Saragosa Relief & Recovery Efforts Better

delay, private and public assistance is slowly bringing back assistance is slowly origing outside the state of the sta

from interviews with persons recently returned from the devasted little town of Mexican-American farm workers and shopkeepers that hope, like a sprig on one of the towns blasted

trees, is growing.
According to George Forston, a
Lubbock plumber who founded
the Lubbock Committee for
Saragosa Aid, the Reeves County

FUNDADO

1977

FOUNDED

1977



Sheriff's Office has taken names and set priorities to take care of

emergency assistance.

And according to Israel Quintana, who recently returned from Saragosa, help is much easier to administer now that people are returning.
"At first," Quintana said, "there

were some problems because the people had left the town and were scattered. They were staying with relatives and friends in other towns. Nobody could find them.

"But now that the people are returning, progress should be twice as fast.

couple of weeks ago,



Celebrating A Decade of Service to Texas 1977-1987 Celebrando Una Decada de Servicio a Tejas 1977-1987

Vol. X No. 34

Week of July 9 thru 15, 1987 7

Lubbock, Texas

Hispanic Media

Says Influence Sure

The slow and belated realization among media and advertising money people that the Spanish language is a growing force in contemporary American culture has spured a major growth in Latino mèdia across the country.

country.

That is one of the major conclusions reached by Ana Veciana-Suarez, whose Hispanic Media, USA is probably the most authorative and surely the most up-to-date analysis of Spanish-

up-to-date analysis of Spanish-language electronic and print media now published.

The book, published by the Media Institute in Washington, D.C., is a 225-page examination of the nature and influence of Spanish-language newspapers, televisions and radio in the USA

today.

According to Veciana-Suarez, the mid-1980s have been boom years in the commercial development of the Hispanic media in the United States.

In radio, at least 15 new Spanish-language radio stations opened in 1986, capping a growth from 67 full-time Spanish-language radio stations in 1975 to 170 in 1986.

In print, Spanish and English newspapers targeted toward the

In print, Spanish and English newspapers targeted toward the Hispanic reader continued to expand and led to the organization of Hispanic publications (NAHP), which represented 42 periodicals with an estimated circulation of 1.34 million in 1986.



But, like other segments of the public, television continues to dominate the media cited by Hispanics as the major source of their information.

Three key trends have developed so far in the 1980s.

A US Latino population growing and projected to continue growing at a higher rate then the US population overall;

increased importance of target marketing and of advertising strategies geared to reaching segments within the mass audience by corporations;

audience by corporations;

And "a growing competition for audience segments as increased print and broadcasting media outlets, additional media alternatives resulting from new technologies, and refined audience measurement techniques make it nearly impossible for any make it nearly impossible for any one medium to claim to reach all groups in the potential mass audience," Veciana-Suarez said.

Those trends, Veciana-Suarez continued, have triggered an infusion of corporate advertising dollars into Latina media and, as these outlets became more profitable, a growth in the number of media in advertisers could support.

Advertisers spent nearly \$400 million to reach the U.S. Hispanic market's estimated 16.9 million consumers with an aggregate household income of \$113 billion in 1986, consumers with an aggregate household Hispanic Business reported.

That figure represented a 19 percent increase from 1985's estimated \$333.5 million and more than doubled the estimated

\$166 million spent by advertisers in 1982.

Advertising increases averaged \$58 million per year between 1982 and 1986, and helped make Latino media a lucerative sector.

A few years ago, the advertisers trying to reach Latino consumers were the traditional sellers of ethnic foods and products. Today though, the top 15 Hispanic market advertisers on hispanic business roster includes only one company whose productline is basically Hispanic oriented, Goya

Leading the list are Procter and Gamble, Phillip Morris, Anheuser-Busch, Mcdonalds, and continued page 5



In Dallas on Tuesday, San Antonio Mayor

John Connally make a bipartisan push for

Look For The 8th MENUDAZO!

¿Que Pasa?

New Deal Summer Festival

Our Lady Queen of the Apostles is hosting a summer festival Sunday, July 12 on the Chruch grounds north part of town. Music will be by Rudy Torres Carino El Bulet Folklorico St. Patrick, & Mariachi de Abernathy.

There will be volleyball tournaments, washer tourn., horsehoes, and food-fajitas. To enter the tournaments call Joe Gonzales 763-1048 or Gilbert Villegas - 746-5502.

St. Isadore Catholic Church of Abernathy

St. Isadore Catholic Church will be hosting a volleyball tournament Sunday, July 19 on church grounds. 1st, 2nd, and 3rd place trophies will be given. The tournament is limited to 14 teams, 8 members per team, Co-ed 3-3. The ages are 15 - 19 yrs old. For more information call Gabriel Güillan 298-2322. Preregister is \$30 per team. Tourney starts at 11:30.

Lubbock Permian Basin LULAC **Amnesty Center**

LULAC Council No. 263 opened an Amnesty office in Lubbock, Texas, Monday July 6, 1987. All persons needing to apply for temporary residence with I.N.S. come by 1812 Texas Ave. or call for information (806) 765-7904. LULAC Council No. 263 is an affiliate office of LULAC Council No. 4434 in Midland, Texas. Our Q.D.E. Number is 00-325-00. For more information contact (806) 744-1984.

Bring Your News To El Editor 1211 Ave O or Call 763-3841

Defensive Driving Class Offered At SPC

Levelland -- A defensive driving class will be offered July 11 at South Plains College.

The class will meet 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. in SPC's Petroleum Technology Building, Room 115. Cost is \$20 a person. Formal registration is scheduled at 7:45 a.m.

The class is open to any licensed driver who needs knowledge of basic defensive driving techniques, according to Don Yarbrough, dean of continuing education at SPC.

Enrollment is limited and pre-registration is suggested.

Enrollment is limited, and pre-registration is suggested

Instructors in SPC's defensive driving program are George Lawless and Larry Nichols, SPC assistant professors of law enforcement, and Randy Neill, chief of campus security.

Additional defensive driving class will be offered July 25, Aug. 8 and Aug. 22 at SPC.
For more information, contact the SPC Continuing Education Office at 894-9611, ext. 391.

Revised Boating Policy

Fishing in city lakes is a leisure activity that has been enjoyed by many citizens for a number of years. Until recently, policy has not allowed fishing from canoes, inner tubes, rafts, or any type of non-motorized boat. Due to provision of boat ramps and requests from a number of individuals, fishing from boating type devices that are not motor powered will be permitted in Canyon Lakes 1,2, and 6. This revised boating policy will apply to those three lakes only. All safety precautions must be observed which includes always wearing a life jacket.

This revision in policy is a part of the Urban Fishing program which is a cooperative effort between Parks and Recreation, Texas Parks and Wildlife, Texas Tech Range and Wildlife Management, and a number of volunteers and civic The objective of the Urban Fishing Program is to manage the city's lakes for productive fishery

townspeople apparently decided to try and rebuild their town instead of moving.

The Federal Emergency Management Agency will administer long term relief, Quintana said, but right now, voluntary agencies are carrying the load, led by Sheriff Raul Florez and his deputies.

"They're taking care of

"They're taking care of securities and setting priorities for the returning people," Quintana

Although most of the towns 600-odd survivors still are staying with friends relatives and friends in other towns, "some of the people have come back," Quintana said.

Quintana said.

At the moment, voluntary agencies such as the Salvation Army, Catholic Relief and the Red Cross are still accepting cash and commodity donations for the survivors who have come back.

Sheriff Florez said last week that eight vehicles personally solicited and delivered by Forston were distributed to surviving and

were distributed to surviving and returned families.

"The Salvation Army has paid for gasoline, parts, tax and title costs and will provide liability insurance," Florez said.

18 Workers Die

The bodies of 18 undocumented workers were found Thursday in an airtight, red-colored box care

near Sierra Blanca, Texas.
Suffocation and dehydration apparently caused the deaths.

The victims all young men-boarded the Union Pacific freight train sometime Wednesday near el Paso. They intended to go to Dallas to find construction work.

The tragedy developed after the box car was moved to a railroad

Apparently the "guide" who had locked the doors of the airtight boxcar had not planned on that possibility.
When a Border Patrolman on a

when a Border Patrolman on a spot check opened the door of the car, a voice gasped, "We need help. Can you please help us?" It was the voice of the disaster's sole survivor, 21-year old Miguel Tostado Rodriguez of Mexico.

Tostado, who is being held by immigration officials as a material

N.M. Mexico Sierra Blanca

witness, told them he and two friends came to El Paso illegally
Wednesday and hooked up with
two "coyotes".-- Mexican
nationals who charge a fee to get
undocumented workers into the
USA's interior.

City Accused of Discrimination

According to a late-breaking story published Wednesday in the Southwest Digest, the president of the Lubbock Cahpter Urban League stated Monday at a press conference at New Hope Baptist Church that the city of Lubbock is systematically practicising discrimination. discrimination.

Charles Saunders claimed that Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC) complaints had been filed against the city on behalf of police officer Floyd Price and Robertr Coppage, Jr., a

Lubbock civil service applicant.
According to the Southwes Digest, Saunders said he would file a constraining order with EEOC "until the Price-Coppage complaints are resolved.

Saunders was unable to be reached Wednesday night, but city personnel directore Ed Priest did confirm that Saunders had filed a complaint with the EEOC.

"All I can say at this time is that EEOC has notified us that Mr. Saunders has filed a complaint," Priest said, "but no action is required by us at this time."

Television Y El Nino Latino

Por Frank Zúniga

La generación que está saliendo de nuestras escuelas secundarias actualmente es la primera que haya conocido la vida con la televisión como una presencia constante. Desde el día de su nacimiento, la televisión estuvo

¿Se han preguntado ustedes de qué modo sus puntos de vista sobre el mundo difieren de los de aquéllos de nosotros que no estuvimos sujetos al chupete electrónico? ¿Sienten aquéllos de ustedes que son padres de familia que no tienen control, o siquiera la influencia más importante, en el modo de desarrollar las mentes de sus hijos'

Deseo compartir una hipótesis que puede estremecerles. También puede enojarles. Si lo hace, el efecto es intencional. Mediante el estremecimiento y el enojo, espero motivarles para que adopten alguna acción.

adopten alguna accion.
Si su hijo es un televidente promedio, absorbe un promedio de seis horas de televisión diarias. Multipliquen seis por 365 días que tiene el ano y el resultado son 2,190 horas de televisión anuales. ¿Para usted 2,190 horas al ano con en hijo?

¿Para usted 2,190 horas al ano con su hijo?
Si su hijo acierta a ser de ancestro latino, se le está sometiendo al equivalente de la tortura china del agua por televisión - un goteo constante de agua sobre la frente.

Al principio el agua puede ser

Al principio, el agua puede ser hasta refrescante. Pero con el

tiempo, la gota constante puede destruir a personas muy fuertes.

En las raras ocasiones en que la televisión presenta a ninos o adultos latinos, somete a los televidentes a imágenes negativas acerca de quiénas son. La televisión dice, una y otra vez, a los jóvenes latinos, que las personas de su origen han agregado poco o nada de valor a

nuestra sociedad.

Además de venderles a los ninos latinos Big Macs y "fajitas pitas", las cadenas estadounidenses de televisión les venden una identidad especial: Miembros de pandillas, criadas, prostitutas, traficantes de narcóticos y, en ocasiones, agentes

Cuentan las imágenes latinas positivas que hayan visto en las cadenas de televisión recientecadenas de television reciente-mente. ¿Pueden pensar en diez? ¿En cinco? ¿En dos? Para la edad de 15 anos, los jóvenes de ambos sexos empiezan

a adoptar las decisiones críticas para sus carreras. ¿Deberían de it ir a la escuela superior? ¿A qué carreras deberían de aspirar? Los jóvenes latinos de ambos sexos llegan a esta encrucijada después de haber sido sometidos a un promedio de 25,000 horas de imágenes televisadas negativas o no existentes de ellos mismos.

De modo que, ¿debería de sorprendernos el que nuestra tasa de abandano de los estudios se

continued on page 2

EL "El Que Pica Con La Cola

ALACRAN

No tiene casi nada que reportarles este Alacran esta semana, solo que ya me trae la calor. Quesque la temperature llego a 105

grados el sabado pasado mientras este Alacran se encontraban en la celebracion del American G.I. Forum y la KLFB escuchando la musica de tantos grupos musicales. Pues hubo bastante gente. Y tambien llego la temperatura bastante a alta el

domingo pasado cuando se encontraba este Alacran celebrando el 5 de Julio con la KTLK donde se encontraban acres y acres de carros. Todo estuvo bastante bonito y entretenido. Pero esperen EL MENUDAZO No. 8.

escuchando varias personas discutir sobre el testimonio de el Coronel Oliver North. Pues todos dicen que va hacer como

siempre que solo estan haciendo ruido pero no van hacer nada. Dicen que ellos no entienden como dice Reagan que no sabia. Pues este Alacran tampoco sabe pero estoy de acuerdo que no

* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * Ha, y hablando de nuestros oficiales publicos. Pues ya

ria, y nabiando de nuestros oriclates publicos. Pues ya decidio el Concilio de la Ciudad que nomas van a subir la taxaciones en las casas por .01e. Pero que nos van a subir el costo de servicios de aqua y los sures. En otras palabras los que van a sufrir son los pobres porque sean ricos o sean pobres, ambos pagan los mismo por los servicios.

Ah, y hablando de servicios pues los de LULAC ya abieron un centro para legalizar inmigrantes. Quesque van a proveer a servicio a un costo minimo en las oficinas de LULAC 263 en el 1812 Calle Texas. Para mas informes llamen a 744-1984.

Ya viene la politica y nos dice Elisco que ya va lanzar su campaña este proximo mes de Agosto. Quesque lo va hacer con

bastante estilo, musica y tripitas. No dejen de leer este periodico para todos los detalles.

, Bueno como les dije la semana pasada, ya no les iba a contar sobre las aventuras de Bidal para tener mas lugar para platicarles del Menudazo pero este aventura se las tengo que

Pues Bidal fue a la celebracion de 5 de Julio de la KTLK y como esta el sol bastante caliente, se sento bajo un arbol. Pues

no se le antojo a un pichon pararse en la rama arribita de Bidal. Pos pa que le cuento lo demas! Boscate! Le callo la

Pos pa que le cuento lo demas! Boscate! Le callo la desperdicion de pajaro en el mero bote de cerveza.

Bueno, ahora sobre El Menudazo. Me dice Bidal que esta en busca de jugadores de Tennis para el torneo. Quesque muchos le dicen que los Chicanos no juegan Tennis. El no lo cree, ni este Alacran. Sabemos que hay bastante raza que juega y necesitamos que nos llamen. ¿Orale Raza!

You Can't Be

* * * * * * * * * * * *

mientras este Alacran escribia esta columna estoy

* * * * * * * * * * * * *

le van hacer nada a nadie.

Television And The Latino Child

By Frank Zuniga
The generation coming out of our high schools today is the first to know life with television as a constant presence. From the day they were born, television was

Have you ever wondered how their view of the world differs from the views of those of us who were not weaned on the electronic teat? Do those of you who are parents sense that you don't have

parents sense that you don't have control, or even the major influence, in how your child's mind is developed?

I want to share a hypothesis that may shock you. It also may anger you. If it does, the effect is intentional. Through shock and anger. I hope to mogivate you into

anger, I hope to motivate you into taking some action.

If your child is an average television viewer, he or she watches an average of six hours of television each day. Multiply six by 365 days in the year and you get 2,190 hours of television viewing a

Do you spend 2,190 hours a year with your child?

If your child happens to be of

Latino heritage, he or she is being subjected to the television equivalent of the Chinese water torture - a constant drip of water on the forehead.

At first, the water may even be refreshing. But with time the dripdrip-drip can break very strong

On those rare occasions when television depicts Latino children or adults, it subjects those who watch it to negative images about who they are. Young Latinos are who they are. Young Latinos are told by television over and over again that people of their heritage have added little or nothing of value to our society.

Along with selling the Latino child Big Macs and fajita pitas U.S. network television sells them a special identity: gang members, maids, whores, drug dealers and, on rare occasions,

dealers and, on rare occasions, cops.

Count the positive Latino images you've seen on network television recently. Can you think of 10? Five? Two?

By age 15, boys and girls begin making their crucial career decisions. Should they go to college? What careers should they aspire to? Latino boys and girls reach this milestone having been subjected to an average of 25,000 hours of negative or non-existent television images of themselves.

So should it surprise us that our

So should it surprise us that our drop-out rate hovers around 50 percent? Remember, the teachers and couselores who advise these students also have been subjected to the same images.

The more I learn of the importance of self-image as it correlates with self-actualization,

the more I am convinced that Latino teenagers are not being given a fair shot. In those crucial when they're searching for an identity, many, many Latino children are buying what the tube is selling them about themselves -you buy the products it

advertises. For years, Hispanics have tried to do something about this. Small groups of individuals inside and outside of the television business have worked to convince the networks that a more balanced image of Latinos should be presented. They enjoyed a few small victories, always hard-won but seldom of lasting consequence. One example was "Chico and the Man," which grew

out of advocacy pressure.

In the last five years, I have devoted much of my free time to helping meld a group of media professionals into an organization called the Hispanic Academy of Media Arts and Sciences. Through it I met many committed professionals from the Latino community who routinely rejected work on distored, destructive film and television projects at no small cost and risk to their careers.

I have also met with many

studio executives who professed to be open-minded about images and upward mobility for Latinos in the film and television industries. Those meetings resulted in much more talk than

substance.

Now I'm involved in yet another organization, the National Hispanic Media Coalition. It was formed less than a year ago by a number of concerned community groups. concerned community groups.
While the national Hispanic media conference was being staged in Los Angeles in April, the coalition challenged, with some success, news coverage and employment patterns at KCBS-TV there. It also renewed a dormat dialogue with Universal Studios, a major manufacturer of the cultural images you see on TV

The group started in Southern California, but has now networked into other states across the country. This month representatives from Latino groups in many of those states will meet in Washington, D.C., to map a national strategy.

We see our goal as reasonable and beneficial to everyone. All we want is for network television and the film industry to be fair and to give our children a chance.

(Frank Zuniga is a producer/director with 25 years of experience in the film and television industry.— He is the founding president of the Hispanic Academy of Media Arts and Sciences.—)

El Editor

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Check This Out!

I have to say something a about human progress. From rock to rocketship, thats progress. Progress for the advancement of humanity in the technology field is going stron. What about the progress for humanity to rule itself? Have the past 6,000 years of history shown that humans have been successful in governing themselves without God's guidance? Have humans provided guidance? Have humans provided good government for the happiness of all? History shows many governments have tried but none have brought security and real happiness to all those living under their rule. Great scholars may point to the signs of progress, but can a person speak of true progress when the bow and arrow have been replaced by the have been replaced by the diabolical atomic bomb and the world is in great fear of another

world war? What kind of progress is it when man can walk on the moon, but can't live together in peace on this planett. Discrimination still exists in this time. The skin might have a different color but the blood is still the same human. What good is it for men to build sky scrapers as high as the build sky scrapers as high as the highest mountain or big homes, when the families who live in them are torn apart by troubles. There are riots. The distruction of property and rumors of wars and wide spread lawlessness. People fear the distruction of humanity the result is great human suffering, man has dominated man to injury, humanity needs to start fearing God and keep his commandments then we will have peace and harmony.

Thought for the Week: Give your troubled heart a break, remember the happiest time in your life.

Mande Sus Noticias A El Editor P.O. Box 11250, Lubbock, 79408

La Television

cierna alrededor del 50%? Recuerden que los maestros y consejeros que aconsejan a estos alumnos han estado igualmente sujetos a las mismas imágenes.

Mientras más aprendo sobre la importancia de la imagen propia según se relaciona con la propia realización, más convencido estoy de que a los adolescentes latinos no se les está dando una oportunidad equitativa. En los anos críticos en que están buscado una identidad, muchos, pero muchos jóvenes latinos están comprando lo que el tubo-pantalla les está vendiendo sobre ellos mismos - de igual modo que se compran los productos que se

Durante anos, los hispanos han ratado de hacer algo sobre el particular. Pequenos grupos de personas, dentro y fuera del negocio de la televisión, han trabajado para convencer a las cadenas televisoras de que deberían de presentar una imagen deberían de presentar una imagen más equilibrada de los latinos. Disfrutaron de unas cuentas victorias pequenas, siempre ganadas con esfuerzo pero rara vez de consecuencias duraderas. Un ejemplo fué la serie "Chico and the Man," que fué resultado de la presión ejercida por los militantes. militantes.

Durante los cinco últimos anos, Durante los cinco últimos anos, he dedicado gran parte de mi tiempo libre a ayudar en la formación de un grupo de profesionales de los medios informativos, para organizar una entidad llamada la Academia Hispana de las Artes y Ciencias de los Medios Informativos. A través de ella, he conocido a muchos profesionales dedicados de entre la comunidad latina que de entre la comunidad latina, que rechazaron de costumbre el trabajar en proyectos cinema-tográficos y de televisión tergiversados y destructivos, con no pequenos costos riesgos para sus carreras.

También me he reunido con muchos ejecutivos de estudios que proclamban ser de mentes abiertes sobre las imágenes y la movilidad orientada al ascenso de los latinos en las industrias cinematográfica y de televisión. Estas reuniones dieron como resultados mucha más plática que substancia. Ahora estoy involucrado en

otra organización más, la

Coalición Nacional Hispana de los Medios Informativos. Se formó hace menos de un ano, por parte de cierto número de grupos comunitarios preocupados.
Mientras se escenificaba la
conferencia nacional de los
medios informativos hispanos en
Los Angeles, en Abril último, la coalición recusó, con algún éxito, las pautas de información y empleo en la televisora KCBS de allí. También renovó un diálogo en compás de espera con los fetudios. Universo, una de los fetudios. Estudios Universal, uno de los principales fabricantes de las imágenes culturales que se ven

magenes culturales que se ven actualmente en la televisión.
El grupo empezó en el sur de California, pero ahora se ha extendido a otros estados de toda la nación. El 18 de Julio, se reunirán en Washington los representantes de grupos latinos de muchos de rese estados, para de muchos de esos estados, para elaborar una estrategia nacional.

elaborar una estrategia nacionar.

Vemos que nuestra meta es
razonable y beneficiosa para
todos. Todo lo que queremos es
que las cadenas de televisión y la
industria cinematográfica sean
justas y den una oportunidad a
muestrae biúse. nuestros hijos.

(Frank Zúniga es un productor y director con 25 anos de experiencia en la industria cinematográfica y de la televisión. Es el presidente fundador de la Academia Hispana de Artes y Ciencias de los Medios Informativos...)







Subscribe El Editor

Call Today 763-3841





Buckle Up



Salgan, Salgan, Dondequiera Que Esten

Por Douglas R_ Martinez
Este es el mes en que "Justice Group", el consorcio de medios informativos al que se otorgó un contrato de publicidad por \$10.7 millones por parte del Servicio de Inmigración y Naturalización de los Estados Unidos, da comienzo a su gran campana para hacer que los extranjeros ilegales calificados salgan de sus escondites y soliciten

la legalización.

Hasta ahora, la propia gestión
del Servicio de Inmigración ha del Servicio de Inmigración na sido tan deprimente que, como dicen en la Avenida Madison: "Si la hubieran puesto en el tren de New Haven, se habría bajado en la calle 125." Cuando empezó el período de la legalización en Mayo, la dependencia federal esperaba que los trabajadores indocumentados formaran filas en las entidades autorizadas como hacen en la frontera entre Tijuana y San Ysidro al ponerse el sol todos los días. Pero, en el primer mes del llamado "programa de amnistía", sólo 62,000 de un estimado de 3.9 millones de solicitantes habían firmado sus nombres en las líneas

Tengo una teoría personal acerca de lo ocurrido. El Servicio de Inmigración permitió que su comisionado regional occidental, Harod Ezell (quien sólo dos meses antes había estado diciendo al mundo que se proponía "timpiar y mundo que se proponía "limpiary freir" a cualesquiera trabajadores indocumentados que capturara), transmitiera varios anuncios en persona.

Este es el mismo Servicio de Inmigración que en sus instrucciones a la agencia de publicidad dijo que todo los anuncios deberían de ser "no amenazadores.

El emplear a Ezell es semejante al comandante de los ntes por la libertad, cobatientes por la libertad, Ernesto Bermúdez, para que haga anuncios de turismo instando los nicaragüenses jóvenes a pasar sus vacaciones de verano descansando en las tierras altas de

descansando en las tierras altas de Honduras.

O bien, hace un par de siglos, cuando tuvimos nuestros propios problemas de identidad en materia de ciudadania con Inglaterra, el haber permitido al malo del Rey Jorge firmar las invitaciones para la "fiesta del te" en Boston en Boston

siento atraído personal-

divertidos o campechanos, que me brinden una ganga irresistible, o que me digan que no pertenezco al grupo selecto a menos que compre el producto que se anuncia. Y tengo unos cuantos que me

gustaría recomendar al "Justice Group" para su estudio.

Uno podría usar a Nancy Reagan sincronizando el movimiento de sus labios con el mensaje sencillo

"Mas casa es su casa." Su esposo ha venido usando ése para su ventaja política durante anos. Si Nancy está demasiado ocupada con alguna de sus otras causas, puede que consiguiéramos a Charo para hacerlo. Conside-rando el alto porcentaje de varones jóvenes en el mercado al que se dirige el anunció, ella podría resultar aún mejor. podría resultar aún mejor

Es posible que la resistencia de los cosumidores sea el resultado de la etiqueta de \$185 que el Servicio de Inmigración ha fijado a la legalización. ¿Qué tal si se anunciara un trato en el que uno pudiera llevar a un amigo - como se puede hacer en los salones de ejercicios - y "comprar una

membresia y obtener otra gratis"? bien, Inmigración teme que ésto pudiera disminuir sus utilidades sin hacer adelantar sus objetivos empresariales, ¿qué tal una oferta para reforzar a su gestión de cumplimiento de la ley? Podría alentar a los trabajadores indocumentados elegibles para que delataran a los no elegibles (los posteriores a 1982) mediante una campana encaminada a "denunciar a uno y obtener la recidencia rostis."

residencia gratis."

El comediante chicano Paul Rodríguez podría resultar bueno. El podría hacer un anuncio al estilo de la American Express. "Harold Ezell, ¿me conoce Ud."? Y, ¿qué tal de un verdadero indocumentado, tal como Rafael Prieto, el renombrado periodista latino que recientemente solicitó la amnistía? El noes, sinembargo, la historia perfecta del éxito en materia de legalización. Despues de que Prieto reconoció públicamente el ser un de que Prieto reconoció públicamente el ser un indocumentado el mes pasado, su patrón, "Noticias del Mundo", lo degradó de editor auxilliar a reportero.

reportero.

Los anuncios comerciales

cantados siempre me han atraído tambien. Ahora estoy trabajando en uno que espero presentar al "Justice Group". Comienza diciendo: "Al sur de la frontera, por el rumbo de México, allá fué donde me endeudé y decidí veniar a los Estados Unidos.

Pero mis verdaderos favoritos son los anuncios de "enjambres" son los anuncios de "enjamores" -multitudes de personas precipitándose dentro de los salones de exhibición de automóviles o las tiendas de K-Mart para aprovecharse de las ventas especiales de los feriados. Estoy escribiendo el guión para

uno que empieza con el reflector de un helicóptero enfocándose sobre un enjambre de trabajadores indocumentados que se escurren a través de una canada cerca de la frontera entre los Estados Unidos y México. Ezell a caballo y su brigada de la Patrulla Fronteriza, tripulando Land Rovers, van en persecución de

Pero esperen. La grabación de voz sobre las hordas y los héroes invita en un espanol impecable: 'Amigos, únanse a sus amigos y vecinos que están apresurándose

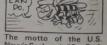
para llegar a su oficina legalización mas cercana, a fin de solicitar la amnistía al amparo de la nueva ley norteamericana de inmigración. Esta es una oferta por tiempo limitado. Sean los este valioso documento

A medida que el anuncio se desdibuja, los altavoces del helicóptero gritan: "Continúen en línea recta. Sólo hay una distancia de cuatro canadas y tres espacios desolados de desierto más para llegar a nuestra oficina legalización, completamente

de legalización, completamento nueva..."

Por supuesto, una vez que lleguen, tendrán que mostrar numerosos documentos propios a fin de probar su elegibilidad. Me pregunto lo que habrá mostrado Charo para entrar a este país.

(Douglas Martinez, de Arlin Virginia, es un columnista que apoi Servicio de Noticias "Hispanic Link



Poets and intellectuals: against the mainstream

San Antonio has been paralyzed by a cultural apoplexy, perhaps induced through an unholy syncretism between Philistinism and aesthetics. Should we ask what is the purpose of art? What segment of San Antonio does the symphony serve? Are starving artists really out there starving and is the city really culturally anemic? Or are we entering a period of anti-intellectualism?

A friend, who happens to be a poet, asked me why San Antonio isn't as committed to artists as Chicago, Boston or New York.

"What do you mean?" I asked.

"The city doesn't care about art. We get no respect," he said, echoing the comic line of entertainer Rodney Dangerfield.

"San Antonio doesn't even have a poetry center!" he added.

He told me a story about New Mexico poet Cecilio Camarillo from Albuquerque, who had been invited to conduct a poetry workshop in San Antonio and then asked to read from his works at a local restaurant.

The owner of the eatery had a romanticized notion that the young man's poetry would be equally scrumptious and appetizing to the palate as the filet mignon. Did the proprietor imagine the poet in Wordsworthian terms as a frolic representation of nature and innocence?

The patrons, on the other hand, had no idea that the young poet was going to read that night or that he would give a long tirade against Reagan's foreign policy in Latin America—a poetic lesson long overdue from artists and poets across the nation. Through no fault, of his own, Camarillo was booed and some patrons got up and left. Most people are not accustomed to thinking and eating at the same time.

"It's not the first time poets have been treated badly," the poet lamented. He related an incident that

ducing political poetics into a working-class establishment.
"Don't let it get you down. Even Plato banished the poets from his Republic," I told him.
"Yes, but Plato was a fascist," he replied.

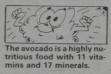
I commended him for his bravery and reminded him that honky-tonks were not English pubs, and that the time for bohemian coffeehouses had long passed. In fact, I also had experienced an embarrassing moment at a public reading years ago. During a Diez y Seis activity, a drunkard hurled obscenities at me. Luckily, I was armed with a loud speaker and managed to drown him out.

Even famous poets have been infamously wicked hecklers. Take the case of Robert Frost, for instance. According to William Pritchard in "Frost: A Literary Life Reconsidered," the New England poet was immensely jealous of Archibald MacLeish, who had been invited to give a reading at the Bread Loaf Writer's Workshop. Guarding his literary turf, Frost interrupted the poetry reading by setting fire to a trash can and shouting, "Fire!"

The flamboyant late poet Delmore Schwartz, who became a cult figure

shouting, "Fire!"

The flamboyant late poet Delmore
Schwartz, who became a cult figure
(Grolier's Bookshop in Harvard



problema real del abandono escolar hispano.

La cinta está disponible - en inglés y español - en un paquete principal de \$12.00 Este precio cubre los gastos de envio por correo y paquetería e incluye la cinta de video, una guía para los padres y una guía para el instructor. Cada cinta adicional tendrá un costo de \$6.00 y la guía para los padres adicional, \$1.35.

tendra un costo de \$6.00 y la guia para los padres adicional, \$1.35. El cheque o la orden de pago deberá ser hecho a la orden de Southwestern Bell Telephone Company y enviado a: "Hispanic Dropouts: America's Time Bomb". Southwestern Bell Telephone, 2850 South Jefferson, St. Louis, MO 63118. (Por favor, cuando ordene, específique si

cuando ordene, especifique si desea la versión en inglés o español.)

Abandono Escolar Por Hispanos preparatorias. Al patrocinar este programa, Southwestern Bell Telephone ha creaso más conocimiento acerca del problema real del abandono

"AbandonoEscolar Hispano: Una Bomba de Tiempo En' America", un documental en video de 30 minutos producido por Southwestern Bell Telephone, ya está disponible en español.

El documental narrado por el actor de "Miami Vice", Edward James Olmos, fué producido en inglés en 1986 y ha inspirado a muchos estudiantes hispanos para

muchos estudiantes hispanos para continuar con su educación.
El programa está enfocado hacia el alarmente porcentaje del abandono escolar entre los estudianted hispanos, a través de entrevistas con lideres de la comunidad hispana, maestros y estudiantes quienes exploran el problema y las soluciones problema y las soluciones

El documental, el cual alenta a los estudiantes a permanecer en la escuela y graduarse, ha tenido mucho éxito particularmente en, las escuelas secundarias y

Dealing With Grief

The grief a parent feels after the restless and impatient.

have coped.

Methodist Hospital's SHARE and parents may find themselves at different phases at different

and parents at different phases at times.

The four stages are: Stage 1—Shock and Numbness. This occurs initially and may last 48 hours to two weeks. It may be hours to two weeks. It may be a from fear and to control emotions, and the four fear and the anxiety to guilt and depression.

Decision-making may be difficult. Parents may feel completely exhausted yet unable to sleep or sleep much of the completely exhausted yet unable to sleep, or sleep much of the time. Appetite may disappear.

Stage II — Searching and

Stage II - Searching and and postpone making major Yearning. These feelings may last decisions during this time. for months. Feelings of anger against the nurse and the hospital may occur. Parents may feel angry with God. They may feel

loss of a baby is painful, but the pain can be lessened by understanding what is happening and realizing how other parents have coped.

Methodist Hospital's SHARE experience a lack of motivation program for parents who have lost a child notes that grief seems to follow a pattern of stages or appearance may be seen. Parents follow a pattern of stages or appearance may be seen. Parents phases. These stages may overlap, may withdraw from outside

functions and family gatherings.
Stage IV -- Reorganization.
This stage begins in the 18th to

will lessen in intensity_ Parents should be gentle with themselves

Parents will later realize the

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gaadwill

Square sells bumper stickers warning, "I Brake For Delmore Schwartz") was equally mischevious and iconoclastic. The poet Richard Wilbur remembers an evening literary critic LA. Richards was giving a lecture in Leverett House at Harvard when Schwartz walked in late looking drunk and disheveled. Schwartz flung himself onto the couch behind the speaker, where he promptly fell asleep. He was, in Wilbur's words, obviously drunk "with a fearful visibility and audibility." Although these are fine examples of the dominant literary class, they are by no means exclusive.

Few poets in San Antonio can be placed in the self-serving, sheer egoism category; some, perhaps, through an unshattered belief in the system, see their aesthetic craft in terms of social criticism. And San Antonio has its share of iconoclast poets.

poets.

Charming, witty and urbane, Nephtali de Leon has become the bete noire of the cultural arts scene. In the past, de Leon has been an outspoken critic of police brutality, Rambo Reaganism and the Contras. Lately, de Leon has been vehemently opposed to psuedo-cultural institutions, whose thinly veiled projects constitute nothing less than dilettantism and "Wagnerian grandiosity."

dilettantism and "Wagnerian grandiosity."

He was cited recently by writer Barbara Foley in a national symposium titled "The Writer in Our World," sponsored by the literary journal TriQuarterly, as "a San Antonio writer (who) was visited by Secret Service agents and told not to write poetry that was critical of the president of the United States." He had sent President Richard Nixon a poem comparing him to Judas.

At last year's 7th annual Tribute to Hispanic Arts, sponsored by the Centro Cultural Aztlan, the quixotic author of seven books read a scathing poem directed against the Gua-

San Antonio poet Nephtali de Leon is the bete noire of the local arts scene.

indiscretion.

Sometimes even publishing a poem may spell controversy with disastrous consequences, as in the case of award-winning poet Jose Montalvo, who published "What the Sasquash-Centennial Means to Me," a biting, satirical poem on the Texas Sesquicentennial. The literary journal ViAztlan, which published his verse, received stacks of fan mail and contributions.

Montalvo's poetry also raised the ire of Councilwoman Helen Dutmer. For 15 minutes — as the late Andy Warhol said — Jose Montalvo was famous. But even uncensored free-

dalupe Cultural Arts Center. One wo-man from a local university went up to de Leon and chastized him for his

dom has a price, because shortly thereafter the Centro Cultural Aztlan lost some of its city funding.

Meanwhile, the feisty poet has not given up. He just published his third collection of poetry, "Black Hat Poems," which includes his famous poem and Dutmer's letter of protest.

poem and Dutmer's letter of protest.

Other poets have penned less controversial, more traditional poems.

Moises Espino del Castillo, a retired Spanish professor, makes a living by publishing the All-Souls literary spoof "Las Calaveras," a satirical collection of poetic vignettes aimed at San Antonio's social and political luminaries. His poetic barbs are stylistic inventions of lyrical Spanish tonality, sculpted with the exquisite delicacy

of a Michelangelo torso. Unlike Mon talvo's poetry, inclusion in Castillo's annual poetry book almost guaran-tees overnight celebrity status.

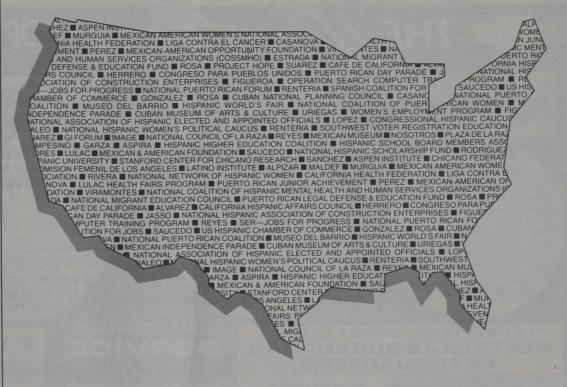
Artists make the contribution to society as the unacknowledged critics of the system, not merely reflectors of it. This is why totalitarian governments repress them. In poetry circles, the greatest fear comes not from the dramatic increase of censorship, but from the rise of the Big Mac cultural icon that threatens to transform art into another mass-produced consumer commodity.

Rafael C. Castillo, who teaches at Pala Alto College, is Southwest Literary Correspondent for FRANK, an international journal based in Paris.



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BASEBALL

Revived Rangers Start Long July

Home Stand Read it first in SPORTSWEEK '87

Like reports of Tom Sawyer's funeral, reports of the angers' death on these pages June 4 proved greatly

exaggerated.

Two weeks ago Thursday, Texas trailed league-leading Minnesota by 10% games. But in their first "crucial" series of the season, they swept the league-leading Twins four games.

After 81 games--the precise half-way mark of the 162-game season, Texas trailed Minnesota by only five and one-half games in what was developing into the tightest of the four big league divisional races, the American League West.

The time after the All-Star game break traditionally is the time the Rangers wilt. Long-suffering Texas fans remember well the Rangers' frequent foldings in hostile northeast territory under the broiling suns of July and August.

But this year could be different.

In the previous years of this decade, the Rangers' annual

In the previous years of this decade, the Rangers' annual collapse is most accurately traceable to their losing to the then-superior teams of the American League East.

But so, far, this year has been different.

Teams of the West are doing a lot better against their former East tormentors, even though the Rangers still have a losing record against East opponents.

At the half-way mark Monday, the seven West division teams had won 151 games and lost 141 against the seven East division teams, but the Rangers had won 17 and lost 25.

Their two lessons in Toronto Monday and Tuesday dropped the East Division record to 15-27.

If ever the Rangers can make a move toward the top, that

If ever the Rangers can make a move toward the top, that

Thursday, they begin a stretch of playing 20 home games against East Division rivals interrupted only by a single four game series--in Cleveland.

Like every other team in the big leagues this year, the Rangers' chances of galloping toward the top of their division rests with their chances of developing at least a fair pitching

After a terrible start in which only two pitchers on the staff-starter Charles Hough and reliever Dale Mohorcic were getting out hitters, the Rangers' ambushed staff may have circled enough wagons to survive.

Since coming off the disabled list, Bobby Witt has become

the power pitcher the Rangers have been hoping for since they made him their No. 1 draft pick in 1985.

Throwing hard, Witt is overpowering big league hitters instead of trying to be cute by nibbling at the corners.

In firing eight shut-out innings against the Twins in the series opener, Witt threw 87 fastballs and among 108 pitches. In firing five and two thirds shut-out innings against New York he

opener, Witt threw 8/lastballs and among 108 pitches. In liring five and two-thirds shut-out innings against New York, he threw 73 fastballs among 94 pitches.

"He threw a lot of fastballs, a lot of first-pitch strikes, and when he got behind, he challenged with his fastball and got them out most of the time," said Manager Bobby Valentine.

"We've been preaching to him, but its only been two years. It doesn't have time to sink in yet."

by Alan Boes

SPECIAL REPORT

Brett Saberhagen, Royal's star may not pitch Tuesday



AL East Players Fans Vote Sweep

The American League East, The American League East, perhaps revealing population distribution more than "vox Dei," made a clean sweep of fan balloting for this year's annual All Star baseball game.

Four members of the divisionleading New York Yankees were selected to the team: first baseman Don Mattingly second baseman.

Don Mattingly, second baseman Willie Randolph, and outfielders Ricky Henderson and Dave Winfield.

Winfield rode a late voting surge to beat out Kirby Puckett of the Minnesota Twins.

Other members of the Al. team

are catcher Terry Kennedy and shortstop Cal Ripkins of the Orioles, third baseman Wade Boggs of the Red Sox, and

outfielder George Bell of the Blue

Jays.
The New York Mets, St. Louis
Chicago Cubs

The New York Mets, St. Louis Cardinals, and Chicago Cubs each placed two players on the starting line-up of the visiting National League.

Catcher Gary Carter and outfielder Darryl Strawberry were the chosen Mets. First baseman Jackie Clark and shortstop Ozzic Smith will represent the Cardinals. Smith will represent the Cardinals and second baseman Ryne Sandberg and outfielder Andre Dawson are the selected Cubs.

Manager John McNamara of the AL and Davey Johnson of the Mets will name their pitching staffs and reserves Thursday.

Second Place 'Stros Still Have Big Red Machine In Sight

Despite a six-game deficit in direct combat with the Cincinnati Reds, the Houston Astros' reached the half-way mark in the 1987 National League West pennant chase only two and one-half games behind the Reds.

The Astros thus remain in sold contention, in second-place behind the team a lot of observers are beginning to realize may be one of the premier powerhouses in baseball.

However, like most pre-season predictions, the Astros challenge has not made spring-time experts look like prophets. Neither have the other teams in the division.

When the season began, most "experts" figured the Astros would win as they had won last year, with a withering pitching staff compensating for medicore hitting and medicore fielding.

Oh. Mike (Great) Scott has been great, Nolan Ryan has done

would win as they had won last year, with a winering pitching staff compensating for medicore hitting and medicore fielding.

Oh, Mike (Great) Scott has been great, Nolan Ryan has done everything but win, and closer Dave Smith has been incredible. Smith has pitched 34 and two-third innings this year, has converted every save opportunity except one, and has yielded exactly two—count them, two—earned runs all year.

His earned run average therefore appears in sports sections like a typo—0.52. So does his won-lost record: 0 and 0 Scott, with his well-nigh unhittable split-fingered fast ball, a bullet that drops just after a hitter decides to swing and just before he does, has All-Star numbers: a 10-4 won-lost record and a 2.47 ERA, but he has yet to approach is Sandy-Koufax-Bob Gibson invicibility of last year.

Nolan Ryan, meanwhile, keeps on course with the regularity of old Newtonian physics. He does everything but win.

Ryan, the all-time strike-out leader who can still rocket a baseball more than 90 miles an hour at 39 years of age, boasts a 3.30 earned-run-average and has zinged 134 would-be hitters in 103 and two-thirds innings.

But, as throughout a career played with lighthitting teams, Ryan has won only four games to date, and lost nine.

Other Houston starters, however, have ranged from good through fair to poor, and the Astros need excellent pitching to soar above their more talented enemies, including the Reds.

soar above their more talented enemies, including the Reds.
The Astros got some sad news this week when gusty, Dickie
Thon, the courageous shortstop who had been sharing that
position this year with Craig Reynolds, abruptly left the team
in Philadelphia Friday.
Thon, who never fully recovered from a severe beaning from
a pitch by Mike Torrez of the New York Metsearly in 1984, was
batting .212 with one homer and three RBIs.
Before his beaning, Thon was the National League All-Star
shortstop.

shortstop.
Thon stopped short of saying he would retire.
"I am through this year," Thon said, (but) "I don't want to say I'm retiring. I don't know what will happen later,"

Tuesday, Thon told why he has quit, at least temporarily. "It's scary. A lot of times, I never picked up the ball. I got used to seeing it come in fuzzy and I felt if I kept playing, I could get hurt very easily."

Thon will forfeit the remainder of his \$675,000 contract, which expires at the end of this season.
"I still feel I have the ability to play," Thon said.
"If I can improve my vision," I feel that I can still help in the big leagues."

big leagues.

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Hispanic Media

Adolph Coors.

That advertising committment to Hispanies and the media they use, coupled with the increased entry into the Latino media field by non-Hispanic companies, recognizes the growing importance of the Hispanic media and the consumers they reach.

Along with the growth has come a need to understand a new array of Latino print and broadcast media and the

consumers they reach.

Along with the growth has come a need to understand a new agray of Latino print and broadcast media: who owns them, what their histories are, how they run their news and business operations and how they relate to their communities and clients.

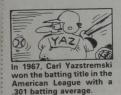
Once characterized as extensions of Latin America media into the United States or merely Spanish-language translations of their English language counterparts, Latino media in the United States are forging new identified based on their own news philosophies, business principles, and the highly-competitive marketplace in which they find theemselves. Veciana-Suarez notices issues raised the trends in the Hispanic media she has studied.

She sees the need for more coverage of issues relating to the lives of Latinos in the United States. She notices the difference in concepts of advocacy and objectivity between Latino and general-sudience news media.

She realizes, too, the social responsibility of Latino media to their largely-low income audiences as the media operate

The author's conclusions, while upbeat, are not all happy. She sees mistakes and limitations as well as

growth.
"Whatever form they take, Hispanic news media in the United States perform an indispensable job -- they preserve the language," Veciana-Suarez



For many Latinos, especially the elderly and the newer immigrants who do not speak or understand English well, the Hispanic media are the primary sources of information, "providing a window into their

new country."
Whether in English or in Spanish, the Hispanic media have become a cultural vehicle, "the keeper of customs and values."

The Latino press boasts that readers benefit from a unique perspective--news through the eyes and ears and words of somebody like themselves, a

Hispanic television, too, can Hispanic television, too, can boast of few American programs dubbed into Spanish. Instead, Hispanic TV prefers to import programs from Latino America, where values more closely reflect those of U.S. Hispanic media fill a void left.

Hispanic media fill a void left by their Anglo counterparts, which do cover the barrios, the local softball league, the cocktail

U.S. Hispanic media are viewed as more personable and personal. In the eyes of their audiences, they are "our" newspapers and "our" stations. Hispanics do not hesitate to call a paper or a station for

and wanted has kept some outlets afloat during tough economic times. Most Spanish publications fail before their first year because of lundercapitalization, or a lack

Ganadora de Gran Premio

In photo is Benita Ramirez, winner of Van given at the Jamaica at St. Joseph's Church two weeks ago. Benita is standing with Father Rodriguez.

Some of the smaller publications survive by writing stories on business if they buy ads, or exchanging the service of a writer or photographer for ad

As in the English-language media, the growth of the Hispanic media is in the broadcast sector. Newspapers are popular, but they do not come close to matching the

popularity of radio and television. To date, Univision has popularity of radio and television. To date, Univision has dominated the Hispanic market, but the debut of Telemondo in 1987, with stations in the top three Hispanic markets, promises some

What does this mean for the Hispanic market? Vecila Veciana-Suarez sees

three distinct possibilities.

1. More programs will be produced domestically by and for U.S. Hispanics and less programs will be invested for many and the produced domestically by and for U.S. Hispanics and less programs will be imported from Latin

Univision expanded its news division to produce weekend and late night news shows. Before long, Univision will begin to produce entertainment segments. And the owners of Telemundo and Reliance Capital Group LP also have publicly stated tha the Hispanic audience can expect more locally produced programming from them.

2. A growing interest among Anglo investors and large corporations, like Hallmark and First Chicago Venture, who recognize the potential of the U.S. Hispanic market. produce entertainment segments.

Plácido Domingo Como Actor

firmó en Londres un contrato para realizar una película sobre la vida del compositor de ópera italiano Giacomo Puccini.

película, cuyo director aún no ha sido seleccionado, será la primera que Plácido Domingo realice como actor, ya que, hasta ahora, sus intervenciones en la pantalla habían sido siempre representando óperas.

La producción comenzará a filmarse a finales de este año, especialmente en lo que a las escenas meramente operisticas se refiere, una de las cuales --la de Turandot-- va a filmarse integramente en China.

El resto de la producción, especialmente los planos en los cuales interviene Domingo, empezarán a filmarse a mediados del próximo año. El presupuesto para la película es de 15 millones de dólares.

El guión de la cinta es de John Wiles. En rueda de prensa, Domingo señaló que, en principio, le habían ofrecido representar el papel de Carusso, pero que pidió ser Puccini porque quería un papel predominantemente cinematográfico y no musical. Domingo señaló, no obstante, que va a buscar la manera de que interprete algunas piezas musicales en su papel de Puccini.

El tenor español está ofreciendo en Londres tres presentaciones de "La Boheme", del mismo Puccini, en la Real Opera del Covent Garden. Dos de estas presentaciones se han retransmitido en directo en una pantalla gigante de video instalada en el exterior del teatro, de manera que la representación pudo ser seguida por 5,000 personas más de las habituales.

Es la primera vez que se celebra en Europa una experiencia de este tipo.

3. Consolidation within the

arket. There will be fewer independent stations buying programming from a network. Without network affiliation and the corresponding access to domestically produced programming, the independents will find themselves at a disadvantage.

ming, the independents will find themselves at a disadvantage. In radio, minority-owned radio stations are few and far between. Two large chains—Tichenor and Lotus—are slowly and quietly building a Spanish-lanugage radio empire. They are controlled Apples

Continued Next Week This is the first in a series of two articles on the Spanish-language media in the United States.





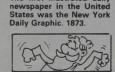
EL tenor español Plácido Domingo le entrará de lleno a la actuación próximamente interpretando la vida del gran Giacomo Puccini.

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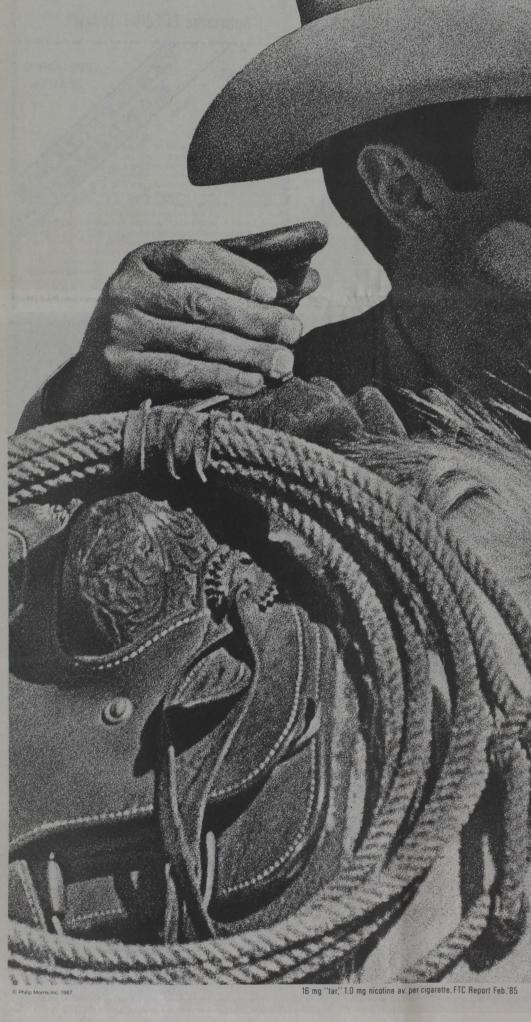
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De Luz

vez hayamos quedado confundidos, al querar comprender con nuestro pobre entendimiento, el misterio de la Santisima Trinidad: Un solo Dios en tres personas distintas. Nuestra personas distintas. Nuestra mente humana, por muy brillante que sea, va a sufrir mucho cuando quiera atravesar las paredes del misterio, que solamente puede atravesar la fe. Porque creemos en un Dios que se nos de manifestado como Padre y ha manifestado como Padre, y como Hijo, y como Espiritu Santo. Tres personas que nos hablan de lo que realmente es Dios: Tres personas que tienen mucho que ver en nuestra vida. San Pablo nos habla en vida. San Pablo nos habla en su segunda Carta a los Corintios, de "la gracia de Nuestro Senor Jesucristo, y del amor del Padre, de la comunion del Espiritu Santo". En esa frase se ven, muy claro, las características mas importantes de las tres personas de la Santisima Trinidad. Hablamos del amor del Padre porque "Dios es amor"; un amor que nos ha revelado de muchas maneras a lo largo de la historia; pero que lo largo de la historia; pero que se demuestra, mas perfecta-mente, en la persona de Su Hijo. Cristo le dijo a Nicodemus: "Tanto amo Dios al mundo, que le dio a Su Unico Hijo, para que todo el que crea en El no muera, sino que tenga vida eterna". Porque Dios es amor, no mando a Su Hijo al mundo para mando a Su Hijo al mundo para condenarnos, sino para salvarnos. Y por eso nos invita a seguir a Su Hijo: para que en El encontremos la salvacion. Dios, no nos condena; somos nosotros mismos los que nos condenamos cuando no queremos aceptar la salvacion que Cristo nos ofrece. No podemos hacer a Dios responsable de nuestro propio destino. El nos ha dado el

destino. El nos ha dado el

precioso tesoro de la libertad para aceptár o rechazar la salvacion que ofrece generos-amente a los que creemos en Jesucristo, Su Hijo.

Jesus dijo que Dios es Padre, en quien podemos confiar, en quien podemos encontrar siempre el perdon porque nos ama. Su amor es sin condicion y sin reservas; no espera a que

y sin reservas; no espera a que nosotros lo amemos primero. Es el Padre quien nos ama siempre y por encima de todo. San Pablo nos habla de la gracia de Nuestro Senor Jesucristo. En la segunda Persona de la Santisima Trinidad encontramos la gracia porque en El esta nuestra salvacion. El Padre nos demuestra Su amor regalandonos a Su Hijo. El El esta Padre no pudo darnos otras prueba mas grande de Su otras prueba mas grande de Su amor. Y Cristo nos invita a sequirle para que puedamos

compartir con los demas la salvacion que de El hemos recibido. Por ser Sus seguidores, tenemos que hacer presente a Cristo en el mundo como la persona que

debemos imitar en nuestra vida. (2. Cor. 13, 11-14).

En El vemos personificada la comunion, o la union comun, que senala a los verdaderos cristianos. Esa es la mision que el Espiritu Santo tiene que cumplir en el mundo: Unirnos a todos, (si nos dejamos unir), para que sientamos lo que

significa "sentirnos hermanos". Y esa es la mision que sigue realizando en cada uno de nosotros. El Espiritu Santo es" el dulce huesped del alma" que nos ilumiha y no ayuda, constantemente, a centrar nuestra vida en el amor, que es lo unico que puede darle sentido y santo sabor. (Juan

Golden Anniversary



Jesus Maltos Salazar and Inocensia Sanchez Salazar will celebrate their Golden Wedding Anniversary with a reception from 2-4 pm at the Abernathy Community Center on from 2-4 pm at the Saturday, July 11th.

The couple were married July 10, 1937 in Austin, Texas. Salazar is a retired Church of Christ preacher. They have thirteen children, thirty-four grandchildren and eleven great-

They reside in Abernathy, Texas.

Twenieth Anniversary

Sister Jane Briseño will celebrate her 20th Anniversary in Religious order as a Sister of Mercy.

Celebration will begin with a Mass of Thanksgiving and invites all her relatives and friends to join her in this special celebration. On Saturday July 18, 1987 at 2 p.m. at Our Lady of Guadalupe Church in Slaton. Followed by a reception in Our Lady of Guadalupe Hall.



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Penetrate the Hispanic 763-3841

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office in Springfield, Missouri, and was proposed to KLBK in early January. Because Channel 13 prides itself as "the Spirit of West Texas", the station felt the project was an ideal means of allowing Lubbock and area community, civic and special interest groups an opportunity to interest groups an opportunity to raise funds.

Various groups entered and took part in the project, which involved selling advertising time to merchants and businesses, in which they recieved 50 percent of the revenue made as well as a cash bonus from K.I.B.K. and Woods Communications

Communications.

The official 1987 KLBK
Fundraiser winner is YoungLife.
One organzational sponsor, John
Sharp, inquired about participating in the event and in the
project's period, roughly two
weeks, was able to secure enough
advertisers interested in
purchasing time. The organization was officially awarded
\$5,750.00 last Wednesday by
KLBK General Manager, David
Underwood.

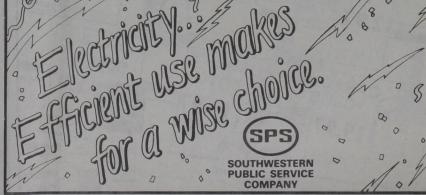


In photo left to right: Steve Sexton, rep. of Kl.BK, David Underwood-General Manager of Kl.BK and John Sharp of

The winner of the KLBK Community Fundraiser, a community awareness project sponsored in part by Woods Communications Group was

formally announced during a special press conference held last Wednesday at the KLBK offices. The special community project originated at Kl.BK's corporate





SPORTSWEEK 87



Beat the Heat at Rec Pools

The Frankenstein-movie storm that lit up the night with theatrical streaks of electricity Tuesday only temporarily cooled the oven-like heat that has griped Lubbock in recent

baking days.

As a result, more and more gasping Lubbockites are streaming for the city's parks like French foreign legionnaires

streaming for the city's parks like French foreign legionnaires spotting an oasis.

Especially the pools.

Four municipal pools—Clapp, Maxey, Rogers, and Woods—are open daily from 1:00 pm to 8:00 pm. Simmons is open from daily from 1:00 to 5:00 pm.

For those who can't swim or can't swim well, swimming lessons are available at all pools.

Starting Monday, lessons for those six years of age or older will be given from 10:00 am to 11:00 am and from 11:00 am and to noon. Participants can sign up for beginner, advanced beginner, intermediate, swimmer or adult levels.

Registration for the lessons is handled at the city's Parks and Recreation office located at 10th and Texas, Monday through Friday, 8:00 am to 5:00 pm.

Deadlines for each class is the Wednesday before the class begins

begins.

Most of the summer programs

at the city's parks and pools continue through Labor Day. Information about athletic, quatic, outdoor and other programs available is available through Parks and Recreation brochures, available at the Parks and Recreational office and the and Recreational office and the city's community centers.

Qualifying TASA Tourney This Weekend

One of the major softball softball tournament. "Texas hoping to qualify for the Saturday at the Berl Huffman sports complex in Lubbock when the tournament," said parks and competing te District Five competing teams launch the District Five Texas American Softball Association Slowpitch continue through Sunday.

state tournament have to play in the tournament," said parks and recreation official Sam Gentry.

Spud McKenzie **Anton Winner**

Spud McKenzie won the really big tournament of fourteen teams McCrory's was second and the Brewers third.

According to sources, the tournament was well played and well received by a large crowd.

The tournament was hosted by Lupe Castillo, the manager of the host Brown Express.

McNamara Faces Tough AL Choices

McNamara's American League selections could cause a stir, as such managerial selections

sometimes will.

Each team in the league must be represented, and the mandatory selections of Chicago White Sox and Cleveland Indians could force

and Cleveland Indians could force
possibly better players on other
teams to miss the honor squad.
Additionally, right handed
pitcher Brett Saberhagen of
Kansas City, whose 14-2 record
would make him the logical choice
to throw the first pitch in earnest

Tuesday night, is scheduled to pitch for the Royals Sunday. The annual mid-summer classic will be played in Oakland Tuesday night and will be televised by NBC-TV.

NBC-TV.
But, according to several spokespersons for local radio stations, the game may not be broadcast by any local AM or FM radio station because of local station formats and policies, as well as legal red tape ensnarling broadcast "rights."

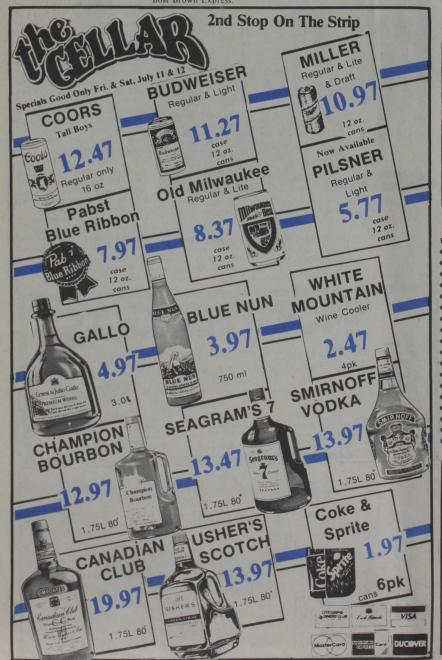
ABC radio will air the game on national radio

national radio.



| Batting | BA | OB | G | AB | R | H | 2B | 3B | HR | RBI | BB | SO | SB | CS | |
|------------|------|------|----|-----|----|-----|----|-------|----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Fletcher | .319 | 375 | 78 | 307 | 44 | 98 | 15 | 4 | 4 | 39 | 26 | 37 | . 6 | 6 | 13 |
| Stanley | .313 | .389 | 25 | 80 | 13 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 16 | 10 | 16 | 1 | 0 | |
| Petralli | .299 | .408 | 44 | 87 | 13 | 26 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 15 | 16 | 12 | 0 | 1 | |
| Wilkerson | .286 | .310 | 39 | 56 | 10 | 16 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 0 | |
| Parrish | .284 | .337 | 74 | 278 | 41 | 79 | 14 | 0 | 20 | 59 | 22 | 75 | 1 | 1 | |
| O'Brien | .284 | .342 | 78 | 289 | 52 | 82 | 10 | 0 | 18 | 54 | 28 | 29 | 0 | 2 | |
| McDowell | .271 | .376 | 61 | 199 | 37 | 54 | 16 | 1 | 9 | 31 | 34 | 53 | 13 | 0 | |
| Incaviglia | .264 | .324 | 76 | 292 | 49 | 77 | 14 | 3 | 16 | 46 | 26 | 101 | 8 | 2 | |
| Sierra | .261 | .317 | 79 | 314 | 47 | 82 | 17 | 2 | 10 | 44 | 26 | 61 | 7 | 10 | |
| Browne | .250 | .351 | 71 | 236 | 32 | 59 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 21 | 37 | 26 | 13 | 11 | |
| Brower | .246 | .368 | 59 | 114 | 29 | 28 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 16 | 22 | 29 | 7 | 4 | |
| Buechele | .213 | .265 | 73 | 211 | 26 | 45 | 14 | 0 | 7 | 23 | . 15 | 41 | 1 | - 1 | |
| Porter | .209 | .361 | 45 | 67 | 9 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 16 | 23 | 0 | 0 | |
| Slaught | .207 | .277 | 52 | 145 | 14 | 30 | 7 | 0 | 6 | 10 | 14 | 36 | 0 | 2 | |
| Paciorek | .200 | .222 | 10 | 25 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 1 | |
| Pitching | W-L | ERA | G | CG | GF | Sho | SV | IF | | H | R | ER | HR | BB | S |
| Kilgus | 0-1 | 1.35 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 131/ | | 16 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | |
| Mohorcic | 5-2 | 2.31 | 43 | 0 | 31 | 0 | 11 | 661/3 | | 48 | 17 | 17 | 5 | 13 | 3 |
| Russell | 2-1 | 2.70 | 19 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 431/ | | 48 | 18 | 13 | 2 | 21 | 2 |
| Hough | 9-3 | 3.71 | 19 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 131 | 1 | 10 | 67 | 54 | 10 | 58 | 8 |
| Williams | 5-3 | 3.88 | 41 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 1 | 48% | | 26 | 26 | 21 | 3 | 45 | 5 |
| Witt | 4-3 | 4.01 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5134 | | 32 | 24 | 23 | 3 | 55 | 5 |
| Loynd | 1-4 | 4.41 | 17 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 51 | | 51 | 31 | 25 | 10 | 30 | 3 |
| Guzman | 6-7 | 4.97 | 17 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 882/ | | 88 | 52 | 49 | 14 | 24 | 5 |
| Harris | 2-8 | 5.60 | 28 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 641/3 | | 83 | 48 | 40 | 6 | 26 | 6 |
| Correa | 3-5 | 7.59 | 15 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 0 | 70 | | 83 | 63 | 59 | 17 | 52 | 6 |

| Batting | BA | OB | G | AB | R | н | 2B | 3B | HR | RBI | BB | SO | SB | CS | E |
|------------|------|------|----|-----|----|-----|----|--------|------|-----|-----|----|----|----|-----|
| Hatcher | .316 | .374 | 80 | 320 | 54 | 101 | 16 | 2 | 7 | 36 | 27 | 46 | | 3 | |
| Walling | .308 | .365 | 54 | 172 | 28 | 53 | 12 | 1 | 3 | 18 | 17 | 19 | | 1 | 3 |
| Ashby | .303 | .391 | 63 | 188 | 28 | 57 | 11 | 0 | 8 | 32 | 27 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Bass | .290 | .349 | 80 | 310 | 44 | 90 | 18 | 5 | 8 | 48 | 26 | 42 | | 7 | 3 |
| Davis | .288 | .339 | 76 | 302 | 38 | 87 | 22 | 1 | 15 | 49 | 24 | 44 | 2 | 1 | 6 |
| C.Reynolds | .277 | .314 | 62 | 177 | 18 | 49 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 19 | 12 | 19 | 4 | 1 | 8 |
| Doran | .276 | .350 | 81 | 323 | 46 | 89 | 11 | 1 | 10 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 11 | 7 | 3 |
| Cruz | .253 | .317 | 71 | 245 | 35 | 62 | 14 | 2 | 7 | 27 | 24 | 40 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Lopes | .222 | 364 | 9 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | - 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | |
| *Thon | .212 | .366 | 32 | 66 | 6 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 16 | 13 | 3 | 0 | 6 |
| Jackson | .212 | .278 | 27 | 66 | 3 | 14 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 17 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Puhl | .205 | .262 | 52 | 78 | 4 | 16 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 1 | |
| R.Reynolds | .176 | .173 | 17 | 51 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Pena | .167 | .231 | 16 | 36 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | |
| Pankovits | .133 | .212 | 29 | 30 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | . 3 | 9 | 1 | 0 | C |
| Pitching | W-L | ERA | G | CG | GF | Sho | SV | IP | 1 18 | H | R | ER | HR | BB | SO |
| Smith | 0-0 | 0.52 | 27 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 15 | 3425 | | 11 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 9 | 48 |
| Childress | 0-0 | 2.45 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 71/3 | | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 5 |
| Scott | 10-4 | 2.47 | 19 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1311/5 | | 85 | 39 | 36 | 9 | 42 | 141 |
| Andersen | 6-4 | 3.02 | 36 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 2 | 50% | | 36 | 19 | 17 | 12 | 26 | 51 |
| Ryan | 4-9 | 3.30 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 103% | | B2 | 43 | 38 | 8 | 38 | 134 |
| Darwin | 5-5 | 3.51 | 19 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1101/5 | | 04 | 45 | 43 | 8 | 38 | 75 |
| Deshaies | 8-3 | 3.74 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 911/5 | | 76 | 38 | 38 | 10 | 35 | 65 |
| Mathis | 0-1 | 5.25 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 12 | | 10 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 11 | 8 |
| Meads | 5-1 | 5.93 | 26 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 301/5 | | 38 | 21 | 20 | 4 | 9 | 20 |
| Knepper | 3-8 | 6.75 | 17 | | 1 | 0 | 0 | 80 | | 13 | 68 | 60 | 17 | 20 | 37 |





BILLY JEAN KING WAS THE FIRST FEMALE ATHLETE TO WIN OVER \$100,000 IN ONE YEAR. WHO WAS THE FIRST GAL TO TOP THE MILLION MARK IN CAREER WINNINGS? CHRIS EVERT LLOYD KATHY WHITWORTH ROBYN SMITH

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Jesse Backs Off Pros, Aims At Colleges and Newspapers

The Rev. Jessie Jackson backed off his threat to boycott major league baseball games July 4 but threatened college athletics and the sports sections of newspapers with further "affirmative action" schemes if those enterprises don't increase the hiring of blacks and

increase the hiring of blacks and other minorities.

The civil rights activist, together with a committee from the organization he founded—PUSH—and the NAACP will "explore the lack of minority representation in collge athletics," PUSH officials said Friday.

And city wire service stories

And city wire service stories that surfaced last week, Jackson said "a separate group will begin investigating the lack of minority

investigating the lack of minority hiring in sports media, particularly newspapers."

In another interview Monday, Jackson said "We're going to keep the heat on because you can't cook with cold grease."

Jackson's threats to college sports and newspaper sports pages started in reaction to comments made nearly three months ago by former Los

Angeles Vice-President Al Campanis on Ted Koppel's ABC-TY "Nightline" program.

Jackson previously had met with baseball commissioner Peter Ueberroth and football commissioner Peter Rozelle.

His threat to boycott baseball was called off, Jackson said, because owners have shown signs they want to hire more minorities in the front office.

But the civil rights leaders also claimed that some losing teams have failed to change managers this season to avoid minority hiring.

this season to avoid minority hiring.

Repeating his threat, though, Jackson said Monday there will be "litigation in the courts" and "demonstrations in the streets" if baseball doesn't follow through on its promises to him to hire more minorities.

On June 10, Jackson met with both National and American League owners, and praised them for "making up for lost time. The movement that has begun to 12ke place is impressive."

place is impressive.

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