

Lubbock's Unemployment Rate Fourth In Texas

Beating our sister city to the north, Amarillo, Lubbock showed a 6.5% unemployment rate, compared to Amarillo's

6.6% Lubbock recorded a significant increase in wage and salary employment over the month.

Poster Child For Sickle Cell



David Tazwell Cox, III

The majority of the increase was centered around the educational sector of the state and local government since the new school year

buted healthy employment gains to the retail trade sector. Most of the hires were directly related to back-to-school promotional sales. Area opened. Federal governexpansion of the food store business also ment remained unchangaccounted for the boost ed. Department stores, in retail trade. The apparel stores and eating establishments contriservice industry was

Second Annual Clean Halloween Ball Held

University Center

Ballroom on the Texas

The Masquerade Ball

furnished by "Big Al" and

Last year's ball called

"The Monster Jam"

proved to be a very

successful and 'safe' as

Odysseus Music

changed drinking laws,

some entertainment

should be provided for

the newly affected age

groups, and that an

alternative to drugs and

alcohol should be made

available to prove that

you don't need drugs or

alcohol to have a good

The event is being co-

sponsored by the Texas

Tech Greek Council,

who are committed to

community awareness,

educational growth and

relations, as expressed

by members. There is

aiso a great concern to

increase membership on

campus, by approaching

the community and other

facets and developing the

will be co-produced by-

O.M.P. (Odysses Music

Production) and com-

munity/campus organi-

zations interested in

promoting positive

cultural growth,"states

Eric Williams, associate

director of O. M. P.

"This is the first of many such events that

goals as stated above.

community/campus

that clean and

time."

whole-

his time machine.

For the second time: October 31, 1986 in the West Texans For A Clean Halloween will sponsor, in conjunction Tech University campus with the new production from 8 p. m. till midnight. company, "Odysseus Music Productions," also will feature: live enterin association with "The tainment, door prizes, Greek Counsel" of dance contest, most Texas Tech University -original masquerade the second annual costume, free hor Halloween Masquerade d'overs, in addition to Ball, to be held Friday, dance music once again

Martinez

Joins City

well as clean Halloween A new assistant city event. manager for management services will be on board beginning Novem-Production's producer, Gerald F. Freeman, ber 3, according to City. Manager Larry Cunningapproached the West ham. Texans for a clean

unchanged except for an increase of 100 employees in the private sector of education.

Finance, insurance and real estate, an industry that normally remains stable, showed signs of weakening this month. The banking and credit agencies each

Emma Bradley, board

member of West Texans

For A Clean Halloween

Committee and associ-

ate producer of O. M. P.,

says, "Once again, we

would like to reassure

parents and all in

attendance of this

second annual Masque-

rade Ball, this will be a

security controlled

environment. In addition

to a much more

extravagant event than

last year's ball, due to the

added community sup-

port which resulted from

Again this year, this

event will make a

supportive donation to

the Lubbock Easter Seal

last year's success."

dropped 100 employees, while insurance and real estate held constant employment totals. Construction was down by 100 workers, because of cuts in the special trade contractors category. No active employment gains or losses were noted in manufacturing.

The top ten metorpolitan areas according to lowest unemployment rates 'are as follows: (1) Austin, 5.8%; (2) Dallas, 5.9%; (3) Bryan-College Station, 6.4%; Lubbock, 6.5%; (5) Amarillo, 6.6%; (6) Fort Worth- Arling-

free publication and is available at the Mahon and Godeke libraries, at most banks and at various businesses throughout the city.

Absentee voting for the November election will continue through Oct. 31. Persons who wish to vote absentee should contact the Lubbock County Clerk's Office at 741-8034.

For a list of locations to obtain the Voters Guide or for more information about the Nov. 4 election, contact

ton, 6.6%; (7) San Angelo, 7.4%; (8) San Antonio, 7.6%; (9) Waco, 7.8%; and (10) Sherman-Denison, 8.1%. 6.8% The highest rate in the

state was McAllen-Edinburg-Mission with 19.9%. The actual rate for Texas was 9.1%, while the rate for the U.S. was

President's Club Member



Mrs. Mildred K. Lusk

A retired school teacher and librarian in the Lubbock Independent School System, Mrs. Mildred K. Lusk has qualified for her third year in the

David Tazewell Cox, III, a six year old Baltimore, Md. boy whose mother calls him her "inspiration," is the 1986-87 National Poster Child for the National Association For Sickle Cell Disease.

According to his mother, Mrs. Martha Stevenson, David is able "to smile through his trials and light up the lives of those who are touched by his courage."

She said he has 10 stays in the hospital since he was diagnosed as a 10 month old baby. Despite this, she added, David is an enthusiastic second grade student with a flair for mathematics and spelling, and a zesi for life.

David is also Poster Child for the Central Maryland Committee on Sickle Cell Anemia. His sponsors described him as a "happy and enthusiastic child, who will do a fine job representing the NASCD and children with the sickle cell conditions."

A committee of volunteers selected David from 21 local Poster Child candidates submitted by NASCD Chapters. The judges included actor J. A. Preston, from "Hill Street Blues," and Jim "Mudcat" Grant, sports commentator and a former star pitcher in both major leagues.

Other judges were Josephine McCarthy, and Doris Dickerson, both of Washington, D. C., Maude Jones, Rearling, Pa., and Lena Echols, Los Angeles. The women are all members of J. U. G. S. (Justice, Unity, Generosity, Service) a national service organization. Ms. McCarthy is a past president of the group.



Durlene McCowen (right) is shown receiving her 20 year plague from C. F. Cooke, II, Board member of the Atlanta Life Insurance Company, last Friday in the Lubbock District Office.

Mrs. McCowen expressed her gratitude over receiving the plaque. "It is good to be a part of company like Atlanta Life," said Mrs. McCowen who is an agent Amarillo, Texas.

At one time, Mr. Cooke was Lubbock District Manager, which is now held by Earl Elliott.

In the foreground is Mrs. Mary Paul, a supervisor for the Lubback District of Atlanta Life Insurance Company;

"It is just good for us to get together and recognize those who are a part of our Atlanta Life family," said Mr. Cooke.

He is Nabar Martinez, who has been with the city of Dallas since 1981. Martinez is currently manager of administration, for Dallas' Department of Housing and Neighborhood Services. Previously, he was a budget analyst in the city manager's Office of Budget and Research.

"We look forward to having Mr. Martinez join our staff. He has the management skills and the service-oriented experience that will make him a real asset to our team," Cunningham said.

Cunningham selected Martinez after a field of 91 applicants was narrowed to nine people. The new assistant fills the position vacated by Rita Harmon, who moved to Assistant City Manager for Public Safety and Services last November. Bill Payne, who has filled the slot on an interim basis, will now devote his full attention to building construction and maintenance as director of building services.

The new assistant city manager is a graduate of Texas Tech University. He received his Bachelor of Arts Degree in May, 1979, and his Master of Public Administration Degree two years later. While attending Tech

in his undergraduate work, Martinez worked in Big Spring as manpower coordinator for Howard and Glasscock Counties and commuted to Lubbock to take classes.

He spent 10 years in the Air Force before taking the Big Spring position.

Nabar's wife, Elma, is Director of Volunteer Earvices for the City of Plano. They have two children, one of whom is a student at Texas Tech.

Chapter, sponsors of the "Safe Halloween" campaign

All ages are welcome. Admission is: 17 and Halloween committee above, pre-sale \$4.50, at with mutual concern the door, \$5.00; 12-16, about safe entertainment pre-sale, \$3.50, at the for the upcoming national holiday. He door, \$4.00; 6-12 pre-sale \$2.00, at the door \$2.50. stated, "With the newly For ticket and additional information call, O. there is more concern

M. P. 799-8114. Voters

Guides

Published

Lubbock voters can be

more prepared for the general election on Nov. 4 by reading the Voters Cuide, published by the League of Women Voters of Lubbock. The Voters Guide focuses on the candidates who are running for statewide and local offices and contains information about the four proposed state constitutional amendments. Each candidate listed on the November ballot was asked to provide qualifications for office and to answer questions concerning the functions and issues of the office. The Voters Guide is a



Invest In Your Community

invest in your community; Take care of those you love; Give freely with a willing heart, And look to God above

Invest in your community; The Credit Union way, And then with time and patient toil, There'll come that better day

trivest in your community; Protect your every need, And you will find with our support, You surely will succeed!!! - Hope C. Oberhelman the Lubbock League of Women Voters at 744-

"Trick or Treat" Not Far Off!

Halloween is fast approaching, a very special time for some very special little "goblins." Once again, hundreds of little children will be taking to our neighborhoods with that all so familiar chant "Trick or Treat." Major V. J. Cawthon,

Con't on Page 9

President's Club of Avon -- in order qualify for such distinguished club one must market \$8,000 in a year's time.

A member of the Avon family for 2 1/2 years, Mrs. Lusk qualified for it in only six months time this year with sales of \$8,266.

In 1984, she was in the top five in sales increase in her district a silver rating. This year, Mrs. Lusk is seven in her district out of 175 representatives in District 784.

Mrs. Lusk is a member of Bethel African Methodist Epsicopal Church, Rev. D. A. Smith pastor, where she has been a faithful member for many years.

Mrs. Lusk is an example of what one can do to pull one self back from obstacles as she is an amputee. She will quickly tell you that without God nothing is possible.

Rita Walker, District Manager 784, expressed how proud she is of the accomplishments of Mrs. Mildred K. Lusk.



Looking For Fame & Fortune --These three young men are from Olton, Texas, a small West Texas community, are looking for their big chance."

The group calls themself Black Satan. They are, center, Tony Brown, age 17 and drummer for the group for one and one-half years; Mark Brown, lead guitar and song writer who is 19

years old and has played for three years; and Junior Hernandez, right, age 20 who has been playing for three years as bass player.

They also have a vocalist who is not SHOWN.

These young men are waiting on and working for their big beat. They can be contacted at P. O. Box 44, Olton, Texas 79046, c/o Mrs. Willie Brown.

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RUBY JAY'S CORNER

Sunday School began at 9:30 a. m. last Sunday morning with Supt. Deacon Swain presided. ********

Morning worship hour devotion was conducted by Deacon Swain and Deacon Givens.

Radio announcer to the Sunday morning broadcast was Sister Ida. Johnson, Anita Henry served as the church served as the announcer for the annoucements of the church. Altar call prayer was offered by Rev. A. L. Dunn.

The sermon of the morning was delivered by Pastor S. C. Nash. His subject was "Worthy of Worship." His scripture was Revelation 4:11. *****

Members of New Hope was glad to have the Barbara Jordan Senior Citizens Club present last Sunday morning.

Elnora Dyer traveled to Midland, Texas last Sunday morning. Her mother was very ill. ****

The Pre-Anniversary Musical was held at 6 p. m. last Sunday with many wonderful choirs present as well as many good solos which were very helpful. This was the beginning Pastor & Mrs. S. C. Nash's 4th Annviersary.

A banquet will be held in their honor Saturday, November 1, 1986. Rev. Cedric Britt, pastor of



November 2, 1986 at 3 p. m, will be a great day at New Hope. The church membership invites everyone to worship with

shut-ins.

families.

them in their Pastor & Wife's 4th Anniversary. **********

New Hope Baptist Church Choir worshipp ed last Sunday afternoon with Mt. Gilead Baptist Church in their 69th Church Anniversary. *********

Fun Day for the Youth will be held Friday, October 31, 1986, from 8 p. m. until 10 p. m. in the Fellowship Hall. Anyone who wants to help in planning this event. Please contact Sister Lucille Jackson. ********

Let us continue to visit,

Brownfield, Texas, pray for our sick and Remember the H. S. There are many who Hutchinson family. ********* need our love and

sympathy. Our prayers Mrs. Lena Thomas, go out to our bereaved mother of Professor Thomas who once taught Sister Annie Johnson at Dunbar High School, lost her brother in had a light stroke. She is

Heathen's Rage

Ezekiel 31:17

Why do heathens rage, and sometimes make God's people suffer for so long? But if you do good. The heathens will rage, and make your works sin. God forbid.

Just keep on doing good works. And ask God to hold the wicked.

Psalms 2:2

The wicked by their nature are evil, very evil. And God uses them sometimes to punish his disobedient servants. David knowing his end, asked God to break the enemy, or, hold his hand.

Psalms 17:13

Saint Center Church of God in Christ East of City, State Highway 2641 and Liberty Road Bishop T. L. Washington Phone: (806) 763-3823



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out of the hospital now, and is at her grandson and wife's home. **********

New Hope Baptist Church really made one hundred last Sunday by going to church all day long. Didn't even get tired.

Camp Fire Free Halloween

you

Slide Road.

your friends too!

Fun for all ages.

This special effort is

being held for Camp Fire

bods and girls 200 TC

Save 'N Gain, 50th &

By the way, kids invite

GOVERNMENT

HOMES from \$1 (U)

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property. Repossess-

ions. Call 805-687

6000, Ext. H-1132 for-

current repo list.

It will be held at the

A Camp Fire "Free" Halloween is being set for four days in Lubbock this year. It all begins Saturday, October 25, from 9 a. m. - 9 p. m.; Sunday, October 26, from 1 p. m. - 5 p. m.; Thursday, October 30, from 6 p. m. - 9 p. m.; and Friday, October 31, from 6 p. m. - 9 p. m. Free games, free prizes and free fun for

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Isn't It Time You Trade In Your

the Mt. Gilead Baptist Church of Fort Worih, Texas, is the guest speaker. Visitors are invited to attend. *******

Sunday afternoon,

Mary Paul - Assistant Manager Roe Jean Hunt - Staff Manager Cora Gatewood - Agent Greg Wallace - Agent Jeanette Freeman - Agent Carolyn McDaniel

District Manager - Earl Elliott 504 East 23rd Street Lubbock, Texas 79404 (806) 744-7325

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white

LEADERSHIP AND COMPASSION **Even Through The Tough Times.**

- Increased funding to Texas Southern University and Prairie View A&M × University.
- Appointed first black Secretary of State/The state's highest appointed position. Revitalized the education system to better equip our children with the neces-
- sary skills to ensure a better future.
- Increased teachers salaries.
- Preserved state services when REPUBLICANS wanted to reduce them.

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EDITORIALS • COMMENTS • OPINIONS

What's In A Party??? And Who Makes It?? Eddle P. Richardson

For America to be America to some Americans, America must be America to all. America will not truly be America to some until America is America to all. For America to function under the freedom statue that it is designed to, it must have a two party system, effectively working two party system.

Blacks were Republicans during Lincoln's time up to FDR's time. The Lincoln administration relucantly set the slaves free. The Roosevelt administration, after Hoover, set into motion the New Deal which brought forth the W.P.A. and CC Camps -- where starving artists programs which painted murals in the federal buildings, etc., but one thing most people lost sight of was all of the Roosevelt programs were based on work not handouts! In fact, Roosevelt, yes, FDR, was an advowed racist. His wife, Elnora, was the ultra liberal.

The programs Roosevelt set up was work programs. Programs to put America to work!

Somewhere along the way, all of the programs which were set up by the FDR administration as work programs became buried in bureaucracy and over-government. They became handout programs which robbed many Blacks of their dignity and drew them to the standard of aid/and begging. If FDR could come back today and see what grew out of his put America back to work, he would die again!

Blacks had Lincoln and Blacks had FDR. The issue now is Blacks must find for themselves. After Roosevelt, Democrats had taken Blacks for granted and hip pocketed them. Paid white workers and called them staff. Worked the heck out of Blacks and called them volunteers. On the other hand, Republicans have traditionally ignored us (Blacks) and left us out. So now, it is up to us to make the two party system work, from top to bottom. And this is a must Black people must work in both parties, from top to bottom!

That simply means for the two party system to work America, to give us an equal balance as Americans. Why should it not work for Black people if we are to be a part of the American dream? We can no longer put our eggs in one basket. We have to place them around and putting them in one basket does not work.

This writer was so disgruntled at one time. I talked to our longtime friend, Dr. Jim Granberry, about being an independent. He quickly advised that with no more Black people than we have in Lubbock, one must choose one party or another. As far as the major parties are concerned, Blacks must belong to at least one of them. Actually, Blacks should be a part of both parties. We have not had as much of an opportunity to observe the Republicans as Democrats. We choose the Republicans because their planks did not turn us off as much. Especially with their "free enterprise" part of their platform. This writer was so disgusted with both parties, because neither one was reflected to Black people and Black people needs. So after listening to my friend, Dr. Jim, J realized that if you cannot fit into either one, you have to pick the best one for you. As far as the system is concerned, you have to go one way or the other. Since I could not be an independent, the Republican ticket and platform sounded more feasible to me. But for Black folks to be a part of the system, we have to become involved in both or all parties. Black folks must forget about white folks and think about and help themselves. That's key and crucial! We must all take as our personal creed "If it is to be; it is up to me", and we should live by it. Black people, in order to be a part of the American Dream, we must participate in the two party system, from top to bottom to survive in the American system.



WHY ARGUE? THE FACTS ARE HERE!

Letters to the Editor

"Jobs In Alaska?"

BEWARE of bogus advertisements offering high

Alaska's unemployment rate reached 11.3 percent

during January 1985 and averaged 9.5 percent for the

year. This compares to the national average of 7.2

percent for 1985. Some Alaskan communities

experience unemployment as high as 23 percent in

Alaska's employment base is limited and seasonal,

and many unemployed individuals are unable to find

or afford housing. The cost of living in Alaska is high.

paying jobs or Alaska job information for sale.

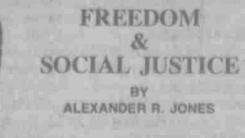
"Upset With Japanese Statement"

Dear Editor:

Nakasone of Japan ha incurred my wrath! If the Japanese people and their ancestors who performed the sneak attack in the early morning hours just as the sun was at its peak advantage to their advantage and to America's disadvantage as the sun was tip toeing over the horizon December 7, 1941 at Pearl Harbor. If they are so high-tech, highly educated, homogenous monoracial, why don't they stay in Japan so that Americans will have jobs. The Statue of Liberty is a joke: "Give me your tired, your poor, your huddled masses yearning to be free." Why don't they stay at home if they are so rich! Thumbs down to NAKASONE!

V. Anderson

manian Invite



Director of Minority and Third World Affairs for The Church of Scientology® International

Prisons - The Injustice Against Blacks

The U.S. prison system represents a great injustice for Black America. Fear, and the thirst for punishment are taking young black-men gone awry and casting them into hell holes where they become angry, bitter, and more criminal than ever. There, they are the targets of untold brutality, ranging from beating to psychiatric experimentation.

We have to do something about criminals, but what we are doing now is not right. It is unjust, it doesn't work, and it wastes billions. Consider some facts.

This country has more people in prison per capita than any other industrialized nation in the world, and the largest ethnic group in our prisons is Blacks. We also hand out the stiffest sentences, and on the average, black offenders in federal prisons serve 20 percent longer sentences for the same crime as do white offenders. Yet, all this locking up does us little good, for America has the world's highest recidivism (former inmates who return to crime) rate, generally estimated at 70 percent.

Further, the number of Blacks in prisons has little to do with crime. One study found that the percentage of Blacks in a population was the chief predictor of incarceration rates, even though there was no direct relation between the number of Blacks and the crime rate.

Former prison warden William Nagel of the American Foundation did the study. Nagel discovered, for example, that Mississippi has the highest percentage of Blacks of any state, has very low crime rate, but yet has a very high incarceration rate.

Colorado, on the other hand, has a very small percentage of Blacks, a very high crime rate, and yet a very low incarceration rate. Nor are these isolated examples. Nagel found that for every 10 percent increase in the percentage of Blacks in the population, any given state would tend to add another 37.6

Our prison system must be changed. I'l discuss

prisoners per 100,000 population.

they have paid.

What kind of America would we have if we had two Jesse Jacksons -one in each major party? Black people, poor people and minorities would have a true voice in the American dream. We must definitely have to become involved in both major parties, from top to bottom, for them to become responsive to our goals, desires and needs. As long as we all go one way, we will continue to be hip pocketed by one party and ignored by the other. We must work from within on both sides and then communicate with each other, and then do what's best for all of us.

Southwest Digest

P. O. Box 2553 Lubbock, Texas 79408 \$15.00 per year - \$25.00 two years **Editors - Publishers** T. J. Patterson - Eddie P. Richardson

An independent newspaper serving the Lubbock, West Texas, South Plains of Texas and Eastern New Mexico areas printing the news impartially - supporting what it believes to be right without opposing what it believes to be wrong, without regard to party politics. Devoted to the Industrial. Educational, Social, Political and Economical Advancement of Black People.

You may be critical of some things that are written, but, at least you will have the satisfaction of knowing they are truthful and to the point.

People will react to that which is precise, and we will publish these articles as precisely and factually as is humanly possible. We will also give credit and respect to those who are doing good things for the Lubbock Area and the people. We will be critical of those who are not doing as they have said they would, and this, we think, is fair.

So, this our resolution to you: "Feel free at anytime to call this office for information concerning this newspaper or any other matter that is of concern to you."

This is not a propaganda sheet made to chastie or vilify. This is a newspaper made to educate and not to agitate.

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Alaska's labor unions all report members waiting for openings in both skilled and semi-skilled jobs. 1182 2232 "America, The Bugged" Much construction work is unionized. There is currently a significant down-turn in construction and oil industry related employment as a result of the decline in the price of oil.

We urge job seekers not to go to Alaska unless the have a firm offer of employment to avoid the traumatic disappointments facing many newcomers there now. For further information:

> Alaska Department of Labor P. O. Box 1149 Juneau, AK 99811

"Comprehensive Anti-Apartheid Act"

Dear Editor:

Dear Editor:

any given month.

I am pleased to inform you that the "Comprehensive Anti-Apartheid Act of 1986", which I co-sponsored, became law on October 2nd when the Senate joined the House of Representatives in overriding President Reagan's veto. The new economic sanctions imposed on South Africa are extensive, although not as tough as the total disinvestment and trade embargo orginally adopted by the House with my suport.

I have enclosed a fact sheet which describes the restrictions and requirements of the new law, which I firmly believe will succeed where the Reagan Administration has failed. Nothing short of strong action will help convince the repressive Botha regime that it cannot retain the cruel apartheid system and sustain white domination indefinitely. The United States must not and, as a result of Congress' action, will not continue to economically support the only country in the world that institutionalizes racism in its constitution.

Enactment of this law will send a clear message to the government of South Africa and the world that America's commitment to justice, equality, and human rights are not just empty promises, but our international policy. We will not cooperate with this evil system of racial segregation, political domination, and economic exploitation known as apartheid. We mean business in seeking to end racial hatred and oppression throughout the world, as well as here at home.

Should you have additional comments on this or other issues of concern, please do not hesitate to contact me.

> Sincerely, John Bryant Member of U.S. Congress



Dear Editor:

After 200 years, it's still "America, The Beautiful" but now appears becoming "America, The Bugged."

When our forefathers came to this young nation, their pre-occupation was to make a living, raise a family, obtain an education, and to pass on the American heritage.

The nation was especially united in times of war. Thankfully there has been no international conflict in decades but internal disunity is widespread. There is no overseas "blood letting" but domestic struggle would make Karl Marx shave his head with joy.

Now we see:

.... conflict between the law abiding and law breaking.

.... strife between labor unions VS those desiring non-union workers.

... differences between government entities; federal, state, county and city.

One of the magnifestations of home-side hostilities is manifested by the magnitude and multitude of surveillance (bugging).

BIG BROTHER seems to have an "electronic interest" in all Americans and this interest may extend



Students and Teachers Must Help Each Other Uphold Standards

It with a black teacher who was completing her work for the Master of Education degree at a prestigious midwestern university. Her courses were finally passed satisfactorily; but the committee certifying readiness for the degree refused to permit the woman to graduate.

The reason: she was apparently incapable of either speaking or writing at what was considered a satisfactory level. The university had staunchty maintained in those days that a graduate was to be a representative product of that institution...and a credit to it. The school officials had prescribed one additional course in grammar to help the woman meet requirements.

The university where the

each summer from not-toodistant Southern schools. a representative product of days. Somehow, she made her grammar was, indeed,

quite poor. There were some instructors and even her peers who wondered how this woman got through college in the first place.

cursed and commiserated repeatedly to engage in- of students.

The story begins im- incident occurred attracted remedial work. Her admediately after World War a large number of teachers visors might or might not have had the authority to have compelled it. Yet, it This particular teacher was was well within the traditional discretion of the many of what were 11th committee certifying grade high schools of those credentials for graduation to postpone temporarily or it through college although conditionally their approval of the conferring of the graduate degree in education,

"Time was," mused an aging and somewhat haggard professor, "when students were students and teachers were teachers. But There were black those days seem to be lost students who cried and and gone forever." We don't know exactly what with the womar, However, the professor had in mind, the action by the univer- but our perception of him is sity-by the standards or of a thoughtful and caring rules of those days-was man, bosh knowledgeable justified and not entirely in his subject matter and capricious. Indeed, this committed to meeting the woman had been advited professional growth needs

some innovative solutions in a future column. to innerdisagreemnents among other agencies. Tax payers are being investigated by devices for which BIG BUSINESS has competitors, foreign and domestic, and protest financial interests with intricate devices preventing industrial sabotage. Bulging federal budgets for defense industry lead manufactorers to pick the Pentagon clean. BIG "SUPERNATURALS" Richly endowed by the Founding Fathers with privileged rights, some spiritual societies have departed from "surveillance by the Diety" to scarcely religious, home grown, intelligence systems. Has the "bug" replaced the Holy Bible? Has the computer bank substituted common

sense? Or the Sacraments? Or sainty? After 2 centuries, America is still beautiful. Lady Liberty continues to be the symbol of freedom. However, the Beautiful Lady must be amazed at the strange variety of electronic frequencies buzzing around her embellished crown.

> Dr. Urban Terbieten P. O. Box 27 Yancey, Texas

> > There was a time when advisors and instructors on the college level took a genuine interest in all of their students, especially devoting many extra hours of explanation when there was the problem of the student understanding the subject matter-or just a slow learner. But times have changed. It is not rare now to hear a professor proclaim: "I am here to pressent the subject matter to you. Whether you grasp it or not is your concern."

Assuming that the old professor was genuinely concerned that students grow and that faculty actually try to teach their students, we can conclude that we have slipped unfortunately, if not alarmingly, far from the ideals of a relatively recent Vesteryear. There is a definite need

Con't on Page 6-

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why also??

situation"

PORTER^[]

has been learned that

REV. RICKEY POR-

TER pastor of the

Messiah Presbyterian

Church will be getting

married this week or

the next week

CONGRATS REV.

NAME CHANGE!

THIS N THAT has

learned that they are in

the process of changing

the name of the local day

care facilities

Wouldn't it be nice if the

one on Elm Avenue

would be changed to its

former name CAR-

VER HEIGHTS DAY

NURSERY or

perhaps after its founder

..... MRS. P. WOODS?

Just comething to think

DOING GOOD JOB FOR LUBBOCK/ It is good to know and see that SEN. JOHN T. MONTFORD is doing a very GOOD JOB for Lubbock and the South Plains of Texas Keep it up SEN. MONTFORD!! DID YOU SEE THE **GOV?? THIS N THAT** would like to know how many of YOU GOVERNOR SEM MARK WHITE Tuesday evening? It always makes pood sense to be around STATE OFFICERS who are working for us ... DUNBAR NEEDS OUR HELP!! THIS N THAT would like to encourage all of US to get behind DUNBAR-STRUGGS HIGH SCHOOL They need our HELP and we can help this school by encouraging more BLACK PEOPLE to move back in this area..... If we would become a COMMITTE OF ONE to talk up the DUNBAR-STRUGGS AREA we just may be able to get more of our YOUNG BLACKS who are having children to move back over in this area Let's talk up THE DUNBAR-STRUGGS AREA and if we do this starting now we'd have a lot going for us.... Come and help DUNBAR-STRUGGS by recruiting more of us to move back into this area where there are a lot of vacant lots OKAY??

ATLANTA LIFE

Lubbock District of TO VOTEI THIS N ATLANTA LIFE IN-THAT is still urging SURANCE CO. last you to get out and Friday Even shall VOTE come we call him the un NOVEMBER 4TH!! FATHER of the Yes and take Lubbock District C. someone with you!! F. COOKE, II was in MT. VERNON PAID smiles as well as FOR NOW!! THIS N EARL ELLIOTT

THAT was among the large crowd who attended the 61ST CHURCH ANNIVER-SARY of Mi. Vernon United Methodist last Sunday alternoon The speaker of the hour REV. ZAN HOLMES. did a marvelous job and he put the toping on the cake of a task started when REV. M. T. REED was pastor ...

What an evening of Py..... CONGRATS members of MI. Vernon Even your new pastor REV. WILLIAM WILLIAMS a friend of Rev. Holmes was all in smile A large collection of kan-



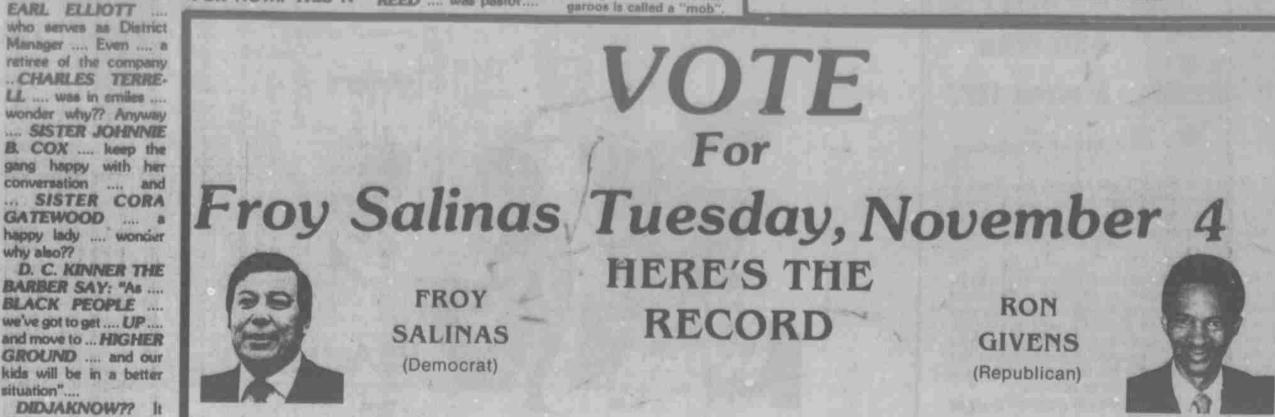
Nov. 4, 1986.

RE-ELECT ROD SHAW Lubback County Judge

Qualified by education, professional ability and 22 years experience as full time County Judge.

An attorney who cares about human needs and serves the citizens of Lubbock County with courtesy and efficiency.

Pol. And paniel by contentities to Re. Etect Read Straw, Laborate County-Jodge, Tither Michaeld, Treasurer, P.O. Box 10127, Laborat, Texas 79405.



制度的现在分词是 的过去式

Bills Introduced and Passed

- · Co-author of a bill obtaining more than \$8,000,000 start-up money for the Texas Tech Health Sciences Center
- Co-author of an education bill providing an additional \$4,000,000 for the Lubbock Public Schools
- Author of an amendment to the state billboard law saving Lubbock taxpayers \$1,000,000
- Author of a bill requiring DWI (first) offenders to attend an education program as a condition of probation.
- Co-author of the Victims' Compensation Act establishing a fund from fines and fees levied against criminals
- · Author of a Tax Relief Amendment ending property taxes on personal automobiles
- · Author of a bill prohibiting insurance companies from raising auto insurance premiums for speeding tickets between 55-70 mph
- Author of a bill increasing penalties for second offenders committing violent crimes
- Author of a bill guaranteeing legal representation for children in child abuse and custody cases
- Co-author of a bill giving some tax relief for the elderly on fixed incomes
- · Co-author of a bill to allow substitution of less expensive generic medications when physicians write prescriptions

Bills Introduced and Passed

- · A bill changing subpoena procedures under the Administrative Procedure and Texas Register Act.
- · A bill changing the jurisdiction of the municipal courts of record of Lubbock.

(Four other bills sponsored or co-sponsored by Mr. Givens were introduced. All died in committee)

(Source: Texas House of Representatives computer "Bill Display - Brief Search Result.")

HAD A GOOD TIME! THIS N THAT noticed a VERY GOOD PARTY for family memoers of the

about SINCE IL'S BO important to have positive things in the community DON'T FORGET

(PLUS more than 30 other successful bills and amendments aimed at making the law tougher on criminals, making state agencies more accountable to the public, and establishing more fiscal responsibility-making sure the taxpayer gets a dollar's worth of service for each tax dollar paid)

(Source: Texas House Journal)

Paid for by Froy Salinas Campaign Fund, Gerald Anderson, Treas., P. O. Box 5768, Lubbock, Texas 79417

THE CHOICE IS CLEAR. Let's Do What's Right For Texas.



- * Raised teacher salaries 24%.
- * Reformed basic health care legislation.
- * Preserved funding for T.S.U. and Prairie View's future.
- * Committed to economic development and creation of new jobs and businesses.

Re-Elect a proven friend.





Washington -- Elynor A. Williams,

"BUY"

Health News

Drug Tampering. More poisonings.

product, some compacapsules with capsulethat are more tamperresistant. Other compashoundwaves to "weld" capsules together.

Precautions Against before taking it. Ask vourself the following questions:

.Is the package overfilled or udnerfilled? number?

Lunch Menus

Spaghetti/Meat Sauce Corn on Cob Seasoned Spinach Garlic Bread Peuch Slices Tuesday, Oct. 28

Nacho Grande Pinto Beans

Mashed Potatoes Green Beans Hot Roll/Butter

Pizza

Fried Okra

Friday, Oct. 31

with fingerprints?

Are capsules uniform in size and color and have the same amount of contents?

-Do liquids have the usual color and consis-



an honest man."



Thursday, October 23, 1986, Southwest Digest, Page 5

Simon's Svalood Market

inculent the het might blacet

Page 6, Southwest Digest, Thursday, October 23, 1986

Join US In Worship-Regular 4:23-24, Mark 11:22-26, fast will be sponsoring a Matthew 9:35, James

there.

dent.

Juanita Sowell,

FROM THE PEN OF PARSON D. A. SMITH

D. A. Smith Pastor Bethel A. M. E. Church Lubbock, TX

Why Not Stop Complaining

There is a story told about a teenager who was unusually big and tall. He had great big feet. His feet were so large that he could hardly find shoes to fit them. He withdrew from other people because he was self-conscious of his large feet. Though he was a Christian, he found no joy in believing, for wasn't God Himself responsible for his feet that did not match his body?

One day he was reading his Bible when he came across Roman 9:20: "Shall the thing formed say to him that formed it, why hast thou made me thus?" Realizing the sinfulness of his attitude, he prayed: "Lord, I have been so wrong. Forgive me for questioning what you've given me. I have no right to question you. I give you what I have. Take it and use it for your glory.'

Some years later, this young man was walking up a steep mountain in a foreign country taking the gospel to those who were starving spiritually. He looked down at his feet, and it seemed God was saying to him, "Remember when you complained about your big feet? What good would small feet do you in these rugged mountain trails? And said, "Lord, thank you even for my big feet, for they're useful to you."

God had worked in this young man to do his will and do of his good pleasure. What about you? Do you complain over some uncomeliness of your body? Why not stop complaining and let him work freely in your life. Why not give him all that you have.

Mr. Thomas was born to McKinley and Sarah Ann Thomas March 30, 1928 in Williamson County. He grew up in Williamson County, and there he married Annie Mae Jackson December 24, 1949. To this union,

They moved to Lubbock County in 1955. Mr. Thomas was preceded in death by his father McKinely and brother, McKinley, Jr. He leaves to mourn his death: his wife, Anie Mae Thomas; his mother, Sarah Ann Thomas, Elgin, Texas; three sons -

- Raymond and Charles L. Thomas, Jr., both of Slaton, Texas, and Jerry L. Thomas, Las Cruzes,



Set Here

The public is invited to attend Youth Day at the Ford Memorial Church

OBSEQUIES

N. M.; two daughters,

Wanda Asoqua, San

Mr. Charles Thomas

Slaton, Tx -- Funeral services were read for Mr. Charles Lee Thomas Wednesday, October 15, 1986 at Freewill Baptist Church with Rev. E. Canady, pastor, officiat-

five children were born.

Antonio, Texas and Bonnie M. Thomas, Lubbock, Texas; four sisters -- Willie Mae Mitchell, Lubbock, Texas, Ynola Tramble, Houston, Texas, Eldene Phillips, Dallas, Texas, and Shirlene Thomas, Elgin, Texas. Pallbeaers were Earl

Wilborn, Lonell Roberts, Duane Cox, Bobby Mitchell, Micheal Whaley and Jimmy Doss.

Empowerment

Continued from Page 3 for our colleges and universities to employ every creative or reasonable means possible to exact nothing short of excellence from our students. Coupled with this, or implicit in this

humanly

Expressions of Appreciation

To Our Friends

sincere thanks to each one of you who came to our

We haven't words to express our appreciation and

You are a royal priesthood and a chosen people.

May the God of Peace and Love continue to blass

The Family of Patsy R. Phillips

Jamison & Son

Funeral Home & Burial Insurance

strengthen and keep you in our prayer.

The Outreach **Prayer Breakfast**

Members of the thy ways."

Outreach Prayer Break-There's a garden angel fast met in Parkway that has charge over us. Manor Care Center at 10 Why worry or fret. If we a. m. Jast Saturday are dwelling in the secret morning. What a places of the most high? beautiful people. We Sister Henderson is a were able to bring terrific teacher in the sunshine to the patients class room. Also she has the word of God hidden in her heart. We love Presiding over the meeting was Sister Sister Henderson. Come presiby and get the full

message. Opening devotion Thought for the week: scripture was Psalm 91 "The Church is God's by Sister Ruby Hendervessel in the earth."

son who also gave Think about it. emphasis which was The participants of this good food for thought. home gave testimonies (91st Psalm) He that and remarks which made dwelleth in the secret our day complete. Each place of the most high third Saturday of each shall abide under the month, we will be there at shadow of the almighty. this Care Center. Come (11) For he shall give by anytime.

his angels charge over Project Blessing of the thee to keep thee in all Outreach Prayer Break-

dent growth and student in-Black men and women difference to their own who are college-trained perneeds for growth. It is a sad sons represent some of the commentary to see black entire nation's best bulwark college students who act as against internal social and though they do not realize economic chaos. A foolish that a professional and black college graduate is a academic demeanor does foolhardy and highly not begin automatiprecarious resource for the cally-and somehow nation...and for black peomagically- with gradua-

INICD?

Pizza Holiday Fahion Preview at the Day's Inn, 505 Avenue Q. November 14th, at 7 p. m. Tickerts will be available by calling 747-7326, 762-3347 or 765-6380. A \$100 gift certificate will given on this day. Remember the Prayer

Tower. We have all things working out. Keep praying. You are beautiful. We will continue to walk by faith, and not by sight. (To all ill and hurting

people). "Let's Pray" Our Father, we come against the enemy of this world with the power of

your word. Matthew

Lord, for delivering many now. For it's in your name we pray, AMEN. We will meet in the home of Sister Mary Ward, 823 Vanda Avenue, at 9 a.m.

5:14-16 and Isaiah 53:5.

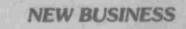
no more a promise, but a

fact today. Thank you,

Lord, we realize this in

Can any good thing come out of Nazareth?? "Come and See!"

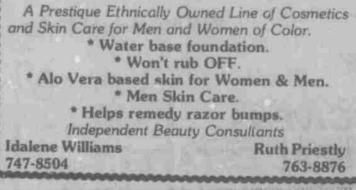
Sister Juanita Sowell, president; Sister Christine Burleson, vice president; Sister Annie Johnson, secretary; and Sister Dorothy Hood, reporter.



OPENING SOON! Quality stones. Stepping stones, 12x14, Round or Square. On sale for \$2.00. EARTH WORMS: Large Reds, 85¢ a dozen. Be a blessing to the Church by buying our fishing worms or stones.

Manager: Bishop T. L. Washington 763-3823

Annette 2 Cosmetiques



Black Heritage Posters



The first woman to see her son inaugurated for a second term as president of the U.S. was Sara Delano Roosevelt. mother of Franklin D. Roosevelt.

10-17-86

We Thank God For Jesus "Lord, I've Created A Monster"

Matthew 19:14 - Jesus said, suffer little children, and forbid them not to come unto me: For such is the Kingdom of Heaven.

Lord, I've created a monster, as the world can see. You put him in my womb perfect, but now he's like a beast.

Lord, I can't see where I went wrong with me being a divorcee. I raised him all along.

Lord, I gave him everything his little heart disired. I wanted to show him love, after his daddy put him aside.

Lord, but I promised him I wouldn't raise him as I was my parents was very strict, and that's not love.

Proverbs 22:6 -- Train up a child in the way he should go; and when he is old, he will not depart from it.

Lord, I hugged and kissed him, everytime he cried. I never spanked him, even when he lied!!

"Lord, I've created a monster."

Proverbs 19:15 -- The rod and reproof give wisdom; but a child left to himself bringeth his mother shame.

Lord, I've created a monster! My child is so mean. He cursed and slapped me when he was only 15.

Proverbs 26:3 - A whip for the horse; a bridle for the ass; and a rod for the fool's back. Lord, I worked as hard as I could to give him good things, but he only wants cars, clothes, drugs and diamond rings:

Proverbs 27:20-21 -- Hell and destruction are never full; so the eyes of man are never satisfied. As the fining pot is for silver, and the furnace for gold; so is a man to his praise.

Proverbs 16:16 -- How much better is it to get wisdom than gold? And to get an understanding rather than to be chosen than silver.

"Lord, I've created a monster."

Lord, while trying to rob a store, a cashier he killed. He's now locked in a case like an animal, doing 99 years.

Lord, I see caged tigers, snakes, and gorillas -thing of the wild. Then I think of the cage my son is in and he's my child.

Proverbs 29:17-18 -- Correct thy son, and he shall give thee rest; yes, he shall give delight unto thy soul. Where there is no vision, the people perish, but he that keepeth the law, happy is he.

God is not through with us yet. Let's pray for one another always. AAAMANNN.

Directed · Arranged - Produced · Guided By My Lord Jesus Christ Written by Billy "B. J." Morrison, III Your Brother In Christ Jesus Always.

of God in Christ, 1602 observation, is the need for Quirt Avenue, Sunday, faculty to be-to the fullest October 26, 1986 at 3 p. extent possible-facilitators, The Children's Choir enablers and heiper-

companions for all of our students. This would effectively

assure (or practically guarantee) that students will ultimately measure up to the excellence expected and required of them. It is appalling to note the indifference of faculty to stu-

aide in our time of sorrow.

The Christian Women's Auxilliary will sponsor a FUND RAISER CHILI DINNER in honor of STATE REPRESENTATIVE RON D. GIVENS.

> Saturday, October 25, 1986 New Hope Baptist Church 2002 Birch Avenue 11:30 A. M. to 6 P. M.

Donation - \$3.00

国家の発展した Black is beautiful! Come by the Southwest

Digest office, located at 510 East 23rd Street, and see.

Black posters on Black entertainers, educators, scienctists, and military.

Program is sponsored by Nabisco Brands. Come by today for your FREE POSTER or POSTERS!

See Eddie P. Richardson.

CITIZENS OF LUBBOCK, TEXAS, I want to inform you that if you haven't been buying your Beauty Supplies at "FIRST IMPRESSION", you have been paying absolutely. too much.

FIRST IMPRESSION offers you Quality Products at the LOWEST PRICES. Come in browse around, and compare prices. You will be glad you did. We try to give our Customers the best for less!

We carry Quality Products such as: LUSTRASILK KITS (also System 11), VENUS DE MILO HAND & BODY LOTIONS. BEAUTY SOAPS, SKIN TONE CREAM, VARIOUS SHAMPOOES, CONDITIONERS, etc. You won't be able to beat our prices. Our aim is to help you .. the Customer "Look Good" with the lowest prices.

We are located at 1003 Quirt Avenue -- Eastside of Quirt Avenue between East 10th and East Broadway - across from Jamison & Son Funeral Home. Telephone Number is 741-0132.

OPEN MONDAY THRU SATURDAY 10:00 A. M. to 6:00 P. M.

- PRODUCT -	R	EG. PRICE	SALE PRICE
Lustra Curl Right On Products	Kir	\$10.49	\$8.99
Mointurizing	32 Oz.	\$11.99	\$9.99
Moisturizing	16 Oz.	\$6.50	\$4.99
Moisturizing	8 Ox.	\$3.50	\$2.99
the second se	4 Oz.	and the second se	\$2.99
Moisturizing Hairdress		\$3.50	\$3.99
Hot Oil Conditioning	16 Oz.	\$5.50	\$1.99
Shampaa	8 Oz.		\$8.99
Wet Look Activator	32 Oz.	\$11.95	\$4.99
Wet Lock Activator	16 Oz.	\$6.50	
Wet Lock Activator	6 Oz.	\$3.75	\$2.99
Black Fox	8 Oz.	\$3.59	\$2.99
B & B Super Gro	8 Oz.	\$10.50	\$8.99
B & B Super Gro	4 Oz.	\$6x50	\$4.99
Frenchee	16 Ox.	\$8.95	\$4.99
Bercomot Hairdressing	7.5 Oz.	\$3.00	\$1.99
Royal Crown	8 Oz.	\$1.89	\$1.69
Venue Lie Milo Products	and the second second	a second and a second	
Cream Beauty Bar	3.5 Oz.	\$3.00	\$2.50
Skin Tone Cream	2.0 Oz.	\$4.00	92.75
	4.4 Oz.	a second second	\$3.99
Cocoa Butter Cream	7 Oz.	\$4.50	\$3.99
Cocoa Butter Lotion		94 59 new line of Dynast	Barduste

Pro Restructorine Condition

Super - Gro **Curl Activator** Mointurizer

and the Junior Choir will be singing. Guest speaker will be Supt. Johnson of Lamesa, Texas. Everyone is asked to come and enjoy this program.

Bishop W. A. Watson, pastor, is hoping the community will come out and support these young people. For more information, call 763-8462.

Annual State

Ushers Meet

The Annual State Ushers meeting will be held at Ford Memorial COGIC, 1602 Quirt Avenue. It will include a workshop which will be held Saturday, October

25, 1986, beginning at 12:00 Noon. Also a banquet will be held at 6:30 p.m.

Bishop W. H. Watson, host pastor; Brother George Lewis, state president.

"Do all the good you can,/ By all the means you can,/ in all the ways you can,/ In all the places you can,/ At all the times you can,/ To all the people you can,/ As long as ever you can." John Wesley

1715 East Broadway

Insurance 0-85 No Medical from 40 to 85 years. Graduating benefits. Premium stays the same. Example: \$3,000 after the first

year increases to \$3,240 second year; \$3,480 third year and \$240 second year; thereafter. For more information, call: Jamison & Son Funeral Home at (806) 747-2731 or go by 1522 East Main Street, Lubbock, Texas 79401.

SOUTH PLAINS FUNERAL HOME, INC. **FUNERAL DIRECTORS** With Di unified Personal Service Rev. Roscoe G. Adams, Mortician

The set of second division of the second second

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	veive the discount, you with your order: (V49)	will need to give th
and the second second second second		
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Page 8, Southwest Digest, Thursday, October 23, 1986



Lt. Gov. Bill Hobby

Lieutenant Governor Bill Hobby has worked to achieve a balance between fair taxes and effective delivery of needed state services.

He has successfully championed education reform, basic health care legislation, a comprehensive water plan, emphasis on job development and excellence in higher education.

In his 13 years in office he has blended pragmatism with Democratic idealism and has won great respect.

Notice of NAACP

Election

NAACP will hold its regular bi-annual election 7:30 p.m. of officers at its regular 1986. The meeting will be vote on December 13,

The Lubbock Branch held at Mae Simmons Community Center, at

Any person who meeting, December 13, wishes to hold office or

Love the way you look.

EHS Crowns Queen/Sweetheart

The Estacado High superior rating in the School Football Sweetstate twiriling competiheart was crowned tion in June. during the Homecoming When asked how she

pep rally Friday, October 10th. The beautiful young lady receiving this honor was Miss Drue Hicks. Drue is a senior at

Estacado High School and is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fletcher Hicks. She is a member of the National Honor Society, the Pride Club, and the French Club. Drue was chosen to represent Estacado High School as the United Flame Girl. She is featured twirler of the Matador marching band and just this past summer received a

1986, must have been a member in good standing as of November 13, 1986.

All prospective members and current. members should make sure that their membership is paid on or before November 13. Check your renewal date as your card will be checked before a ballot is issued, or you submit your name

to the nominating committee for consideration as a nominee.

If you want to become a member, any current member can secure a membership for you. See any member or officer of the NAACP and pay \$10.00 for a membership

felt about this honor. Drue replied, "I am very honored to have been chosen for this year's Football Sweetheart. This is an honor that I will remember for the rest of my life."

Drue and family are members of the St. John Baptist Church where Reverend James Moore is the pastor.

Excitement was in the air, for the 1986 Estacado High School Home coming Queen was crowned during half-time activities Saturday.

for one year, or pay \$50.00 per year for a \$500.00 life membership. Life memberships are encouraged. Become a

Up until 1830 when anyone purchased a bar of soap, the grocer simply hacked off a chunk from a large block

October 11th at Lowrey Field when the fighting Estacado Matadors handily defeated the Dumas Demons.

This distinguished honor went to Miss Lisa Ann Hamilton: Lisa is a senior at EHS and is the daughter of Miss Jeanette Lipscomb, Lisa has been a member of the Drama team for two years and a member of the Speech team for two years. She is now a member of VOE program and has participated in the Student Council for four years. Lisa and family are members of the Jehovah Witness Church.

Finalist for Home coming Queen were: First Runner-Up Miss Robinette Sutton, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Drain; Second Runner-Up Miss Shelia Turman, daughter of Ms. Ozell Turman; Third Runner-Up Miss Sandra Simmons, daughter of Ms. Onetta Runels, and Fourth Runner-Up Miss Tamara Quigley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Quigley.

Estacado High School is very proud of these young ladies.

Principal of Estacado High School is Mr. Carroll Thomas.



DRUE HICKS escorted by brother, Darryl Hicks.



LISA HAMILTON escorted by close friend of the family, Mr. George

Montgomery.



Think of your face as a picture, and you'll realize just how important the frame can be.

That's why Texas State Optical stocks the most contemporary, tashionable styles in evewear today.

Frames from designers like Pierre Cardin, Bill Blass,

member of a national civil rights organization which works to insure that everybody is free. "When some of us are not free, none of us are free.

Sophia Loren, Givenchy and others. With lenses precisely matched to your doctor's prescription. And in-store stylists to help you select the look that's best for you. Fine evewear from Texas State Optical. Because every picture tells a story.

> Share the spirit. Share the refreshment.

We Welcome Medicaid!

1106 Broadway Avenue (Downtown)

So much. For so little.



LUBBOCK POWER & LIGHT

10th and Texas 763-9381 Lubback's Only Home-Owned Utility SURGEON GENERAL'S WARNING: Cigarette Smoke Contains Carbon Monoxide.

and the second

0 mg "up" 0.0 mg natoline . w. per timerers ly FTC mithor

Thuraday, October 23, 1986, Southwest Digest, Page 9

----- Independent - Missionery - Promiliennial - Sovereign Grace

HOW TO READ A NEWSPAPER

by Walter Cronkite Walter Cronhite has for years been television's foremost news anchorman, and an ardent advocate of the need for a free people to remain free by keeping fully informed, to tell you how your neurspaper can help you cope better with your world each day.

If you're like most Americans, you try to keep up with the news by watching it on television

That's how 65% of us get 100% of our news-from the 24-odd-minute TV news broadcust each evening.

The problem - and I know the frustration of it firsthand -is that unless something really special happens, we in TV news have to put severe time limitations on every story, even the most complicated and important ones.

Get more than headlines

So what we bring you is primarily a front-page headline service. To get all you need to know, you have to fleah out those headlines with a complete account of the news from a well-edited and thorough newspaper.

Is it really necessary to get the whole story? Dorothy Greene Friendly put it this way: "What the American people don't know can kill them." Amen.

News people have a responsibility. And so do you. Oursis to report the news fairly, accurately, completely. Yours is to keep yourself informed every day.

I'll never forget the quotation hanging in Edward R. Murrow's CBS office. It was from Thoreau: "It takes two to speak the truth - one to speak and one to hear."

Take a three minute overview

Here's how I tackle a paper. For starters, I take a three-minute overview of the news. No need to go to the sports section first, or the TV listings. With my overview you'll get there quickly enough. First I scan the frontpage headlines, look at the pictures and read the captions. I do the same thing page by page front to back. Only then do I go back for the whole feast

The way the front page is "made up" tells you plenty.



as good as it is, has some limitations. Time slips by quickly. It restricts the length of each story and the number of stories we can cover. A good newspaper can carry more stories and give you considerably more detail."

usually in Washington - is

sending up a "trial balloon" to

see if something that may

happen or be proposed gets a

Another tip: Check for "Cor-

rections" items. A good news-

paper will straighten out

false or wrong information as

soon as it discovers its error.

A less conscientious one will

An upside-down pyramid

stories in a special way called

the "inverted pyramid" style.

That means they start with

the end, the climax of the

story, with the most impor-

tant facts first, then build in

more details in order of im-

portance. This is unlike the

telling or writing of most

stories, where you usually

start at the beginning and

save the climax for last.

Knowing about the newspa-

per's "inverted pyramid" style

A well-reported story will-

tell you "who," "what,"

"when," "where" and "how."

The best newspapers will go

often missing. And that may

are supporting stories that

-background and analysis-

to help you understand and

Astrology

offer, not news, but the "why"

Many important stories are

will help you sift facts.

Reporters write news

let it slide or bury it.

good reception.

story in the farthest upper quite true, or that someoneright-hand column, Why? Tradition. Newspapers used to appear on newsstands folded and displayed with their top right-hand quarter showing. They made up the front page with the lead story there to entice readers.

You'll find the second most important story at the top far left, unless it's related to the lead story. Do you have to read all the stories in the paper? Gosh, no. But you should check them all. Maybe the one that appears at first. to be the least appealing will be the one that will most af-

fect your life. News is information, period A good newspaper provides four basic ingredients to help you wrap your mind around the news: information, background, analysis and interpretation.

Rule #1 of American journalism is: "News columns are reserved only for news."

What is news? It is information only. You can tell a good newspaper story. It just on to tell you "why." "Why" is reports the news. It doesn't try to slant it. And it gives be the key ingradient. you both sides of the story. Look out for a lot of adjecflanked by "sidebars." These

tives and adverbs. They don't belong in an objective news story. They tend to color and slant it so you may come to a wrong conclusion.

Sister Fate

evaluate it. Do look for by-lines, date-Background offers helpful lines and the news service. facts. Analysis frequently insources of articles. These will cludes opinion. So it should also help you judge a story's be-and usually is-carefully importance and its facts. labeled as such. It's generally As you read a story you can by-lined by an expert on the weigh its truthfulness by asksubject who explains the ing yourself, "Who said so?" causes of the news and its pos-Look out for "facts" that come sible consequences to you. from unnamed sources, such as "a highly placed govern-ment official." This could tip No good newspaper will mix interpretation with "hard" news, either. Interpreyou off that the story is not

tation goes beyond analysis and tells you not just what will probably happen, but what ought to happen. This should be clearly labeled, or at best, reserved for the editorial page or "op-ed" topposite the editorial) page.

Form your own opinion first

I form my own opinion before I turn to the editorial page for the pundits' views. I don't want them to tell me how to think until I've wrestled the issue through to my own conclusion. Once I have, I'm open to other reasoning. Resist the temptation to let. them do your thinking for you. Here's an idea I firmly be-

lieve in and act on. When you read something that motivates you, do something about it. Learn more about it. Join a cause. Write a letter. You can constantly vote on issues by writing letters, particularly to your Congressman or state or local representative.

To understand the news better you can also read news magazines. Books help fill in the holes, too. During the Vietnam war, for example, many people felt that the daily news coverage wasn't entirely satisfactory. The truth is, you could have gotten many important new facts on the war from the books coming out at the time.

Pick a TV story and follow it

Now that I've told you about the basics of getting under the skin of a newspaper, let newspapers get under your skin.

Tonight, pick an important story that interests you on the TV news. Dig into the storyin your newspaper. Follow it, and continue to follow it closely in print. See if you don't find yourself with far more understanding of the event

And see if you don't have a far more sensible opinion as to the "whys" and "wherefores" of that event, even down to how it will affect you-and maybe even what should be done about it.

Keep up with the news the way my colleagues and I doon TV and in the newspapers. Learn to sift it for yourself, to heft it, to value it, to question it, to ask for it all. You'll be in better control of your life

And that's the way it is.

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This article is one in a series

"The Piller And Ground Of The Truth" Fundamental Bible Baptist Church Charles W. Baker, Missionary 1532 East 19th Street Phone: 744-5894 Lubbock, Texas GAMBLING

After being condemned as a social evil for years, gambling has now become an acceptable practice. State lotteries and "church bingo" have promoted and dignified gambling so as to make it appear as a harmless past-time, a respectable recreation. Pressing financial needs and the reports of multi-million dollar lottery winners have whetted the appetites of many who hope to win a fortune.

It is estimated that the yearly amount of bets in the U.S. equals one-third of the gross national product. Two-thirds of all Americans participate in gambling. One of the nations leading authorities on gambling is Washington attorney, Rufus King, who was Chairman of the American Bar Association and counsellor for the Presidents' Crime Commission. In his book "Gambling and Organized Crime," he says, "... there seems to be general agreement that the total sum spent annually by Americans in all forms of illegal gambling (the yearly 'handle'), runs in the range of \$15 to \$25 billion (that was in 1969). Some reputable estimates double those figures. But, let us say \$20 billion! If the 'take' of the gambling promoter amounts to one-third of this, (and the patron in illegal gaming assuredly gets no breaks), the income shared by those who control this form of criminal activity would be between \$6,000,000,000 and \$7,000,000,000."

He then goes on to illustrate the significance of a billion dollars by saying, "...if you piled a million dollars in new thousand dollar bill one upon another, you would have a handsome stack 8 inches high; if you did the same thing with a billion dollars, the stack would extend 111 feet above the top of the Washington Monument."

Gambling is a much more serious problem than many suspect! Based on reports from John Hopkins University, in 1980 pathological gambling was certified as a mental disorder by the American Psychiatric Association. In the mid-fifties the Gamblers Anonymous organization was established to help people deal with their gambling problems. In a recent phone conversation with their representative of the Cincinnati chapter, I was told that they get from 12 to 15 new members each week from the Cincinnati area alone!

Of course, most gamblers never seek help, nor do they consider their condition as abnormal or their actions as morally wrong. It is a "closet problem" that few people ever talk about. The highly respected magazine, "Today's Health" said, "Gambling is America's most unrecognized social cancer. It is unsecognized because most of it is done secretly and goes undetected, thus, it never becomes an awareness."

I. GAMBLING IS HARMFUL TO ONESELF 1. It defiles our character.

Henry W. Grady, in an editorial in the Atlanta Constitution on Sept. 20, 1884, said, "Never gamble. Of all the vices that enthrall men, this is the worst, the strongest, and most insidious. Outside of the morality of it, it is the poorest investment, the poorest business, the poorest fun. No man is safe who plays at all. It is easiest never to play. I never knew a gentlemar and man of business who did not regret the time and money he wasted in it. A man who plays poker is unfit for every other business on earth.' Judge Michael L. McKinley, past Chief Justice of the Cook County (III.) Criminal Court, said, "Gambling has grown gigantically as a business which produces nothing but grafters, embezzlers, forgers, confidence men, pickpockets, burglars, and bandits." You can think what you will about gambling, but those are the facts! Before the casinos opened in Atlantic City, there were an estimated dozen prostitutes - after only a few weeks, more than a hundred were counted. Also, the city's rescue mission had to quadruple its bed capacity. It is a well known fact that the most vile members of society participate in gambling That alone should tell us something!

would rather be at the race-track or the poker table than with his family. The compulsion to gamble destroys a man's compassion for his family to the point that he is willing to neglect them to satisfy his own carnal desites.

2. It divides friends.

The Bible teaches us that friendship is a precious thing that is to be carefully guarded. But gambling causes you to take advantage of others. Your friend becomes your victim. He's look upon as a villian standing between you and something you want. Even if the gambler could control his feelings toward others he cannot keep his victims from becoming bitter toward him. Our concern for others should far exceed our desire for financial gain.

3. It decreases respect for the law.

When pressed for funds people will resort to all sorts of illegal activities to finance their gambling habit. They will steal from their loved ones, write bad checks, and even commit armed robbery.

Also, those who promote and prosper from gambling will go to any lengths to protect their interest. The "Presidents' Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Justice" in 1967 reported that "law enforcement officials agree almost unanimously that t gambling is the greatest source of revenue for organized crime ... Estimates of the annual intake have (varied from \$7 to \$50 billion ... Analysis of organized criminal betting operations indicates that the profit is as high as one-third of the gross revenue."

Of course, some think that the answer is to legalize gambling and put it under the guidance and control of government. But, that isn't the answer. Such foolishness only further corrupts the government.

Rufus King said, "No public authority can long withstand the pressures and corrupting effects of

legalized gambling enterprises...Lotteries began to emerge after the turn of the 19th century as what the Supreme Court was prompted to call a 'widespread pestilence;' corrupting the legislators and public officials who authorized and administered them and subjecting the public to a variety of increasingly out-rageous frauds and scandols...Nearly every large community had its much-publicized bankruptcy's, embezzlements and suicides attributable to profligate spending for lottery tickets ...

"Widely in the last three decades and occasionally today, the gambler-gangster has managed to hit an even higher target: instead of corrupting and capturing local police forces, he has been able to gain control of local governments...

"When Kentucky closed out coin-machine gambling in 1966 by a new state law, the gamblers made so strong a come-back in the next session of the General Assembly (under a new Governor and with new faces in the State House in Frankfort) that only a spirited press campaign coupled with rumors that bribes had reached a choking seven figure aggregate, enabled anti-gambling forces to effect a cliff-hanger rescue of the new law. "The Kefauver Committee exposed patterns like this in small cities such as Covington, Ky., and Pennsylvania's Wyoming Valley which it chose almost as random samples. If you think the promoters of gambling aren't serious about this matter, listen to what Mr. King says: "To attribute half the gang hillings and mob violence of the forties and fifties to battles over control of this gambling empire would be a very conservative speculation.

For one thing, headline type size will tell you how the paper's editor ranks the stories on relative importance. A major crop failure in Russia should get larger type See. than an overturned truckload of wheat on the Interstate, for example.

Which is the main story? You'll find the main or lead

Halloween Tips

Continued from Page 1

Commander of the Texas Department of Public Safety, Region V, said, "Many disasters can be prevented this Halloween, if parents and motorists will use good judgement." Cawthon stated: "Small children should be accompanied by older children or adults and trick or treating be confined to those areas that the parents are familiar with. Costumes should be light in color, non-flammable and any type of mask used should not prevent the child from being abie! to see."

Parents should also instruct their children in some traffic safety tips, insuring they look in all directions before crossing streets and to walk, never run. A flashlight carried by the child can serve as a warning to motorist, and children should be instructed to use sidewalks whenever possible.

Motorists should use extra caution in residential areas and be on th tial areas and be on the lookout for kids darting into the streets between parked vehicles. Remem bor, they are excited and pre-occupied with trick or treating. Drivers need to be extra alert.

For those of us who wish to participate in this upcoming Halloween evening and receive a whit from that little ghost or goblin, it is a good idea to remember to leave that front porch light on and to insure there are no obstructions in the walkways.

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radio, or T.V. She is motorists join together and think "Safety First", known throughout the Halloween, 1986 can be a U.S.A. She is one of the safe and enjoyable foremost psychic healers evening for everyone."

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2. It destroys our compassion.

The Bible teaches us to love one another, which means that we should gladly sacrifice to meet the needs of others. But, gambling puts self-interest first. It builds resentment and makes enemies. It removes love from society and creates a spirit of unconcern for others.

3. It develops the hope of getting something for nothing.

Gambling destroys initiative. Instead of rolling up his sleeves and going to work, the gambler hopes to live off the mis-fortune of others. This attitude of something for nothing is destroying America.

Tom Anderson, in the publication "Straight Talk," tells of the rangers in Mount Rainer National Park who cautions the visitors against feeding the animals. He says, "The ranger explains that the deer grow accustomed to visitors' handouts and lose the ability to fend for themselves. Bears, he says, come to believe. that free food is their due - and become grouchy and violent if they don't get it. Chipmunks and squirrels congregate where the handouts are supplied and thus, upset the balance of nature.

The 'balance' of our country is likewise being upset: The leeches are taking over," He then goes on to say, "One reason the welfare rolls grows is because it is more profitable for millions of our people to stay on welfare than to work.

"There are millions of third generation welfarers whose grandparents, parents, as well as themselves. have never found a 'suitable job.' There is no suitable job for a bum. Our government has made bums out of millions of our people."

I haven't forgotten my subject - It's gambling, not welfare. But, the fact is that they both lead to the dangerous attitude of wanting something for nothing. The welfarers consider it their light to live at the expense of others and the gambler hopes to prosper on the losses of others. By the way, gambling has put more than its share on welfare

The BiLle says, "that if any would not work, neither should he eat" (II Thess, 3:10) and "in the sweat of thy face shalt thou eat bread" (Gen. 3:19). God intends that we earn our living by honest labor.

H. GAMBLING IS HURTFUL TO SOCIETY 1. It destroys families.

The gambler leses, children go hungry, wives do without, bills go unpaid, tension Unids, arguments increase, and eventually the family is destroyed. The gambler doesn't hi ve time for his wife and children. He

III. GAMBLING IS HEINOUS TO GOD 1. It disobeys the commandments.

It is written in the Ten Commandments, "Thou shalt not covet ... " (Ex. 20:17). Our legal desires are limited to our necessities. The Bible says, "Let your conversation be without covetousness; and be content with such things as ye have " (Heb. 13:5).

The ambition for worldly goods has destroyed many , lives and is strictly forbidden by the Lord. That doesn't mean that it is sinful to prosper. God has often blessed his people with material goods, because they gave him top priority. But, that doesn't give us the right to seek wealth. We are to serve God and then be satisfied with what He gives us.

2. It denies God's law of order.

According to the word of God, work comes before wealth, sowing before reaping. But, the gambler seeks to reap what others have sown. Of course, not wanting to do things God's way has always been a characteristic of the world. When parents teach their children to, gamble, they are teaching them to ignore what God, demands. And this disrespect for God then affects every other area of their lives.

3. It deadens sensitivity toward spiritual matters.

While our precious Lord was being crucified, wicked men cast lots for His garments. Their desire for personal gain blinded them as to what was really important. When a person is consumed by celf-interest, as is the ganibler, he will never be sensitive to the will of God for his life.

4. It distracts from the important things of life.

Solomon said, "Treasures of wickedness profit nothing '' (Prov. 10:2). What seems to be gain is a mirage when God's law is violated. No one ever truly prospers when he disabeys God's word,

As stewards of God's property, we have no right to . gamble with that which has been entrusted to our care. If we waste our time, neglect our responsibilities, offend our neighbors, and squander our goods, we cannot expect God to bless us.

Think about the number of missionaries that could be . supported with the money that is spent on gambling. If 50 billion dollars annually are spent on gambling, that amount could be used to support 2 million missionary families in the amount of \$25,000 per year!

In conclusion, let me remind you that prevention is (easter than cure. A world of pain and misery could be a avoided if folks would steer clear of the gambling trap. Whether its matching for a coke, playing bings, betting on a ball game, or buying a lottery ticket, we should refuse to participate. It isn't the amount of money involved, it's the principle. Don't be fooled! "Be not o deceived; God is not mocked: for whatsoever a man / soweth, that shall he also reap. For he that soweth to, his fiesh shall of the flesh reap comuption; but, the that soweth to the Spirit shall of the Spirit reap life everlasting" (Gal. 6:7-8). You can be sure that following Christ is no gamble. No one is a loser with \$ receives Christ as Savinur and follows Bim as Low-

Sunday School	9:45 s.m.
Worship Services	10:45 a.m.
Evening Worship Services	
Wednesday Evening Services	6:30 p.m.

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