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and you are poisoning the minds of our young people, and destroying their health and growth as well as their heritage, we (The Southwest Digest) will expose you. We are watching you!





NATIONAL NEWS

Benjamin Muhammad Named New Leader of New York Mosque

Minister Louis Farrakhan has named Benjamin Muhammad (formerly Benjamin Chavis) head of Muhammad Mosque #7 in New York City and East Coast kegional Minister. The Honorabl- Elijah Muhammad has described Mosque #7 as the heart of the Nation of Islam while Chicago's Mosque #7 is the Head. This appointment, he continued, is designed to utilize Muhammad's years of experience and suffering in the Black liberation struggle and his relationships with a broad spectrum of leadership in religions and civic circles. Farrakhan also explained that Chavis will bring a "fresh view' to the national development of the Nation of Llam. He cited his activist roles with youth and the poor and his ability to effectively interact with diplomats in his little is known about their outreach to representatives at the United Nations headquarters in New York. Speculations surrounding the change in leadership at the Mosque caused some vocal rift in the New York community for several months. Some have objected to the "demotion" of Min. Kevin Muliamnad, the outgoing leader economic recovery, our of the Mosque, who they believed children deserve a fair had done much to benefit the community. Min. Muhammad. will continue as minister of the Mosque in Manhattan and will assist Min. Benjamin as his East

Study Shows African-American (the child poverty rate was poverty, and keep near-

Numbers of Uninsured Children and Working Poor Families Hit Record Highs

today disappointment in the

poverty rates for 1996, even while median income poverty declined by only rose slightly for children in working families. "Many claims have been made about families who have left welfare," said CDF President Marian Wright Edelman. "While far too children's well-being, today's data warn us that many are failing to rise out of poverty, and, even worse, some are losing their health coverage as well.

"In the fifth year of share of the fruits of economic growth, but they are being denied it," said Edelman. The child need more action to poverty rate is higher than support families, lift that of any other age group working families out of 20.5 percent in 1996, compared to 13.8 percent for all Americans). child support enforcement, Likewise, more than two- a boost in the minimum thirds of all Americans wage to restore its povertyiosing health coverage in 1996 were children. A number of records access to full-time, yearwere set in this year's round employment are poverty statistics: . The number of poor families with children headed by someone who minimum wage job, even worked during the year after the recent minimum reached 3.6 million in wage increase, will still 1996, higher than any year only support a family of since 1975, when these data were first available. * The number of uninsured children through age 18 rose to 11.3 million in 1996, or 15.1 percent of all such children -- the largest numbers ever recorded by the Census Bureau. where someone (not always the head of household) worked in 1996, also a record high, and up from 61 percent as children lived in a recently as 1993. · 1996 marked the first adult. Hispanic children were the poorest racial/ethnic group of children. Child poverty rates increased slightly for the declining anti-poverty Hispanic and White effectiveness of economic children (to 40.3 percent 16.3 and respectively), while declining slightly for Black children (to 39.9 percent). Although poverty rates were higher for Hispanic were even higher for Black our economic growth, the children in those years. CDF pointed out that, at just one-tenth of one the extremely slow rate of percent. Since recessions in progress in reducing the the 1980's and 1990's have number of children in pushed many more if would take until the year 2012 just to get the child poverty rate below its 1979 are not better off after full Ieve. CDF concluded that today's health insurance will neither assure statistics show the children's health coverage compelling need for states nor their climb out of to move quickly to implement the new child health insurance program President took a much-Congress passed this needed step this year to and summer, "Children in low- reduce the number of wage, working families children with no health with incomes too high for insurance by one-half over Medicaid - exactly the the next five years, Now group targeted by the they must work with states recent child health bill -- to attack child poverty just are falling through the as aggressively."

Washington, D.C. -- The ever-widening hole in the Children's Defense Fund employment-based expressed insurance system, explained Edelman. "We virtually unchanged child call upon every Governor and state legislator to use the \$4 billion a year in new rose. The rate of child child health grants to make sure these children get the three-tenths of one percent health coverage they need from 1995 to 1996, and to grow up healthy and strong.

outhwest

CDF also pointed out that the rise in the numbers of children whose parents work but still earn belowpoverty wages suggests that, as the 1996 welfare law takes full effect (it only began to be implemented at the end of 1996), it is unlikely to lift many children out of poverty. "If children with working parents are left in poverty and without health coverage, the real job of helping families move from welfare to work is not yet done," said CDF's Family Income Director Deborah Weinstein. "We

Have Yourself A Merry Mahogany Christmas.

Males More Likely to Lose Motivation to Academically Succeed

Coast regional assistant.

African-American boys compared with Whites, Hispanics and African-Americans girls, are "particularly and perhaps uniquely" vulnerable to "academic disidentification," the phenomenon in which success or failure in school ceases to matter to the student, according to a new survey. According to the author, Jason W. Osborne, MA, the correlations between self-esteem and achievement scores and selfesteem and grades provide a measure of the students' degree of academic identification or disidentification: Self-esteem rising or falling with grades and achievement scores indicate stronger academic identification. Over the course of the study, there were few substantial changes in the relationship between self-esteem and achievement scores, except for • 69 percent of all poor African-American boys. For this children live in a family group, these correlations declined dramatically. There was very little support for the idea that African-American girls are similarly affected. The findings comes from a four-year study for nearly 25,000 high school students across the United States and is reported in the December issue of year on record in which the Journal of Education Psychology, published by the Psychological American Association (APA).

Group Aims to Empower Black Investors

The Coalition of Black Investors (COBI) is a new national organization created to address some of the economic inequities facing African Americans. COBI's leadership is comprised of African-American professions children in 1993 and 1994 who appreciate the importance of than in 1996, poverty rates years of the 1990's, despite saving, investing, and communication about money, organizers explained. "COBI was formed to address the unequal distribution of wealth, power and resources that has stagnated growth in Black communities. across America," said Duane poverty from 1995 to 1996, children per year into Davis, a spokesperson for the group. "In response, COBI is creating a Black economic network to serve the large and long-neglected population of African-American savers and investors. We want to help African Americans create wealth and increase ownership through investments in public and private enterprises." COBI is seeking new members-individuals and investment clubs who want to knowledge share communicate with each others. For more information contact COBI at (910) 945-8977 website: http://www.cobinvest.co or by email at cobinvest@ nol.com

poor families from slipping back. Far more aggressive fighting value, and training to give parents better what children need," said Sherman.

A full-time, full-year three at \$3 percent of the poverty level. For the decade of the 1970's, the full-time minimum wage was close to or slightly exceeded the poverty level for a family of three, and during that period the child poverty rate averaged 15.7 percent. By contrast, in 1996, with a far lower minimum wage, the child poverty rate was 20.5 percent and more than three-quarters of pcor bousehold with a working

Further evidence that sustained economic growth alone is not adequate to end child poverty is seen in growth periods. In the first percent six years of the booming 1960's, the child poverty rate-was cut by a third. Even the mild recovery of the mid-1980's reduced the child poverty rate by 12.5 percent. But in the first six child poverty rate dropped

poverty than those in the 1960's and 1970's, children economic cycles. "Echaomic growth alone

poverty," said Weinstein. "Congress and the

Dreaming of a black sentiments that reflect African- Ky anzaa Consumers can locate Christmas? Mahogany makes the American heritage, culture and their nearest Mahogany retailer season bright with culturally tradition. This year, Mabogany by calling 1-800-650-4505. relevant holiday products. offers 107 individual card designs Mahogany Christmas cards and 16 boxed card designs for the Contact: feature season-appropriate Christmas holiday. An additional Michelle Buckley

creative, emotional and spiritual 11 cards are available for 816/274-5768 12/97

The National Black McDonald's Operators Association Honors Franchisee Herman Petty

African-American Pioneer Award" to franchisee, Herman recognize outstanding Petty of Chicago, Ill., African-American (left) was honored at business the 25th anniversary community leaders award ceremony of the throughout National McDonald's Operators franchising system. Association in Miami More than 330 African Beach, Fla Reggie Americans operate Webb, (right) restaurants in the U S. president of the Europe, South Africa established the

McDonald's first "Herman Petty and the Black McDonald's

NAACP Grades Major Hotel Chains Again

The Economic Reciprocity enormous as franchising, Initiative was launched by the NAACP in February of this year. The hotel and lodging industry was the first target of the initiative and the top 15 chains were graded and ranked on their records in five key areas: Employment, equity and franchise ownership, vendor relationships/procurement, advertising and marketing and philanthropy.

The results of the second survey This is being made available to were recently revealed in a press conference in New York City, To date, only the Best Western chain has refused to cooperate. The historic Holiday Inn in Memphis, TN has received a "C" in the survey, an upgrade from its position of failure because it did not respond the first time the survey was taken. Memphis-based Promus Hotels (Embassy Suites, Hampton Inn and Homewood Suites) received a grade of "D."

Black consumers spend \$4 billion annually in the travel and lodging industry. Currently, the hotel industry is considered one of the top 10 industries for new job creation, growing twice as fast as other industries. Mfume feels that business opportunities are

construction and vendor programs largely ignore Black businesses.

Survey results indicate that the hotel industry has given very little return on the African-American consumer's investment dollar," the organization's report card states. "Don't support hotels that don't support you.

Protecting our economic future is extremely important in an environment where there is an aggressive assault on affirmative action and economic opportunity, NAACP president and CEO Kweisi Mfume said after the release of the first report. 'Economic empowerment is the necessary extension of the civil rights movement. I have said all along that as consumers who add significantly to the bottom line of corporate America, we should loverage our clout to reward our friends and punish our enemies," Mfume continued.

For a copy of the NAACP Economic Reciprocity Hotel Initiative Report Card and the survey please call the NAACP national office at (410) 358-8900.

association and the Caribbean

NAACP president and chief executive officer Kweisi Mfume has announced the second phase of the civil rights organization's plan to study how the hospitality industry treats African Americans. African-American organizations are being urged to contact the NAACP to receive a survey form to gauge the industry's cooperation. Additionally, a hotline has been set-up to disseminate information to interested parties.

assist consumers and groups in making informed choices about where to spend their lodging industry dollars, Conventioneers, meeting planners, fraternity and sorority travel plaaners are urged to call and to respond to the survey. To date, more than 42 national organizations are co-sponsors of the effort.

The first NAACP Economic Reciprocity Hotel Initiative Report Card, released in late spring, was the result of a year-long survey that reviewed the economic relationship between major hotel chains and the African-American community with the intention of establishing a business links for firms owned by African Americans,

By Tony Jones

Page 2 - BoxCywool Bigasi - Thursday, December 18, 1997

NEED MONEY for scho FOR FAST LOCAL SERVICE CALL THE PNB STUDENT LOAN CENTER.

The PINB Studient Loan Center can answer your questions and help guide you through the financial aid pro-tess.

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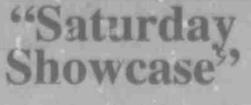
The perfect checking account for students.

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Our symbol of memorium, pride and commitment to the heritage and multion of our area.



"Saturday Showcase," a program of children's films, will feature "The Night Bafore Christmas," Morris's Disappearing Bag," and "How the Grinch Stole Christmas" on Saturday, December 20 at 3:00 p.m. in the

Mahon Library Activity Room, 1306 9th Street. This program is open to children of all ages and no admission is charged. For more information, please call 775-2838



Where The People Really Care', and Rev.

Billy R. Moton is the proud pastor. Persons who do not have a church home are invited to come and visit the membership of New Hope, "We are just happy to have you visit with us at anytime," says Pastor Moton.

Services began last Sunday morning at week 9:30 a.m. with Sunday School and the Youth were in charge as it was Youth Day at New Hope. Thirty minutes were set aside for instruction for all classes who learned more about the work of God. At 10:15 a.m. all classes reassembled singing one of their favorite songs. "Oh How I Love Jesus." Prayer was given by youth.

High points of the morning lesson were One came forth fcr restoration. given by the Junior Class. I. was very well done. Our young people are doing a splendid job for the church.

Secretary's Report: Youth Department -the Senior Class lost their attendance where appreciated. Banner to the Junior Class. The Kindergarten Class won the Offering Banner as they reported \$41.00. Adult Department: the Adult Class No. 1 received the Attendance Banner while Class No. 4 received the Offering Banner.

charge of the morning devotional period. We're just proud of our young people as they are involved in the church. They really good work for the Lord. Scale 25

The Youth Choir marched in the processional singing out of their heats. Altar prayer was offered by R-v. Jeff Brown. Another selection was sung by the Youth

The New Hope Baptist Choir. Prayer was given by Kendra Church, 2002 Birch Williams and Shondall Robinson read the Avenue, is the "Church scripture. Another selection was sung by the Youth Choir.

Responsive reading was done with the congregation standing and led by Bryson Williams. The morning hymn was "What A Fellowship," Pastoral observation were given be Pastor Moton. We brought greetings from the meeting in Nashville, Tennessee where a convention was held last

Another song, "Blessed Assurance", a. sung The sermon hymn was "Near The Cross." Pastor Moton's subject was "Don't Take Your Joy Away." His scripture text was Psalms 51. Wonder if you could understand the meaning? Wonder if you considered what joy really is?

Invitation to discipleship was extended.

Let us not forget our sick and shut in citizens. Among them is Sister G.H. Davis who had foot surgery last Monday. Your prayers

Choir rehearsals are being held for the various choirs in this year's Dr. Martin Luther King Celebration. This celebration will be held January 15 thru January 19, 1998 with a theme: 'Til' Victory Is Won." The MLK Women Chorus will practice Following the dismissal of Sunday Saturday, December 20, 1997, at 1:00 p.m. School, the Youth Department were in at the New Hope Baptist Church; the Male Chorus will rehearse Saturday, December 20, 1997 at 12:00 noon at the Mt. Gilead Baptist Church. Other announcements of sung out of their hearts and souls. We the Martin Luther King, Jr. Mass Choir and would like to advise them to keep up the Martin Luther King Youth Choir will be made known in the future. A 200 voice Martin Luther King, Jr. Mass Choir is the goal this year. If you are interested, then give Sister Joan Y. Ervia, president, a call at 763-0853.

More on this effort in the future.

Support The College Fund. Call 1-800-332-UNCF.



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A Texas Lottery vendor is currently searching for Historically Underutilized Businesses (HUBs) certified with the State of Texas and experienced in the following areas:

LOTTERV

"New Year's Eve Gala" 100 Black Men of West Texas

Wednesday, Decomber Stst, 8:00 p. w. antik 1 000 a m. Lakeridge Country Club

\$802 Vick burg Streame, Labbock, Tones

party proces, chienpagne of multight, how it common and on two, out land, meres and dancing

Call. Michael Henteren v. 134.3426. 1 781. 2890

PALLETS/SKIDS

Suppliers needed to provide pallets and skids for use in storing and moving. Must be able to provide skids that are 30" x 40" with three 30" runners and a center brace. Typical order quantity equals 80-250. Prices must be competitive. Deliver EOB. Oakwood, GA.

COMPUTER SUPPLIES

Computer supply businesses needed to provide IBM and Mac preformatted diskettes, computer

paper and computer laser-quality labels in multiple sizes and layouts. Need Graham Summit magnetic tape 2,400 feet lengthwise if loading box. Must be able to supply BASF#3480 tape cartridges in the large capacity size. Prices must be competitive, including freight.

> Please respond in writing to: Minority Development Team Texas Lottery-DT P.O. Box 16630 Austin, TX 78761-6630

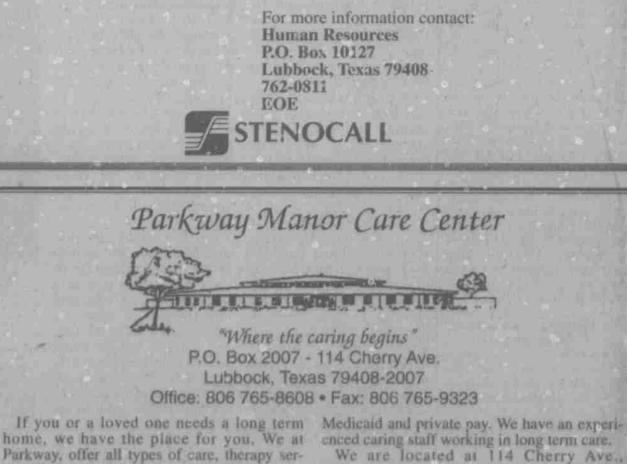
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Sentiment ligent -Thursday, December 18, 1997 - Page 3

Reverse Bias Suit Settlement Debated By Kendall Wilson

Affirmative action advocates and opponents are offering mixed reviews over the of affirmative action read different meshigh-profiled cased settled by the sages into the settlement. Piscataway, N.J. school board with Sharon Taxman, a White teacher who will go on in Congress, the states and the claimed she was laid off in violation of her civil rights.

board decided it would not appeal Taxman's case before the U.S. Supreme Court and voted 5-3 to settle the sary and it's fair." \$443,500 suit.

National Newspaper Publishers Association (NNPA), agreed to pay 70 for racial preferences." percent of the settlement.

because they believed the nation's highest court has grown increasingly hostile to race-based policies in recent years, and that the court was expected to yield a major ruling on affirmative action in the process.

Taxman was laid off from her teaching position in the business department in 1989, while Debra Williams, a Black teacher, was retained. Both were hired the same day and were considered equally qualified by the school board. But while Taxman had more teaching experience, Williams held the superior academic credentials with a master's degree.

case was over, and called the settlement tive action. "kind of anti-climactic.

tion of the settlement, still insisted she ests of the nation that the future of affirwas far more qualified than Taxman and contended that having an advanced degree apparently means nothing "but a extreme right wing has distorted and slap in the face.

Meanwhile, advocates and opponents

The great debate on affirmative action lower courts because affirmative action is legal," said Kathy Rogers, executive On Thursday, Nov. 20, 1997 the school director of the National Organization of Women's (NOW) Legal Defense and Educational Fund. "it works, it's neces-

"This settlement demonstrates the The move came after the Black panic within the civil rights establish-Leadership Forum (BLF) an alliance of ment," said Clint Bolick of the conservacivil rights groups that includes the tive Institute for Justice in Washington. "This could have been a knockout blow

The Rev. Jesse Jackson, who helped to The board decided to take this action raise some of the money in the settlement, described the case as one "riddled with problems."

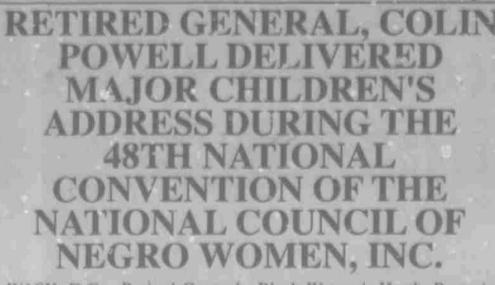
> The Black teacher has a master's degree and the White teacher didn't," said Jackson. "So, they are not equals academically. This case would have been distortion of the issue."

> Taxman's attorney, Steven Klausner, said it was obvious to him that "they (civil rights groups) were afraid that affirmative action might be very damaged.

But NAACP President Kweisi agreed with Jackson about the damage that the "distortion" of the facts could have Taxman, 50, said she was "glad" the brought to the fight to maintain affirma-

"Distorted facts make for distorted Williams, in tears after the confirma- laws," he said. "It was in the best intermative action be based on a clearly articulated record and not on a case that the defined as something else."





Colin Powell will delivered a our Youth for Leadership and major children's address on Building Global Linkages. Monday, December 8, 1887, at the

The Importance of Mentoring.

National Council of Negro entertainer, Gladys Knight, Women, Inc. has pledged to menchildren by the turn of the century.

from December 6-10th. A special organization helping women to feature was a live nationwide tele- improve the quality of life for conference entitled, "Coming To themselves, their families, and the The Table," connecting African community. Through its national American Women in over 100 affiliate organizations and 250 cities across America to focus the community-based sections, nation on Empowerment through the Brown lion women, all contributing to the Box Tradition and Mrs. Bethune's peaceful solutions of problems of Teacakes, Affirmative Action, human welfare and rights.

WASH, D.C .- Retired General Black Women's Heath, Preparing

The list of speakers for NCNW's Renaissance Hotel, in Washington, 48th National Convention, includ-D.C., during the 48th National ed. Dr. John Hope Franklin, Convention of the National Chairman of the White House Council of Negro Women, Inc. Commission on Race, Retired The theme of the Plenary Session General Colin Powell, Dr. Robert IV was "Leave No Child Behind: Goodwin, President, Points of Light Foundation, Secretary of As the chief convener of the Labor, Alexis Herman, Secretary Presidential Summit on of Transportation Rodney Slater, Volunteerism, in Philadelphia, ear- Dr. Johnetta Cole, former presilier this year, General Powell dent of Spelman University, Dr. worked to build a non-partisan Niara Sudarkasa, President, coalition of organizations, individ- Lincoln University, Dr. Maya uals and corporations that commit- Angelou, Dr. Camitle Cosby, ted to improving the lives of chil- economist Julianne Malveaux, dren by the year 2000. One of the Essence Editor Susan Taylor, Rev. commitments was mentoring. The Delores Carpenter and popular

Founded by Dr. Mary McLeod tor 150,000 African American Bethune in 1935, The National Council of Negro Women, Inc. is a NCNW's Convention was held voluntary non-profit membership Economic NCNW has an outreach to 4 mil-



WHAT IS THE MEDIA SAYING ABOUT ORLY?

The Phil Donahue Show Orly is a unique personal matchmaker. . **Ron Reagar Show** "Orly, been a matchmaker. . . Sally Jesse Rafael Show Orly's service is designed for the professionals. . . **AM Los Angeles Show** 'two of Orly's clients were married live on the show. . . The wedding of the year Evewitness News (ABC) "Orly, world renov/ned matchmaker. . . **KTLA Morning News** Orly, matchmaker in action. ... Jewish T.V. Network "Orly is a real marriage broker. . ." Montel Williams Show 'Orly's clients are the cream de la cream. . . **AM Philadelphia Show** "Only's clients are simply top or the line. . . **Cleveland Tonight Show** "Orly, a touch of class. Orange County News Channel "Only is champagne wishes.... AM Northwest Show, Oragon Orly the one and only matchmaker. . . **Good Evening Seattle Show** "Orly is an investment in your future. . The Dimi Petty Show, Canada "Orly has a sixth sense. . . National Enquirer "Orly has a dream date for you. . ." **Orange County Register** Only has a match for the sincere singles. . . The Heritage Weekly "Only is nationally and internationally known. ... Los Angeles Times "Orly matches the rich and successful. . ." Dallas Morning Newspaper "Orly made countless introductions. . ." Beverly Hills Today "Only is the Rolls Royce of matchmaking. . . ." **KFI Talk Radio** "Orly, a matchmaker with a sixth sense. ... WLAC Nashville Radio "Orly is a celebrity matchmaker. . . "



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THE STORY:

Like a lot of LOTTO Texas winners. Roy bought a new truck.

A big, red, shiny one.

Roy Gomez lived in Ranger, Texas, all his life. So be knew bow desperately the fire department needed to update their equipment. After winning LOTTO Texas be donated a fire truck in memory of bis son feeroy Gomez.

> THE MONEY: \$3, 100,000

THE NUMBERS: 7 10 11 23 34 43

THE NUMBER OF GALLONS PER MINUTE THE TRUCK CAN PUMP:

1,250



OVER 290 MILLIONSIRES AND STILL COUNTING.

Page 4 - Southwest Dignot - Whyreday, December 18, 1807

Editorials • Comments THIS N THAT

CHARTER SCHOOL LOOKED AT HERE! THIS N THAThas learned since the creation of ... Charter Schools... in Texas by the Legislature several years ago...there is a possibility of the....Student Alternative Instruction Program (SAIP)....to seek a Charter School....According to Eliseo Solis....who is a former County Commissioner and is presently running a School Alternative Program......nu Terry and Lamb counties....he has made it known....by organizing a coordinating committee....in order to submit to the.....State Board of Education....a proposal to establish a Charter School in Lubbock County, Texas....Mr. Solis....explains toTHIS N THAT....that the local school districts must be advised of his intent....and there will be a position to ccm- lives ment on this effort If this should become a reality it will be make known byMarch 6, 1998According to Solis....they will present a proposal which will seek at least.....One Hundred and Fifty Students.....At least Twenty-Five Percent, of these young people will be in the At-Risk Category Also the name of this proposed program will be called..... The South Plains make positive contributions to our city...... If cities Academy.....With the effort.....being sought locally.....it could become a possibility....and the results should make a lot of sense to Reach Those Young People who don't attend school at the present time.....and could do well in this type of setting......More on this in the near future.....as......Mr. Eliseo Solis.....is very excited about this opportunity to work with young people If you would like to know more about the Proposed Charter School why not give Mr. Solis a call at (806) 744-0330

DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. CFLEBRATION SET JANUARY 15TH THRU 19TH!!! THIS N THAT has learned of the upcoming annual.....Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. Celebration It will take place January 15th Thru Davenport has filled for the position of County January 19th with the theme "Til' Victory is Won".....There is a special singing opportunity for those who the very best.....as she has done well as acity council would like to do so this year For more information call person. Jean Y. Ervin.....at 763-0853.....for more information.

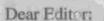
SHIRLEY CANADY THE BARBER SAYS: "TO NAME SOMETHING....is to wait for it in the PLACE you think it will pass ...

HANGING IN THERE!! THIS N THAT has an opportunity of visiting with one of our hardworking citizens......Harold Melvin Chatmanwho is very ill at this time at his residence.....He appears to be doing very much better.....and appreciates those who come by and visit with him One thing about it All Of Us will travel that way in our lives So if you get an opportunity go by and visit with a man who cared a lot about our community It just pays to visit Liose who happen to be down in their

AN IMPORTANT ELECTION COMING IN JANUARY! THIS N THAT will go on record now asking all of you.....to...support.....the upcoming.....three/eights sales tax clection which will give our community an opportunity to make ready for.....JOBS.....for our young people.....This is very necessary so our young people will stay home and as.....Amarillo......Abilene and Odessa.....can make it a realiz ty.....surely we can do the same in Lubbock......This election will take place January 17, 1998 THIS N THAT would hope you this is if you are a qualified voter.....will get involved and do something which will help the Future of Lubbock More on this important election....in the near future.....as.......Early Voting......will begin on......Wednesday.....December 31, 1997.....GET THE WORD OUT and help in this important election

DAVENPORT FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER !! THIS N THAT learned last week of the announcement ofMayor Pro Tem ofOdessa, Texas......Jo Ann Commissioner, Precinct 4 THIS N THAT wishes her



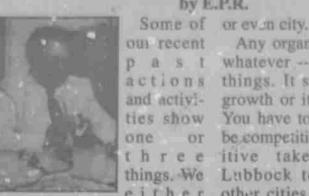


I am an African-American woman who

Mexican American women.

failure is significantly higher in Leadership Summit was about -- gener-American Indian/Alaskan Native and , ating conversations that are both formal and informal, honest and open grass root level. The U.S. Public Health Service's exchanges of - - information, ideas, even

WE ARE MOVING BA by E.P.R.



have arrived, or we are complacent and have given up, or misquoted and diverted

informed, well versed and negative noise with misinforwe make informed decisions.

If we are to survive as a people in this nation, we must Stokley Carmimacle and H. learn to play the game the Rap Brown during the hey day American way. We nee to of the Civil Rights movement. organize, vote, and after we Guess who made them -- yes, vote, we must participate in it was the general media. the precinct conventions after Guess who makes the local the elections. Make your voic- naysayers -- yes, the general es heard there, because this is media. They are not near as where it all begins, and if you strong as some people think are not there, you can forget they are. But the media gives the whole show which from them so much play, and for the the precinct conventions the wrong reasons! precinct information goes to the county, state and national for the positive forces to get settings. But it all begins at the involved in order to get the job

When we fail to participate for jobs in Lubbock, Texas. A

Any organizations -- city or p a s t whatever -- does one of two actions things. It stays at the same growth or it does and grows. You have to grow in order to be competitive. Being competor three itive takes money. For things. We Lubbock to compete with e i t h e r other cities for business and think we have it made and industry it has to have the cash to compete.

For the positive forces to we are totally uninformed or win, we have to do a better selling job on the true facts. We must, we should be We have a handful of losers informed to make wise deci- and people with personal axes sions in life. In general, that to grind which keeps up a lot includes everyday life activi- of noise. Anytime there is an ties and situations as well as issue pertaining to the growth voting and every other phase of the City of Lubbock, there of life. We must be an always seems to be a lot of well read citizens always. It mation, half truths, and just makes better for all of us when plain old lies. Let's not fall for this in the upcoming election.

How many of you remember

That's why it is so important done by telling the true story

has a family history of hypertension, heart disease, and cancer; the mother of a daughter with end stage renal disease, who has had two kidney transplants, and a son with asthma; the aunt of a nephew with AIDS and a niece who died of leukemia. My story is not all that unusual. Like many other women of color, my story typifies the "litany of sorrov/s" that is so often the health status of minority women:

 Heart disease, stroke and cancer are the leading causes of death for minority women.

 African-American and Latina women have higher mortality rates from heart ment and in our communities. disease than Caucasian women.

· African-American women have a significantly higher death rate from a stroke than Caucasian women.

· African-American women have a significantly high mortality rate for breast cancer, due most likely to later diagnosis.

· African-American and Latinas comprise most cases of HIV/AIDS among women.

 Hepatitis B is a significant problem for foreign-born Asian Pacific Islander women.

Office of Women's Health, where I fears and hopes and dreams. work, recently convened a National Women's Health Leadership Summit, Washington. Our agenda spanned a range of topics. Through a special workgroup on minority women's health, we discussed the health gaps between women of color and other women. From behavioral health to prevention and education outcomes to research, we talked But to meet the health challenges facing about why women of color face more all women, African-American women could we do to address them in govern-

knew that going in. But what we did must all continue to relay to the rest of learn is that if we are going to meet the the world. But the best message to come special health challenges of minority women, the focus must be on improving huge the health challenges faced by health information outreach to minority communities by taking information to where women are; expanding cultural major contributors to helping America training for health care providers who be all that it can be. work with minority women; and improving quality assurance measures to help minority women get the best health care Francess E. Page, R.N., M.P.H.

The Office of Women's Health hoped to use the Women's Health Leade: ship drawing women's health representatives Summit as a foundation to establish from 50 states and territories to linkages between what we do in this office and what women are doing in communities across the country. Ultimately, there must be an ongoing collaboration between the community and policymakers to address the tough health issues that confront all women. difficult health challenges and what, and other women of color - must be part of that equation. That was an integral part of the message at the Leadership There are no easy answers, and we Summit, and a message that I believe we from the Suromit is that no matter how women of color, we have always survived and will continue to survive as

available. But most importantly, women U.S. Public Health Service/Office on must talk more to each other, and that's Women's Health



Just when we thought that the issue equality. The first prong is the unprece- observed. was settled of how congressional boundary lines are drawn, yet another challenge is being raised. This time the battleground is Virginia and the target is Congressman Bobby Scott (D-VA). Unfortunately, this has become an alltoo familiar theme.- An African American wins election in an area that previously lacked representation, then others claim that the boundary lines discriminate against them.

In Cong. Scott's case, someone doesn't like the way the district is shaped. "People have complained that my district is too long. I can drive from one end to the other in an hour and a half. The two adjoining districts from end to end - one is four and a half hours and the other is two and a half They surround my district. They aren't too long, but of course, mine is," Scott observed.

The forces that challenge the constitutionality of districts that were drawn to assure minority representation will not rest until African-American congresspersons become as scarce as talking horses. What we are seeing is a multi-pronged attack from adversaries of justice and done," Scott somberly

dented attack on affirmative action. Its proponents say that America is colorblind and the playing field is level. The notion is easily debunked by people of color, women in general and those who have disabilities.

The second prong is so-called welfare reform. Those who happen to be on welfare are being told that in order to receive a government stipend that really job or sign up for training.

lenges to the constitutionality of some councils. congressional districts.

Congressman Scott agrees that chalyou can. The court has put that in quesconfused as to what can and cannot be than 100 Years ago.

There are truly some rather difficult days ahead for specific categories of American voters and Cong. Scott has some advise for others who will undoubtedly find themselves living in a district that is the object of challenge. "The important thing is to draw the districts according to the law and get expert advice as you draw the districts. Frankly I would expect not only the congressionisn't enough to live on, one must get a al districts to be challenged again after the 2000 census but also the state legis-Last, but not least, there are the chal- latures, State House, Senate and city

I know that many thought that the battle for voting rights were over. However, lenges to districts and the redrawing of recent events indicate that lighting about lines can only have a detrimental effect. the value of votes looms in the near "The original Voting Rights Act and the future. Perhaps, these fights over affiramendments in 1982 led everyone to mative action, real employment and votbelieve that a special effort should be ing rights will lead to an inevitable conmade to draw minority districts where clusion. Ida B. Wells said it best in 1882 when she wrote, "let the Afro-American tion and frankly it will make redistrict- depend on no party, but on himself for ing much more difficult in the year 2000 salvation." Wells' statement, seems to be after the 2000 census. People will be as applicable in 1997 as it was more

ture.

development. Remember eco- health care items. nomic development means jobs. Jobs are the key element for the stabilization and Merry Christmas!! growth for any county, nation

from the grass root or commu- lot of this sales tax revenue nity levels, it is far too late will come from people who when it reaches the big pic- will live outside of Lubbock who shop, work and pass We have a very important through Lubbock. This tax election coming up soon, as a will be most from luxury matter of fact, January 17, items such as jewelry, appli-1998. This will be a 3/8 cents ances, and other items. It will sales tax election for economic not include food, shelter, and

> More on this next week. Oh, by the way, have a

SOUTHWEST DIGEST 902 East 28th 79404 P.O. BOX 2553-LUBBOCK, TEXAS 79408 EDITORS/PUBLISHERS T.J. PATTERSON-EDDIE-P. RICHARDSON

The Southwest Digest is an independent newspaper serving the Lubbock, West Texas, South Plains of Texas and Eastern New Mexico areas printing the news impartially supporting what it believes to be right without opposing what it believes to be wrong without regard to party politics.

Devoted the Industrial, Educational. Social, Political, and Economical Advancement of African-American People.

We may be critical of some things that are written, but, at least you will have the satisfaction of knowing they are truthful and to the point

People will react to that which is precise, and we will publish the articles as precisely and factually as is humanly possible. We will also give credit and respect to those who are doing good things for the Lubbock Area and the people. We will be critical of those who are not doing as they have said they would, and this, we think, is fair.

So, this is our resolution to you. "Feel free at any time to call this office for information concerning this newspaper or any other matter that is of concern to you.

This is not a propaganda sheet made to chastise or vilify. This is a newspaper made to educate and not to agitate.

The opinions expressed by guest columns or editorials are not necessarily the opinions of the publishers/editors or those of the advertisers. Comments and pictures are welcome but the publishers are not responsible to return articles unless a self-addressed envelope is submitted. All notices must be paid in advance. Story deadline is 3:00p.m. Friday. Advertisement deadline is 3:00p.m. Friday or if camera ready, Monday at 12:00 noon. Member A.O.I.P.

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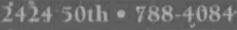
It's time to bring you up-to-date on our merger.

The merger between Lubbock Methodist Hospital System and St. Mary Hospital is progressing on track, with the entities anticipating final approval from their respective boards during the first quarter of 1998. Closure is expected during the second quarter. Employees currently are participating in transition task forces to address merger-related issues. Although not readily visible to the public, great strides have been made to prepare the organization to meet the future health care needs of our region.

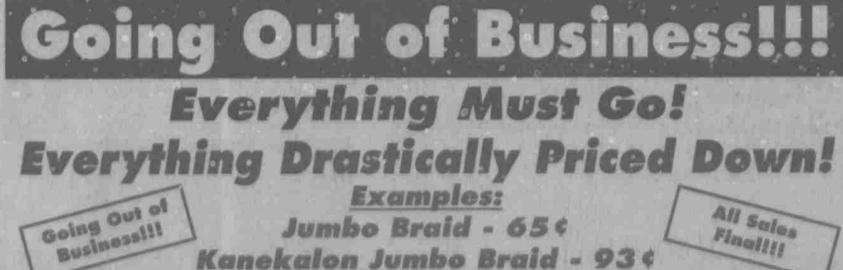
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