

DOUTHWEST COLLECTIONS TEXAS TECH UNIVERSITY LUBBOCK, TEXAS 79409





An Independent Pictorial Newspaper for All People

Primarily Serving the Black Population of Labback County and the Surrounding Area

Black Preus of America

VOL. XII, NO. 14

510 East 23rd Street

Phone (806) 762 3612

Former Bozeman Secretary Claims Discrimination

R. O.K. L.S. FOSLAGE PAHJ. Lubback, Texas

PERMIT NO. 355.

Last week, a longtime Lubbock public school employee accused a Bozeman Elementary School principal and the administration of discrimination at a regular meeting of the Tri Ethnic Commission.

This commission will meet tonight, Thursday, at O. L. Slaton Junior High School at 7:00 p.m.

The employee, Ms. Mildred Snell, said she was let go as principal's secretary at Bozeman Elementary School in 1986 by Ms. Carolyn Solomon, who succeed Mr. Clarence Priestly.

Ms. Snell, who now serves as a special education aide at Lubbock High School, and Priestly, for whom she worked 20 yeas, are Black; Ms. Solomon is White.

Ms. Snell also claimed that two Black teachers left Bozeman during Ms.

We Need Your Help!

With three days left in the United Way campaign, campaign officials are concerned that they will be \$100,000 short of the \$3,250,000 goal at Friday's report meeting.

"We need your help. Please take the time and send us a pledge today. Every dollar helps," stated Carl Gundlach, campaign chairman and site manager, Texas Instruments, Lubbock Plant. "Those people who use the services at the Early Learning Centers, the Children's Health Clinic, and the many more United Way agencies know how important they are to our community."

The United Way now stands at 88.5 percent or \$2,876,250 of the goal.

Solomon's first year there. Ms. Snell also accused the school system's personnel office of passing her over for subsequent secretarial positions. She claimed that former personnel staffer Tom Brown, who now heads the Drop Out Program for LISD, and othrs failed to advise her of vacancies.

Lubbock, Texas

Brown is White; the personnel director, Ralph Mexican Madrid, IS American.

Ms. Snell admitted she attended Thursday night's meeting because of the efforts of the Lubbock Branch's NAACP effort to see that there are Black teachers at Bozeman.

In relating to her transfer because of questions from the commission, Ms. Snell made it known that her transfer from Bozeman in the fall of 1986 came as a "complete surprise." She said all her performance evaluations were above average or excellent and that she was never told she was underqualified.

According to Ms. Snell, Ms. Solomon replaced her with an employee from Ms. Solomon's previousschool. It was made known by Commissioner Lloyd Garland that bosses such as principals often are allowed to bring their own staff with them when they take a new position. Ms. Snell, however. claimed that she was not notified about subsequent secretarial openings, particularly ones she heard about at Posey and Overton Elementary Schools.

Final Tri Ethnic **Meeting Set**

A final town hall meeting of the Tri Ethnic Commission is scheduled for 7:00 p. m., Thursday, November 10, at O. L. Slaton Jr. High School. This is the fourth public meeting sponsored the by commission to gather citizen input regarding unitary status.

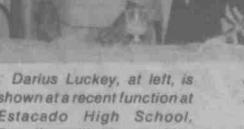
Persons wishing to participate will be permitted to sign up the evening he or she attends the town hall meeting. There will be a five minute time limit.

The commission also has available a 24 hour telephone line that enables citizens to call in their concerns. The number is 1926. The line is 766 connected to an answering machine that will record the caller's message.

Citizens may also write the Tri Ethnic Commission: P. O. Box 53951, Lubbock, Texas 79453.

NAACP **Meets Saturday**

The Lubbock Branch of the NAACP will hold its NOVEMBER 10 THRU NOVEMBER 16, 1988



shown at a recent function at Estacado High School. Standing with him are: Mrs.

Joan McMillion, TAFE sponsor; and Carroll Thomas, principal of Estacado.

Darius Luckey Delivered Annual TASSP Message

Darius Luckey, a senior at Estacado High School spoke as a guest speaker at the Annual Conference of the Texas Association of Schools Secondary

Principals (TASSP) held in

Austin, October 9 thru 11.

Estacado High School is

the President School of

Texas representing the

Texas Association of Future

Educators (TAFE), and

Luckey currently serves as

student president of this

organization.

TASSP, which sponsors TAFE, believes this organization offers young people many opportunities and advantages.

TAFE was organized in 1984, and since that time, it has become one of the leading clubs in the state of Texas for future professionals in the teaching field. In Luckey's address, he mentioned that the purpose of TAFE also included learning leadership abilities, as well as nurturing good attitudes about learning. Carrol Thomas, principal of Estacado and 1986 & 1987 president of TASSP, is very supportive of TAFE and believes that this organization helps pave the way for education in the future by helping young people get first hand knowledge about the teaching profession. The TAFE organization offers a way for students to "get involved" in their schools. For instance, the Estacado Chapter of TAFE has several activities going on this year, such as tutoring students at Hunt Elementary, tutoring freshmen and juniors for the teams tests, speech contests, district meetings, summer workshops held each year in Georgetown, near Austin, and the annual conference held in Austin every spring. TAFE also offers a \$1,000 scholarship to the speech contest winner at the spring conference. Along with his many duties as student president of TAFE, Luckey will also address other district schools as guest speaker. Tascosa High School In Amarillo, Texes is hosting their district meeting the latter part of October, and Luckey has been invited to attend and address their group. Darius Luckey was accompanied to Austin by his mother, Mrs. Bernice Luckey, and Mrs. Joan McMillion, the TAFE sponsor at Estacado, High School.

"We feel very good about where we are in the campaign thus far but, we know that the last 10 percent will be the hardest to raise. It is our goal to give everyone in Lubbock the opportunity to help their friends, neighbors and families through this campaign," added Gundlach.

To give individuals an opportunity to contribute, a United Way pledge envelope is inserted in today's paper.

More than 168,000 human care services were provided by the 31 United Way member agencies in 1987. The total raised in 1987 was \$3,017,933, the first time the United Way has surpassed the \$3 million fund raising mark.

City Wide Ushers Meet

The Lubbock City Wide Ushers invite the public to be a part of their Annual Ministers Tag Team Preach O Rama Service which is set for Saturday, November 12, 1988, at 5 p. m. The services will be held at the Rising Star Baptist Church, who will be the host this year.

Rising Star is located at 2420 East Cornell Avenue; Rev. F. B. Bell is host pastor.

This special effort will include ministers who are not pastors. Each minister will speak for ten (10) minutes on various topices. including: (1) Rejoicing In Hope, Romans 5:1 thru 11; (2) There Will Be An Accounting, Revelations 20:11 thru 15; (3) A Light In Darkness, St. Luke 2:25 thru

33; (4) How Well Do You Work?, I Corinthians 3:9 thru 15; (5) Seeing The Need, St. John 4:27 thru 38; (6) Something To Pray For, I Peter 5:1 thru 11; (7) The Church Still Stands, I Corinthians 12:12 thru 20; (8) Let's Follow Christ, St. Luke 23:26 thru 46; (9) We Need To Be In Christ, Psalm 95:1 thru 11; and (10) Ushers Are Entitled To Their Human Dignity, St. James 2:1 thru9.

Each usher is asked to bring canned food. This offering will be used to help families to have a better Thanksgiving Day and Christmas Day as this service is not just for ushers, but for the whole community who wish us well.

Tommy Lethnidge serves as president; Mildred Bogus is secretary; and Annie Sanders is program chairperson.

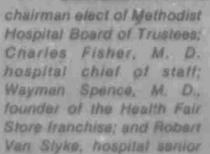
According to LISD, vacancies normally are publicized through the district's in house newspaper, cable television channel and a hotline. It was also noted that personnel such as Ms. Snell, those on the payroll who no longer have positions, are given top priority for placement.

A list, according to our sources, is kept of people interested in certain positions, and their files are given to principals when vacancies arise.

Ms. Snell said she called the personnel office "several times" after transferring to Estacado High School, where she kept in school suspension study halls until the program was phosed out for budgetary reasons. She claimed the LISD Personnel Office never informed her of any vacancies.

HEALTH FAIR STORE: included in the photo, from left to right are Paul Schilder, executive vice president of Methodist Hospital; T. J. Patterson. Southwest Digest editor and

city councilman; Roger Key,



vice president.

The Health Fair, a Methodist Hospital Services Company, is located in the South Plains Mall next to Merle Harmon's Fan Fair Store

regular monthly meeting Saturday, November 12, 1988 at 7:30 p. m. at Mae Simmons Community Center. President Rose Wilson is asking all officers and members to please be present.

The public is invited to attend this meeting.

Music For The The Soul

greatest satisfaction comes

from singing the gospel. Through his singing, he seeks to fulfill God's will with all his heart."

Rev. Fields is an ordained Baptist minister. At the present time, he is the associate minister of Green Meadows Baptist Church, Houston, Texas. His pastor

is the Rev. Stewart.

Rev & Mrs. Fields are the parents of three children and grandparents of six.

Mrs. Mary Kay Fields is a talented woman, especially in the field of music. She is presently serving as director of music at St. Jude United Methodist Church in

Houston.

Mrs. Fields is a dynamic speker, coordinated and conducted mission workshops in the surrounding Houston areas. She serves as a panelist, class leacher, and a gifted soprano soloist. Sister Fields has sung with the Mass choir, radio, recitais, banquets, and teas. She has had the opportunity to sing secular music, but through her love for God, she chose to sing gospel music. She has attended the Sait Lesdership Ministry Conterence which has enhanced her mission skills.



Rev. & Mrs. Floyd Fields

The Women of St. Luke Baptist Church invites you, our many friends, to come celebrate with them on their annual Women's Day program set for November 18 thru 20, 1988.

Appearing during the annual fete will be the Rev. & Mrs. Floyd Fields of Houston, Texas and others. Rev. Fields attended

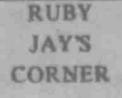
Rev. & Mrs. Fields are the parents of Brother Solomon Fields:

Rev. Fields attended the Houston Public Schools, Houston Technological Insitute, L. K. Williams Ministers Institute, and Prairie View University.

Rev. Fields aspirations to develop a church which will continuously seek a stronger commitment to God and his fellowman. He has served as a pastor, church school teacher, and

B. T. U. instructor. His

Page 2, Southwest Digest, Thursday, November 10, 1988



A

The New Hope Baptist, where the Rev. S. C. Nash is the proud pastor for the final months of November, is the church where the people really care. The church is located at 2002 Birch Avenue.

Last Sunday services began at 9:30 a.m. with Sunday School, and the morning worship began at 10:35 a.m. Call to worship began at 10:45 a.m. with the choir processional. The radio announcer was Mrs. Glenn Francis, and church news was offered by Sister Anita Henry. Selections were sung by the choir. Altar prayer was offered by Pastor Nash. The morning message was given by Rev. J. A. Reed, Sr. of Muskeogee, Okla. The title of his sermon was "What's In It For Us." It was a wonderful sermon. His scripture was Matthew 19:27.

The National Evangelistic Conference will be held in Las Vegas, Nevada from December 12 thru 15, 1988.

STATISTICS.

The Conference of the Christian Education will be held in Nashville, Tenn. December 5 thru 9, 1988.

Remember our sick and shut in with prayer. Rev. A.L. Dunn, former pastor of New

Real Values In Real Estate

DHOMES

Hope, was rushed to hospital last Sunday evening.



Mrs. Maude Whittleid Services were held for a longtime resident, Mrs. Maude Whitfield, last Saturday morning at 11 a.m. at Mt. Gilead Baptist Church with the Rev. Larry L. Polk, former pastor, officiating. former pastor and pastor of Ennis St. Paul Missionary Baptist Church. Burial was held in the City of Lubbock Cemetery under the direction of Adams Plains Funeral Home.

. . .

Final rites were held Tuesday morning for Mrs. Webber Sneed at Certer Chapel C. M. E. Church with Rev. A. L. Sims, pastor, officiating. Burial was held in Peaceful Gardens Memorial Park under the directions of Adams Plains Continued Page 9



LUBBOCK POWER & LIGHT

10th and Texas763-9381Lubbock's Only Home-Owned Utility

Now's your chance to take Advantage of the excellent Real Estate values offered by HUD

WARDA TION IS	ATE TUESPAT N	OVERA		088.0.0			DATE THE PUBLIC	G DATE - WEDNES	ERS A V. B	105 W R. M.		000 0.00 0
SUBJECT TO AVAILABILITY				LUBBOCK			SUBJECT TO AVAILABILITY					
ADDRESS	FHA CASE NUMBER	BDRM	BATH	PRICE	*LBP **	FLOOD	ADDRESS	FHA CASE NUMBER	BDRM	BATH	PRICE	*LBP ** FLOOD
2813 1ST ST 612 39TH ST 5529 2ND ST	494-158026-703 494-132935-203 494-136317-203	324	1	\$24,700 \$16,750 \$49,500			3309 E 16TH ST 1903 25TH ST 2213 26TH ST	494-128843-203 494-129970-203 494-123169-203	3	2	\$9,000 \$18,550 \$19,450	CASH CASH CASH
		2 4 3 3	1 2 1-1/2	\$16,750 \$49,500 \$37,650 \$31,400			2213 26TH ST 1607 27TH ST 3605 31ST ST		3322	1	\$18,550 \$19,450 \$11,950 \$19,750	

3434 53RD ST 494-116790-203 4 2 \$49,850 4312 61ST ST 494-136982.203 3 2 \$32,500 6031 71ST ST 494-110202.203 3 2 \$55,300 6031 71ST ST 494-151761.703 3 2 \$55,500 2305 84TH ST 494-151761.703 3 2 \$57,500 2305 84TH ST 494-151760.703 3 2 \$51,150 3511 91ST ST 494-142914.703 2 \$43,100 2205 93RD ST 494-149013.203 3 2 \$48,900 512 N. DURHAM 494-102462.203 3 2 \$46,600 9502 ELGIN 494-128790.703 3 2 \$46,600 9502 ELGIN 494-102462.203 3 2 \$46,600 9502 ELGIN 494-109759.203 3 2 \$46,600 9502 ELGIN 494-109759.203 3 2 \$46,600 * 212 N DURHAM 494-109759.203 3 2 \$46,600 * 9502 ELGIN 494-119941.503 2 \$38,750 * *	2118 32ND ST 218 E 35TH ST 2208 35TH ST 1910 40TH ST 2612 41ST ST 4911 41ST ST 4407 42ND ST 223 43RD ST 1111 45TH ST 2101 47TH ST 2309 48TH ST 2309 48TH ST 2514 62ND ST 2827 65TH ST 2604 66TH ST 5020 70TH ST 1915 73RD ST 2601 94TH ST 3608 AVE E 3610 AVE E 3610 AVE E 2007 AVE K 2606 AVE K 3301 AVE M 1913 PARKWAY DR 919 E QUEENS 112 E TULANE 904 W TULANE 817 VANDA AVE 1232 XAVIER	494-124848-203 494-105143-203 494-132876-703 494-132876-703 494-131181-703 494-122925-703 494-123561-203 494-124140-203 494-124140-203 494-124140-203 494-128593-203 494-090233-203 494-093166-203 494-125227-203 494-133551-203 494-135551-203 494-1355908-703 494-136293-703 494-138908-203 494-138908-203 494-136234-703 494-136234-703 494-121856-221 494-121856-221 494-121856-221 494-132639-203 494-133322-703	*****************	1121211121212222112212121212	\$21,750 \$7,600 \$24,600 \$13,700 \$25,350 \$26,950 \$12,050 \$12,050 \$13,550 \$20,900 \$15,700 \$23,250 \$21,150 \$23,250 \$21,150 \$25,600 \$46,100 \$28,000 \$27,200 \$12,350 \$10,850 \$13,550 \$12,550 \$12,550 \$12,700 \$15,700 \$23,250 \$23,250 \$23,250 \$21,050 \$23,250 \$23,250 \$23,250 \$23,250 \$23,250 \$23,250 \$23,250 \$24,100 \$25,600 \$27,200 \$12,350 \$27,200 \$12,350 \$12,350 \$27,200 \$12,350 \$12,350 \$27,200 \$12,350 \$12,350 \$12,350 \$27,200 \$12,350 \$12,350 \$12,350 \$12,350 \$12,350 \$12,350 \$12,350 \$12,350 \$12,350 \$12,350 \$12,350 \$13,550	CASH * CASH *
ONLY PROPERTIES LISTED IN THIS ADVERTISEMENT ARE AVAILABLE FOR SALE.	ANTON					
EXTENSION OF SALES CLOSING DATE	206 IGOE	494-115470-503	3	2	\$10,000	CASH *
HUD requires that all sales be closed within 60 days of contract acceptance date. Title	604 3RD ST	494-085967-203	3	1	\$18,200	
companies have been instructed to cancel any outstanding contracts on the 61st day. If an extension is needed prior to the 60 day period, Brokers must request an extension on	HAPPY 609 NE 2ND	494-143256-703	3	2	\$21,750	CASH *
the form provided by HUD, together with a check for \$210.00 representing a 15-day extension at \$14.00 per day. This must be received prior to the 60th day or the sale will	LEVELLAND					
be canceled.	1725 GRANT ST 302 WALNUT	494-119649-521 494-130110-203	3	- 1	\$17,850 \$34,850	
	ROUTE 4, BOX 23 1502 BTH ST 510 A&B 9TH ST	494-132781-203 494-125866-203 494-126266-221	3	1	\$31,500 \$25,500 \$21,700	CASH *
NOTICE TO POTENTIAL PURCHASERS AND HUD PARTICIPATING BROKERS	1838 9TH ST 201 16TH ST	494-129107-521 494-125927-521	23	1	\$11,250 \$16,950	CASH * CASH *
A contract has been awarded for sales closing services in the Lubback area. Effective 10-02-88, all closing for HUD owned properties will be executed at: West Texas Title Company	126 CYPRESS	494-123963-221	3	2	\$15,350	CASH *
916 Main, Suite 1002 NCNB Texas Building	PLAINS 1002 12TH ST	494-117107-203	2	1	\$7,650	CASH *
Phone: 806/744-8441 Office Hours: 8-5, Monday thru Friday	SLATON					
Contact Noncy Floyd at 744-8441 to coordinate a closing time. **MORYGAGE COMPANIES SHOULD CALL WEST TEXAS TITLE COMPANY AT 806/744-8441 TO PRO- VIDE INFORMATION NECESSARY FOR DEED PREPARATION. **	1005 S 14TH ST 105 N 6TH ST	494-127486-203 494-124046-203	34	2	\$29,000	CASH *
	900 S 14TH	494-144833-703			\$15,850	CASH *
THE LISTING PRICE IS HUD'S ESTIMATE OF FAIR MARKET VALUE, HUD RESERVES THE RIGHT IN ITS SOLE DISCRETION TO ACCEPT OFFERS LESS THAN THE LISTING PRICE, BUT ONLY THE HIGHEST ACCEPTABLE OFFER WILL BE CONSIDERED.	1812 BRYAN AVE	494-127588-203	3	135	\$39,300	
	er bids are genering. Ait E	and accepted La the listings, the algodied Listing plans will be be	r will automatic ined exch work	aity yo to 2 day after 3:	standed Listing M 20 Phis	atus atter die bid
Prechasers must obtain their even financing for all sales.		+140	740	M	ES	
OPlasse context a real estate opent of your choice to see or hid on any of the properties listed. These preparties may contain code violations.	Charles and a		alues In			
eHUD reserves the right to reject any and all offers ar to withdraw a property prior to hid opening. eHUD reserves the right to weive any informality or inegalarity in any hids. eHUD will not pay for a title policy.		AND I HUD FH	A 1205 TE	ELOPME	INT	
PEARNEST MONEY DEPOSIT IS \$500.	for the second	tenting LUBBO	CK, TEXA5 806-743-7	79401-6	093	
For turther intermation, please call a Real Estate Agent of your choice. Brokers/August may call the Wild's office in Coblech, TX (206) 763-7276 for information to become a Histo participation Broker.		WEIPONSIBLE FOR ANY ERR				

Brekers/Agents may cell ma Hulp office in Lubbach, YX (186) 743-7276 for information to become a Hulp participating Breker.

"LOF" INDICATES THE PEOPERTY MAY CONTAIN LEAD BASED FAINT PHOICATES FLOOD INSURANCE REQUIRED

Concert Set For Sunday Afternoon



Let us not forget B. B.

Payton, the son of Mrs.

Friendship Holy Baptist Church No. 1. Because of his inspiration to play plano, he began to "bang" on the piano at church. In 1973, at the age of 20, Bishop Joel Mann, along with several other ministers, anointed

and Dr. Heenan Johnson, III are pleased to announce the relocation of their dental practice to: 2202 Ithaca, Suite C 203 4438

churches and individuals.

Thursday, November 10, 1988, Southwest Digest, Page 3



EDITORIALS • COMMENTS • OPINIONS

It Needs To Be Said

by the Mystery Writer

CONGRATULATIONS EDDIE RICHARDSON for standing tall and firm for our Lubbock Black Chamber of Entreprenuers. There are those that will not understand the importance of our having our own chamber. True there are a great deal of tangible benefits that can be derived from merging with the other chambers. However, the intangible benefits are immeasurble at this time, therefore, we should remain seperate, but cooperative with the Lubbock Chamber and COMA.

As Mr. Richardson explained, past Lubbock Chamber concerns were "a drop in a number 10 tub" for East Lubbock, that there no Black staff members and only one Black on the Board. That Board member, Carrol "Butch" Thomas is a great guy, articulate and most worthy of that position. However, one Black out of 15 or more Board members has very little power for East Lubbock and let's not leave out, Mr. Thomas does not live, shop or own a business in East Lubbock. Furthermore, merging at this time is just not in the best interest of East Lubbock Blacks as we are just beginning to realize why the Indians say, "White man speaks with forked tongues."

An intangible benefits of having our own chamber is PRIDE. Blacks within Lubbock and especially East Lubbock have very little to "stick out our chest" concerning the business segment of Lubbock. Our businesses are only recognized by West Lubbock when they do not desire to be bothered with a certain transaction. Has the Lubbock Chamber endorsed a Black business, have they actively sought our membership in their chamber? What do they promote in East Lubbock, warehouses, factories with heavy equipment on our streets. Where are our shopping centers, fast food establishments, clubs, or modern office buildings, Lubbock Chamber? Our LBCE is rapidly becoming a viable business center for East Lubbock businesspersons. We don't have a country club, a shopping center, a golf course or many things found so abundantly in West Lubbock, but we do have our LBCE and we are proud of it.

Another intangible benefit of having our own chamber is IDENTITY. One of our major causes of the large migration of young Blacks from Lubbock is identity. Prior to the LBCE, Black businesspersons had no one to identify with when they sought to enter the business world. Blacks seeking business assistance need not bare their soul at the LBCE as they would at the Lubbock Chamber as Black to Black understandss "you know how it is" as an answer to a question. This is not to say we as Blacks must continue to segregate ourselves or take the easy road in the business world, far be it from that. But at this time, many of our Black businesspersons are simply not comfortable or trusting of the City Chamber and until the City establishes that level of comfort and trust, until the CITY can identify with Black businesspersons, wa will have a sincere need for our own LBCE.

On Veterans Day, the DAV asks you to remember that veterans paid the price of peace.

2485

creative and competitive and the same Blacks that possess the above can also be jivey, lackadaisical or be the so called nigger. These qualities and traits tend to mislead Whites that only know about Blacks from rumors, TV and books. Psychology books that tell how to deal with people were written by Whites who have very little insight into what it honestly is like to be Black. If those psychologist would spent one year within a black household lerning firsthand the methods and procedure used by black families merely to survive and remain sane, they would tear up every page they wrote.

Within the business world, far too many Whites fail to consider that they do not allow many Blacks to gain / management experience while becoming masters of their trade. Blacks, be they construction workers, mechanics, cooks, maids, bartenders, receive little to none of the management aspects of their jobs. How do you explain to a Head Cook or bartender, who has been at the Country Club for 15 years that the odds are against them being successful in their own restaurant or bar business. Sure they are tops in preparation and maybe good at managing employees, but what about managing the income and expenses of getting the most for your dollar. For these people, hearing negatives about opening their own business from a White immediately triggers prejudice and racist thoughts. But from another Blacks, who knows how and when to lay the negatives on me, I can deal with that. Therefore, the bottom line goes something like this: "In all segments of the Black community, home, school, church, business, recreation, etc., Blacks are at a crucial crossroad. To the right there is the deadend of welfare; to the left is being like mom and dad living a life of just getting by; behind is segregation, second class everything, and a feeling of being just one step away from hell; while in front is the untired, untested, rocky road, filled with obstacles of progress, success and the true American way of life. To take the road in front, Blacks need PRIDE, IDENTITY and SELF CONFIDENCE from Blacks who have at least gone further than the crossroad." This is why the Martin Luther Kings, Rev. Jesse Jacksons, Dunbar High Schools, the Lubbock Black Chamber of Entreprenuers and many other Black people and things are so significant and important to Blacks as they represent PRIDE, IDENTITY, and SELF CONFIDENCE for those Blacks that must forge the road ahead.

Keep Hope Alive!

October 27, 1988

Ms. Erisa Tinsley National News USA Today 1000 Wilson Blvd Arlington, Va. 22009

Dear Ms. Tinsley:

There is no way that the United States of America on United States of America cn United States of America can justify the way it has treated me. History and the just judgment of mankind will vindicate my conduct in every respect, and that vindication will always carry with it the condemnation of the United States of America. Racism will continue unabated until it becomes a priority concern on the national agenda. This has become a societal norm, which historically has been

Ilcensed by the Government of the United States of America.

When the Congress of the United States, acting independently of the Executive power of the Nation, decreed emancipation by amending the Constitution, it solemnly pledged itself, with all its power, to give protection to the emancipated at whatever cost and at whatever sacrifice.

Two thirds of each House of Congress, united and stimulated to one end, can practically neutralize the Executive power of the Government and lay down its policy in defiance of the efforts and the opposition of the President.

> Sincerely, Charles E. Saunders T/SGT, USAF (Ret)

assistance to lawfully execute a campaign for moral righteousness and social justice in the United States.

Mr. President, I assure you that this requested is less than exhilarating for me to mak. I realize that it is a national disgrace that a citizen of the United States of America must appeal to the Government of Nicaragua, a foreign power, in an attempt to have the principles of "democracy" recognized in the United States. And it is especially shameful that it is a foreign power whom the United States is trying to forcibly impose "democracy" upon.

Mr. President, please do not get me wrong. I love my country. I love the America or the image of America that is projected to bequile the world community of nations. No man has tried harder than I to catch a glimpse of the American dream, only to have my vision obscured, not by private individuals but by the United States Government itself. Racism in America is licensed by the Government of the United States.

Adapt Photos Mathematical Astronomy and a state of the st

Right or wrong, good or bad, there are few to none of the Black families in Lubbock that live and act like the family portrayed by Bill Cosby on Thursday nights. Oh yes, our majority would love that type family situation, and soe even give it their best shot, but even they soon realize it only happens on Thursday nights for 30 minutes. Blacks are very capable of learning, are very

Southwest Digest

P.O. Box 2553 - Lubbock, Texas 79408 \$15.00 Fer Year - \$25.00 two years Editors - Publishers T.J. Patterson Eddle P. Richardson

An independent newspaper serving the Lubbock. West Texas, South Plains of Texas and Eastern New Mexico areas printing the news impartially - supporting what it believes to be right without opposing what it believes to be wrong, without regard to party politics.

Devoted to the Industrial, Educational, Social, Pulitical and Economical Advancement of Black People. You may be critical of some things that are written, but, at least you will have the satisfaction of knowing they are truthful and to the point.

People will react to that which is precise, and we will publish these articles as precisely and factually as is humanly possible. We will also give credit and respect to those who are doing good things for the Lubbock Area and the people. We will be critical of those who are not doing as they have said they would and this, we think, is fair.

So, this is our resolution to you: "Feel free at anytime to call this office for information concerning this newspaper or any other matter that is of concern to you."

This is not a propaganda sheet made to chastle or vility. This is a newspaper made to educate and not to agitate.

> National Advertising Representative Black Media, Inc. 231 W. 29th Street, Suite 1203 New York, N.Y. 10001 Phone: (212) 967-4000



(Editor's Note: The following information was made available to the Southwest Digest for our readers' consideration. You may contact Charles E.-Saunders at P. O. Box 2553, Lubbock, Texas). Continued from last week!

President Daniel Ortega c/o The Nicaragua Embassy 1627 New Hempshire Avenue, N. W. Washington, D. C. 20009

Dear Mr. President

Charles E. Saunders

I am firmly convinced that our racially discriminatory domestic policies in the United States are correlated to our (United States) foreign policies in dealing with Central American countries. That is, the white supremacist attitudes in dealing with so called "banana republics." My research has not found one single instance where the United States has used its immense economic or military power in an attempt to dominate a nation where the ruling class is of Anglo Saxon heritage. The United States has even ventured into the Middle East and Asia to assert its economic and military power in an exploitative and domineering fashion.

I am reaching out to the Government of Nicaragua in friendship and pasce. I am thoroughly enraged by the treatment that I have received from the United States Government. Neither the black nor the white news media in this country has considered my plight worthy of seriosu attention. I earnestly entreat the Government of Nicaragua to provide me some sort of humanitarian Mr. President, I am not acting clandestinely. I have informed my government of my intentions, but as you see an well know the officials of my government are often nonresponsive unless public disclosures are forthcoming. If the Government of Nicaragua will entertain my request, an important first step would be to acknowledge it in a news conference in Managua.

American "democracy" is a fraud upon the world community of nations as evinced by the way it treats its onw citizens. If the Government of Nicaragua provide me with the necessary humanitarian assistance, I fully intend to embarrass the United States before the international court of public opinion at every available opportunity as well as in every possible forum of social protest in the United States.

Every since I began what has been called my "crusade," I have dissented to personal confrontations of racial oppression by raising and arguing the cause of other blacks "similarly situated" in order to disprove and preclude an intellectually acceptable rebuttal argument that these things happened to me because I am "uppity," or a "trouble maker" or perhaps even "crazy." When a block man demands to be treated dignity and respect "something has to be wrong with him." I now expect to be labeled as a "communist" because of my actions today, however, my record speaks for itself.

Even my critics must respect the fact that I have always dissented within the socially established parameters of conflict resolution and in doing so I have disproved attempted character assassinations designed to discredited me and the allegations which I raised. I have also proved by clear and convincing evidence attempts by the United States Air Force to frame me by trumped up accusations although never charged with the violation of any law or regulation ... based upon fabricated testimony and evidence.

The City of Lubbock/Citibus has established FY 1989 goal of 20% of funds to disadvantaged business enterprise participation (DBE) in contracted work and operational procurements, under DOT, assisted contracts. The goals and description of the City of Lubbock's DBE Program are available for review between 8:30 a.m. and 4:30 p.m. at the address listed below for thirty days following this notice. UMTA and the city will accept comments on the goals for forty five days from the date of this notice. Comments are for information purposes only.

DBE Directory

The City of Lubbock and Citibus are interested in expanding its directory of DBE firms capable of providing goods and services required by the transit system. Firms interested in assuring inclusion or desiring to be listed in the directory should submit a letter of interest stating the firm's qualifications and area of service to the following address;

> Corina Montez Managar of Finance Cilibus P. O. Box 2000/ 801 Texas Ave. Lubbock, Texas 79457 (806) 762 6411, ext. 2382



12 357 STILL NO WAMES OF BLACK TEACHERST THIS N THAT since it was singled out by an UNKNOWN- CITIZEN about the situation between BOZEMAN PRINCIPALMs. Carolyn Solomon about there not being BLACK TEACHERS II would appear as though there would have been some information about HOW MANY BLACK TEACHERS were there if there are anyin number..... THIS N THAT by the way stopped by BOZEMAN early Tuesday morning and did see THREE BLACKS one female cafeteria worker and two Black males one was in the classroom and another on the playgroud with the little kids At least there areTHREE OF BLACK COLOR but didn't inquire to about their status Anyway let's make it clear THIS N THAT and the ... NAACP are not hung up on color but rather if there are qualified Black teachers and the school is in a BLACK AREA there should be some BLACK TEACHERS because this in the guidelines of the court order.... Hopefully someone from Bozeman will advise the status of BLACK TEACHERS that is in writing ... D. C. KINNER THE

THIS N

тнат

BARBER SAYS: "HOPE you did vote on Tuesday if you didn't you don't have a right to gripe!!"

WOULD LIKE TO KNOW!! THIS N THAT would like

to know what really HAPPENED to role of MRS. MILDRED SNELL ... especially since she was in the position for TWENTY YEARS Sure she is employed by LISD but why is she not a secretary and was not advise of a SECRETARY position....

LOOKS AS THOUGH IT WILL BE DEVELOPEDII THIS N THAT has noticed that at the CORNER OF EAST 19TH STREET ... something will be happen.... at least that's the way it looks It appears as though the

ownwers are going to do something which is positive for the area THANK GOD for that....

HAVE YOU TRIED IT YETII THIS N THAT wonders if any of you have TRIED FRANK'S BAR B QUE yet? If you haven't then you are missing something ... It's located on QUIRT AVENUE stop by and tell FRANK THIS N THAT sent you by!!

WHAT ABOUT J & J'S BEAUTY SUPPLY!! THIS N THAT ..., is very happy over what's happening at ... J & J'S BEAUTY SUPPLY ... It is moving up in the business world ... and is located next to ... FIESTA SUPER MARKET Go by there ... also ... and help this business and take a copy of their ad ... which is in the

.... SOUTHWEST DIGEST and who knows you just may get a discount Is that okay MRS. JOHNNY DAILEY??

HOPE YOU DID VOTEI THIS N THAT as well as MRS. NETTIE LOU at Joe & Paul's Barber Shop hopes you did vote....

WON'T BE LONG NOW!! THIS N THAT wants to make you aware that in a few

Page 6, Southwest Digest, Thursday, November 10, 1988

CHURCH DIRECTORY

Your Absence from Church is A Vote To Close its Doors

FROM THE OF PARSON D. A. SMITH

EGOTIST: The pest of society. Ralph Waldo Emerson.

Con't from November 3, 1988 It was a time of crisis. The future of the Hebrew nation hung in the balance. Rehoboam, the egoistical king, had made a decision that would lead to civil unrest. We read in I Kings 12:16, "So when all Israel saw that the king hearkened not unto them, the people answered the king, saying, What portion have we in David? Neither have we inheritance in the son of Jesse: to your tents, O Israel: now see to thine own house, David. So Israel departed unto their tents." This was the song of the insurrection.

This song had been sung before. After the revolt of Absalom, and before King David could reach Jerusalem, a new rebellion was started by Sheba, the son of Bichri, a Benjamite, with this song (II Samuel 20:1). It is safe to say that rooted within every national revolution, revolt, or rebellion (e.g. war of Roses; Thirty years' war; Revolution of 1848 in Europe; Autumn Harvest Uprising and Cultural Revolution of China; French Revolution; The Freedom Marches of the 60's in America) is a moral cause. The song of rejection is unique to each cause. But, God isworking through it all. A nation, a people, a leader, cannot expect to continue foolishly or in their sins without having to pay a price. The Bible states that "the wages of sin is death." When a nation, a people, a leader, reaches the top rung of the ladder, and look down egoistically on their fellow beings; that nation, that people, that leader, are headed for disaster. Ours is to be like Christ to be continued.

November 10, 1988

We Thank God For Jesus "Lord, The Blind Leading The Blind; One More Time!!!"

The Outreach Prayer Breakfast

The Outreach Prayer Breakfast met at 9 a.m. last Saturday morning in the home of Sister Mary Ward. We were blessed by this meeting. Opening devotion scripture was Hebrews 11:1 thru 6 by Sister Jones. President Christine Burleson presided.

The morning scripture lesson was taught by Sister Elnora Jones. Her scripture was Hebrews 11. Her subject was "What Is Faith?" There was an opening discussion. Now faith is the substance

of things hoped for, the evidence of things not seen. (6) But without faith it is impossible to please him; for he that cometh to God must

believe that he is, and that he is a rewarder of them that dilgently seek him.

This speaker said: "You have to believe that there is a God. By faith the world was spoken into existence.

Learn a lesson from Abraham, a man of faith. By faith, Sarah conceived and delivered a child when she was past age. Faith is something you hold on to without seeing anything, but you believe in your heart that the word of God is true. and we can hold on to the substance until our faith develops into reality. It takes patience.

Rummage Sale' will be held here. If you have any items to donate, plense do so this week. This sale will run two weeks, November 12th & November 19th. It will be held at 2407 East 9th Street. "Come By!!"

1. 2

Can any good come out of Nazareth???S

Sister Christine Burleson, president; Sister Ardelia Hardrick, vice president; Sister Annie M. Johnson, secretary; and Sister Dorothy Hood, reporter.

Planist Needed!

Mt. Calvary Baptist Church needs a musician. Interested persons may contact Rev. M. S. Brown, pastor, at 765 7261.



IN DEPENDENT-MISSIONARY-PREMILLENNIAL-SOVEREIGN GRACE "The Pillar And Ground Of The Truth" **Fundamental Bible Baptist Church** Charles W. Baker, Missionary 1532 E. 19th St. (806) 744-5894 Lubbock, TX. 79403

THE MEANING OF DAY IN GENESIS

The length of the "days" of creation in Genesis has involved a major controversy in Bible. Interpretation among evangelicals for many years. Many have sought to redefine the term In light of the naturalistic presuppositions of modern scientism. Therefore, let us attempt, honestly, to examine the evidence from the Holy Scriptures found in God's Word.

The communication of language is through words and their use. We must ask ourselves why Moses was using the words he did, and not other words. What is the meaning he was trying to communicate to his original audience and to us, as well? Why did Moses use the word "day" and not the more generic term, "time"? is there any significance to the repeated use of numbers in the account ("first day), "second day", etc.)? Why are these "days" bounded by the terms, "evening and morning"?" As we examine the text of Genesis 1, answers to these questions become clear.

Part 2

Matthew 28:19 & 20: Jesus said, go ye therefore, and teach all nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father, and the Son, and the Holy Ghost; teaching them to observe all things whatsoever I have commanded you: and, Io, I'am with you always, even unto the end of the world, AMEN.

Revelation 2:7a: He that hath an ear, let him hear what the spirit saith unto the Churches.

Lord, we now see leading Christians, campaigning for the sinner man. While the streets are full of violence; "and you said you'd heal their land."

But Christians are so busy, doing their own things, trying their best to be known, "and make big their own name."

Romans 8:5, 6, 7a, 8: For they that are after the flesh do mind the things of the flesh; but they that are after the spirit the things of the spirit. For to be cornaliy minded is death; but to be spiritually minded is life and peace. Because the cornal mind is enmity against God: so then they that are in the flesh cannot please God.

Lord, they're not doing your will, nor or they doing your work. Their interest is not on the children; "and that's what hurts."

John 12:32: Jesus said, and I, if I be lifted up from the earth, will draw all men unto me.

Matthew 22:21: Jesus said, render therefore unto Caesar the things which are Caesar's; and unto God the things that are God's.

Lord, they're campaiging against "high taxes & unemployment," things of the world. Their hearts are no on you; "the Saviour of the world."

Matthew 16:23: Jesus said, get thee behind me, satan; thou art an offense unto me; for thou savourest not the thing that be of God, but those that be of men.

Mark 7:6 & 7: Jesus said, well hath Essias prophesied of you hypocrites, as it is written, this people honoureth me with their lips, but their hearts are far from me. Howbelt in vain so they worship me, teaching for doctrines the commandments of men.

Lord, they started campaigning for "Pat Robinson & Jesse Jackson as good men." But by your words, their names are not on the ticket, you didn't let them stand.

Ezekiel 13:22 & 23: The Lord said, because with lies ye have made the heart of the righteous sad, whom I have not made sad; and strengthened the hands of the wicked, that he sholuid not return from his wicked way, by promising him life: therefore, ye shall see no more valnty, nor divine divinations: for I will deliver my people out to your hand; and ye shall know that I'am the Lord.

*** Now campaign for Jeaus; the one you can trust *** Lord, they're not crying out for life of the children in this land. "They see them die daily, and won't lift up praying hands."

Jude 11:12a, 17, 23 & 25: Woe unto them; for they have gone in the way of Cain, and ran greedily after the error of Ba'Loam for reward, and perished in the galosaying of Cor's. There are spots in your leasts of chairty, when they least with you, leading themselves without fear, clouds

This lady is truly a teacher of God's word as well as in the public school room. Thank Gold for public school teachers who love the Lord. We love you, Super Lady!

Thought of the week: "If you were called today from labor to reward, do you know where you would spend eternity???"

This is very important. Think about it.

Breakfast was cooked and served by Sister Mary Ward, and enjoyed by all. Come by anytime. You are welcome. We eat spiritually u and physically. One of our sisters in Christ made her final departure from this life. She was Sister Maude Whitfield. She certainly will be missed as well as other berieved families. God specializes in what you're going through and he can do what no one else can do.

To all our sick, read I Peter 2:24; Isaiah 53:5.

Prayer Tower donations included: Rev. Larry Brooks, \$20.00. Thanks for your seed planted and praying that it will be multiplied back to you, pressed down, shaken together and running over as God's word says.

"You can make it!" An 'Arts & Crafts &

IMFA WIII Hold Services At Smith Temple

The Interdenominational Ministers Fellowship Alliance (IMFA) will hold its monthly services at Smith Temple Church, 1522 East Main. Sunday evening. November 13, 1988 at 7:30 p. m.

Rev. Kado Lang is president of IMFA, and Rev. D. A. Smith is host pastor. The public is invited to attend.

THE MEANING OF "DAY"

Those who argue that the word "day" means "a long age", point out that the Hebrew word, yom, can have a number of meanings, only one of which is "a day of 24 hours". They further seek to strengthen their position with the use of Psalm 90:4 and 11 Peter 3:8, comparing a day to a thousand years. Both of these verses, however, are simply using figures of speech (similes) to show that God is not constrained by the same time parameters as are humans. These versus are really irrelevant to the discussion of the meaning of "day" in Genesis 1.

It is recognized, of course, that the word "day" can be used with several variations. It can have any of several meanings: (1) a period of light; (2) a period of 24 hours; (3) a general, vague time; (4) a point of time; (5) a year. The context determines which of these is intended by the writer. The English language also can have many definitions for the word "day". We should be reminded that the purpose of language is to communicate. Moses wrotes in a language that was meant to communicate to his readers. Words should be defined by their relationship to one another. Word meaning must be determined from within its context. It will be shown how the context defines the word in Genesis Chapter 1.

The use of a number with the word "day" is very illuminating. This combination occurs many fimes outside of Genesis 1. The combination is used in several ways, but each time It is used, it must mean 24-hour periods of time. If the combinations had been intended to mean long periods of time, both the texts and contexts then become meaningless. A typical warse is Genesis 30:36 "And he (Laban) set three days journey betwirt himself and Jacob." God frequently issued commands that the people ware to do or not to do certain things on a given day. This use occurs many times. A good example is Exodus 24:16 "And the glory of the Lord abode upon Mount Sinal, and the Cloud covered It six days: and the seventh day he called unto Moses out of the midst of the cloud." These are the most typical uses of the word "day" with a number. Each time the terms are used to show a starting point. Ezra 3:6 says, "From the first day of the seventh month began they to offer burn't offerings unto the Lord." A number may also be used with "day" to convey an ending point. An example is Leviticus 19:6 "It shall be eaten the same day ye offer it. and on the morrow: and if ought remain until the third day, it shall be burnt in the fire? When the Ond Testament uses a No. with the word "day", it means a 24-hour period of time without any exception.

If the meaning of the word "day" with a number always means a 24-hour period of time outside of Genesis 1, then it should also mean a 24-hour period of time inside Genesis 1. The words Thoses used to communicate what God did during the creation are very significant. If Moses had meant to signify that the "days" were more than 24-hours in length, he could easily have done so. If we are to understand what Moses wrote, then the language he used must be understood in its normal meaning. The normal meaning is 24-hour periods of time.

ABSENCE OF THE ARTICLE

Once we have determined the meaning of the word "day", we need also to examine enother problem connected with the days of Genesis 1. Some have observed the absence of the article from the mention of each of the first six days. They have concluded that Moses must have meant to convey to his readers that at least those days were long periods of time. They have noted that the normal use of the article is to make the noun definite. Gleason Archer makes the following statement in the Encyclopedia of Bible Difficulties: "In Hobrew prose of this genre, the definite article was generally used where the noun was intended to be definite." The genre, or the form of the literature (that is, history as opposed to postry) he is referring to here, is history. Let us see if he is correct in this use of the anticle.

We must im evere of two points regarding the use of the article in Kebrew. First, the article is shally present in the historical sections of the Old Testament for the sake of definitenesis. But this is not always the case. Second, Hebrew has more peculiarities in Its use of the article than most languages. This should make us very sensitive to the nature of the Hebrey Lenguage. The Hebrey Language Is one that must be observed closely. The most oblimon observablen emong Jewish and Christian commentators is that the use of the article on the last two days is to show the importance of the sixth and seventh days. This siso is in full according the Hobraw grammatical rule that the article may be used in this mennicy. On the busis of grammar alone, then, we are still justified in our use of "day" as taing 24-hours in length.

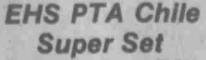
Also, there is another resain for the absence of the article. Humbers in the Hebrey Cont on Fage 8

Holidays Set For LISD

Students in the Lubbock Independent School District will be dismissed from classes at 2:00 p.m. on Monday, November 14, because of teacher in service meetings. Students will return to class at the regular time on November 15.

Thanksgiving holidays for LISD students are set for November 23 thru 25. Students will be dismissed at regular times on Tuesday, November 22.

Classes will resume on Monday, November 28.



The public is cordially invited to attend the Estacado High School PTA "Kicker" Celebration will be held Friday, November 11, 1988 beginning at 5:30 p.m. with the Chile Supper in the

THIS N THAT

Continued from Page 5

weeks the overpass on EAST 24TH STREET will come down and another one will be constructed It will cause some inconvience but it will be worth it all Just bear with the City in its efforts to continue to improve the infrastructure in EAST LUBBOCK in

District Two....

DELTAS WORKING HARDI THIS N THAT is happy to see that the DELTA SIGMA THETA SORORITY, INC. had one of their sorors SHERELL GUICHARD THOMAS who worked real hard at the EAST LUBBOCK DEMOCRATIC OFFICE cafeteria until 7:00 p.m. A program/dance will be held from 7:15 p.m. to 11:00 p.m. In the cafeteria. It will be named a "Sadie Hawkins" dance.

Subscriptions Only \$15.00 Per Yearl

We Thank God For Jesus Continued from Page 6 they are without water. Now unto him that is able to keep you from falling, and to present you faultiess before the presence of his glory with exceeding joy, to the only wise God, our Saviour, be glory and majesty, dominion and power. Both now and ever, AMEN.

God is not through with us yet. Let us pray for one another always.

Most of our readers have known LEON MELTON well for a long time! He Is working with Rix as a funeral director and he will be a friend in time of need, and can arrange a pre-need funeral plan any time. Call Leon Melton at home (765-7212) or at: Rix FUNERAL DIRECTORS Since 1890 763-4333 • 1901 Broadway at Avenue S





Ph.: (806) 745-5456

State License: (TACL 800: 1472)

Help Wanted

FOR JOB INFORMATION WITH THE City of Lubbock

CALL

I hursday, November 10, 1988, Southwest Digest, Page 7

Apartment For Rent

FREE FIRST MONTH RENTI

1 - 2 Bedrooms, \$150 - \$175 a month. Gas and water bills paid. Like new. Quiet! 1002 East 28th Street 765-7182





must ask ourselves, how would the people have understood these terms "evening" and "morning"? Is Moses, inspired by God, trying to deceive us by telling us the truth about the length of the "days"?

Sunday School		a.m.
Worship Services		a.m.
Evening Worship Services	6:00]	.m.
Wednesday Evening Services	6:30 1	p.m.

