

# The Cotulla Record.

VOL 9. NO. 23.

COTULLA, TEXAS, SATURDAY, AUGUST 10, 1907.

\$1 IN ADVANCE

## WE ARE STILL Engaged in the pleasant and profitable business of MAKING SUMMER GOODS SKIDOO

Dont fail to get your share of the big line of c. LAWNS that are going out daily.  
Get your share of the bargains we have in IDIA LINEN and EMBROIDERIES.  
Get your share of the summer COLLARS at BELTS that are going at a bargain.  
Get your share of the bargains in our CANV. SHOES in White, Blue and Gray.  
Get a first look at the NEW COLLARS, BELTS and PURSES that have been opened up this week.  
WHILE K. BURWELL IS AWAY IN THE MARKET WE CLERKS ARE ESPECIALLY ANXIOUS TO MAKE THE GOODS BOTH OLD AND NEW, SKIDOO.

Sincerely yours,

MISS CLARA WERNER,  
MISS MARY STEELE,  
BUTLER SMITH  
PERCY STEEL  
J. H. GALLMAN

### DECIDED STEAM LINE WOULD BE BETTER.

### FELL FROM TRAIN BUT NOT INJURED

### REPORTED STIKE IS ON.

### "SILVER KING" WINS THIRD FO

### HORSEBACK FROM

MOVEMENT STARTED ON RAIL-  
ROAD TO WOODWARD.

D. J. Woodward Subscribes Fifty Per  
Cent of Cost and Business Men  
Will Raise Balance.

There was quite an enthusiastic  
and well attended railroad meet-  
ing at the Court House last Mon-  
day night.

D. J. Woodward and Mr. Pierce,  
a railroad man of Chicago, were  
present with some figures as to  
the cost of building an electric  
line and also a steam line. It was  
shown that a steam line could be  
built for about \$5000 per mile,  
which would require about \$60,000  
to build and equip the line with  
small engine. Cars could be se-  
cured from the I. & G. N., Mr.  
Woodward thought. Mr. Wood-  
ward stated he would start the  
subscription with fifty per cent of  
the cost of the road and necessary  
equipment. A Committee of Busi-  
ness Men was then appointed to  
secure the balance of the stock  
and put a surveyor in the field at  
once. At least three preliminary  
lines will be run.

#### Presbyterian Ladies.

The Ladies Missionary Society  
of the Presbyterian church will be  
guests of Miss Madie Daniel (at  
the home of Mrs. M. P. Landrum)  
at their next regular meeting,  
Thursday, August 15th. All mem-  
bers of Society and ladies of the  
church are cordially requested to  
be present. A special program of  
music, selections and recitations  
has been arranged for the occasion  
and a pleasant and profitable time  
is anticipated.

Meet promptly at 5 p.m.  
Mrs. F. A. GALLMAN, Sec.

#### Gone to St. Louis

Miss Kate Burwell left Thursday  
morning for St. Louis where she  
will be for the next ten days mak-  
ing purchases of the coming seasons  
goods for her big store.

#### Cotton Being Picked

Cotton is being picked all over  
Southwest Texas, and indications  
are that it will all be in by the  
first of next month.

### Operators Employed by Western Union Lines All Over Country Go Out at 9:00 This Morning.

Following the strike of telegraph operators at Chicago and Los Angeles, it is reported that all members of the Commercial Telegraphers Union in the employ of the Western Union Telegraph Company, left their keys and walked out at 9:00 o'clock this morning.

This report could not be confirmed at the telegraph office here, although the operator could not get messages to San Antonio, which fact was evidence that something was wrong.

#### LOCAL AND PERSONAL

W. E. Ramsey was in town  
from Artesia yesterday.

R. J. Jennings went up to the  
Alamo City on this morning's train.

The kind that wears well—Selz  
Shoes. For sale at K. Burwell's.

J. G. Childers came in from San  
Antonio and went out to the Os-  
chus Thursday.

R. L. Henrichson, country assessor,  
came up from Artesia this morning.

Miss Adele Reed came home  
yesterday from Waelder, where  
she has been visiting relatives.

Miss Hattie Eldred of Paola,  
Kansas, is spending her vacation  
at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. J.  
Werner. This is her first visit to  
this part of the country and she  
is very much delighted with the  
climate.

Lee Keithley came in yesterday  
from Fayette, Mo., where he has  
been the past three weeks. Lee is  
an old Missouri boy and had not  
been back to see the folks in a  
couple of years.

Mr. Francis E. Fertig of "Standard Oil fame" is spending his annual two week's vacation at the home of his uncle, J. J. Werner. He is a prominent man of Independence, Kan., and holds a responsible position with the Prairie Oil and Gas Co., of that city.

J. J. Irvin and family returned  
Wednesday from San Antonio  
where they have been spending a  
few weeks.

Miss Mamie Werner of Kansas  
City, Mo., is visiting her parents,  
Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Werner. She  
is employed by the Morris Packing  
Co., of that place as chief stenographer  
in the Credit and Collection Department.

#### FENCES HAVE BEEN PURCHASED.

#### Texas Anchor Fence Company Se- cures Contract to Fence Both Squares.

The Texas Anchor Fence Company of Ft. Worth has secured the contract to fence the Plaza and also the Court House Square in Cotulla.

Both fences are of the same material but a slightly different design. The Court House fence will cost \$684.00. The fence for the Plaza \$618.00 complete.

Each iron post will be set in a 4  
inch tiling two feet in the ground,  
and the tiling filled with cement.  
Work will begin shortly and it is  
expected both jobs will be com-

pleted in less than sixty days.  
The Business Men's Club together  
with the County Authorities are  
now figuring with an expert from  
San Antonio to lay off the grounds,  
etc., and set out trees and shrub-  
bery.

"Silver King" of Nevada, Ex-Senator  
W. M. Stewart, Begins Fight for  
Third Great Fortune at Age of  
Eighty.

Carson City, Nev., Aug. 9.—To start out at the age of nearly four-score to make a third fortune, and to have the attempt crowned with success, is rather a strenuous undertaking for anyone. And yet, that is what former United States Senator William M. Stewart, once knew as the "Silver King" of Nevada, has done.

Busy with plans for developing his mining and other properties, Senator Stewart allowed his 80th birthday today to pass almost unnoticed. He was reminded of the anniversary, however, by the receipt of several messages of congratulation from some of his former associates in public life men whom he has met but seldom in recent years but who still remember the lavish hospitality which the Nevada senator was wont to dispense during his many years of residence in the national capital.

Few men, even among the money kings of bonanza days, have had a more varied and wonderful experience than William M. Stewart. The accumulation and loss of two immense fortunes, and the winning of a third at an age when the great majority of men are relegated to the retired list seem but minor incidents in his wonderful career. Among the roles he has filled in his time, and the most of them with marked success, have been those of senator, lawyer, editor, orator, Yale college man, Indian fighter, prospector, speculator and scientific farmer.

#### Took Turn For Worse.

Mr. Chas. Sullivan who has been confined to his room for two weeks improved the first part of this week up until yesterday, when he took a sudden turn and his condition is very serious.

El Paso, Aug. 8.—James T. Lynch, a gas fitter of this city, has just left here for an overland journey on horseback to New York city. He is well equipped for the journey and will use two horses. One he rides, while he carries his supplies on the other. He will change horses daily.

The route taken is north along the Rock Island railroad. He will visit Oklahoma City and will make a stop there for a few days to rest up and make any needed repairs to his outfit.

Then he will push on to St. Louis and from there will continue to New York. He is bound for Brooklyn, where his parents and relatives reside, but will first stop off in Green county, New York, to visit Frank and Ira Jansen, brothers of his friend, Andrew Jansen, of this place.

At St. Louis Lynch is to be joined by a friend, Richard Cornhill, who is also employed in this city by the gas company, but does not care to make the first part of the journey on horseback. It will be a very hard trip from El Paso to Oklahoma City, as the country is dry and barren and sparsely settled, and many days the lone horseman will doubtless suffer for lack of water and provisions, but he believes that he can make the trip successfully and will push steadily forward.

#### A Correction.

In the onion issue of the Record we made a statement that Mr. Wm. Shaw bought 40 acres of land two years ago for \$150 per acre, planted it in onions and paid for it the first year. Mr. Shaw says this is not exactly correct. He only planted half of his land in onions, but the profits on his crop did pay for the land on which the onions were planted.

## The Cotulla Record.

C. E. MANLY Editor and Publisher  
J. M. DANIEL, Associate Editor

Subscription \$1.00 Per Year in Advance.

ADVERTISING, RATES ON APPLICATION

This paper is Insured by the Printers' Mutual Fire Insurance Association of Texas

Entered in the Postoffice as second-class mail matter.

SATURDAY AUG 10 1897.

Cotulla continues to grow.

On with the railroad to Woodward!

No election was held in La Salle county Tuesday.

The hot spell still prevails. But then, its summer time and no blizzards should be expected.

The St. Louis-Mexico Special, which gained great favor of travelers last winter will likely be put on again this fall.

Deportation of the little Japs that are smuggling themselves across the Rio Grande is costing Uncle Sam a big pile of money.

The vote on the Constitutional amendments was light throughout the State. All of the proposed amendments were lost.

The well on the Court House Square has been completed and a contract let for the fencing of the square. Things will look different up that way after a while.

Williams defeated Governor Vardeman for the nomination for Senator in his home county in the recent Mississippi primary election.

The finest mineral water in Texas has been found only eight miles from Cotulla. In less than two years from today Woodward will be one of the most noted health resorts in the State.

A large number of extra copies of the RECORD were printed last week and they are being sent to almost every part of the United States. The issue contained a write-up of the past season's onion crop, the crop which is attracting the attention of thousands of people.

A negro who made insulting remarks to two small girls at Runge one evening this week was swung into eternity before ten hours. The work was done by a quiet and orderly number of citizens. Next morning several negroes expressed their dislike of the occurrence and they were promptly rounded up and given a limited time to hike—and they hiked. The negro that was swung up was an ex-convict. Runge is determined to get rid of the objectionable class of negroes.

This is one of the years Southwest Texas is going to come up with very short crops. Not only this section of Texas but East Texas and far past the central portion of the State dry weather has prevailed for a number of weeks. One advantage Southwest Texas has and that is more than one chance. In most sections of the United States if a farmer misses he is done for until the next year. Here, if he fails on a spring crop, he has another shot at a fall crop.

### Origin of Corn - A Study in Botany.

When Columbus reached Cat Island on that fateful day of 1492, he found the poor savages cultivating a plant that was new to the Spaniards. Later, when they saw the islanders gathering from the stocks a material which they used for food, the Spaniards took a curious interest in their actions. This plant, which the natives called "Mahiz," was wholly unknown in Europe or any other part of the old world. Afterwards the Spaniards themselves cultivated this plant for food, calling it "maize," by which name it has since been known in the botanical world. In this small way began what is now the most important and most valuable crop in the civilized world. Looked at from the standpoint of the botanist, a strange fact is disclosed in considering the habits as well as the habitat of this celebrated cereal. It was indigenous to the two Americas, but at the time of the conquest had made little progress toward the wonderful development it was subsequently to attain. The Indian tribes in various sections, from the Canadas to Patagonia, were found to be acquainted with its merits and depended upon it as one of their chief vegetable foods. They cultivated it in little patches, planting it in a hole in the ground made with a stick and from it made certain dishes afterward famous as "succotash," "hominy" and "hoe-cake."

What is especially noticeable is the fact no other grain or vegetable has such difficulty in reproducing itself unaided as maize. Left to itself it is difficult to see how it could keep alive. The grain being encased in a thick and close-fitting shuck, and growing closely to the cob, can not reproduce unless in falling it becomes shattered and covered. Birds and other animals might help some in this process, but not enough to greatly extend the area of its productivity. The aid of man is needed to cultivate the plant, but to cultivate the corn, and it is questionable whether, if left ungathered, the whole of the fields in our mighty belt, would spontaneously bring forth next season a single ear. Fortunately, the savages in a limited way assisted this wonderful plant sufficiently to keep it alive in many places until the white man came with his hoe and plow to do the work on an extensive scale. It is just possible that but for the Indians, this valuable grain might have been lost entirely to man. Its only chance of survival originally would be in the tropics, where the first grains that fell and became covered would escape freezing and thus sprout in the returning season for its propagation.

Though the origin of corn is very ancient, its use on a large scale is very modern. Darwin, the great naturalist, while traveling in Peru, found an ear reposing in a metal vessel eighty-five feet below the present surface of the soil. Others have been found with mummies in the tombs of the Incas. The natives of Mexico, long before the conquest, worshipped a goddess corresponding to the Greek Ceres, and the method was for sun virgins to sacrifice corn cakes in her honor. The North American Indians believe that corn was a direct gift from the Great Spirit. The inspiring belief was embodied in a poetical legend, to the effect that a young warrior fasting in the wilderness prayed for a gift for his people, when a spirit in the form of a beautiful young man garbed in glistening green with flowing plumes, descended in response and brought the grain of grains as his offerings.—American Farmer.

People of Carrizo Springs and vicinity and also La Salle county are getting anxious about that clayed road West of Cotulla they have been reading so much about in the RECORD.

### A New Development

In Brewster county the existence of quicksilver has been long known, and a strong company of Eastern men San Antonio citizens was formed to prospect and develop quicksilver mines several years ago; but as quicksilver is there another natural resource in Brewster county more important on account of the commercial demand for the product. This is a fine marble, said to be plenty and in regularity equal to the quarries of the county. So far marble of the has not been found largely taken for monuments purposes, the absence of this is not material. So many uses are the variegated or that a demand for always be up to there is every reason for the white variety in quantity as marble are developed.

To show the importance of this new Texas industry may be stated that up to this time Vermont has supplied some 80 per cent of all the pure white stone used in the United States, although Northern Georgia is now turning out crystalline marble equal to the best in Vermont. It is also said that so far about 60 per cent of black and white tops and bases have been furnished by New York, Georgia and Tennessee. Therefore it can be readily seen what a wide field is offered to Texas marble if it can be produced in commercial quantity and of beauty and quality to equal the product of other States.

Shipments so far made from the Brewster county quarries have gone to Milwaukee, and developments are pushed on an extensive scale, the Texas stone has first chance by reason of location at a large part of the Northwest and the Trans-Mississippi country.

And in this connection it can be truthfully said that Brewster county has only developed what other counties have in an undeveloped state. In several counties in Central-West Texas variegated marbles are known to exist, but at present the several varieties of granite are commanding attention, as being more easily reached and being in good demand for both building and monumental work.

Additional railroads through some of the unbroken areas of West Texas will bring in enterprises of different kinds and start enquiring people to prizing up various kinds of rocks, and some day extensive marble quarries will flourish alongside of granite yards, pottery works, glass factories and other industries that the people now read about in other places but don't realize they could have at home if they tried.

The Brewster county capitals have set a good example in home development that will not be lost on others while forwarding their own interests and increasing the prestige of Southwest Texas.—The Current Issue.

A Chicago buyers has purchased twenty-five cars of onions at McKenney from Collin County growers. This shows that a market can be had if we diversify on a large enough scale.—Pilot Point Post Signal.

It's only one of the things showing the wealth in diversification. The best straw in the number of farmers who are now diversifying their crops.—Express

### TOWN TALK.

Everywhere you go you hear people talking about SAL-TE-NA, the wonderful new laxative that cures Headache and Constipation.

Every drug store in the city is having a big sale of this new remedy which is an Effervescent Fruit Seltzer that makes a sparkling drink.

SAL-TE-NA in addition to its laxative qualities, acts as a Tonic and Bracer.

A dose before breakfast acts gently on the bowels, clears away the headache, and makes one feel good all day. You will hear from this laxative in one hour after taking it.

Take a dose—then watch the clock.

SAL-TE-NA is a safe remedy. Headache Tablets are dangerous because of their depressing effect upon the heart.

If you have a headache, the only safe and sure way to get rid of it is to loosen the bowels by a mild laxative, and there is nothing so good for this purpose as SAL-TE-NA.

You don't need to take our word for this. Just try SAL-TE-NA and see for yourself what a wonderful Laxative and Tonic it really is.

It is sold in 10, 25 and 50 cent bottles at all first-class drug stores.

Accept no substitutes. For sale at Gaddis' Pharmacy.

### Where do You Buy 'Em?

Do you get your groceries at any store, or do you trade in a certain place? Whatever you do we want you to make a note of our name. You may not always be perfectly satisfied where you are, and then we'd like to have a try at satisfying you. If the best quality of goods, reasonable prices, and courteous treatment fail to satisfy you, you must indeed be hard to please.

JNO. P. GUINN

### FULLERTON'S FEED STORE

Cor. Center and Main St.  
CORN, OATS, HAY, BRAN,  
CORN CHOPS,  
COTTON SEED MEAL

W. H. FULLERTON  
Proprietor

### Gerke & Shnaekel

Dealers in  
Pianos and Organs  
Repairing and Tuning a Specialty  
COTULLA TEXAS

### The Morning Cup

of coffee. How the delicious brown nectar whets our appetite, tones up the system, and puts the brain in condition to do good work!

There's lots of good coffee in the world, and you can get it every time—if you go to the right place. We have good coffee in abundance. We never buy anything else. The way it is treated before it reaches you has a great deal to do with its goodness.

We sell Chase & Sanborn's coffee.

GEO. E. TARVER.

JACK HAMILTON  
JOE CORWIN  
J. E. GRINSTEAD

### We'll Sell it for You

If you have land to sell list it with us and we'll sell it for you. If you want to buy land write or call on us and we'll fit you up.

ROOM 508 MOORE BLDG.  
P. O. BOX 944.  
SAN ANTONIO TEXAS.

### Texas Realty Co.

to take advantage of the golden opportunities now offered for investment in Southwest Texas. You can find no better method of preparation than to deposit your money in the bank. No safer nor more accommodating bank offers its services to you today than the

WOODS NATIONAL  
of San Antonio

### Y. P. BOWEN & CO.

Have Just Received

### A New and Up to Date Line of Dry Goods, Notions, Boots and Shoes

THEY CAN PLEASE YOU AND YOUR POCKET BOOK.

They also sell everything in the Grocery Line at Rock Bottom Prices. Handle Crockery, Glassware and Silverware and everything else that a first class General Merchandise Store carries.

### T. R. KECK, THE LUMBER MAN.

LUMBER, SHINGLES, WINDMILLS,  
WAGONS, TINWARE, BRICK,  
HARDWARE, FARM IMPLEMENTS

COTULLA, TEXAS.

### G.W. Henrichson,

—DEALER IN—  
GENT'S FURNISHINGS AND  
FURNITURE.

Our Motto, "Best Value for the Least Money."

We sell the Famous Walkover Shoes.

### THE SECRET OF A SUCCESSFUL GROCERY

is in keeping just what the public taste demands. We have no room for unreliable goods, and we do not believe in handling anything for which there is no call. No matter what you buy here, you may feel assured of the quality. The prices assure you that you are getting your money's worth.

### D. L. Neeley

FRANK B. EARNEST.  
EARNEST & EARNEST,  
REAL ESTATE.

Cotulla, Texas.

We have improved and unimproved lands for sale in all parts of the county. Can sell you what you want and at the best figures. Land in large or small tracts and suited to all purposes. We are ready to show you what we have at all times. Write to us or call on us.

L. A. Kerr, President. T. C. Frost, Vice President. G. W. Henrichson, Cashier.

### The Stockmens National Bank.

COTULLA, TEXAS.

Capital Stock, \$75,000. Surplus, \$15,000.

We Solicit Your Business.

## LOCAL AND PERSONAL.



Wm. Earnest was down from Millett first of the week.

Send your job printing to the Record office.

Frank Held was down from Millett Wednesday night.

Quite a large crowd went to New Braunfels from here Sunday.

Mrs. W. L. Hargus and children are visiting relatives at Laredo.

G. Philipe was down from Dilley Sunday on a visit to his family.

W. C. Held of Millett was in the city last Saturday on business.

R. O. Gouger made a flying trip to San Antonio this week on business.

Miss Belle Taylor is behind the counter again at Kerr's store after a two month's lay-off.

Burnett Robuck and wife were in the city from Artesia first of the week.

Mrs. J. M. Tarver returned first of the week from San Antonio where she spent a few days.

Miss Clara Werner is behind the counter at the One Price Store as saleslady.

Miss Pearl Landrum left Tuesday morning for the McKey ranch near Millett.

Mrs. Minnie Thompson visited friends at Millett one day last week.

Mr. J. Guy Reed returned from Corpus Christi Wednesday where she spent a week.

Mrs. Jourd J. Irvin and children returned from San Antonio Wednesday.

John Henderson was in town first of the week from the Cartwright ranch.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Poole are visiting Mr. F. I. Rock and family ten miles from town.

Chas. Neal returned Wednesday from San Antonio where he spent several days.

Judge F. B. Earnest returned Tuesday from Millett where he has been visiting his family.

Willie Copp returned from Laredo Tuesday morning where he has been visiting his sister, Mrs. Otto Fischer.

Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Stevens returned to Waco Sunday morning after a two weeks visit to Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Kerr.

Mrs. Howard returned to her home at Kingsville Saturday last after a visit to her daughter, Mrs. J. D. Motheral.

Mrs. S. T. Dowd returned to her home in Pearsall, Sunday morning after visiting her daughter Mrs. P. A. Kerr of this city.

William and Claude Landrum returned home Tuesday from the McKey Ranch where they spent a week.

Give your laundry bundles to Orville Carr, agent for the White Star Laundry. Basket shipped every Wednesday.

Mr. Geo. Copp Sr., returned Tuesday from Laredo where he has been visiting his daughter Mrs. Otto Fischer.

John Bobo is in the city from Beaumont on a visit to relatives and friends. John has a good position with the Swift Packing Co.

Mrs. H. Caley returned home Wednesday from San Antonio where she has been visiting relatives for some time.

The younger set enjoyed a party at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. N. Guinn's Wednesday evening. It was given in honor of Miss Belle Johnson of Ennis.

## BE NATURAL.

"Gregory," simpered Dora, toyng with her spoon. "If you say anything more like that I shall refer you to papa."

"Mr. Hope," called out Gregory to the elderly man at the other table, "can Miss Dora have some more ice cream?"

Towne—I understand Lord Brakeleigh is engaged to a girl with a million.

Browne—He was, but he's engaged to five now.

Towne—What? To five girls with a million?

Browne—No; a girl with five million.—Ex.

The train was just disappearing around a curve as the drummer reached the depot.

"Say," he quirred of the Station agent, "how did that train happen to be ahead of time?"

"It wasn't," explained the agent. "That was yesterday's train."—Ex.

"I think," said young Trotter, "I'll draw that money Uncle John left to me. I'm thinking of a trip abroad."

"But," protested his mother, "you were to save it for a rainy day."

"Well," I'm going to London. I'll be sure to find a rainy day there."—Ex.

Mrs. Gadd—Are you going to send little Jack to Mrs. Thorn's school again?

Mrs. Gabb—Indeed, I won't. He went to her all last year, and I paid her \$60 for it, and the mean, stingy thing didn't give him a single prize, not one, and they don't cost but a couple of dollars, either."—Ex.

Young man, that beautiful girl whom you worship as a polar of undulterated sweetness doesn't contain even three ounces of sugar. It has been shown by analysis that a young person weighing 154 pounds is composed of 96 pounds of water, 3 pounds of the white of eggs, a little less than a pound of glue, 34½ pounds of fat, 8½ pounds of phosphate of lime, 3 ounces of sugar and search, 7 ounces of chloride of calcium, 6 ounces of phosphate of magnesia and a little table salt.—Ex.

It was during an arithmetic class in a country school that Jake Boggs was called upon to solve a problem.

"Now, Jake," began the teacher, "if you have two apples and your little brother took one how many would you have left?"

"I'd just like to see him try taking one," said Jake, shaking his fist.

"Well," said the teacher, "we'll put it this way. Suppose you gave him one?"

"Yes, but I wouldn't do it," said Jake.

"Just supposing you did, what would remain?" said the weary teacher.

"A big fool, that's what," replied Jake.

An old gentleman, rather portly and clad in a somewhat youthful suit of light gray flannel, sat on a bench in the park enjoying the day, relates the Woman's Home Companion.

"What's the matter, sonny?" he asked a small urchin who lay on the grass just across the walk and stared intently. "Why don't you go and play?"

"Don't wanter," the boy replied.

"But its not natural," the old gentleman insisted, "for a boy to be so quiet. Why don't you run about?"

"Oh, I'm just waitin'," the little fellow answered. "I'm just awatin' till yet up. A man painted that bench about fifteen minutes ago.

For Sale by Geo. E. Tarver.

## "Texas Beer FOR Texas People"



"THE POLE STAR  
THAT POINTS TO BEER PURITY."

**BEST  
ICHT  
LED  
BOTTLED  
BEER**

**BEST  
BOT  
TLED  
BEE  
ER**

**BEST  
ICHT  
LED  
BOTTLED  
BEER**

Marie Corelli has gone to the trouble of condemning men in general as being devoid of courage and intelligence. Mark Twain's visit to her, apparently, didn't put her in good humor.

#### LIFE AND SOUL.

When a man wishes to evade the consequences of a practical application of religion to conduct, he is wont to say that religion had to do with the hereafter. The soul was set up as some mysterious part of his being for whose future he must make preparation in some manner, but its connection with the practical affairs of today was not very close.

Christ asked the question: "What shall it profit a man if he gain the whole world and lose his own soul?" To put it in other words, and correct words, too, in keeping with his teachings and his life, "What will a man give in exchange for his life?"

To answer this question seems easy. For a man will give every material possession he has with not a moment's hesitation for his life. He will think, too, that all the riches the world can offer are too poor a price. Just as clearly and just as certainly does religion concern life rather than the preparation for a mysterious unknown future and imaginary some.

Life is for profit; work is for gain, for profit. A life has been lived in vain that does not leave the world richer and better and happier.

What then are the things that are worth while? In what terms is the profit of life to be reckoned, both to him whose direct concern it is and to those about him who must share in the profit of his having lived?

Not all men have equal opportunity by endowment and by place to gain the same in wealth, to rise in affairs and gain in riches. But in the realm of real life all do have opportunity to find and enjoy what cannot be stolen or lost or taken away; a contentment, that is the real wealth of soul and life.

Nor does this throw us back on the unreal, a visionary future home of the soul. It comes by doing, as health and strength come from toil and nourishment. So the things that enrich our personalities, that make our visions broader, our spirits brighter, the things that are of true profit to the soul, or life which ever we call it, for the terms are one and the same in meaning, are doing our work well and seeking worthy and ideal things to do.

#### FEDERAL OFFICIALS AND CORPORATION EMPLOYERS.

Judge Pritchard of the Fourth Federal Circuit, has won a great deal of "unsavory notoriety" by his action in the case of North Carolina, which he restrained by a writ of injunction against enforcing a passenger rate law of two and one-fourth cents per mile. Pritchard holds this rate to be confiscatory, notwithstanding that other states are enjoying a two cent a mile rate, and yet no railroad has gone into bankruptcy on account of it.

Some unkind person has suggested what many people know, that Judge Pritchard was until recently a hired attorney for the Southern railway, and that road put him in the United States senate, and later helped to put him on the Federal bench, where he is now handing out "hot decisions," which, if they had been drawn by the attorneys for the Southern road, could not have been more favorable.

In this connection it might be stated that it is a favorite scheme with corporations to keep its attorneys on "its pay roll" when they break into public office, where they can often "serve their masters" better than as mere attorneys. It was recently established that the Pennsylvania road

was paying a congressman of that state \$20,000 while he was a member of congress, thus getting four times as much from the road as from the government. It is easy to see whom he will serve the best in congress. Chauncey Depew was drawing \$20,000 per year for years from the Equitable Life Insurance Co., and now Chauncey stands in the same position of a man caught with the goods, but who restored them, and you went and did the same things.

And you paid the penalty my boy, even as they do.

No true, proud, self respecting woman can put up with everything. If you set a high value upon a temporary indulgence of some weakness or appetite than upon the permanent happiness of your home, go right ahead, my boy, and have your "good time."

Your "good time" will not prove to be so very good after all, and you will find trouble, grim and constant, seated at your fireside when you get back home.

No true, proud, self respecting wife can be happy when her husband degrades himself and her.

And how can she make you happy unless she is happy herself? Answer me that, boy.

So, after all, it comes to this: if you would have a happy home practise self restraint, and keep up that courtship which you found so convenient in the winning of her heart and hand.

Then, when Elbert Hubbard and President Roosevelt and William Jennings Bryan and William Randolph Hearst get to bragging on their noble wives, calling each of them, truthfully,

"the greatest of women," puff out your manly breast with honest pride and lay your arm around the neck of your wife and say of the sweetheart who has made your humbler home happy, happy, happy—"Here, I likewise, is the greatest of women."—Tom Watson.

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Troubles come; but they can be cured—failure means that there is room for success—disappointment may be ultimate achievement in seeming disguise. The men and women who do things—who get things—who have made the world and all there is in it—learned to laugh—and to laugh is to live. The sky is bright—the days are pleasant and the nights peaceful. There is hope always at our elbow, pledging love and happiness. The worst never really happens, you know—and we all get well. And this is the best day despite the clouds if any, and tomorrow will be a better—surely our hearts ought to sing.

The pacing mare Florence Nightingale, through whose winnings on the track her owner realized and contributed \$2,500 to the Episcopal Home Missionary fund during the last six years of her life, is dead. Will the Lord give her credit for the tainted money she dropped in His till?

The president's declaration that eight hours is long enough for a woman to work suggests a string of three in eight hours shifts as the requisite complement for each household. Speak to your wife about it—possibly the matter can be arranged.

The man who said to the ethereal lady behind the counter that he was looking for the thinnest thing in shirtwaists—without explaining that his wife had sent him—is still wondering what she made her so mad.

Suppose your life were made to conform in all respects to what any decent, self respecting girl had a right to expect when she married you—would you ever have trouble to stalk in at the door and sit down by your fireside a gloomy, unwelcome but unavoidable guest?

Did you ever hint to her when you were courting her that you held to one code of conduct for her and quite another for yourself—one standard of right for her and another for yourself?

Did you, yourself, once dream of not living up to the promises you made to get her?

No, you didn't.

You meant every word you said to her, but when the time came for practising self denial for her sake and self control for her sake you didn't do it. You saw other men indulging themselves in this, that and the other, and you went and did the same things.

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The man who said to the ethereal lady behind

## THE BUILDERS

(By Willis Geo. Emerson.)

### CHAPTER I. A FAIR VISITOR.

Fred Rockwell had an ambition. The average man is usually satisfied with himself, if not with his future, but Fred was not an average man, and his great desire was to be a noted journalist. Already he had learned that patience is the foundation rock of courage, and that both courage and labor are indispensable in rearing ambition's ou-lofty tower.

The sunshine that poured in at the windows disclosed luxurious apartments, indicating refinement and culture. The bric-a-brac, the leather walls, stamped with gilt, the fringe of palm leaves, the chandelier, the richly covered book case filled with tawny covered volumes, an upright piano, and a guitar which stood sentinel like in a retired corner, together with Indian rugs and tiger skins before an open grate, half hidden by a large Japanese fan, made of this literary man's den a faithful reflex of his thoughts and desires.

Seated at an open desk, with writing material before him, on the afternoon of a June day, was Fred Rockwell. He was not more than twenty-five, of medium height, dark hair and eyes, a fair complexion, an aquiline nose and a well formed mouth that suggested strength and firmness. His dress and surroundings indicated a rather serious elegance, rich and unaffected.

Before him lay numerous packages of papers, but they were not claiming his attention, in a lady's hand.

"Who can she be?" was the exclamation that escaped him as he read the letter. Tossing it on the table he walked back and forth. He stopped before the mantel and lighted a cigar. "Ruth Hilliard—Ruth Hilliard," he repeated between puffs of smoke that he blew in rings to the ceiling. "Where have I met her? Where have I seen or heard that name?"

He took the letter up and read it again.

Murray Hill Hotel, June 18th.

Dear Sir:

We arrived in the city last night. My father wishes me to afternoon on business of importance to himself.

Respectfully  
RUTH HILLIARD,

To Fred Rockwell, esq.

"No," thought he, "I do not remember Miss Hilliard. It is doubtless very stupid and all that, but if I ever heard the name before it has completely passed from my remembrance. She says three o'clock," and glancing at the French time piece on his mantel he saw it was about to strike the hour.

Scarcely had the sound of the mellow, cathedral-like alarm died away, when the doorbell clang'd out like a harsh echo of the clock's last stroke. The servant brought a card, bearing the name, "Miss Ruth Hilliard," and received instructions to admit the visitor at once.

The rustle of skirts was heard in the hall way. The half hesitation of the visitor as she stood in the open door suggested momentary confusion, but reassurance seemed to assert itself as she complied with the cordial invitation to enter and be seated.

This beautiful girl of perhaps eighteen years was of medium height, rather slender, and dressed becomingly in a skirt of black white waist and sailor hat, and carried a parasol of blue effect. Fastened at her belt was a bunch of fragrant violets.

As she accepted the proffered chair, she bestowed upon the young man standing before her a modest glance from laughing eyes that might have been dangerous to a susceptible man. The parting of her lips disclosed teeth whose whiteness was enhanced by the brightened shade of pink which evident embarrassment had brought to her cheeks. "I called," she stammered, "to see Mr. Rockwell."

"At your service, Miss Hilliard," he replied.

"But, really, are you Mr. Rockwell?"

"I believe," he answered, "that I enjoy that honor."

"It must be" she faltered, "all a mistake."

Notwithstanding his matter-of-fact principles, Fred was very much interested in his visitor. He judged that she was either a stranger in the city or a skilled actress. For a brief moment caution ruled, and then the im-

pulses of youth regained the whip.

Persons possessing a delicate appreciation of, and a due regard for the feelings of others are truly cultivated, and Fred was too chivalrous to permit his visitors confusion to increase. He quickly assured her it was not a very serious mistake, and asked in what way he could be of service, at the same time expressing regret that he did not answer the description of the Mr. Rockwell whom she sought.

"The Mr. Rockwell we know," she replied "is a much older gentleman than you. He visited our father some three years ago at Gold Valley, Idaho, and owns an interest in the Shouabar, my father's mine. We are very eager to see Mr. Rockwell, in fact, we have come all the way from Idaho expressly for that purpose."

"My father would have called in person, but was taken ill last night—so ill, indeed, that we found it necessary to summon a physician. We are staying at the Murray Hill Hotel. I fear father will be greatly disappointed."

While she was speaking, a shade of sadness stole over the usually buoyant face of Fred Rockwell. He was thinking of his father who had passed away only a short time before, and for whom, it was evident, his visitor was seeking. The vessel that holds the spirit of a loved one may be broken, but the perfume of one's good deeds will be wafted on the breeze of time throughout eternity.

"Now I am beginning to understand," said Fred. "I bear the name of my father who, after spending several months in the mining districts of Idaho, went to California, where he remained almost a year, endeavoring to regain his health. He came home a little less than eight months ago and died a few weeks after his return.

"As his living representative, and in honor of his memory, he continued with feeling, "if there is any way in which he could have served you or Mr. Hilliard, I will volunteer to aid in his stead to the extent of my ability."

"You are very kind," she replied, "but I am distressed at this intelligence, and I know my father will be. We learned to

think a great deal of Mr. Rockwell during the few months of his stay at Gold Valley. You can do my father a great service by calling on him."

"That will be indeed a pleasure," replied Fred, in his earnest way. "I am employed on the Banner, and my duties will prevent me calling before ten in the morning, but Friday, tell your father that at that hour he may expect me."

She had risen while he was speaking, and with a face full of appreciation and sympathy thanked him for the promise, and before he realized what was transpiring the hall door closed and she was gone.

"What a wild flower of the west," he mused. "She looks like a violet herself. I shall not forget this bit of femininity. For once I am thankful for a good memory, and in this particular case it is certainly a violet decorating the present with wonder and perfuming the future with hope."

The house from which Ruth Hilliard had taken her departure was one overlooking Central Park, in New York City. Frederick Rockwell, the elder, was in his lifetime a successful man of affairs. He had accumulated a fortune while yet in the prime of life, and built for himself this home of luxury and beauty.

He had retired from business in the noonday of his career, intending to devote himself to his wife, his son, then a mere child, and his library. Scarcely a year of such enjoyment was allowed him before his wife died, leaving him with his son and his fortune, and it was only natural that he should lavish much wealth and attention upon this child.

As Fred grew to manhood his father discovered in him an extravagance and recklessness which was sadly at variance with those of economic principles to which he himself had so consistently adhered.

Fred had stood fairly well in his classes, and after being graduated at Princeton, went abroad, visiting the principal cities of Europe, and spending money in such a lavish way that at the expiration of a year his father summoned him home, remonstrating with him on his way of living, habits, and insisted on making and saving

tune was as nothing to the responsibility of its proper use.

Piqued at the rebuke, Fred quarreled with his father, and started out to make his way in the world alone. It is hard for a young man in his twenties to pay in the present for past spendthrift squanderings, unless he can successfully sight draft the fountain of the future.

The estrangement, however, between Fred and his father was of short duration, and soon after the reconciliation he secured a position on the Banner, and assiduously devoted himself to the study of journalism. He gave up his follies and fast living and realized more enjoyment from his work on the Banner than he ever found in the elaborate dinners and midnight carousals at his club.

He was conscious of an awakening. One morning in speaking to a friend he said; "I believe man's greatest ability consists, not so much in knowing the limitations of others as one's own limitations; not so much in a knowledge of things, as a clear insight into the genius of things; not in thoroughness of common knowledge understood by the many, but rather in expert knowledge understood by the few, which in reality is a thorough knowledge of self. 'Know thyself' is a great text."

"Yes," replied the friend, "Emerson, in his 'Our-Soul,' tells us that the world is ours, but to remember that we must pay for it."

"We men of the world," said Fred thoughtfully, "boast that we are always ready to pay for so-called Bohemian happiness, but I have observed, and profited by the observation, that the pendulum invariably swings as far back next morning as it went abnormally forward the night before. We pay double; we pay in gold, and not infrequently, in a loss of self-respect."

(To be Continued.)

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## SAGEBRUSH PHILOSOPHY

(By Bill Barlow).

### BILL HE BELIEVES

In the Gospel of Sunshine, the which includes hope and happiness while here. The mummyaint had no fun more'n five thousand years.

In a Supreme Being who is too busy to always take notice—who expects you and me to do the right thing, but who, like me and you, can forgive and forget.

In a hell on earth; in a heaven if it happens, from which no body will be absolutely barred.

In honesty and industry and decency; in a charity not altogether monetary; in a Christianity which don't have to holler.

In the use of words to express thoughts, sincerity of purpose and belief.

In the enjoyment of this life to the full of opportunity and environment; in laughter which feeds the red corpuscle; in love for all inanimate and animate nature, including each other.

In the shrine of sex and the divinity of desire; in love's confessional whose secrets are sacred; in the man and woman created in God's image.

In courtesy and kindness, which of necessity comprises the occasional use of a club.

In a tomorrow; but not cock-sure. But today I will bet on.

In social, mental and spiritual freedom.

And maybe a few other things.

Above my desk, as a souvenir of a visit to San Antonio a few months ago—hangs a picture picked up while in that quaint and historic and in all things delightful city. A bottle of wine on the table, and beside it a sturdy Cupid—his hands on bottle tip, and cork high in the air—and unmistakable astonishment and horror on the little fellow's face. Always, something happens! Love and wine—and the story is told!

Mythology, the handmaiden of literature—that attractive composite of false marvels and obsolete beliefs so appropriately clothed in poetic and rhythmic language—despite its fables is pregnant with familiar facts. There is no text book substitute for Hebe if one would express transcendent loveliness and feminine verve—nothing so nearly approaches the beauty and ideal majesty of motherhood as Juno—Jupiter still stands sponsor for towering strength and supreme control, and man today does idolatrous homage to the Muses and Cupid—wonders willing tribute to the wisdom of Minerva, and watches the Fates spin his allotted thread with anxious eye. And

—  
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If allowed to continue it may bring about serious complications. Go to your nearest druggist, buy a bottle of MOXINE, try it, and if it does not do all we claim for it, your money will be gladly refunded. Moxine is guaranteed to not contain one particle of poison or alcohol, but is a remedy of 20 years' test, which can be given to anyone with the utmost confidence and safety. All druggists recommend Moxine and will be glad to show you the great number of testimonials from some of the most prominent people in the State, who know how incomplete the home is without Moxine.

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do not fail to specify the LION BRAND,

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SAN ANTONIO PASTE WORKS

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS

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### A. GRONA

## FARMERS' CONGRESS

The tenth annual session of the Texas Farmers' Congress was formally convened at the main assembly hall at College station Tuesday evening, July 23, at 8:30 o'clock, by the president, J. H. Connell of Dallas. When the gavel fell about 500 people were in the building, many of whom were ladies.

T. W. Larkin of Denison was elected secretary pro tem. on account of the absence of Prof. Pittuck, acting secretary. W. B. Gearry, Mr. Beck and B. F. Frazer were appointed as a committee on credentials. The address of welcome was then delivered by Prof. Charles Puryear of the Agricultural and Mechanical college, who in the absence of Prof. Harrington, is acting president of the institution. Puryear said the people should give more attention to the destruction of the bug pests of various crops, because the damage done every year by such pests to the crops of the country amounted to at least \$500,000,000, and Texas had to bear her share of this great burden. He also advocated the use of the split log drag, and said it should be placed for discussion on the next annual program of the congress. He also spoke at length upon the success that was continually coming to graduates of the Agricultural and Mechanical college and that they are always in demand. It was also stated that the college needed more room in the way of buildings and outhouses, and it was necessary that such improvements be made as soon as possible. A cordial invitation was extended to the congress to visit all institutions connected with the college.

At this moment D. H. L. Bonner of Omen, "Uncle Dick," as he is familiarly called by all the people who know and love him, was called. He recited a piece of poetry about a fellow who moved away from one of the old states and came to Texas where after a while, he got homesick, and in this connection he told several good jokes on the newspaper reporters, which was very much appreciated by the audience. He said he loved Texas because he had to and because his wife lived there.

Next on the program was the annual address of President J. H. Connell. In opening the congress President Connell stated that the congress represented 350,000 farmers, through whom the world was reading the destiny of Texas.

The next speech was delivered by Hon. D. J. Neal, state lecturer and organizer of the Farmers' union, who spoke in place of President Calvin, who could not be present. Mr. Neal spoke along the lines generally followed by speakers of the Farmers' union, alliance and grange, and his speech was well received. The speech was as a whole in the nature of a review of general farm conditions now and a few years ago.

E. W. Kirkpatrick of McKinney was placed in charge of the morning's demonstration work, which proved highly instructive. Peach, apple, persimmon and pecan limbs were used for imparting lessons in budding and grafting.

Will Mayes of the Brownwood Bulletin delivered an able address upon the "Press and the Agricultural Interests of Texas."

C. A. Hotchkiss of Swan and Prof. Kyle of the Agricultural and Mechanical college rendered valued assistance in amplifying the demonstration work.

T. C. Nye of Laredo delivered an address telling how to "pack and ship onions."

Louis Scholl conducted some interesting demonstrations in spraying.

Several of the associations composing the congress held afternoon sessions, and all with fair or average attendance.

The state horticultural, the nut growers, the corn growers and the Texas league all held meetings during the afternoon. Much interest was manifested in all these meetings.

An experiment with milking machines, which attracted a large crowd, was conducted in the chemical building this afternoon by Prof. Alyord. Four cows were milked successfully, and many expressed satisfaction at the success of the experiment.

The Cotton Growers' association held a well attended session in the afternoon. President R. R. Clarie called the association to order. Prof. J. H. Connell was introduced and discussed "The Speculator Against the Cotton Grower." In the course

of his address he made some strong and telling remarks and arguments against gambling in cotton futures. He referred to the vicious practice of "hedging" and said it mattered not how the hedging wheel of fortune turned the loss always fell upon the man who raised the cotton. His remarks about the curbstone gamblers and bucket shop dealers of New Orleans and Houston were anything but complimentary. His address throughout was timely, and was applauded by his audience. Others also made good addresses upon subjects assigned to them in the program.

The Swine Breeders' association was called to order by its president, W. E. Davis, in the afternoon. The address of welcome was delivered by Prof. Marshall of the Agricultural and Mechanical college. H. E. Singleton of McKinney responded for the association.

"The Best and Most Effective Advertising" was ably discussed by H. Mouldin of McKinney.

Ed Edmundson of Newark presented the subject, "The Possibilities of a Sire."

J. U. Lainhart of Bonham told of "Piggie's Troubles."

Several appropriate impromptu speeches were made on the subject of the "Loss of Meat in Curing."

"Heavy Hogs Unprofitable," was a subject of general discussion. Small hogs are more profitable than the general sentiment.

"Replacing Old Brood Sows" was a subject handled by J. W. Brock of Grapevine. On this subject a general discussion ensued, in which many practical ideas were presented.

"Pigs for Breeders," by Geo. Frazer of Hutchins, and "Feeding Swine for Profit," by Lee Baker of Paradise were subjects handled of much interest to the members.

The Texas Rice Farmers' association was called to order the same afternoon by President E. G. Clear, who discussed and advocated the further agitation of the elevator question, stating that nine elevators were in the course of construction in Texas this year.

A voluntary address of high merit was delivered by Prof. Frapps of the Agricultural and Mechanical college on the subject of the best soils for rice growing. He dwelt very interestingly on the qualities of soils possessing the necessary properties for successful rice culture. For the purpose of illustrating his address he used three samples of soils which were collected at Raymond containing acid phosphate, nitrogen and potash, each soil having different properties. He found that the soil containing the greatest percentage of potash brought the most beneficial results in the experiment. His address was highly satisfactory and beneficial to the rice growers who heard it.

The rice growers also discussed many important and interesting questions connected with successful rice growing. Dr. S. A. Knapp of Lake Charles, La., entertained the members of this association with one of his instructive addresses. Dr. Knapp does not believe in letting Philippine rice enter home ports free of duty. Such concessions to our island possessions, he believes, will open the home ports to the rice growing countries of the world free of duty, which policy would build up a competition with our rice growers that would greatly impede the growth and development of our rice industry, if it did not destroy it. It is not the rice grown on those islands that would affect our home interest, but such concession of free duty would make the Philippine rice enter home ports free of duty. Such concessions to our island possessions, he believes,

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States department of agriculture at Washington, was the next speaker. He discussed the policy and duty of educating boys and girls for the farm. His excellent address was received with applause.

The congress held a session at night, with a large number of members in attendance.

When the time arrived for the election of the president for the ensuing year, John S. Kerr of Sherman placed Prof. J. H. Connell of Dallas in nomination and Stanley Watson of Brenham nominated Sam H. Dixon of Houston and agricultural editor of the Houston Post. Mr. Hathaway of Erath county, in supporting the nomination of Prof. Connell, said he had had his eyes on him for several years as a timber for governor, and two years hence he wanted Connell elected governor of Texas and Dixon president of the Farmers' congress. Uncle Dick Bonner made one of his characteristic speeches in support of Prof. Connell. Other speeches were made in support of the prospective nominees. The vote was taken by a rising vote.

Prof. Connell was elected almost unanimously and amid great enthusiasm. Prof. Connell was called for and in response said there were no better friends to a man than those who call him out and give his friends an opportunity to show their appreciation of them. In this behalf he should extend the cordial hand of friendship to Stanley Watson and Sam H. Dixon. Regretting that any petty jealousies should ever have developed in the Farmers' congress, he thanked his friends earnestly for the confidence they have manifested in him.

T. W. Larkin of Grayson county was elected secretary. On Thursday the various separate bodies making up the congress met at different points and discussed topics concerning them. A great number of those in attendance left on the morning trains and the afternoon ones, however.

Some accounts of the meeting of some of the bodies will be given in later numbers and many valuable papers read will be produced in these columns.

The ore dock strikers Duluth go back to work with gaining their demands. A tration is not even promised. Mining will be resumed. A railroad made some concessions, however.

ALWAYS OPEN  
Four Seasons Restaurant  
J. M. ERAK, Prop.  
French Drip Coffee Ladies' Dining Room  
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**\$22.50** Full Scholarship in Bookkeeping and Short-hand, Advertising and one school at Houston. No better courses at any price anywhere. For particulars, address W. W. DARBY, Mgr., Houston, Tex.

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WHOLESALE—RETAIL  
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In the "Square Deal" we have the best square mesh fence made.

**WEST END LUMBER CO.**  
THE HOME BUILDERS  
Write us for Particulars and Prices. San Antonio, Texas

Commissioner Storey votes against a lower rate on round bale cotton. Chairman Mayfield had voted against it, so there will be no reduction in rate.

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Elegantly Furnished Beautiful Lobby  
Excellent Accommodations  
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and the most reasonable prices on the best products of the jeweler's art is the record that has sustained us in business for 40 years. We always find new customers come back to us, and we've always held our old patrons, because we give a customer what he wants when he wants it, at prices that stand the comparison of our competitor's. You cannot well do without a watch, probably your wife or sister ought to have a ring. A diamond is good collateral. Better write to us at once and let us know your wants. Will be glad to send you prices and information. Address:

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CURES CHRONIC DISEASES OF MEN  
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River Avenue, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS  
Boarding School for young ladies and little girls conducted by the Sisters of Charity of the Incarnate Word

Parents who desire to secure the highest results of a solid and refined education, with material preparation of their health, manners and deportment, will consider the advantages the Academy offers. Charmingly situated in a lovely villa of 283 acres, where nature has been so lavish of her beauties, the pupils will find an ideal home. Highly recommended building, hygienic—increased capacity—steam heat—electric light—pure water—large dining room—large parlor—curriculum up to the standard of the best schools. Fine Art and Music Studios. Classes reopen first Tuesday in September. The River avenue car line connecting with all the car lines of the city passes the Academy every fifteen minutes.

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**MOXINE CHILL TONIC**  
Is the best to take and the best to cure. We use a greater per cent of quinine in this tonic than any ever put upon the market. Ask your physician and he will tell you that a tonic without quinine is worthless.

We have the iron in it to tone up the system, a purgative to pass off the bile and other ingredients to help these along and make it pleasant to take. We are aware of our competitors, and it stands to reason that we have to get up a tonic superior in every respect. We guarantee there is a chill cure in every bottle. It is not the sweet, sickening, tasteless tonic, but the bitter of the quinine is concealed to a great extent, and it has a flavor rather pleasant. No chill tonic was ever put upon the market with as great success in sales and satisfaction.

**For Sale by all Druggists**  
Manufactured Only By

SOUTHERN CHEMICAL CO., Houston, Texas

#### FOOLING THE PUBLIC.

You may know something about the modus operandi of the traveling grocer, and how the house after paying him 25 per cent commission still makes a princely profit. There may be some things, inside affairs, that it is well that the people in general may know. It will be found on close investigation that the average Mercantile Supply Company, Buyers, association or whatever name is used to gull the unsuspecting farmer, consists of one or two schemers, who have a small office room in some large city, and a back room in the near neighborhood where the "stores" are stored and the repacking and the mixing done. The repacking and the mixing are two important parts of the work of the "company." When the "representative" sells John Jones 100 pounds of sugar for \$4.50; five case of canned goods at \$5.40 a case; three boxes of dried fruits at ten cents a pound, a few gallons of extract at a bargain and ten or fifteen pounds of spices at a profit of 200 per cent, the order is sent to the "home office." There it is recorded. The boy is sent down to the wholesale grocery house which generally stands in with the concern, brings back a lot of ordinary bulk dried fruits, the cases of seconds or thirds, in canned goods, and the average run of poor spicery. In the packing room the dried fruits are overhauled, washed up if possible as in the case of prunes, and packed in boxes, supposed to contain full 25 pounds, but only run from 18 to 22; branded with some fictitious mark and shipped out with other supplies. The spicery are dumped out, and again run through a mill with a lot of ground nut shells, bark or other matter, and perhaps some bran or other cheap material is added. The extracts are of the cheapest class, synthetic, and the pure fruit flavors are products of coal tar, doctored up with coloring matter to look good. The label is the only pure thing about it aside from the glass containing it.

In fact, the tricks of the boxcar outfits are legion. The teas sold are never up to the samples shown. In one case a schemer traveled over the country carrying with him samples of Ceylon teas that were worth 45 cents a pound wholesale. He agreed to supply this tea at 50 cents. He received large orders. Every order was filled with teas that cost only 20 cents a pound, and the funny thing about it was that there was no kicking, because the farmers knew nothing about tea and were satisfied as long as they thought that they had a fine Ceylon article. The same ways with coffee. If there is anything that even coffee experts know little about it is coffee. It is a wise merchant who knows the classes of coffee he is handling. The box-car man generally shows up a cheap big-berry, tells all about it being a great mountain Mocha and sells three pounds for a dollar, and buys it at 16 or 17 cents a pound. Should the local grocer try to sell the same grade to his customers at such a price, there would go up a roar that would raise the roof of the store. Still the farmer continues to bite at such baits, and doesn't squeal.

#### CARE OF THE TEETH.

Care of the mouth and teeth should begin early in life, and if a mother wants her children to form habits of personal cleanliness she should provide them with the articles necessary to a refined diet, and especially a good tooth brush and powder. Before using a new tooth brush it should be soaked for two hours in warm water, as this will make the brush last longer by preventing the usual shedding of the bristles.

When we consider the vast importance of having good teeth it would seem that anyone of average

intelligence would see to it that their teeth are well taken care of, and decayed teeth not only mar the beauty of the face but are a menace to good health. The mouth and gums may be kept in a healthy condition by washing out the mouth every night and morning with a solution of borax water, using about a tablespoonful of powdered borax to a glass of warm water, and thrush, a disease of the mouth common among delicate children, can often be prevented by wiping out the mouth frequently with a soft cloth dipped in the same solution.

If the mouth is already sore, use one part of the powdered borax to three of dry sugar and put the dry powder on the spots, and if any is swallowed no harm is done. Neglect will not only make the teeth to decay but will make the gums weak and unhealthy, and nothing should interfere with the morning grooming and the thorough brushing just before going to bed, and to brush the teeth after each meal is to follow a good rule. The little time and trouble will be amply repaid in sweeter breath and prettier teeth, besides one can save much suffering and large dentists' bills that with a little daily care of the mouth and teeth might have been avoided—Texas Stockman and Farmer.

#### A STEADY DRAIN.

Sick Kidneys Weaken the Whole Body Make You Ill Languid and Depressed.

Sick kidneys weaken the body through the continual drainage of the albumen of the blood into the urine, and the substitution of poisonous uric acid that goes broadcast through the system, sowing the seeds of disease. Loss of albumen causes weakness, languor, depression. Uric poisoning causes rheumatic pain, nervousness, nausea, cricks in the back, gravel and kidney stones. The proper treatment is a kidney treatment, and the best and the best remedy is Doan's Kidney Pills.

Manuel Reyes, baker, of 500 Lincoln Ave., Laredo, Texas, says: "I was feeling run down and not at all like I should be and the action of the kidney secretions was altogether too frequent. My back hurt me at times with sharp shooting pain that almost took my breath away. I came to the conclusion that my kidneys were out of order and so I procured a box of Doan's Kidney Pills. They did the work in shore order, cleaning up the kidney secretions and removing the pain in my back. To anyone suffering as I did my advice is to use Doan's Kidney Pills."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name Doans and take no other.

#### NOTHING MORE.

One day last week, while sad and dreary, weak and weary, across the unswept floor, we heard at first a gentle tapping, then it became an earnest rapping, rapping at our sanctum door. "Come in!" we said while we pondered, and in silence still we wondered what for us could be in store; then the doorknob softly turning as he walked; our cheek was burning, thought of crimson gore! Are you the man what does the writing? (what will rhyme with this but fighting? quickly thought we o'er). Sir, we are, we gently told him nodding to the boys to hold him if he tried to beat us sore. Then will you please give credit opposite that little debt for a dollar and a quarter more; I like your paper and will take it as long as you strive to make it as good as it has been before. We jumped! He dodged, thus missed him or we surely would have kissed him, even if the boys did roar; so seldom treated in this manner we felt inclined to shout boozzer—only this and nothing more.—Ex.

#### A Splendid Chance For Young Men and Women

WANTED at a good salary, thousands of operators. On the 12th of June, the 8-hour law for railroad operators went into effect in the State of Texas, which created an additional demand for hundreds of operators. Next March, the nine hour Federal law goes into effect, which will make an additional requirement of thousands of operators. Many roads in Texas have now been compelled to close their night offices. The Western Union and Postal Telegraph Companies are also short on operators.

The Tyler Commercial College of Tyler, Texas, is the only school of telegraphy in America that is turning out regularly young men and women who can go direct from the school and successfully pass the examination given by either Western Union, Postal or railroad Companies, and this school, while one of the best in America, could not do this until in January of this year, when they succeeded in getting a loop of the Cotton Belt train wire into their building so arranged that all advanced students are receiving messages as they pass over the wire from all operators from McPleasant to Waco. This train wire, together with a complete supply of all record books, blanks and stationery used in a railway or Western Union office, enables this school to teach telegraphy and station work as perfect as it is possible to learn it thru practical experience on the road and by employing a large faculty of expert operators to handle their students eight hours per day, they are enabled to make a practical operator of anyone in a far shorter time than is possible by going into an office to learn as here. No other school in this country

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#### Steam Engines and Boilers.

GASOLINE ENGINES, WINDMILLS,  
GIN MACHINERY, PIPE, CASING,  
FITTINGS, ETC.

#### S. A. Machine & Supply Co.

#### WINCHESTER

Smokeless Powder Shells  
"LEADER" and "REPEATER"  
The superiority of Winchester Smokeless Powder Shells is undisputed. Among intelligent shooters they stand first in popularity, records and shooting qualities. Always use them

#### For Field or Trap Shooting.

Ask Your Dealer For Them.



plete supply of all record books and stationery used in railroad and Western Union offices. Any experienced operator will tell you that by using every blank and record book used in an office receiving instructions from old experienced operators, then receiving messages the same as he does every day from operators all along the line that you are bound to receive practical training that will enable you to hold any ordinary position immediately upon leaving school.

Now, since it is a positive fact here is a great demand for operators, and that a good position at a good salary is awaiting every young man who will properly prepare himself, and since you are guaranteed that the school does give the thorough practical training that will enable you to hold the position, why not make your arrangements to enroll for a course at once? Remember, if upon arriving and investigating the work in any department of the school, you do not find it as advertised, they pay your railroad fare both ways, or if at the completion of the course, or at any time during the course, you find this to be true, your tuition will be refunded.

If you are not sufficiently informed regarding this, the largest and most completely equipped telegraph school in America, write today for free catalog, Tyler Commercial College, College St., Tyler, Texas.

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STRICTLY FIRST-CLASS.  
AMERICAN and EUROPEAN PLANS

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Special Rates By Week or Month,

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S. A. SEED AND PAINT CO.  
Dealer in Garden and Field Seeds,  
House Paints, Oils, Varnishes,  
Brushes, Hay, Grain and Poultry  
Supplies. Agents for the Celebrated  
Anchor Paste Paints at \$1.15 per  
gallon. Breeder of Pure Blooded  
S. C. White Leghorns. Eggs in season  
\$2.00 per dozen.

#### 528 MARKET ST.

NEW PHONE 320.

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

#### City Meat Market

FRESH MEATS DAILY  
SAUSAGE,  
BARBECUE,  
LIGHT BREAD.

#### COLD STORAGE,

BUTTER and EGGS.

M. H. McMAHON  
Center Street,  
COTULLA, — TEXAS.

#### City Barber Shop.

W. L. Pease,  
Prop.

Haircuts in the latest style.  
Everything up to date.  
Hot and Cold Baths.

Center Street.

COTULLA, — TEXAS.

#### Ice Cream Soda

BOTTLED SODA  
FOUNTAIN SODA  
COCO COLA BOTTLED  
ALL KINDS COLD  
DRINKS

Candy, Fruit and Cigars.

#### S. COTULLA,

COTULLA, — TEXAS.

#### J. L. Hamilton

and Sons,

Dealers in

#### GROCERIES.

Give us your patronage  
and we will treat you right.

MILLETT, TEXAS.

#### Millett Mercantile Company,

DEALERS IN

Lumber, Hardware  
and Wire.

YOUR BUSINESS SOLICITED.

MILLETT, TEXAS.

#### W. A. H. Miller,

Attorney  
At  
Law.

Will practice in all State  
and U. S. Courts. Lands bought  
and sold. Loans negotiated.

COTULLA, — TEXAS.

#### F. B. Earnest,

Attorney  
At  
Law,

Will practice in all  
courts.

Office three doors of Post  
office.

COTULLA, — TEXAS.

John W. Willson,  
Lawyer  
and  
Land Agent

Will practice in all Courts.  
Real Estate a Specialty

COTULLA, TEXAS.

Covey C. Thomas,  
Lawyer  
and  
Land Agent,

Will practice in all courts.  
Prompt and careful attention  
given all business. Special  
attention the collection of  
claims.

COTULLA, — TEXAS.

Knaggs & Deopker,

ABSTRACTOR OF  
LAND TITLES  
FOR LA SALLE  
COUNTY.

COTULLA, — TEXAS.

#### J. W. Hargus, M. D.

Physician,  
and  
Surgeon.

Office at Gaddis' Pharmacy.

Residence Phone 10.

#### J. D. Motheral, M. D.

Physician  
and  
Surgeon.

Office at Gaddis' Pharmacy.

Residence Phone 10.

#### S. L. STALLINGS,

DENTIST.

PEARSALL, — TEXAS.

High Grade Work  
Reasonable Prices  
Work Guaranteed  
and kept in repair.

Will Visit Cotulla on speci-  
al dates.

# OUR BUYERS

Are now in St. Louis  
Purchasing our Fall  
and Winter Stock.  
All Summer Goods  
We Have Left are  
GOING CHEAP

## L. A. KERR

### LOCAL AND PERSONAL.

A new lot of souvenir post cards at Gaddis' Pharmacy.

Selz Royal Blue Shoes at K. Burwells.

See the latest in fancy box stationery at Gaddis' Pharmacy.

The regular term of Commissioners Court convenes Monday.

Onion edition of the RECORD at this office for 5c per copy.

Fresh candies just received at Gaddis' Pharmacy.

D. J. Woodward was in town Monday from San Antonio.

John Morrow of San Antonio is here.

Selz Royal Blue Shoes at K. Burwells.

See our display of hair brushes this week at Gaddis' Pharmacy.

Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Williams have returned from a months stay in Mexico.

#### YOUR NEW FALL SUIT—REED

W. L. Hargus and family left Wednesday for Topo Chico, Mex., to spend a few weeks of the hot weather.

Gus Zalmanzig of San Antonio was in the city first of the week. He paid our sanctum a pleasant call while here.

W. E. Rock & Sons are putting in a pumping plant on the river. They have been installing the machinery this week.

Mr. W. E. Rock was in town Thursday and told the RECORD man that the Rock-Daniel dam across the Nueces had just been completed. The dam is very substantial and backs water about four miles. At the dam they store nine feet of water.

J. P. Bennett and family have returned home after an absence of several weeks. Mrs. Bennett and children have been visiting relatives in San Patricio county.

Mrs. S. V. Edwards came up from Laredo yesterday in response to a phone message informing her of the accident that befell her mother, Mrs. M. T. Dunham, Thursday evening.

A number of Cotulla people have been convinced of the virtues of Woodward water. This water is free to all Cotulla people who desire to use it. Gaddis' Pharmacy will dispense it in a short time.

Ira C. Jennings rode into town Tuesday from the West. He told us he had driven a bunch of steers from Palafax to the Bunton pasture near Carrizo Springs. Mr. Jennings says in the Palafax country everything is green, but there is only a narrow strip of this favored territory. Rain is needed badly along the balance of the route.

Chas. E. Neal returned Thursday from week's absence in San Antonio. Said he was up there on particular business and didn't divulge any secrets to the newspaper man. However, he gave us a tip on some kind of a gigantic Chicago transaction, and we have a suspicion that he has been making arrangements to pay Standard Oil's fine, that was imposed a few days ago.

We still have on hand several hundred copies of the onion edition of the RECORD. A large number has been sold and widely distributed, which will give La Salle county some valuable advertising. In lots of 100 copies the price is 3½c. each, in less numbers, 5c. each.

Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Kerr and children left Monday for San Marcos where the children were left with their grandmother and Mr. and Mrs. Kerr proceeded to St. Louis. They will spend ten days there selecting a fall and winter line of dry goods, notions, millinery, boots and shoes for Kerr's store.

Mrs. M. T. Dunham happened to a very serious accident Thursday evening. She was with a picnic party that had been down the Nueces, and on their return while crossing a creek three miles from town, Mrs. Dunham fell from the buggy, fracturing her right thigh. Owing to her age the doctor is afraid that it will go hard with her. She suffered considerable pain yesterday.

Pearsall, Texas, June 3, 1907. I am well acquainted with Mr. Sweeney and know that he is a scientific surveyor, and that he is prepared to do first class work. I recommend him to my friends and former patrons.

Respectfully,  
W. W. HAYNES.

Messrs. Jas. T. Carr and Roland A. Gouger, who have been at Topo Chico Springs for the past three weeks, came in on yesterday morning's train.

Miss Louise Cotulla tells us that her father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Cotulla, who are spending the summer in Mexico City, are enjoying themselves splendidly and Mr. Cotulla is thinking seriously of buying a summer home over there.

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I am prepared to do land surveying and would appreciate a share of the work of this kind to be done in this and in adjoining counties.

A. C. SWEENEY  
Pearsall, Tex.

Pearsall, Texas, June 3, 1907. I am well acquainted with Mr. Sweeney and know that he is a scientific surveyor, and that he is prepared to do first class work. I recommend him to my friends and former patrons.

Respectfully,  
W. W. HAYNES.

### MONEY TO LOAN.

On Farms and Ranches.

#### VENDOR'S LIEN NOTES BOUGHT

#### REAL ESTATE FOR SALE.

E. B. CHANDLER,  
San Antonio Texas.

102 E. Crockett St.,  
Next the river.

#### Riverdale Notes.

Riverdale, Texas, Aug. 8.—It keeps one busy these days to keep cool.

Recently we took the census on the South side of the river here and found that the white population had increased 25 since onion harvest, and madam rumor says several other families are to move here this fall, with a white population of over 40. Some of the older heads are thinking of a school and may be the Commissioners' Court will give us a road, then we will not be forced to drive over the trail. We thought it was possible for something to be done for us last spring as our Commissioners' promised to have some work done but, alas! we were doomed to disappointment. "Serve when we are told to let patience have her perfect work," and also we learned that one could cultivate patience until it ceased to be a virtue. But seriously we need a road. Mr. Werner dug stumps out the trail until it got so hot—and some one burns out one occasionally but there are many yet.

L. N. Wonder and family spent the day here last week.

Messrs. Hamilton and Mr. Noah of Millett were here for a day or so visiting last week.

John Manly will make an onion crop here the coming season.

Jack Hamilton of Millett, Mr. Harper, G. M. Soles, W. F. Neeley, Ike and Lee Peters of Cotulla visited Riverdale farm this week.

Miss Edith Daniel and the Misses Rock at the residence of Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Rock, gave a party to a large number of their young friends Wednesday night and it goes without saying that it was one of the most enjoyable affairs ever pulled off in La Salle county. Cream and cake were served and it was past midnight before all had started for their homes.

There was a beautiful flat covered with egg plants here last week with many plants most grown and its owner was contemplating the rich meals to be had in the near future, but the bugs got them.

BILLY SELDOM.

#### An Enjoyable Affair.

One of the most pleasant and enjoyable social affairs for a long time was the party at the hospitable home of Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Rock, ten miles down the Nueces Wednesday night.

The young people went out in wagons and buggies. The night was most pleasant and the ride enjoyed. All of the guests had arrived by nine o'clock. The house was beautifully decorated with white and pink roses and evergreen, and there was not one minute during the evening that was not thoroughly enjoyed by all present.

The Misses Rock were assisted by Miss Edith Daniel in entertaining the crowd.

At eleven refreshments of delicious cream and cake was served.

It was after midnight when the lighthearted young people took their departure for home, each one declaring they had had the best time of their lives.

Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Rock, Mr. and Mrs. F. I. Rock, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Poole, Misses Jessie Copp, William Shaw, Pearl Werner, Carrie Manly, Mary Baylor, Ida Neeley, Ophelia Shaw, Sue Coulter, Emma Cotulla, Lucy Manly, Mamie Wildenthal, Clarice Weldon, Susie Burris, Lola Weldon, Willie Leonard, Bess Manly, Danie Jay, Tchula Coleman, Hazel Glass, Katherine Poole, Jennie Young, Loreine Uhl, Minnie Leonard, Madie Daniel, Edith Daniel, Sallie Rock, Ora Rock. Messrs.

John Gauman, John Nichols, Frank Held, Clyde Woodward, John Bobo, Bevery Poole, George Copp, John Manly, Arthur Cleaman, Hinton Daniel, Lea Daniel, Bernie Wildenthal, W. N. McKinney, Robert Black, John Cotulla, Willie Keek, John Landrum, Guy Neville, George Knaggs, Walter Daniel, John Henderson, Carl Wildenthal, Price Daniel, Jesse Rock, Henry Jay, Willie Cotulla, Harvey Terrell, Bert McKinney, Edward Pettus, Dick Knaggs, Claude Rock, and Ernest Rock.

### ROBT. H. HALL

JEWELER AND OPTICIAN

COTULLA, TEXAS

I keep on hand a nice assortment of solid gold goods such as Watches, Chains, Fobs, Rings, Collar and Cuff Buttons, Brooches, Masonic, Eastern Star, Woodmen and other Emblem Goods, Bracelets, Neck Chains, Lockets, Stick Pins, Hat Pins, Tie Clasps, Etc. Also a complete line of Gold Filled Goods, Silverware, Cut Glass and Souvenir Spoons.

I have for sale the celebrated Edison Phonographs and Records.

#### ENGRAVING

#### WATCHMAKING

#### OFFICERS:

G. M. Magill, Pres.  
Frank B. Earnest, V.P.  
V. H. Harding, Cashier.  
J. H. Gallman, Asst. Cashier.

#### DIRECTORS:

K. Burwell,  
Jno. M. Daniel,  
Roland A. Gouger,  
H. C. Lane.

### Cotulla State Bank,

Capital Stock \$25,000

Money Loaned on Real Estate Security  
See Our Travelers' Checks. Good Anywhere on Earth.  
Small Deposits Accepted.

#### WATCH OUR GROWTH

We do a Conservative Banking Business on Strictly Banking Principles.