

# The Weather

West Texas: Continued warm tonight except somewhat cooler than yesterday in Panhandle and South Plains. Scattered showers early tonight.

(VOL. 40, NO. 101)

(6 PAGES TODAY)

MONDAY, JULY 20, 1942 PAMPA, TEXAS Wide World News—AP Leased Wire (PRICE FIVE CENTS)

# Good Evening

Sin let loose speaks punishment at hand.—Copper.

# ROSTOV MENACED ANEW IN TREMENDOUS DRIVE



THESE MEN SUPPOSED TO SOLVE RUBBER CRISIS—The picture above is more important than it looks. For it catches all of Washington's dangerous confusion in handling the rubber crisis—and illustrates comically, tragically one reason we are still losing the war.

are shown bouncing a piece specially made for them in a little room in the Capitol. Presumably they are engaged in solving the rubber crisis. At the moment the picture was snapped the Germans were killing Russians by scores of thousands and winning that war. The Japanese were sitting on almost all the world's natural rubber.

people were getting double talk on rubber—easy reassurance and dire prediction. So while men died for them around the world, they kept right on driving their cars to the race tracks (see below). A few months ago the British burned a lot of rubber in Malaya (see below) to keep the Japs from getting it. But the Japs have plenty now. We don't.



## Absentee Voting Closes Tomorrow

Absentee voting in the first Democratic primary will close tomorrow. County Clerk Charlie T. Wainwright today. He will keep his office open later than customary tomorrow afternoon in order to accommodate voters who will be out of the city on Saturday, election day. Later he will be at his home.

## 4 Killed And 27 Missing In Sinking

The navy's announcement of the sinking of a medium-sized United States merchant vessel off the northern coast of South America Monday boosted to 386 the unofficial Associated Press tabulation of wartime Allied and neutral ship losses in the western Atlantic.

## I HEARD . . .

That the "bunch" in the school district office received a letter from Sgt. Mickey Ledrick, stationed somewhere in England, in which he said he liked the country but couldn't get used to anyone asking him if he'd have a "spot of tea."

## Timoshenko To Form New Line, Informed Briton Declares

LONDON, July 20 (AP)—Informed military quarters, who must remain anonymous, expressed the opinion today that Marshal Semeon Timoshenko hopes to safeguard the Caucasus by forming a defense line along the great elbow of the Don and by holding his own communication lines between the Caucasus and Moscow.

## 18 To 20-Year-Old Youths Being Given Numbers By Board

Gray county youths who registered in the 18-20-year-old bracket on June 30 are being given numbers by employees of the local draft board. The numbers are being assigned this week. There will be no numbers to determine call numbers but date of birth will indicate the numbers this time.

## Bond Director Hired

ABILENE, July 20 (AP)—Merle Evans, 24 years circus band director for Ringling Brothers and Barnum and Bailey today was chosen leader of the Hardin-Simmons university cowboy band.

## Eight Men Fined Total Of \$105

City Secretary W. C. deCordova, pinning it as city recorder for C. E. McGrew, had a busy session this morning. Eight men appeared before him, charged with intoxication, vagrancy and disturbing the peace, and he assessed fines totaling \$105, of which \$75 was collected.

## NATIONAL WHIRLIGIG

turnover of skilled mechanics averages about four hundred a month. Because of these circumstances the output of vitally needed aircraft will be slowed down in the critical months ahead.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Bauch of near LePors are the parents of a son born Wednesday at a local hospital. He weighed seven pounds, two ounces, and has been named David Lee.

## Committee Proposes Excess Profits Tax

### War Not Issue In Campaign, Says O'Daniel

After another five days of the sort of torrid campaigning for which Texas political campaigns are noted the electorate will have an opportunity to express at the polls its appraisal of the candidates and their claims.

The race is headlined by a bitter U. S. senatorial contest among three candidates. W. Lee O'Daniel, running to succeed himself, and two former governors, James V. Allred and Dan Moody.

Saturday is primary election day. Allred and Moody have exoriated what they described as O'Daniel's persistent isolationism since his election to the U. S. senate last summer and have derided the junior senator's frequent assertions that the war had no place in the present senatorial race.

O'Daniel has belabored his two opponents for what he declared was an attempt to deceive the public by dragging the war into the campaign. Denying that he ever was an isolationist and repudiating his opponent's charges that he has not been fully getting the American way of life and the war effort, O'Daniel has contended that the war is not an issue because everyone is agreed on the necessity of defeating the Axis powers.

O'Daniel has told numerous audiences that the real issue is preservation of the American way of life and the driving of "communistic labor racketeers" from positions of influence.

Second only to the senatorial race are contests for the gubernatorial nomination and for railroad commission posts.

Gov. Coke R. Stevenson, running for re-election, has conducted no formal campaign, contenting himself with occasional speeches at meetings of various kinds and avoiding, for the most part, direct reference to

See O'DANIEL, Page 6

## First WAACS Arrive In Des Moines

DES MOINES, Ia., July 20 (AP)—This old army post, long a hell-for-leather home of United States cavalry, resounded today with the shrill voices of the first women soldiers in the nation's history.

By night, approximately 800 members of the women's army auxiliary corps were to be housed in the red brick barracks, started on their way to military careers.

The big parade of WAACS was not scheduled until today, but nearly 200 who reported last night got their first real taste of army life at 5:45 a. m. today in the reveille-get-to-get-up reveille bugle call.

Fully dressed 20 minutes later, they assembled in front of the barracks. At 6:35 they marched off to morning mess.

WASHINGTON, July 20 (AP)—The house ways and means committee, in a last-minute change of attitude, decided today to recommend to the house a 90 per cent excess profits tax and a 40 per cent combined normal and surtax on corporations.

Shortly before the \$6,143,900,000 revenue bill came before the house for final passage, Chairman Doughton (D-N.C.) of the committee announced that it had abandoned its previous schedules of 87 1/2 per cent on excess profits and 45 per cent on normal and surtaxes for corporations.

Rep. Knutson (R-Minn.), a committee member, had served notice he would make an attempt on the floor to obtain the 90 and 40 per cent rates, but he said that the committee's new rates were satisfactory to him.

The committee took no action on the question of post-war credits for corporations based on their excess profits taxes—a provision once approved but later discarded.

Doughton expressed the opinion that these last-minute changes would make little difference in the bill's total revenue, but that "in the long run, our changes will increase revenue because they will let corporations continue to live and that will mean more employment and more dividends."

Thus, the heaviest tax bill in history, estimated to boost federal taxes to the unprecedented level of \$23,000,000,000, seemed assured of passage during the day and speedy transmission to the senate, where Chairman George (D-Ga.) of the finance committee has arranged to open hearings Thursday.

The measure would take \$19 of each \$100 of taxable income of individuals in the lowest brackets and \$45 of each 100 of the taxable income of corporations, plus 87 1/2 per cent of their so-called "excess profits."

WASHINGTON, July 20 (AP)—The administration defended Donald M. Nelson's centralized control of the synthetic rubber program against a senate farm bloc attack today but found the farm group strengthened by Republican support.

Democratic Leader Barkley of Kentucky said he would fight a motion by Senators Thomas (D-Okla.) and Gillette (D-Iowa) to bring before the senate tomorrow a measure to establish an independent rubber supply agency whose director would be given wide authority to facilitate the production of the synthetic product from grain alcohol.

Nelson has opposed the measure because it would divide responsibility for the success of the synthetic rubber production program. As war production chief, he has assumed full responsibility himself.

He has insisted he intends to do everything he can to speed the output of synthetic rubber from all sources. However, he has opposed the construction of new grain alcohol production plants on the ground that they would take vital materials needed in the manufacture of guns, ships, planes and tanks.

In its formal report on the bill, the agriculture committee said the "undisputed evidence" of its hearings was that: "The quickest way to bring about the production of synthetic rubber, with the use of the least amount of critical materials, is from the conversion of alcohol from grain or forest products to butadiene (the principal ingredient necessary for the manufacture of synthetic rubber)."

Jury Panel Told Not To Report

The 31st district grand jury resumed its work today but up to noon had returned no indictments.

Congratulations—Mr. and Mrs. D. H. Pinson, 1021 East Browning, are the parents of a son, weighing six pounds, 15 ounces, born Thursday at Pampa hospital. He has been named Virgil Lynn.

## WAR BULLETINS

DEVONPORT, England, July 20 (AP)—The former war secretary, Leslie Hore-Blitha, said in a speech today that Russia might face an attack from Japan "at any moment." He declared the successful opening of a second front immediately would bring the prospect of victory near.

WASHINGTON, July 20 (AP)—A \$6,143,900,000 wartime revenue bill was passed by the house and sent to the senate today after a last-minute floor fight which resulted in levying a 90 per cent excess profits tax and a combined normal and surtax of 45 per cent on corporations.

CHUNGKING, July 20 (AP)—United States bombing planes blasted a Japanese airfield at Canton Saturday, planting their bombs among between 50 and 60 planes on the ground and leaving six great fires blazing.

Coke Stevenson Scorns Election By 'Slander'

AUSTIN, July 20 (AP)—Asserting patriotism and politics go hand in hand, Governor Coke R. Stevenson today asked Democratic voters to cast their ballots for him if they agreed with his views and methods of operating the state government.

In a statewide radio broadcast the governor said some persons may contend that patriotism and politics have no relationship.

Previously he had reviewed organization of civilian defense and operation of normal governmental services during his administration "not in the spirit of idle boasting."

When any man is elected to office by slander and false promises, that fact is known to all other public officials with whom he is required to associate, the governor added.

It was the governor's theme that any man elected to office by false promises and slander would not win the cooperation of other public officials.

Parachutist Hunted In Orange Woods

ORANGE, July 20 (AP)—A report that a lone parachutist had floated to earth from a high-flying plane precipitated an intensive search in a wooded area 12 miles north of here last night.

A hastily organized party headed by law enforcement officers and state highway patrolmen was dispatched on the hunt after four families had declared they saw the parachutist descending at 6:10 p. m.

Prisoner Depot Planned

SAN FRANCISCO, July 20 (AP)—A center to assemble food packages and other necessities of life for American prisoners of war will be opened here by the Red Cross within 60 days.

Temperatures In Pampa

6 p. m. Sunday . . . 55  
9 p. m. Sunday . . . 77  
6 a. m. Monday . . . 79  
7 a. m. . . . 66  
8 a. m. . . . 66  
9 a. m. . . . 70  
10 a. m. . . . 73  
11 a. m. . . . 75  
12 Noon . . . 79  
1 p. m. . . . 80  
2 p. m. . . . 83  
Sunday's maximum . . . 91  
Sunday's minimum . . . 66



WALTER W. CARDWELL of Luling as cadet colonel will command the entire Texas Aggie cadet corps for the next two semesters. He graduates next February.

## 11 Lives Lost In Violent Floods

RIDGEWAY, Pa., July 24 (AP)—Violent flash floods rolling through North Central Pennsylvania and New York today took at least 11 lives and damaged or destroyed hundreds of homes, business establishments and industrial plants.

Railroad roadways and highway bridges were washed out. Traffic was paralyzed. Power and telephone service was disrupted. There were disease threats.

The flood waters swirled from the upper tributaries of the Susquehanna, Clarion and Allegheny rivers in Pennsylvania. The Allegheny winds northward through Southern New York before turning southwest to its junction with the Ohio at Pittsburgh.

Hardest hit were Port Allegany, Austin, Wharton, Ridgeway, Emporium and Johnsonburg in Pennsylvania and Ocean, Portville and Salamanca in New York.

At Port Allegany, where six persons were reported drowned, the Allegheny smashed into the Free Methodist church while 150 persons were attending a conference. They clung to trees, roof-tops and floating wreckage until rescued.

At Wharton in Potter county a number of families were still marooned. Rescue squads with food were attempting to reach the community today.

Cargo-Carrying Planes Proposed

PORTLAND, Ore., July 20 (AP)—Rear Admiral Howard L. Vickery, vice-chairman of the maritime commission, studied a proposal today to build a fleet of cargo-carrying airplanes built in shipyards.

Vickery, who warned in an interview yesterday that submarines were sinking ships much faster than the United States could build them, received the proposal from Henry J. Kaiser, west coast shipbuilder, at the launching of another Liberty freighter at one of Kaiser's yards.

Kaiser foresaw a fleet of planes capable of carrying 500,000 men to England in one day, and delivering 70,000 tons of food and munitions to the British Isles the next.

Submarines could not shoot down such a fleet, and with even slight fighter protection, enemy airplanes could not hinder the air freighters, Kaiser said.

Ray Robbins Issues Summer Band Call

Ray Robbins, who is vacationing in Canyon this week, has issued a call for every member of his summer band to be at the red brick building on central campus at 7:45 o'clock Friday night. The band will give a concert at the dedication of the Cuyler street underpass.

## Russians Win New Victories At Veronezh

British Capture 4,000 Germans In Desert Battle

By JAMES M. LONG Associated Press War Editor Rostov, whose armed citizenry helped the Russian army drive out the Germans eight months ago, was menaced anew today as Hitler's 1942 offensive, repulsed at Voronezh and checked momentarily toward the east, veered south in a tremendous onslaught which forced the Russians back toward the gateway to the Caucasus.

On the other fronts of the world at war: The British, holding new-won gains in the Egyptian desert, announced they captured 4,000 Germans and Italians in last week's fighting west of El Alamein.

British light warships bombarded Marshal Erwin Rommel's advanced Egyptian base at Matruh, pounding the port Friday night and returning again after dark Saturday to continue the attack.

The RAF's big four-motored bombers battered the Vegesack submarine building yards 10 miles from Bremen.

The United States Air force in China smashed at the Japanese airfield at Canton and the invaders' base at Linchuan in Kiangsi province.

Driving through Voroshilovgrad, 100 miles north of Rostov, and Millerovo, on the Rostov-Moscow rail line, the Germans were converging upon the junction of the rail line and the Donets river at Kamensk. Rostov lies 85 miles to the south.

Exceeding even Berlin's accounts of the German gains, the Paris radio said Axis advance forces had reached Shakhki, coal mining and railroad town 40 miles north of Rostov.

Russian dispatches said Marshal Semeon Timoshenko was drawing back his troops in orderly confusion of the Don and Donets rivers. Although the Russians had wrestled back the initiative at Voronezh, on the northern flank of the 300-mile battleline through the grain-covered steppes of the Don's big bend, they declared the Nazi thrust to the south a serious threat.

United States and British-made tanks and planes were thrown into the fight in an attempt to stem the Axis onrush.

"To the south of Millerovo," the Russian communique reported, "our troops engaged in a fierce defensive battle against advancing German Fascist troops."

"In one sector the Germans drove a wedge into our positions. With a blow from the flank, our troops frustrated the enemy attempt to break our defenses. In this battle the Fascists lost over 1,200 killed. . . ."

At Voronezh, however, the Russian communique said "our troops are waging stubborn battles with the enemy, who are now on the defensive."

The Red army reported killing 1,500 Germans in street fighting for one suburban town, and said it recaptured another "important industrial locality," and drove the Germans from one of their principal bridgeheads across the Don.

The increasing show of Russian power at Voronezh, coupled with German reports of large Red See RUSSIANS, Page 6

WRITE IN "A. STURGEON" (Political Advertisement)

THE PAMPA NEWS

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PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE—"I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation indivisible, with liberty and justice for all."

Don't Steal Car Time

The people are turning a deaf ear to the agitation of proponents of public ownership of electric power. It is a dead issue compared to the important issues of the day.

A notable example of this fact just occurred in the Pacific Northwest, home of Bonneville and Grand Coulee dams, where the Socialists have used every conceivable weapon in continuous attempts to destroy private electric companies.

You don't have to be a Sherlock Holmes to figure out what went on in the minds of the voters participating in these elections. They know that private power companies are giving excellent, low-cost power service to industries, farms and homes—and also paying gigantic taxes.

Under this way, we would try more methods and the men with the best judgment would win. And the best part of it, the public would also win because they would have to undersell all other producers.

But under the present method which the government has dried up the private capital market by discriminatory tax and labor laws we are obliged to have the government finance and make the decisions.

Nothing is more essential to the wartime morale of this country than that the average American home should continue to function smoothly and efficiently.

The thing that sustains the worker as he strains for that extra production is the thought of going home to a clean and sparkling bathroom, a warm meal, a comfortable chair.

All of this is dependent upon the wife and mother, the homemaker.

But tied to the daily routine of her tasks, she may not appreciate the importance of her role, and feel she has no direct relation to the war effort.

The call of the government to housewives to save their kitchen grease offers such a relationship. Bacon grease from the frying pans, the drippings from roasts are needed in the making of high explosives.

The housewife is asked to strain the meat fat into a clean tin can, then take it to her butcher who will buy it at four or five cents a pound.

The grease is taken to a processing plant where it becomes soap, glycerin lye and nitroglycerin. It is the latter which is important to war.

Kitchen grease can be used to blow up enemy ships, tanks and planes. And every housewife can enlist in the campaign to win the war with the fat from her frying pan and roaster.

It is interesting to learn from Washington that "anti-freeze solutions are now frozen" by the office of price administration. And it needn't be assumed, for purposes of levity, that the anti-freeze stuff is thereby falling in its purpose.

The precious liquid will be sold next winter at a retail cost of not more than \$2.65 a gallon or 70 cents a quart. This is for the "permanent" or non-evaporating solution. The non-permanent, as usual, will cost less.

Such an announcement may be of special interest now because it assumes that private cars will still be running next winter. It may also serve as a tardy reminder for Americans in the frost belt, who haven't already emptied out their anti-freeze mixture and stored it for next winter, to salvage what they can now from the radiator.

The constitutional provision that treaties must be ratified by the senate is no protection. Conventions, understandings, gentlemen's agreements, declarations of intention are only a few of the devices that have been used in the past to circumvent that provision. They ignore the senate's place in foreign relations entirely. We may know them for what they are; but peoples still thinking in terms of secret diplomacy accept them as good as our bond.

The press can be trusted not to print anything that will interfere with our war effort. Negotiations for reshaping the world after the war are in another category. About these, the press should not be shackled from keeping the people informed. They will have to live in that world, for better or for worse. If government by the people means anything they have a right to know what their servants are doing in time to influence their decisions. They can't if the press is muzzled on diplomatic matters.

A new weed-burner, rigged to a cultivator or tractor, travels five miles an hour, covers thirty to forty acres per day, and disposes of weeds and many weevils and lice at an expense of about 8c to 10c an acre. While this device has not yet been patented, the experiments are far advanced, and it looks as if hoe labor might soon be a thing of the past. The weapons are compressed air and crude oil. The worst damage the machine has yet done is to slightly singe some of the young blades of corn, but no real damage has been done to any crops.

Scholarly Dr. Jose Miguel Gallardo, World War veteran, and commissioner of education, held the position temporarily, when Admiral Leahy retired, two years ago, to accept the Vicksy assignment. At that time, a presidential year, political agitation ran high in Puerto Rico, with the turbulent

Common Ground

"I speak the plain-worded primer. I give the sign of democracy. By God! I will accept nothing which cannot have their counterpart on the same terms."

THE ANSWER TO THE RUBBER SHOOTOUT

As we read the reports of the procrastination and delay in getting synthetic rubber plants under operation, we have a concrete illustration of the results of a graduated income tax and government labor policies that interfere with men of like minds associating together.

The government has to make the decision as to what methods shall be used. The ill-informed politicians who make the decisions are more interested in retaining their jobs than they are in getting the rubber plants in operation. So we have delay and delay and delay.

But what would be the result if we did not tax a man who was successful and permitted him to hire the man that he believed would do the work the best for the least reward and let the consumers bid up for tires to stimulate greater production.

We would have all the different advocates of the different theories who actually believed in their methods putting up plants. They would be clamoring to get there first in order to make the profits which they knew they could keep and use for their own consumption or for the pleasure of using it again to benefit mankind as they had done if they were successful in supplying us with rubber.

Under this way, we would try more methods and the men with the best judgment would win. And the best part of it, the public would also win because they would have to undersell all other producers.

But under the present method which the government has dried up the private capital market by discriminatory tax and labor laws we are obliged to have the government finance and make the decisions. And the officials who make the decisions think of the voter who has been the biggest economic failure just as much as they think of the man whose economic judgment in the past had been the best. One vote counts just as much as another. And there are more voters without experience than those with successful experience.

And this same answer to our rubber problem would largely answer our other shortages, if we would get away from this socialistic theory of scarcity advocated by President Roosevelt and our miracle, protective tariff Republicans who contend that we can have more by shipping wealth out of the country and preventing wealth from coming in. Both are scarcity programs.

INDUSTRIALISTS, NOT POLITICIANS, WILL WIN THE WAR

The people who will win this war are those governed by principles, rules and science. They are our final hope. They are the men who have done what has been done in producing better guns, better airplanes and better tanks.

In contrast to this, we have the politicians who are not governed by any impersonal rules or laws, excepting to keep their eye on what will get them the most votes at the next election. They promise magic and will not set down any rules by which they will agree to abide.

Again it is time we begin to show our respect and follow the leadership of engineers, rather than politicians seeking to perpetuate themselves by hook or crook.

Nationalists demanding independence, a coalition party asking for statehood.

Whatever the future has in store for them, Puerto Ricans are well within their rights in demanding a Puerto Rican for governor. He will share their viewpoint, and such an appointment would not merely be a concession to their pride, it would be in keeping with American traditions.

Our policy toward dependencies has been territorial, not colonial, directed to the extension of self-government.

Puerto Rico, on the rim of the Caribbean, is too important to the defense of the Panama canal for us to consider the relinquishment of sovereignty upon us the duty of adding a permanent progressive policy for improving the living conditions of the masses there. They are about as miserable as the poorest of the inhabitants were when Ponce de Leon dropped anchor in the harbor of San Juan in 1508 and exclaimed, Que Rico Puerto. Maybe a native governor can impress us with our duty and his countrymen with the necessity of co-operative unity.

About a month ago Commissar Molotov arrived in Washington for important diplomatic negotiations. Every correspondent in the capital knew he was there. Yet, at the state department's request, not a word was printed in any American newspaper about his visit until he had left the country.

That is why the Office of Censorship's blanket "request" to the press to avoid "premature disclosure of diplomatic negotiations" is both surprising and irritating. This restriction should be immediately erased, not only because it insults the press, but, far more important, it provides a screen behind which the American people can be saddled with commitments having nothing to do with the war, without their knowing what is happening until it is too late for them to protest.

The constitutional provision that treaties must be ratified by the senate is no protection. Conventions, understandings, gentlemen's agreements, declarations of intention are only a few of the devices that have been used in the past to circumvent that provision. They ignore the senate's place in foreign relations entirely. We may know them for what they are; but peoples still thinking in terms of secret diplomacy accept them as good as our bond.

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BURNING WEEDS WITHOUT DAMAGING CROPS (Consolation)

A new weed-burner, rigged to a cultivator or tractor, travels five miles an hour, covers thirty to forty acres per day, and disposes of weeds and many weevils and lice at an expense of about 8c to 10c an acre. While this device has not yet been patented, the experiments are far advanced, and it looks as if hoe labor might soon be a thing of the past. The weapons are compressed air and crude oil. The worst damage the machine has yet done is to slightly singe some of the young blades of corn, but no real damage has been done to any crops.

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NATIONAL WHIRLIGIG

news behind the news

(Continued from Page 1)

White House partisan books. He must have seen eye to eye with Mr. Roosevelt since the famous Chicago "quarantine and aggressor" speech in the autumn of 1937. Noble Tories like James W. Wadsworth, Jr. of New York may be forgiven because their warlike votes, whereas early supporters of the New Deal's domestic reforms will be repudiated inasmuch as they went wrong on the 1937-1941 foreign policy.

FALSE: The Latins' difficulty in detecting counterfeit American currency which Hitler is pouring into South America is highlighted by an amusing adventure which Henry L. Hunt, secretary of the National American, once experienced in the disclosure that Der Fuehrer has resorted to the distribution of fake bills as weapons of war.

While visiting his Flisknik estate, the secretary handed his chauffeur a twenty-dollar note to purchase a tankful of gas. When the filling station operator looked at the paper he sniffed, "That's bad," and he was deaf to the argument that it could not be phony because it came directly from the pocket of the National's financier and mint manager. Sure enough, it was bus stuff.

The sometimes impish Mr. Morgenthau decided to try an experiment on his return to Washington. He sent the certificate to Treasury Chief Frank A. Biehl, asking for change. No questions were asked and "the boss" of Uncle Sam's engraving bureau received four clean five-dollar greenbacks. It is assumed that they were good. Anyway, Mr. Morgenthau accepted and spent them. Now, if the source of all monetary wisdom cannot tell real from false cash, how can the poor South Americans?

SWEETHEART: The war department has never been regarded as a center of literature, culture, whimsicality and wit. But the chief recently issued as a "Short Guide to Great Britain" for troops going overseas is a publishing gem of the purest ray. The authors—it is a composite work—reveal a keen understanding of human nature, and every uniformed soldier and English quirk of character, a "tongue in the cheek" sense of humor.

Our men are forewarned in the philosophic pamphlet that the Tommy is a grand soldier and regular guy, but that "two actions and in every uniformed soldier, Private Atkins has no monopoly on that kind of resentment!

Only a writer with a waggish comical fellow's sweetheart is not a hanging offense in every country and in every uniformed soldier. Private Atkins has no monopoly on that kind of resentment!

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Today's War Analysis

By DEWITT MACKENZIE

Wide World War Analyst

The Hitlerites have continued their slow but inevitable advance on the southern Russian front during the week-end, and their occupation of the hotly contested railway junction of Voros Ilovgrad has greatly increased the threat to Moscow, western gatepost of the Caucasus, some hundred miles to the south.

The saving grace from the Allied standpoint rests in the fact that the Red withdrawal is orderly and their fierce resistance is draining the life-blood of the enemy. The gods of war still gamble the Soviet's vast spaces against Herr Hitler's short and fleeting time.

Can the Bolsheviks hold the German invasion until the winter, or some fortuitous military development, makes it too late for the Nazis to break into the Caucasus this year? The Red position is exceedingly grave, but the Allies have a right to hope that Hitler can be held.

The Russian rear-guard is putting up a heroic fight in order to give the main body of troops a chance to pull back without disorder and make a stand in the best positions. The rear-guard is dying grandly, but also is exacting a terrible toll from the Germans.

While the spectacular Nazi advance is being made chiefly in the great eastward bend of the Don river, I call your attention to the position at the city of Voronezh, a strategic railway junction on the Don river to the north of the main advance. There has been protracted and fierce fighting there, and the reason is this:

It is apparent that Hitler's strategy for his great drive against the Caucasus provided that he holds his line against the Russians on the north while he smashed at the southern extremity with his great army of a million fresh and newly equipped troops. Now Voronezh is the anchor to which Nazi General von Bock badly wants to attach his left wing, because there is danger that the Russians may launch a counter-offensive from this point, thereby endangering von Bock's left flank and consequently his entire battle line.

Indeed, the Nazis themselves report heavy Red concentrations near Voronezh, indicating the possibilities of such an offensive.

Because of this situation we may expect the bloody conflict to continue for possession of Voronezh and if the Reds are able to maintain their position we may see a Soviet counter-blow launched through there in due course. The time for such an attack would not seem to be ripe yet. That will come, if at all, when the Germans have penetrated deeper, thereby increasing their heavy losses in men and materiel and lengthening their lines of communication.

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Behind The News In Washington

By PETER EDSON

Secretary of State the Hon. Cordell Hull isn't playing croquet on the lawn of the big Washington mansion taken over by Secretary of War the Hon. Henry L. Stimson, these days, and that's significant news. For some years, Secretary Hull's principal Washington diversion has been to play croquet. He's good, except at times when some issue is bothering him particularly. During the Japanese negotiations before Pearl Harbor, his game was way off. Secretary Stimson's generous offer of the use of the private croquet grounds on his estate was a greatly appreciated and beautiful gesture of inter-cabinet cooperation and friendship. Secretary Hull lives in a hotel that has tennis courts for Vice President Wallis, but no croquet grounds for the secretary of state. But the other day when Secretary Hull set out for his late afternoon workout with his mallet, wicket and stumps, he went to another court. Reason? Secretary Stimson had spoken angrily to him that day, and he didn't approve, so he wouldn't go near the Stimson house.

Donald M. Nelson's reorganization of the War Production Board makes little difference to the business man having to negotiate with WPB. Chief importance of the reorganization is in strengthening the policy-making and planning staffs. Secretary Hull in Washington will in most instances deal with the same people they dealt with previously, allowing for the usual frequent and at times confusing shifts of personnel in government administrative jobs. Only place the local business man can benefit from the Nelson reorganization is through greater responsibility given to the 13 regional WPB offices. When these regional offices function as they should, business men should be able to carry on most of their dealings with the board at the regional level, making trips to Washington less necessary.

NO DEFINITE DUE? No definite policy has been decided on, but government housing officials are trying to provide adequate shelter in some war production areas, are seriously considering resort to billeting. If such a program should go through, your spare room might then be drafted for some war worker's occupancy for a limited period. Official billeting is that householder's won't like the idea of being told to take in roomers. If such a program can be put over, it would have to be on a voluntary basis, appealing to the patriotism and natural sympathies of citizens.

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People You Know

By Archer Fullingim

It was too hot at Galveston and there were tormenting, rapacious mosquitoes, but I had no lay about the conference. It was a thrill. Glen Earl Davis, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. V. Davis, a medical student at the University of Texas branch at Galveston stays at the new Phi Kappa Psi house on the beach. We spent an afternoon on the beach. It was his first day off since he entered the medical branch early in the summer. Glen stays in a dream place. The Gulf breeze blows thru his windows all the time. Only medical students are supposed to stay at the house but one of the roomers is Bill Craig of Miami who is an ensign in the navy, stationed at Galveston. My sister, Lena, is an expert at cooking sea-food, and her fried shrimp will be something to remember when I'm sitting down to pork and beans. My brother Alf and I went fishing in the bay and we caught 15 varieties, including 13 different varieties, one a sting ray. . . . Up in Oklahoma visiting Stella Hault and Ted Maloy I had the only fever that I had not besides, and Ted had three fractured ribs (from trying to show off and bulldog calves) and ptomaine poisoning besides, but Stella had not a worry, not even when an airplane crashed into the beach, a skunk in El Reno and compared her brother, Senator Jim Reinhardt to the animal. (Oklahoma had their election last week.) Over at Sayre a filling station man, Dave O'Daniel, was going to carry every county in Texas and two in Oklahoma, but I don't believe it. The shipyard workers at Orange, Houston, Galveston will cheerfully murder Pappy who daily exorcises labor. Then, the Dallas News has never supported a losing candidate, and it has come out against O'Daniel. . . . There will be a run-off, and O'Daniel will be defeated.

Back in Pampa my hay fever got worse and worse, and I wish I had stayed in Galveston the last week, and then I thought of that boat and the middle of Lake McClellan, and so I went down there and it was perfect; it was cool, no mosquitoes, and I had no hay fever. . . . There is a boy from Jericho down at the lake who stays there because he has no hay fever at the lake. He is nearly overcome by it when he is at his home about 10 miles away. The climate at Lake McClellan is different from that of Jericho, and so it was not a bit of hay fever at the lake during the ice storm.

Claude Lard, member of the army air corps, was transferred recently from the Sheppard field, Wichita Falls, to the field at Sloux Falls, S. D. Claude will attend a radio school. His con-

Office Cat . . .

Casey—When you're licked in a fight, ye ought to say ye've had enough.

Dolan—Sure if Oi can speak at all, Oi'm not licked yet.

No wonder Hitler hates the Jews. It was a Jew who said, "For what shall I profane you, if he gain the whole world, and lose his own soul?"

Bride—I got wonderful recipes over the radio for one for stew and one for a never-fail stain remover this morning.

Junior—Which is this? (tasting the stew with which he had just been served.)

Sam—Jones has eleven children. Bill—Gosh! He's gone stark mad, hasn't he.

So They Say

This is no panty-waist war and it won't be won by panty-waist measures.

ROBERT NATHAN, WPB Planning committee chairman.

The government has a right to call citizens to aid in the defense of their country, city and families, so what is wrong in calling men to serve their city?

MAYOR F. H. LA GUARDIA of New York City.

If China doesn't get immediate help, Japan and Germany will encircle the world.

CHENG, Chinese woman lawyer.

Contracts Let For 550-Mile Pipeline

WASHINGTON, July 20. (AP)—Petroleum Coordinator Harold L. Ickes said today "The dirt should be starting to fly very shortly" as he announced the award of contracts totaling \$35,000,000 for construction of a 550-mile oil pipeline from Longview, Tex., to Norris City, Ill.

Ickes said contractors were already assembling men and equipment. Two smaller branch lines from Norris City to Mt. Vernon, Ind., will be constructed.

He said "We expect to have the line x x x actually in service by October 1, 1943."

Contracts for the 24-inch main line—the world's largest oil-carrying pipeline—were awarded on a cost plus fixed fee basis, according to B. E. Hull, general manager of War Emergency Pipeline, Inc., a company organized by the oil industry to supervise the construction. The fees average about \$1,000 for each mile of pipe to be laid.

The line will be the first to arrive at the field which has not yet been completed. . . . He said the water was as naturally as ice water, and was a welcome relief after the hot water at Sheppard field.

MURDER IN FERRY COMMAND

By A. W. O'BRIEN

BREAKFAST IN HALIFAX

CHAPTER XI

THE motors broke into a sullen roar and the big plane started down the runway to turn into the flare path. Clyde Dawson and Carole Fiske watched the lights of the Montreal airport sink away below them. Up and up they rose until the plane emerged into a stratosphere whose dome was painted with moonlight and whose floor was a sea of fluffy, rolling soapuds.

"Did you really get the message for me from Darwin?" "I did," he answered.

Dawson reached into his inside coat pocket and withdrew a wallet. From it he took a reprint of the snapshot given him by the condemned man just before the death march.

The girl took it from his hand and held it up to the moonlight entering the window.

Dawson, watching her intently, suddenly felt the frustration all men feel in face of feminine tears. Silently he saw her lower the picture and turn her glistening eyes to the window. He knew now that this girl loved Darwin Lemoy

Willow... C. I. O. ... star... back... to... the... a little... haven't... to fight... the only... that... lanes go... a plane... ected by... power... v. para... and evi... for... in the... and-go... explain... just... the news... had... ut of... a... nge the... Police so... red the... friend... conce... rough... a sol... film... to the... now is... he Mill... organ... high... indocri... at every... be prob... just... was on... men in... the rest... for red... a bett... rit, give... greater... Conse... a disor... echnique... are the... d away... s... the mo... eeze so... as 60 to... er—and... list and... Dexal... strain... er," he... gue out... he dis... eating a... frank... ned his... scored... "her... Dawson... as only... pretty... cut in... ng that... in the... ned his... mem... s now... Answer... knows... at... a talk... the girl... coffee... directly... As he... called... ly an... plans... I can... longer... r eyes... ran for... napkin... wiping... her... a mut... him by... officers... table... ont of... emen,"... "that... 's the... wait... tive, y... some... time,"... are en... y method... k look... nly he... als are... a do is... r and...

**AUTOMOBILE TRAILER, CAMP OR PARK**  
**ORDINANCE NO. 226**  
**AN ORDINANCE OF THE CITY OF PAMPA, TEXAS, DEFINING AUTOMOBILE TRAILER, CAMP OR PARK; DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND ITS JURISDICTION; OF HEALTH A UNIT AND SIZE THEREOF; REQUIRING TOILETS, URINALS, WASH BASINS, SLOP BASINS, GARBAGE PAILS, SHOWERS OR BATHS, WATER FACETS AND LAUNDRY ROOMS; REQUIRING CERTAIN MATERIALS TO BE USED IN CONSTRUCTION OF BUILDINGS, ARRANGEMENTS AND OPERATION; INSTALLATION OF PLUMBING AND PREVENTION OF CROSS CONNECTIONS WITH SAFE AND POTABLE WATER SUPPLY; REQUIRING PROPER AND ADEQUATE SEWAGE FACILITIES; REQUIRING SANITATION OF PREMISES AND EQUIPMENT AND REPORTING CONTAGIOUS DISEASES; PROVIDING FOR REGULAR INSPECTION AND REMOVAL OF GARBAGE AND WASTE MATERIAL; EMPOWERING THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT TO FORMULATE RULES AND REGULATIONS GOVERNING THE OPERATION OF CAMP GROUNDS OR CAMP CARS BEARING ON ANY MATTER OF SANITATION OR HOUSING; PROVIDING FOR CONTROL OF DOGS, CATS AND OTHER PET ANIMALS; REQUIRING A PERMIT FOR RENEWAL AND CANCELLATION OF PERMIT BY DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH; PROVIDING FOR THE ENFORCEMENT OF THIS ORDINANCE AND THE FIXING OF PENALTIES; PROVIDING A SAVING CLAUSE AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY.**  
**BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY OF PAMPA:**  
**SECTION I**  
Definitions—The following definitions shall apply in the interpretation and the enforcement of this ordinance:  
(a) An automobile trailer or house car shall be defined as being any vehicle used as sleeping or living quarters mounted on wheels and propelled either by its own power or other power driven vehicle to which it may be attached.  
(b) An automobile tourist park or camp is defined to be any plot of ground where accommodation is provided for two or more automobile trailers or house cars used by transients as living or sleeping quarters.  
(c) Department of Public Health shall mean such department created or established by authority of the City and entrusted with the regulation, control and supervision of all matters pertaining to the general health of the citizens and the community.  
(d) Unit is hereby defined to be any section or plot of ground for the accommodation of each automobile trailer or house car.  
**SECTION II**  
It shall be unlawful for any person, persons, or firm or corporation to establish, maintain, or operate within the limits of the City of Pampa, Texas, or its sanitary district, any automobile tourist camp or park or any location or plot of ground for use of transients by the day, week, month or season, whether a charge is or is not made, who does not possess a permit from the Department of Public Health of the City of Pampa, Texas.  
**SECTION III**  
Each unit or site reserved for the accommodation of any automobile trailer or house car shall include a rectangular area not less than 25 feet by 33 feet, and shall be clearly defined by proper markers at each corner. The unit shall abut or face for the entire length of one dimension on a driveway or highway, or road. There shall be space between any trailer or house car and any building or structure, or between any two buildings or structures. No trailer or house car, building or structure shall be placed less than ten feet from the property line of adjoining property.  
**SECTION IV**  
Each automobile trailer camp or park shall provide at locations hereinafter defined, toilets, urinals, wash basins, slop basins, showers or baths, and water faucets in accordance with the following:  
(a) One toilet for each sex for every 10 units or fraction thereof.  
(b) Each toilet room provided for men shall have in addition one urinal.  
(c) Each toilet room shall be provided with one or more wash basins.  
(d) One shower or bath tub shall be provided for each sex for each 10 units or fraction thereof.  
(e) All toilets, basins and showers shall be placed in properly constructed buildings, in accordance with Section 10, and located not more than 150 feet from each trailer or house car unit.  
(f) Buildings shall be well lighted at all times, day and night, well ventilated with screened openings, and constructed of such materials as shall permit rapid and satisfactory cleaning, scouring and washing.  
(g) The floors shall be of concrete or similar material, elevated not less than 4 inches above grade, and each room shall be provided with floor drains, connected with sewer if within 150 feet of sewer line, and if not within 150 feet of sewer, it shall be connected with disposal system approved by the Department of Public Health.  
(h) All floors in shower and toilet rooms shall be disinfected daily by the use of chlorine compounds or other similar disinfectants as great in strength. Wooden or cloth mats, grates, boards are prohibited.  
(i) A laundry room or building constructed as specified in Section IV, Item F, shall be provided with laundry trays, impervious to water, and provided with hot and cold running water.  
(j) A slop sink of sufficient size with proper water supply shall be provided to serve each 10 units.  
(k) All plumbing fixtures shall be properly trapped, the traps vented and the waste pipes connected to a proper drain, and connected with sewer.  
All plumbing installations must comply with the City of Pampa

Plumbing Code and laws of the State of Texas.  
(l) Each automobile trailer camp or park shall be under the direct management of the owner or licensee or his agent or representative, for whose acts he or they shall be wholly responsible. The name of the person entrusted with the direct management of the camp or park shall be filed for reference with the Department of Public Health.  
(m) An adequate supply of safe, potable water under pressure shall be available for every unit in the entire trailer camp, in all parts of every trailer camp. At least one water supply outlet shall be provided for every 10 trailer units and such water supply outlet shall be within 150 feet of the house trailer. Hoses used for filling of water tanks, house trailers or house cars shall not be used for any other purpose and such hose must be stored off the ground. Care must be taken to prevent contamination of either the trailer tank or water supply system.  
(n) The use of water from streams, lakes, springs or open wells for water supply purposes is prohibited.  
(o) In the installation of plumbing fixtures and the laying out of water supply outlets, care must be taken that there be no possibility of cross-connection wherein unsafe water may be siphoned into a safe water supply system is not allowed to flow by gravity into a safe water supply.  
(p) All sewage and other water carried wastes shall be disposed of into a municipal sewer if within 150 feet. In camps where a municipal sewer system is not available, disposal shall be into a private system which shall include a sanitary means of disposal, the operation of which creates neither a nuisance nor a menace to health.  
This system shall receive the approval of the Department of Public Health or other property authorities previous to use.  
**SECTION V**  
There shall be a fly-tight garbage can at each trailer unit.  
**SECTION VI**  
Any automobile trailer or house car located on any lot or plot of ground within the corporate limits of the City of Pampa or its sanitary district, and outside of an approved automobile tourist park or camp site, shall be provided with potable water supply and sewage disposal, approved by the Health Department, within 150 feet of the house trailer.  
Automobile trailers located outside of an approved automobile tourist park or camp site, shall conform in every respect with Section III of this ordinance requiring a site for each auto trailer of not less than 25 feet by 33 feet.  
**SECTION VII**  
All electrical outlets installed in any trailer camp, located within the city limits of Pampa, shall be installed in compliance with the Pampa Electrical Code of the City of Pampa.  
**SECTION VIII**  
It shall be the duty of all house trailer camp managers to report immediately to the local health officer all known or suspected cases of communicable diseases.  
**SECTION IX**  
In addition to the requirements set forth in these regulations all house trailer camps and facilities shall be established, constructed, occupied and maintained in compliance with all existing State and local statutes, ordinances, codes, and regulations.  
**SECTION X**  
It shall be the duty of the owner, his agent, or manager to keep a register of all persons accommodated on the camp or park, said register to include the names of all persons, their home addresses, the number and description of their automobiles or other vehicles; and to prescribe rules and regulations for the management of the camp or park; and to have such records available for inspection by the Department of Public Health.  
Further, it shall be the duty of the owner, his agent or manager to:  
(a) Permit regular inspection of the water supply and the sanitary convenience.  
(b) Provide for the collection and removal of garbage and other waste material.  
(c) Shall cause each dog, cat, or other pet animal to be kept under control at all times, either by being tied up or confined in a proper enclosure.  
(d) Provide for the regular cleaning and disinfecting of all buildings;  
(e) Provide proper signs designating men and women's toilets.  
**SECTION XI**  
Any house trailer or house car from which the wheels have been removed, except for the purpose of making temporary repairs or placing the same in dead storage, shall be deemed a permanent residence and shall be made to conform to all the requirements of the Pampa Building Code and any State statutes pertaining thereto.  
**SECTION XII**  
Each application for a permit to construct an automobile trailer camp or park shall be filed in writing upon a form provided by the Department of Public Health.  
**SECTION XIII**  
Any person, firm or corporation violating any of the provisions of this ordinance shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, punishable by a fine in any sum not exceeding Two Hundred Dollars (\$200.00), and each day operates as a separate offense.  
**SECTION XIV**  
The Department of Public Health may revoke or suspend any permit.

Government, the State of Texas, or any agency or municipality. It is the intention to provide by and through this ordinance uniform rules and regulations for the use, operation, occupation, and maintenance of automobile house trailers and house cars in trailer camps as defined in this ordinance and all ordinances or parts of ordinances in conflict herewith are hereby repealed.  
**SECTION XV**  
It shall be the duty of the Department of Public Health and the Police Department of the City of Pampa, Texas, to enforce the provisions of this ordinance.  
**SECTION XVI**  
If any section, subsection, sentence, clause or phrase of this ordinance is for any reason held to be unconstitutional, void or invalid, the validity of the remaining portions of the ordinance shall not be affected thereby, it being the intent of the City Commission in adopting, and of the Mayor in approving, this ordinance that no portion thereof, or provision or regulation contained herein, shall become inoperative or fail by reason of any unconstitutionality of invalidity of any section, subsection, sentence, clause, phrase, portion, provision, or regulation of this ordinance.  
**SECTION XVII**  
The fact that the present rules and regulations of the City of Pampa governing the use, operation, occupation, and maintenance of automobile house trailers and house cars in trailer camps are inadequate, and there exists conditions endan-

gering the life and safety of the inhabitants of the City of Pampa, creates an urgency and an emergency for the immediate preservation of public health and safety therefore, this ordinance shall take effect from and after its passage, approval and publication, as in the Charter in such cases made and approved.  
INTRODUCED This the 26th Day of May, A. D. 1942, and unanimously passed and adopted by the City Commission of the City of Pampa, Texas, this 26th Day of May, A. D. 1942.  
FRED THOMPSON Mayor  
ATTEST:  
W. C. de Cordova City Secretary  
**Guard Unit To Post Sentries About Plant**  
Actual practice in guarding a Pampa plant, the Danciger Oil & Refining company, east of Pampa, will be held by Company D, Texas Defense Guard, next Saturday night.  
The company will assemble at 9 o'clock at the high school and go from there to the plant where a guard house will be established, rifles set up, and regulation U. S. army interior guard duty practiced.  
Officers who tricked unsuspecting sentries into giving up their rifles at drills during the past two weeks,

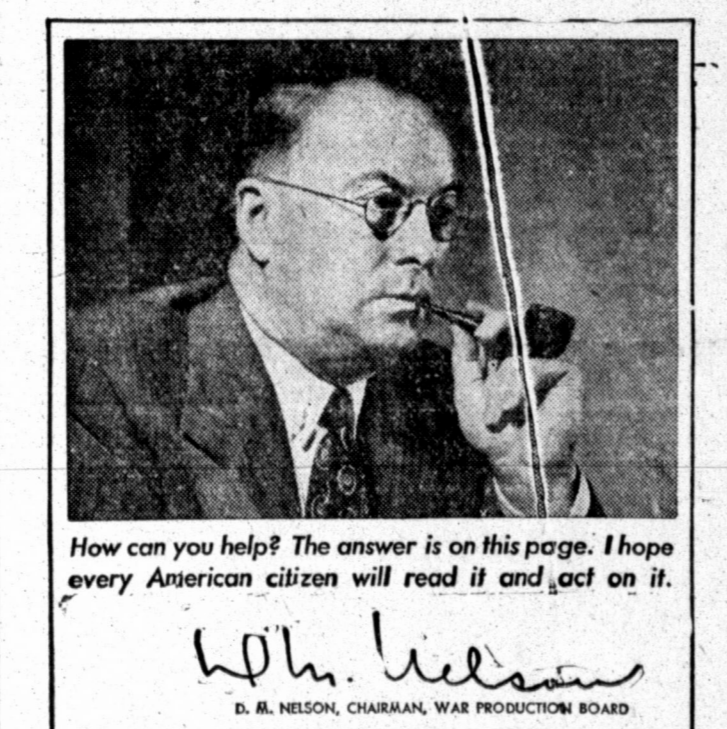
aren't going to catch the men napping this time. Nor will there be any slackness in halting anyone who approaches a sentry's post.  
Guard duty has been emphasized in drills of the local company for the past three weeks. General orders, that "black forest" for all new soldiers memory, have been conned over and over, as well as the intricate distinctions and duties of the commanding officer, officer of the day, and sergeant of the guard.  
It will be an all-night vigil at the Danciger plant, lasting from 10 p. m. Saturday until 6 o'clock Sunday morning. A breakfast is to be prepared for the company by Mess Sgt. C. A. Vaught, to be served when the tour of duty is completed.  
As non-commissioned officers school last night, new and interesting systems of tank traps were discussed and explained by S. M. Godlett.  
**Why France Lost**  
Captain E. J. Dunigan Jr., deliver a lecture on morale, in which he praised the French army as being highly trained, one of the best in the world at the start of World War 2, but an army lost.

because it had been "sold down the river" by traitors before the fighting actually started, and that its morale had been undermined by the chamber of deputies refusal to buy sufficient planes and tanks and other material to equip the army.  
He stated that the French army had only 700 planes to combat the swarm of Nazi craft when the war started. Another reason he gave for the French defeat was their belief in the Maginot line and adherence to the old-fashioned trench warfare when the new system was war by fast movement.  
Excerpts on the duties of cooks,

**Calotabs**  
Next time you need calomel take Calotabs, the improved calomel compound tablets that make calomel-taking pleasant. Sugar-coated, agreeable, prompt, and effective. Not necessary to follow with salts or castor oil. Use only as directed on label.

**EASY TO SPELL EASY TO "WRITE IN" WALTER ROGERS**  
FOR DISTRICT ATTORNEY 12 YEARS EXPERIENCE  
In The Study and Actual Practice of Law OWNED AND OPERATED OWN LAW OFFICE FOR PAST FIVE YEARS  
Pol. Adv. Paid for By Friends

# An Emergency Statement to the People of the United States



How can you help? The answer is on this page. I hope every American citizen will read it and act on it.

A crisis exists in our war production program which can be solved only by the patriotic cooperation of the American people.  
We are faced with a serious shortage of steel scrap, rubber and other vital materials.  
This shortage must be filled!  
By "scrap" we mean the ordinary junk which today is lying in the barnyards and in the gutters of farms; in the basements, attics and garages of homes and stores throughout the country.  
The steel industry operates on the basis of half-and-half—about 50 per cent metal from pig iron and 50 per cent remelted scrap metal.  
Therefore, about 50 per cent of every tank, every ship, every submarine and every gun is made of scrap iron and steel.  
The steel industry has been rapidly stepping up its production—from 67,000,000 tons in 1940 to a record-breaking 83,000,000 tons in 1941; Production in 1942 is already ahead of 1941, but we need to get production up to the industry's full capacity of 90,000,000 tons—a total equal to the output of the rest of the world combined.  
This volume of production cannot be attained or increased unless an additional 6,000,000 tons of scrap iron and steel is obtained promptly.  
We are faced with the fact that some steel furnaces have been allowed to cool down and that many of them are operating from day to day and hand to mouth, due only to the lack of scrap.  
The rubber situation is also critical. In spite of the recent rubber drive, there is a continuing need for large quantities of scrap rubber.  
We are collecting every possible pound of scrap from the factories, arsenals and shipyards; we are speeding up the flow of material from automobile graveyards; we are tearing up abandoned railroad tracks and bridges; but unless we dig out an additional 6,000,000 tons of steel and great quantities of rubber, copper, brass, zinc and tin, our boys may not get all the fighting weapons they need in time.  
Fortunately, the material exists in America's great "mine above the ground."

There is enough iron and steel on farms alone, if used with other materials, to make:  
**Twice as many battleships as there are in the whole world today, or Enough 2000-pound bombs to drop three per minute from big bombers incessantly for more than three years.**  
Locating and collecting this scrap is going to require a canvass of every house and every farm. **Even one old shovel will help make 4 hand grenades.**  
We have set up the machinery for this, but it is not perfect. It is a problem that can be licked only by American resourcefulness, American organization ability, American muscle and American will to win.  
We now have in every state a State Salvage Committee of volunteers working directly under the governor.  
Under these state committees we have county committees and local committees. We have special industrial committees working with executives of plants in 421 industrial centers.  
In rural communities we have the County War Boards. These committees can tell you the quickest way to get your junk into action.  
In behalf of the governor and the state committee we urge every committee to organize itself into a band of "Salvage Commandos."  
You can either sell your scrap to a Junk dealer or you can give it to a charity, which in turn will sell it to a Junk dealer who performs an important function by sorting it, grading it, packing it and shipping it to the right place.  
We urge local charities and civic organizations to cooperate with the Local Salvage Committee and devise a plan of action and collection.  
We urge the scrap dealer to cooperate as fast as he can in the collection and shipment of materials.  
We urge industrial executives to appoint Salvage Managers who have both the responsibility and authority to salvage obsolete machinery, tools and dies.  
We urge every farmer and every householder in America to act at once.  
Go over your premises with a fine tooth comb. If you have already turned in your scrap, look again—you'll probably find more.  
If you do not have enough of your own to warrant someone coming after it, form a neighborhood pool, or take it yourself to the nearest collection point.  
If there is an old heater or boiler in your basement too heavy for you to move, get your neighbors to help you.  
This is a People's job. It is something you can do without interfering with other work or personal duties.  
It is not enough to pile up a little stuff and expect somebody to come and get it. Most of the work is being done by patriotic volunteers with inadequate facilities. They need your help in collecting scrap material in the largest possible amounts and in getting it to the right place.  
It is a direct and personal obligation to all of our boys on all fronts.  
You may think, "My little bit" won't help, but your "little bit" multiplied thousands and millions of times can create a mountain of raw material which can actually turn the tide.  
The situation is serious. Your help is needed now.

**HOW SCRAP IRON AND STEEL GO TO WAR**  
The steel used in our war machines is made by melting together  
1. Pig iron (about 50%)  
2. Scrap generated in the steel plant in the process of steelmaking (about 25%)  
3. Scrap purchased from outside Junk sources (about 25%)  
We have plenty of iron ore to make the pig iron needed. But our furnaces operate faster when there is plenty of scrap to mix with the pig iron.  
This so-called "scrap" which goes into the furnaces to make the steel for tanks, ships and guns is actually refined steel—with most impurities removed. Some of the finest quality steels are made 100% from scrap.  
The iron and steel scrap which you collect is bought by the steel mills from scrap dealers at established government-controlled prices.  
**Throw YOUR scrap into the fight!**  
**JUNK needed for War**  
Scrap Iron and Steel  
Needed for tanks, ships, guns—all machines and arms of war.  
**Other Metals—Rubber—Rags**  
—Manila Rope—Burlap Bags  
Needed to make bombs, fuses, binoculars, planes, tires for jeeps, gas masks, barrage balloons, parachute flares, sandbags.  
**HOW TO TURN IT IN**  
Sell to a Junk dealer... Give to a charity... Take it yourself to nearest collection point... or consult your Local Salvage Committee—  
Phone 383  
If you live on a farm, phone or write your County War Board or consult your farm implement dealer.  
WASTE FATS—After they have served maximum cooking use, strain into a large tin can and sell to your meat dealer after you have collected a pound or more.  
TIN CANS—Wanted only in areas close to detinning plants, as announced locally. WASTE PAPER—Needed only as announced by local committees.

**WAR PRODUCTION BOARD**  
This advertisement paid for by the American Industries Salvage Committee (representing and with funds provided by a group of leading industrial concerns).

**PALCO WALL INSULATION**  
For Summer & Winter Home Air Conditioner  
HOME BUILDERS SUPPLY  
312 W. Foster Phone 1414  
**"BETTER CLEANING ALWAYS"**  
Pampa Dry Cleaners  
24 N. Custer Ph. 81 J. V. New



Around Hollywood

By PAUL HARRISON
HOLLYWOOD, July 20—A lot of famous people usually are involved in working out a movie story and putting it on the screen, and "Eagle Squadron" is no exception.

When they asked for jobs in the RAF, Red declared that he had 5,000 hours of experience but had mislaid his log book.

Quite a lot of American volunteers were coming over, and the RAF formed a separate outfit of these youngsters.

On a day last September, Gene Tobin was 21—a man at last, but a man who had lived a dozen lifetimes.

Gene Tobin was 21—a man at last, but a man who had lived a dozen lifetimes. That day 14 Eagles went out on a sweep, and 75 Messerschmitts were waiting for them at 30,000 feet.

Gene never knew it, but the story of his adventures and his personality was told by his father to Walter Wanger, and it was the story that led Wanger to produce "Eagle Squadron" at Universal.

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SIDE GLANCES



"Clem, you're proud of your boy now, but if he'd aired his views like that in overalls a year ago, you'd have sent him home to bed!"

Political Calendar

The Pampa News has been authorized to present the names of the following citizens as candidates for office, subject to the action of the Democratic voters, at their primary election Saturday, July 25, 1942.

U. S. Representative 18th Congressional District LYNN MILLER
REP. GENE WORLEY
For Chief Justice: J. ROSS BELL

For State Representative, 122nd District: ENNIS FAVORS
For District Judge: W. R. EWING
For District Attorney: WALTER ROGERS, A. STURGEON

For County Judge: SHERMAN WHITE
For County Attorney: JOE GORDON, C. E. GARY
For Sheriff: CAL ROSE, JESS HATCHER, CLARENCE LOVELESS, JEFF GUTHRIE, DAN CAMBERN, G. H. KYLE, ROY MCMURRAY, F. S. BROWN

For District Clerk: R. E. GATLIN, MIRIAM WILSON
For Tax Assessor-Collector: F. E. LEECH
For County Clerk: CHARLIE THUT
For County Treasurer: W. E. JAMES
For County School Supt.: W. B. (RED) WEATHERED

For County Commissioner: Precinct 1, LeFors: AELIE CARPENTER, JOHN OLDHAM
Precinct 2: JOHN HAGGARD, H. C. COFFEY, J. V. NEW, CLYDE E. JONES
Precinct 3: THOS. O. KIRBY, CLAUDE SCHAFFER
For Justice of Peace: Precinct 2, Place 1: D. R. HENRY
Precinct 2, Place 2: CHARLES I. HUGHES, T. W. BARNES
For Constable Precinct 1: C. S. CLENDENNEN, W. J. (JAKE) CLEMMONS, GEO. HAWTHORNE, GEORGE BAILEY, JOHN TSCHIRHART
For Constable Precinct 2: JACK ROSS, EARL LEWIS, H. W. GOOCH

Out-Of-Town Guests Honored At Picnic Supper On Lawn

An outdoor picnic supper honoring Mrs. T. R. Wheeler of McKinney and her granddaughter, Miss Mayola Wheeler, of Dallas, was given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Francis Hukill, 623 North Somerville street.

Virginia Washington was elected treasurer of the La Rosa sorority at the chapter's recent meeting in the Washington home.

Refreshments of pink ice cream, pimento cheese sandwiches, potato chips, and white cake, with a rose on each individual plate, were served to Helen Dudley, Barbara Matthews, Sally Simmons, Molita Kennedy, Elaine Dawson, and Virginia Washington.

The evening was spent in informal entertainment. A picnic lunch with homemade ice cream and cake was served.

Attending were Messrs. and Mmes. C. R. Spence, James Slaton, O. L. Hill, J. C. Largent, Frank Slaton, Clayton Teague, W. L. Ayres, A. W. Butler, the Rev. and Mrs. E. M. Dunswoth, and D. M. Grubbs.

Next meeting of the sorority will be held at 7:30 p. m., Thursday, in the home of Elaine Dawson.

Members of the Tardie Felice club will hold a theater party Wednesday night, meeting at the home of Joyce Wanner and going from there to the theater.

Plans for the party were made at a meeting held last week at the home of Neva Lou Woodhouse where refreshments were served to Elizabeth Roberts, Mary Nelson, Dorothy Johnson, Joella Shelton, Joyce Wanner, Mrs. Dell Lamka, sponsor, and the hostess.

A recent check of garages in the New York City area brought the astonishing report of gasoline sales dropping off as much as 40 to 50 per cent.

RED RYDER



His Wife's Never Done



ALLEY OOP



FRECKLES AND HIS FRIENDS



WASH TUBBS



BOOTS AND HER BUDDIES



L'I' ABNER



The Chips Are All Down



Just Plain Nutty



Comes The Showdown



He'll Add To It



What Do She Mean?



OUT OUR WAY



To relieve distress from MONTHLY FEMALE WEAKNESS
Try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to help relieve monthly pain with its weak, nervous feelings due to monthly functional disturbances. It helps build up resistance against such distress of "difficult days." Follow label directions.

YIPPEE! COME ON DOWN AND LAUGH YOUR HEAD OFF
ELEANOR POWELL
She will dance her way into your heart to Tommy Dorsey's music—

RED SKELTON
He "Dood" It And How!
In "SHIP AHOY"
Also Pete Smith's Scrapbook Crazy Cruise And News

LANORA Now & Tues. 9c-25c-40c
REX—Today and Tues.
"Can Veronica Lake cut down Alan Ladd to her size?"
LAST TIMES TODAY "Courtship Of Andy Hardy" With Mickey Rooney
STATE—9c-22c

FUNNY BUSINESS
"Can I see you alone for a minute?"
WRITE IN Walter Rogers FOR DISTRICT ATTORNEY (Political Advertisement)

NO! I WON'T TAKE YOU DOWN TO TH' SWIMMIN' HOLE! YOU GUYS'LL GIT ME FIRED-- YOU COULD GIT SUMMER JOBS IF YOU WANTED, BUT NO-- YOU TRY TO GIT A INDUSTRIOUS GUY FIRED! JIST JEALOUSY-- GIT OFFA MY JOB!

FIFTY YARDS TO GO, AND THE MAJOR HAS LEFT OLD SHEP BEHIND LIKE EGGHELLS AT A PICNIC!
AND I MUFFED THE CHANCE TO BET ON THIS PARADE! MISTAH MAJOR! YOU GOT HIM BARBECUED!

