



EL EDITOR



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LULAC Celebra Banquete Anual Este Sabado Día 20



Gerald Thomas, de la compañía Budweiser fue reconocido como uno de los miembros más sobresalientes de LULAC pro Chevo Moralez, anterior presidente de LULAC. Se reconoció Thomas por su contribución en el progreso de LULAC.

LULAC Council No. 263, No. 281 and Youth Council No. 7 have announced their plans for the observation of LULAC WEEK, Feb. 14-20. LULAC WEEK is held each year to commemorate the founding of LULAC on February 19, 1929 in Corpus Christi.

To officially kickoff the annual celebration of the oldest and largest Hispanic organization in the country, Mayor Bill McAlister issued a proclamation proclaiming February 14-20 as LULAC WEEK in Lubbock, Texas. Then all three Councils met for their annual family breakfast at ARTURO'S RESTAURANT to kickoff the activities. Men's Council No. 263 also held its

2nd Annual Volleyball Tournament on February 13 and 14 as part of the kickoff activities.

Each Council has announced that it is substituting its regular meeting for LULAC WEEK activity. Youth Council No. 7 held a membership drive party on February 12 for the purpose of introducing new members. Ladies Council No. 281 held a cover dish membership recruitment social. Men's Council No. 263 will be having a Membership Reunion on February 18 to bring together Ex-members (including some of the founders of LULAC in Lubbock) and all new prospects.

All activities will come to a climax with the Annual Awards Banquet

and Dance to be held on February 20 at the KOKO PALACE starting at 6:30 p.m. Mayor Bill McAlister will be giving the welcome and Mr. Arnold Torres from Washington D.C. will be the keynote speaker. Mr. Torres is the Executive Director of the National LULAC office and is also LULAC's Congressional Liaison. He will be speaking on the key issues facing LULAC and Hispanics. Also attending will be the Texas LULAC State Director, Mr. Oscar Moran from San Antonio. Several Federal, County, and City officials will also be present.

Other highlights of the banquet will be presentations of annual awards to outstanding members of



Martha Pérez was selected as one of this year's scholarship recipients by the League of United Latin American Citizens. Pérez is 22 years old. She is a graduate of Lubbock High School where she ranked 13th out of a class of 350 students. Her G.P.A. in High School was 3.66. She is presently a Junior at Tech and has an overall G.P.A. of 3.07. The last semester she attended she had a 4.0 G.P.A. Her major is Music Education.

The main goal of Pérez is to be a member of a major professional symphony orchestra. Pérez stated she would like to work toward her

all councils plus the very prestigious COMMUNITY LEADER OF THE YEAR AWARD. Attending as special guests will be the members of the newly formed Council in Ralls, Texas.

Prices for the Banquet/Dance are \$9.00 per person and tickets may be bought from any LULAC member. No tickets will be sold at the door. Those wishing to attend only the dance will be charged \$5.00 per person at the door. Doors for the dance will open at 9:00 p.m. Playing for the dance will be the very popular band, *The Cruiser Band* from Lubbock. Please call Ms. Carmen Salazar at 762-6411 ext. 2632 for any information about LULAC WEEK or ticket sales.

Masters degree but that she needs to take things in strides.

Pérez has a sister, Gracie, who is now attending Tech as a Freshman and a brother that will start June of 1982.

Pérez is the daughter of Mr. & Mrs. Armando M. Pérez. Mr. Pérez is self-employed as a Baker while her mother is a housewife.

Irma Vasquez was the other recipient of the Annual Scholarship given by LULAC. She is the daughter of Mrs. Connie Vasquez, who has been employed as a sales person at Famous Bridal Shop for the past seven years.

Vasquez is a graduate of Lubbock-Cooper High School. She attended Tech for one semester where she had a 3.50 G.P.A. She is presently enrolled as a freshman at Angelo State University. She is an elementary education major. Irma feels that as a teacher she will be able to help students of a Mexican background feel more confident about themselves. Pérez said that,



"by influencing the students to learn and make use of their education, I hope for them to live a better life and have a brighter outlook of their future as proud Mexican-American Citizens."

Invasion Of The Mexican Fruit Flies

By José Antonio Burciaga

Malathion Valley, Calif. — There it was. In the last section of the newspaper, a two-paragraph wire-service story with head:

Fruit Flies Found In Texas

Hoi diggidy dawg, I thought. I had almost forgotten about them lil critters — and, the article said, Mexican fruit flies, at that. Mah heart went out to my fellow Texans.

First, they had to deal with undocumented, unwanted Mexican workers in their fields and kitchens, Mexican oil spills on their beaches, illegal Mexican children in their schools...and now this. Mexican fruit flies!

Three Mexican fruit flies were discovered in the fertile Rio Grande Valley, where oranges and pink grapefruit grow big as bowling balls. Three fruit flies were supposedly surprised as they were about to have picnic on a pink grapefruit.

You might ask, "How did the Texas Agricultural Rangers know that the fruit flies were Mexican?"

It's all very simple. Working with the all-Anglo fruit-fly Border Patrol and acting on information supplied by Chicano fruit flies who served as informants, they uncovered a smuggling ring of *Coyote* fruit flies.

According to first reports, these fruit flies had a brown visage, spoke no English, and had no visas or green cards. Furthermore, they were taking jobs away from our own American fruit flies.

As you may recall, the fruit flies we had in California were from the Mediterranean. They were crossbred with Peruvian fruit flies, supposedly to make them sterile, but in the end they were hotter than jalapeños.

The article continued: "Texas Agricultural Commissioner Reagan Brown..."

Reagan Brown! I never could understand Texas politics, even when I lived there. They have the best of two worlds — a liberal and a conservative in one.

...said the fumigation with ethylene dibromide will begin Saturday...

I could accept why they didn't use the immigration & Naturalization Service strategy of offering voluntary departure. It hasn't worked with humans. But why *ethylene dibromide*? In California we use *malathion*, absolutely harmless to human lungs, while deadly on fruit flies and the sun-baked finish of your car.

Possibly they discovered that *malathion* was an aphrodisiac.

Texas Governor William Clements isn't saying much these days. —Not after the clash he had with California Governor Brown when they argued about the Mediterranean fruit flies and allegedly called each other stupid. In Mexico there is a saying, *En boca cerrada no entran moscas* (Flies do not enter a closed mouth), but neither Clements nor Brown speak much Spanish.

Meanwhile, after California threatened to boycott Sondes, Hondas, and other Japanese-made objects, Japan lifted its quarantine on California fruit. The Japanese bought \$63 million worth of California lemons in 1980 — taking 94 percent of what the state exported.

If Japan gets nervous about Mexican fruit flies in the U.S. Southwest, California may — in economic self-defense — have to build border barricades against Texas' pink grapefruit. That would call for federal intervention.

President Reagan could establish a Select Commission to conduct a 2-year study on the impact of illegal immigration of fruit flies.

It, in turn, might recommend, for neighborly and humanitarian reasons, that a "guest fruit fly program" be developed with Mexico and that any Mexican fruit fly which could prove that it had been in the United States for 5 years be granted amnesty.

If some fruit flies were found to have originated in El Salvador or Haiti, then of course the President and Congress would have to wrestle with the issue of refugee status.

(José Antonio Burciaga, of Menlo Park, Calif., is an artist and writer.) Hispanic Link, Inc. Copyright 1982.



La Invasion De Las Moscas Mexicanas De Las Frutas

Por José Antonio Burciaga

Valle de Malathion, California — Allí estaba. En la última sección del periódico, un artículo cablegráfico de dos párrafos con el titular:

"*Moscas De Las Frutas Halladas En Tejas*"

Rayos y truenos, pensé. Casi me había olvidado de las pequeñas criaturas — y el artículo decía moscas mexicanas de las frutas, para completar el pedido. Mi corazón se compadeció de mis congéneres tejanos.

Primero tuvieron que habérselas con los trabajadores mexicanos indocumentados e indeseables en sus campitos y sus cocinas; con los derrames de petróleo mexicano en sus playitas; con los niños mexicanos ilegales en sus escuelitas... y ahora con los chiles jalapeños.

Tres de ellas fueron descubiertas en el fértil Valle del Rio Grande, donde las naranjas y las toronjas rosadas crecen tanto como las bolas de boliche. Las tres moscas deben haberse sorprendido, presumiblemente mientras se disponían a darse un banquete con una toronja rosada.

Y podría preguntarse uno: "¿Cómo supieron los Guardabosques de Tejas que las moscas de las frutas eran mexicanas?" Todo es muy sencillo. Trabajando

con la Patrulla Fronteriza de moscas de las frutas, todas anglo-americanas, y actuando con base de la información proporcionada por moscas chicanas de las frutas que sirvieron de confiables, descubrieron una banda de moscas de las frutas contrabandistas que actuaban como "coyotes".

Según los primeros informes, estas moscas de las frutas tenían un aspecto pardo, no hablaban inglés y no tenían visas ni tarjetas verdes.

Además, estaban quitándoles los empleos a nuestras propias moscas de las frutas estadounidenses.

Como se recordará, las moscas de las frutas que teníamos en California eran del Mediterráneo. Se les cruzó con moscas peruanas de las frutas, presumiblemente para hacerlas estériles, pero al final estaban más calientes que los chiles jalapeños.

El artículo continuaba: "El Comisionado Agrícola de Tejas, REAGAN BROWN..."

¡Reagan Brown! Nunca pude comprender la política de Tejas, aún cuando viví allá. Tienen lo mejor de los dos mundos — un liberal y un conservador en una sola persona.

...dijo que la fumigación con dibromuro de etileno comenzaría el sábado...

Pude darme cuenta de por qué no utilizaron la estrategia del Servicio

de Inmigración y Naturalización, de ofrecer la salida voluntaria. No ha funcionado con los seres humanos. Pero, ¿por qué dibromuro de etileno? En California empleamos el malathion, absolutamente inocuo para los pulmones humanos, pero mortal para las moscas de las frutas en el terminado, horneado al sol, de los automóviles.

Possiblemente descubrieron que el malathion era un afrodisíaco.

El gobernador de Tejas, William Clements, no está hablando mucho en estos días. Menos aún después del encuentro que tuvo con el gobernador de California, Brown, en el que discutieron sobre las moscas mediterráneas de las frutas y presumiblemente se llamaron estúpidos uno a otro. En México hay un dicho: "En boca cerrada no entran moscas".

Solloway said, if current educational levels remain stable, by

94% de lo que el estado exportó.

Si el Japón se pone nervioso acerca de las moscas mexicanas de las frutas en el suroeste de los Estados Unidos, California puede tener - en defensa económica propia - que construir barricadas contra la toronja rosada de Tejas. Esto daría lugar a una intervención federal. El Presidente Reagan podría nombrar una Comisión Selecta para efectuar un estudio de dos años sobre el efecto de la inmigración ilegal de las moscas de las frutas.

Dicha comisión podría recomendar, a su vez, por razones de buena vecindad y humanitarias, que se desarrollara junto con México un "programa de moscas de las frutas invitadas", y que cualquier mosca mexicana de las frutas que pudiera probar que había estado en los Estados Unidos durante cinco años, fuera amnistizada.

Si algunas moscas de las frutas hubieran sido originarias de El Salvador o de Haití, entonces, por supuesto, el presidente y el congreso tendrían que hacer frente al problema de la condición de refugiados.

(José Antonio Burciaga, de Menlo Park, California, es artista y escritor.)

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Editorial

Hace varios años que me preguntaron que me hiciera miembro de LULAC. A ese tiempo, por las condiciones de miembros, el tipo de persona que era miembro, y el actitud en general de los dirigentes y miembros de LULAC, mis respuesta fue de que yo no iba ser miembro de una organización que no le preguntara a mi Papa ante de a mí que se hiciera miembro.

Para explicar esto quizás se tiene que explicar a mi Papa primero y en seguida el actitud que tenía LULAC en ese tiempo.

Mi Papa, que descanso en paz, era un hombre humilde, firme, sabio, y más que nadie una persona que ponía las necesidades del próximo antes de todo. Cuando una persona necesitaba algo, él estaba dispuesto ayudar. Por lo tanto mi Papa no iba ser miembro de una organización que no tuviera la meta de trabajar firmemente por nuestra gente. En ese tiempo, LULAC, en mi opinión, era una organización en la cual los miembros eran miembros solamente porque LULAC era una organización nacional que tenía bastante categoría e impacto. Pero no usaban ese impacto. Es decir, solamente "se levantaban el cuello," o era miembros porque les daba categoría. Una persona sin

posición y humilde, como mi Papa, nunca era invitado a participar en LULAC. LULAC era solamente para el profesional, con posición "que se podía levantar el cuello."

Pero, bastante del pasado.

En el último año, bajo la dirección de algunas personas, el imagen de LULAC ha cambiado. Ha cambiado de un imagen de ser una organización de "profesionales que se levantan el cuello" a un imagen de ser una organización activa y consciente de las necesidades de los barrios.

LULAC, verdaderamente se ha envuelto en la política, en la religión, en la economía, en la educación y mas que nada en tratar de mejorar las condiciones de los barrios. No es decir que ya es completamente una organización perfecta, ya que es difícil llegar a ese nivel, pero se ve que LULAC cuando menos está haciendo el esfuerzo para llegar a ese punto cuando otras organizaciones no les importa.

Esta semana en la cual LULAC celebra su aniversario, felicitamos a LULAC por su trabajo y les animamos que sigan trabajando para el mejoramiento de nuestra gente. Ahora estoy seguro que mi Papa fuera orgulloso de hacerse miembro de LULAC.

LULAC News



#your reason for lifting the 10-year prohibition on tax exemptions for schools that discriminate.

#your new Federalism which would give power states have usually used to the detriment of minorities.

#your immigration proposals, which are not as good as we were led to believe.

#your proposal to drop federally funded bilingual education.

#and on and on Mr. President.

And above all Mr. President, we are now faced with the possibility of having our sons sent to fight another unpopular war in El Salvador while our Vietnam Veterans continue to fight here for help and recognition.

Yes Mr. Reagan, the road to hell is paved with public statements made by presidential candidates, and may we add, by presidents as well.

Mr. President, you criticized President Carter. And now? Look at your proposed deficits and additional budget cuts.

Now turning to something more palatable —LULAC Week.

The Volleyball tournament went off real well. There was a fine family team from Morton, composed of young and energetic men. And then there were mixed teams, men and women, who provided excellent entertainment. Again this year, LULAC wishes to thank Mr. Jesse Garza, principal of Matthews Jr. High, for allowing us to have our tournament in the school's gym.

The early morning breakfast at Arturo's went real well also. It was well attended.

The rest of the program for this week is simple: The ladies will meet to celebrate LULAC week and so will the men and youth. To top it all the big and entertaining banquet and dance will be held in the KoKo Palace Saturday night. We hope to see all of you there.

Martha Perez and Irma Vasquez were awarded scholarships (see related story on front page) by LULAC. We are proud of them and their parents who made this possible. We wish them toda la suerte del mundo.

"What TV-Program Do You Watch These Days"

Speaking about Foreign Policies: the Secretary of State says one thing to the Press and on TV while the Secretary of Defense says something else (and we are talking about Billions of Dollars one way or the other paid by yours truly, the American Taxpayer).

And our President says he will not discuss it while it is under consideration.....

Speaking about Domestic Policies: the PRESIDENT says he will not change his mind about the tax cuts or THE DEFENSE BUDGET but he will listen to "suggestions" how to cut some more money from the domestic programs (like WELFARE-FOODSTAMPS — MEDICARE — MEDICAID....).

His Right Hand Man Mr. David Stockman the day before said that the President might listen to compromises. (That is the same Mr. Stockman who said in a magazine article that in putting together last years budget figures "NOBODY REALLY KNEW WHAT THE FIGURES MEANT" including the author himself.)

The Republican Leaders of House and Senate also told us on the air and in print, that changes in defense and tax programs would have to be made by the President and Congress and Tax programs would have to be made by the PRESIDENT and Congress before we could have a budget, meaning: "who gets what and/or who gets nothing after we all have paid our taxes in advance..."

All these statements were made within the last three days and it seems to me "That our fearless leaders do not have the least idea what going to happen or what to do about anything," they just keep babbling and hoping for a miracle... (for which they will take credit, naturally...)

We have been told "To have faith in our leaders and everything will come up roses." (the only problem about this is only the fact they did not tell us "which of the completely different statements we are supposed to have faith in....")

It seems to me, we do have a problem here....No?



ha dicho ese animal político.

Por eso es necesario que tú, el que tiene poder para votar, sepas por quien votas, ya sea republicano, demócrata, independiente o que da.

Entre más y más nos estamos sambutiendo en El Salvador. Tardé o temprano, si siguen así las cosas, los marines (ayudando a domar a los revolucionarios) marcharan sobre tierras extranjeras. ¿No lo crees?... Mira lo que pasó en Vietnam.

Dan Seal, una persona que aparentemente es una de las personas más racistas que existen en este pueblo, va a correr para el "School Board." Casi estoy seguro que gana puesto cantas las canciones de "Southwest Lubbock" y nuestra gente casi no quiere salir a votar, aunque tiene mucho poderío político.

Boom boom Tower tiene un cuñado muy rico. Quesque su cuñado, Sam, es uno de los que venden muchos armas (rifles, pistolas y yo creo que hasta cañones) en todas partes del mundo. Que arreglo tan más sabroso: Bang-bang Tower es el hombre más poderoso en el comité de las fuerzas armadas en el Senado y su cuñado vende armas y ademas no paga taxes.

Quesque los "Bull Weevils" ya se están rajando por lo que hicieron el año pasado. Nuestro querido Veevilito, Kent (superman) Hance, está arrepentido de sus pecados y quiere que lo perdonen. Quiere que votes pro el otra vez. Es demócrata y los demás demócratas todo el tiempo nos han querido mucho... jod... Ki que quiera nuestro "superman" e que suban los impuestos de la cerveza, los cigarrillos y el whisky (sin items). Jijo... si suben mas estas chivas me van a aquitar mi fun. Vote the rascal out. Al rato va a querer que cobren taxes cada vez que beses a tu novia, a tu querida, o a la esposa de tu vecino. ¡Que gachos!... Que les cobren taxes a los que besan a sus suegras.

Behind The Iron Curtains in Lubbock

About three years ago the City of Lubbock ordinance governing demonstrations and parades was declared unconstitutional on its face because of vagueness by Judge Patrick Higginbotham. The two sentence ordinance contained no guidelines or procedures and allowed the Chief of Police absolute discretion in deciding who could demonstrate, as well as when, where, or how.

On March 12, 1981 the city went the other direction and adopted a five (5) page ordinance in an attempt to regulate parades and demonstrations without being vague. In other words, government restriction on your First Amendment right to free speech. This ordinance, however, has several questionable provisions which should alarm citizen concerned about their right to free speech and assembly.

Sec. 18-3 (a) defines a demonstration as "any gathering... of persons on any... sidewalk, city part or any other place held by the city for public use for the purpose of making known their opinion as to any event or matter." Any person promoting or sponsoring a demonstration must obtain a permit from the City Manager by filling out the appropriate forms not less than 10 days nor more than 60 days before the demonstration. If a parade is scheduled to last less than 2 hours or a recreational street use (block party) involving less than 100 persons the city will provide two police officers for security. Parades or recreational street usage that exceed this limit results in the sponsor being required to provide additional security at their expense.

There are additional ordinance provisions restricting demonstrations and parades on routes which

include intersections containing a high traffic volume, requiring a non-refundable permit fee of \$15.00 with each application, mandating the City Manager act on the application within two (2) days, and providing an exception for filing the application less than ten (10) days before the proposed activity if a good cause emergency exists.

And finally in Sec. 18-3 (k-n) the city provides a number of situations in which a person shall be guilty of misdemeanor of she or he violates the ordinance. The most important is Sec. 18-3 (n):

"A person who participates in a parade, demonstration, or recreational street use on a public street, sidewalk, city park or other place held by the city for public use when no permit for such activity has been issued and said person has knowledge of that fact shall be guilty of a misdemeanor."

Now, lets look at what this ordinance really says. Today, for example, if I walk outside my office onto the sidewalk and stop to talk with a colleague of mine about a movie, Texas Tech football, or Voodoomatics, my friend and I will be engaging in a demonstration. We will be in violation of the ordinance unless ten days before our conversation we made the proper application, paid the \$15.00 fee, and obtained the approval of the City Manager. Assuming we failed to comply with the ordinance and were then apprehended by the police we could each be fined up to \$200.00. A quick look at the provisions of the ordinance dealing with parades and recreational street use reveals equally repressive results.

The City of Lubbock now has an ordinance which would make any shaky dictator or unpopular

government proud. It prohibits all gatherings on any city property unless the government gives its approval. On top of that, you have to pay the city \$15.00 to file an application to get approval.

If my wife and I were sitting in my parked car on a city street and were talking about things (none of which s... the government's business) and by accident stayed too long, the city could give me a ticket for parking too long and allocate a \$200.00 fine against each of us for demonstrating without a permit.

The point of my examples is simple: the government should not be in the business of regulating free speech and assembly and damn sure shouldn't be making money off of such regulations.

It seems to me the new city ordinance is overly broad in trying to regulate all speech and assembly in the City of Lubbock. Such overreach can only result in a chilling effect on free American citizens walking about our streets and stopping to discuss the issues of the day.

On December 15, 1791 the Bill of Rights were ratified and adopted. The very first amendment stated:

"Congress shall make no law... abridging the freedom of speech, ... or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the Government for a redress of grievances."

Our mayor, Bill McAlister, has quietly repealed the First Amendment in the City of Lubbock and has created a potential police state, not unlike Poland, where any gathering of people in public places can result in police action and government penalties.

Stephen C. McIntyre

EL EDITOR

Oportunidades En La Profesión Periodística Para Los Latinos

Cuatro programas que brindan a los hispanos oportunidades de acceso y adelanto en el periodismo son:

El Programa De Verano Para Periodistas Minoritarios de la Universidad de California, recinto de Berkeley. El programa de 1982 funcionará entre Junio 20 y Septiembre 3. Se aceptarán solicitudes para entre 15 y 20 plazas disponibles hasta el 15 de Febrero. Pueden obtenerse las solicitudes llamando al programa por el teléfono (415) 642-5962.

El Programa Editorial Para Periodistas Minoritarios de la Universidad de Arizona, recinto de Tucson. El programa de 1982 funcionará entre Junio 6 y Julio 30. Las solicitudes para las 12 becas profesionales avanzadas deben presentarse no más tarde que el 22 de Febrero. Pueden obtenerse llamando al Programa por el teléfono (602) 626-5777. Se dará preferencia a los periodistas que tengan 3 años o más de experiencia. Las sesiones comprenden un seminario administrativo disponible para los periodistas que no participen en el Programa Editorial.

Job Net. Este es un servicio de empleo en periódicos para periodistas minoritarios y periódicos diarios, que funciona durante todo el año. Puede obtenerse más información comunicándose con su oficina, 1523 New Hampshire Ave. N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036, teléfono (202) 462-5939.

Asociación Chicana De Medios De Información De California (California Chicana News Media Association). Esta entidad proporciona un servicio de obtención de empleos que funciona durante todo el año. También auspicia una feria de empleo anual en Los Angeles. Se puede obtener más información comunicándose con su oficina en la Escuela de Periodismo, Universidad del Sur de California, Los Angeles, CA., 9007. Teléfono (213) 743-7158.

Journalism Career Opportunities For Hispanos

Four programs which provide Hispanos with entry and advancement opportunities in journalism are:

Summer Program For Minority Journalists, University of California, Berkeley. The 1982 program runs from June 6-30. Applications for the 15 advanced professional fellowships must be submitted by Feb. 22. They may be obtained by calling the Program at (415) 642-5962.

Editing Program For Minority Journalists, University of Arizona, Tucson. The 1982 program runs from June 6-July 30. Applications for the 12 advanced professional fellowships must be submitted by Feb. 22. They may be obtained by calling the Program at (602) 626-5777. First preference is given to journalists with 3 years or more experience. The session includes a management seminar open to journalists not participating in the Editing Program itself.

Job Net. Job Net is a year-round newspaper job placement service for minority journalists and daily newspapers. Further information may be obtained by contacting its office at 1523 New Hampshire Ave. N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036. Phone: (202) 462-5939.

The above programs are sponsored by the Institute for Journalism Education, University of California at Berkeley, 607 Evans Hall, Berkeley, Calif. 94720. Phone: (415) 642-5962.

California Chicana News Media Association. The CCNA provides a year-round job placement service. It also sponsors an annual job fair in Los Angeles. More information may be obtained by contacting its office at the School of Journalism, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, Calif. 90007. Phone: (213) 743-7158.



Girl Scouts Target Hispanic Community

In fulfillment of its commitment to bring Girl Scouting to girls in every social, economic, and cultural segment of society, the national Girl Scout organization has been working for many years to gain wider acceptance within the Hispanic Community. Now, through the generous funding of The Prudential Foundation, Girl Scouts of the U.S.A. has published *Mundos a Explorar* — a Spanish cultural adaptation of the Brownie and Junior Girl Scout handbook, *Worlds to Explore*, and its companion leaders' guide.

Hispanic Americans are the fastest growing minority group in the nation; they are expected to be the largest by 1990. Girl Scouts of the U.S.A. has approximately 60,000 Hispanic girl members — about 3% of total girl membership. For GSUSA the publication of *Mundos a Explorar* represents a major step towards meeting the needs of this rapidly increasing Hispanic population.

Mundos a Explorar must be viewed in the totality of GSUSA's efforts to establish Girl Scouting within Hispanic communities.

Through the recruitment and training of Hispanic volunteers, GSUSA expects to attain wider acknowledgment of Girl Scouts and voluntarism among Spanish-speaking adults. A valuable new recruitment tool, the Spanish slide presentation *Especialmente... Para Su Hija*, is designed to give Hispanic adults an overview of Girl Scouting, and at the same time create a positive Girl Scout identity. Some of the adult training materials will be available in Spanish as well.

A number of printed Girl Scout materials have been written, adapted, or translated into Spanish. Among them are recruitment brochures and fliers, outdoor activity booklets, and leaders' activity guides.

Spanish as well as English television and radio public service announcements are now being distributed to all Girl Scout councils.

GSUSA believes Girl Scouting can open up a world of tremendous opportunity for Spanish-speaking girls and adults, providing them with resources to develop their full potential, make friends, and become a vital part of their community—all within the framework of their rich cultural heritage.

Las Girl Scouts Dirigen Su Atención a la Comunidad Hispana

Las Girl Scouts Dirigen Su Atención a La Comunidad Hispana

Para cumplir con el cometido de extender las actividades de las Girl Scouts a todos los segmentos sociales, económicos y culturales de la sociedad, la organización nacional de las Girl Scouts ha luchado durante muchos años para ganar aceptación en la comunidad hispana. Ahora, gracias al apoyo financiero generoso de la Prudential Foundation, las Girl Scouts de los Estados Unidos han publicado *Mundos a Explorar*, una adaptación cultural en español del manual para las Brownies y las Junior Girl Scouts, *Worlds to Explore*, y la guía para líderes que acompaña esa publicación.

Los hispanoamericanos constituyen el grupo minoritario de mayor crecimiento en la nación y se calcula que para 1990 será el grupo más numeroso. Hay aproximadamente 60,000 niñas hispanas asociadas a las Girl Scouts de los Estados Unidos, o sea casi un 3% del total de los miembros. La publicación de *Mundos a Explorar* representa para la organización un gran paso en su tarea de llenar las necesidades de la comunidad hispana de tan rápida expansión.

Mundos a Explorar debe considerarse como parte de los esfuerzos totales de la organización para brindar sus servicios a las

comunidades hispanas. Reclutando y entrenando voluntarios hispanos la organización espera alcanzar una mayor aceptación de las Girl Scouts y del servicio voluntario entre adultos hispanohablantes. Un nuevo medio valioso de reclutamiento es la presentación de siapositivos. *Especialmente... Para Su Hija*, planeada para darle a los adultos hispanos una idea general de las actividades de las Girl Scouts y al mismo tiempo crear una identidad positiva de las Girl Scouts. Parte del material de entrenamiento para adultos también se puede conseguir en español.

Un cierto número de impresos sobre las Girl Scouts está escrito, adaptado o traducido al español. Ese material incluye folletos de reclutamiento y avisos, descripciones de actividades al aire libre y guías de actividades para las líderes. Se están distribuyendo anuncios al público en español e inglés por estaciones de radio y televisión a todos los concilios de las Girl Scouts.

Las Girl Scouts de los Estados Unidos creen que pueden abrir un mundo de oportunidades enormes a las niñas y adultos hispanohablantes, suministrándoles recursos para que desarrollen cabalmente sus capacidades, hagan amistades y se conviertan en parte integral de la comunidad pero sin apartarse de sus ricas tradiciones culturales.

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El recetario en español contiene las Listas de Intercambios que usan los diabéticos en la planificación de sus dietas, una lista de comidas mexicanas con los valores de intercambios, 25 recetas nuevas, sugerencias para "comidas caminantes," y una tabla para ayudar el lector en sazonar con hierbas y especias.

También hay una sección que explica como usar la información nutricional que se encuentra en las etiquetas de alimentos enlatados y empaquetados.

La señora Janie Sieberg, M.A., D.R., quien es Directora Ejecutiva de la Asociación Dietética de Tejas, calculó los valores de intercambios para las recetas.

Para solicitar un ejemplar gratis del recetario, en español o inglés, sírvase escribir al Departamento de Agricultura de Tejas, P.O. Box 12847, Austin, Tx. 78711.

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By Olga Riojas
Sports Editor

Myers Without Doubt Of Remaining Games

There will be tickets for the SMU and Texas basketball games with Texas Tech will go on sale 30 minutes prior to tipoff. Reserved seats priced at \$5.50 each will go on sale at 7 p.m. for the SMU and 6:30 p.m. for the Texas game.

Tech has won 35 and SMU has won 31 in the series that started in 1944. Biggest Tech win: 30, 90-60, 1970. Biggest SMU win: 29, 101-72, 1956. Longest Tech winning streak: eight games.

Tech has won 33 and Texas has won 29 in the series that started in 1939. Biggest Tech win: 31, 117-86, 1966. Biggest Texas win: 27, 61-34, 1941. Longest Tech winning streak: five games. Tech record in Lubbock: 17-10. Tech record in Austin: 16-18. Tech record in San Antonio (SWC Tourney): 0-1. Last Tech win in Lubbock: 1981, 89-79. Last Texas win in Lubbock: 1980, 76-63.

The Raiders are coached by Gerald Myers who is in his 11th year as coach of the Red Raiders. A 1959 graduate of Texas Tech, Myers has a record of 204-112 at Texas Tech. He has an overall record of 236-155 in 14 years of coaching. Myers is 15-9 in games with Texas.

SMU is coached by Dave Bliss who is in second year as coach of the Mustangs. A 1965 graduate of Cornell, Bliss had a 13-37 record at SMU going into Tuesday night's game with Rice.

Texas is coached by A.E. "Abe" Lemons who is in his sixth year as coach of the Longhorns. A 1950 graduate of Oklahoma City, Lemons had a 474-255 record in 27 years of coaching overall going into games

with Baylor and Texas A&M. He has 110-57 in six years at Texas going into the contests with Baylor and A&M. Lemons is 8-4 games with Texas Tech.

Four Texas Tech seniors will be playing in their last regular season games in the Lubbock Municipal Coliseum when Texas Tech hosts SMU and Texas. The four are Ricky Guy, Steve Smith, Clarence Swannegan and Jeff Taylor.

Jeff Taylor moves up again with his 22 points performance against Baylor in Waco on Saturday night. Jeff Taylor moved into the No. 6 spot on the Texas Tech all-time leading scorers list. He surpassed Del Ray Mounts who had 1,346 from 1960-62. Taylor's 1,348 points is just 73 away from the No. 5 spot where Dub Malaise currently is with 1,420 points

from 1964-66.

Steve Smith scored in double figures for the seventh consecutive game for Texas Tech against Baylor and now has averaged 19.0 points in the Raiders last seven game. Smith is also shooting a scorching 63.8 percent from the field in his last seven games.

Coach Myers of Tech comments, "Our three remaining games are without a doubt very important. They have a very big significance as far as our position in the final standings is concerned. I would have to say that the schedule is somewhat favorable to us since we play two of our last three games at home. We have the next two weeks at home and I believe that will give us an opportunity to sharpen our game and get some rest."

Pittsburgh Strongman Kolb Retires

Strongman, Jon Kolb of the Pittsburgh Steelers retired this week after 13 seasons as an offensive lineman, but he will remain with the Pittsburgh Steelers as a strength and conditioning coach.

Kolb, 34, was one of the original building blocks in the Steeler dynasty. He started in all four Super Bowl wins and played in 177 games, more than any other Steeler except Ray

Mansfield and Joe Greene. It was a pinched nerve in the neck and an ankle injury that forced him out of the starting position for much of the last 2 seasons.

Kolb could bench press 550 pounds, and won the National Football League's strongman competition in 1980.

Of the 21 Steelers who played in all four Super Bowls, Kolb is the seventh to retire.

Coach Scott believes that the cancellation of last weekend's trip to

Tech Women's Weekend Events

Basketball

The Red Raider women will try to improve on their home record this week as they host the University of Oklahoma on Thursday. Last week, the Raiders scored a 61-60 home win over Wayland Baptist and then suffered a 78-81 loss to the Baylor Bears in Waco Saturday. Tech's record now is 16-10.

The first round of the TAIW Division I basketball championships will be played this weekend featuring games between UT-Arlington and Lamar, TWU and SMU and A&M and UT-San Antonio. Tech is seeded third in the tournament behind Wayland and Texas. North Texas is the number four seed. All four seeds have a first round bye and still will begin play Feb. 25-27 when the remainder of the tournament is played in Plainview.

Tennis

The Texas Tech tennis team traveled to Roswell, NM Wednesday for a victory meet with New Mexico Military Institute. Tech was currently 4-4 in spring competition and 20-9 overall. Tech gained its 21st victory in 30 outings this season.

The top two players for NMMI were Yoskio Yoshida from Tokyo, Japan and Carrie Healey from Sydney, Australia. Tech defeated NMMI also last fall by a 5-1 count and should do so again. Action is and should do so again. Action was slated to begin at 2:30 p.m.

Friday, the team is here against Midwestern State University. Midwestern is just beginning its tennis season as they did not participate during the fall campaign. Playing in the top two positions for Midwestern will be Cheryl Mason, a freshman from Wichita Falls and Troy Rasbury, a senior from Burkett. The dual match is scheduled for 2:00 at the Municipal Tennis Center.

Track and Field

This weekend the track team will be in New Orleans to participate in the Louisiana State University Women's Indoor Invitational. Coach Jarvis Scott is looking forward to the meet and hopes a number of Tech athletes will qualify for the AIAW Indoor nationals.

At a news conference, Cooney said that his goal was to win the heavyweight championship of the world.

In the LSU meet last year, the Raiders were paced by Sharon Moultrie's fifth place finishes in the long jump and 60-yard dash and Kayla Morrison's fourth place finish in the 880-yard run. This time around, however, Scott feels Tech

will be much improved in their performances. Besides Moultrie who has already qualified for nationals in the long jump, Scott expects a good showing from Early Douglas, Tech's outstanding shot putter.

Other tracksters expected to have a good meet are Kana Smith in the sprints, Morrison in the 880, Veronica Cavazos in the mile, and Shelley Johnson in the two and three mile events.

The meet is slated to begin at 6:00 p.m. Friday evening and continue through Saturday afternoon. No team totals will be recorded.

Heavyweight Title Bout Rescheduled

The Larry Holmes and Gerry Cooney heavyweight title bout has been rescheduled for June 11 after Cooney was examined by three physicians for a torn muscle behind his left shoulder.

At a news conference, Cooney said that his goal was to win the heavyweight championship of the world.

Copromoter Don King predicted that postponement will make the match for Holmes' World Boxing Council title bigger than ever. It was said that each fighter was to make \$10 million on the March fight but it

EL EDITOR

El Editor is a weekly, regional, bilingual newspaper published by Amigo Publications, 2305 19th Street, Lubbock, Texas, 79401, Telephone (806) 763-3841.

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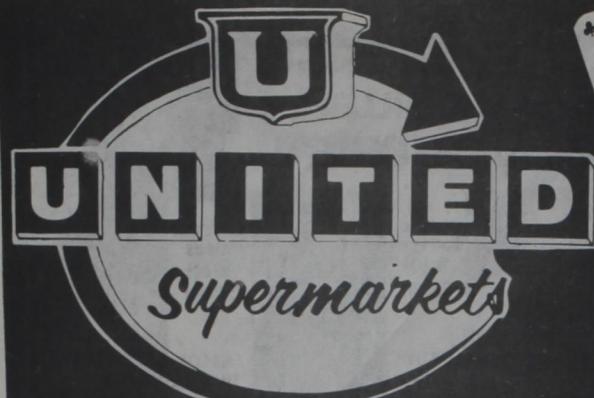
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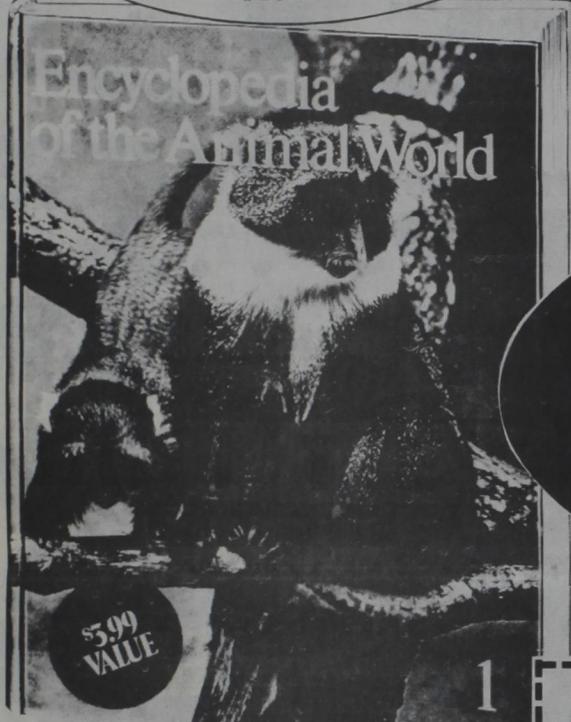
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Un Rayito De Luz

Por Sofía T. Martínez

Si nos preguntamos que quiere decir "Renovación Espiritual", debemos respondernos: Es vivir siguiendo el Modelo de la Vida del Señor Jesús, la manera en que El vivió unido a Dios Su Padre y al Espíritu Santo. Por el Poder del Espíritu Santo, Jesús fue Enviado para Predicar y Curar para la gloria de su Padre. En el Bautismo y en la Confirmación El Señor Jesús nos llama y nos consagra dándonos el Espíritu Santo, y quiere que sintamos su presencia cariñosa y su Poder en nuestras vidas. Nos llama para que continuemos su trabajo de Predicar y Sanar. Este Modelo de vida está profundamente fundado en la Palabra de Dios y en la Tradición de los Apóstoles.

Jesús dice: "Vayan a todas las gentes de todas las Naciones y

haganlos Discípulos míos; bautizándolos en el Nombre del Padre y del Hijo y del Espíritu Santo, y enseñenles a obedecer todo lo que

Yo les he mandado a ustedes." (Mt. 28, 18 y ss; Mc. 16:16: "Vayan por todo el mundo, y prediquen este Mensaje de salvación a todos. El que crea y sea bautizado sera salvado; pero el que no crea será condenado. Y estas señales acompañaran a los que crean: En mi Nombre echarán fuera demonios, tomaran en las manos las serpientes y si beben also venenos se les hará daño, pondrán las manos sobre los enfermos y los sanará". "El que crea en mí, hará también las cosas que Yo Hago, y hará cosas todavía más GRANDES, porque Yo me voy a donde está mi Padre y todo lo que le pidan en mi Nombre se los dará, y para que el Hijo muestre la Gloria del Padre." (Jn. 14, 21) dice: "Si me aman obedezcan mis Mandamientos. El que obedeció mis Mandamientos muestra que me ama y mi Padre lo amará, y Yo también lo amaré". Dios no nos pide nada que no podamos hacer. En Marco 9, 23 dice: "Si crees todo es posible. Pruebalo y verás el Señor no dice mentiras.



La Fe De Los Hispanos: El Hogar Y El Banco De La Iglesia

Por Cecilio J. Morales

Sepultada en una página interior de un periódico de San Antonio, Tejas, se hallaba en un sólo párrafo la historia del "fuego de altar" más reciente: Una vela que ardía ante una imagen religiosa se había caído e incendiado la humilde casa de armazón del lado oeste de la ciudad, residencia de trabajadores.

El fuego que arde en el altar, su existencia marginal en la conciencia estadounidense y sus orígenes arraigados en la tradición, ejemplifican una buena medida de la situación de la religión en la comunidad hispana de los Estados Unidos. En un buen número de hogares hispanos, ya sean del suroeste mexicano-americano o de las comunidades puertorriqueñas y cubanas del este se mantiene viva la fe alrededor del "altarito hogareño," donde familias enteras se reúnen para rezar.

Esta fuerza religiosa compite con el banco de la iglesia, y su existencia oculta despista con frecuencia a sociólogos y observadores bien intencionados, pero faltos de experiencia, que clasifican a los hispanos no inscritos en sus parroquias locales como "desafiliados", es decir, que no pertenecen a ninguna iglesia.

La definición de "desfilado", acuñada por George Gallup, se basa en la suposición de que la adhesión a la religión puede juzgarse mejor por el conteo de personas de un edificio - específicamente la asistencia a la iglesia los domingos. Empero, siempre que ésto se pone en tela de juicio, como en el caso de un estudio nacional titulado "Conversos, Deserteros y Regresados", publicado en Noviembre pasado, los científicos sociales reconocen que no saben much en cuanto a algo tan intangible como la "fe".

El equipo de investigación que realizó dicho estudio, por ejemplo, declaró ingenuamente que el tema de la filiación hispana es "problemático". Las herramientas para tal investigación no se han encontrado aún.

En Tejas, por ejemplo, el equipo investigador halló un buen número de personas con un exceso, no una falta de nexos con las iglesias locales. Según explicaron algunos, la vida religiosa incluye rezar en sus casas, a recibir los sacramentos en la iglesia católica, enviar a sus hijos a la escuela dominical luterana, y ir a estudiar la Biblia en un centro bautista de la vecindad.

No obstante, existe la evidencia de su religiosidad. Para el 90% de las personas de habla hispana, según una encuesta de Gallup, la religión es "muy importante". Pero no es, necesariamente, la misma clase de religión que conoce el grueso de los estadounidenses.

En un aspecto, no es sólo asunto dominical. La Iglesia, dicen los sacerdotes de Boston a San Bernardino, es el lugar al que acuden los hispanos cuando se les enferma un hijo el lunes por la noche, o cuando necesitan algún lugar para una reunión cívica el jueves, o para celebrar un baile vecinal el sábado. La casa de Dios es la casa de la comunidad.

Aún más importante, la Iglesia (con "I" mayúscula) es el hogar. Allí, el niño aprende acerca de Dios con su abuelita. Un reciente Congreso de Evangelización auspiciado por la Diócesis de El Paso hizo notar ésto en su tema: "La Iglesia Doméstica hispana hacia la religión, que se consulta a los padres o tías sobre los problemas mucho antes de consultar al clero.

Un recorrido por las páginas de la historia puede explicar este fenómeno. Los mexicano-americanos, por ejemplo, definen el comienzo de su historia religiosa en 1531, cuando Juan Diego informó sobre la aparición de Nuestra Señora de Guadalupe en las afueras de Ciudad México. Los hispanos del Caribe, asimismo, confían en Nuestra Señora de la Caridad del Cobre, que según la tradición selvática un botón que se hundía después que un esclavo negro ("el más necesitado de sus hijos") rezó pidiendo ayuda. Ambos episodios son fulgosos de la fe de los pobres de otra época, casi incomprensibles en nuestros días.

"En el Bronx del Sur, donde todo se derrumba alrededor de uno, hay fe", dice la teóloga Marina Hererra. "Todo lo demás está muriendo, de modo que en alguna parte debe haber una chispa de vida, Dios, solamente en los suburbios, donde la riqueza puede hacer lucir a Dios innecesario, es que la gente comienza a dudar." Entre una chispa inicial de fe hace mucho tiempo y el Este de Los

Angeles o Brooklyn, la fe continúa viviendo, a pesar del número menor de sacerdotes hispanos, del número menor de iglesias orientadas hacia la experiencia cultural de los hispanos y - sólo en apariencia - de una cantidad menor de fieles. La tradición fue transmitida alrededor del "altarito".

El clérigo de hábito inglesa, cargado con una rigida tradición irlandesa o con el típico sentido del deber aleman lucha mientras tanto para construir un puente viable entre el hogar y el banco de la iglesia.

Algunos tienen éxito. En Brooklyn, un parroco recuerda constantemente a sus feligreses puerorriqueños que, aún cuando el bautismo efectuado en casa por uno de los padres es válido, la iniciación cristiana debe celebrarse con toda la comunidad parroquial. Poco a poco, los feligreses han comenzado a acudir a la parroquia con sus hijos, en vez de quedarse en sus casas para bautizarlos, como lo había hecho el abuelito en su isla tan falta de sacerdotes.

Donde falla el sacerdote católico, sin embargo otros intervienen. En Tejas, la iglesia Bautista lleva a cabo una campaña cuyo costo asciende a muchos millones de dólares para atraer a los hispanos. Sin embargo, la situación permanece incierta, como lo prueba la reciente Navidad "ecuménica" en una ciudad del sureste:

Un grupo de cantores católicos que representaban las Posadas, para celebrar la búsqueda de José y María en pos de un albergue en Belén, atrajo a una multitud de latinos que salían de una reunión en su iglesia y los condujo, como el Flautista de Hamelin, a través del barrio y de regreso a la antigua parroquia católica.

(Cecilio Morales es miembro del personal del Secretariado Hispano de la Conferencia de Obispos Católicos de los Estados Unidos, en Washington, D.C.)

The Faith Of Hispanics: The Hearth And The Pew

By Cecilio J. Morales

Buried on back page of a San Antonio, Tex., newspaper was the one-paragraph story of the most recent "alter fire": A candle burning before a religious image had toppled and set ablaze the humble frame house in the working-class West Side of the city.

The altar fire, its marginal existence in the American consciousness and its origins rooted in tradition, exemplifies a good deal of the state of religion in the U.S. Hispanic community. In any number of Hispanic homes, whether they be in the Mexican American Southwest or in the Puerto Rican and Cuban communities of the East, faith is kept alive 'round the *altarito hogareño*, or home altar, where entire families gather for prayer.

This religious hearth competes with the pew, and its hidden existence often misleads well-meaning but uninformed sociologists and observers to classify the mass of Hispanics unregistered with their local parish as "unchurched."

The term "unchurched", coined by George Gallup, is based on the assumption that adherence to religion can be best measured by counting bodies in a building - specifically, the attendance at church on Sundays. Yet whenever this has been challenged, as in the case of a nationwide study, *Converts, Dropouts and Returnees*, published last November, social scientists have been willing to admit the unknowns regarding an intangible such as "faith."

The research team which worked

Cont. on Page 5

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Dr. Cariño

El Editor, pone al servicio de sus lectores un consultorio personal con el Doctor Cariño, al cual podrán acudir por medio de correspondencia postal o en coche alguno, quienes así lo deseen. Si tiene Ud. algún problema personal o doméstico y no encuentra solución, envíe una carta a 2305 19th St. Lubbock, Texas 79401, y su contestación será publicada en este periódico, sin revelar su identidad.

Querido Dr. Cariño:

Yo quisiera que Ud. me ayudara a decidir que debo hacer. Yo tengo un niño en la escuela el segundo grado. Unos días pasados llegó a mi casa con las noticias. Su maestra le dijo a su clase que no es "Americano" celebrar el 16 de Septiembre. Yo creo que la maestra está mal en inculcarles a nuestros niños a que se olviden de sus raíces de origen. Yo no puedo admitir que a mi niño se le eduque en esta forma.

¿Qué puedo hacer para evitar que siga esta racha?

Firma Padre

Querido Padre:

Hable Ud. con la maestra de su niño. Hagale saber en forma energica, que a Ud. no le agrada saber que a su niño se le prive de practicar algo relacionado con su herencia patriótica y su cultura de sus antepasados. En esta ocasión, se celebran otras fiestas, que aunque no son tan "Americanas", aun se llevan a cabo. Algunas veces estas personas se deben educar en algunas cosas que ignoran.

Querido Dr. Cariño:

No se porque, pero ya hace varios meses que voy al bingo y no he podido ganar nada. Antes ganaba muy seguido.

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