

The Christoval Observer

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The Christoval Observer

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Christoval, Tom Green Co. Tex.

Notop's Chief to See Fair.

Guest of honor at the Texas Centennial Exposition next year will be President Franklin D. Roosevelt.

In a message from his home in Hyde Park, the Nation's chief executive announced last week that he would attend the South-west's first World's Fair.

Although the exact date for the presidential visit has not been set, the Exposition will set aside the occasion of his visit as President's Day on the fair's program, with special features in the chief executive's honor.

"The President's visit will bring to Dallas the largest gathering in the history of the Southwest and we are preparing plans for an elaborate program," announced William A. Webb, general manager of the Exposition.

Plans include an address by President Roosevelt, with a nation-wide radio hook-up.

The high spot of the evening entertainment will be a mammoth fireworks display, while the afternoon program will include a patriotic demonstration by 65,000 school children of Dallas. Their numbers will be augmented by thousands of children coming from other cities and towns of the state. The school children will be given a featured place in the President's Day activities because of the chief magistrate's known love for youngsters.

The President will be greeted upon his arrival in Dallas with an honor escort of Texas Rangers, one of the most famous police organizations in the world.

His entrance into the Exposition grounds will be heralded with the firing of the presidential salute by a battery of heavy army artillery. This will be the signal for the beginning of a monster aerial review, ships from Randolph Field, Fort Sill and Shreveport army aviation bases participating.

The President will be welcomed to the Exposition by Vice President John N. Garner, Governor James V. Allread and other high officials of the government.

The Fox Who Had Lost His Tail.

A fox caught in a trap escaped with the loss of his brush. Thereafter leading his life a burden through the ridicule to which he was exposed, he schemed to bring all other foxes into like condition with himself, that in the common loss he might better conceal his own deprivations. He assembled a good many foxes and publicly advised them to cut off their tails, saying they would not only look much better without them, but would get rid of the weight of the brush, which was a very great inconvenience. But one of them interrupting him said: "If you had not yourself lost your tail, my friend, you would not have advised us."—Aesop's Fables.

Proper Designation of War in the Sixties.

To combat error, and especially a historical error of long standing, is always difficult. It requires patience, tact, an absolute faith in the righteousness of our cause, and yet a true understanding and a deep appreciation of the viewpoint of the other side. Fortunately, time has assuaged the bitterness of past years. We should now be able to discuss dispassionately questions of history as they arise and to select the most accurate phraseology in describing events long since past; for a name given to a struggle and accepted as correct by both sides to that struggle defines its nature and determines the opinion of the world concerning it.

Such is the position we are taking in regard to the titanic struggle from 1861 to '65, when we maintain that the conflict was not a "Civil" War, but was a "War Between the States." Each Southern State seceded from the Federal government after mature consideration, seceded with all the dignity and weight of their State government and State conventions back of them, and formed an independent constitutional government—the Confederate States of America.

—The South did not fight to overturn the Federal government. It did not wish to destroy that government and set up a rival administration in its place. The Southern States simply desired to withdraw from what had been considered a voluntary union of States, to leave the Northern States intact, with their recognized government untrammelled and to form an independent government of their own. The South fought to repel invasion, to protect its homes and its inalienable rights free men, and it was between two constitutionally organized governments that the war was waged.

If our Daughters of the Confederacy will remember these facts, if they will equip themselves with arguments to prove the justice of their cause when questions arise, if they will at all times use this phrase in referring to the struggle of the sixties—use it naturally, easily and as a matter of course, they will find that the combined action of over 60,000 earnest, loyal women will exert a wonderful influence over public opinion.

Our movement is strictly an educational movement. We must appeal to the educated, thinking classes, to those who mold public opinion. Our Southern Divisions have the great mass of their people back of them. We, in the North, contend against great odds. But in every section of the country, tact, love, and the utmost fairness and consideration must be shown to the convictions of others.

Many of our Daughters will be surprised to learn that only recently have we ascertained positively that no bill has been passed by Congress officially designating the struggle from 1861 to 1865 as the "War Between the States." Senate Joint Resolution 41 referred to in the annual minutes of our general convention held in Houston, Texas, November, 1923, (pages 63 and 258), deals exclusively with the "Reimbursement to Nevada" of certain sums of money advanced by it in aid of the United States. While our term "War Between

the States" appears conspicuously in the text of this resolution dealing exclusively with another subject, does not constitute an official adoption by Congress of this term as the correct title for the war from 1861 to 1865.

At some future day, perhaps, a new bill may be presented to Congress asking indorsement of the term we advocate, and when that propitious time does arrive we will expect every Daughter to use her utmost to aid in its passage. For the present let us continue to "dare, love, live, pray, think." — By Miss Ida F. Powell, Chm'n U'D. C. Com. on "War Between the States."

On Texas Farms.

In Randall county, 22,235 quarts of canned foods valued at \$4,730.40 have been added to the pantries of 120 home demonstration club women during the last canning season, \$2,671.69 worth of dried or cured products, cheese and lard have been added.

Mrs. W. T. Spires, a Kleburg county home demonstration club member, finds that asparagus is a practical vegetable to grow in a valuable green vegetable at seasons when there is not much else in the garden. Mrs. Spires' plants came from seed and are now four years old; she cuts sprouts in the fall after rains as well as in the spring.

Following the trench silo demonstration arranged and given by A. B. Bateman and E. R. Eudaly there is an unusual interest among the farmers of Farmer county. Ten silos have been dug and filled. That many more are now under construction.

One hundred and forty-three rural yards have been sodded to Bermuda grass in Hill county this year as a result of the Extension landscaping program.

A production of 60 bushels of corn per acre and 200 bushels of potatoes per acre is the result of crop rotation in which cowpeas and alfalfa have played an important part on the farm of L. G. Gossett, who lives in the Burr community in Wharton county. In discussing his farm operations with the county agricultural agent, Mr. Gossett stated that he had never raised any cotton and that he had not known that there was a depression on.

Chevrolet October Production.

Production of Chevrolet cars and trucks during October totaled 69,128 units, an increase of near 23 per cent over October, 1934, officials of the Chevrolet Motor Co. announced today. This figure is more than 9,000 units above the anticipated output for the month, and is the highest initial month's production of any new model in several years.

As a result of the quick start on its 1936 production, Chevrolet had some 60,000 cars in the hands of its dealers throughout the country when the new line was announced Nov. 2. This assured every dealer not only of cars for display purposes, but of additional units for immediate delivery.

The 25 Chevrolet manufacturing and assembly plants strategically located in all parts of the United States, will be operating at capacity for weeks, and probably well into 1936, according to factory prices.

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10¢ A DAY - NO DOWN PAYMENT

Buys a Genuine Frigidaire '35!



Purchase Plan in a Nutshell Here's the Material:

1. Come in and order your refrigerator.
2. It will be delivered to your home with a little bank-like device called Meter-Ice attached.
3. Into Meter-Ice each day you drop the required number of nickels and dimes. Once a month our representative will collect the money and credit it to your account.
4. When payments are completed we remove the Meter-Ice and the Frigidaire is yours.

That's exactly what we mean! As little as TEN CENTS a day is all it takes to install one of the beautiful new Frigidaires in your home! There's not even a down payment to bother about on our new Meter-Ice Purchase Plan!

Isn't that the easiest, wisest and most logical way of buying a daily necessity such as Frigidaire? Just install it in your home, and pay for it with the money you now spend for old-fashioned refrigeration!

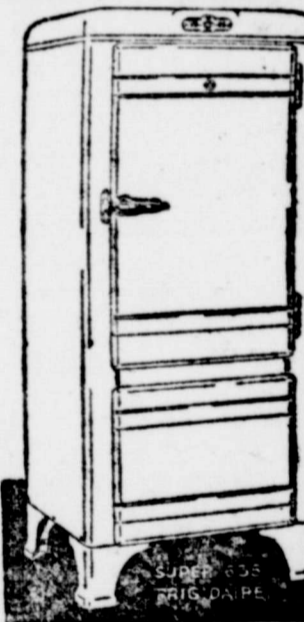
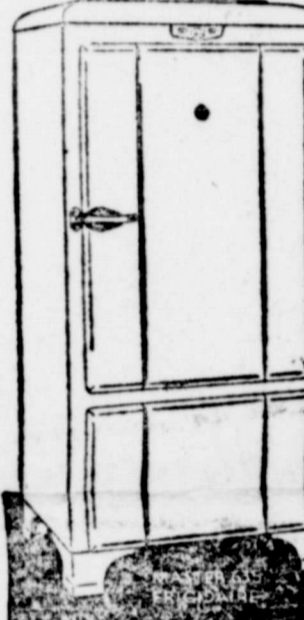
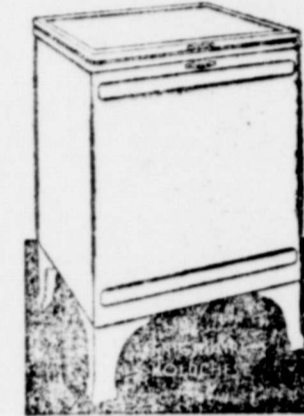
JUST SELECT YOUR FRIGIDAIRE

Literally, all you have to do is select the particular model Frigidaire that will best suit your requirements. There's no delay, no red tape, no down payment. We install your choice at once, with a bank-like device called Meter-Ice attached. Into Meter-Ice you put the required number of nickels or dimes each day—and before you know it your beautiful new Frigidaire is paid for!

—And actually, it doesn't cost you a cent, for national surveys show that Frigidaire savings amount to more than 36c a day—savings that will make the payments—then keep on paying you dividends throughout the years to come!

Come in Today!
This Special Offer is for a Limited Time Only!

There are only a few of the beautiful new Frigidaires we now have waiting in our showroom to be installed in your home. The Meter-Ice Purchase Plan enables you to have your Frigidaire NOW . . . Don't wait, come in TODAY.



West Texas Utilities Company

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Home of the Wild Bee.
A wild bee's home, as we all know, serves the purpose of a storeroom as well as of a place for the young to grow and develop. The entrance used by the bees is often very small, but always leads into a large room. The wax for their honey and brood cells is the only thing in the least like the nature which they require. The firm and more bare the walls and floors the better for them.—St. Nicholas.

Napoleon's Name.
A Greek scholar has called attention to a very curious coincidence about the name of Napoleon. If you take away the first letter of his name, you have "napoleon;" take away the first letter of that word, and you have "poleon;" do this successively down to the last syllable, and you have "leon," "eon" and "on." Put these several words together in this order, Napoleon on oleon leon eon poleon poleon, and you have a Greek phrase the literal translation of which is "Napoleon the lion of peoples, went about destroying cities."—Unidentified.

Animal Nature of Plants.
He especially loved to discover evidence that plants can do many things which had been thought to be only within the powers of the other section of living things—the animals; and finding during one summer holiday that the beautiful little sun-dew moves its red-knobbed tentacles so as to entrap minute insects, he discovered the whole history of insectivorous plants and showed that there are many plants of various groups which catch insects.

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ALL BURDENED

Chains of some kind are hung on everyone.

Don't Guess But Know

Whether the "Pain" Remedy You Use is SAFE?

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well-Being to Unknown Preparations

THE person to ask whether the preparation you or your family are taking for the relief of headaches is SAFE to use regularly is your family doctor.

He will tell you that before the discovery of Bayer Aspirin most "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as bad for the stomach and, often, for the heart.

Scientists rate Bayer Aspirin among the fastest methods yet discovered for the relief of headaches and the pains of rheumatism, neuritis and neuralgia.

You can get Genuine Bayer Aspirin at any drug store—simply by asking for it by its full name, BAYER ASPIRIN.

Bayer Aspirin

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COMMON COLDS. Relieve the distressing symptoms by applying Mentholatum in nostrils and rubbing on chest. MENTHOLATUM Gives COMFORT Daily. If you prefer nose drops, or throat spray, call for the NEW MENTHOLATUM LIQUID in handy bottle with dropper.

Right is Right He can't be wrong whose life is in the right.—Anon.

How Cardui Helps Women to Build Up

Cardui stimulates the appetite and improves digestion, helping women to get more strength from the food they eat. As nourishment is improved, strength is built up, certain functional pains go away and women praise Cardui for helping them back to good health.

Miserable with backache?

WHEN kidneys function badly and you suffer a nagging backache, with dizziness, burning, scanty or too frequent urination and getting up at night when you feel tired, nervous, all upset... use Doan's Pills.

DOAN'S PILLS

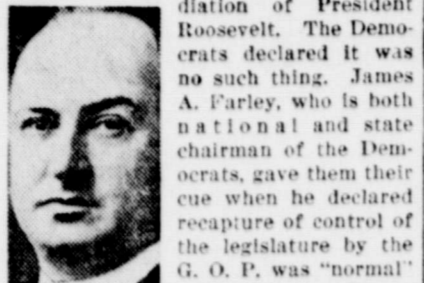
Cleanse Internally and feel the difference! Why let constipation hold you back? Feel your best, look your best—cleanse internally with GARFIELD TEA.

News Review of Current Events the World Over

Various State and City Elections Give Cheer to Both Parties—Greece Votes for Restoration of King George II.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

REPUBLICANS shouted loudly that the victory of their party in the New York state election was a terrible blow to the New Deal and a repudiation of President Roosevelt.



J. A. Farley

The Republicans declared it was no such thing. James A. Farley, who is both national and state chairman of the Democrats, gave them their cue when he declared recapture of control of the legislature by the G. O. P. was "normal" and that the Democratic vote for assembly candidates taken as a whole exceeded the Republican vote by more than half a million, which was something of an exaggeration.

The Republicans gained nine additional seats in the assembly, giving them 52 to 68 held by the Democrats. Only two senate seats were involved in the contest, both to fill vacancies. One of them went to a Republican and the other to a Democrat, leaving the setup of the upper legislature body unchanged.

In 45 cities of the state, the Republicans elected 33 mayors, including Roland B. Marvin of Syracuse, possible nominee for governor next year. The President saw Hyde Park go Republican and Farley failed to hold his own district in Rockland county.

The Democratic organization in New York came through strongly and menaces the prospect of a re-election for Mayor LaGuardia, observers hold. The Fusion forces, which turned Tammany out two years ago, crumbled.

In Philadelphia S. Davis Wilson, Republican, was elected mayor but the vote was close enough for the Democrats to call it a virtual victory for the New Deal. Cleveland, Columbus and 23 out of 42 other cities and towns in Ohio chose Republican mayors, and so did a number of municipalities in Massachusetts. Connecticut Socialists re-elected Jasper McLevy mayor of Bridgeport and Democratic mayors were returned in Hartford and New Haven. Republicans gained control of the New Jersey legislature, but Hudson county, including Jersey City, went Democratic by a record vote.

Results in the spectacular election in Kentucky by the New Dealers a real reason for rejoicing, for A. E. Chandler, known as "Happy," the Democratic candidate for governor who had the support of the national administration, handily defeated Judge King Swepe, the Republican nominee.

In Virginia and Mississippi all the Democratic nominees were elected, which was to be expected.

"GROSSLY arbitrary, unreasonable and capricious," was the way Federal Judge William C. Coleman of Baltimore described the public utility holding act, and he held the law unconstitutional in its entirety. In a long decision, the judge declared that the act's "invalid provisions" were "so multifarious and so intimately and repeatedly interwoven throughout the act as to render them incapable of separation from such parts of the act, if any, as otherwise might be valid."

The Securities and Exchange commission announced in Washington, however, that enforcement of the act will continue, despite the ruling.

GEORGE of Greece is once more king. The plebiscite resulted in his recall by a huge majority, and before long the monarch will be back on the throne he abdicated 12 years ago.

As the results of the balloting came in, Premier George Kondylis appeared on a balcony of a government building and announced: "As of tomorrow, King George II will be king of the Hellenes. There will be no political parties. They have been broken up by the people themselves and a new epoch of reconstruction will start."

MACKENZIE KING, the new prime minister of Canada, was in Washington negotiating with President Roosevelt a reciprocal trade agreement between the United States and the Dominion. Completion of such a treaty was one of the planks of King's recent election platform.

States than any other country, and America, in turn, is Canada's best customer. Last year America exported goods worth \$302,000,000 to Canada and imported goods worth \$231,000,000. These totals compare with 1929 totals of \$948,000,000 and \$503,000,000 respectively.

CHINA has suddenly abandoned the metallic silver currency standard, adopted a managed paper currency and otherwise reformed its monetary system. The four-point program was announced in Shanghai by Finance Minister H. H. Kung just after Vice President Garner and his party of congressmen had left the city for Manila.

The American party was entertained by high Chinese officials, including Kung. But, despite much oratory of the hand's across the sea character, no hint was given of China's contemplated action. However, all English language newspapers in Shanghai carried long interviews with Senator William H. King of Utah and Senator Burton K. Wheeler of Montana, both of whom practically told China that it "was not any of her business what America did about silver," and predicted the continuance of United States purchases until the price of silver has reached \$1.29 an ounce.

WHILE the invading Italians were pushing further and further into his realm, Emperor Haile Selassie I of Ethiopia celebrated the fifth anniversary of his coronation, and he did it in fine style, too.



Emperor Haile Selassie

The emperor was seated on his ivory and teakwood throne in the palace, he received the felicitations of the chief officials and the diplomatic corps. In the afternoon Haile gave the soldiers a great feast of raw meat, and in the evening he entertained the diplomats and nobles at a state banquet with golden service and rare wines.

The emperor holds that the big oil concession negotiated for American interests by F. M. Rickert, the English promoter, still holds good although the Americans relinquished it at the suggestion of Secretary Hull. "This concession," said Haile, "is an integral part of our national economic program. We purposely granted it to a neutral country like the United States in order to avoid political complications and international jealousies. It is unfortunate that war must delay its fulfillment. Through the benefits accruing to this concession we hope to raise the social level of people and provide them with honorable remunerative employment."

THE League of Nations set November 15 as the day on which the economic sanctions against Italy should be put into effect, and later decided that coal, iron and oil should be included in the embargo. The league appointed Premier Laval of France and Sir Samuel Hoare, British foreign minister, to carry on peace negotiations with Italy. Sir Samuel still insisted any peace must be within the framework of the League.

The Italian armies on the northern front pushed further into Ethiopia, following the tanks and with bombing planes active overhead, and one column entered the city of Haulien on the way to Makale. The invaders met with no resistance of consequence. The government at Addis Ababa announced that Italian planes had killed 30 women, 15 children and 100 cows with bombs and machine gun fire at Gorahe.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT has accepted an invitation from Edward A. O'Neal, president of the American Farm Bureau federation, to appear before that organization in Chicago on December 9 and deliver an address. Mr. Roosevelt will arrive in Chicago at nine o'clock that morning, make his speech, and start back to Washington three hours later.

The President's promised trip to Indiana to take part in the dedication of a memorial to George Rogers Clark at Vincennes has been postponed until June of next year, when he will also visit the Texas centennial exposition in Dallas.

ADMINISTRATOR HARRY L. HOPKINS issued an order barring from work relief jobs all persons not on the dole as of November 1. He said, however, that despite this order 10 per cent non-relief labor could be employed on any project, and more in specific cases. The \$330,000,000 public works non-federal program and the \$100,000,000 low cost housing program have been exempted entirely from the relief labor requirement because of a shortage of skilled construction workmen on relief.

BILLY SUNDAY, the spectacular evangelist whose fiery eloquence led many thousands to "hit the sawdust trail" to the altar and seek salvation, died of heart disease at the home of his brother-in-law in Chicago. His wife, known all over the land as "Ma," was with him at the end and said Billy died as he had always wished, suddenly. Mr. Sunday, who was almost seventy-three years of age, was a professional ball player in his youth. He was converted in 1886 and in 1903 was ordained a Presbyterian minister.

One of America's leading scientists, Henry Fairfield Osborn, died in New York at the age of seventy-three years. He was eminent in many branches of science and was sometimes called "the successor to Darwin and Huxley." For years he was the president of the American Museum of Natural History.

SOVIET Russia celebrated the eighteenth anniversary of the Bolshevik revolution with a tremendous display of its armed strength in Moscow. Infantry, cavalry, tanks and all the other army services marched for hours past the tomb of Lenin, where stood Joseph II. Stalin and other leaders to review the long parade.

Voroshiloff, commissar for war and navy, declared in the order of the day that the Soviet army was ready to protect the frontiers of "our sacred land" at any moment. He warned the world that danger of a new general war hung over mankind.

The executive committee of the Communist Internationale published an appeal to workers of all countries to join hands to force an end to Italy's war in Ethiopia, protect the Chinese people from invasion, ward off danger of war in Europe and bring about a downfall of Fascism.

WHEN the nations get together in London in December for the next naval conference it is not likely they will be able to agree on much in the way of limitation of naval armament. But there is a good prospect that Italy will there demand the neutralization of the straits of Gibraltar, which would be extremely distasteful and perhaps embarrassing to Great Britain. Diplomats are certain the British would refuse to make the concession.

It was reported in Paris that the Duce would ask that the straits be put in the same status as the Suez canal, and would offer to scrap 250,000 ton battleships now under construction as an evidence of his good faith. Britain hopes France will support her attitude concerning this demand and in return may agree to take a larger percentage of exports from French Morocco to strengthen France's position in that colony. French naval experts said that, while neutralization of the straits would guarantee free passage for France for all time, yet "it would be better to have a strong British hold on Gibraltar" in case France got in a war with Germany and was faced with the prospect of German submarines entering the Mediterranean to ravage her commerce and stop transport of troops from north African possessions.

AFTER a conference with agricultural specialists and representatives of farmers, Secretary of Agriculture Wallace announced that a two-year program for corn and hog producers had been determined upon, the main features of which are: 1. Prevention of an excessive production of corn in 1936 and 1937. 2. Allowance of an increase in next year's pig crop that would be at least as great as it is estimated would take place were no adjustment program in effect.

Prevention of an excessive increase in the 1937 pig crop. The new contract will require that an area at least equal to the number of acres withdrawn from production of corn be added to the usual area of the farm devoted to soil-improving and erosion-preventing uses. This requirement was a part of the 1934 corn-hog contract but was relaxed when the drought came.

MEDALS were awarded by the Carnegie hero fund commission to 47 men and children of the United States and Canada, or to their relatives in 11 cases. Most of the awards are for rescues of persons from drowning.

Two silver medals were awarded and 45 bronze. The silver ones went to James C. Martin, fifty-one-year-old Joplin (Mo.) laborer and Christine Stewart, thirty-five, of Brookline, Mass. Martin went into a sewage pit trying to save a fellow worker. Both drowned. Miss Stewart leaped into the sea near Bar Harbor, Me., in an attempt to save Emily McDougall, thirty-one. Rescuers pulled them out 40 minutes later. Miss McDougall died. Cash awards totaling \$7,000 for educational purposes accompanied the medals in 14 cases, the commission announced. In 22 other cases, a total of \$17,250 was granted for purchase of homes or "other worthy purposes."

GERMANY has no designs on western Europe, but she does intend to promote her expansion in the Baltic states, and hopes later to divide the Ukraine with Poland. That is the substance of assertions made by Pertinax and Genevieve Tabouis, two of the leading political writers of the Paris press. They say Dr. Hjalmar Schacht, minister of finance, revealed these plans to Jean Tannery, president of the Bank of France, and Montagu Norman, president of the Bank of England. Schacht, the writers say, exhorted the two financiers to act with Germany "in the financial field" to end the Italo-Ethiopian conflict as soon as possible.

Useful Laundry Bag an Inexpensive Gift

By GRANDMOTHER CLARK



If you want to make up an inexpensive useful gift, here is a laundry bag that will answer very nicely. This bag, when made up, measures 15 by 20 inches. The embroidery design is stamped on muslin material ready to be embroidered and sewed up. You will find a wire clothes hanger about the house somewhere to sew into the bag. This stamped piece No. 1003 will be mailed to you for 15 cents. Hanger and crochet cotton are not included. Address—Home Craft Co., Dept. A—Nineteenth and St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, Mo. Inclose a stamped, addressed envelope for reply when writing for any information.

RAINFALL VARIES FROM ZERO TO 500 INCHES ANNUALLY

Geologically the earth may be subdivided into three spheres, the outer, gaseous, atmosphere, the watery hydrosphere, and the rigid and rocky lithosphere. Water is present in varying amounts everywhere in the lower portion of the atmosphere and nearly everywhere in the outer crust of the lithosphere.

The earth's atmosphere constitutes slightly less than a millionth part of the earth's whole mass. But the rain which falls from the atmosphere every century weighs seven times as much as the air itself. Three-fourths of this rain falls back into the ocean. Even so, the work of the atmosphere amounts to pouring all the water of the oceans over the land once in 12,000 years. Nearly three-fourths of this rainfall again vaporizes. What remains flows back to the sea in rivers.

In polar regions the snowfall represents from 8 to 15 inches of water, whereas on certain southern slopes of the Himalayas the rainfall may be as much as 500 inches a year. In dry regions, such as the vast desert areas of North Africa, Central Asia, Australia, and along the coast of Peru, only a few inches of water is precipitated annually. Among the Canary Islands surrounded by water are localities that have very little rainfall for periods as long as three years in duration. The average rainfall for the United States varies from 70 inches for the Gulf coast and Northwest Pacific coast region to 15 inches over the Great Plains and less than 10 inches in Nevada, Arizona, and southeastern California.—Dr. G. A. Thiel, University of Minnesota.

Washington Cathedral The Washington cathedral, at Mount St. Alban, is being built slowly through the years as contributions come in from all corners of the world. Recently a large sum was presented to the architects and builders, which will permit them to add to the south walls of the transept. More than \$10,000,000 already have been spent on this inspiring edifice, which rises 400 feet above the Potomac on the Mount St. Alban site. The bishop's garden is a special feature of the grounds.

PAW I'LL SHOW MY WIFE I CAN COOK. WAGLEY'S FLAVOR IS WORTH TALKING ABOUT. GERMANY has no designs on western Europe, but she does intend to promote her expansion in the Baltic states, and hopes later to divide the Ukraine with Poland. WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM AFTER EVERY MEAL

Man Slays Wife by Gun; Court Imposes \$10 Fine

Called upon to pronounce on the case of a man who killed his wife because he had discovered that she was unfaithful, an Assize court jury sitting at Lille has returned a thoroughly French verdict. It found him not guilty of murder, but guilty of carrying arms illegally.

Charles Simoneau, an accountant, was the accused man. Suspecting his conjugal misfortune, he had engaged a detective to follow his wife's movements. Informed one day that she was in a certain hotel, he waited near until she left and then followed and shot her. She died in three months. In court Simoneau said that he deeply regretted his act, and also expressed his grief at not having been allowed to go to his wife's bedside to beg her forgiveness. Acquitted of the murder charge, he was fined \$10.

Age of Yellowstone's Springs 14,000 Years

Because Yellowstone park's hot springs deposit travertine, a limestone like substance containing minute quantities of radium, it is possible to ascertain their ages, according to Prof. Herman Schlundt, of the University of Missouri. The amount of radium varies according to the age of the deposit.

Professor Schlundt has determined the extinct springs atop Terrace mountain to be 14,000 years old. Liberty cap, the cone of an extinct hot spring, is about 2,500 years old, and Hotel Terrace about 3,200.—Literary Digest.

KC BAKING POWDER. Manufactured by baking powder specialists who make nothing but baking powder—under supervision of expert chemists. ALWAYS Uniform Dependable Same price today as 45 years ago 25 ounces for 25c FULL PACK NO SLACK FILLING

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LITTLE MISS MUFFET SITS ON A TUFFET... AND SAYS "I WANT NO WHEW!" 'SHE GOT MY TUMS' IF SOUR STOMACH COMES... I'LL EAT MY PIL, TODAY!

"YOU NEVER KNOW WHEN" SO... CARRY... TUMS

PEOPLE everywhere are surprising their friends by eating foods they have long avoided by carrying a roll of Tums right in their pocket. Millions have learned this quick, safe way to eliminate heartburn, sour stomach, gas, acid indigestion in this pleasant way. TUMS represent a real scientific advancement. They contain no harsh alkalis. Instead a remarkable antacid that never does more than neutralize stomach acid. No danger of over-alkalizing the stomach or blood. The custom of carrying a roll of TUMS in your pocket will save many a day for you. They're so economical—only 10c a roll—ask any druggist.



FREE! This week—25 your druggist—free!—one roll of TUMS... with the purchase of a 10c roll of Tums or a 25c box of TUMS (The All Vegetarian Laxative).

Circumstances Govern Whatever your plans, circumstances will limit them.

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MILNESIA WAFERS The Original MILK OF MAGNESIA WAFERS

IMPROVED UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL SUNDAY SCHOOL Lesson

By REV. P. B. FITZWATER, D. D., Member of Faculty, Moody Bible Institute of Chicago. © Western Newspaper Union.

Lesson for November 17 THE RETURN FROM CAPTIVITY

LESSON TEXT—Ezra 1:1-6; Psalm 125:1-4. GOLDEN TEXT—The Lord hath done great things for us, whereof we are glad. Psalm 125:3.

PRIMARY TOPIC—A New Song. JUNIOR TOPIC—Coming Home Rejoicing. INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOPIC—Making a Fresh Start. YOUNG PEOPLE AND ADULT TOPIC—Thanksgiving for God's Care.

1. The Return Predicted (Jer. 29:1-14).

It seems that false prophets were flourishing in Babylon telling the people that they would speedily be restored to their own land. To counteract this the Lord moved Jeremiah to send this letter to the captives in Babylon (vv. 8, 9). In this letter he advised them to settle down and quietly pursue their regular callings of life and not to be led astray by the false prophets (vv. 6, 7).

1. The length of the captivity (v. 10). Their coming back was to be "after seventy years." From Daniel 9:2 it is clear that seventy years means a definite time. It dates from the time when the first company was taken captive, among which Daniel was found.

2. Recovered by God (vv. 10-14). God's purpose in the captivity was to cure them of their idolatrous practices. He assured them that when his purpose was accomplished he would visit them and convince them of his good purpose toward them. Their captivity would turn away, gather them from all the nations, and bring them into their own land.

II. The Predicted Captivity Fulfilled (Ezra 1:1-6).

1. The proclamation of Cyrus (vv. 1-4).

a. This was not by accident, but that the word of the Lord might be fulfilled (v. 1). What God has promised he will do; he never forgets.

b. By divine initiation (v. 1). "The Lord stirred up the spirit of Cyrus." How this was done we do not know. Possibly Daniel brought to his attention the prophecy of Isaiah and Jeremiah (Isa. 44:28; Jer. 25:12). Every impulse to do good in all men is caused by the Lord. It may have been that Cyrus only saw his own action as a piece of statecraft—the creation of a buffer nation between his kingdom and that of Egypt.

c. The content of his proclamation (vv. 2-4).

(1) "The Lord God of heaven hath charged me to build him a house in Jerusalem" (v. 2). This makes clear that he had some impression of God's hand upon him.

(2) Appeal to Jewish patriotism (v. 3). He invokes upon such as possess the national religious feeling, the blessing of God, and commands them to go and build the house of the Lord God.

(3) Lend assistance (v. 4). Many of the Jews were established in business and therefore were not free to go. Many, no doubt, had lost their national spirit and therefore did not desire to go. All such were to lend friendly assistance in silver, gold, and beasts.

2. The response to Cyrus' proclamation (vv. 5, 6). The chief of the fathers of Judah and Benjamin and the priests and Levites presented themselves as willing and ready to go. The company which returned was largely made up of representatives of Judah and Benjamin.

3. The royal favor (vv. 7-11). Cyrus brought forth the vessels of the house of the Lord which Nebuchadnezzar had carried away from Jerusalem and put into the house of his gods. Now to have 5,400 of these vessels returned to their owners and sent back to Jerusalem to be put to their original use, met a hearty response by the Jews.

III. The Gladness and Rejoicing of the Returning Exiles (Ezra 1:15-16).

1. The proclamation of Cyrus as a dream (v. 1). They recognized that their going back was through the favor of the Lord.

2. Their laughter and singing (vv. 2, 3). They not only recognized this as the favor of the Lord upon them, but testified thereof in the hearing of the heathen round about them.

3. Their prayer for prosperity in the land (v. 4). They were not only going back with the consciousness of the good hand of the Lord upon them, but were trusting him for fruitfulness of the land.

4. Sowing in tears (vv. 5, 6). The seed which they were to sow in the land was so precious that they seemed to have hesitated as to sowing, and yet they recognized that joy would follow their sorrow as they brought with them the sheaves of the harvest.

Monotony

Whether we are rich or poor, we all have to fight against monotony—doing the same thing over and over until it loses interest.

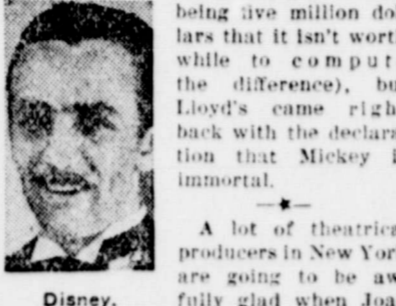
We can fight monotony with variety, and one way to do this is by making a wise use of leisure. If we wish to avoid the feeling that we are merely machines, we must become interested in many things.

Patience Patience is bitter, but its fruit sweet.—Rousseau.

STAR DUST Movie • Radio

By VIRGINIA VALE

SHED a few tears for Mickey Mouse; the poor little thing can't take out life insurance. He was turned down by the famous Lloyd's of England the other day—and Lloyd's will take a chance on anything or anybody. Walt Disney, who created Mickey, wanted to insure him for one million pounds (which comes so near being five million dollars that it isn't worth while to compute the difference), but Lloyd's came right back with the declaration that Mickey is immortal.



Disney.

A lot of theatrical producers in New York are going to be awfully glad when Joan Crawford and Franchot Tone take a train, plane or bus for Hollywood. The newly-wed Tones have been disrupting performances just by being present. Mobs accompany them to the door. More mobs escort them into the theater. Everybody in the audience wants to take a look at them, or ask for autographs. On one occasion the show couldn't go on till the movie stars rose and took a bow. Some day maybe a movie star will be killed by the crush of enthusiastic fans—then he'll really know how much his public loves him.

Don't miss "Metropolitan" when it comes to your town. RKO has really brought opera to the screen in this one, with Lawrence Tibbett singing some of his favorite songs magnificently, after a four-year absence from the screen. It was shown at the Radio City Music Hall in New York, and celebrities turned out in droves for the first performance. Of course, most of them have the habit of going to the Music Hall regularly anyway, and as for visitors from out of town, it heads their lists of places they must see.

Something seems to have happened to the Hollywood girls. Miriam Hopkins startled everybody by asking to co-star with Merle Oberon, and then Irene Dunne came along and said she'd like to work with Ann Harding in "The Old Maid."

Leslie Howard and Helen Hayes won't have audiences in the studio when they broadcast, which seems like an excellent idea. It's exasperating to listen to a favorite program and realize that the people watching it are being highly amused and entertained by things that can't be enjoyed at a distance till television becomes more general.

If you want to land a place on one of the amateur programs, you'll be lucky if you're not a singer. Too many singers are appearing; Fred Allen has sent out a call for comedians. And if you're an impersonator you're practically sure of landing at the top when the votes roll in.

If you lived in Hollywood you'd have to make some changes in your address book right now. Marlene Dietrich has moved into Richard Barthelmess' house, and Bing Crosby, having sold his home to Al Jolson, has rented Marion Davies' Beverly Hills abode. Incidentally, Miss Dietrich has taken to nibbling tuberoses on the set—and people thought Lillian Gish was exotic, years ago, when she munching carrots in right court!



Dietrich.

Fredric March and his wife have just returned from that vacation in England; they took a motor trip, and visited Charles Laughton, and finished reading "Anthony Adverse," which will be March's next picture.

Carole Lombard has long wanted to be a comedienne, and after Claudette Colbert's success in "It Happened One Night" she gave the studio no peace until she got a comedy role—"Hands Across the Table" gives it to her, and she hopes you'll like it.

Douglas Fairbanks, Jr., now living in England, hopes his American friends won't misunderstand his staying there. He felt that he'd never get anywhere in Hollywood, and that his only chance was to produce his own pictures in England, where he could select his own stories. He says he couldn't do that in this country; it would cost too much. He's working now in his first one, "The Amateur Gentleman," with Elissa Landi as leading lady. And the whispers have it she's to be his next Mrs.

ODDS AND ENDS... Joan Bennett celebrated her arrival in New York by going to see her father in the stage play, "Winterset"... Sally O'Neill wants to stage a come-back in movies... Rosalind Russell may become a star as a result of her work in "Rendezvous," with William Powell... Jean Harlow's been having the flu... Katherine Hepburn may postpone her European vacation because of the war scare.

Your Best Flare Forward in Simple, All-Occasion Frock

PATTERN 2397



There's many a "flare" in the fashion sky this fall, and no smart skirt will dare sailly forta without at least one. This charming all-occasion frock has flares both back and front, thus assuring its wearer plenty of style interest. The drop-shoulder yoke

points twice in front, once in back to the bodice and puffed sleeves which gather round it. Utterly charming, the tiny round collar which tops the yoke's diagonal closing, and don't you love the young way the sleeves puff about the elbow? There are novelty crepes with plenty of surface interest from which to choose—or if you're out to be very practical, select a sheer wool.

Pattern 2397 is available in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28 and 30. Size 16 takes 3 3/4 yards 39 inch fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE.

Address orders to the Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 243 West Seventeenth St., New York City.

Eavesdropping on the "Monticello Party Line"

The Monticello Party Line is an unusual new radio program, recently begun on a series of middle-western and southern stations. It is unique in that all of the action takes place over the party line—and the listener is simply "eavesdropping" on the fun, the daily activities, the occasional troubles that keep the people of Monticello busy on the line.

The setting of the program is a real community, Monticello, Illinois—the home town of Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin, sponsor of the show.—Adv.

Lovely Skin! Reward of constant care. With Cuticura Soap and Cuticura Ointment. Let these gentle emollients be your beauty aids. At night bathe freely with hot water and Cuticura Soap. If any signs of pimples, blotches, red, rough skin appear, anoint with Cuticura Ointment. Daily care will help to keep the skin clear and attractive. Soap 25c. Ointment 25c and 50c.

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WITH these new Firestone Ground Grip Tires you can now go from one farm to another with no trouble at all, or you can drive into town no matter how bad the road conditions are. They will give Super-Traction in mud—snow—or soft ground—and you save time and money as you do not need chains.

No farmer can afford to be without a set of these new Firestone Ground Grip Tires this winter for his car or truck.

See your nearby Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store or Firestone Tire Dealer today and end your winter driving troubles. Specify these new Firestone Ground Grip Tires on the new tractor you are buying.

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