

# Four-Day Week At Lubbock High

•By Annabell Morin
The Lubbock School Nord passed a proposal fursday to have a fourday school week at the furst of the furst

Mesa directiva de las escuelas aprobo un presupuesto que Lubbock High ienga ente cuatro dias de escuela. Los estudiantes tendran la oportunidad de participar as actividades el viernes. studiante podra trabajar mas horas si tiene un trabajo o podra ir en un viaje con la o el equipo de futbol sin tener que fallar los clases. rograma empezara el año que viene. La mesa directiva aprobo los cuatro dias de a para que vengan mas estudiantes para Lubbock y aumentar el numero de antes en Lubbock High. Tambien para que mas estudiantes participen en el ima especial de la escuela que se llama Lubbock Enriched Academic Program. Siempre Juntos **Recruiting** Hispanic

Why is Lubbock High the only school in Lubbock that will have a four-day school week? Phillips said that the objective was to increase the school's enrollment. enrollment. She explained that Lubbock was growing towards the south and

students from missing classes. "Most of the band trips and football trips are on Fridays and many students miss class," Phillips said. Phillips said that on Fridays clubs and organizations could meet, the band director could schedule a rehearsal, the drama department could

schedule a rehearsal, the drama department could work on a play production and cosmotology students could put in their required hours of work. "Many students would have the time to get involved in extra-curricular activities that they normally wouldn't have time for," Phillips

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further the former and the former an

<text><text><text><text> With the new proposal, students with a 3.2 grade average will be allowed to take honor classes. LEAP also offers and the courses are offered only at Lubbock High. The areas of art, dance, haguage, arts, science, social studies and mathematics are included in the enriched elective courses. Some examples are life drawing and sculpture in and ance and Chinese and Russian in foreign language.

Russian in foreign language. Students from Corona-do High, Estacado High, and Monterey High are eligible for LEAP and must attend as full time students for one or more semesters

emesters. Phillips said the

#### Latino Political Gains Evolution, Not Revolution

by Steve Padilla Hispanic Americans, stepson and solve the solve political adolescence, have or of age with the 1982 midtern elections. Novem saw more Hispanic base of the solve solve the solve the saw more Hispanic solve the Lation and distance worting, and more non-Hispanics the solve the solv

The series of th

"Members will be scattered throughout various committees. This is very important." Although the four newcomers ran in newly reated districts designed to correct gerrymandering that had kept Latinos out of office, they still had to attract Anglo votes to win. California Marty Martinez was also at a distinct dollar disadvantage in his race against conservative Republican Congressman John Rousselot. Martinez won with 54 percent of the vote.

Hispanic political organi-managers now, too." Improved Hispanic organization can be organization can be organization can be organization can be the second the second dispanic "firsts." Interior became the first fispanic elected to the Ullions accent of the volt. Torida provided mother first. In fact if fuban-thericans llean a fuban-thericans llean as (eq), Roberto Casas, and Humberto Cortina -all Republicans - won state Assembly races. A formando Bucelo, ap-peared to have won, but was defeated by barely 100 primary was more than double that of previous years. Garcia's district is 51.3 percent Hispanic. This trend will become more important as more Hispanics reach voting age. Blacks and whites may

ballots were tailied. Noting that about 80 percent of Hispanics nationally voted Democrat-icativists say Ronald Reagan can be thanked for the increased voter turnout by Hispanics. The impact of Reaganomics scared them into the voting booths, they say. Tailfornia economist figure Ben Fernandez sees it more as a logical political development. "To be sure, a little of the spanic vote had to do with Reagan. But it was as on evolutionary thing. From coast to coast, I'm see ing much more these ing much more hispanic vote had to do with Reagan. But it was as on evolutionary thing. From coast to coast, I'm see ing much more these ing much more these ing much more these of all other voters. In the Southwest and Northeast were part of that attoin. In Texas, the Hispanic turnout in the 1980 primary rose above the level of all other voters. In this year's Texas primary, 26.5 percent of the Hispanic Democratis to oth parties. This month, 40.6 percent of the Hispanic face had only a 27.2 percent in the southwest in the 1978 gubernatorial race had only a 27.2 percent in this percent - far cast ballots in the prove than 50 percent - far cast ballots on the torganic turnout an the forga globernatorial race had only a 27.2 percent in Sispanic turnout -more than 50 percent - far cast as South Brons district, the turnout in his critical Democratic ball berevent Hispanic

outnumber Hispanic vortes, but their turnout rates are not rising comparably. Ispanic voting strength was felt in gubernatorial races in such important political states as New York, Illinois, California and, most notably, in Texas, where it provided Democrat Mark White with his margin of victory over Republican incumbern William Clements. The second state of the political damage Hispanics could inflict, and he used some of the SI1 million he spent on his campaign on Spanish-language adver-tising Billboards hailed him, as an 'hombre de palabra', or "man of his word." One of the stranger Sights of this campaign was John Rouscelot riding in the 16th of September Mexico Independence day parade in East Los Angeles. The waving and smiling Rousselot, a former John Birch Society member, accepted the Doltical reality. "There's no question about it," says Bob Brischetto, director of research at the Southwest Voter Registration Edeation Project, "candi-dates showed much more concern about reacing the Hispanic vote. They put a lot of money into it." But perhaps the greatest testimony to Hispanic political progress in 1982 came from the mouth of Texas political activist and former U.S. Immigration Commissioner Leonel Castillo, of Houston: "We should have had a Hispanic running for major state office in Texas. This is the year we could have wo."

have won." Not long ago, two would read more like punchline to a joke.

said. The organization is in the stages of developing a task force to get the program started in the South Plains. The task force will mainly work with catholic parishes throughout the South Plains but will welcome other churches that are interested in the program. "Working through the Working through the program. "Working through the catholic church will give us our anchor, but we plan to work with all interested churches," Benavides said. Current figures show that there are 16,808 hispanic youths in the Amarillo diocese. Out of the 16,808, only 607 are involved in scouting. 36 percent of the scout-age group in the South Plains is hispanic. Currently, there are 11

**Boy Scots** 

By Annabell Morin El programa Siempre Juntos esta tratando de traer más niños mexicanos al la organizacion. Siempre Juntos es como los boy scouts y niños de la dad de 8 a 12 pueden participar. Siempre Juntos tendrá una junta en el trece de Febrero en Centro Crusilista para todos los padres que están intere-tados en el programa. Siempre Juntos is a ogram by the Boy Scouts of America designed to get hispanic boys in the Lubbock-Amarillo area

bock-Amarillo area lved in scouting. couting will give a on standards to live by self-confidence in their abilities," Siem pre

Annabell Morin

Thanks gity tul

<text><text><text><text><text> Currently, there are 11 catholic sponsored scouting troops and packs. The packs have 131

s estudiantes de la universidad de Texas Tech fueron a Arlington para particpar en una conferencia de la ión MECHA (Movimiento Estudiantil Chicano de Aztlan).Chicanos de todo el estado de Tejas se reunieror ender nuevas ideas de unos de los otros. La señorita Silvana Avila estudiante de Tech fue electaa de la

## **Tech Students Attend Convention**

By Annabell Morin "Cultura Es La Fuente De Nuestra Unidad" was the theme of the fifth annual state convention of MECHA (Movimiento estudiantil Chicano de Aztlan). Eight chicano

Annabell Morin "Cultura Es La Fuente a Nuestra Unidad" was is theme of the fifth mual state convention of ECHA (Movimientor tudiantil Chicano de ttan). Eight chicano Tech adents (UMAS) at-ided Mexican American udents (UMAS) at-ided the convention Rolando unitades experience, and we learned a lot," UMAS president "Unity is something that s a shared experience, and ulture comes from that shared experience, and "Unity is something that s a shared experience, and ulture comes from that shared experience, " texport experience, and ulture comes from that shared experience," texport experience that united chicanos throughout the United states. He said that the culture chicanos repre-sented was more important than all the labels used to identify chicanos.

<text> States that includes California, Texas, Colo-rado, New Mexico and Arizona. He explained that the majority of the population in Aztlan is chicano and that chicanos should be "primero" in this area

should be "primero" in this area. "We are under a system that is racist. The two political parties have never done anything for us." Perez said. He added that the Brown Berets were a part of a "movimiento" to develop a system that was

cont. on page 10

won with 54 percent of the vote. In New Mexico, former state Attorney General Toney (cq) Anaya won the governorship with respec-tabler support from the Anglo community (parti-cularly labor), supplemen-ting his potent 80.5 percent backing by Spanish-Americans there. "Anaya ran a very sophisticated campaign," points out Avila. "But so did the congressional candidates. There's a visible new quality in Hispanic political organi-zatiion and campaign managers now, too."

## Editoria

This week a major means of communication for our people will celebrate it's 16 anniversary. The radio station KLFB has been serving Lubbock and the South Plains for these many year and has filled a void which existed for many year. The station has indeed provided a much needed service. To KLFB, its owner, Marcelo Tafoya and all the staff, congratulation from El Editor and Users - Amirester

Happy Anniversary

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Esta semana una de las mayores medios de comunicación de Lubbock y la area cumple 16 años de servir al publico.

Hace 16 años que una estación en español era solo un sueño para nuestra gente. Aun que teniamos mas del 15 porciento de la población, nuestra gente se tenia

celebrara, este viernes, su aniversario de 16 años. Hace 16 años que unas cuantas personas vieron la necesidad de una estación chicana aqui en Lubbock

parte de la vida de nuestr agente aqui en Lubbock y la area. La estación es un principal medio de comunicación. Nosotros queremos felicitar a la estación KLFB, su dueño Marcelo

Tafoya y todo su personal por servir a nuestro publico tan bien y por tantos años. Gracias y Feliz Aniversario.

## How To Gain Political Influence In Ten Easy Lessons

by Steve Padilla The name of the game is he name of the instream politics, and manic Americans are nlay, What mainstream politics, and Hispanic Americans are learning to play. What happened Nov. 2 proved that.

that. Based on this month's election vibrations, here are ten lessons on the latest political realities -- some reaffirming old axioms, others suggesting some-thing new -- compiled from Latino political writers and strategists across the country

Lesson No. 1: Hispanics Are Viable Candidates For High Office: Supported by a 53 percent cross-section of New Mexico's voters, Vitorrev General New Mexico's voters, former Attorney General Toney Anaya is moving into the governor's mansion there. Anaya becomes the nation's first

mansion there. Anaya becomes the nation's first Hispanic governor since 1978, when both Jerry Apodaca of New Mexico and Raul Castro of Arizona left office. With the addition of four members this year, the Congressional Hispanic Cause is nearly doubling its voting strength. California's Matthew (Marty) Martinez, who squeaked through aspecial 30th Congressional District election by 738 votes in July, kept his seat Nov. 2 with a more convincing 9,000-vote margin. Joining him and five other voting House Hispanics are Esteban Torres (California). Bill Richardson (New Mexico) and Solomón Ortiz (Texas). It's too soon to sav

(Texas)

And Solomón Ortiz (Texas). It's too soon to say whether there will be any Latino candidates for U.S. Senate in '84, but Californian Ben Fernán-dez, who qualified for the ballot in 18 states in the '80 Republican presiential primary, probably will run again next time. Lesson No. 2: Hispanics Are A Swing Vote To Be Reckoned With. Nobody knows this better than Texas Republi-gan Governor William Clements, who lost his re-election bid thanks to an unusually high Hispanic voter turnout. A study by thge Southwest Voter Registration Education Project shows that 85.3 percent of Texas' Hispanic voters backed Democrat Mark White. That translates into 249,938 ballot marks, enough to make up Whit's victory margin of 228,588. In another vital major

rgin of 228,588. n another vital major npaign, the governor's ce in New York, race in New York, Hispanics would be justified in taking credit for Mario Cuomo's 51-48 percent win over Lewis Lehrman. Cuomo's vicotry margin was 10-1 and

higher in some of New York City's Latino

communities. In California, Peace and Freedom Party guberna-tional candidate Elizabeth Martinez's 68,791 votes were more than the difference between defeat and victory for Democrat Tom Bradley. Lesson No. 3: Reappor-tionment Works For Hisnanics:

Hispanics: Whether monitored by the courts or U.S. Justice

the courts or U.S. Justice Department under the Voting Rights Act or influenced by Hispanic politicos with clout, reshaped districts provided Hispanos with many opportunities to run for office, from prairie town school boards to Congress. Richard Alatorre chaired the California Assembly's reapportionment commit-

Richard Alatorre chaired the California Assembly's reapportionment commit-tee which protected Hispanic community interests in the district where Gloria Molina ran and became the state's first Chicana legislator. The Hispanic popula-tion boom helped create several new congressional districts in the Latino-populated Southwest. All three Hispanic newcomers to Congress ran in newly created Southwest. All three Hispanic newcomers to Congress ran in newly created districts. When given the opportunity to compete in districts that aren't gerrymandered to protect incumbents, Hispanics can win. Lesson No. 4: Hispanics Can Succeed As Republi-cans:

Florida's lleana Ros will be representing a predo-minantly Anglo district. Marty Martinez, running against former John Birch Society member John Rousseloit, was unques-tionably helped by an endorsement from the Los Angeles Times. Although Juan Solis lost his bid for the Illinois assembly, he ran a credible race with the support of the Chicago Sun Times and several community papers. New can succeed As Republi-cans: It's true. Florida, where Hispanic Democrats outnumber Hispanic Republicans 48 percent to 44 percent, saw three Cuban-Americans-- all Republicans - reach the state assembly. Ileana Ros, Roberto Casas, and Humberto Cortina broke down the barrier which has kept Hispanos from gaining state political office. community papers. New Mexico's Anaya didn't get the blessing of the Albuquerque Journal, but he had broad public support, particularly from labor. <text><text><text><text>

down the barner which has kept Hispanos from gaining state political office. EI Miami Herald executive editor Roberto Fabricio describes what happened: When the Cubans arrived in Miami, the Democratic Party held all the power and it was nearly impossible for newcomers to break into it. Hispanics had a better chance to go in the "back door." Many did, and this year it paid off. Lesson No. 5: Voters Like Latinas, Too: In her initial try for political office, Gloria Molina became the first Hispana in history to be elected to the California State Assembly, winning an amazing 83 percent of the vote. She showed up such veteran California legislators as Richard Alatorre (68 percent), Peter Chacón (70 percent), Ruben Ayala (67 percent)

que conformar con solo una cuantas hora de programacion. La estación KLFB de Lubbock

y se iniciaron al negocio. Entre ellos, el Sr. Ernesto Barton, quien fue el primer gerente de dicha estación. La estación KLFB es una mayor

and Joseph B. Montoya (69 percent). In Florida, Ileana Ros scored her historic win in a predominantly Anglo district. She and Molina join five other Hispanas serving in statehouses throughout the country. Polly Baca Barragan (D-Colo.), Olga Méndez (D-NY), Irma Rangel (D-NY), Irm

be decreasing. Florida's Ileana Ros will

#### Some More Thoughts And Disturbing **Information About The Unemployment Situation**

and more than 20 Blacks out of 100 workers show up unemployed! So it looks to me that even if we

looks to me that even if we all are equally hit by the disaster of unemployment, some of us are "more equal than others". I guess we all have known that for some time.

Now let's look at the

Our beloved leaders in Washington, D.C. and all the other places where they are completely out of touch with reality are teiling us now that they are so sorry about the rising unemployment and they they will do their best(?) to get us out of that mess, but that we all are in it together and that we all have, to stand together and work our way out of the depth of the depression so we all live thappily ever after... and so it goes. Somehow that sounds phony like the pitch of the commen on the midway at that de the the stoch of the commen on the midway at that comes to about 11.600.000 people on the street with no way to go. (the true count would come to close to twice as much, but just let's use their figures. Now these officially unemployed break down as follows on a National Batic.

as follows on a National Basis: Out of 100 working men and women all across the U.S. a little more than 10 are registered as unem-employed, ok. But at the same time less than 10 white folks are on that list. How come you ask? Well on a national basis more than 15 Hispanics

Now let's look at the situation in our proud City of Lubbock! We started out in January 1982 with 4.4% official unemployed and worked our way up to 5.9% for the present! The breakdown by white, black, brown men and women tells the story and it is not pretty! Based on the last available figures for *Lubbock* from September 1982(\*) we have out of 100 unemployed workers (official count only): Unemployed (White) : Men 4 out of 100 Women 7.5 out of 100. (Black) : Men 8 out of 100 Women 10 out of 100. (Brown): Men 7 out of 100 (Women) 15 out of 100. If you could call that *Equal Opportunities* for all, please explain that to your friends. The harder the times will be the harder the short as their white friends.) Just one more thought: When the average worker loses his job he also loses the *Group-Health-Insurance* for himself and his family, Merry X-Mas you all!

Big Money: Art Torres and Alex Garcia raised \$1 million between the two of them for their California Senate primary battle, setting a record for a legislative race. Need we say more? Leson No. 9: Biack/-Brown Coalitions Can Water - But Don't Automatically When Black Texas Congressman Mičkey Leland needed support in his primary race, Hispa-nics gave him almost 90% of their vote. Leland, who speaks Spanish, involves Houston's Latinos in his actions and thoughts on a continuing basis. When Los Angeles Mayor Tom Bradley needed Hispanic support in his California gubernatorial race, it wan't that forthcoming-his Hispanics - both as mayor and his campaign – wasn't the fol percent range. Bradley's record with Hispanics - both as mayor and his campaign – wasn't the timpressive. In mog them: In Roches-ter, N.Y. where blacks, brow (logether in the past, Hispanics layed aky rolei n the election of black Stat Assembly candidate David Gantt. He's pa lation on this ceff in All Par que ya están en comparación con El Bolillo. El Bolillo está penetrando

The off and the constant indection of the second sec

Latino on his staff in

(Sieve Padilla, of Alhamhra, Calif., is a reporter with Hispanic Link News Service, Washington, D.C.)

por Steve Padilla Los hispano-america-nos, después de pasar tantos años en uina adolescencia política extensa, han llegado a la elecciones intermedias de 1982. El mes de Noviembre vió ganar a más candidatos hispanos, votar a un mayor número de hispano sy a más personas que no son de origen hispano cortejar el voto latino en mayor medida que nunca antes. "Estamos en una época nueva", dice Len Avita, coordinador hispano del Comité Nacional Demó-crata. Los analizadores políticos latinos están de aucerdo con él. Aunque los hispanos tienen que lograr aún suficientes victorias políticas como para emparejarse con sus cifras de población cada vez mayores, las ganancias logradas en estas eleccio-nes atestiguan su actividad política en aumento y su aceptación creciente en la congreso en este afio: Esteban Torres y Matthew (Marty) Martinez, ambos de California; Solomón Oriz, de Tejas; y William Richardson, de Nuevo México. To dos son demócratas. Hacen subir la delegación congresional hispanas con voto a nueve membros. Los demás son ed Roybal, de California; "Kika" de la Garza y Henry B. González, de Vertorriqueñoj y Manuel Luján, de Nuevo México (el único republicano).



rapidamente en este ramo de la ciencia.

""" i No busing!...jno busing!...jNo busing!...dice el A-J. El A-J y muchos de los residentes de southwest Lubbock quieren que los tiempos de "the good 'ol days" vuelvan. Simplemente esto quiere decir — Mexicans and Blacks back to their side of the railroad tracks...back the spice of the railroad tracks...back the side of the railroad tracks...back

Let us give credit to our retiring school Superintendent. He appears to be a reasonable man. ...; Will the new "Super" be the same?.

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And HRC is getting ready to celebrate Thanksgiving... A special prayer by the HRC Chairman will thank God for helping to keep G. Herrera in place.

Los LULACers se van a poner una anda bruta cuando se retire el Jefe Bell Bell es, por supuesto, el jefe de "Inseguridad Publica." Chevo y Tomas van a celebrar bailando juntos toda la noche...hasta que los arresten por poner el mal ejemplo a la juventud masculina.

Ya mero llega el día del guajolote. Los del G.I. Forum van a regalar "fajitas" a todos los viejitos del barrio. Se estan preparando para cuanto ellos lleguen a esa edad de oro-....jya no les falta mucho!

Oigan amigos de White – cuando vayan al recivimiento de White como nuevo gobernador, pidanle por todos nosotros que deje que se eduquen los niños de los indocumentados...que esto sería una caridad muy cristiana...que comprendemos que cuesta mucho ser un cristiano verdadero.

la con el 83% de la votación. El Florida proporcionó tara "primera vez." En verdad, fueron tres, ya que los cubano-americanos lleana Ros, Roberto Casas y Humberto Cortina -todos republicanos -ganaron sus respectivas campañas para la Asambl-ea Estatal. Un cuarto candidato "cubano"., Armando Bucelo, pareció haber ganado, pero fué derrotado por cien votos escasos después de que se contaron las boletas de los electores ausentes del estado. Al observar que cerca

The matter and the argentiation of the second matter and the second matter

Ya vi a Raul le estaba haciendo ojos bonitos a una guera

demás electores. En las elecciones primarias de Tejas de este año, el 26.5% de los hispanos demócra-tas salió a votar, en contraste con una asistencia del 24% entre todos los electores de ambos partidos. En este mes, el 40.6% de los electores hispanos

En este mes, el 40.6% de los electores hispanos inscriptos en Tejas depositó sus votos en las elecciones para goberna-dor. La campaña para gobernador estatal de 1978 sólo tuvo una tasa de asistnecia del 27.2%. El aumento de la concurren-cia hispana - más del 50%-excede con mucho a los incrementos logrados por otros grupos de electores. En el distrito del sur del Bronx, que representa el

otros grupos de electores. En el distrito del sur del Bronx, que representa el congresista Roberto García, la concurrencia en las elecciones primarias de deciones primarias de Septiembre fué más que el doble de la de los años anteriores. El distrito de García tiene una población bispana del 51.3%. Esta tendencia llegará a ser más importante a medida que un número mayor de hispanos llegue a la cédat de votar. Los hiegros y los blancos pueden superar a los bispanos en sus cifras de electores, pero sus proporciones de compara-tencia electoral no están aumentando compara-

Hay dos hispanos sin voto re el Congreso: Baltazar Residente de Puerto Rico, y do de Lugo, el delegado también de ancestro puertorriqueño. "El tener once hispanos en la Cámara de Represen-tanta de Grupo Congre-sional Hispano y le permite value de Grupo Congre-sional Hispano y le permite value de Grupo Congre-sional Hispano y le permite value de Jos congre-sional Hispano y le permite value de los congre-sional de los congre-de de los de los cargos selectivos, todavía necesita-on atraer a los votos de los apreciable en su campaña apreciabl

Ruesque muchos de los obispos catolicos andan tercos queriendo terminar con el desembocado armamento militar. Entre ellos, por supuesto, se encuentra el obispo de la Diocesis de Amarillo...Yo soy más practico. Yo se que los gastos astronómicos en toda clase de armas en este país lleva a la requeza a muchos industriales, amigos de Reagan. Y todos industriales, amigos de Reagan. Y sus cómplices tengan el poder político (así como lo tiene McAlister en Lubbock), van a seguir ayudando a sus amigos — al

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van a seguir ayudando a sus amigos — al diablo los pobres y las minorias. Mas Kent Hance le ayudó a Mario Pérez uando Pérez corrió para comisionado— ..;BAH! cua La revolución de computadoras esta estallando en este mundo. Un consejo de este Alacrán viejo para los padres de familia: Guien a sus hijos a que aprendan todo lo que se pueda en el ramo de computadoras. No siendo así, nuestros hijos se quedaran mucho más atras de lo que va están en comparación con El · it Jay

#### Santa Teresa **A** Chicana Mystic III by Carlos Larralde Grito del Sol - 1978 A Trance

During a sultry evenin Teresa decided to take magic compound various ingredients meditate and rest. various ingredients to meditate and rest. But some poeple said she actually took a secret intoxicant to make her soul explore the universe. It was made of sacred mushrooms, roots of peyote, serpents' blood and portions of herb powders.

and portions of herb powders. While she slowly drank it, Teresa chanted prayers over a blazing fire that was hissing and crackling. The flames leapt up in multicolored flashes as she sprinkled a yellow, thick powder over them. In a loud tone she recited her prayers over a boiling, foaming and gurgling pot in the tense fire. Her eyes then became heavy, dull and dazed.

and dazed. Sleepy, she slowly fell into a stifling, ominous speechless trance. Then she entered a deep coma. Her aids noticed that her body turned stiff. No one could hear her heart beat or explain Teresa's mysteri-ous spell. In desperation and agony, they made plans to prepare her for burial.

Glowing candles, incense, food, and other items were brought to the

all-night wake. Thick white smoke filled the small rooms of the ranch house. Hundreds of people pushed into the entrance of a narrow chamber where Teresa lay. Everyone remembered the generosity of her cures. Numerous of her cures. Numerous persons were moaning and crying over her death bed while fingering their worn beads

while fingering their worn bad. While mrmming their properties and saying their properties and saying their proticed that Teresi's body produced an illuminating heavy, dark clouded room, her corpse laid on a table several men planed to bring the coffin that their several men planed to bring the coffin that their several men planed to produced an illuminating heavy, dark clouded room, her corpse laid on a table several men planed to produced an illuminating the coffin that their several men planed to produced they continued to how began to pray to this strange saint. Their hearts they began to pray to this several the whole setting appeared as an ancient, witter ing candles. Sudden built ips of Teresa

Mexican Food

**Mexican Life** 

The Spice Of 🖌

moved. Her mouth slowly opened, revealing two solitary teeth, resembling fangs. her eyes were reddish. As she leisurely stod up in her white gown and slowly stretched her arms wide, a coarse the solitary teeth, resembling voice the farms wide, a coarse the solitary teeth, her her more alive than her her. Her hair actually appeared like the snakes of Medusa, surrounding her pale face. The she slowly walked toward the crowd the finally stood still before the. Seeing this, the old women's faces were stark withing into the candles' slittened wide open, as if ready to fall offf their eye-sockers. They remained slowers to the shear terror. Instead some populs cose up and started to flee; but curiosity overcame their fear. Overcame their fear, overcame datening, rending crise when quickly Teresa in her soft voice inquired as the soft voice inquired as the soft voice inquired star-ting as her father some as hen father some were groaning and meaven she had heard turing her trance. "The voice instructed me to help up to the sure to the solitation frame as the father some were groaning and meaven she had heard to the stared at her. Some were solitation and heard turing her trance. "The voice instructed me to help up to the sure to the solitation the as the solitation th

Teresa exclaimed, "The coffin you have made for me, we will not need now, but keep it. Maria will die in three days. Save it for her." Her prediction came true, astonishing the multitude.

true, astonishing the multitude. In mystical ecstasy, Teresa claimed to have seen the gates of heaven. She declared, "For three months and eighteen days, I was in a trance. I know nothing of what I did during that time. They told me, those who saw, that I could move about, but they had to feed me; that I talked strange things about God and religion; that people came to me from all the country around, and if they were sick or crippled, I put my hands on themn and they got well. Of this, I remember nothing, but when I came ot, I say they were well."

where well." One observer, Josefa Soto de Armenta remem-bered the miracle of a crippled vaquero. Kicked in the head by a horse several years before, he remained paralyzed. An arm and leg were useless. His face appeared drawn and contorted on one side. Obsessed with the thought only Santa Teresa could heal him, he rushed to see her and kneeled down before her. Then the cowboy huddled up, with his head tucked in between his shoulders, his eyes closed, as if frightened of her. Startled by his shoulders, Teresa placed her hands on his forehead and prayed. Then she slowly picked up some dirt and mixed it with saliva. Gently, she rubbed it on his face, arm and leg. Teresa prayed again and lifted up her voice, saying, "Have mercy upon him, Lord." She stretched her arms toward heaven. In a moment, the cure was instantaneous and com-plete. The thankful man

instantaneous plete. The thankful man kissed her foot and burst into sobs of joy. Seeing this event, a terror-possessed crowd, remained stiff. Suddenly, a woman cried out in a piercing voice, "Miracle, piercing voice, "diracle, people fell on

woman cried out in a piercing voice, "Miracle, miracle." People fell on their knees, thanking God for the blessing. Like thunder and lighting, news spread about Teresa's wondrous acts. The roads to Teresa's ranch were cluttered with people. She tried to see each one and give her individual attention to those in agony and in poverty. Teresa had a smile for everyone and her biotec in agoing intermediate in a smile for everyone and her curing power continued. As months rolled by, crowds grew larger. First, they clustered by the hundreds. Before a year passed, thousands ga-thered to see her. One journalist from Las Cruces, New Mexico, reported that in one day there were 5,000 people. At first, Teresa's healing powers wre tentative. She never completely under-stood what caused them.



Night

8:00 p.m.

Add fluid.

To her, a spiritual force remained beyond her control and it made her uneasy. She identified God with her miraculous "cures." Teresa sincerely believed God's grace was transmitted through her as a mere instrument or

Teresa used "sacred herbs" or drugs during the healing sesions. she applied Maria's teachings to throngs of cripiled and afflicted individuals who anxiously clamored to come under the touch of her hand. How she applied her spiritual powers with a thousands-year-old Indian medical knowledge reamins an enigma today. Teresa kept her medical formulas a deep secret. She remembered Maria's counsel and Indian medicine. Teresa knew how numerous disease in Northern Mexico and in the American Southwest healed with local herbage which wizards had discovered centuries ago. While she received patients with mental problems, Teresa used herbs to probe into their minds. To her, drugs were better tnan being hypno-tized. She relaxed her patients and made them talk about whatever they wished. She saw nothing as absurd, inconsequential or even shocking. The mystic tried to be understanding through herbs, tracing powerful emotional drives and sources of mental conflicts. From Maria, Teresa realized how dreams were valuable clues to a patient's inner feelings, the key to a psychological disorder. People sought Teresa for comfort and as someone who could lift their hearts with hope from their personal problems or everyday anxieties. So the

healer preached about God's love with outbursts of joy. She exhorted a

religion called spiritual love. Teresa wanted no mourners around, crying over sin. She never emphasized damnation or hell-fire. All forms of evil that the mystic spoke about ended in a profusion of hope and comfort. Teresa's remarks on evil spiritual forces never teresa's remarks on ever terrified her audience. She strived to make everyone feel the road to heaven could an exciting and glorious adventure. News of Teresa spread like a raine storm to all

News of Teresa spread like a raging storm to all parts of Mexico and the United States. Thousands of people flocked to see her each day. Crowds pushed and stumbled over each other to touch her. The rich and the poor hurried to see her. Indians came to behold her miracles. Teresa received names such as La Santa de Cabora or La Niña de Cabora. The name Cabora came from her father's ranch. came ranch

Cape from her father's came from her father's ranch. Teresa's father, Tomas, was furious. Multitudes of people on his ranch drove his cattle away. In addition, he fed and provided water for huge crowds in an arid region. He begged Teresa to stop seeing more patients. But she performed more miracles and the populace kept coming. Thomas made the best of a bad situation. He took a to the vent and decided to dig more wells for the public. Moving his cattle to other ranches, Tomas opened a commissary. He solar do the seen to those who carried cash and gave it. To get people away from Hense, he moved Teresa to a separate, small pesidence. He provided a cottage, designed with silk-brocade drapes and carpets. To protect Teresa from the sun, he construct-ed a broad veranda where

<text><text><text><text>

that she would never see all the marvels of the universe. While Teresa attended to the needs of her people, some of her followers came to tall her that they saw a strange woman dressed in white garments like ther self. But this lady had a thick white veil, covering her head. With slow and soft steps, she walked at night through sleeping vilages toward the East. After arriving in a town, the woman would fall to her knees and cry in a long agoizing moan. Then slowly she would rise and continued to walk slowly in the same direction. After arriving at the edge of a lake, she stepped into the water and disappeared like a shadow. But they told Teresa that the woman's voice was exactly that of herself saying, "A terrible revolution will comet What can I do so that we should not be lost?" Then she would cry in a piercing tone of agony. Teresa knew it was La *Lorona* (The Crying Woman) who traveled at ngbit down the silent and solitary roads of the countryside. While shuld bring terror to all who saw and heard her, Those who were valiant and tried to see her and were not afraid of death, countryside. While shuld bring terror to all who saw and heard her, Those who were valiant and tried to see her and were not afraid of death, countrys ide. While shuld bring terror to all who saw and heard her. Now the mystic realized that these rumors might frighten them away. Actually La Llorona was offer than Teresa herself. In the mythology of Pre-Columbian Mexico, the myn wrote in his *Historia*, La Llorona was the goddess Cihuacoatl who "appeared many times as a lady in a costume like thos



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#### La Mayoria De Los Editores Advierte **Progreso Politico Para** Los Hispanos

Los Hi Un estudio posterior a las elecciones, efectuado entre editores y publicistas hispanos influyentes en todo el país, rellejó una satisfacción general en lo referente a los resultados de las elecciones de este mes. La mayoría se refirió a los aumentos de la representación hispana en la Cámara de Represen-tantes de los Estados Unidos y en las diputacion-es estatales, así como la influenica cada vez mayor de los grupos de electores hispanos en las contendas elector a les por las gubernaturas estatales y el Senado de los Estados Unidos. La única excep-ción su preocupación seasillas electorales y la carencia, en términos geacillas de influencia carencia, en terminos generales, de influencia

generales, de influencia política. El estudio, llevado a cabo por los reporteros de "Hispanic Link" Julio Barreto y Steve Padilla, mostró igulamente un activismo cada vez mayor por parte de las publica-ciones hispanas, en el sentido de animar a sus lectores para que se involucren políticamente. A continuación se hallan los resúmenes de algunas de las impresiones electorales: Leonel Castillo, presidente estounidense de la Junia de Directores de la agencia noticiera ACHA EFE, de Houston, Tejas.

Directores de la agencia doticiera ACHA EFE, de Houston, Tejas. Wichos hispanos aquí, en Tejas, están dándose ellos mismos de puntapiés ahora mismo. Este era el año en que un hispano podría haber ganado una elección de todo el estado-pero nadie se postuló. Obtuvimos un nuevo Representante y una gran cantidad de representantes locales nuevos - jueces de condados, alguaciles y condestables. Se produjo una asisten-cias casellas

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Spanos electorales - me atrevería a decir que con un aumento del 20%. La mejoría en calidad de los hispanos y su influencia quedaron deostradas en la campaña de Mark White para gobernador. Ni él ni William Clements tenían buenas ejecutorias en lo tocante a los asuntos hispanos. Muchos hispa-nos combatieron a White cuado él era el Procura-dor General del Estado, por razón de los derechos electorales, la instrucción pilingüe y el asunto de proporcionar instrucción piblica a los niños de los trabajadores indocumen-tados. Pero los hispanos demócratas sacaron a relucir los votos que le hispanos obtendrán de y 90% para él. Los hispanos obtendrán de White algunos nombra-mento. La dirigencia de algunas

mientos. La dirigencia de algunas organizaciones hispanas de aquí se pronunció a favor de los candidatos republicanos, pero las elecciones comprobaron que las declaraciones de respaldo no tienen igual efecto que el trabajo de organización a nivel popular. Los demócratas hispanos "lo juntaron todo" en Tejas. José Ignacio Lozano, editor auxiliar del periódico "La Opinión", de Los Angeles: Estamos viendo muchas caras latinas nuevas involucrarse en la política de California. Aungue los electores hispanos respal-daron a los perdedores en gubernatura estatal y la plaza senatorial, los candidatos hispanos tuvieron mucho éxito en otras. En el Condado de Los Angeles, nuestros candidatos ganaron todas sus campañas para el Congreso, asícomo para la Asamblea y el Senado

estatales. Estaremos viendo muchos éxitos más como la gestión a nivel popular de Marty Martí-nez para ganar y sostener su curual congresional. Todos los grupos étnicos de Arizona concurrieron a las elecciones más altas en esta oportunidad. Ahora todos popular de Marty Marti-nez para ganar y sostener su curual congresional. Tenemos aquí una nueva clase de políticos hispanos - mucho más independien-tes y afinados a la comunidad que los de la vieja guardia y el estilo anterior, que sólo se supeditaban al Partido Demócrata. Aunque no veo que los oportunidad. Ahora todos los candidatos políticos deben enfrentarse al impacto económico, cultural y social de los hispanos. Es algo a lo que los candidatos van a tener que reaccionar con mayor cuidado. Eso comprende a los candidatos hispanos. Tendrán que mostrar su conciencia y preocupación para atraerse a esos electores también. Los hispanos están

supeditaban al Partido Demócrata. Aunque no veo que los auntos hispanos constitu-yan una gran prioridad para nuestro nuevo pobernador, George Deukmejian, la mayor parte de la legislación que afecta a los hispanos se origina de costumbre en la Asamblea y el Senado estatales, de todas maneras y él tendrá que trabajar en contacto estrecho con dichos organismos, controlados por los demócratas. Puedo ver que el Senador Pete Wilson ocasionará mayores dificultades a los hispanos que el go ber na do rouxmejian. Este año elegimos a muestra primera hispana para la Asamblea Estata; auentamos la representa

Los hispanos están llegando a tener una mayor viabilidad en las mentes de los políticos. En el pasado éramos un grupo que votaba en bloque. Los políticos se daban cuenta de ello. Nos cortejaban solto a la hora de las elecciones. Pero de ahí en lo adelante se olvidaban de nosotros. Si nos pasan por alto a los hispanos en lo futuro, van a tener un despertar estremecido. *Luis A. Villares, editor de* "El Diario - La Prensa", ciudad de New York: El candidato demócrata para gobernador, Mario Cuomo, cuya victoria sobre Lewis Lchrman fué apretada (51% contra 48%), se benefició mucho del apoyo de los hispanos, que salieron a votar primicipalmente debido al interés en otras contiendas. En una zona del Bario del Bronx, Cuomo recibió más de 14,000 votos, mientras que Lehrman obtuvo sólo 1,000. Cuomo está consciente del papel hispano en su victoria. Inmediatamente prometió designar una fuerza de trabajo para enfocarse sobre las necesidades de la comunidad hispana. Daniel Muñoz, editor y publicista, "La Prensa -San Diego", San Diego, California: para la Asamblea Estata, aumentamos la represen-tación congresional hispana de uno a tres miembros; puede que el año próximo rompamos por fin la sequía y logremos elegir a un hispano para el Concejo Municipal de Los Angeles. *Roberto Fabricio, editor ejecutivo, "El Miami Herald", Miami, Florida:* Tallahassee nunca será ya igual. Tres cubano-americanos ganaron sus ele cciones para la asamblea estatal - los primeros hispanos en ser elegidos a la legislatura de la Florida. La redistribu-ción de los distritos electorales hizo viables las candidaturas hispanas en dos distritos, pero el otro de ellos ganó en un distrito predominantemente anglo americano. El 48% de los hispanos de la Florida está registrado como demócra-ta; el 44% como republi-cano. Sin embargo, en gran medida, los hispanos de aquís eidentificancon el Partido Republicano. Todos los tres ganadores fueron republicanos, aunque hubo algunos candidatos hispanos que se postularon como demó-cratas igualmente.

San Diego", San Diego, California: Los chicanos obtuvieron algunas ganancias en California, pero somos aún un pueblo sin poder, Los candidatos chicanos pertenecen a alguien, por lo general, de todos modos. Tenemos que desarrollar aún nuestro sentido de identidad, de valor propio, que labrar-nos nuestras posiciones independientes. Y aún no estamos votando en las cantidades que debiéramos hacerlo. En California no pudimos obtener ni siquiera que se inscribiera Gerald García, editor y publicista. "Tucson

la mitad de nuestros electores elegibles, sin mencionar el asistir a las

Nuestras alternativas en Nuestras alternativas en estas elecciones fueron el-estado de asistencia social de los demócratas o el estado de guerra de los republicanos. ¿Queremos ubicar a nuestra gente en un ambiente de dependen-cia, o queremos que sean ellos los que paguen el precio de las guerras de aventurerismo? Nuestra gente no puede ganar. Un congreso con mayor fuerza-demócrata no nos ayudará - especialmente en campos tal es como los de inmigración. Fué bajo el mandato del presidente Carter que militarizamos la frontera mexicana. El nuevo senador republicano por California Pete Wilson, sacó a los chicanos del gobierno aquí cuando era nuestro alcalde en San Diego. El es un desastre total en lo tocante a la pérdida sufrida por Tom Bradley en la contienda por la gubernatura estatal, no creo que el racismo haya sido un factor de consideración. Es verdad que gran número de chicanos propios - dió por sentado en una medida demasiado alta el voto de los chicanos. Su campaña en San Diego ni siquiera trató de acercarse al electorado chicano. *Juan Gonzalez, ediitor de "Enfoque Comunitario" (Community Focus), Philadelphia, Pa.*: Las elecciones tuvieron significación en cuanto que

los hispanos salieron a votar y lo hicieron reaccionando a la economóa al estilo de Reagan. Ellos la repudia-ron. Para la comunidad puertorriqueña de Filadel-fia, las contiendas principales ocurrieron en las elecciones primarias. Dos puertorriqueños -Juan Ramos y Mercedo Sánchez - se postularon sin éxito para plazas de representantes estales. En dichas contiendas, aumentó la proporción de votantes puertorriqueños, pero no con la magnitud que esperaban Ramos y Sánchez. Ni tampoco con la que necesitamos para ganar influencia política de consideración.

a que necesitanos para ganar influencia política de consideración. Jim Martínez, editor, columna "Los Vecinos", "Sun-Times" de Chicago, Illinois

columna "Los Vecinos, "Sun-Times" de Chicago, Illinois: Un mexicano-ameri-cano y un puertorriqueño crearon alguna emoción en Chicago al postularse para la Asamblea Estatal. El primero perdió. El segundo ganó. Pero, en ambos casos, la comuni-dad salió ganando. El puertorriqueño Joe Berrios se postuló como demócrata y ganó decisiva-mente en su distrito, convirtiéndose en el primer latinos elegido para un cargo estatal en Illinois. En otro distrito, el mexicano-americano Juan Solís se postuló en contra de la maquinaria del Partido Demócrata. En el pasado, los latinos de Chicago se han sentido impotentes para enfrentar-se a la maquinaria. Pero esta vez, después de que lo sacaron de la boleta democrática por un tecnicismo, Solís regresó a la boleta en calidad de

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independiente y llevó a cabo una campaña decidida y emocionante. Perdió por margen de 2 a l, pero presentó la mejor pero presentó la mejor contienda jamás librada por un hispanos en la historia de la ciudad. Recibió el respaldo del "Su Times" y otros

medios de información. Su organización de base, popular hizo acopio de 800 trabajadores voluntarios. Su campaña fué muy simbólica. Reunió a un grupo de personas sobre las cuales volveremos a oir. (Progledad literaria reg Hispanic Link, Inc., en 1982

Page 4



#### Second Look Barber Loves To Cut Hair

El Barbero Guadalupe Martinez ha cortado pelo desde que tenía trece años. Martinez trabaja en Second Look la nueva barveria de Phil Flores que esta en eledificio de Primer Banco Nacional. Martinez tambien tiene us propia barveria en 2918 en la calle Colgate. Dice que a él le

gusta cortar pelomuch-isimo y probablemente lo hara hasta que se muera. "I'm a fanatic when it comes to cutting hair," says Guadalupe Martinez who works at Second Look which is Phil Flores' new hair salon. Martinez has been cutting hair since he was 13

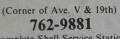


years old. He would cut all his brothers' and sisters'

hair. The World War II The World War II veteran has owned six barber shops in his hair cutting career. Martinez works at Second Look during the day and works at nights at his barber shop located at 2918 Colgate. He opens his shop from 5-10 p.m. Martinez has had full-time jobs in his life time, but he has always been a part-time barber. "I would work all day and then open my barber



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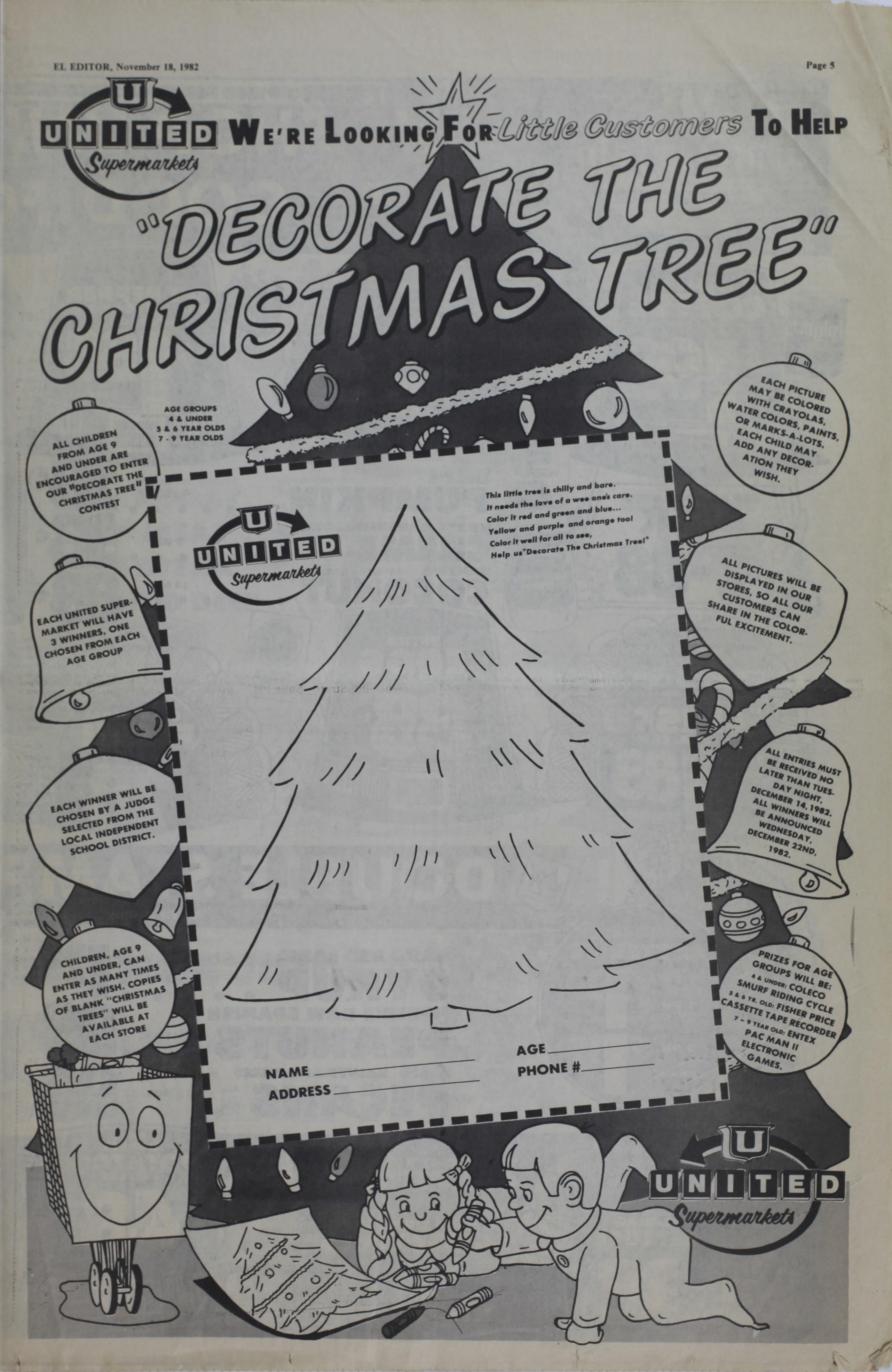
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## **Raiders Will** Complete Season Against Houston Cougars

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3-4 in games played in here. Last year the Red Raiders grabbed a 7-0 first quarter and before quarterback Ron Reeves went down with a knee in the second half to board in the second half to win 5-7. Last week the Raiders gave the No. 2-ranked SMU Mustangs all they wanted before a trick play on the kickoff in the game's otoping seconds allowed the Ponies to claim a 34-27 victory. Tech outgained

victory. Tech outgained SMU 421 yards to 349

yards in total offense. THe kicking game proved crucial as SMU converted a blocked punt into a touchdown and then won the game on a 91 yard kickoff return with four seconds left. The Raiders racked up the most points and yards that SMU has allowed this season.

d this season ason. ors will be eir final in Jones Saturday. ck Anthony Ilbacks Wes Twelve seniors making their appearance appearance in Jones Stadium on Saturday. They are I-back Anthony Hutchison; fullbacks Wes Hightower, Gregg Lambert and Mark Williams; center David

Joeckel, guard Biake Feldt; defensive tackles Gabriel Rivera and Hasson Arbubakrr; linebacker Stan Williams and defensive backs Greg Iseral, Ricky Sanders and Craig Cáudle. Head coach for the Paiders Lerry Moore said

Craig Caudle. Head coach for the Raiders, Jerry Moore said "the ball game hurt, no doubt about it, but I was e played the the nation With as many young guy as we have, it would be big plus for the future if w can beat Houston and finish in fourth place in the conference. The Texas Tech Pica-dors wrapped up a perfect 5-0 season last week by whipping New Mexico Military Institute 44-14. "The JV beat two

e in and did th

them and tied it up. I really don't understand what happened at the er and it's hard to explain

ar gameplan, to cont. the middle. I was play. oseguard the whole ame. It was somethin etter for myself becau could go whicheyer w

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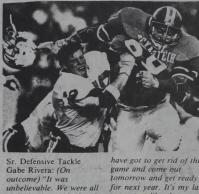
A TO Z TIRE

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(onplaying mostly u middle) That was p

nationally-ranked junior college teams and only five of our top 22 are scholarship players. tHat says something for our walk-on programs," Moore said.

#### **Rivera Comments On Outcome of Last** Week's Game



outcome) It was unbelievable. We were all so high after we had tied it up. All of a sudden we went from high to low and it's something where you can't blame anybody. They did what they had to do and come out on nexi year. ne just like come out next week and enjoy the game and enjoy the last game of these four years here at Tech." to do and came out on top. We knew that we had to stop them in the fourth quarter and we were able to. Our offen

iors and we've got to

Late-Drive Heroics Even though the Red Raiders offense is not among the SWC statistical leaders, it has been productive in the clutch:

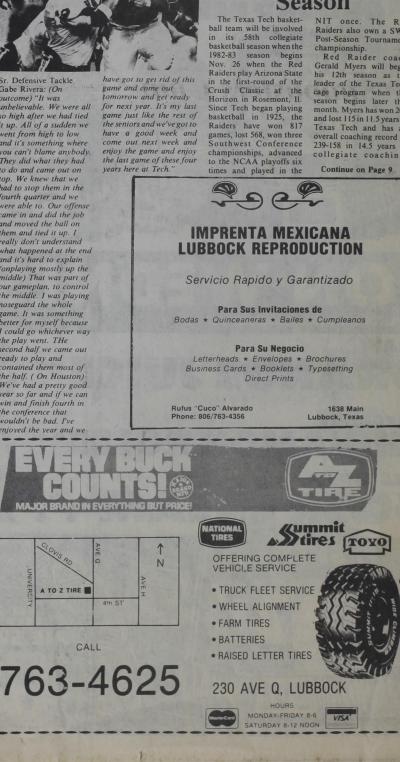
- clutch: Air Force Down 30-23 with 9:12 left, Tech moves 79 yards on nine plays in 4:16 to score TD and then wins game on two-point conversion. Baylor Down 24-17 with 4:30 left, Tech moves 66 yards on 11 plays in 3:47 to score TD but two point try fails. Texas A&M Ahead 21-15 with 9:19 left, Tech moves 64 yards on 15 plays in 7:16 behind reserve QB Kevyn Williams. Ricky Gann kicks a 33-yard field goal to ice the win.

Rice - Down 21-20 with 5:30 left, Tech moves 60 yards on 15 plays in 5:27 when Ricky Gann kicks a 30-yard field

goal to win it. SMU - Down 27-24 with 4:05 left, Tech moves 71 yards on 14 plays in 3:48 when Ricky Gann kicks a 28-yard field goal. SMU returned kickoff for TD to avert tie.

**Tech Basketball Opens 58th** Season

NIT once. The Red Raiders also own a SWC Post-Season Tournament championship. Red Raider coach Gerald Myers will begin his 12th season as the leader of the Texas Tech cage program when the season begins later this month Myers has won 207 and lost 115 in 11.5 years at overall coaching record of 239-158 in 14.5 years of collegiate coaching.





Store

EL EDITOR, November 18, 1982

Sports Spotlight

## Tech **Basketball**

Myers, who was Texas Tech's first All-SWC athlete, is the second winningest coach in Tech basketball history. His coach, Polk Robinson, is the all-time leader with a 253-196 record in 18 seasons.

253-196 record in 18 seasons. Texas Tech will host the Poland National team for a 7:30 p.m. exhibition game on Thursday, Nov. 18 at the Lubbock Municipal Coliseum. It will mark the second time the Red Raiders have under up for a season against the Polish. Tech dropped a 77-75 decision to the Poles prior to its start of the 1979-80 season. Before the Red Raiders promises to the best SWC race in history, Tech must first face a non-conference schedule that includes

Bubba Jennings, who broke a foot in Tech's third game of last season against Alabama and received a received a cording to tech coach Gerald Myers. "Bubba is fully recovered and is playing very well in practice," Myers says. "That redshirt year is really going to help him in the fong run He gained a lot of experience and maturity just being around absorb-ing everything. He is an other season and the season season of the season of the season season of the season of the season real asset of us this year alot of zone defenses." Reserved seat tickets to ball games go on sale 30 the Lubbock Municipat Coliseum ticket windows on the east side of the spring. The season of t

Raiders, "We will start this season with one of the youngest squads we have had in several yea

had in several yea had in several years. We basicly had to start from scratch when we started practice. Our players have shown improvement with each week of practice. Our new players, as far as picking up our offense and defense is concerned, have done a good job and I am ple as ed with their improvement." He added by saying, "We are enthused about starting the season. We are looking forward to playing some outside competition. We have a strong non-conference schedule that has us matched up against some of the best teams in the country. It will give us good experience and preparation for this year's

GO

San Francisco at St. Louis

San Francisco at St. Louis, Seattle at Denver, Tampa Bay at Dallas and Washington at the New York Giants. On Monday night, San Diego will visit the San Diego will visit the Los Angeles Raiders. The playoffs, I6 in all, six division champions and four wild-card entries. Under the revised playoff format, eight games - four in each conference - will be played the weekend of Jan. 15-16. Che conference champion-ships leading to the Super Bowl then would be played the weekend of Jan. 22-23.

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# made up, the football strike will wipe out 98 of the originally scheduled 224 games. This Sunday's games are Baltimore at the New York

**NFL** Prepares

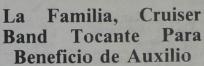
For Sunday

The 57-day old National Football League strike, the longest and costliest walkout in sports history, ended Tuesday night. The season will resume Sunday and will be the shortest in NFL history, limited to nine games with a 16-team playoff format. Ed Garvey, executive director of the NFL Players Association, said the players would return to work as soon as possible

work as soon as possi and would play th

this

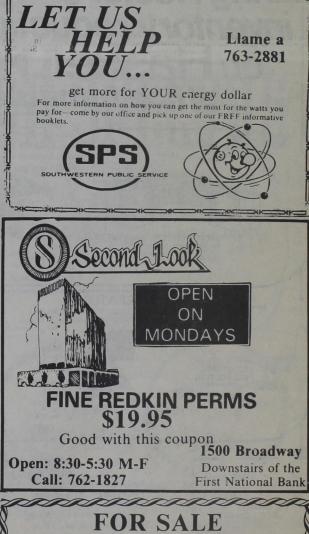
Baltn. Jets, Cr. Philadelphi Chicago, Twy Orly Cincinnati Iphia, Detroit o, Kansas City kansas City at s, the Los ns at Atlanta, t Buffalo, against Green Ailwaukee, New New ( Angeles Miam at Pittsburgh



Este proximo viernes dia 26 del presente, Little Joe, Johnny y La Familia tocaran en un beneficio para el Centro Auxilio. Tambien se estara presentando la Orquesta Cruiser Band de aqui de Lubbock. El baile se llevara acabo en el Centro Civico de Lubbock empesando a las 7:30 de la tarde. Para tiquetes y informácion llamen al 763-4357 al Centro Auxilio de Lubbock. No Falte Al Gran Party!



## Little Joe, Johnny y La Familia



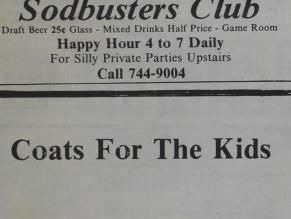
1967 Toronado - Honey Gold, runs good, new tires, tilt scoping sterring wheel, AM/FM Cassette. Will go for \$1295.00 ALSO

1979 Ford Pickup 1/2 ton F150 - AM/FM Radio, 8-track Cassettee, runs good, new motor, new tires, and wheels, sun roof, will sacrifice for \$3400.00

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Page 9







Winter is here! Many children are without coats to keep them warm. El Editor & Lubbock Centro Aztlan is once again asking people to donate old children's coats so they can be given to children less fortunate - we pick up if you call 763-3841 or bring by 2305 19th. Coats only please.

#### EL EDITOR, November 18, 1982



**Rayito De Luz** 

Rayno De Luz Por Sofía Martinez Todo ser humano está lamado a ser feliz por eso deséa y busca la felicidad y cada quien la busca donde cree que la va a encontrar. Unos quieren en el dinero, o en las comedidades, o en los placeres y desordenes imorales y egoístas; pero para los cristianos será un error buscar alli la felicidad. Nosotros sabemos que

felicidad. Nosotros sabemos que El Señor Jesús ha dicho: 'Felices los creen mi palabra y la cumplen." (Lc. 11,28). A la Santísima Virgen la llaman FELIZ porque creyé en el Mensaje de Dios (Lc. 1,45). Nosotros sabemos que seremos felices, como María, cuando el reino de Dios viva en nosotros,

Dios viva en nosotros, cuando en nuestro corazón Dios reine la paz, la justicia y el amor de Dios. (Lc. 12, 32-34)

34). El cristiano que está en paz con el mismo, está en paz con los demás. El que es justo con los demás, el que se ama a sí mismo puede amar a los demás y puede anortar, sin duda, su propia felicidad en el cumplimiento del mas grande Mandamiento: "Amarás al Señor tu Dios

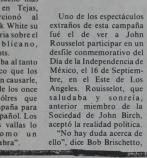


#### Ganacias from page 2

nunca se acaba y que es eterna.

blemente. L fuerza electoral hispana se hizo sentir en las campaña por los gobiernos estatatles en estados de tanta imporancia política como New York, Illinois, California y, mucho más notablemente, en Tejas, donde proporcionó al demócrata Mark White su margen de victoria sobre el

demócrata Mark White su margen de victoria sobre el titular republicano, William Clements. Clements estaba al tanto del daño político que los hispanos podrían causarle, y utilizó parte de los once millones de dólres que gastó en su campaña para publicidad en español. Los anuncios en las vallas lo elo gia ban como un "hombre de palabra".



JUAN PABL

EN ESPANA

director de investigación documental en el Proyecto del Suroeste para la Inscripción e Instrucción de Electores. "Los candidatos demostraron un interés mucho mayor para alcanzar los votos hispanos. Dedicaron mucho dinero a ésto." Pero quizás si el mayor testimonio referente al adelanto político hispano de 1982 haya salido de la

En Avila, España, tierra de Santa Teresa de Jesús, el Papa Juan Pablo II oficia una misa al aire libre ante una multitud de mas de millón y medio de fieles. La visita del Sumo Pontifice, que tuvo una duración de 10 dias, es la primera de un Papa en la historia de ese pais tradicionalmente catolico. Durante su permanencia, inciada el pasado domingo, el lider de los 800 millones de catolicos a traves del mundo, se ha referido a probhemas tales como la disolución de la familia, el divorcio, el aborto, la educación hogareña de los niños, la orientación de la juventud y otros de plena vigencia en esa nación que hasta no hace mas de 8 años aún vivía bajo la dictadura del generalisismo Francisco Franco, que debió soportar por casi 40 años.

boca del activista político tejano y anterior Comisio-nado Federal de Inmigra-ción, Leonel Castillo, de Houster:

nado Federal de Inmigra-ción, Leonel Castillo, de Houston: "Debiéramos haber tenido a algún hispano postulado para algún cargo estatal importante en Tejas. Este se el año en que podríamos haber ganado." No hace mucho, éso

ganado." No hace mucho, éso habría parecido algo semejante a la gracia de una broma.

Vida Abundante Becky S. Callison

Bendiciones en el nombre de el Señor Jesus Cristo. Hoy te hablo de el dar de gracias al Padre. Ayer fue el Dia de Gracia y espero que tu y tu Familia se acercaron par regocijar y celebrar lo tanto bueno que hay. Si no tuviste el gozo de asomar a la mesa de gracia te invito este domingo a que comas una comida de carne espiritual en la mesa del Señor aqui en Lubbock a la calle Clovis numero 2014. Hya Bendiciones en Lubbock a la calle Clovis numero 2014. Hya estudio Biblico a las 9:30 a.m. enseando en español y el cuito que sigue es para todos en ingles. Si tu sientes el desco de recibir el toque del Padre santo venga, no lo dejes pasar para ti ni los tuyos. ¿Sabes que hay bendiciones para los que dan gracias por lo que disfrute? El dar gracias en otras palabras es alabar. Cuando hacemos mencion o recordamos algo bello o bueno que Dios nos ha dado y decimos a otros o a Dios esto es alabanza. Salmos 92:1,2, "Bueno es alabar a Jehova, y cantar salmos a tu nombre, oh Altisimo; (2) Anunciar por la mañama tu misericordia, y tu verdad en las noches." Otra palabra por alabar es por eso que te escribo. Mateo 12:34-37 Jesus dijo. "Generacion de viboras,? como podeis hablar bien, siendo malos? Porque de la abundancia del corazon habla la boca. (35) El hombre bueno del buen tesoro del corazon saca

malo del mal tesoro saca malas cosas. (36) Mas yo os digo, que toda palabra ociosa que hablaren los hombres, de ella daran cuenta en el dia del juicio. (37) Porque tus palabras seras justificado, y por tus palabras seras condena-do." ¿Que tienes tu en tu corazon? Cuando tienes un acidente que te sale la

do." ¿Que tienes tu en tu corazon? Cuando tienes un acidente que te sale la boca? Lo que sale indaca tus tesores si son buenos o malos. Tu lo decides. Considero como tener el buen tesoro. Josue 2:8, "El libro de aquesta ley nunca se apartara de tu boca: antes de dia y de noche meditaras en el, para que guardes y hagas conforme a lo que en el esta escrito: porque entonces haras properar tu camino, y todo te saldra bien." ¿En que meditas tu? En tus problemas o en la respuesta de la palabra de Dios? Te recomendo; "Por lo demas, hermanos, todo lo que es verdardero todo lo honesto, todo lo amable, todo lo que es de buen nombre; si hay virtud alguna, si alguna, si alguna g<sup>1</sup>bhoras en esto pensas." Frilipense 4:8 y el versiculo siguiente dice." Lo que aprendisteis y visteis en mi, esto haced, y el Dios de paz sera con vosotros." Esto es una promesa condicional. Tu piensas en lo bueno y el

con vosotros." Esto es una promesa condicional. Tu piensas en lo bueno y el Dios de paz sera contigo!! Si debemos de imitar a Jesus Cristo para ser cristianos verdaderso, entonces le debemos imitar en que dio gracias a su Padre, quien es nuestro padre si hemos recibido a Jesus Crist somo Señor de nuestras vidas. Mateo 26:27, "Y tomando el vaso, y hechas gracias, les dio,

todo dos. Hechamos Gra adre juntos Gracias al tos todos Padre

Padre juntos todos siempre. Vengan a conocer Jesus Cristo este domingo en la iglesia de los Living Stones Word Center al 2014 Clovis Hwy. Estudio Biblico Espanol a las 9:30 a.m. yalabanzas a las 10:45. Dios los guardel

#### Chicano Students from page 1

geared toward the chicano in Aztlan and where the motto of the movimento was "mi raza primero." Other workshops at the convention were "The Historical Evolution of Chicano Self-identity", Bilingual Education Today in Texas", "His-panic Buying Power: Where We Stand in the Consumer Market", "Chicano Politics: Which direction in the 80% and "Immigration Laws An Update: How will they affect our People" UMAS member, Sil-vana Avila, was elected MECHA treasured during the MECHA congress session.

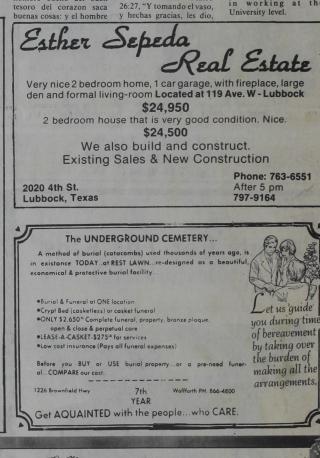
MECHA was organized in 1968 at San Fernando Valley State University with the leadership of Dr. Rudy Acuna. The organ-ization is dedicated toward gaining political and educational progress for the chicano with emphasis in working at the University level.



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#### Page 10 Bebed de el

#### From Page 3

Chicana Mistic

Chicana Mistic worn in a palace. They said also that at night she cried and moaned into space. The finery in which the woman appeared was white, and her hair was arranged in such a manner that she had on her forehead what seemed to be a pair of horns." The scholar Jose Maria Boa Barcena wrote that La Llorona "was sometimes a young girl in love who had died just before whe was seemed to be a pair of horns." to be a pair of horns who also the seemed to be who brought to her fiance the crown of white roses which she had not succeeded in wearing before her death. At other swidow who came back to ry over her tender widow who came back to ry over her tender wife, anxious to come to had not had a chance to pie a farewell kiss before in died, or sometimes an unfortunate woman who al been assassinated hou

she died, or sometimes an unfortunate woman who had been assassinated by her jealous husband and who reappeared to lament over her terrible end, and to protest her innocence." Teresa decided to do something about this phenomenon. She told the natives to light candles and make the sign of the cross with them if they saw the pitiful creature in a dazzling white gown orining from a far distance. The seer said these mournful cries were lable soul in the other world and only God could rest.

While the mystic tried to While the mystic tried to calm people about La llorona's prophecy of a revolution in Mexico, she services. A follower of Teresa, Ascencion Prieto and his relatives took her as their family doctor. Prieto said that the mystic was sometimes a medical diagnostician by clairvoyance whose over 500,000 advice sessions

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while entranced gave detailed medical and spiritual advice to thousands of people whom she hardly knew. In the end many cherished her prescriptions and even physicians followed her instructions. But again Teresa

instructions. But again Teresa atfirmed La Llorona's prophecy of turbulence in Mexico, and calmly continued to foretell major world wars for the next century. People were confused when she told of a flourishing sc cicty in Mars and of distant travels to remote area. in outer

<text>

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victim. the seer believed that throught humility and

a sincere devotion to help, understand and love markind, she would oppose the ridiculous backwork of the rotation of the securities that commanded their live. To check herself as an flective public servant, the constantly practiced present public servant, the constantly practiced of the servent of the distant of the moditations. In one of these moments, she she distant, resembling radiation tars, resembling radiation, she she distant of the distant space for the distant space for

The mystic experienced a strange fear in seeing a monstrous insect. The story goes that after there was a few moments of silence, the mystic asked the bug why she constantly sulfered from anxiety. The weird creature replied that she had to learn to ignore disappeared from society and accept her responsibi-lities as a condition of life or as a vital source to maturity. Teresa sat down on a rock feeling eeric, almost afraid, while the giant firebug jumped up on a boulder. while glowing sparks reflected from its body, the bug stared at Teresa with huge, radiant eyes. Huddled up together and shivering from the desert winds, the insect's face appeared like an old man's features to her. Then the creature grumbled, "Oh my poor bones! Why does rheumatism have to complicate the burdens of life."

life?" In scream of laughter, Teresa told him that his jaws were too short and that he had a big ugly head. the bug stretched out one claw toward the mystic with an expression of claw toward the mystic with an expression of anger. "Unlike you, I love and treat myself well. I live in the present, not letting other people or things control my life. I am designed for a nurpose of control my life. I a designed for a purpose life. But what are y

designed for?" Teresa deeply resented the painful, personal questions and tears suddenly flowed from her eyes. Then the firebug said in a friendly tone, "To love others, you must love yourself and stop other people from making you guilty. And no one is perfect in this world, you know".

Perfect in this world, you know." After the old insect conforted Teresa, she was getting very talkative when she recovered from her melancholy mood. Reali-zing that Teresa tripped down the hill again, the frebug flew away into the dreat depths of the night. After recovering from the substance of her meditation as a lesson. Meanwhile people conti-nued to see this kind, weak and shy woman as a marvel from heaven. Excerpt from Grito del Sol by Carlos Larralde Part IV (Visions of Heaven) to be continued next edition.

Pollo Al Curry Al

Estilo Indio Ingredientes para 4 Ingredientes para 4 personas: 1 pollo de 1200 gr. 49 grs. de margarina; 1 cebolla; ½ taza de caldo de carne de cubitos; 2 manzanas; 3 cucharaditas de curry; 1 cucharada de harina; 4 cucharadas de leche condensada sin azúcar; Sal; 1 cucharadas de mata; 2 cucharadas de nata; 2 cucharadas de ata; 2 cucharadas de ata; 2 cucharadas de atamendras tostadas partidas por la mitad; 1 plátano. Preparación.

mitad; 1 plátano. Preparación. Lavar el pollo, secarlo y cortarlo en 4 vciones. Derretir la margarina y freir en ella el pollo, dorándolo por todos los lados. Mondar la cebolla y cortarla a cuadritos pequeños. Incorporarlos a la carne y dejar que también se doren. Aña-dir el caldo de carne preparado y dejar que la carne cueza por espacio de 30 minutos con la olla tapada. Mondar las manzanas, quitarles el

Mole Poblano

公決

Ingredientes

Ingredientes: 1 guajolote 460 grs. de chile mulato 400 grs. de chile pasilla 3 chipotles grandes 4 jitomates grandes 74 grs. de ajonjolí tostado 100 grs. de almendras 75 grs. de pasas 75 grs. de pan blanco 3 grs. de pan blanco 3 grs. de pan valanco 4 grs. de pan valanco 4 grs. de pan valanco 5 grs. de pan

1 gr. de anís 2 grs. de canela 3 cebollas 1 tortilla dorada

corazón, cortarlas a cua-dritos pequeños y echar-los en la olla. Espolvo-rear el conjunto con cu-rry y dejar cocer por otros 10 minutos a fuego medio

medio. Sacar el pollo, deshue-sarlo y reservar la carne al calor. Desleír la hari-na en leche condensada y ligar esta mezcla al jugo de cocción del po-llo. Sazonarlo con sal, Ilo. Sazonarlo con sal, miel y pimienta. Echar los trocitos de carne en esta salsa y calentar el conjunto brevemente. Incorporarle la nata, las pasas y luego las almen-

6 dientes de ajo 2 tablillas de chocolate 50 grs. de ajonjolí tostado para espolorear grs. de manteca 200 grs.

chiles se desvenan, se fríen en manteca a que doren ligeramente, el anís y el ajonjolí. Las almendras, cacahuates, pasas, pan, tortilla y especias se fríen en man-teca; se muelen con los chiles, el ajonjolí, el anís, las cebollas y los ajos, se disuelve esto en un litro de caldo, se agrega el chocolate y se le pone al guajolote, se deja al fuego hasta Preparación: El guajolote se corta en piezas, se frie en mante-ca en una cazuela gran-de; cuando está frito, se agreen los chipotles que se habrán desvenado y hervido en agua y molido con los jitomates asados; cuando reseca se agrega un litro de caldo y se sazona con sal. Los deja al fuego que espese bien, se vacía el platón y se espolvorea con el ajonjolí tostado.

chiles se



dras tostadas, partidas por la mitad. Mondar el plátano cortarlo en In

porar plátar plátano. Tiempo de preparación: 15 minutos. Tiempo de cocción: 50 minutos. cocción: Calorías por

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