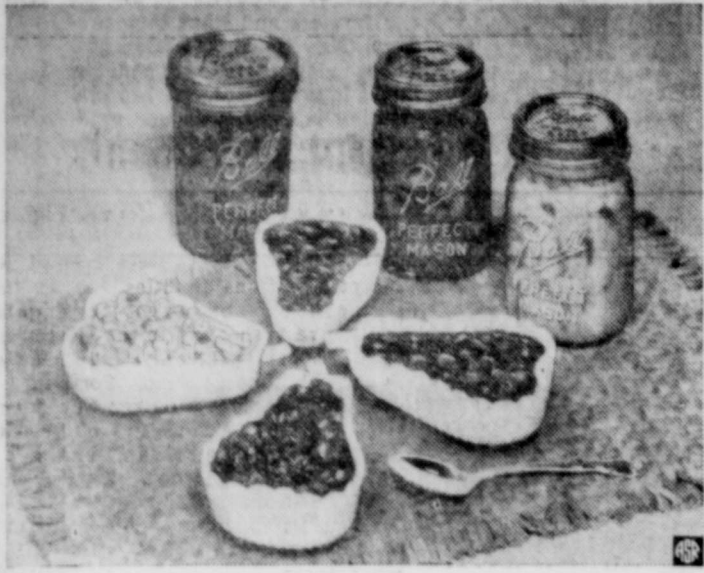
YEAR	LIGHTS	WATER	GAS	TELEPHONE
1940	1,294	795	969	804
1945	1,798	1,093	1,413	1,240
1950	3,159	2,149	2,721	2,772
1951	3,303	3,317	2,775	2,900
1952	3,606	2,486	3,104	3,250
1953	3,742	2,554	3,171	3,312
1954	3,895	2,589	3,174	3,381

As to the expected rate of growth of Artesia, the consensus

(Continued on Page Four)

PLEASE GIVE US SCRAMI KATZENJAMMER KIDS (WE BETTER QUIT) (WELL, I DON'T LIKE TO

### Pickles That Grandma Made



Old family recipes for pickles number in the thousands. There are numerous names for most of them, and dozens of slightly different "recipes" for each name. Here are a few old family favorites that have been handed down through generations.

**Grandma Sell's Chili Sauce**  
1 basket (about 28 lb.) red-ripe tomatoes  
2 teaspoons cinnamon  
2 quarts chopped onion  
2 cups sugar  
4 cups chopped cabbage  
4 tablespoons salt  
1/2 teaspoon Cayenne pepper  
1 quart vinegar

Skin, core and chop tomatoes. Mix together everything except the vinegar and cook about 1 1/2 hours. Add vinegar (and more salt and seasoning if needed). Cook until thick. Pour, boiling hot, into hot jars; seal at once.

**Granny Fanny's Corn Pickle**  
8 cups cut corn  
1 cup chopped onion  
1 cup chopped green pepper  
1 cup chopped red sweet pepper  
4 cups chopped cabbage  
2 tablespoons prepared mustard  
1 tablespoon mustard seed  
1/2 cup water  
1 tablespoon celery seed  
1 tablespoon salt  
1 tablespoon turmeric  
1 tablespoon curry powder  
1 to 2 cups sugar  
1 cup water

Mix all ingredients. Simmer 20 minutes. Boil 2 minutes. Pour, boiling hot, into hot jars; seal at once.

**Aunt Lula's Spiced Grapes**  
8 cups grapes  
4 to 5 cups sugar  
1 teaspoon allspice  
1 teaspoon cloves  
1 teaspoon cinnamon  
1 teaspoon salt  
1 cup vinegar

Wash, stem and measure grapes. Press to separate grapes from skins. Cook skins until tender in just enough water to prevent sticking. Cook grapes in own juice to loosen seed, then press through sieve. Mix all ingredients. Cook until mixture almost, but not quite, sheets from side of metal spoon, as in jelly test. Pour, boiling hot, into hot jars; seal at once.

## Remember When...

**50 YEARS AGO**  
As an evidence of Artesia's continued prosperity, attention is called to the statement of the First National Bank in this issue. This institution has shown a steady increase in business all the year.

Wm. H. Angel this week filed a desert claim upon 160 acres of land in township 16 and range 24, and Wm. A. White a homestead nearby.

**20 YEARS AGO**  
Mrs. Jeff Hightower is filling the temporary vacancy of saleslady at

**Simons Food Store**  
507 S. Sixth SH 6-3733  
Selling Dependable Foods Since 1925  
Your Patronage Is Solicited

Joyce Pruitt's made by the resignation of Miss Abbie Durand.

Mayor and Mrs. Hollis Watson and children expect to leave this week on a trip to Socorro to visit his cousin and wife, Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Farrar.

**10 YEARS AGO**  
Mr. and Mrs. Max Rattiff announce the birth of a daughter, Susan Louise, weighing 6 pounds 7 ounces.

Cpl. and Mrs. Lynn Shelton announce the birth of a son, Victor Lynn, Aug. 22 at the Memorial Hospital, Colorado Springs.

**MRS. LONG IN HOSPITAL**  
Mrs. J. L. (Mary) Long entered the Artesia General Hospital yesterday and her condition was said to be about the same this morning, according to her husband, who works at Sander's Office Supply.

Mrs. Long is employed at the Artesia Advocate and is a member of the St. Anthony's Catholic Church. Her room number at the hospital is 206.

## Governor—

(Continued from Page One)

pone the new tax deal the harder it will be to put it in, but it's still a matter for the Legislature's judgment."

The special session, expected to be called sometime between Sept. 12 and Oct. 15, would be the first since a brief 1944 wartime special session which enacted an absentee-ballot for service personnel.

Simms said his call for a special session is expected to list a few other emergency matters. Among these is a request for an increase in the Finance Board's emergency fund, depleted now to \$19,000 by such crisis as the Springer Hall fire at Highlands University, participation in the government's polio vaccine program, and the campaign against the Khapra Beetle, a threat to the state's grainaries.

**Correct Error**  
The Governor also will probably ask for an amendment of the fire fund law to correct an error which slipped through the regular session.

Also, he said, "I am quite sure an estate lien law and a relative responsibility law will be introduced. Whether they will pass or not, I don't know."

Both proposals have been found effective in some states in reducing the burden on the welfare rolls. Both failed to get anywhere in the regular 1955 session. But there has been talk to indicate that some legislators will insist on such legislation before agreeing to any tax increases.

Sen. Henry Eager suggested an amendment of the unemployment laws to cut down chiseling on unemployment checks. Simms, however, said he "will take a good look" at that proposal and confer with Employment Security Commission Director Fred Barron before making a decision.

**Against Tax Hike**  
Legislators answering a Simms questionnaire reacted strongly for the most part against any raise in the personal income tax. It now appears likely that any tax increase discussion will center mainly around such levies as the uranium severance tax, the gift tax, the corporate income tax and the horse racing parimutuel tax.

House Minority Leader Reuben Pankey was the only apparent dissenter yesterday when Simms asked if there was any sentiment against new taxes. Once during the discussion Simms said he had not changed his feelings, nor necessarily "retreated from the ground that some new revenue is needed."

The Governor is expected to name a committee of laymen, experts in the fiscal field, to advise him in connection with the coming session. This idea found favor at the meeting.

## Father, Son Visit Mrs. Martin Moore

House guests of Mrs. Martin Moore are her son, Travis Howie Moore of Belta, Ala., and her father, P. S. Wilkins of Wichita Falls, Texas.

Travis Howie has been visiting his mother's sister, Mrs. F. L. Mills in Grand Junction, Colo., and is on his way back to Jacksonville, Ala., to attend school at the teachers college there. He is a former Artesia high school student.

## Artesians Donate \$340 to Relief Of Flood Victims

A check for \$340—the Artesia Red Cross chapter's quota for emergency relief in the eastern flood disaster—was in the mail today bound for western Red Cross headquarters at St. Louis.

From there, the check will be sent to the proper eastern destination for relief of flood sufferers. Success in the brief campaign to raise the amount was reported today by Hollis Watson, head of the local chapter.

## Hope Burglary Suspect Enters Innocent Plea

Johnny Edward Wood, 20, of Hope, pleaded innocent to a charge of breaking and entering before Judge John Elliott yesterday, in connection with theft of an adding machine from the Hope school.

Preliminary hearing was set for Sept. 6 and Wood was taken to the county jail at Carlsbad in lieu of \$1,500 bond. Wood was arrested last week by Deputy Sheriffs Ike Funk and Jesse Sosa, after they had located the missing adding machine.

## Chamber—

(Continued from Page One)

was attributed to a temporary decline in business activity late last year. "Business this year is much better," Scott said, "and it is hoped members will take that into consideration and see the need and wisdom for greater Chamber of Commerce activities, rather than their curtailment."

The present outlook for a shortage of \$2,500 above expected revenue includes a carry-over deficit of \$1,000 from last year. Due to the financial picture, a regimen of strict economy is in force at the Chamber, Scott said. One member of the clerical force has been transferred to other employment elsewhere, the Chamber's bulletin has been discontinued and all activities involving money expenditure drastically curtailed.

## Projects—

(Continued from Page One)

missioner, has just completed installation of 1,200 feet of Fuller-form concrete ditch liner on his farm a mile and half north of the Artesia Country Club. The work was done by a contractor.

Buddy Taylor, whose farm is six miles northwest of Artesia, in the Cottonwood area, has had 1,600 feet of the same type ditch liner installed under contract.

H. E. Ansley is using his own equipment to level a 12-acre tract on his farm three miles southeast of the city.

A. L. Woelk, whose farm is two miles northeast, is having 13 acres leveled by a contractor.

L. T. Lewis, of Lakewood, has 20 newly leveled acres, the work having been done on contract.

James Norris and Paul Robinson, whose properties are about nine miles north, west of the highway, are using their own equipment to level rough spots.

## Hospital—

(Continued from Page One)

was not present due to illness. Also there were Mayor William H. Yeager and City Atty. Neil Watson.

In reviewing action taken at the meeting, Administrator Lennon said: "It was determined that a more rigid policy of collections be put into effect, with emphasis on past due accounts. If necessary, it was agreed, legal action will be taken on such accounts."

"If collections do not improve, more drastic steps will be taken in the future."

The meeting was held ahead of schedule, it was explained, because two members of the board would not have been able to attend today.

## City Optimists To Be Guests of Roswell Chapter

Optimist president, Carl Foster and four other local members will tomorrow be guests of the Roswell organization in an exchange visit between the two clubs. Last Thursday, Gail Harris, president of the Roswell Optimists, and five other members met with the local club in the Artesia Hotel dining room.

Others going from here tomorrow are Paul T. Davidson, publicity chairman, Truitt Goss, Pat Baxley and J. B. Phillips.

## Artesia—

(Continued from Page One)

paraphrases the following estimate prepared by the Chamber of Commerce for a national business survey firm.

"Several factors can influence both the population and economic outlook of Artesia. In any case, the trend in both fields will be to increase, but several factors will determine how fast that increase will be."

"If deep oil development east of Artesia should increase, (which seems likely), a rapid growth can be expected for Artesia."

"A new potash mine is planning to start operations... and it now appears that their field headquarters will be in Artesia."

"Several other industrial plants are contemplating locations in Artesia. These range in size from 10 to 200 employees. If one or more should definitely locate here, it would mean an increase in both population and income for the city and surrounding area."

## Attorney General Rules Absentee Ballot Illegal

SANTA FE, N.M.—New Mexico has no valid legislation providing for absentee voting, Atty. Gen. Richard Robinson held today.

The opinion, written by Asst. Atty. Gen. Walter R. Kegeles, said that two 1955 statutes on absentee voting are invalid because of a Supreme Court decision which held that one is unconstitutional.

One of the laws was a general statute on absentee voting. The other provided for registration and voting by members of the armed forces.

The opinion noted that the general absentee ballot passed by the last Legislature is "in all material particulars" the same statute which was enacted in 1953 and was invalidated by the Supreme Court.

The high court held that the general absentee voting statute was invalid but no test has been made of the one relating to armed forces voting.

"The armed forces balloting in and of itself sets no machinery for absentee voting," the opinion said. "It is merely designed to implement federal legislation recently passed with respect to procedure for sending ballots to military personnel overseas."

We do not hold that this law is unconstitutional, but merely that it has no effect, inasmuch as there is no valid absentee voting law in the state of New Mexico upon which direction contained in this law can be bottomed. We wish to emphasize that the armed forces balloting is in no wise the same type of law as Chapter 2, Laws of 1944, which gave absentee service men the right to vote for federal officials during World War II. This law expired and none has been passed by the Legislature to take its place.

"It is our opinion that New Mexico has no valid legislation providing for the casting of absentee ballots by military personnel or anyone else," Kegeles wrote Secretary of State Natalie S. Buck.

New Mexico will vote on an absentee balloting constitutional amendment Sept. 20. This proposal always has been beaten before because of the extremely rigid vote requirements which must be met in order to change the part of the Constitution which the Supreme Court has held requires a voter be personally present to cast his vote.

"The opinion said any question as to whether the present Supreme Court would continue to follow the doctrine of a previous court decision "appears to us to have been dispelled by the recent decision of the Supreme Court in State ex Rel. Board of County Commissioners of Harding County vs Board of County Commissioners of Quay County... where the doctrine of requiring personal-presence at the polls was reaffirmed by a unanimous court."

## New State Egg Law Talks Set

A meeting describing methods of egg grading and explaining provisions of the new state egg law will be held at the Chamber of Commerce office at 7:30 p. m. tomorrow.

Principal speaker will be H. I. Mathews, Poultry Extension specialist from New Mexico A&M college. Richard Marek, county agent, will conduct the program. All interested persons are invited.

## Lake Arthur Extension Club New Teacher, Birthday Party

The Lake Arthur Extension club honored the new teachers at their meeting in town hall Friday at 2 p. m. Each of the teachers present was presented with a carnation corsage, tied with pastel ribbon.

Mrs. Carol Jackson, president of the Lake Arthur club, also was presented a corsage and a birthday cake. The cake, decorated with

## Fall Meeting Set For 'Great Books'

The first fall meeting of the Great Books discussion group will be held Thursday, September 8, at 7:30 p. m. at the public library.

The book for discussion is "An Essay Concerning Human Understanding," Book 3, Chapters 1-3 and 9-11 by John Locke. Mrs. Glenn Collard and Miss Catherine Cummings will be the discussion leaders.

All regular members are urged to be present and any persons interested in joining the group this year is invited to attend.

## Cole—

(Continued from Page One)

"It is vital to Eddy County," Cole said, "as it will give this state legislature instead of two... as is now the case."

He pointed out that it will increase the House of Representatives to 66 members instead of the 55 total at the last regular session. But he pointed out that redistribution of representation will mean a loss to eight counties who may fight the amendment. Twelve will be unaffected by the shift while 12 will gain. It is the latter, Cole said, who must vote the amendment into effect.

"It will also eliminate all shoe-string or multiple county districts as now exists," the Artesia lawmaker said. "Some shoe-string districts now include portions of two, three, or even four counties, which is a very bad situation for all counties involved. This amendment provides that each county will have one representative regardless of population, and that each county will be granted only one senator. The larger counties will be granted representation on a better proportion in accordance to population."

"Under the existing laws, there is one representative for each 13,000 population on a state-wide basis. Amendment No. 1 will give one representative for each 11,000 population."

Cole pointed out that Eddy county at present has one representative per 23,000 population and would get one per 15,000 under the new law—an increase to three total in the legislature.

"Eight of the counties will lose some representation," Cole said, "and will oppose the amendment. This is to be expected but it is much more equitable for them to lose some representation due to their small population and the elimination of the shoe-string districts than for the more populous counties to be penalized because of their large population... It will be up to the several counties that will receive better representation to show their support for this amendment so that it will be given statewide approval."

"This amendment may not permit a perfect representative basis but it is a step forward and will give the larger counties a fairer representation than that enjoyed in the last session of the legislature."

Cole added that the amendment also provides for future reapportionment at 10 year intervals. It can correct any inequities that might arise due to changes in population in the various counties. It will also require a senator or representative to resign if he should change his residence to another county.

What is food—keep it clean by eliminating insects and rats from storage structures.

**AT THE THEATERS TODAY**  
**Landsun**  
Fred McMurray  
Charlton Heston—Donna Reed  
"FAR HORIZONS"  
**Hermosa**  
Mark Stevens and Richard Widmark  
"The Street With No Name"  
**Ocotillo**  
Tin Tan and Marcelo  
Rebecca Hurbie  
"Ay Amor Como Me Has Puesto"  
**Circle B Drive In**  
Marjorie Main  
Percy Kilbride  
"MA & PA AT WAIKIKI"

## Lake Arthur Extension Club New Teacher, Birthday Party

candy roses and 'Happy Birthday' was presented by Mrs. Jackson, wife of the superintendent of schools.

The cake, served to the teachers was decorated with a spray of yellow candy roses and had the words 'Welcome Teachers.' Mrs. Ray Pate, the hostess, served angel food cake, chiffon cake, and punch, mints and nuts.

Those present were Mrs. John Havener Jr., Mrs. O. G. Blackard, Miss Wilma Jo Young, Mrs. Delbert Robinson, Mrs. H. H. Mills, Mrs. May McDonald, Mrs. William Uper, Miss Janice Uper, Mrs. Delbert Robinson.

Mrs. Robinson gave a demonstration of the training course taken in Roswell by three of the members. The other two women, Mrs. McDonald and Mrs. Jackson, assisted her in the demonstration for this meeting.

Plans were formulated for the booth at the Eastern New Mexico State Fair. The next meeting will be held Friday, Sept. 23 at the home of Mrs. W. F. Whatley at 2 p. m.

## Dinner Honoring The Frank Yates

Mr. and Mrs. Duane Sams entertained at a dinner Monday, honoring their daughter, Judy and her husband, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Yates, who are leaving Thursday for Austin, Texas. Mr. Yates will enroll in the university there.

Dinner guests were Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Sams, Artesia, Mr. and Mrs. Worth Young, Roswell, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Smith, Kelly and Kevin, Roswell, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Lare and Max, Dexter.

Mr. and Mrs. Boyd Lare, Kathy, Sievie and Gregory, Dexter; Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Miller, Sylvia and Barry, Artesia, Mr. and Mrs. Duane Sams and the honorees, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Yates.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Yates, Frank's parents, will accompany the couple to Austin for a few days visit. The elder Yates is an alumnus of Texas University.

## News Briefs

**FREIGHT IS DERAILED**  
AMARILLO, Tex. (AP)—No one was injured when a Santa Fe freight train derailed between Belton and Clovis, N. M., yesterday. Santa Fe Railway officials said five cars were derailed when a draw bar came loose and dropped on the track. Two trains—the Grand Canyon and San Francisco Chief—were held up several hours at Mountainair until tracks were cleared.

**PROSPECTOR MISSING**  
SILVER CITY, N.M.—The sheriff's office of Grant County has asked aid in locating a uranium prospector. It said James B. Frost, 32, Hurley, has not been heard from since July 4 when he went uranium prospecting.

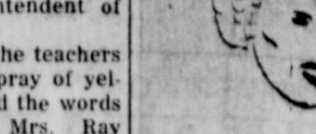
**GAY TO BE HONORED**  
EL PASO, (AP)—A 10-battalion review will be held at Ft. Bliss Wednesday for retiring Lt. Gen. Hobart R. Gay, commander of the 5th Army, Chicago. Gay, who served 5 1/2 years at Ft. Bliss early in his career, will become superintendent of New Mexico Military Institute upon retirement.

**BANK OFFICIAL CHARGED**  
GALLUP, N.M.—Arthur Lester Stuart, 37, vice president of the Merchants Bank here, is charged with making false entries in his bank's records. About \$2,700 is involved, authorities said. He was bound over for arraignment in the federal district court.

**CONVENTION IS SET**  
ALBUQUERQUE, (AP)—The New Mexico Petroleum Committee will hold its annual convention in Ruidoso Sept. 11-13.

**KSWB TV CHANNEL 8 TUESDAY**  
2:00 Test pattern  
3:30 Jack's Place  
4:55 Crusader Rabbit  
5:00 Action Theater  
5:15 Youth Center Show  
5:30 Mr. Wizard  
6:00 Wild Bill Hickok  
6:30 Hospitality House  
6:45 Daily Newsreel  
6:55 Weather Story  
7:00 Files of Jeffrey Jones  
7:30 Amos and Andy  
8:00 Sewing Show  
8:30 Crown Theater  
9:00 Nine O'Clock News  
9:10 Sports Desk  
9:15 Trader's Time  
9:30 Damon Runyan Playhouse  
10:00 Treasury Men in Action  
10:30 News, Sports, Weather Roundup  
**Revolutionary All-New CROSLLEY SUPER-V TELEVISION**  
17-Inch Table Model  
As Low as \$129.95  
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## Have You Heard



Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Allen have three sons Henry, Jay and have moved to Eloy, Ariz. Mrs. Allen will teach in elementary schools. She has been attending the university at Phoenix this summer to complete her master's degree.

Mr. Allen is an old timer in Artesia, having come here at the age of 12 and Mrs. Allen is a teacher in the school system.

Mrs. Nora BB Clayton has been visiting her daughter in El Paso for the past week and just returned.

Mrs. Mary Long is at her sick in the ball game Saturday night and was unable to go to Monday morning.

Mrs. Dyke Bealer of Hagerman was in town on business Monday.

A large number of Artesians attending the Lewis and Clark "The Far Horizons" now playing at the Lansudn theatre, are really enjoying the good quality entertainment and authentic production of the expedition to the northwest.

Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Denton being transferred to Albuquerque after a stay of several weeks in Artesia. They moved here from Albuquerque and their daughter, Nell, will now go to the University of New Mexico to attend college at Phoenix. The Denton's address in Albuquerque is 2619 Bel Air.

Mrs. Oscar Dougherty of Amarillo, and children, were seen playing in Artesia Monday.

A number of Artesians will Majmar Saturday for the 36-hole golf tournament which followed that evening.

## Rebekah Lodge Sets Picnic Date

At their regular meeting night in the Odd Fellows Hall, Rebekah Lodge voted for the annual summer picnic on September 12 at the Hall. The picnic will be held on Monday night meeting by a majority of members, who by inspirational devotional, by the regular business evening.

**KSWP 1000 WATSON LOG 990 ON YOUR RADIO PROGRAM**

- TUESDAY P. M.**  
12:00 Farm and Market  
12:10 Middy News  
12:25 Little Bit of Music  
12:30 Local News  
12:35 Noon Day Forum  
12:50 Siesta Time  
1:00 News  
1:05 Game of the Day  
1:10 Camels Scoreboard  
1:30 Adventures in Lists  
1:50 Sgt. Preston  
2:15 Local News  
2:45 Designed for Lists  
2:55 Harry Wismer  
2:55 News  
3:00 Gabriel Heatter  
3:10 Eddie Fisher  
3:15 Les Brown Show  
3:45 Fulton Lewis Jr.  
4:00 American Business  
4:15 Organ Portraits  
4:30 Spanish Agent  
4:30 Treasury Hour  
4:45 Local Visitor  
4:45 Spanish Program  
4:55 State News  
5:20 Meet the Classics  
10:00 News  
10:05 Mostly Music  
11:00 Sign Off

- WEDNESDAY A. M.**  
5:50 Sign On  
6:00 Sunrise News  
6:05 Syncopated Clock  
6:30 Wind Velocity  
6:45 Early Morning Head  
7:00 Robert Hurligh  
7:15 Button Box  
7:35 Local News  
7:40 State News Digest  
7:45 Button Box  
8:00 World News  
8:05 Button Box  
8:30 News  
8:35 Meditation Time  
8:45 Second Spring  
9:00 Story Time  
9:25 News  
9:30 Queen for a Day  
10:00 News  
10:05 Musical Cookbook  
10:15 Swap Shop  
10:30 Local News  
10:40 Musical Cookbook  
10:45 Local News  
11:00 Cedric Foster  
11:15 Bible Study  
11:30 Showcase of Music  
11:45 Crosby Classics

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Fine Mexican Foods  
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**DRIVE IN**  
'EAT IN YOUR CAR AS YOU ARE'  
DIAL SH 6-4311

# NuMexers' Home Park Jinx On Colts Working Again, Win 9-3

## SPORTS

### Now or Never as White Sox Start Final Road Trip

By ED WILKS  
The Associated Press  
The second-place Chicago White Sox, stumbling along like the rest of the American League clubs, take their first dose of the "em or cure 'em remedy to get 'em on the road."

### 196 Entrants Will Compete In National Tests

NEW YORK, Aug. 27. (AP)—Qualifying play for the 52nd National Amateur Golf championship will begin this week with 1,496 of the total of 1,507 entrants competing for the 109 places. Eleven players are exempt from the test. The 36-hole competition is split into 31 sections, with the sectional rounds scheduled on Monday and the others Tuesday and Wednesday at Richmond, Va.

### Top Teams Tied In Coast League

By The Associated Press  
Seattle and Hollywood are nip and tuck in the Pacific Coast League and both teams will be trying to night to break the tie in their own favor.

### Veterans Can Get Life Insurance Policies Revived

Veterans of the Korean conflict who last their World War I or II term insurance because their policies expired within 120 days after their discharge may now apply for replacement of that term insurance under a new law. Veterans Administration said today.

### Minor League

WEST TEXAS-NEW MEXICO LEAGUE

Team	Won	Lost	Pct.	B'h'd
Amarillo	75	58		
Albuquerque	73	58	1 1/2	
Pampa	71	60	54 2/3	
Plainview	67	65	50 8	
Abilene	65	66	49 9 1/2	
Clovis	62	70	47 13	
Lubbock	57	74	43 17 1/2	
El Paso	56	76	42 19	

### Longhorn League

LONGHORN LEAGUE

Team	Won	Lost	Pct.	B'h'd
San Angelo	80	51	60 6	
Artesia	76	53	58 2 1/2	
Roswell	72	56	56 3	
Carlsbad	70	60	53 8	
Midland	64	67	48 15 1/2	
Hobbs	57	73	43 22 1/2	
Odessa	51	79	39 28	
Big Spring	51	81	38 29 1/2	

### Monday Results

Amarillo 17-8, Lubbock 0-0  
Albuquerque 8, Clovis 3  
Pampa 6, Abilene 0  
El Paso 4, Plainview 2

### Motor Rewinding and Repairing

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### Locke Allows But Six Hits, Boyd Homers

The NuMexers home park jinx on San Angelo broken for the first time this season Sunday night, was back in force last night as Artesia clobbered the Colts, 9-3. Eddie Locke went all the way for the NuMexers on the mound, allowing but six hits. He was in trouble momentarily in the third inning when the Colts stretched a double and two singles for two runs. The first San Angelo run came on Elias Osorio's homer in the first inning.

### Major Accomplishment - By Alan Maver

DOUG FORD WITH HIS FIRST MAJOR TITLE UNDER HIS BELT—THE R.G.A.— SHOULD BE AN EVEN TOUGHER COMPETITOR, NOT THAT HE'S EVER BEEN EASY, SO WATCH THE FORD GO!



### Long Texas Open Hunting Season On Ducks and Coots Is Announced

WASHINGTON, (AP)—Texas hunters will have an open season on ducks and coots from Nov. 2 to Jan. 15. The season on geese will be from Nov. 17 to Jan. 15. The season for Wilson's snipe or jack-snipe will be Jan. 1 to Jan. 15.

### Major League Baseball

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Team	Won	Lost	Pct.	B'h'd
New York	78	51	60 5	
Chicago	77	51	60 1 1/2	
Cleveland	77	52	59 7	
Boston	74	54	57 3 1/2	
Detroit	65	65	50 13 1/2	
Kansas City	53	75	41 24 1/2	
Washington	46	79	36 30	
Baltimore	41	84	32 35	

### Odessa Defeats Roswell; Other Longhorn Games

By The Associated Press  
Artesia socked 12 hits to whip the Longhorn League leader, San Angelo 9-3 last night.

### Hawkins in PGA

EL PASO, (AP)—Fred Hawkins of El Paso, a star along the golf tournament trail, will play in the Texas PGA here Sept. 29-Oct. 2. Hawkins was champion in 1953 but Jack Harden, another El Paso golfer, won it in 1954.

### Nashua Swaps At Peak Form For Big Race

By CHARLES CHAMBERLAIN  
CHICAGO (AP)— Perfect conditions are expected to prevail for the Nashua-Swaps showdown tomorrow, putting the race between the two glamor colts strictly in the "dream" category.

### Four Indians Get the Boot In Wild Game

CARLSBAD, (AP)—The Carlsbad Potashers took the second game in a row from the Midland Indians here Monday night, downing the visitors 8-2 in a game that may set a record for players being booted off the field.

### LaVegan Signed

LA VEGA, (AP)—Baltimore of the American League has signed for a \$4,000 bonus Kenneth Hern, LaVega High School catcher. The 6-3 athlete will report next spring to Thomasville in the class D Georgia-Florida League.

### Amarillo Gains Double Shutout; Dukes Also Win

By The Associated Press  
Rudy Arias and Dave Schleich pitched Amarillo's first two shutouts of the West Texas-New Mexico League season last night.

### Featherweights In Bid for Shot At Sandy Saddler

HOUSTON, (AP)—Teddy Red Top Davis is on 11-to-5 favorite to beat Paul Jorgensen, Port Arthur's young corner who will make his bid for national ranking tonight.

### Paul's News Stand

Hunting and Fishing Licenses  
113 South Roswell  
Read a Magazine Today!  
Ice Cream and Drinks

### 1,500 Golfers Over Nation Play In National Amateur Sectionals

By The Associated Press  
Nearly 1,500 golfers, duffers and top names alike, played in sectional qualifying rounds across the nation today in the first leg of the National Amateur Golf Championship.

### Rio Grandes Out Of Wichita Meet

WICHITA, Kan. (AP)—The Albuquerque, N. M., Rio Grandes were eliminated from the National Non-professional Baseball Tournament last night.

### FOR SALE Log Cabin Cafe In Cloudercroft

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This Is an Excellent Business Opportunity  
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CASH YOU GET	Pick Your Own Payments	Get \$25 to \$1000 in 1 Trip
\$600	\$47.20	\$32.19
\$800	61.85	41.81
\$1000	76.40	51.34

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## BEST WISHES TO VALLEY CO-OPERATIVE, INC.

Office Equipment for This Modern, New Gin Was Furnished by SANDERS OFFICE SUPPLY

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# Big New Valley Cooperative Cotton Gin To Open Thursday

## Fully Modern Plant to Aid Valley Region

Completion of a big, modern new cotton gin three miles northwest of the Cottonwood school will be celebrated at a "grand opening" at the gin Thursday evening.

Festivities will start at the gin, which is reached by following the black-top north from the school, at 5 p.m. with a barbecue dinner. A farm meeting will start at 7 p.m. to be featured by a talk by Ritchie Smith, of the National Cotton Council of America, Memphis, Tenn. His subject will be "The Importance of Quality Preservation in American Cotton's Search for Markets."

Construction of the new gin began on the J. J. Terry farm last spring. The idea for the enterprise was conceived by six cotton farmers of the Cottonwood area—J. J. Terry, Orval Gray, W. R. Roney, Bill Johnson, E. P. Malone, Jr., Cooper Malone—who formed a corporation known as the Valley Growers, Inc.

Their purpose, as expressed in a joint statement, was: "To assure for themselves and their customers better profits in their cotton and cottonseed marketing through quality ginning and efficient ginning service." The gin will be operated during the 1955 ginning season.

Designed specifically for the high quality, good staple cotton grown in the Pecos Valley, the new plant is basically a 490 Lummus outfit with John E. Mitchell, extractor-feeders. It contains a 24-shelf Lummus tower dryer; a six-cylinder, 8 foot Lummus Hot-air grid cleaner; a 14-foot Lummus Hull extractor; and a six-cylinder, 8 foot Lummus grid cleaner with reclamer above the Mitchell extractors and Lummus double-moting, multi-jet, air blast gins. Its lint cleaners are the Lummus Super-jet air type cleaner with Lummus all-steel condenser and up-packing press.

Suction and overflow fans in the new plant are automatically controlled, and all by-pass valves are operated by means of pneumatic cylinders. Another feature which is new to the Pecos Valley is the location of the office and scales adjacent to the gin building so that the scales may be utilized in regulating the size of bales.

It has tremendous drying and cleaning, ample capacity, and most important of all, the versatility necessary to be adapted to the kind of cotton being ginned, whether it be machine or hand harvested, wet or dry, dirty or clean.

## Sheep Can Digest Roughage If Fed Supplements, Too

Sheep can digest two-thirds to three-fourths of the nutrients in a feed mixture containing 50 per cent of low-quality roughages and 50 per cent of high-energy feed supplements. Use of the high-energy supplements in this mixture increases the digestibility of roughages by more than 10 per cent, County Agent Richard Marek reports.

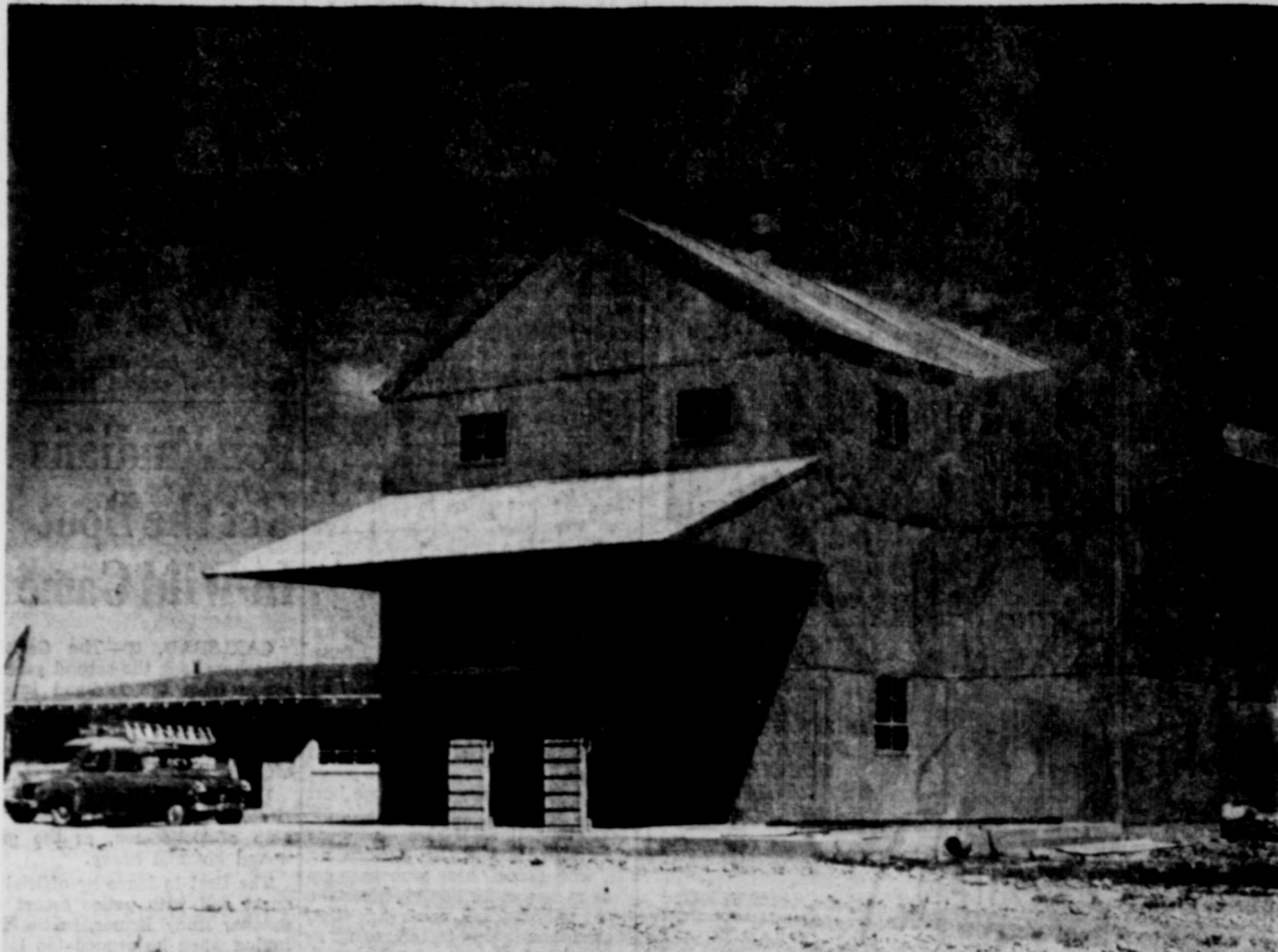
U. S. Department of Agriculture scientists determined this improved digestibility of low-grade roughages, when combined half-and-half with supplements, in tests at Beltsville, Md. They fed three lots of sheep a concentrate composed of 10 per cent blackstrap molasses, 2 per cent alfalfa meal, 30 per cent corn distiller's grains with solubles, 18 per cent soybean oil meal, 20 per cent ground corn, and 2 per cent salt. Each lot of sheep was also fed an equal weight of roughagecobs, sugarcane bagasse, or poor grass hay.

The high energy supplement makes for rapid multiplication of bacteria in the sheep's rumen (first stomach), the county agent explains. The bacteria work on the roughage celluloses, breaking them down into volatile acids. Sheep digest the acids, and most of the high-protein bacteria as well. Crude fiber and dry matter in poor grass hay was less well digested.

Cattle and goats, like sheep, have an extra stomach that pre-digests rough feeds. The scientists believe that feed for these animals represents a large and potentially valuable outlet for low-quality roughage that now has little market value.

**CROCKETT WATCH**  
ELIZABETHTOWN, Ky. (AP)—Phil Watkins has on display at his jewelry shop a watch presented to Davy Crockett by President Andrew Jackson. On the back is engraved, "Go Ahead, D. Crockett."

**DANGEROUS SPOT**  
GRAND RAPIDS, Mich. (AP)—The Cascade Pharmacy is beginning to think maybe it took an untenable position. It is at the top of a "T" formed by U.S. 16 and the Grand Rapids Bypass, about 10 miles southeast of Grand Rapids. Three cars have smashed into it in a year. Each time there was about \$5,000 damage and the first crash killed a customer.



**HIGHER PROFITS** from ginning and marketing of their cotton are expected to result from Cottonwood district farmers' joint enterprise in building this big, modern cotton gin. It rises from the farmland three miles north of the Cottonwood school. Of latest design, the gin is the first in the Pecos Valley to place its office and scales adjacent to the gin for greater efficiency. A farm meeting and barbecue to mark the gin's opening will be held Thursday morning. (Advocate Photo)

## Farmers Home Administration Is Financial Bedrock Group

Farmers Home Administration lends money to farmers to help them become soundly established in successful, well-balanced systems of farming. Credit is extended for the purchase of equipment and livestock, farm and home operating expenses, farm improvements and farm purchase, and for emergency credit needs.

Loans are made only to farmers and ranchers unable to obtain credit at reasonable rates and terms from private and cooperative lenders.

When necessary, technical guidance in farm and home operations accompanies the loans.

Applications for loans are made at the more than 1,500 county offices of the Farmers Home Administration serving agricultural areas throughout the United States, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

County Committees of the FHA determine the eligibility of applicants for loans. In drought areas county committeemen also deter-

mine eligibility of applicants for emergency feed assistance.

During the past year a new soil and water conservation loan was added to the wide variety of loans available from the agency. This loan can be used to finance soil conservation measures and to develop irrigation, drainage, and farmstead water supply systems.

Loans are made from funds provided by private lenders with the repayment guaranteed by the Government from appropriated funds, and from a revolving fund set up by Congress to meet emergency credit needs. Emergency loans during the past year helped farmers fight the drought, repair damage caused by hurricanes, and

HELENA, Mont. (AP)—Last Chance Gulch — this Montana Capital City's main street — has pots of flowers hanging from its lamp posts for the tourists. The blooms are a project of Helena Unlimited, a tourist promotion group.

continue operations after their crops were damaged by frost.

During fiscal 1955 the Farmers Home Administration made or insured loans totaling approximately \$292,370,000 which is about equal to the amount loaned last year when an all-time record was set for the amount loaned during any one year.

## Soil Surveys Indicate Best Methods for Bigger Yields

By CHARLES J. KOCH  
Assistant State Soil Scientist  
Soil Conservation Service

Much publicity has been given recently to the acceleration of soil surveys in the southern Great Plains as an aid in solving the critical wind erosion problem in that area. The soil survey has been described in this publicity as a necessary forerunner of a kind of land classification which is designed to help determine the best application of conservation practices, credit assistance, conservation benefit payments, and numerous other programs.

At first glance it would seem that the soil survey is some sort of a mystical operation which will answer all questions for all time. Obviously, no such claims can be made for any type of survey of agricultural lands. The science of agriculture is dynamic, and as additional knowledge is gained from research it becomes necessary to revise our thinking and we find that data previously collected needs to be reviewed and changed to fit the newer concepts.

**International System**  
The soil survey is no exception to this need for revision and study although the type of survey now being made comes nearer to having permanence and wide adaptability than any previous system. Basically speaking, the modern soil survey is an inventory of all the physical and chemical properties of the soil, which is so designed that each unit of soil mapped can be fit into an international system of soil classification. This international system of soil classification enables the soil scientist to compare

the soils he maps with soils in other parts of the world, and to relate research findings from other parts of the world to his work area.

The international system of soil classification must not be confused with the kind referred to in the opening paragraph. One is a technical classification of the soil, the other an interpretation of the soil information for a specific problem.

The technical classification of soils involves such physical characteristics as texture, color, parent materials, structure, depth, arrangement of soil layers, slope, chemical composition, and other technical soil characteristics. The land classification deals more particularly with the limitations these characteristics place upon the agricultural use of a soil and the practices necessary to compensate for these limitations. In land classification, we are more concerned with such things as erodibility, moisture storage capacity, the ease with which water and air enter and move through the soil, fertility, workability, and other characteristics which influence the application of good farming practices.

In other words, our goal is to classify land for the best and most permanent use.

**Treatments Recommended**  
In order to do this in a logical manner, a numerical system has been developed which rates the land according to its limitations for agricultural use. Any one who has ever worked with the soil knows that there are many different kinds of soil and that each responds differently to use and treatment. The land capability classification evaluates these many

differences and rates each body of soil according to its best use and need for treatment. The treatments recommended are based on the search findings, field studies, technicians, and consultation with farmers and other agricultural groups. The end product of the procedure is a series of practices which should maintain the land a sound productive basis.

The land capability classification does not determine who will assist from the various agricultural programs. As a matter of fact, the classification deals with the land, its limitations and needs. From the capability map the recommended practices the farmer can decide on the treatment needs of his land and apply many of these treatments he desires. His acceptance of the recommended practices is entirely voluntary and the classification is no way dictatorial.

Agriculture will stand or fall on the ability of the land to produce. To maintain continuous high production, we must preserve our soil. The soil survey and the land capability classification provide the tools to accomplish this goal.

**ON THE RECORD**  
WAUKEGAN, Ill. (AP)—Tina Probable is the youngest son with a police record.

Frank Kelly, a retired police chief, brought his daughter, Katherine Tina, two months old, to the North Chicago police station and asked that she be fingerprinted and footprinted for her book.

While this was being done Kelly suggested that she be checked with something, so the names could be posted in her book. Police obliged and charged her with crying in the police station.

We Send...

## CONGRATULATIONS

To...

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Your...

## FORMAL OPENING

Thursday, September 1, 1955 — 5 to 10 P. M.

Three Miles Northwest of Cottonwood School  
Follow the Black Top Northwest from the School

The Cotton Farmers of the Pecos Valley are indeed most fortunate in having the facilities of this Modern Cotton Gin to serve them. We are proud to have had a part in making this service available to them. We wish you a very successful Season!

**JOHN E. MITCHELL CO.**  
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# BEST WISHES

## VALLEY CO-OPERATIVE, INC.

Accept Please, Our Sincere Best Wishes for a Successful Opening of Your Modern New Gin to Serve the Pecos Valley. We Are Happy to Have Had an Opportunity to Serve You in Making This Service Available to the Cotton Farmers of the Pecos Valley!

**LUBBOCK ELECTRIC COMPANY**  
LUBBOCK, TEXAS

### Now Is Time for Safeguarding Home Gardens From Insect Harm

Insects will become more and more abundant and destructive in home gardens now that we have had several weeks of warm weather and quite a bit of moisture. Many plants in the garden which are blooming or setting fruits, or which have succulent, green foliage are attractive and appetizing to many species of insects.

If you have tomatoes, squash, cucumbers, corn, beans, or other vegetables in your garden that you have been nursing along, don't let the insects beat you to their profits. Make a close check for insects in your garden every day, starting in the morning or late in the evening, when the plants aren't in direct sunlight, is the best time to see what insects you might have in your garden. Look closely because many insects have protective coloring which hides them from the casual observer. Look on stems, leaves and fruits for insects and their damage. Check the undersides of leaves for egg masses, caterpillars, and aphids.

Vines and leafy vegetables close to the ground should be examined among their leaves and where the plant parts touch the ground.

Probably the most common and most destructive insects in the home garden are moths which are commonly called worms. They chew on the foliage and tunnel into the stems. Because they tunnel into protected places such as inside a tomato or ear of corn where insecticides can't reach them, it is wise to apply insecticides before the eggs are laid. To protect vegetables from worm attacks, apply DDT dust or spray to plants early in the season and every 10 to 14 days thereafter. Two or three weeks before the parts to be eaten become ripe, change to rotenone dust or rotenone-pyrethrin sprays.

DDT should not be applied to squash or melons as it might cause damage to the foliage, so use methoxychlor or rotenone.

Aphids are another insect which

causes a lot of concern in the home garden. They are very small, soft-bodied insects which cluster on young stems, buds, and under leaves to suck the plant juices. If ants are seen in large numbers on the plants aphids are usually present. Malathion is the insecticide to use against aphids and a wide variety of other pests. Nicotine sulfate is also very good for aphid control.

Leafhoppers and flea beetles cause damage to home gardens. Both groups of insects are small, very active bugs and beetles respectively. The DDT, methoxychlor or rotenone used for worm control will also control these small insects.

The squash bug is another common pest of squash or pumpkins are being grown. It is a difficult insect to control and plans should be watched closely for the presence of this large brown, long-legged, sucking insect. Malathion applied before the fruits set and sabadilla after the fruits set, are the best insecticides to use.

**Beetles Destructive**  
Mexican bean beetles and cucumber beetles are no less destructive than other insects in the home garden. To control the medium sized, conspicuously spotted or striped beetles, use rotenone, methoxychlor, or malathion. DDT won't kill the Mexican bean beetle and it should not be used on plants which cucumber beetles attack.

These are just a few of the most common insects found in home gardens. Insecticides will control them all if the right one is used at the proper time. Don't wait till tomorrow to control your garden insects, because you might not have a garden tomorrow. "An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure" is very applicable in insect control. Keep the weeds under control in and around your garden. If the weeds are your Neighbor's, put a little insecticide on them when applying it to your garden.

Remember, insecticides are poisonous to man and animals, as well as to insects. Those mentioned are among the safest for home use, but extreme caution should be taken to prevent children or pets from swallowing or coming in contact with them. Rotenone, sabadilla, and pyrethrum are not poisonous, but may cause irritation to skin, eyes, and nose. Follow directions on the package. Don't use excess amounts and thoroughly wash all vegetables to be eaten.

For the most complete and up to date information on how to control insects and disease in the home garden, write or ask your county extension agent for a free copy of Home and Garden Bulletin No. 46, "Insects and Diseases of Vegetables in the Home Garden."

### Culling Poor Breeders for Better Yield

Breeding troubles cost New Mexico dairymen thousands of dollars annually. In some herds the loss is due to failure in getting cows with calf promptly. Delayed conception not only results in a lower total annual and lifetime milk yield, but frequently throws the production schedule off balance. Too often, the amount of milk shipped during the base-building period in the fall is very low while there may be an over-production of milk during the flush or surplus season.

A portion of these breeding failures could eventually be eliminated if the dairyman would keep good breeding records and cull accordingly, says E. E. Anderson, extension dairymen at New Mexico A&M College. It is well-established fact that the fertility or reproductive ability of an animal is inherited. In our effort to breed for higher milk yield, we have, in many cases, been unconsciously culling for lower fertility. It's a common practice to send cows of low production to the butcher if they fail to settle after about the second service. But what about the high producer?

The cow that makes a high record, even though it may be due to a long dry period resulting from

low fertility, is retained in the herd. Because of her high production record, she is considered a valuable animal. If she doesn't settle on 4 or 5 services, we keep on trying and may call in a veterinarian. If she finally settles and if the calf is a heifer, it is most certainly raised as a future herd replacement.

Consequently, in many instances, eventually quite a portion of the herd may be made up of descendants of shy breeders. If the calf from the shy breeder in a purebred herd is a male, it may be saved for a herd sire. In such case, the factor for low fertility may be spread many fold.

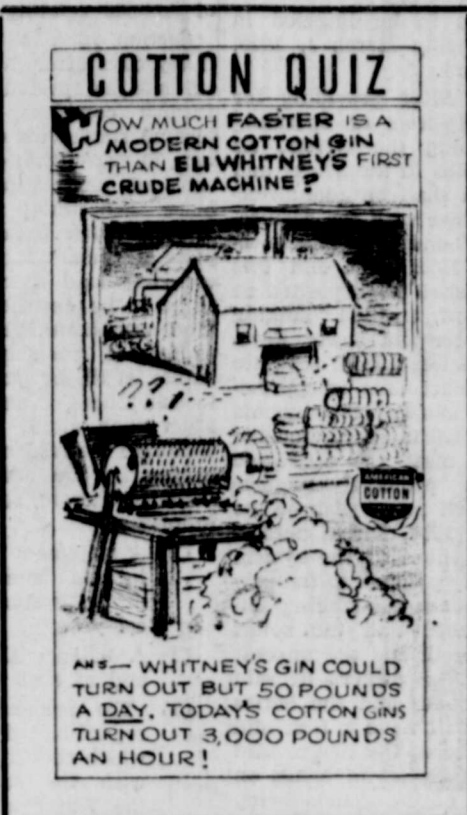
Records show that beef cows

which are bred artificially, have a higher conception rate than dairy cows. One explanation for this, the extension dairymen explains, is that nearly all beef cows not in calf are sold for beef in the fall. Naturally, low fertility animals are being constantly culled.

"There are, of course, other factors such as feeding, management

and infectious diseases, that play an important part in the breeding efficiency of a herd," Anderson admits. "But," he says, "let's not overlook the part that inheritance plays in developing a herd with healthy, normal reproductive organs. Only a gland system that is hereditarily strong can stand the strain of both high production and

regular annual reproduction. In every herd, there are cows that are highly fertile and at the same time produce large amounts of milk. It is from such cows that our replacements should be saved. Selections for high fertility have largely been neglected in our dairy cows."



"The Pecos Valley's Newest Gin"

STATE OF NEW MEXICO  
BANKING DEPARTMENT  
Santa Fe, N. M.  
Division of Small Loans  
**NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR SMALL LOAN LICENSE**  
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that PACIFIC FINANCE LOANS has filed an application with the State Bank Examiner, Santa Fe, New Mexico, for a license to engage in the business of lending money in amounts of \$1,000.00 or less, in compliance with the provisions of Chapter 128, New Mexico Session Laws of 1955 (New Mexico Small Loan Act of 1955) at 317 Quay Street, Artesia, New Mexico. Hearing upon said application has been set for 10:00 A. M., Sept. 23, 1955, or as soon thereafter as the matter can be heard, in the office of the State Bank Examiner at Santa Fe, New Mexico. Written or verbal protest against the issuance of said license may be filed with the State Bank Examiner by any person at any time prior to or during the said hearing.  
DATED at Santa Fe, New Mexico this 25th day of August, 1955.  
Woodland P. Saundern,  
State Bank Examiner,  
Santa Fe, N. M.

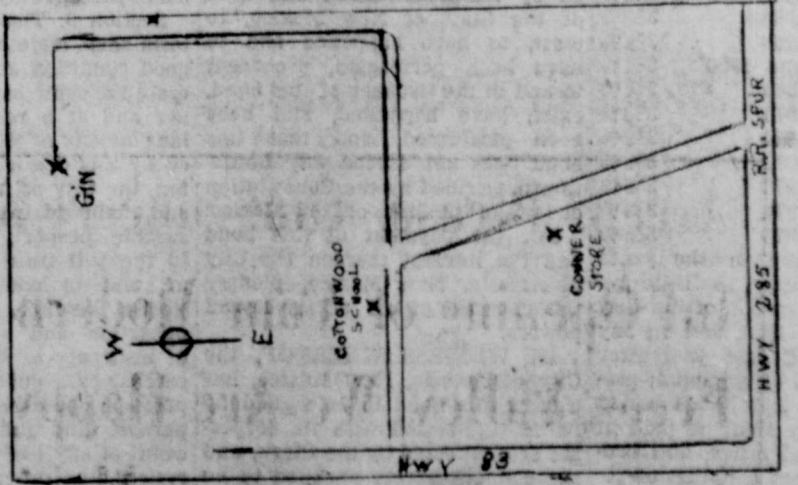
# FORMAL OPENING OF VALLEY CO-OPERATIVE INC.

Most Modern Cotton Gin in the Pecos Valley!

Needless to say, we are very proud of this new plant. And so that our friends and neighbors can see our new gin and share that pride with us, we are having a barbecue and farm meeting on Thursday, September 1 as a sort of "Grand Opening." Barbecue dinner will be served from five to seven o'clock p. m. Following the dinner, we will have a program which we believe you will enjoy, featuring a talk on "the importance of quality preservation in American Cotton's search for markets" by Mr. Richie Smith of the National Cotton Council of America, Memphis, Tennessee.

AN INVITATION TO: Farmers of North Eddy and South Chavez County; members of Artesia Chamber of Commerce and all others interested in Pecos Valley Industries.

#### DIRECTIONS



We, the Stockholders of This New Cotton Gin, Cordially Invite All You People to a Grand Open House and Inspection of a Wonderful Gin!

**VALLEY CO-OPERATIVE, INC.**  
Three Miles Northwest of Cottonwood School

### Law To Be Aired

SANTA FE—The state's new Motor Vehicle Safety Responsibility Law, which goes into effect October 1, will be discussed in a radio talk Sept. 1, by Motor Vehicle Commissioner Tony M. Lucero. The Commissioner's transcribed talk will be broadcast over radio stations throughout the state.

Lucero's talk is the start of a month-long campaign by the Motor Vehicle Division to acquaint New Mexico motorists with the provisions of the new law. The law is similar to ones now in effect in 44 other states and was passed by the 1955 Legislature.

### Our Congratulations

to the

## VALLEY CO-OPERATIVE Inc.

Upon Completion of

Their Modern, New Gin to

Serve the Pecos Valley Farmers.

We  
Wish You  
A  
Most  
Successful  
Season!

**PEOPLES STATE BANK**  
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

# The Artesia Advocate

PUBLISHED BY THE ADVOCATE PUBLISHING CO.  
Established August 29, 1908

The Dayton Informer The Artesia American  
The Pecos Valley News The Artesia Enterprise

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## Give Taxpayer a Break

THE pleas are on the increase insofar as a special session of the legislature is concerned regarding the voting of additional taxes to provide welfare funds to give the taxpayer a break this time.

Certainly everyone agrees he is definitely entitled to it. Gov. John Simms, of course, in his questionnaire has asked the members of the legislature what they think about the welfare program and about additional tax levies—particularly on income tax hikes both for the individuals and the corporations.

A good many of the legislatures have voiced an opinion on the matter of welfare funds and on the question of more taxes.

Several have declared they have to be convinced first that additional funds are needed and even then they do not favor more taxes. Some of them want taxes collected that should be collected now.

Others have advocated some further reductions to bring down the cost of the welfare load and the welfare administration of funds.

The newest idea being advanced is that by Edward M. Hartman, former State Comptroller, who is more than well acquainted with state funds, budgets, the surpluses and the increase in the appropriations.

He definitely is opposed to any additional taxes of any kind—income, severance or otherwise. He is convinced it is time to give the taxpayer a break.

In his recommendations, which have been submitted to the governor, he points out that in 1953 the approximate total general fund appropriations for a two year period were some \$23,000,000. In 1955, however, the last session of the legislature, these appropriations climbed to \$25,000,000 and in 1957 they will climb to \$31,000,000. The increase from 1953 to 1955 is \$2,000,000, or 9 per cent but from 1955 to 1957 the increase will be \$6,000,000 or 24 per cent.

He points out that more money was appropriated than is available and the increases should not have been granted. The State finance board can cut back these increases some 6 per cent, he believes, provide the funds needed for the welfare department without any additional taxes. This board has authority to reduce general fund appropriation as much as 18 per cent.

By such action, he states, the funds can be provided and the taxpayer will not have to be given an increased tax bill.

### ORDINANCE NO. 174

AN ORDINANCE DECLARING THE NECESSITY FOR ISSUING WATER AND SEWER REVENUE BONDS OF THE CITY OF ARTESIA, NEW MEXICO, IN THE PRINCIPAL SUM OF \$160,000, PAYABLE OUT OF THE NET INCOME OF THE MUNICIPALITY OWNED WATERWORKS AND SEWER SYSTEM FOR THE PURPOSE OF MAKING NECESSARY IMPROVEMENTS AND EXTENSIONS TO SAID WATER AND SEWER SYSTEM. AND AUTHORIZING THE ISSUANCE AND SALE OF SUCH BONDS, PROVIDING FOR THE PAYMENT THEREOF AND THE INTEREST THEREON, AND OTHER DETAILS IN CONNECTION WITH THE ISSUANCE AND PAYMENT OF SAID BONDS, REPEALING ALL ORDINANCES OR PARTS THEREOF IN CONFLICT HEREWITH, AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY.

WHEREAS, the City of Artesia, Eddy County, New Mexico, owns and operates, and for many years has owned and operated a municipal water and sewer system;

WHEREAS, pursuant to Ordinance No. 134 of said City, adopted and approved January 31, 1950, the City issued \$125,000 of Water and Sewer Revenue Bonds, Series 1950, dated January 1, 1950, bearing interest at 3 1/2% and 3 1/2% per annum, there being \$4,000 of said bonds now outstanding, maturing by the years 1956 to 1971, inclusive; and there is on deposit in escrow at the First National Bank, Artesia, New Mexico, funds to pay these bonds; and

WHEREAS, pursuant to Ordinance No. 161 of said City, adopted and approved September 10, 1952, the City issued \$471,000 of Refunding and Improvement Water and Sewer Revenue Bonds, dated July 1, 1952, bearing interest at 1 3/4% to 3 1/2% per annum, there being \$427,000 outstanding, maturing 1956 to 1975, inclusive; and

WHEREAS, in order to supply said City and its inhabitants with good and sufficient water and with proper and adequate sewer facilities, it is imperatively necessary to improve and extend its water and sewer system; and

WHEREAS, the income derived from the operation of said water and sewer system after the payment of maintenance and operation expenses may be pledged to the payment of said Bonds dated July 1, 1952, and on revenue bonds issued to improve and extend said systems;

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF ARTESIA, EDDY COUNTY, NEW MEXICO:

Section 1. That for the purpose of protecting the public health, conserving the property and advancing the general welfare of the

the laws of the State of New Mexico, 1933, as amended, and all other laws thereunto enabling; said bonds shall be signed in the name of the City of Artesia by the Mayor of said City, attested by the City Clerk, with the seal of said City affixed thereto, and the interest coupons thereto attached shall be authenticated by the facsimile signature of the City Treasurer.

Section 4. That said bonds and coupons thereto attached, and each of them, shall be substantially in the following form, to-wit:

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
STATE OF NEW MEXICO  
COUNTY OF EDDY  
CITY OF ARTESIA  
WATER AND SEWER  
REVENUE BOND  
Series 1955

No. \$1,000  
The City of Artesia, in the County of Eddy and State of New Mexico, hereby acknowledges itself indebted and for value received, promises to pay to the bearer, on the 1st day of September, A.D., 19 , the sum of

ONE THOUSAND DOLLARS and to pay interest thereon at the rate of \_\_\_\_\_ per centum (\_\_\_\_%) per annum, payable semi-annually on the 1st day of March and the 1st day of September each year, upon surrender of the annexed coupons as they severally become due, and thereafter until this bond is paid. Both principal and interest on this bond are payable in lawful money of the United States of America at The International Trust Company, Denver, Colorado.

(The following paragraph to be inserted in bonds maturing in the years 1966 and thereafter.)

This bond is redeemable at the option of said City on September 1, 1965, and on any interest payment date thereafter, upon payment of principal, accrued interest and a premium of 2 1/2% of principal; provided, however, that bonds of this issue called for payment prior to maturity, shall be paid in inverse numerical order, after thirty days' notice of call, as provided in the Ordinance herein-after mentioned.

Payment of the bonds of this issue and of Refunding and Improvement Water and Sewer Revenue Bonds of said City, dated July 1, 1952, and interest thereon shall be made solely from the revenues to be derived from the operation of the waterworks and sewer system of said City, after provision for all reasonable expenses of operation and maintenance.

The City of Artesia, New Mexico, agrees with the holder of this bond and with each and every person who may become the holder hereof that it will keep and perform all the covenants of the ordinance of said City authorizing said bonds dated July 1, 1952 and the bonds of this Series 1955, including its covenant against the sale or encumbrance of said system, or of any substantial part thereof, unless provision shall be made for the payment of the principal of and interest on the bonds of each of said series, and its covenant that it will fix, maintain and enforce such rates for service to consumers that the income of said system will be sufficient to pay all operating expenses and other charges and the payments required by the ordinance authorizing said bonds dated July 1, 1952 and the bonds of this Series.

It is expressly agreed that the holder of this bond may not look to any general funds of said City for the payment of principal or interest on this obligation, this bond being payable and collectible solely from the revenues to be derived from the operation of said waterworks and sewer system.

This bond is issued for the purpose of improving and extending the waterworks and sewer system of the City of Artesia, and is issued under and in strict compliance with Chapter 57 of the laws of the State of New Mexico, 1933, as amended, and all other laws thereunto enabling, and pursuant to Ordinance No. 174 of said City, adopted and approved on the 24th day of August, 1955.

It is hereby certified that all conditions, acts and things required by the Constitution and laws of the State of New Mexico, to exist, to have happened and to have been performed, precedent to and in the issuance of this bond, exist, have happened, and have been performed; and that this bond does not exceed any limitation prescribed by the Constitution or laws of the State of New Mexico.

For the payment of this bond and the interest thereon the City of Artesia, New Mexico, pledges the exercise of all of its lawful powers.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the City of Artesia, New Mexico, has caused this bond to be signed by its Mayor, sealed with its corporate seal, attested by the Clerk, and the coupons hereto annexed to be signed with the facsimile signature of the City Treasurer, as of the 1st day of September, A.D., 1955.

(SEAL) Mayor.

ATTEST: Clerk.

(Form of Coupon)

No. \$ March  
On the 1st day of September, A.D., 19 , (unless the bond to which this coupon is attached has been called for prior redemption) the City of Artesia, in the County of Eddy and State of New Mexico will pay to the bearer the sum of DOLLARS

in lawful money of the United States of America, at The International Trust Company, Denver, Colorado, such payment to be made solely from the revenues of the water and sewer system of said City, as provided in the bond to which this coupon is attached, being the semi-annual interest due on its Water and Sewer Revenue Bond, Series 1955, dated September 1, 1955, bearing No. \_\_\_\_\_ (Facsimile Signature)

Section 11. That the holders of any of the bonds herein authorized or the duly appointed representatives of such holders, shall have the right at all reasonable times to inspect the system and all records, accounts and data of the City of Artesia relating thereto.

Section 12. That not more than thirty days after the close of each six months' period the City will furnish complete operating and income statements of the said system, in reasonable detail, covering such six months' period, and not more than ninety days after the close of each fiscal year, a complete financial audit of the system covering said fiscal year, such audit to be certified by a registered accountant. True and correct copies of such statements and audits shall be promptly mailed to said Lucas, Eisen & Waeckerle.

Each such audit, in addition to whatever matters may be thought proper by the accountant to be included therein, shall include the following:

- (1) A statement in detail of the income and expenditures of the system for such fiscal year;
- (2) A balance sheet as of the end of such fiscal year;
- (3) The accountant's comment regarding the manner in which the City has complied with the requirements of the Water and Sewer Revenue Bond Ordinance, and the accountant's recommendation for any change or improvement in the operation of the system;
- (4) A list of the insurance policies in force at the end of the fiscal year, setting out as to each policy the amount of the policy, the risks covered, the name of the insurer and the expiration date of the policy;
- (5) The number of water and sewer customers at the end of the year.

Section 12. That so long as any of the bonds herein authorized are outstanding, said City shall not mortgage, pledge or otherwise encumber the systems or any part thereof, shall not sell, lease or otherwise dispose of any substantial portion of the system, unless provision shall be made for the payment of principal and interest on outstanding bonds of this 1952 Issue and this 1955 Issue, nor shall the City issue any obligations for the payment of which the net revenues of the system are pledged, except as in this Ordinance provided.

Section 13. The City of Artesia shall have a lien on each lot or parcel of land served by said water and sewer system for charges imposed for all services rendered by said system.

Section 14. All costs and expenses incurred in connection with the issuance and payment of bonds and interest as provided by this Ordinance shall be paid exclusively from the revenues of said systems, and in no event shall any of such costs or expenses be paid out of or charged to the general funds or tax levies of said City, except for services furnished by said system to the City or some department thereof.

Section 15. By reference, Ordinance No. 161 of said City is made a part hereof, the same as if set forth at length herein, and except as provided in this Ordinance, all of the covenants, agreements, and provisions of said Ordinance No. 161 for the benefit, security and protection of the owners and holders of said bonds dated July 1, 1952, shall be and remain in full force and effect for the benefit, security and protection of the owners and holder of the Series 1955 bonds authorized by this Ordinance, so long as any of said Series 1955 bonds shall remain outstanding.

Section 16. That if any one or more sections or parts of this Ordinance shall be adjudged unenforceable or invalid, such judgment shall not affect, impair or invalidate the remaining provisions of this Ordinance, it being the intention that the various provisions hereof are severable.

Section 17. All ordinances, or parts of ordinances, inconsistent herewith are hereby repealed to the extent only of such inconsistency. This repeal shall not be construed to revive any ordinance or part of any ordinance heretofore repealed.

Section 18. This Ordinance is hereby declared to be an emergency ordinance and it shall be and

Section 10. That the bonds herein authorized shall be delivered to Lucas, Eisen & Waeckerle, Kansas City, Missouri, in accordance with their contract of purchase. The proceeds from the sale of the bonds shall be deposited promptly in a separate account or accounts in a bank or banks which are members of the Federal Reserve Sys-

remain irrevocable until said Revenue Bonds, Series of 1955, and the interest thereon, shall have been fully paid, satisfied and discharged as herein provided.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, this Ordinance was adopted by the affirmative vote of three-fourths of all the members of the City Council of the City of Artesia, New Mexico, and after due examination, approved by the Mayor of said City, attested by the Clerk, and the corporate seal of said City affixed this 24th day of August, 1955.

(SEAL) W. H. YEAGER, Mayor.

ATTEST: T. H. Ragsdale, Clerk.

## Too Late To Classify

WANTED—Housekeeper to work in farm home, excellent salary board and room. Call Mrs. Donald Fanning, SH 6-2094.

Three-room furnished cottage, \$50 month, utilities paid. Two miles east, 1/2 mile south, SH 6-4833.

Three-bedroom house, double garage, utility room, extra lot for parking equipment. Phone SH 6-4880 or see Mrs. Flora Powell, S. 13th St., two blocks south of Hermosa Drive.

## Salt Beats The Heat

By HERMAN N. BUNDESEN, M.D.

PLENTY of water and salt—unless you have a condition that makes your doctor advise against it—that is the secret for beating the heat and humidity which crumples many of us during these hot summer days.

If you're young and healthy, you probably can withstand just about any climatic heat you're likely to encounter, providing you take adequate amounts of water and salt. If you're older, this is even more important.

**Hot Sun Rays**

Those hot rays from the sun can cause sunburn all right, but they will not cause heat stroke if heat is dissipated properly from your body.

Of course, you should avoid overexposure to the sun. And you must avoid overexertion, too. Don't become unduly fatigued. You can drink alcohol, if you normally do, but be sure to take it in moderation.

**Light Clothing**

Light, loose clothing is advisable and large, light-colored hats probably will help keep your head cool. Cold baths and swimming in cool water, naturally, will also cool you.

But most important of all, you must offset your fluid and salt loss. You have millions of perspiration glands. Through these and your kidneys, you lose about three quarts of water daily. You must immediately and continuously replace this loss.

On extremely hot days, you may need to drink eight glasses of fluids for comfort. A man doing hard, physical work may consume more.

Probably, the best way to make sure you get enough water is by a sort of "forcing feeding" method. Set up a drinking schedule and drink a glass of water at regular intervals whether or not you are thirsty.

Increased loss of salt through sweating can cause a severe reaction. In a few cases, it might even be fatal. To counteract this loss, you should salt your foods abundantly. If you can't get enough salt that way, you'll probably have to take salt tablets.

Many business offices and factories keep them on hand near the drinking fountains.

In very hot weather you might for comfort need a daily ration as high as three-quarters of an ounce of salt. Don't try any self-imposed low sodium diets during the hot weather.

**QUESTION AND ANSWER**

W. M.: What causes noises in the ears?

Answer: Buzzing and ringing in the ears may be due to a number of causes, such as anemia, kidney disease, accumulation of wax in the ear, as well as an infection in the tube connecting the ear with the mouth.

It would be advisable to have a physical examination made to determine the cause.

(Copyright, 1955, King Features Syndicate, Inc.)

# SUCCESS STORY—with a profit-sharing pay-off for you

You get a triple bonus in today's top-selling Buick



1. Bonus Trade-In Allowance—biggest in our history

2. Bonus Buy—because Buick is the thrill of the year in style, power, performance, value

3. Bonus Resale—because a Buick always resells high—brings you more money when you trade it in

delivered locally—less the whopping big allowance will make on your present car!

12-door, 6-passenger Buick SPECIAL Sedan, Model 48, illustrated. Any state and local taxes, additional. Prices may vary slightly in adjoining communities. A wide variety of extra-cost equipment and accessories available at your option.

How would you like to own the hottest-selling Buick in history—for plenty less dollars than ever before this year?

How would you like to boss a beauty like the one pictured here—big and broad and ride-engineered for solid comfort—and gain a bonus in the bargain?

And how would you like to command a hoodful of the highest V8 power in Buick history—feel it surge in absolute smoothness through the switch-pitch magic

of Variable Pitch Dynaflo\*—and know you got all this sizzling action at a far better buy than you ever could before?

It's all for you, right now, in a profit-sharing deal like you've never seen before, because there's never been a year like this.

For Buick today has broken every sales record in its history. We've never soared so high before—outstripping by far the

huge success that zoomed Buick into the top three of America's best sellers.

So we're sharing profits with you—by adding a big bonus to the extra-long trade-in allowances we've been making all year.

Drop in and see what a whopping big deal you can make this very day on the car that's so definitely the thrill and buy of the year.

\*Variable Pitch Dynaflo is the only Dynaflo Buick builds today. It is standard on ROADMASTER, optional at modest extra cost on other Series.

Thrill of the year is Buick—**Biggest-selling Buick in History!**  
(So we're trading high, wide—and then some!)

WHEN BETTER AUTOMOBILES ARE BUILT BUICK WILL BUILD IT IN

Enjoy Cooled, Filtered Air for Less than You Think with Buick's AIRCONDITIONER It's a genuine Frigidaire!

**GUY CHEVROLET CO.**  
FIRST AND MAIN  
DIAL SH 6-35

CLASS (Minib) 1 Day 2 Day 3 Day 4 Day 5 Day 6 Day 7 Day SPA 49 or less 50 to 199 200 to 299 300 or more National 15 Cre Classified ad by tele extended ing that pay promptly up Rig The right edit advertising, edit ions or err the pu damage amount recei Errors will charge prov immediately SECTION. For accepta tion is 9-00 than 10 A M publication. THE ART Classif Di ANNO 1-Public Layin Order I Order I M-CA 306 3 WORKMENT order. in and installat Work gars ROBERTS 7 Washington JAKE Complete I Appointin Dial SH (Corner Ele IF YOU WA is your bu IF YOU WA our busine Alcoholies A Dial SH 6 7-Good 5 HAN 5 PETE'S 1 124 W. Qu EMI 11-Help V CAF Ag Want boys money! If work, dont W. C. HI Mornings 12-Help An elderly Lawrence Kansas, Ro 2837-NW. Women want mail post handwriting, Mass. CAR HOPS Mae's Dri 17-Speca Dining Wan WANTED - and altera Wilcox, 313 6-2235. IN: 18-Educa Fresh High home, spa 4, diploma you left school, Box

**BUYING? SELLING? HIRING?**

**Use CLASSIFIED ADS**

**APARTMENT? TENANTS? LEGAL NOTICE?**

**CLASSIFIED RATES**  
(Minimum Charge 75c)

1 Day 3c per word  
2 Days 5c per word  
3 Days 6c per word  
4 Days 9c per word  
5 Days 12c per word  
6 Days 15c per word  
7 Days 18c per word  
8 Days 20c per word  
9 Days 22c per word  
10 Days 25c per word

**SPACE RATES**  
(Per Inch)

48" or less calendar month 85c  
50" to 99" calendar month 83c  
100" to 199" calendar month 81c  
200" to 299" calendar month 79c  
300" or more calendar month 77c

**National Advertising Rate**  
15c per Line  
Credit Courtesy

**RENTALS**

**20—Apartments, Furnished**  
Nicely furnished two-room apartment, electric refrigerator. Newly redecorated \$8 per week, bills paid. 406 North Fifth.

**FOR RENT**—Nicely furnished apartment, electric refrigerator, innerspring mattress, nice and clean, close in; \$8 per week, utilities paid. 406 N. Fifth. 97-tfc

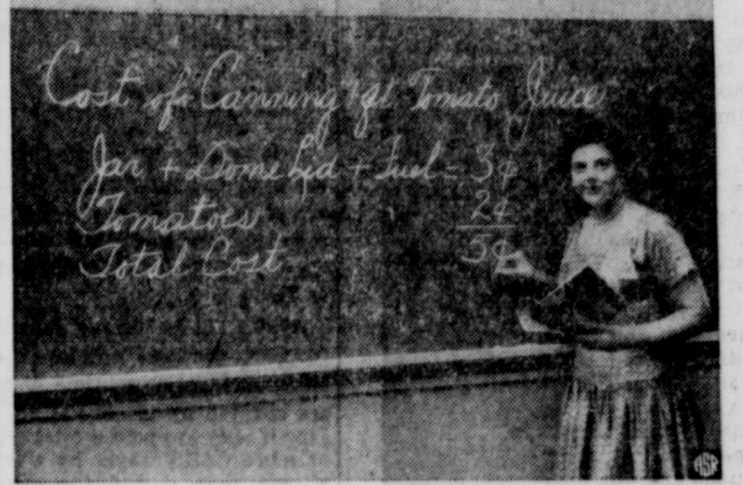
**FOR RENT**—Air conditioned 1, 2 and 3 bedroom, furnished and unfurnished, stove, refrigerator and washer. Inquire at 1501 Yucca, Vaswood Addition. Dial SH 6-4712.

**23—Houses, Furnished**  
Small, furnished house, close in, shower, air conditioned, utilities paid. Inquire 308 N. Roselawn.

**FOR RENT or FOR SALE**—Newly decorated three-bedroom house, furnished. Low down payment. Vaswood Addition, Phone SH 6-2455.

**24—Houses, Unfurnished**  
**FOR RENT**—Small house, three modern trailer spaces. 113 W.

**4-H Club Leader Inspires Teen-Agers**



Mrs. Wanda Hughes, 4-H Club Leader, Royerton, Indiana, explaining how to estimate the cost of canning tomato juice.

When asked to what she attributes her success as a 4-H Club Leader, Mrs. Wanda Hughes, home economics teacher at Royerton, Indiana, High School, gave the stock answer, "hard work."

Mrs. Hughes said teen-agers must be sold on the worthwhileness of a project before they accept it with enthusiasm. For example, a lesson in canning is interesting and important to those who know the story of how the whole great 4-H Club organization grew from little tomato clubs. And, appreciate the real value of tomato juice when they learn that it is rich in minerals and vitamins needed for health and beauty.

Mrs. Hughes makes bacteriology, arithmetic and economics a part of each lesson. Bacteriology, when she explains why improperly canned foods spoil. Arithmetic, by showing how to figure costs. Economics, when she points out the amount of money to be saved by canning. Learning how to save appeals to teen-agers because many who plan to marry before or shortly after graduating know they must live on small income.

And, how does Mrs. Hughes figure the cost of canning? Simply by dividing the cost of the produce by the yield and adding 3c for each quart canned. From Purdue University she learned that anybody who has the use of a plot of good earth, in a sunny garden or back yard, can raise tomatoes for about 25c a bushel, and that an average of from 12 to 16 quarts of juice can be canned from a bushel of sound tomatoes. (A bushel will yield from 18 to 20 quarts of canned tomatoes.) A quart Mason fruit jar, based on a life of 8 years, a Dome Lid and fuel cost approximately 3c. Add 2c for the raw tomatoes and it adds up to 6c for a quart of juice.

**SPACED ADVERTISING**  
Classified advertising may be ordered by telephone. Such courtesy extended with the understanding that payment will be remitted promptly upon receipt of bill.

**Right Reserved**  
The right is reserved to properly classify, edit or reject any or all advertising. In the case of omissions or errors in any advertisement, the publishers are liable for no damage further than the amount received in payment therefor.

**Errors**  
Errors will be corrected without charge provided notice is given immediately after the FIRST INSERTION.

**Deadline**  
For acceptance of classified advertising is 9:00 A. M. day of publication 10 A. M. Saturday for Sunday publication.

**SERVICES**

**63—Radio and Television**  
**TELEVISION AND RADIO REPAIR** ROSELAWN RADIO & TV, 104 S. Roselawn, Dial SH 6-3142.

**ATTENTION FAMILIES IN OIL FIELD!** We are in the Oil Field every Monday. Save on mileage charge! Just regular service call on Radio and TV Repair. ROSELAWN RADIO & TV SERVICE, 104 S. Roselawn, Dial SH 6-3142.

**ANNOUNCEMENTS**

**1—Public Notices**

Laying Pellets \$4.45  
Order Baby Chicks 81c  
Your Ful-O-Pop Dealer  
**McCAW HATCHERY**  
306 South 13th St.

**MONUMENTS**, Concrete, made to order, including engraving and installation \$14.95 to \$24.95. Work guaranteed. DOOLEY & ROBERTS MONUMENT CO., 901 N. Washington, Dial SH 6-3587.

**JAKWAY AGENCY**  
Complete INSURANCE Service  
Appointment Barber Shop  
Dial SH 6-4194, No Waiting  
Corner Eleventh and Mann Ave.

**IF YOU WANT TO DRINK**, that is your business.  
**IF YOU WANT TO STOP**, that is our business.  
Alcoholics Anonymous,  
Dial SH 6-4685

**7—Good Things to Eat**

**HAMBURGERS**  
5 for \$1.00

**PETE'S BURGER BASKET**  
124 W. Quay Dial SH 6-2232

**EMPLOYMENT**

**11—Help Wanted—Male**

**CARRIER BOYS**  
Ages 10 to 14  
Want boys that want to make money! If you don't want to work, don't apply. See  
**W. C. HERRING, Cir. Mgr.**  
Mornings at The Advocate

**12—Help Wanted—Female**

An elderly lady to keep house. Lawrence W. Murray, 1701 N. Kansas, Roswell, N. M. Phone 267-NW.

Women wanted right now Address mail post cards. Must have good handwriting. Box 161, Belmont, Mass.

**CAR HOPS WANTED**—Apply Mac's Drive-In at once.

**17—Special Work Wanted**

Finishing Wanted. Dial SH 6-4719.

**WANTED**—All kinds of sewing and alterations done. Mrs. C. A. Wilcox, 213 W. Chisum. Dial SH 6-2335.

**INSTRUCTION**

**18—Education—Instruction**  
Finish High or Grade School at home, spare time, books furnished, diploma awarded. Start where you left school. Write Columbia School, Box 1433, Albuquerque.

**FINANCIAL**

**70—Business Opportunities**

**THE NEW HOLLYWOOD DRIVE-IN THEATER**  
at Ruidoso, New Mexico  
Is Now Offered  
For Sale at Only \$15,000!  
\$9,500 Will Handle the Deal!  
Installation of In-Car Heaters would make this theater a pleasant and profitable year-round enterprise. For further details contact  
**H. H. DANIELS**  
Hollywood, New Mexico

**MERCHANDISE**

**77—Miscellaneous for Sale**

Custom made box springs and innersprings. We offer liberal trade-ins for new mattresses. Cot pads made to order. All work guaranteed. Free delivery and pick up. Hospital beds for rent. ARTESIA MATTRESS CO., Dial SH 6-4007. One mile west on Hope Highway.

**79—Household Goods**

**FOR SALE**—Baby washing machine, good condition. Apply 1409 Yucca. txf

**80—Musical Instruments**

**KIMBALL PIANOS**, For Sale, For Rent PIANO TUNING. NATALIE'S HOUSE OF MUSIC 305 W. Main. Dial SH 6-3142.

**BAND INSTRUMENTS**, String and Brass, For Sale, For Rent. NATALIE'S HOUSE OF MUSIC, 305 W. Main. Dial SH 6-3142.

**FOR SALE — FOR RENT**  
Pianos by **STORY & CLARK JANSSEN**  
BAND INSTRUMENTS  
**Howard Music Co.**  
Artesia's Friendly Music Store  
518 W. Main Dial SH 6-4804

**PETS AND LIVESTOCK**

**91—Dogs, Cats, Pets**

**FOR SALE**—Registered Boxer Puppies. Phone 5-8356 or see at 3001 Camp Ave., Calsbad, N. M. 8-31-55

**JERSEY SALE AUG. 17**  
LAS CRUCES, N. M. Nineteen head of Jersey cattle have been consigned by three New Mexico and 13 Texas breeders to the second annual New Mexico Jersey Breeders sale in Portales Aug. 17. The New Mexico consignors are Peterson Jersey Farm, Dora; G. E. Peterson, Elida, and Harding Burris, Elida.

**LIBRARY APPROVED**  
SILVER CITY, N. M. Dr. J. Clloyd Miller, president of New Mexico Western College, says the State Board of Finance has approved a proposal for a library at the Silver City school. He said the way is cleared for construction with previous approval by the State Board of Educational Finance.

**CAR CRASH KILLS**  
ALBUQUERQUE, N. M. — Aubrey L. Craig, 48, Baltimore, Md., was killed instantly yesterday when his car overturned about 20 miles west of here on U. S. 66. State Police said he apparently fell asleep while driving. The death was New Mexico's 208th traffic fatality this year, compared with Aug. 19, last year.

**HELP FOR WEEDS**  
ALLENTOWN, Pa. — Ralph Muthard's farm has well-watered weeds. When a few thistles peeked through the grass in one of his hay fields he started his tank truck, dousing the weeds thoroughly. Several thousands gallons later he discovered he had failed to add weed killer to the water.

**It's Fume Resistant**

**PITTSBURGH SUN-PROOF HOUSE PAINT**

Smoke or Gas won't discolor it, because it's Fume-Proof

Pittsburgh's new fume-resistant, Sun-Proof House Paint produces a film of unusual whiteness that really stays white! Coal smoke or industrial fumes will not darken or discolor it. It's self-cleaning, too — removes surface dirt. Fifteen durable colors.

FREE — "Color Dynamics for the Home" booklet.

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**WHO DOES IT?**  
The Firms listed below under This New Classified Section are prepared to meet your every need!

- TV and Radio Service**  
K. & L. RADIO & TV  
102 S. 7th Dial SH 6-2841  
TV Repair, all makes  
Antenna installations  
Radio repair, home, auto
- Plumbing and Heating**  
ARTESIA PLG. & HTG.  
712 W. Chisum SH 6-3712  
Plumbing Supplies, Water Heaters  
Specialist, furnace repair
- Lumber, Paint, Cement**  
T. E. JOHNSON LMBR. CO.  
Cement, Sand and Gravel  
Benjamin Moore Paints  
Building Material
- New and Used Furniture**  
Furniture Mart—We Trade  
Furniture and Appliances  
Mattresses, Floor Coverings  
113 S. First SH 6-3132
- Electrical Service**  
CONNOR ELECTRIC CO  
707 W. Missouri SH 6-3771  
Electrical Contracting  
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- Cook's Cabinet Shop**  
603 West Washington  
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- Petroleum Products**  
RILEY & PRUDE OIL CO.  
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Weed and Insect Burner  
Day and Night Service

**WHO DOES IT?**

Use Advocate Classified Ads For Rent Situations Wanted Help Wanted For Sale Use Advocate Classified Ads

**ETTA KETT**

YOU MEAN MY DAD USED TO BE THE PRETTIEST GIRL IN TOWN AND YOU HAVEN'T CHANGED A BIT?

HELEN! YOU USED TO BE THE PRETTIEST GIRL IN TOWN AND YOU HAVEN'T CHANGED A BIT!

NEITHER HAS YOUR LINE.

COME ON! WE'RE ALL GOING OUT AND CELEBRATE OLD TIMES! THE BUYING THE BIGGEST STEAKS IN TOWN!

OH! WHAT A BUY!

YOU MEAN MY DAD USED TO BE THE PRETTIEST GIRL IN TOWN AND YOU HAVEN'T CHANGED A BIT?

BUT OF COURSE!

**BIG SISTER**

DONNIE WOOD! BUT IF YOU LET THAT DOOR BIRD GO!

BUT IF I DO, HELL FLY AWAY BETH!

WAST, LAD! ONE OF THE OLDEST LAWS OF THE SEA SAYS IT'S BAD LUCK TO HOLD A BIRD AGAINST ITS WILL!

REALLY, CAPTAIN? WOULD IT BE BAD LUCK FOR ME??

NO LAD—BAD LUCK FOR THE BIRD.

**LITTLE ANNIE ROONEY**

THAT'S AN AWFUL CUTE-LOOKIN' OLD HOUSE MR. AN' HIS HARDAPLE OWN, ZERO—AN' IT'S ALL FULL UP WITH OLD, ANTIQUE FURNITURE—

THEY MUST BE RICH 'CAUSE WE KNOW ANTIQUE FURNITURE COSTS AN AWFUL LOT OF MONEY, AN' ONLY RICH PEOPLE CAN OWN IT. BUT THE HARDAPLES DON'T LOOK OR ACT RICH.

IT DOESN'T MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE TO US. WE'VE GOTTA HIT THE ROAD AN' GO FIND A JOB. WE AN'T SPONGERS.

AY-YUH, IF YOU'RE A MIND TO KEEP THE LITTLE GIRL, IT'S AGREEABLE TO ME, MARTHA.

OH, FIDELIS! CAN I TELL HER NOW WHEN SHE COMES IN?

**CISCO KID**

KEEP SHOOTING ANIGOS! WE'LL DRIVE THEM BACK!

STARDUST THINKS CISCO'S A HERO, BUT A DEAD HERO IS SOON FORGOTTEN!

THE INJUNS WILL GET BLAMED FOR THIS!

MADRE MA!

**MICKEY MOUSE**

THIS WILL FINISH CISCO! OW! MY ELBOW!

HOWRE YOU CANNOT SHOOT MY ANIGO EXCEPT OVER PANCHE'S DEAD BODY!

ADAMIS WOUNDED, GO TO HIM, STARDUST!

YES, FATHER! I CAN TELL HER NOW WHEN SHE COMES IN?

**MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN**

I'M GOING OUT! IT'S TOO EARLY FOR BED...

SORRY TO CACHE YER CLOTHES... BUT IT'S SURE YER OWN GOOD. (Sighs) LIVE DAVY!

I'LL JUST DROP OVER TO GOOFY'S FOR A... MY CLOTHES!

MISTER... GIT TO BED... OR I'LL HAVE TO USE THE OLD "CROCKETT STEADY EYE" ON YUH, FULL FORCE!

**ATOP THE MYSTERIOUS MESA**

WOW—THEY PUT UP A FIGHT!

IT TOOK A DOZEN OF US TO GET THE BIG ONE DOWN!

CARRY THEM DOWN THE SLOPE. WE'LL DECIDE WHAT TO DO WITH 'EM, AND FILL THAT HOLE!

A FEW MORE MINUTES, AND THEY'D HAVE DISCOVERED THE WHOLE THING!

"LUCKY FOR US THEY DIDN'T."

WHAT IS THE BURIED SECRET?

**ATOP THE MYSTERIOUS MESA**

THEY'RE TIED IN THEIR OWN JEEP NOW, BOSS. WHAT'LL WE DO?

TAKE THEM TO THE EDGE OF THE BIG CANYON.

—THEN UNTIE 'EM AND PUSH THEM OVER—SO IT'LL LOOK LIKE AN ACCIDENT! UH— THAT'S TOUGH.

IT'S OUR LIVES AGAINST THEIRS—DO IT!

HOW DID I EVER GET INTO THIS, ANYHOW?

TOO LATE TO WORRY ABOUT THAT!

SAAH—



# for FARMERS

# for RANCHERS



## Only Fraction Of Range Got Hopper Spray

Nearly a half-million acres of New Mexico rangeland have been sprayed for grasshoppers this year, says John Durkin, extension entomologist at New Mexico A&M College. Percentage-wise, this is less than 50 per cent of the million acres originally estimated to be infested with hoppers and only 23 per cent of the latest estimate of 2 million acres.

Of the acreages sprayed to date, 242 thousand were in the Lea-Chaves County area, more than 49 thousand were in the Elida area of Roosevelt County, nearly 86 thousand acres were in the vicinity of Clayton, Union County, and 89 thousand acres were in the Hayden area of Union and Harding counties.

Grasshoppers in the sprayed areas are under control, but most of the areas are surrounded by infested rangeland which could be the source of reinfestation, Durkin says. Therefore, all ranchers in infested areas should work together and with the grasshopper control authorities to keep the hoppers under control in years to come. The cooperative program in which the federal government, state government and the rancher each pay one-third of the 60 cents per acre of spraying, affords protection at a fairly nominal fee, the extension entomologist points out.

### Too Late Now

"This year," he says, "all ranchers in grasshopper-infested areas had the chance to cooperate in the control program, but some felt that the condition of their ranges did not justify the expense. Now that most of the grassland in the state has received some moisture and there is some grass worth saving, many more ranchers are asking for grasshopper control, but it's too late to do anything this year," Durkin states. "The grasshoppers that are there now could be killed and some grass could be saved, but the same acreage would have to be sprayed next year because egg laying has already begun."

"We can control grasshoppers for several years with one spraying," Durkin explains, "but rangelands must be treated with insecticides early in the summer when the eggs first hatch. If the control program is delayed until the grasshoppers mature, mate and lay eggs, the land has to be treated each year."

### Should Plan Ahead

"Now is the time for ranchers to plan their cooperative grasshopper control program for next year," Durkin advises. "They should organize and be ready to treat all infested rangeland in their area when eggs begin hatching. There should be at least 10 thousand acres in a solid block before control operations are feasible at the 60 cents per acre rate."

Infested rangeland this year was sprayed with aldrin B-18 bombers, which can carry approximately 1,200 gallons of spray, applied one gallon of spray containing two ounces of aldrin to each acre of rangeland. Even though the amount of insecticides used was small, the dosage was lethal to most grasshoppers in the areas sprayed, and the kill was 90 to 95 per cent.

"Grasshopper control on croplands must also be carried out on a cooperative basis," Durkin adds. "Farmers do not receive any form of federal or state aid, because the



LOTS OF RAIN AND LOTS OF SUN made this cotton grow like the proverbial green bay tree. Paul Zeleny and his son, Travis, could barely see above it when this picture was taken a few days ago. By now it's even higher. The scene is typical of the lush cotton growth in the Artesia area, where cotton picking will be the order of the day very soon. (Advocate Photo)

## 'Make It Yourself' Woolen Contest Winners Get Trips

Ten district elimination style revues in the "Make It Yourself with Wool" contest will be held in New Mexico before the state fashion revue at the New Mexico State Fair, Mrs. C. F. McWilliams, Roswell, state contest director, said today.

The "Make It Yourself with Wool" contest is sponsored by the women's auxiliary of the National Wool Growers Assn., and the Wool Bureau, Inc.

All girls and young women, 14 through 22 years of age, are eligible to participate in the two classes at district eliminations. The junior class will include girls 14 through 17, the senior class, girls 18 through 22. Garments eligible for entry are suits, dresses, coats, ensembles made of 100 percent virgin wool.

Prizes for district contestants will be announced at the district style revues. In addition, four winners from each district will be given expense-paid trips to the state fashion show and free meals and lodging in the youth building at the state fair grounds by the New Mexico Wool Growers, Inc., and the New Mexico State Fair.

### Expenses Paid

Awards in the state contest will include expense-paid trips to the national fashion show in Ft. Worth, Texas for the top junior and senior contestants; awards to other contestants are cash, U. S. Savings bonds sewing machines, and other valuable merchandise. The New Mexico Stockman magazine, Albuquerque, has announced it will give \$25 cash to a state participant, the Roswell Wool and Mohair Co., \$50 cash, and C. F. Williams, Roswell, \$25 cash.

Winners in the national fashion show will each receive a two-week, all-expense-paid trip to Paris, Rome, and New York plus a sewing machine, a \$300 college scholarship, and two \$100 U. S. savings bonds.

The Colorado Women's College will also give a \$500 college scholarship to the participant in the national fashion show whose home sewing skill and academic standing in high school are judged to be outstanding.

Following are the names of the district "Make It Yourself with Wool" contest directors, the names of the counties in which they will accept applications, and places where the district style revues will be held.

### District Directors

Dist. 1—Mrs. Vonell Howard, 812 Baird Ave., Aztec; San Juan, McKinley, Sandoval; Northern New Mexico District Fair, Santa Fe, Sept. 17.

Dist. 2—Mrs. Herman G. Baca, Box 1299, Santa Fe; Los Alamos, Rio Arriba, Taos, Santa Fe; Northern New Mexico District Fair, Santa Fe, Sept. 17.

## Foreign Youths Visit State on Exchange Trip

New Mexico farm families will be hosts to three International Farm Youth Exchanges from Nepal and Brazil in September, L. S. Kurtz, state 4-H club leader at New Mexico A&M College, announced.

The three IFYE delegates, Kedar Lal Joshi and Krishna Bahadur Gurung of Nepal and Miss Helena Serra Andrade of Brazil, have visited A&M's Campus.

The three exchangees have been meeting and exchanging impressions with young people from 24 other countries at Michigan University during the mid-point meeting of all International Farm Youth Exchanges in the United States.

Joshi, an electrical engineering graduate of Calcutta University, is a farmer and worker in farm and youth organizations in his country. Gurung, a village development worker is also owner of a small farm in Nepal.

Miss Andrade, a former supervisor for ACAR (an organization similar to the Farmers Home Administration) has worked with 4-H clubs in Brazil.

The International Farm Youth Exchange, which seeks to promote better understanding between nations, is sponsored and conducted jointly by the Cooperative Extension Service and the National 4-H Club Foundation. It is financed entirely by private contributions.

A cow that does not produce more than 6,000 pounds of milk in a 10-month production period is not worth keeping, a Purdue University notice to dairymen says.

## Palace Drug Monthly News

A message from Fred and Jim, 'Your Pharmacists'

THE PRACTICE OF PHARMACY is daily becoming so complex, that the Colleges of Pharmacy have just decided that in the future, a Pharmacist will have to study for five years instead of the usual four.

ANY MEDICINE, whether it be a prescription, or one of the so called "Patent Medicines" can be potentially harmful if not properly taken.

ONLY A PHYSICIAN is learned enough to properly advise you what medicine to take.

ONLY A PHARMACIST is taught the complete knowledge necessary to compound medicines, and how to best preserve and protect medicines so that they are potent when you get them.

ACCORDING TO A MOST PROPER LAW it is not only a moral, but the required legal duty of every Pharmacist to make certain that any medicine you get from him is a safe medicine to take.

THAT IS WHY we must have a license to practice Pharmacy, and thoughtful people are always careful to get any medicine from a Pharmacist.

## PALACE DRUG STORE

Walgreen Agency  
Prescription Chemists  
DIAL SH 6-4461

## More Questions, Replies on Farm Social Security

QUESTION: What are the changes in the Social Security Law that affect farm workers who are not regularly employed but who only work part time or certain periods of the year?

ANSWER: Beginning January 1, 1955, all workers employed on a farm, including part-time workers, are covered by the Social Security Law if they are paid a total of \$100 or more CASH wages by a farmer at any time during the calendar year. The provisions of the old Social Security Law regarding the length of time worked and the "qualifying" quarter are no longer in effect.

In 1955 and later years each farm operator who pays a farm worker \$100 or more in cash wages during the year will report all the wages paid the worker (up to a maximum of \$4,200) to the Internal Revenue Service. This provision of the new law brings more than two million additional farm workers under the program. This means that most farm workers and

their families have protection under social security.

QUESTION: What is a farm operator's responsibility with regard to filing a social security report of the wages paid to his farm workers?

ANSWER: Beginning January 1, 1955, the Social Security Law covers farm workers who are paid at least \$100 by a farm operator. In these cases, the farm operator will withhold 2 per cent social security tax from the wages paid to the farm worker. The farm operator will add 2 per cent as his share, and will file an annual report with the Director of Internal Revenue, Albuquerque.

The report will show the names of each employee who was paid \$100 in cash in the year, his social security number, and the total amount of wages paid.

If the total tax liability of the farmer on his hired help totals as much as \$100 by April 1, July 1, or October 1, he will deposit that tax money with Internal Revenue but will not report names of employees until time for his annual report. The first annual report will be due in January, 1956, for wages paid in 1955.

Wine glasses should be only partially filled so that the fragrance of the wine can gather in the empty space.

## Heifers Do Well Fed Alfalfa Hay Instead of Grain

Dairy heifers fed only high-quality alfalfa hay for forage can make satisfactory growth in a limited milk and grain feeding system that includes no more than 500 pounds of grain from birth to first calving, the U. S. Department of Agriculture reports. Recent USDA tests show also that heifers make better gains on the hay than on alfalfa silage.

Dairy nutritionists of the Department's Agricultural Research Service, in feeding experiments at Beltsville, Md., successfully fed continued milk feeding of heifers after 60 days and fed the animals no grain from eight to 24 months of age.

As much as 2,000 pounds of grain is commonly fed to heifers under farm conditions before first calving. A considerable amount of grain can be saved, the Beltsville tests showed, by providing good hay in the ration of dairy heifers. This type of ration materially reduces the cost of rearing dairy herd replacements.

The passenger fatality rate of U. S. railroads in 1954 was 100 million passenger miles.

## COME IN TODAY AND GET TOP QUALITY FEED FOR YOUR FARM OR RANCH LIVESTOCK!

OUR FEEDS ARE BLENDED OF QUALITY INGREDIENTS AND FORTIFIED WITH THE PROPER VITAMINS AND MINERALS TO MEET THE NUTRITIONAL NEEDS OF ALL OF YOUR LIVESTOCK.

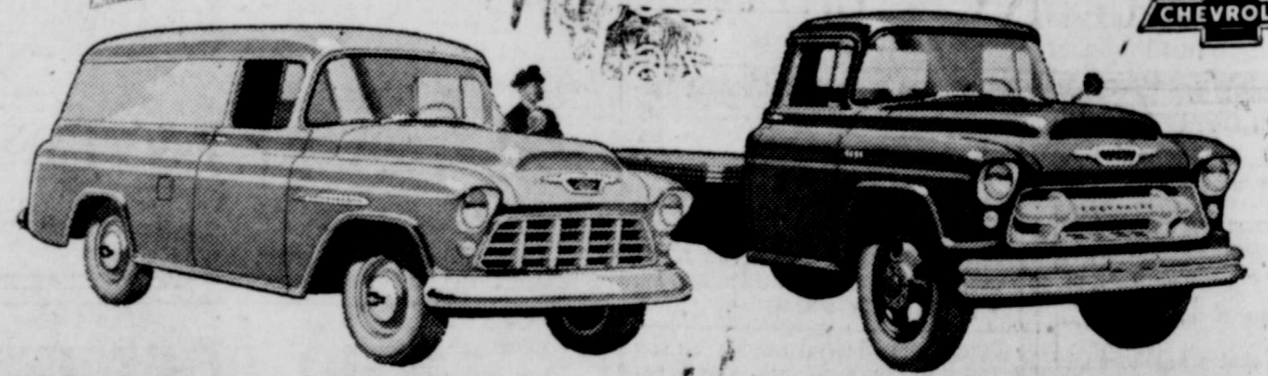
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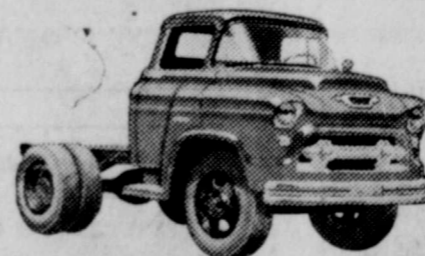
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REVOLUTIONARY NEW L.C.F. (Low Cab Forward) is lower than former C.O.E. models yet it offers C.O.E. maneuverability.

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