

Ya Viene Pancho Clos -- Esperenlo Muy Pronto



Photo by Robert O'Neil

Established
Establecido
1977
"El respeto al
derecho ajeno es
la paz"
Lic Benito Juarez

Vol. XV No. 12



EL EDITOR

West Texas' Oldest Weekly Bilingual Newspaper

December 12 thru December 18, 1991

Lubbock, Texas

Incidence of Latino AIDS Grows

By Eric Jones

A spate of studies on AIDS conducted since 1987 reveal that Hispanics and African Americans are contracting the disease faster than other racial and ethnic groups. However, it has been five years since any major study on Hispanics and AIDS.

Beginning in 1988, all states were given federal money to step up AIDS surveillance, but

Comentarios de Bidal

by Bidal Aguero



Just as we begin to get into the holiday spirit we were brought down to reality by several announcements this week of several Chicanos who plan to run for an elected office. Among these persons were Arturo Leal who plans to run for the State Board of Education, Carlos Leal who plans to run for Justice of the Peace in Pct. 1 and Jerry Carrizales who plans to run for Constable.

Others are rumored to file immediately after the New Year festivities begin to settle down.

The deadline for filing for office in the March 10 primaries will be January 2nd. The increased political participation by Chicanos can be mainly attributed to activities, including voter registration and single member law suits, that took place during the 70's and 80's.

In the 80's, chicanos and blacks, because of single member districts and increased political sophistication began to get elected to public office (Examples - Salinas, Solis, Trejo, DeLeon, Patterson, Sheppard, etc.). That was an important step.

In 1992, another important phase of our political progress will commence. We will now begin having races in which battles will be waged within our own community. In the surrounding communities the opportunity exists for the additional election of 10 to 15 County Commissioners and many other city council and school board officials.

In Lubbock our community will begin experiencing the impact of chicanos running against chicanos, particularly in the commissioner race in Pct. 3.

As usual, many political observers have said this is bad. "Our community will be divided," some say.

In a conversation with my good friend, present Commissioner Eliseo Solis, he told me that he was of the opinion that this political participation was exactly what we had marched for all these years. "You don't see anglos saying -- we shouldn't have anglos run against each other!"

Solis further stated, "We will now and in the future begin to manifest our diversity as chicanos. We are not monolithic animals. We are free thinking individuals with the capacity to develop opinions."

I could not agree more. Let's give our community credit. We should be elated that our progress in beginning to have an impact. The established political power structure will never be the same.

Pico de Gallo

Todavía se necesita ayuda para el proyecto de Pancho Clos principalmente en forma de dinero. Pueden mandar sus donaciones al American G.I. Forum al P.O. Box 11250, Lubbock, 79408 o pasen a dar sus donaciones este próximo viernes a el Club Atlantic desde las 5 de la tarde.

La revelación de que Magic Johnson es contagiado con el SIDA trajo al frente el problema. El Editor en esta edición examina el SIDA entre los Hispanos.



until then, according to the National Coalition of Hispanic Health and Human Services Organizations (COSSMHO), "In no state was there an ongoing effort to collect data on Hispanic AIDS in terms of transmission categories and case-fatality rates."

Research and prevention efforts have been "kind of hit or miss and fairly thin," says Dr. Cervando Martinez, lead investigator for the University of Texas-San Antonio's Southwest Texas Hispanic Outreach Program for AIDS.

The Centers for Disease Control places the reported number of AIDS cases through September 1991 at 195,718. His-

panics account for 31,876, or 16.3 percent, of those cases, yet make up only 9.3 percent of the U.S. population.

Pediatric AIDS, cases in children less than 13 years old, account for 2.7 percent of Hispanic AIDS infections. They were 2 percent of 1984 cases and 3 percent of 1990 cases. Hispanic children make up 25 percent of all pediatric AIDS cases.

Heterosexual Hispanics are acquiring AIDS at a greater rate now, especially women who have sexual contact with intravenous drug users or homosexual/bisexual males. The Centers for Disease Control reports that, as of December 1990, heterosexual contact is responsible for 38 percent of all adult/adolescent AIDS cases

among Hispanic females. Just over 50 percent are due to intravenous drug use.

For most of the 1980s, Hispanics women made up about 9 percent of Hispanic AIDS cases. Now the figure is at least 13 percent.

Rates of infection vary from city to city, depending on the city's prevalence of IV drug use, segregation, the number of Hispanics, their country or place of origin, general levels of income and education, and availability of culturally relevant AIDS prevention education and outreach.

Drug use is much more prevalent in the Northeast than other parts of the United States, putting Puerto Ricans,

the predominant Hispanic group in the Northeast, at highest risk. Even where Puerto Ricans are a minority of the Hispanics, the incidence of AIDS among heterosexual IV drug users is higher than for other Hispanic groups, according to a July 1989 article by the American Journal of Public Health.

Puerto Rico has the second highest overall rate of infection behind Washington, D.C. New York is third.

Another article in the same issue showed that in all areas of the country, Cuba-born homosexual/bisexual males were contracting AIDS at a greater rate than Cuba-born, drug-

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¿Que Pasa?

Waste Watch

The president of Waste Watch, James Pipkin announced that Waste Watch is donating 5 large recycling trailers to the Food Bank. The trailers will be used to collect recyclables for the Food Bank. With the trailers in place, the Food Bank will function as an unstaffed recycling drop-off center. This will provide another option for individuals and organizations who want to donate their recyclables to the Food Bank; they may now take their recyclables directly to the Food Bank or continue to take them to area buy-back centers and ask that the money be donated to the Food Bank.

The double-axle trailers will also be available to organizations in other South Plains communities for specific recycling projects.

The revenue generated from the recyclables collected at all five of the trailers will go into the Food Bank's operating budget. Since the Food Bank, as a general rule, is able to turn each \$1 donated into \$25 worth of food, the contribution resulting from recyclables can be significant.

Lubbock NAACP/IOLTA Justice Project

Are Things Going Bad For You?

*Out of Work...

*Down to your last dollar (\$).

*Have nagging civil legal problem.

*You think your rights have been violated as a senior citizen.

*You are confused because of a possible violation of your housing rights as a tenant.

*Other individual rights and miscellaneous problems.

If you are low-income or indigent, HELP IS AVAILABLE! Ease your legal pain. Get on the phone and call 747-9071 and talk to Rev. D.A. Smith or come by the NAACP/IOLTA Justice Project Office at 1522 East Main Street. The office is located in Smith Temple Church (Main and Quirt Avenue). Watch And Listen For Free Legal Clinic (Attorney will be available).

LISD CHRISTMAS AND NEW YEAR'S BREAK

The Lubbock Independent School District will observe the Christmas and New Year's break December 23 through January 1. Classes will resume January 2.

On Friday, December 20, the final day of school before the holidays, classes will be dismissed one hour early. Bus schedules will run early also at the close of the school day on December 20.

EMERGENCY FOOD DISTRIBUTION

Commodities distribution for Lubbock County for the month of December will be as follows:

IDLALOU December 13 County Barn 11:00 a.m. - 1:00 p.m.

SHALLOWATER December 16 Philips Catholic Church 11:00 p.m. - 1:00 p.m.

WOLFFORTH December 17 County Barn 11:00 a.m. - 1:00 p.m.

SLATON - December 18 Guadalupe Catholic Church 2:00 p.m. - 4:00 p.m.

This is the last month that the current commodities cards will be valid, EVEN IF AN INDIVIDUAL SIGNS UP THIS MONTH. Recertification will begin in January and everyone must sign up again at the time even if they sign up for the first time during December.

Volunteers, if you are working during the noon hour, please bring a sack lunch. Due to lack of kitchen facilities, we may not be able to provide lunch this month.

Hope to see you all at the Volunteer Appreciation Dinner. Call our office for details.

THANKS AGAIN FOR ALL YOUR MUCH NEEDED HELP.

McKinley Shepard Fundraiser

The public is invited to a reception in honor of Judge McKinley Shepard to be held at LaLa's Restaurant located at 1110 Broadway in downtown Lubbock. U.S. Representative Bill Sarpalus of the 13th congressional District will be the guest speaker for the occasion. Call 793-0936 for ticket information.

News Briefs

Carnegie Proposes Preschoolers Aid

AP reports that a Carnegie Foundation study found that nearly 1.5 million U.S. children are too deprived to start kindergarten ready to learn. The foundation called for a seven-part program to form a "new network of support" to help prepare children for school.

Ernest L. Boyer, foundation president, said the network would be composed of health-care providers, community groups, business leaders, parents and educators all cooperating to give children the support they need to start school. "The sad fact is that vast number of children experience crippling deprivations that dramatically dampen their prospects for educational success," said Boyer, a former U.S. Commissioner of Education.

In what Boyer called the largest study of its kind, Carnegie surveyed 7,000 kindergarten teachers this summer. The teachers estimated that 35% of the nation's children - nearly 1.5 million - are not prepared to enter school. 42% said the situation has worsened since five years ago.

To improve children's ability to learn, Carnegie recommended:

- Having every school district offer all students a new health course called "The Life Cycle." Establishing a network of "Ready to Learn Clinics" in all low-income areas.
- Establishing a comprehensive parent education program in every state and a new "Ready-to-Learn" Library Series. Organizing a preschool PTA for every school.
- Making Head Start an entitlement program that is fully funded by 1995 and allowing every school district the option of creating a preschool program for 3- and 4-year-olds not participating in Head Start.
- Having employers develop "family friendly" workplace policies, including parental leave, flexible schedules and child-care services.

- Having commercial networks devote at least one hour of programming to preschool education programs and establishing a "Ready-to-Learn" cable channel exclusively at the educational needs of children.

- Creating a network of outdoor and indoor parks to give preschoolers the ability to exercise and explore. Replacing "arcades" in malls with "Ready-to-Learn" centers for youngsters.

- Designing schools, day-care centers and retirement centers to allow the young and old to interact.

According to the study 37% of the children in Texas are too deprived to start kindergarten ready to learn.

Poll: Depression Widespread

According to AP, a recent poll showed that half of Americans said they or their family members have suffered from depression and 43% say they believe depression is a personal weakness, according to the National Mental Health Association.

Elisabeth Rukeyser, who chairs the association, said the poll shows that most Americans do not realize that depression is a disease that can be treated. "The failure to recognize depression as a

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Aumenta el SIDA

Entre Latinos

Por Eric Jones

Una racha estudios realizados desde 1987 revela que los hispanos y los afro-americanos vienen contrayendo el SIDA con mayor rapidez que cualesquiera otros grupos étnicos. Sin embargo, han transcurrido cinco años desde cualquier estudio importante sobre los hispanos y el SIDA.

Comenzando en 1988, se dieron fondos federales a todos los estados para incrementar la observación del SIDA, pero hasta entonces, según la Coalición Nacional de Organizaciones Hispanas de Salud y Servicios Humanos (siglas en inglés COSSMHO), "no hubo en ningún estado gestión continua alguna para hacer acopio de información sobre el SIDA entre los hispanos en términos de clases de progresión y tasas de muertes con respecto al número de casos."

Durante la mayor parte del decenio de 1980, las mujeres hispanas formaban el 9% de los casos hispanos del SIDA. Ahora la cifra es por lo menos del 13%.

Las tasas de infección varían de una ciudad a otra, dependiendo de la preponderancia en cada ciudad del uso intravenoso de los narcóticos, de la segregación, de la cantidad de hispanos, de su país o lugar de origen, de los niveles generales de ingresos e instrucción y de la disponibilidad de enseñanza y comunicación culturalmente importantes sobre el SIDA.

El abuso de los narcóticos es mucho más predominante en el noreste que en otros partes de los Estados Unidos, los que sitúan a los puertorriqueños, que son el grupo hispano más numeroso de esa región, en el riesgo más alto. Aún donde los puertorriqueños son una minoría entre los hispanos, su frecuencia del SIDA entre los usuarios intravenosos de narcóticos es mayor que para los demás grupos hispanos, según decía un artículo de Julio de 1989 en el "American Journal of Public Health."

Otro artículo de la misma edición mostraba que en todas las zonas del país, los varones homosexuales/bisexuales nacidos en Cuba estaban contrayendo el SIDA con mayor frecuencia que otros varones hispanos homosexuales/bisexuales y a una tasa más elevada que los hombres y las mujeres nacidos en Cuba y adictos a los narcóticos. En Miami, donde viven muchos cubano-americanos, la propagación heterosexual/bisexual ocurre en el 73% de los casos hispanos.

Las tasas entre los hispanos

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Jesse Jackson And The New Democratic Majority

By Hazel F. Obey

After having spent to much time traveling around the country with and for Rev. Jackson along with being given the opportunity by him to give feedback to his thought process and to assist him in shaping his message, I thought it important upon my return home to share my thoughts with our constituency.

In a world where people are struggling to find common ground, in American we are watching a strategy of race manipulation - strangled by divisiveness - the white middle class versus the poor - hardening people through fear, castes and stereotyping. I have felt the agonizing pain of racial and economic injustice. I have watched Jesse Jackson try over and over again to articulate a vision of common ground. I am convinced that the message was heard, but the forces of greed and power continued to chip away at the very moral fabric by which our nation was built. I have watched Reverend Jackson as he has wrestled with the turmoil and contradiction of economic instability for the American people. Through imagery and fear the American people have been convinced that the jobs have gone from White hands to Black and Brown hands and my heart said... Jesse, you must still fight for the dreamers of and the believers in racial justice and economic equality. You must fight for those who are in search of common ground.

I look around as I travel with him; I see Hamlet, N.C., textile workers, women and children. Right here at home I see Austin Cablevision workers, the National Linen Company employees and many others. We've been taught to look down on the poor and make room for the middle class -- the squeezed out. The locked out, the disenfranchised, the middle class, Whites, Asians, Afro-Americans, Hispanics, and Native Americans are all searching for a place in the American Dream. There are voices crying out in the wilderness wanting our leadership to speak out for inclusion and expansion... and my heart tells me... Jesse you must still fight.

I look around me. I see children: young boys and girls who can dream to be President, Governor, Mayors... and my heart says Jesse you must fight on to expand the political process for the next generation of children who will lead our nation. You must fight on so that those children will be capable of restoring the moral integrity of our nation.

I look around me. I see the most loyal electorate of the Democratic Party. I know that Jesse Jackson has tried harder than any one person to work within the Democratic Party. Jesse Jackson has tried to remain in the center, asking the Party to make room for all people. He has not only encouraged people to vote but Jesse Jackson has registered more people to vote than any one person ever in the history of this country. Jesse Jackson has encouraged the discouraged to be loyal to the Party.

I return home with a heavy heart and soul because I know that his loyalty and faithfulness have been neglected and abused simply because he is a Black man. However, his commitment to the people who believe in his leadership will not be forsaken because through the new Independent democratic Majority, he will continue to fight to expand democracy. He will speak with an independent voice for the new democratic majority yearning to be included in a fair and caring process.

For all that he has done and all that he has tried to do, I assure you, the 7 million voters that he represented and millions of others, you have his sincere commitment to continue to challenge the process of expansion for all people. You have his commitment to continue to work towards racial healing and common ground. Jesse Jackson will not abandon the fight for Self-Determination, Dignity, Economic, Social and Racial Justice. He will continue to be a voice for the new democratic Majority so that together we can raise up a generation of people who will stand up and fight against racism, sexism, classism, homophobia and jingoism.

JESSE JACKSON WILL NOT LEAVE THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY. WE WILL NOT LEAVE THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY. JESSE JACKSON IS SIMPLY NOT RUNNING FOR THE PRESIDENCY IN 1992 BUT JESSE JACKSON IS RUNNING FOR HIS COUNTRY AND WE THE PEOPLE WILL RUN WITH HIM.

About the Author

Hazel F. Obey, a close friend of the Jackson family and a board member of the National Rainbow Coalition is also Chairman of the Texas Rainbow Coalition. Hazel is currently serving her second term as Vice-Chair of the Texas Democratic Party and has been a member of the Democratic National Committee since 1984. She has travelled the length and breadth of Texas and the nation for the Democratic Party (at her own expense) and traveled extensively in North and Central America expanding the platform of the Rainbow.

INTERFAITH IMPACT Legislative Update.

This update is being made on December 10th. The next update will be in January.

While Congress is in recess over the holidays, you can contact them in their home offices. Here is what happened with many of our issues:

* The Civil Rights Act was passed and signed by the President, although it has the caps on punitive damages for women and religious minorities and the President is trying to limit affirmative action measures.

* The Family and Medical Leave Act was passed but we expect a veto, so you can contact your members and urge them to override it.

* We did get higher appropriations for child care, the WIC program, and the HOME program, and the appropriations for the B-2 bomber were reduced.

* The Johnston-Wallop National Energy Act, which INTERFAITH IMPACT opposed, was blocked, as were the amendments that would have weakened the Community Reinvestment Act.

* The Federal Facilities Act was passed and...

* The President signed the Unemployment Benefits Extension * The Brady bill that requires a 5-day wait for handgun purchases and a background check was passed by both houses of Congress and is part of the larger crime package that is stalled in conference committee.

* and the Workplace Fairness bill was passed in the House.

* the Administration has limited military aid to El Salvador to \$3.5 million per month during this negotiation period and early next year Congress will consider a bill limiting how aid is sent to El Salvador.

* The Foreign Aid Authorization bill died and probably will not come up next year because of the elections.

* the overhaul Foreign Aid Appropriations conference package was not passed and a resolution to continue with 1991 or lower funding levels and procedures until March 1992 was passed instead.

* Congress approved a military budget of \$290.5 billion dollars, which is an actual increase of \$2.5 billion. With the world-changes and needs, Congress has treated defense spending and foreign aid scandalously.

Legislation that will see action in 1992 includes:

* The Workplace Fairness bill in the Senate, S55;

* The National Voter Registration Act also in the Senate, S250;

* The Bryan bill for Fuel Efficiency Standards, also known as the CAFE bill, HR446 and S279;

* The Violence Against Women Act, HR1502 and S15;

* The Circle of Poison Bill, HR2083 and S898;

* Mickey Leland Childhood Hunger Relief Act, HR1202 and S757;

* and our big issue next year is the reauthorization of the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act.

El Elemento Faltante En Las Charlas del Libre Comercio

Por Armando Vásquez-Ramos

Hay un sentimiento de urgencia edificándose con respecto a las negociaciones del Tratado Norte-Americano de Libre Comercio. Pero a medida que los intereses mercantiles y políticos de México, el Canadá y los Estados Unidos se apresuran a adelantarse, ninguno de los jugadores con riesgos altos está preguntando:

Si queremos desarrollar el comercio libre y la integración económica, ¿cuáles serán las consecuencias para cada uno de nuestros sistemas de enseñanza?

¿De qué modo pueden y deberían ayudar nuestras estructuras de enseñanza? Y ¿qué papel deberían estar desempeñando nuestros expertos en la enseñanza en la formulación de planes, ahora mismo?

Vale la pena advertir que el Mercado Común Europeo ha reconocido durante largo tiempo la necesidad de mejorar los sistemas de enseñanza de aquel continente. Una Comisión Europea estableció un trámite para normalizar los planes de estudios, los exámenes y la investigación, y para compartir la experiencia y los recursos de la enseñanza entre las naciones participantes.

Si uno duda de que el Tratado Norte-Americano de Libre Comercio (Siglas en inglés NAFTA) tendrá un efecto sobre la enseñanza, un vistazo a la composición de las escuelas públicas de California debería resolver las dudas. Ahora, uno de cada seis alumnos del sistema escolar de California es un inmigrante, y aún más tienen antecesores inmigrantes.

Pequeños grupos de educadores en los estados de ambos lados de la frontera entre los Estados Unidos y México están empezando a hacer sonar la alarma. Yo he sido parte de un grupo basado en Los Angeles que tiene muchas preocupaciones inmediatas y que ha comenzado a adelantar algunas soluciones.

Hemos llegado a la conclusión de que debería establecerse inmediatamente una comisión tri-lateral de enseñanza, con representantes del Canada, México y los Estados Unidos. Debería dársele el mandato específico de examinar el efecto posible del Tratado sobre nuestros sistemas de enseñanza. Debería explorar la dirigencia que pueden ofrecer nuestras instituciones de enseñanza.

Por lo menos, la comisión debería enfocarse sobre la enseñanza a los migrantes, la enseñanza bilingüe y de idiomas extranjeros, la enseñanza de adultos y en los centros de trabajo, la enseñanza superior, la enseñanza tecnológica y la certificación educativa transnacional para la América del Norte.

Dada la producción agrícola comparativamente débil de México y las reformas agrícolas del Presidente Carlos Salinas de Gortari, puede haber un aumento de la cantidad de trabajadores agrícolas mexicanos que vayan a los Estados Unidos y al Canadá. Los programas escasamente dotados de fondos en este país, tales como los de la enseñanza a los migrantes y la enseñanza bilingüe, podrían verse abrumados por los aumentos súbitos de la matrícula estudiantil.

Actualmente, el sistema de enseñanza de los Estados Unidos ha mostrado un apoyo tibio a la enseñanza bilingüe y de idiomas extranjeros. Como están organizados actualmente, la mayoría de los programas elementales y secundarios para alumnos que no hablan inglés enfocan a la enseñanza del inglés, pero descuidan los beneficios económicos de conservar y refinar la lengua nativa. Las personas de habla inglesa que desean adquirir un segundo idioma deben esperar, por lo general, hasta llegar a la escuela secundaria, antes de que se les ofrezcan clases de idiomas.

Quizás si estos programas deberían cambiarse para que re-

americanos de cursos de acción incluyan a estos asuntos de la enseñanza en la ecuación de NAFTA.

Aunque es importante el reconocer las ventajas que un tratado de libre comercio lleva a sus naciones afiliadas, es necesario también el planera para el efecto de cualquier reestructuración importante sobre el sistema de enseñanza de una sociedad.

(Armando Vázquez-Ramos, de Long Beach, California, es consultor sobre la enseñanza y estudiante de doctorado en la enseñanza superior en la Universidad del Sur de California. Es co-fundador del comité de Educadores Latinos sobre el Comercio Libre y la Enseñanza, basado en Los Angeles.)

hasta cierto punto adiestramiento técnico, a la próxima generación de profesionales mexicanos.

Por otra parte, debe preverse contra la aceleración de una exportación de cerebros desde México hacia los Estados Unidos. Se necesitarán directrices de una comisión tri-lateral para asegurar el que los graduados de las universidades regresen y trabajen hacia el desarrollo de la infraestructura de enseñanza en su propio país.

La tecnología desempeñará un papel crítico, especialmente para el desarrollo industrial de México y para la protección ambiental. De aquí que hayan de promulgarse disposiciones, no solamente para proveer la tecnología actual, sino también el adiestramiento que permite el que esta tecnología florezca. Las universidades y las entidades privadas de adiestramiento tienen probabilidades de suministrar esto. Una comisión tri-lateral de enseñanza debería estudiar las normas mínimas de adiestramiento que sean aceptables en toda la América del Norte.

Por último, pero atravesando a todas las preocupaciones sobre la enseñanza, se halla el asunto de la certificación transnacional para la enseñanza, por ejemplo, la certificación de maestros, la de dominio de idiomas, la certificación técnica y otras formas de certificación profesional y de normas para los exámenes.

Una comisión tri-lateral debería estudiar de qué modo las tres naciones norte-americanas determinarán la adecuación para trabajar o proporcionar servicios. El establecimiento de un juego común de normas para la enseñanza podría hacerse cumplir formalmente mediante un sistema de certificación aceptable para los tres socios.

El grupo de educadores que hemos reunido cree que es hora de que los formuladores norteamericanos realicen las realidades económicas presentes -- con un énfasis sobre el que las personas de habla inglesa adquieran un segundo idioma comenzando al nivel de la escuela elemental, mientras se conserva y desarrolla el idioma nativo de los inmigrantes a medida que éstos adquieran y dominen el inglés. NAFTA puede provocar un cambio en esta dirección.

Hay una preocupación entre los dirigentes sindicales en el sentido de que los empleos para personas con habilidades y semi-habilidades se mudarán a México, donde los jornales son considerablemente menores. La comisión tri-lateral de enseñanza debería recomendar que se proporcione ayuda gubernamental a los trabajadores desplazados a fin de adiestrarlos para otros empleos. En verdad, la enseñanza pública de adultos y los programas en los centros de trabajo deberían ser subvencionados, de modo que los trabajadores desplazados continúen siendo productivos en otros empleos.

La enseñanza superior de los Estados Unidos se enfrentan a una misión retadora con una responsabilidad doble. Por una parte, se halla en una posición de suministrar enseñanza post-secundaria y graduada, y

CRAZY HORSE BY STEPHEN C. MCINTYRE

There have been several articles in the newspaper the last week or so about Sen. Montford's announcement that he has written a new constitution for the State of Texas and wants it to be put to the voters instead of going through Constitutional Convention. A draft of the Constitution is apparently being circulated among the powers that be to get them behind it.

There is no question that we need a new Texas Constitution. Each one of us should carefully read the draft proposed by Sen. Montford and then write him our criticism, suggestions, or

S U P P O R T !

Over the weekend I watched "It's A Wonderful Life" for the thousandth time. The Christmas season must be here. From time to time over the next few weeks you will be asked to give a can of food, a small gift, maybe a donation. Some of us will do so.

Most of us will spend hours trying to figure out what to buy various family members and friends and then spend time and money shopping. About 20 days from now it will all over. Some of us will probably shop by catalog next year. We won't have to worry about the poor again until next year.

I am not a big fan of Christmas. It seems to me that folks should love children all year round. Give gifts at other times instead of waiting until compelled to do so by Christmas/peer pressure/guilt/advertising. It seems to me that genuine care for the poor should be constant, not just during Christmas dinner. It seems to me that children and the poor would be better off if we would save the time, energy, and money celebrating Christmas and use it doing the right thing during all other days of the year.

Before anyone calls me up with a Scrooge lecture let me add a couple background statements. First, I have a Christmas tree and gifts for my kids. We will eat a big meal with the family, watch the football games, and then, now that I am advanced in years, I will probably take nap while the kids play with their toys. And second, my Grandpa Lonsbury was a Southern Baptist preacher who traveled the hills of northwest Arkansas between Van Buren and Fayetteville and his sermons for fifty or so years. Grandma played the piano and lead the choir. My mother was the secretary at the First Baptist Church in Farmers Branch, Texas for years. Aunt Wilma is the secretary at the First Baptist Church in Van Buren. Cousin Debbie and her husband are Southern Baptist missionaries in Malaysia. I could go on.

I make these comments about Christmas as self-criticism and as criticism of our plastic fantastic society. Over my desk in our bedroom is my Christmas stocking. It has been hanging there everyday for years as a personal reminder. Hopefully, I will do a better job this coming year living up to my own criticism.

12/8 1980 -- John Lennon killed in New York City.
12/10 1948 -- UN passes Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
12/14 1972 -- President Nixon authorizes Christmas bombing of Hanoi.
12/15 1791 -- US Bill of Rights ratified.
1890 -- Chief of Sioux Tribe, Sitting Bull, assassinated by U.S. Army at Standing Rock Reservation, South Dakota.

"Guerrillas of Peace" Liberation theology and the Central American revolution, by Blase Bonpane, \$10.00, South End Press, 116 Saint Botolph Street, Boston, MA 02115.

Around February 18th it was reported in the Lubbock Avalanche-Journal that Congressman Combest gave a speech to local doctors complaining about adopting a national health insurance program. The article did not report that he had any suggestions on what to do about the health care crisis in the country.

All of us are familiar with some of the problems with the health care delivery system in this country and that there is a move to change the system. We are all aware that Lubbock is a growing health care center.

Congressman Combest was quoted in the December 8th Lubbock Avalanche-Journal declaring he was against that would turn the health care system into a "socialist system". What in the world is that supposed to mean? No government regulation of insurance costs? No more Medicare or Medicaid? No subsidies for hospitals? No County Indigent Health Care Act? No government loans for students? No law making it a crime to turn people away from the Emergency Room?

Without government involvement in health care there would be people dying in the streets and parents shooting their way into hospitals demanding care for their sick children.

Larry Combest knows his constituency is not the poor or middle class who can not afford health insurance. His off the wall statement was made for his Republican buddies in the health care industry who want more taxpayer money pumped into their pockets.

When a baby is sick, father has constant stomach pains, mother has headaches, grandparent has trouble walking.... they should be able to get medical care. Each one of them. Write Congressman Combest and tell him the reasons why you need to see a doctor and the reasons why you did not go.

Have any of you ever wondered what Jesus would say about Christmas?

Stephen C. McIntyre is a partner in the Lubbock firm of Mercado & McIntyre.

Hispanic Women Accounted For 13 Percent Of All Births In 1990, Census Bureau Reports

Hispanic women accounted for 13 percent of all births in 1990, although they constituted only 9 percent of childbearing-age women, a survey by the Commerce Department's Census Bureau shows.

A report on the survey shows there were 93 births per 1,000 Hispanic women aged 15 to 44, compared with 64 per 1,000 for non-Hispanic women. Some 491,000 Hispanic women reported a birth in 1990.

Other highlights from the report:

* Hispanic women with newborns were less likely to be in the labor force (44 percent) than non-Hispanic women (54 percent). However, their workforce participation rate was up one-third since 1980, when about 33 percent were in the labor force.

* Hispanic women age 15 to 44 years old have had an aver-

age of 1.5 children each thus far, compared with an average of 1.2 children each reported by non-Hispanic women in the same age group.

As in all surveys, the data in this report are subject to sampling variability and response error.

Copies of the report *Fertility of American Women: June 1990, Series P-20, No. 454* are available for \$4 each prepaid from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 (202-783-3238). The GPO stock number is 803-005-00054-1.

EL EDITOR

Newspaper

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Hispanics In The '90s

Focus On AIDS In the Hispanic Community: Is There A Solution?

Magic and I -- Sharing A Certain Brand of Fear

By Richard Martinez

Earvin "Magic" Johnson looks into the mirror each morning and is glad to see another day. But he wonders how long his body can fight off disease. He looks at other people and wonders if they understand just how lucky they are to have good health.

I have never met Magic Johnson, but I think I have a little insight on what may be going through his mind as he faces a challenge even greater than the Boston Celtics -- living with HIV, the virus that causes AIDS.

I am a cancer patient/survivor. Magic Johnson and I are members of a growing fraternity of folks who deal with life-threatening disease.

I watched Magic's press conference on Nov. 7 and recognized the look in his eyes as he talked about the end of his career and the beginning of his life with the AIDS virus. In between his smiles I saw in his eyes that certain brand of fear I have seen in my own eyes many times. Fear of the unknown. Fear of disease. A far-away gaze you get while wondering what is next.

Magic is asking himself, "Why me?"

In his heart of hearts, he wishes it did not happen to

him. He can't turn the clock back, but he can take his medicine.

He is thinking positive. He envisions healthy cells sweeping his immune system clean of any diseased cells -- much like Pac-Man gobble up foes in the video game.

But every time he gets a cold or a sore throat he will wonder if it is a sign of something more serious.

For Magic Johnson, the worst is yet to come. For me, at this point, the worst is behind me.

I was diagnosed with acute myelogenous leukemia (AML to cancer insiders) on May 22, 1984. Dr. Robert Peter Gale, the renowned cancer specialist, told me at the University of California Los Angeles Medical Center that I had a life-expectancy of two years, but there was always hope. Five of the next 17 months of my life were spent in hospital taking massive doses of chemotherapy drugs.

Doctors call you cured after five years of remission. I've been blessed with six.

Magic can expect no cure because there is no cure. Magic does not strike me as the kind of man who would selfishly pray for just his own cure, though he is probably praying

that a cure will be found.

Undoubtedly, he is praying for help in understanding this turn in his life.

As a role model, Magic now turns his focus toward AIDS education. We need it, particularly in our black and Hispanic communities.

Of the 195,718 know AIDS cases in our country, nearly half of those afflicted are either Latino or black, says the Centers for Disease Control. The breakdown: black 29 percent, Latino 16 percent.

In these days since his retirement as a NBA player, Magic will come to take even greater joy from the simpler things in life. His wife. His family.

Illness is even more humbling than pulling a hamstring in the NBA finals.

Though it may be hard for many of us fans believe, perhaps time will show that Magic's greatest moments were not on the 94-by-50 hardwood floors, but in championing AIDS education and research.

The clock is ticking in the fight against AIDS. Would you want anyone but Magic Johnson to have the ball with so much at stake?

(Richard Martinez is managing editor of The Bakersfield Californian.)

Magic Y Yo: Compartiendo Una Cierta Clase de Terror

Por Ricardo Martinez

Earvin "Magic" Johnson se mira al espejo cada mañana y se alegra de ver otro día. Pero él se pregunta cuánto tiempo puede su cuerpo rechazar a la enfermedad. El mira a otras personas y se pregunta si ellas comprenden exactamente cuán afortunadas son de tener una buena salud.

Nunca he conocido a Magic Johnson, pero creo que tengo una pequeña perspectiva de lo que puede estar pasando por su mente a medida que se enfrenta a un reto aún mayor que el de los Celtics de Boston -- el de vivir con el VIH, el virus que ocasiona el SIDA.

Yo soy un paciente/sobreviviente del cáncer. Magic Johnson y yo somos miembros de una fraternidad cada vez mayor de personas que se enfrentan a enfermedades que amenazan a sus vidas.

Observé la conferencia de prensa de Magic el 7 de noviembre y reconoci a la mirada de sus ojos, mientras él hablaba sobre el fin de su carrera y el comienzo de su vida con el virus del SIDA. Entre sus sonrisas vi en sus ojos a esa cierta clase de temor que he visto en mis propios ojos muchas veces. Temor a lo desconocido. Temor a la enfermedad. Una mirada lejana que uno de mientes se pregunta lo que pueda venir después.

Magic está preguntándose a sí mismo: "¿Por qué yo?" En el fondo de su corazón él desea que no le hubiera sucedido a él.

El no puede regresar al reloj, pero puede tomar su medicina.

El piensa positivamente. Ve a círculos saludables limpiando a su sistema de inmunidad de cualesquier células enfermas - de modo muy parecido a como "Pac-Man" se come a sus enemigos en los juegos electrónicos.

Pero cada vez que padece de catarro, o se le irrita la garganta, él se preguntará si es una señal de algo más grave.

Para Magic Johnson, lo peor está por venir aún. Para mí, en este momento, lo peor está detrás de mí.

Me diagnosticaron leucemia mielógena aguda (abreviada AML en inglés para los norteamericanos) el 22 de Mayo de 1984. El Dr. Robert Peter Gale, renombrado especialista del cáncer, me dijo en el Centro Médico de la Universidad de

California, en Los Angeles, que tenía una expectativa de vida de dos años, pero que siempre hay esperanza. Cinco de los 17 meses siguientes de mi vida transcurrieron en el hospital, tomando dosis impresionantes de medicinas para la quimio-terapia. Los médicos lo declaran curado a uno de después de cinco años de remisión. Yo he sido bendecido con seis.

Magic no puede esperar cura, porque no la hay. Magic no me impresiona con la clase de hombre que rázaría de modo egoista solamente por su propia cura, aunque esté probablemente rezando porque ese encuentre una curación.

Indudablemente, él está rezando en busca de ayuda para comprender esta vuelta de su vida.

Como ejemplo, Magic vuelve ahora su enfoque hacia la enseñanza sobre el SIDA. La necesitamos, especialmente en nuestras comunidades minoritarias.

De los 195,718 casos conocidos del SIDA en nuestro país, casi la mitad de los afeccionados son latinos o negros, según dice el Centro para el Control de las Enfermedades. Se desglosan así: negros 29%, latinos 16%.

En estos días desde su retiro como jugador de la Asociación Nacional de Baloncesto (NBA en inglés), Magic llegará a disfrutar de un gozo aún mayor de las cosas más sencillas de la vida. Su familia.

La enfermedad hace que uno se sienta más humilde que el sufrir de un calambre en los juegoshos finales de la NBA.

Aunque pueda ser difícil de creer para muchos de nosotros, los fanáticos, quizás sí el tiempo muestre que los mayores momentos de Magic no fueron sobre los pisos de madera dura de 94 por 50 pies, sino en ser el campeón de la enseñanza y la investigación sobre el SIDA.

El reloj está funcionando en la lucha contra el SIDA. ¿Querrían ustedes que alguien que no fuera Magic Johnson tuviera la pelota, con tanto que hay en juego?

(Richard Martinez es el editor administrativo de "The Bakersfield California".)

From Page 1
using men and women. In Miami, where many Cuban-Americans live, heterosexual/bisexual transmission accounts for 73 percent of Hispanic cases.

The rate among Cuba-born and Puerto Rico-born Hispanics exceeded the average Hispanic rates in all geographical areas of the United States.

Chicago, one of the most diverse cities in its Hispanic population, deviates from the national average for Hispanic males, with more cases proportionately resulting from homosexual/bisexual transmission and fewer from IV drug-use transmission. The proportion of Hispanic AIDS cases that are IV drug-using women is also lower there.

While the East and West coasts have high proportions of Hispanic AIDS cases, the Houston area was at about 11 percent as of May 31. Twenty-one percent of the population is Hispanic.

Jerry Harms, epidemiologist for Houston Health Department's HIV Prevention Program, says he has heard anecdotal reports that try to account for the low rates and proportions of AIDS prevalence. Some Mexican Americans may see doctors in Mexico rather than in the United States. Also, they might seek non-traditional methods of treatment.

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(Eric Jones reports for the national newsweekly Hispanic Link Weekly Report, in Washington, D.C.)

De la Pagina 1

nacidos en Cuba y Puerto Rico excedieron del promedio de las mismas para los hispanos en todas las zonas geográficas de los Estados Unidos.

Chicago, una de las ciudades más diversificadas en lo tocante a su población hispana, se desvia del promedio nacional para los varones hispanos, con más casos que resultan proporcionalmente de la propagación homosexual/bisexual y menos casos resultantes del abuso de los narcóticos por la vía intravenosa. La proporción de casos hispanos del SIDA que son mujeres adictas a los narcóticos por la vía intravenosa es también más baja allí.

Mientras que las costas oriental y occidental tienen proporciones más elevadas de casos hispanos del SIDA, la zona de Houston se hallaba en un 11% en Mayo 31 último. El 21% de la población de dicha ciudad es hispana.

Jerry Harms, epidemiólogo del Programa de Prevención del SIDA en el Departamento de Salud de Houston, dice que ha oido informes anecdóticos que tratan de explicar las tasas y proporciones bajas de la prevalencia del SIDA. Algunos mexicano-americanos pueden consultarse con médicos en México, antes que en los Estados Unidos. También podrían procurar métodos de tratamiento no tradicionales, dice él, agregando que el SIDA podría haber infectado a la población hispana de Houston después que a su población blanca. El espera que las tasas de propagación continúen aumentando.

Carlos Ugarte, coordinador de COSSMHO para el SIDA, dice que aunque se han hecho algunos adelantos en la difusión de enseñanza e información en escala nacional, "se necesita más trabajo en la enseñanza y la modificación de la conducta, no solamente en el conocimiento."

el editor newspapers

ARE PUBLISHED BY AMIGO PUBLICATIONS
in Lubbock and Midland/Odessa on Thursday and is a bilingual weekly newspaper distributed throughout West Texas. Mailing address: P.O. Box 11250 Zip 79408. Physical address 1502 Ave. M, Lubbock, Texas 79401. Tel: (806) 763-3841
PUBLISHER - BIDAL AGUERO

SFNATE CONFIRMS ALEXANDER, GOLD TO THE BOARD

The Senate confirmed Leslie Buhler "Honey" Alexander and Victor Gold to the CPB Board of Directors. Nov. 22. Both terms will expire March 1996. Alexander, the former First Lady of Tennessee who now lives in Washington, D.C., will be serving her second term on the CPB Board. She had been appointed to the CPB Board in September 1988 for a term that expired March 1991. Alexander is an advocate for children's issues who has participated in the growth of America's public broadcasting services at the local and national level for nearly 20 years. Gold, who lives in Falls Church, Va., is national correspondent for the Washingtonian magazine. He is the author of four books and coauthored President George Bush's autobiography, *Looking Forward*, published in 1987.

Cards, between the Democratic and Republican plans:

News Briefs from Page 1

disease is most troubling and encourages the misconception that people should blame themselves, family members and friends for this illness," she said in a statement. "They need to know that depression can be treated effectively in 80% of the cases."

The poll, conducted by Peter D. Hart Research Associates, Inc., showed that of 1,022 adults interviewed by telephone in October, 25% felt they had suffered from depression at some point in their lives. Another 26% said that some member of their family has had depression. Depression was considered to be a health problem by 46% of those surveyed, while 43% saw it as "a sign of personal or emotional weakness," the survey found.

Alcoholism was regarded as a personal weakness by 58% of those polled and as a health problem by 34%. 8% were unsure. Obesity was regarded as a personal weakness by 38% of the poll and as a health problem by 48%. 14% were unsure.

If depression strikes in the family, the survey found that 53% of those polled would tell friends, while 30% would not want friends to know.

Tax-Cuts To Have Little Effect

The AP reports that Thursday marked the beginning of hearings on proposals for tax plans. Analysts say that plans put forth by both Democrats and Republicans will not do much to help the economy; and whatever policy is adopted will not have an effect before summer. By then, economists say the recession may be ending on its own.

The debate on the economy is likely to dominate the 1992 election year.

A few of the general differing points between the Democratic and Republican plans:

-Democrats would ease taxes on the middle class and the poor, shifting the burden to the well-to-do. President Bush, the Democrats say, wants only to slash taxes for the rich.

-Republicans would reduce the capital gains tax, raise tax breaks for business and extend other benefits to people and companies that invest and save their money. These moves, the Republicans say, would stimulate the economy.

According to economists, neither Party is proposing policies that would have much effect on the \$5 trillion economy. Key to a solution, they say, is more cash for consumers. Tax plans would provide taxpayers with between \$10 billion to \$20 billion additional dollars a year. But that amount will not have much effect-- it is one-half of one percent of the economy.

According to Marvin Kosters, director of economic policy studies at the conservative American Enterprise Institute in Washington, "Like most fiscal policy changes we have during recessions, they turn out to come much too late."

Democrats argue that shifting the tax burden toward the rich, away from the middle class, would mean more money spent, thereby helping business. But, according to economists, this effect could be diluted by higher taxes on the wealthy.

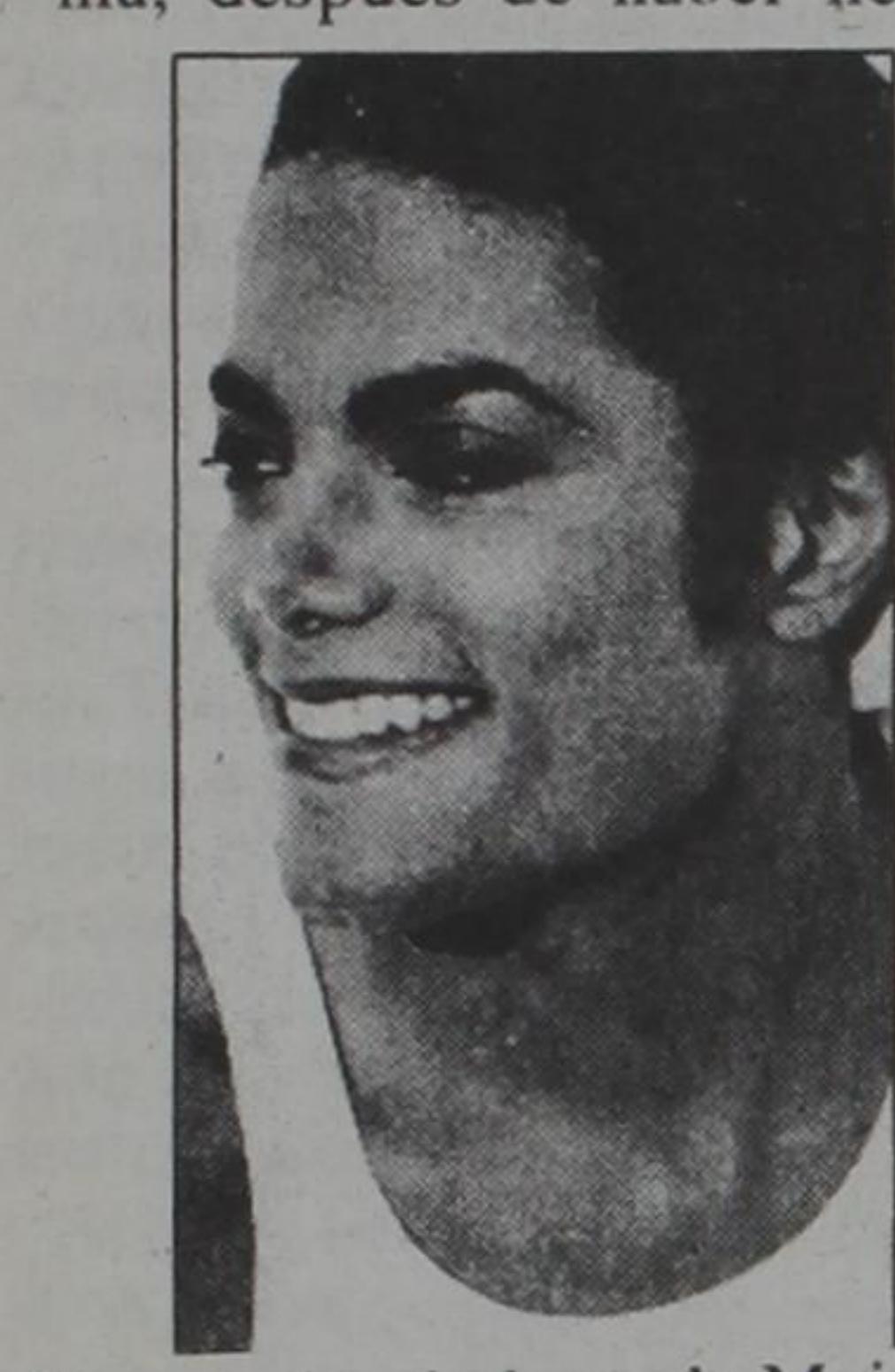
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EL EDITOR
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ENTRETENIMIENTO

"Hablando de Hollywood"
Por: Estrellita

...Que tal, amigos y amigas, nuevamente estoy aquí para darles las nuevas y más frescas noticias sobre todo aquello que ocurre en Hollywood...*. Esta semana, para variar un poco el tono de las otras, les diré que la mayoría de los actores y actrices del cine y la televisión se encontraban las últimas semanas celebrando el Día de Acción de Gracias. Muchos de ellos hicieron prestado un servicio caritativo haciéndole a todas aquellas personas que tienen mala fortuna de vivir entre las calles de Los Ángeles. Uno de los más entusiastas en participar en tan encantador evento ha sido el legendario actor Charlton Heston, quien haciendo a un lado toda su fama sirvió comida gratuita en una de las misiones que hay en esta ciudad. Dicen que seguramente al señor Heston eso no le causó ningún problema, después de haber hecho



los papeles titulares de Moises Ben Hur y otras cintas de corte épico, lo de menos es llevar a cabo las buenas acciones que predicaban sus personajes...*. Y ya que estamos hablando de los temas latinos y la temporada de las buenas intenciones les quiero decir que Paul Rodriguez recibió muy buenos comentarios por el pro-

grama que presentó el pasado fin semana en la cadena de televisión FOX. En un acto de notable fuerza y confianza en sí mismo, Paul reunió a más de 700 miembros de pandillas de Los Angeles y les invitó a que dejaran de pelear y a que también no siguieran perdiendo la vida en peleas callejeras que no beneficiaran a nadie. El comediante también dijo que muchas personas aseguraban que un evento de esa naturaleza era imposible de llevarse a cabo por peligroso. Paul Rodriguez los



pasillos de la compañía Paramount Pictures después del estreno de su esperada película "The Addams Family", y como no iban a esta felices de la vida si dicha cinta logró recaudar más de 24 millones de dólares en el fin de semana que se estrenó. Por su parte, Raúl Juliá dio que eso servía para comprobar que también los actores hispanos



hizo y con ellos demostró que los jóvenes hispanos y los negros si pueden convivir pacíficamente...*. Muchas exclamaciones de asombro y entusiasmo he podido escuchar por los

pueden ser taquilleros si se les brinda la oportunidad adecuada. Afirme que nadie puso ningún problema a la participación que el tuvo en la mencionada película...*. Quiero decírles que ya salió a la venta el nuevo y esperado disco de Michael Jackson. Hasta el momento no tengo todavía los datos sobre las ventas que ha logrado, lo que si he podido escuchar por ahí, es que los ejecutivos de la compañía Epic tienen cruzados los dedos fuertemente, piensan que así podrán lograr que "Dangerous" alcance un nivel de ventas al que en su momento tuvo "Thriller". Quien sabe, lo que sí es verdad es que el video "Black & White" sigue provocando fuertes polémicas. Inclusivo tuvo que reeditado para quitarle muchas de las escenas que, según muchos, eran muy fuertes...*

*...La buena sorpresa de esta temporada puede provenir del director nacido en Argentina y que trabaja en Brasil, Héctor Babenco. El próximo día 6 de diciembre se estrena su nueva película "At Play in the Field of the Lord" en la que participaron Tom Berenger, Aida Quinn, Tom Waits, Kathy Bates, Daryl Hannah y John

El Puma a la Onda Disco y Rap

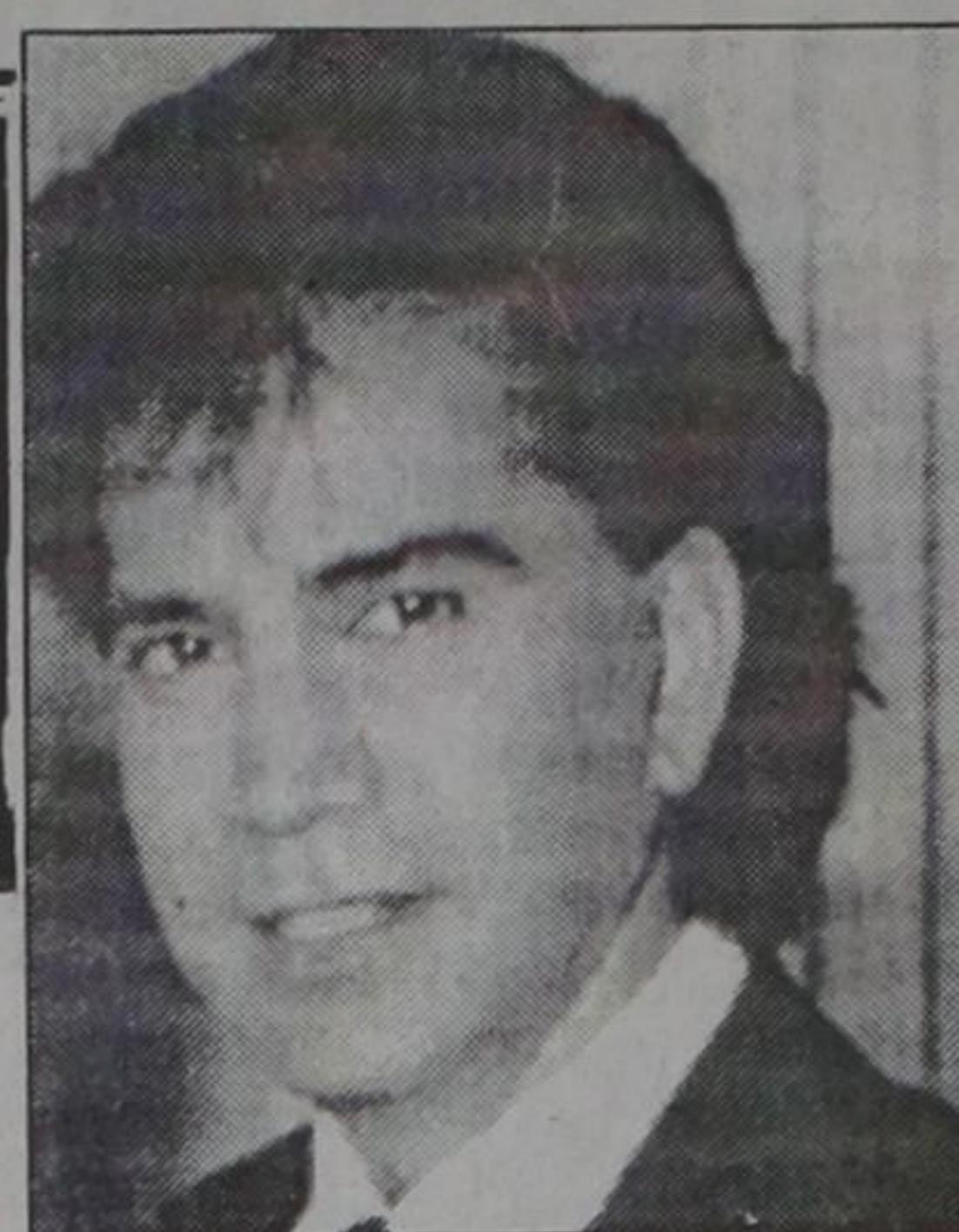
especialistas que participaron en la elaboración del disco y quien ha trabajando con cantantes como Kenny Rogers, Geraldo y Julio Iglesias entre otros, indicó que el sonido utilizado en el disco "El Puma en Ritmo", es el mismo con el que triunfan Madonna, Paula Abdul y Michael Jackson.

El tema "Mi Novia de Escuela", la presenta onda disco, mientras que "Ella me Vacila" es el que la juventud estadounidense ha denominado Dance Hall.

En esta última canción se in-

cluye del lado Remix, la versión Rap creada por Mary Kai Clark Shiner, integrante del grupo orquestal de José Luis Rodríguez.

Finalmente el tema "Viva la Noche", fue producida por Emilio Stefan y en el que se aprecia el trabajo del guitarrista estadounidense Brian Monroy y la mezcla realizada por Eric Schilling en el Crescent Moon Studio de Miami; esta melodía constituye una versión del Calipso que hiciera famoso Harry Beafonte.



José Luis Rodríguez, el cantante venezolano mejor conocido como El Puma, dio el brinco a la Onda Disco y de Rap, al concluir su más reciente grabación titulada "El Puma en Ritmo".

En el acetato que saldrá a la venta la próxima semana, se escucha a El Puma en un a faceta diferente, juvenil, moderna y de la onda actual, dijo su representante Darío Rojas.

El disco incluye las versiones originales, por un lado, y por el otro, versiones Remix de las cinco canciones "Mi Novia de escuela, Ella me vacila, Viva el amor, Cuanto te quiero y Viva la Noche".

Rojas agregó que ocho de los meos modernos estudios digitales de Estados Unidos fueron utilizados para realizar la producción que conjuga todos los ritmos; "es un concepto musical muy agresivo, festivo y bailable", afirmó.

Rudy Pérez, uno de los ocho

Lithgow. Es una historia que transcurre en la selva amazónica y que dura mucho de que hablar. Con esta nueva cinta seguramente Hector volevera a colocarse entre los mejores directores del mundo. Bien por él...*... Ya para terminar quiero también decirles que Mel Gibson aceptó firmar contrato para hacer una película titulada "The Rest of Daniel" es una historia de ciencia-ficción en la que un hombre que es parte de un experimento queda en estado de coma y revive 50 años más tarde. No es nada nuevo, por supuesto, pero el espectáculo esta en la presentación de Gibson. ¿no lo creen ustedes?...*... Bueno, amigas y amigos has aquí me despidio y les deseo lo mejor para las próximas fiesta que ya están por llegar. Estamos en contacto dentro de una semana en esta su columna favorita, Chao!...

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JULIO IGLESIAS

CPB BILINGUAL RELEASE HIGHLIGHTS MEDIEVAL SPANISH PLAY.

CPB issued a bilingual news release announcing La Pastorela, a new program to be broadcast on public television during the holiday season as part of the Great Performances series. Funded by CPB, the program is a contemporary musical retelling of the shepherds' journey to see the Chicago girl. La Pastorela is a film adaption of a medieval shepherds' mystery play (or "pastorela"), performed by El Teatro Campesino, the theatrical troupe founded in 1967 by Luis Valdez, who directs the current production. The film stars Linda Ronstadt, Cheech Marin, Paul Rodriguez, Robert Beltran, Freddy Fender, Don Novello, and the musical group Los Lobos. La Pastorela will be broadcast over PBS on Dec. 23, 8 p.m. EST. (Times may vary, so check local listings.)

La Pastorela is a traditional Latin American presentation of the long trek of shepherds to the holy site of the Nativity.

'TV GUIDE' HAS ITS OWN TV STAR. The Ironing Lady from Hell is a star. No, not on a show, but in a new television commercial for *TV Guide* that spoofs popular television series. In one of the largest consumer magazine campaigns in history, *TV Guide* is spending \$20 million for its new ad campaign that "capitalizes blatantly on viewer insecurity" brought on by missing a show that others have seen, according to *The Wall Street Journal* (11/12). *TV Guide* has suffered a serious decline in its circulation and advertising. Can the Ironing Lady from Hell save the day? Stay tuned.

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BROADWAY
A HOLIDAY FESTIVAL

El Editor-Lubbock, December 12, 1991



Un Rayito De Luz

por Sofia Martinez

El demonio nunca ha estado contento con arruinar, nomas, las almas, siempre ha atormentado tambien los cuerpos haciendolos sufrir, de muchas maneras, a los infelices endemoniados. No habia nadie en saliera de aquel muchacho y que no volviera a entrar nunca mas en el. Dio un grito horrible el demonio y salio del muchacho, y este quedo curado desde ese momento y Jesus se lo entrego a su padre. Y ese buen para estaba lleno de gozo y de alegría, y sentia su alma llena de fe y de agradecimiento por aquel milagro que le hizo Jesus. (Mateo, 17, 14-18) Todos los que estaban alli presentes se quedaron mudos de sorpresa al ver sano del cuerpo y del alma al muchacho que habia estado endemoniado.

Y despues, maravillados decian: "Jamas, hasta ahora, nadie habia sido capaz de hacer una cosa tan grande". Pero a Jesus le basta una palabra para vencer el poder del infierno.

Jesus demostraba claramente Su poder sobre los demonios y Su mision de Salvador del

mundo. Los que vieron aquel milagro, y muchos otros milagros, que hizo Jesus, decian: El manda a los vientos y al mar, y tiene poder sobre las enfermedades, y vence al demonio. Y llego un dia que dijeron que El tambien manda sobre la mundo que pudiera liberarlos de sus males. Pero a Jesus le bastaba una palabra de poder y el demonio era echado fuera: Un dia se le acerco a Jesus un hombre y se puso de rodillas, y llorando le dijo al Señor Jesus: "Maestro, ten compasion de mi hijo, que es el unico que tengo y es atormentado terriblemente por un espíritu maligno, que le hace dar gritos como un animal, lo revuelca y lo retuerce en el suelo y muchas veces lo ha echado al agua y a la lumbré". Jesus, compadecido por el llanto de aquel hombre, le dijo que trajera a su hijo. y le llevaron aquel pobrecito muchacho que el demonio tenia poseido. Y nomas con la presencia de Jesus, el mal espíritu sacudia y retorcia en el suelo al muchacho, que echaba espuma por la boca. Con voz fuerte, Jesus le ordeno al demonio que muerte.

Aquel joven liberado del demonio estaba lleno de amor y de agradecimiento para su salvador, y les decia a todas las gentes lo que el Señor Jesus hizo con el, lo habia liberado del demonio, por amor y misericordia.

Recordemos que tambien a nosotros nos ha liberado del demonio y nos ha curado las heridas que tenemos en nuestra alma, demostremos nuestro agradecimiento con amor, y el amor con buenas obras. (Mat. 25,40. Santiago 2,17.)



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POSITION ANNOUNCEMENT

Secretary needed for South Plains Association of Governments. In addition to normal secretarial duties, applicant must be able to demonstrate competent knowledge of computer operations. Position requires responsible individual with good clerical skills who can work independently with little supervision in demanding public oriented position. Submit application to SPAG, 1323 58th Street, (806) 762-8721. EOE



JOB OPPORTUNITIES WITH THE TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

The Texas Department of Transportation anticipates job vacancies at various locations within the next nine months:

Job Order #

DEPUTY DISTRICT ENGINEERS #6180732

STAFF LEVEL MANAGEMENT

ENGINEERS #6180733

Director of Transportation Planning

& Development

Director of Transportation Operations

Director of Construction

Director of Maintenance

Director of Operations

MANAGEMENT ENGINEERS #6180734

Design Engineer

District Advanced Project

Development Engineer

District Laboratory Engineer

Construction Engineer

Maintenance Engineer

Transportation Operations Engineer

AREA ENGINEERS #6180735

PROFESSIONAL ADMINISTRATORS #6180736

District Right of Way Administrator

Urban Transportation Administrator

DIRECTORS OF ADMINISTRATION #6180737

Detailed job descriptions and instructions for applying are available from the nearest local Texas Employment Commission office. Out of state applicants may call (512) 463-8816 to obtain information. Please refer to the job order number(r) listed above. Qualified individuals must apply by 8:30 a.m., January 6, 1992 according to the instructions provided. Persons who do not apply according to the instructions will be disqualified.

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HUD HOMES

BID EXPIRATION DATE: MONDAY, DECEMBER 16, 1991 4:45 PM

BID OPENING DATE: TUESDAY, DECEMBER 17, 1991 9:00 AM

ADDRESS	SUBJECT TO AVAILABILITY Only Properties In This Ad Are For Sale	FHA CASE NO.			*BDRM/BATH GAR PRICE ***DEF PAINT
		3/1/0	3/2/0	3/1/1	
1822 E 1ST	494-114485-503	3/1/0	\$13,500 *		
2712 2ND ST	494-170933-703	3/1/0	\$16,150 * /***		
5809 13TH ST	494-109895-244	3/2/2	\$46,550		
5610 16TH PLACE	494-171743-503	3/2/2	\$46,100 *		
1410 24TH PLACE	494-182177-748	2/1/1	\$12,500 *		
2715 28TH ST	494-151362-703	3/2/1	\$3,550 * /***		
2121 29TH ST	494-157850-703	5/2/2	\$60,600 * /***		
4812 37TH ST	494-117720-203	3/1/0	\$18,700 *		
2109 38TH ST	494-157412-703	2/1/1	\$18,050 * /***		
2321 38TH ST	494-164842-721	2/1/0	\$22,200 *		
2809 38TH ST	494-181387-748	1/1/0	\$12,850 *		
4203 39TH ST	494-150731-703	3/2/0	\$37,050 * /***		
2017 40TH ST	494-124992-703	2/1/0	\$17,450 *		
4305 40TH ST	494-175191-748	2/1/1	\$30,400 * /***		
5110 41ST ST	494-109886-221	2/1/1	\$22,800 * /***		
4502 42ND ST	494-175257-748	3/1/5/	\$31,500 * /***		
2601 45TH ST	494-161988-703	4/2/1	\$37,550		
205 51ST ST	494-121370-221	3/1/5/0	\$20,200 * /***		
533 54TH ST	494-097744-203	2/1/0	\$19,000 * /***		
510 55TH ST	494-163232-703	2/1/0	\$23,650 * /***		
1305 62ND ST	494-159156-721	3/1/5/0	\$30,000 * /***		
4801 65TH ST	494-145248-703	3/2/2	\$57,000 *		
1915 71ST ST	494-134842-203	3/2/1	\$36,900 *		
2521 71ST ST	494-134513-748	3/2/2	\$38,500 * /***		
6027 72ND ST	494-159636-703	3/2/2	\$73,000		
1502 E 74TH ST	494-134823-748	3/2/2	\$29,450 * /***		
2317 84TH ST	494-122205-203	3/1/1	\$40,500		
5707 87TH ST	494-142909-703	3/2/5/2	\$65,000		
2717 91ST ST	494-127743-203	3/2/2	\$33,750 * /***		
2802 92ND ST	494-094909-203	3/2/2	\$28,800 *		
2811 92ND ST	494-151052-703	3/2/2	\$31,200		
2415 AVE L	494-128584-203	2/1/1	\$11,500 *		
2505 AVE L	494-104776-203	2/1/1	\$13,700 *		
1927 AVE N	494-170627-748	3/1/1	\$21,700 *		
6111 AVENUE Q	494-118474-503	3/1/1	\$21,700 *		
8204 AVE W	494-157540-703	3/1/5/1	\$41,500		
2819 BAYLOR AVE	494-183101-703	2/1/0	\$10,800		
9120 BELTON DR	494-161837-721	3/2/2	\$29,800 * /***		
2909 DUKE	494-181483-748	2/1/1	\$22,700 * /***		
9619 DURHAM AVE	494-175967-703	2/2/1	\$40,200		
520 N FULTON AVE	494-150015-703	2/2/2	\$36,500		
7408 GLOBE AVE	494-103320-203	3/1/5/1	\$26,050		
7410 GLOBE AVE	494-103779-263	3/2/1	\$27,500		
5530 GRINNELL	494-142292-703	3/2/2	\$35,000 *		
4648 HARVARD	494-152762-703	3/2/2	\$44,200 * /***		
7415 HICKORY	494-105355-265	3/2/1	\$29,950		
7420 HICKORY	494-117981-203	3/2/1	\$30,000		
6512 TEMPLE	494-097255-203	3/2/1/CP	\$30,900 * /***		

Una casa HUD puede ser su mejor paso. Nosotros podemos habrile la pu