# THE UNIVERSITY DAILY 

## Shuttle

Challenger rockets into space

By HARRY F. ROSENTHAL
Associated Press Writer
CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. - The shutle Challenger, its once-troubled engines rilliantly into orbit with four astronauts and 18 tons of cargo Monday, taking its place at last as the second ship in merica's space fleet.
"You and your ground crew are daring messaged.
Space agency officials predicted there
would be minor problems vould be minor problems on the first light and it was not Paul. mander, said two panels of insulation on top of Challenger's steering engines apeared to have worked loose on the violent ride through the atmosphere. hick," he said. "They've peeled back rom the outboard side ... the entire top portion of the thing is white, it looks like
attached to a pink layer." it's attached to a pink layer.'
more than 30,000 tiles that provided hermal protection on the first shuttle. Mission control ordered the crew to train elevision cameras on the area so possiground. Tiles were lost from the same area on the first flight of Columbia, The ithout any effect on the ship. The $\$ 1.2$ billion space plane's three caused a engines, whose cracks and leaks
$2 \%$-month delay
from the original launch schedule, performed when it counted. Spewing fire, hallenger ifted quickly ofr its pad, urned slightly, and arced over the
Atlantic Ocean en route to a textbook orbit 176 miles high. A miles-high column of white smoke marked its trail.
The liftoff came eight one-hundredths $1: 30$ p.m. EST the scheduled time of 1:30 p.m. ETh.
It was the six
irrst for Challenger, a slimmed down,
higher-powered version of Columbia. "Challenger is under way," said Weitz "Boy was that something," he said when Challenger's two rocket boosters dropPed empty into the Atlantic Parachutes on the rockets worked perfectly and recovery ships immediatebegan the retrieval process.
When the ship went into orbit, Weitz radioed: "I recommend this highly for everyone."
Mission
Mission control in Houston responded: "That sounds like a familar call." Challenger's five-day maiden flight
has two highlights: deployment late Monday of the Tracking and Data Relay Satellite, the world's largest com-
munications spacecraft munications spacecraft, and a space
walk Thursday by the two mission walk Thursday by the two mission
specialists aboard speciaists aboard
The 5 -year-old captain, was on a Skylab mission in 1973 . His companions are in space for the first
time. They are the pilot time. They are the pilot, Air Force Col.
Karol J. Bobko, 45; and the mission Karocialists, Story Musgrave, 47, a surgeon, and Donald H. Peterson, 49, a retired Air Force colonel.
Reagan sent his congratulations. "You are among the few people of this planet perienced a dimension those of us here on the ground can barely imagine," he said in a statement.
The double space walk is set for Thurs-
day afternoon, with Musgrave and day afternoon, with Musgrave and
Peterson donning bulky space suits to step into the open cargo bay for $31 / 2$ hours to test tools and techniques for retrieving and repairing satellites on future shuttle
missions. missions.
A similiar excursion planned for Col-
umbia's fifth flight last November had to be canceled because of space suit problems. A fan broke in one suit and a
pressure regulator in the other. The pressure regulator in the other. The
faults have been corrected and Challenger is carrying a spare suit.


Striding the sky
A member of the Texas Tech University men's track team hurdles Tech Invitational meet and the women's squad finished third place an object during the steeple chase event at the R.P. Fuller Track in the meet that was hampered somewhat by the poor weather in
this weekend. The men's team captured first place in the Texas
the city during the Easter weekend.

## Officials hope financial aid decision stands

## By ALISON GOLIGHTL

Texas Tech University financial aid officials may utter a sigh of relief if the Department of
Education stands behind a recent decision to requirements from a law requiring prof to dro registration for students receiving financial aid. The law, passed in January, has been protested by financial aid officials across the United States
who believe procedures required who believe procedures required of them to
monitor enforcement of the law place an un-

## necessary burden on their employees. <br> egistered," Barnes said.

 Recently, Department of Education officials dropped the requirement that forced students toshow papers to employees of financial aid offices confirming their draft registration. Although students no longer show proof of their registration are required to office still is collecting statements from students indicating whether or not they have registered for the draft, Barnes said.
"At this point we have been instructed not to

The House Subcommittee on Postsecondary Education approved a bill last week that would delay enforcement of the draft registration law The law was scheduled to go into effect June 30 this year.
The types of financial aid available for the $1982-83$ school year will consist of the same types of aid currently available to students, Barnes said.
However, beginning with the $1983-84$ school year

## the six major funding programs (the State Stu- will improve the ability of financial aid offices

 dent Incentive Grant Program, the Supplemental deliver aid, Barnes disagrees. Educational Opportunity Grant Program, College Barnes said he believes the adoption of such a Wirect Study Grants, Pell Grants, the National proposal will limit the financial aid office's ability Direct Student Loan Program and the Guaranteed to customize a package to suit the student. Student Loan Program) may be combined into $\begin{gathered}\text { Schools are "comfortable" with their current } \\ \text { one work study, one grant and one loan program. } \\ \text { system of distributing aid and consolidating the }\end{gathered}$ one work study, one grant and one loan program. system of distributing aid and consolidating theThe three programs would consist of the College programs would change a major portion of the Work-Study Program, the Guaranteed Student program, Barnes said.
Loan Program and the Pell Grant Program. If the proposal is accepted, financial aid offices Although the U.S. Department of Education would face an adjustment period of three to four
claims the proposal to consolidate the programs years, he said.

## Blind student to enter Law School

## Promise of competition, challenge exciting to Tech graduate

By TIM McKEOWN
For most people, the competition and school work is enough to make even Perry Mason cringe. But for Chris Prentiss, the challenge is going to be especially tough.
Prentiss, 22, was accepted officially
last week, as the first blind student ever to week as the first blind student ever to enter the
School of Law.
Although he is not totally blind, Prentiss is legally blind. Because of a fever he had when he was a small child, Prentiss suffered damages to his optic nerve,
allowing him to see little more than shadows and light.
To look at Prentiss's background, it is
no surprise he is overcoming what to others might have been a severe handicap. On first meeting Prentiss,
recognizing any sign of disability at all is recognizin
difficult.
Prentiss has been known to play a
competitive game of ping-pong and taken a swing at playing co-rec softball. take even played football during his junior high school days.
He quickly admitted he mainly warm-
ed the bench during most of the football ed the bench during most of the football
games in Olton, but he did go through the Aractices with the other players.
tiss said, and his parents always have most of his education by working at
supported him taking "My parents always told me I was as good as anybody else. They trusted me and encouraged me to be independent," limitations and ree said he knows his asks for help.
His father, Floyd, wanted to school himself, Prentiss to goid, and volunteered to pay for Prentiss' college.
But Prentiss said he is trying to pay for

six months I had been praying on it for six months. When I found out about it, I called her and told her she could save her knees," Prentiss said
Associate Law School Dean Joseph
Conboy, who told Prentiss he had been accepted, said the great amount of quired reading will be a definite hindrance to Prentiss. And Prentiss agreed that finding someone to read to him will
be a problem. be a problem.
"I think it's silly people don't want to
read for blind students. I'm not worried read for blind students. I'm not worried about reading in law school because
everyone has to read it. But there's going everyone has to read it." But there's going
to be a ton of reading," Prentiss said. The facilities available for blind students at Tech are the best in Texas, he
said. Tech students also have cooperated said. Tech students also have cooperated
in helping him while he has been enrolled

## at Tech.

Prentiss always has sought idealistic goals and has succeeded in most of them,
he said. It is of little surprise, then, that he said. It is of little surprise, then, that
his goals after his graduation may be, by most people's standards, idealistic.
Unlike most lawyers today, Prentiss said he is not in law for the money. He wants to stop white collar crime and use people. people.
"I want to see corporations flourish honestly and when they are not honest,


## Slain civil rights leader remembered in rallies

## By davi pace

ATLANTA - The political heirs of th Rev. Martin Luther King Jr. called Monday for a mass challenge of Reagan administration policies, but attendance was thin at rallies in several cities mark
ing the 15 th anniversary of King ing the 15th
assassination.
Leaders of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference announced plans for a mass march on Washington Aug.
27 , the 20th anniversary of King's famous "I have a dream" speech in the nation's I have
capital.
"We d
"We don't look like many, but we moved this nation once and, we can do it
again," the Rev. C.T. Vivian, board member, said in an apparent reference to the crowd of about 250 people at a "jobs and peace" rally at the
Atlanta federal building. Atlanta federal building.
The size of the crowd in King's Anderson.
$t$ rallies of Alanta was similar to that at rallies in Memphis, Tenn., Anderson, anniversary of the civil rights leader's assassination April 4, 1968. James Ear Ray, an escaped convict, pleaded guilty to the murder a
years in prison.
years in prison.
About 250 union members, carrying About 250 union members, carrying
placards demanding jobs, health care and a national holiday on King's birthday, turned out in Memphis for a march Irom Clayborn Temple to the Lorraine
Motel, where King was shot to death Fewer than 1,000 people gathered in Anderson for a rally to mark the anniversary and call attention to the plight of the inemployed. The Rev. Jesse Jackson, Cormer King lieutenant who now heads
Chicago-based Operation PUSH - Peo ple United to Serve Humanity - had predicted 10,000 people would turn out
for the rally in for the rally in recession-plagued

## The University Dilly

Tuesday, April 5, 1983

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## $\pm$ <br>  <br> $=$ Kipne bipe    



## Human social progress key to mankind's future

## Michael Crook

The future of the United States, the Earth and mankind depends on human social progress and improvement. History
shows that in the absence of free debate and discussion betshows that in the absence of free debate and discussion between open minds, intellectual and social growth stagnate and
deteriorate. Human history is a record of failures among deteriorate. Human history is a record of failures among
societies: failures to keep peace, to win wars, to govern fairly or to adequately provide for the needs of their people.
Ideology (the body of ideas of a group or culture) and dogmatism (arrogant positiveness in stating matters of opiion) are the chief barriers to social progress in the world today, dividing people into stubborn fragments of opinion along are urged to identify themselves personally with a single elief system. Public opinion polls typically ask "yes or no," right or wrong" questions that exclude diversity or creative Political parties, social organizations, religions, cliques and ine with their belief systems, demanding loyalty without "Outsiders"" "
"Outsiders," "malcontents," "dissidents" and
"independents" are "misguided" and therefore doomed by independents" are "misguided" and therefore doomed by
the powerful to forfeit their share of political efficacy and power.
Our two
Our two-party system stumbles and staggers along, fueled position party," even on matters of common sense. Congres a constant game of "billball" with players juggling the ball (issue) while strictly adhering to a set game plan (ideology).
Where do we (the public) enter the picture? At halftime (elechions) when our dedicated heroes give us pep talks (campaign Question: can there be why must politics be more than two sides of an issue and if Organized religion is guilty of the worst kind of ideologica abuses, from racism (Bob Jones University - a North dmittance policy) to militarism (Amarillo Baptist' ' "Pacta ppreciation Day" celebrating nuclear weapons production) Question: have the teachings of Jesus Christ been ireparably distorted by modern religious dogma?
Dogmatic sexism and sex discrimination are the result generations of bred-to-the bone concepts of sex roles: male
authority and domination with female passivity and repres sion. The relief society needs from sex bias will never come while people doggedly adhere to outdated, outmoded ideas in
the face of the winds of change.

## BLOOM COUNTY

Question: what must be done to prove without doubt that all men and women are equal, and must be treated as equals? National governments constantly rattle their swords to repolitical and ideological enemies. The appeal to nationalist and xenophobic sentiments rises to a fever pitch while leaders cite the adage, "in time of peace, prepare for war."
In the history textbook, "Western Civization In the history textbook, "Western Civilization: a Concis
History," the authors warn of the dangers of national "By stressing the unique qualities and history of a ticular people, nationalism would promote hatred between naticular people, nationalism would promote hatred between na-
tionalies. By kindling deep love for the past, including a longing for ancient borders, glories, and power, nationalism would pitch, nationalism would shatter rational thinking, drag the pitch, nationalism would shatter rational thinking, drag the
mind into a world of fantasy and myth, and introduce extremism into politics. Love of nation would become an overriding passion that threatened to extinguish the liberal ideals
of reason and freedom." of reason and freedom.'
Question: have modern weapons and war fighting
capabilities invalidated the system capabilities invalidated the system of nation-states by
threatening all humanity - aggressor and innocent - with holocaust?
International relations are dynamic, changing daily and hourly with the shifting tides of power struggle. To survive, do
business and safeguard international peace the must adapt or conquer international peace, the powerful ideas and new solutions. To conquer is to destroy. Just 40 years ago, the German and Japanese nations were considered deadly enemies of America. Today we station our troops, tanks and
missiles in these same had not changed over 40 years, America would remain at war with "Kips and Krauls forever
Ronald Reagan calls the Soviet Union an "evil empire," and the Russians respond, calling Reagan a "lunatic." Republicans say Democrats are "big spending liberals", while the Democrats holier, "elitists, insensilve to the poor" Each
religious sect claims a monopoly on higher truth while demning the unorganized humanists. Men believe men are stronger, tougher, more intelligent, and sadly some women agree. Creative thinking is discouraged, distrusted and ig-
nored by those who prefer solving problems the easy way: by nored by tho
Humanity faces a mountain of ugly, difficult, frustrating problems today: problems unprecedented in our history. The
old ideologies and stereotypes, right and left, rich and male and female, are not working. Our future will be ensured only when rational, open minds prevail: minds not chained to a second-hand belief system. Think about it.


I would like to extend my sincere thanks to Diana Hacke and Mr. Burkhalter for working out a suitabie
compromise to the problem concerning compromise to the problem concerning
Doak Hall's first and second floor east Doak H
wings.
Due Due to an unfortunate communication gap between the dorm residents, housing
officials and the Doak/Weeks head resident, the situation became more heated all use this experience as a steppingstone to better communication, cooperation and consideration on behalf of all parties involved. and Marla Erwe to thank Diana Winn and Maria Erwin for their quick, respon-
sible thinking and careful handling of the situation. Thanks to these residents and others who share their views, the often apathetic attitude in this dorm was over-
come, and fighting for one's beliefs prevailed.
Now that the housing officials are
aware that what we are striving for is honesty, and a little input into how their
decisions affect us as residents, perhops decisions affect us as residents, perhaps in the future delicate situations such as
this can be resolved in a manner satisfactory to all parties involved.
Leslie A. Griffith Leslie A. Griffith

## To the editor:

We would like to address this letter to the owners of the vending machines on
campus, $\mathrm{B} \bullet \mathrm{M}$ Vending. To get to the point, our beef concerns their handling of
customer rip-offs. The "correct money at the main office. This assumes
Washington's April Fool

James Reston © 1983 N.Y. Times News Service witness will take the chair and state his Witness: I am the April Fool.
name.
Wind Q. The purpose of your testimony?
A. I have come on A. I have come on my annual spring against the vicious opposition of the press.
Q. All his policies?
A. Yes, sir.
Q. How very odd. Where would you like to begin?
A. With outer space, Mr. Chairman, if you don't mind. I thought the president's idea of shooting down enemy nuclear missiles with laser beams and other
clever devices before they blew up Washington was marvelous.
Washington was marvelous.
Q. But I didn't know they had been
vented. And didn't the president say that he had just begun to think and study how
this might be done? A. That's why it was so marvelous. He
has been unjustly criticized for not thinking at all, or studying anything, an always trying to drag the country back into the 19th century. But here he was
thinking and studying about how to save thinking and studying about how to save
the Republic from destruction in the 21st century.
Q. Anything else?
A. He tried to take the mind of the
country and the Congress country and the Congress off merely
temporary problems such as unemployment, budget deficits or taxes and give it a vision of the coming age, when computers and high technology would relieve
people from such nuisances people from such nuisances as war. He

## was restoring hope our grandchildren.

## our grandchildren. Q. Did it occur to your

have been a clever television political
trick to divert attention from present
anxieties into future hopes? anxieties into future hopes? Meanwhile,
what about the present problems? A. He dealt with them wit characteristic political candor. He
argued for more nuclear weapons, so hat he could convince the Russians to reduce them and eventually get rid of
them. And also for larger deficits so that hem. And also for larger deficits so that Surely you see the logic of his proposals Q. I'm not sure I do. Isn't this a vision
of a fool's paradise? of a fool's paradise?
A. No, and I must say, Mr. Chairman,
that it puzzles me why you mock forl that it puzzles me why you mock fools,
since there are so many of them here in Washington. With respect, I remind you that Mark Twain thought you should be thankful for fools, since sometimes they that the country could not succeed without them. I think ..

## Q. What do you think

A. I think the first duty of the government is to provide for the security of its people, defend its borders, restore it
faith and assure that it remains No. 1 in the development of modern military and industrial science. That's why the president insists on his defense budget and is against abortion
public schools.
Q. I agree with some of that. But how can the president get "the government off the backs of the people" when 12 million of them are unemployed and on
their backs? He wants to revitalize the industry of the country so that it can compete more effectively in the expor markets of the world. Right? A. Right.
Q. OK. He also wants to explore the possibilities of defending the nation from
nuclear attack by getting the best scie nuclear attack by getting the best scien
tists and the best possible students on his
ductiva this require a machlarger reparion budget than he coming proposed to asks? sks?
A. I don't know. The president has
aready proposed fantastic sums to subsidize their education, but a lot of them are bums who are borrowing money
from the government and learnin from the government and learning nothing except how to evade their debts, military draft.
Q. So you would punish the good along
with the bad? Are fools pessin with the bad? Are fools pessimists or optimists?
he last of the optimists, but Q. What about the poor nations and the hungry half of the human race, many of whom are also providing their debts? punishing the good along with the bad "Comfort the afflicted or afflict the comfortable?"
A. I think you've got me wrong, Mr Chairman. I'm a fool but not a knave here are poor fools all over the world deal with the knaves we need power which is all they understand. Q. So you come to Washington once a ear in the spring. Why then?
A. Because it's so beautiful, with the ature. It's not like the contention and olid mass of ignorance and selfish pride poiltics during the rest of the year. I en around April Fool's Day because ve can laugh together about our follies, and the press.
The Chairman: I thank you for your emarks, not about politicians, but about By Marla Erwin

By The Associated Press
AR A N Y A PR R A THE T,
Thailand - Military sources
siad Thai warplanes bombed
Vietnam's forces on the Thai-
Cambodian frotier Monday,
and battle reports said Viet-
namese gunners shelled Cam-
bodian rebels, consolidating
their rgip on guerrilla-held
areas.
Total casualties in the 5 -day-
old Vietnamese sweep are
unknown, but one refugee
agency official who declined

Carved wooden birds one man's livelihood

The Associated Press

MIDLAND - "It scared the hell out of me. I had heard of Neiman-Marcus and was
afraid they'd turn me down." afraid they turn me down.
Biser the renowned merchan-
dise of the ultimate in elegance did not turn down 2-year working relationship he subsequently had with Neiman's helped make the signature "P.B. Holley" on wood carvings what the name
Rolls Royce is to automobiles. Holley did not have any carvings on hand when Neiman's
contacted him one November contacted him one November
day in 1968, so the nine birds day in 1968, so the nine birds later took to Dallas for and rom their original purchasers.
eiman's took buyer for Neiman's took one look at the
exquisite detail and the soft, lifelike hues of his bassswood
creations, Holley recalls, and creations, Holley recalls, and
said: "How many can we get, and how soon can we get On May 3, 1969, he took 40 for a scheduled five-day show. day, all but four of the birds had sold for prices ranging
from $\$ 300$ to $\$ 1,400$ Neiman's was delighted, of course. But it left them with no birds for Houston store the following
week. week.
So the birds were tagged
and sent to Houston, where Holley took orders for them the people who had bought them in Dallas.
Holley estimates he turned out 360 pieces for Neiman's
during the course during the course of the 12
years that followed, years that saw his work sold to buyers worldwide.
That's quite an acomplishtutored product of a broken state orphanage at Corsicana from the time he was six years old until he graduated from
the orphanage high school and the orphanage high schoo
joined the Navy in 1941 . It was at the orphanage th
Holley also learned to "whit Holley also learned to "whittle little dogs and things," and he
says his lifelong "fascination says his lifelong "fascination
with wood" probably derives with wood" probably derives
from a grandmother who used to say she wished she were a man so she could have been a
carpenter carpenter.
Nicknam
shipmates, Holley sharpened his carving skills by whittling replicas of Japanese ships for the war table used in keeping
track of the enemy fleet. track of the enemy fleet. as a model-maker for MGM studios turned to sawdust during a year-long carpenter's
strike. Holley strike. Holley wound up in
Midland in 1949 along with
Unemployment Act Upheld AUSTIN (AP) - A state
district judge Monday upheld the constitutionality of the Texas Unemployment Com-
pensation Act in a ruling Atpensation Act in a ruling At-
torney General Jim Mattox


## FLEA MARKET

## Battles rage on Thai-Cambodian border

omment - neither denyin nor confirming the use of air Associated Press reporters near the scene said they saw
three Thai planes fly three sorties, dropping bombs tha may have struck Cambodian and recent fighting has spilled ver into Thailand. The aircraft appeared to be .S.-made F-5 jet fighter-
bombers and reconnaissanc bombers and reconnaissance strike missions, the reporter

## NEWS BRIEFS

Year-round school proposed HOUSTON (AP) - School administrators say a pilot pro-
gram could make the traditional school calendar as obsolete as the mule-and-plow society that once dictated the calendar. Houston Independent School District officials have procommissioner to change mechanics of school financing if a district wants to send students to class year-round. Fourteen states have school districts with year-round education, but only six states have more than one system
with the schools - and only California, with 40, has more than four.

## In past

rapid growth by building more schools, but now, lean economic times are catching up with administrators. Proponents say the series of breaks throughout the schoo year help prevent both teacher and student burnout Students' retention is improved, they say, because there is
no 3 -month-long break between one instructional year and

Officials discredit warning
NEW YORK (AP) - There is no truth to a warning that contact lens users can be harmed by seeing the sparks of an The erroneous warning has spread across the country during the last few weeks and has been circulating in various forms since 1967, said an official of the National Society to Prevent Blindness. The hazard described in the warning does not exist, he said. The erroneous warning, which has been copied and cir culated widely by industrial safety officers and in various pubications, says contact lenses can become fused permanently to the corneas of wearers who see an electric spark like that produced by an arc welder entered and ousted the Chinese-backed Comme Khmer Rouge regime. Viet
guerrilla war since early 1979 Border fighting intensified
after Vietnamese troops
Thursday when Vietnam along the frontier and reportedly raiding areas inside Thailand.

## "The Vietnamese are in a

 good position to strike almostanywhere along the border and at short notice," said one to be quoted by name. "But what they'll do next,
anybody's guess is as good as

Study of brain cancer to begin along coast
houston the Southeast Texas and Louisiana cor study is beginning alon industrial workers face a greater risk of developing brain

If the risk is shown to be high, a study then will try to identify what chemicals or substances might be responsible, a researc investigator said.
The study will be conducted in areas with heavy concentra tions of chemical, petrochemical and refing industries, stre Patricia A. Buffler, an associate professor of epidemiology at the University of Texas School of Public Health in Houston. Brain cancer occurs in the American population at a rate of about 4.5 per 100,000 , statistics show.
Several studies at chemical plants in the Houston area hav detected abnormal levels of brain cancer among industrial plan workers. The stuaies anied
specific chemical, however
"These single-plant studies
These single-plant studies involved perhaps only 4,000 or
5,000 workers and around 12 to 18 cases of brain cancer," Buffler said.
Teally ar's not a very large number of cases to work with and really address the problem. There are not enough observation She said the new study will She said the new study will look at about 500 cases of brain
cancer diagnosed between January 1980 and December 1984 The results will be compared with a control group of 500 people who do not have brain cancer.
Investigators will compile job histories of all 1,000 par
ticipants and detail any occupational exposure to chemicals Buffler said.

Colombia RedCross without U.S. aid

## By TOM WELLS Associated Press Writer

$\qquad$
BOGOTA, Colombia
The Colombian Red Cros
has received none of the 25
tons of U.S. medical aid left
with the army for distribution to earthquake victims, a agency said Monday.
Military authorities fear the relief aid will fall into the hands of leftist guerrillas,
said Lt. Carlos Ismael Meza, retired army officer work ing with the Civil Defense
Agency in the stricken city Agency in the stricken city
of Popayan, 235 miles southwest of Bogota U.S. Air Force planes
delivered 6,000 tents and 25
tons of medicine delivered 6,000 tents and 25
tons of medicine and
Thbishoman Catholic Arhospital equipment to Col- Silverio Buitrago, told
ombia Friday 24 hours atter $\begin{aligned} & \text { ombia Friday, } 24 \text { hours after } \\ & \text { an earthquake devastated }\end{aligned}$
reporters Sunday tents
meant for quake relief vican earthquake devastated meant for quake relief vic-
the southern city of 200,000
tims are being sold for as he southern city of 200,000
rims are being sold for as
people, injuring at least 240 much as $\$ 400$. Dozens of
mundreds people, injuring hundreds refugees told an AP reporter
and leaving three-quarters earlier that individuals ofand leaving three-quarters earlier that individuals of-
of the population homeless.
fered the tents for sale for up The Red Cross has seen none of the medical aid, and the army has said nothing about delivering it to the Red Cross, a spokesman for
Carlos Martinez, the direc tor of emergency relief for he agency, told Th Associated Press.
$\qquad$ the Red Cross only two
dozen of the 6,000 tents, the spokesman said. He asked not to be identified because he feared retributio
military authorities. military authorities.
Col Jose Garzon, of public relations for the of public relations for the
Defense Ministry, was not in his office and did not return a telephone call from The
Associated Press A spokesman in the col-
nell's office who onel's office, who refused to
identify himself beyond saying he was a captain, sa reports that the army
withholding distribution The army is a powerful
Thef are les. force in Colombia, where governments have decreed a state of siege for 32 of the
last 34 years to suppress leftist insurgencies
The state of The state of siege was
lifted last August by the lifted last August by the
civilian administration. Previous governments have lifted the state of siege but An estimated 2,000 leftist guerrillas roam Col leftist rural regions, Defense department sources have etimate stimate guerrilla strength fored the
to $\$ 100$. The tents for sale are
among several dozen the army has given to the Cauca state government relief
committee, the source with committee, the source with Reports from the devastated city said thousands of quake sur-
vivors spent their fourth vivors spent their fourth
night Sunday sleeping in the night Sunday sleeping in the
open in temperatures in the mid-40's with no running water, electricity or
latrines. The Red Cross issued broadcast appeals for gastroenteritis, typhus and disorders particularly strike children among the homeless victims, the Red
Cross said Sunday night in broadcast appeals for Colombians to send medicine.


1. Bridal Registry Service. An exciting collection of informal as well as formal china
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## ARE YOUR COLLEGE FINANCES IN CRITICAL CONDITION?

Joining the Army Reserve can reduce your college costs. If you qualify, our Educational Assistance program will pay up to $\$ 1,000$ a year of your tuition for four years. If you have taken out a National Direct or Guaranteed Student Loan since October 1, 1975, our Loan Forgiveness program will repay $15 \%$ of your debt (up to $\$ 10,000$ ) or $\$ 500$, whichever is greater, for each year you serve. If you'd like to find out more about how a Reserve enlistment can help pay for college, call the number below. Or stop by.


ARMYRESERVE.
BEALLYOUCANBE.

## 'Senior Challenge’ to begin today

| By NANCY FIROR <br> "Senior Challenge," an opportunity for Texas Tech University's graduating seniors to contribute to the school and become Ex-Students, begins tonight. <br> Members of the Tech Student Foundation will telephone graduating seniors to solicit the donation of the remainder of the $\$ 7$ property deposits seniors paid upon entering Tech. <br> In return for their donations, averaging $\$ 2.50-\$ 5$, departing seniors will receive a free one-year membership to the Tech Ex-Students Association. <br> The membership, usually requiring an annual donation of $\$ 25$, includes a free year's subscription (six issues) to the Texas Techsan (Tech's alumni magazine) as well as the right to purchase priority football tickets. <br> Bill Dean, executive director of the Ex-Students Association, said seniors should want to become alumni to support the |
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## TTUHSC adopts own policy manual

## The Texas Tech University Board of Regents recently approv- ed the adoption of a policy manual for the Texas Tech University

 ed the adoption of a policy manual forHealth Sciences Center (TTUHS)
The policy manual is a compilation of Board of Regents policy
statements approved for TTUHSC throughout the years, said statements approved for TTUHSC throughout the years, said
Eugene Payne, Tech vice president for finance and Eugene Payne,
administration.
"The policy manual for the Health Sciences Center helps policy and procedure for such things as academic programs,
"The only way Tech is going to be a quality institution is
through alumni support," Dean said.
The Foundation will use "Senior Challenge" donations The Foundation will use "Senior Challenge" donations
toward the Red Raider scholarship, academic recruiting and freshman orientation, said Jennifer Lee, Student Foundatio alumni relations director.
Through their fund raising efforts, the Student Foundation
has been able to donate the has been able to donate the $\$ 1,000$ scholarship to the Maske
Rider for the last three years Rider for the last three years.
week since early February calling prospective students to
answer their questions answer their questions about Tech.
In conjunction with "Senior Chall " In conjunction with "Senior Challenge," "Senior Week" will
take place during the last full week of the semester. take place during the last full week of the semester. During the week, graduating seniors are urged to go by the
Ex-Students office, leave their names and permanent ad-

## April blizzards wreak havoc across West

 Bbonvo Lumeremo Ogden to all but emergency
personnel.
Dugway Proving Ground in
the western Utah desert also
closed, due to a power outage.
Union Pacific Railroad of
ficials in Utah said winds top-
pled 12 flatbed cars of a ab-car
train hauling truck trailers
near the mouth of Farmington
Canyon in Davis County about
7 a.m. There were no injuries.
Thousands of people were
without power in Utah.
"Everytime we get one area
repaired, another goes out,"
said Grant Pendleton, a
spokesman for Utah Power \&
LIght Co.
In central and southeastern
Wyoming, drifts were 15 feet
high in places.

At the U.S. Steel iron ore
mine at Atlantic City, Wyo., the snow was deep enough to bury cars, and 45 miners from
the shift that began at 8 a.m. the shift that began at 8 a.m.
Sunday still were stranded Sunday still
Monday.
The miners used graders and front-end loaders to "break a trail" and then drove
four-wheel drive vehicles out four-wheel drive vehicles out
to cars stranded on U.S. Highway 28.
The heavy snow, falling at the rate of 2 inches an hour,
set off several avalanches
Sunday in the back country Sunday in the back country
near Aspen, Colo. The U.S. near Aspen, Colo. The U.S.
Forest Service posted an Forest Service posted an
avalanche warning for the
central mountains around Aspen and Crested Butte.


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## College preparation

## Booklet offers advice on admission

| By ROBIN FRED University Dally Reporter | The booklet also outlines skills in communication, mathematics and reasoning | are offered at most state universities. <br> In a letter of introduction to | sometimes on subjects that students despise. <br> "Life requires you to eat the |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| state agency has taken a | that are needed for college | the booklet, Texas Commis- | whole loaf, crust and all," he |
|  | el work. | sioner of Higher Education |  |
|  | stributi | Kenneth Ashworth says | The booklet urges students |
| dial education to gain ac- | when many | students should take four | to develop communication |
| tance to college | Texas colleges and univ | years each of English and | skills in the areas of listening, |
| A team of 22 Tex | sities - including Texas Tech | mathematics, at least three | speaking, reading and |
| ucators and administrators | University, Texas A\&M | years each of science and | writing. |
| developed Goals for College | University and the University | social studies and two years of | Students are encouraged to |
| uccess: A Practical | of Texas - are attempting to | foreign language. | prepare for needed |
| Reference for Colleg | ise entrance standards. | One thing you must reali | mathematics by learning how |
| Preparation, a booklet | Average Scholastic Aptitude | is that your skills and abilit | to work problems in algebra, |
| published by the Coordinating | Test (SAT) scores nationwide | come out of all the courses you | geometry and pre-calculus |
| Board, Texas College and | have fallen by 52 points on | take," Ashworth writes. "You | mathematics. |
| niversity System and | bal sections and 35 point | learn to write, speak, reason | Preparation in study skills, |
| stributed to high schools | math scores since 1963. |  | the booklet says, involves |
| statewide. | nrollment in re | putations by obser | learning to take notes, setting |
| The booklet urges students | courses in colleges nationwi | ing, reading, talking and | a special time and place to |
| academ |  | ting about science | study, learning to take tests |
| background in high school | 1975 and 1980, according | mathematics, the socia | effectively, improving |
| prepare for college. The | Coordinating | sciences, the arts, and oth | memory and other skill |
| thors encourage studen | Remedial cou | pects of our intellec | More than 250,000 copies of |
| take "as many solid academ | in | social and cultural herita | the booklet were sent to 20 |
| courses as possible" while |  |  | nal education service |
| they are in secondary school. | and remedial English course | cess depends on hard work | enters for distribution |

## Space adaptation syndrome studied

## By PAUL RECER

SPACE CENTER, Houston - You are an astronaut arrivin in outer space for the first time. You unbuckle to float from your couch and what is the first thing you do? Chances are Astronaits el the Aplo Skula Astronauts on the Apollo, Skylab and Shuttle flights have
been stricken with space adaptation syndrome. No one can predict whom it will affect.
The syndrome causes cold sweating, dizziness, a lousy appetite, pallor and nausea. You may vomit, develop a headach and not want to do anything but sleep.
Once, the flight surgeon would have said you had "space
sickness." Like sea sickness but in space He sickness." Like sea sickness, but in space. He would prescribe
a medicine called scopdex, a combination of Scopolamine and Dexedrine. It is supposed to ease the nausea and chase the
drowsiness.
drowsiness.
But the difficulty was renamed because it is a problem of adaptation, not really an illness, said Dr. Philip C. Johnson,
chief of the life sciences branch at the Johnson Space Center "We don't know what causes it," he said. "We've got a lot of theories, but we really aren't sure
The difficulty, however, was serious enough to affect space
missions. Officials worry that missions. Officials worry that the sickness could strike at
critical time and endanger lives. As a result, NASA is conduc ting a major effort to control the sickness.
The illness strikes about half of the first-time space fliers. The illness strikes about half of the first-time space fliers.
Pilots who can take five G turns in a high performance jet Pilots who can take five G turns in a high performance jet
without a moment of queasiness have turned pallid, limp and without a moment of queasiness have turned pallid, limp and
miserable in space. Story Musgrave, a physician-astronaut on the mission laun-
ching Monday said he almost is ching Monday, said he a
aircraft and on boats.
easks. "I can't say." Astronauts generally are reluctant to talk of their illnesses th a doce. They may ask for a private medical conference medicine.
Under a new policy, the physician is required to report anything from the private medical conference that might afSpace sickness first was noticed in the United States with the Apollo spacecraft, the first craft large enough for space travelers to leave their seats. As soon as they did, some of them suddenly became ill.
The problem at first was frightening
"They (the astronauts) didn't
didn't know what was going on," Johnson said.
It soon became clear, though, that the siad. ed to normal after a day or so and was nick astronaut returning the flight.
Some believe it occurs because the brain receives new "The brain leaving the accustomed gravity of Earth. nee brain overreacts to a lack of signals from the otolith Scenes from the eyes add to the brain's "" Johnson said. horizon, usually in one place, is moving around. horizon, usually in one place, is moving around Johnson said the rearrangement of fluids in the body also
may be a factor. Fluids pool in the legs on Earth, but in orbit they collect in the head and thorax, changing the "body sense." Some astronauts report feeling like the head is floating free, unattached to the body, he said.
A series of tests that started on the fourth space shuttle fight and are continuing on the sixth may define space adap-
tation syndrome better. Eye and hand movement will be tation syndrome better. Eye and hand movement will be
monitored to find elues to the signals the brain is receiving.

## MOMENT'S NOTICE


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## Alaskan city like living on another planet

| By DOUGLAS MARTIN - 1983 N.Y. Times News Service | always has seemed strange. <br> First, surveyors for a telegraph line to Europe | on which Eskimos have feasted for millenia. Despite the natives' demand for a five- |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| , Alaska - One day | through Siberia endured | year delay, leases in Norton |
| year, a radio station in | miserable winter here in 18 | Sound will be auctioned in |
| me announced that | only to be notified in spris | No |
| communications with the out- | that the trans-Atlantic c |  |
|  |  |  |
|  | 兂 | they'd still develop it," said |
| phone service, snow had | , | Johnson, who heads the Be |
| nded planes, | them arriving by bicycle | ative |
| re are no trees within | the Klondike, pitched tents | lease offering |
| ads lead to Nom | the beach to hunt gold. In 1 | represents the |
| It's like living on another | the boat from Anchorage | series of disappointments for |
| anet," said 31-year-old | neglected to bring paper cur- | the corporation, one of 13 set |
| ebra Tolfa, a New York | rency before the win | up to administer the 44 million |
| ive who journeys from | freeze, forcing Nomites to | acres of land and nearly $\$ 1$ |
| kimo village to Eskim | print their own, each dollar | billion that Washington |
| ge to teach handicapp | emblazoned with the portr | red to Ala |
| use | of a smiling husky. Then | native people in 1971. The |
| ing the east and setting | 1934, fire almost de | ed |
| west, not all over |  | its $\$ 44$ million in capital, sink- |
|  | TODAY, NOME boasts one | million in dept. The |
| In Nome, within easy dogsl- | parking meter and the | corporation was 1 |
|  | creasing, but hardly com- | in- |
| the tilt of the earth means the | plete, presence of indoor |  |
| mes up mostly | plumbing. The spirit of things | ed to sell ancestral lands to |
| north in summer and mostly | is captured by a shabby |  |
| he south in winter. Th | historical marker blocking the | Ve were |
| all that unsettle | entrance to an alle | goods," said Johnson, a fer- |
| mers. The yelpin | this spot nothing | m |
| drerds of husky dogs | tance happened," it reads. | is now in a sling because of |
| aces Manhattan's traffic; | "The purpose is that you can't | dogsied accide |
| ing a snow machine acro | see the back of it." | Now, he believes Eskimos |
| the Bering Sea to dig a hole in | To Charles H. Johnson, an | must show more than their |
| e and harvest king crabs | Eskimo leader, it all | traditional ability to ada |
| tituites for Florida water | back to the philosophy | adversity and instead "work |
| ts, and reindeer steak | grandmother. "Th | at changing the conditions |
| satisfies a Texan hankering | nothing so crazy a wh | we're adapting to." In prac- |
| for T-bone. | won't do it," the old woman | tice, this means insuring that |
| THE ROOTS of more settled | was fond of saying. | Eskimos get the largest possi- |
| Nomites, about 65 percent of | The craziest thing the wh |  |
| the town's 2,800 people, go | man has come up with, by the | a development Johnson hopes |
| back more than 4,000 years. | lights of Johnson and his peo- | to facilitate and prepare for by |
| To these Eskimos, still |  | investing some of the co |
| $y$ |  | tion's remaining money |
| and seal, the |  | related businesses on the |
| the white n | ne ma | e's North Slope |




Houston Ballet's ‘Cinderella
The Houston Ballet will perform tickets are $\$ 5$ and others are $\$ 6, \$ 8$
"Cinderella" Thursday in the Lub- and $\$ 10$. Tickets are available at the "Cinderella" Thursday in the Lub- and $\$ 10$. Tickets are available at the Children, student and senior citizen noon and 6 p.m.

Hollywood's 'quintessential glamour girl' Gloria Swanson dies after stay in hospital

By JERRY SCHWARTZ
Associted Press Writer
 Swanson celebrated her birthday March
after she entered the hospital for undisclosed reasons. Friends, however, said she had suffered a slight heart attack.
"She, was a wonderfully vibrant lady whose na "She was a wonderfully vibrant lady whose name was
synonymous with Hollywood," comedian Bob Hope said. "She synonymous with Hollywood," comedian Bob Hope said. "She
had an aura of glamour that few stars before or since have displayed.
Swanson's career began before World War I, and ended after
the Vietnam War: she retired the Vietnam War; she retired from the screen in the early 1940s, only to return in 19
Sunset Boulevard.

## BICYCLE AUCTION

## TEXAS TECH UNIVERSITY

 Texas Tech University will auction off approximately thirty-five (35) unclaimed impounded bicycles at 2:00 p.m., on April 12, 1983, east of Jones Stadium. The bicycles may be checked by prospective bidders at the auction site beginning at noon prior to the auction.The University reserves the right to set minimum amounts on all bicycles and to waive any or all formalities

Glorious Gloria" - never left the limelight. Married six times,
a self-described paramour of the late Joseph P. Kennedy, a a seli-described paramour of the late Joseph P. Kennedy, a
fashion plate who swathed herself in furs, she came to epitomize the glory and extravagance of Hollywood's golden age.
Swanson was born in Chicago, the daughter of an A. Swanson was born in Chicago, the daughter of an Army cap-
tain. The family moved to wanted to be a singer when she grew up.
But a visit to Essanay Studios in Chicago in 1913 changed all that. She was hired as an extra at $\$ 13.25$ a week; within a year nett comedies.


When she was 19, director Cecil B. DeMille cast her as a Beverly Hills mansion with 11 servants. The lifestyle was legensophisticated woman in Don't Change Your Husband.
She made six films for DeMille; he made her a star, with $\quad$ Her first husband was actor Wallace Beery. She was married She made six films for DeMille; he made her a star, with Her first husband was actor Wallace Beery. She was married
lavish productions and costumes, including a gown made of er- to her third husband, Henri, the Marquis de la Falaise de la lavish productions and costumes, including a gown made of erDeMille for Paramount in 1921, and made 10 films in two years before forming her own company.
Her most admired films included Male and Female, The Gild ed Cage, My American Wife, Manhandled, Stage Struck, Sadie At her peak, she earned $\$ 25,000$ a week and


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Coudray, when she met Joseph Kennedy.


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SPORTS

 different schools just gives you that much more to talk about. Luckily, when you call
anyone in Texas after anyone in Texas after 11 pm weeknights, or anytime
between llpm Friday between llpm Friday and 5pm Sunday, you can talk 10 minutes for $\$ 2.34^{\star}$ Or less,
depending on where you depending on where you call.
Going away to school is even more fun when you share it with a friend. Especially a friend who's away at school! Reach out and touch someone.
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# Segrist, Tech encouraged by victories over Cougars 

# CLASSIFIED SECTION 

By DOUG SIMPSON
University Dally Sports Edltor
It was a rejuvenated Texas

Reds' opening day attracts low turnout By TERRY KINNEY

CINCINNATI - Opening Day in Cincinnati is like New Year's Eve anywhere else. Businessmen take the afternoon off, and students skip school to see the traditional major league baseball Opening Day game with the Atlanta Braves was not sold out. It wasn't even close, even though most schools were closed for Easter break.
the economy had something to do with it," said Reds Publicity Director Jim Ferguson.
Cincinnati defeated Atlanta 5 - in the opening game. In other major-league action, Kansas City defeated Baltimore 7-2. The
Texas Rangers opened the season Monday night at home Texas Rangers opened the season Monday night at home
against Chicago, and Houston kicks off 1983 against Los Angeles tonight in the Astrodome.
The official attendance of 42,892 was the smallest Opening The official attendance of 42,892 was the smallest Opening
Day crowd in 11 years, the smallest since the strike-delayed Day crowd in 11 years, the smailest since the stike-delayed
start of the 1972 season when many disgruntled fans boycotted start of the 1972 season when mear drew 37,895 people. Opening 'They're. ging to have to prove themselves. They're going to
"To have to win a few games to get people coming back," said Ed
Miller, 67 , who admits to following the Reds for "at least 25 years.
Miller and Gordon Hensley, 61 , made the trip from HunMiller and Gordon Hensley, 61 , made the trip from Hun-
tington, W.Va., for opening day, as Hensley has done for the last 15 years. "ear," said Hensley. "I think they'll be better this year, though. At least I hope so." for Opening Day every time but twice since the Reds moved there from Crosley Field in 1970.
During the Reds' glory years in the mid-1970s, the legion of Virginia looked forward to Opening Day as a rite of spring.

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## N.C. State shocks 'Phi Slamma Jamma’



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Golfers tee off in tournament The Texas Teeh University mers goit team will open play today in the all-americi in-

terocolegiate tounnament | tercolegegiat tournament at |
| :--- |
| Bear Corek county |
| Club in |

Houston.
Adam Kase, Jack
and
 Jeff Watts and Mike Cotter
will represent the Raiders in whe represent the koiders in which ends Friday. The field will be trimmed to 16 after the
first 36 holes, and a consolation round will be played.

 $22=$
48425.


 V R RETURNAN
5:00-7:00-9:00
 $\frac{5: 30-7: 30-9: 30}{\substack{\text { Ben Kingsley in } \\ \text { "GANDHI" (PC) } \\ \text { (P) }}}$ 7:30
 4:30-7:00-9:15

## SPORTS BRIEFS

Tennis team splits matches The Texas Tech University men's tennis team dropped a
$6-3$ decision to the University of Houston in Southwest Con 6-3 decision to the University of Houston in Southwest Con-
ference play Saturday, but the Raiders rebounded Sunday to ference play Saturday, but the Raiders rebounded Sunday
capture a $7-2$ victory over Houston Baptist. capture took five of the six singles matches against Houston Baptist, with Fred Viancos, David Earhart and Vince
Menard all collecting straight-set wins. Guy Callender and Menard all collecting straight-set wins. Guy Callender and Chris Langford notched three-set wins. The win improved the Raiders' season record to $16-10$.
Tech was knotted with the Cougars at 3-3 after singles play but Houston proceeded to sweep the doubles matc
which went to three sets - to earn the victory Tech took two of the three doubles matches against Houston Baptist, with Viancos-Menard and Langford-Bria
Yearwood getting the wins.
Women netters blank ACU The Texas Tech University women's tennis team defeated Abilene Christian University $9-0$ Monday afternoon is Abilene,
The vic 15-4 for the spring.
In singles, Pam
In singles, Pam Booras, Regina Revello, Lisa Lebold, Jill Crutchfield, Emilia Evans and Cathy Stringer recorded win Crutchfield-Leigh Mires posted victories.
Wadkins rallies for title
GREENSBORO, N.C. (AP) - Lanny Wadkins hit a late string of three consecutive birdies to propel him to a five
under-par 67 and a comfortable five-stroke victory Monday in the rain-delayed windup of the Greater Greensboro Open Golf Tournament.
tory of the year and the 11 th of his career with his first vic strokes under par on the Forest Oaks Country Club course.


Late Nights


