BIG SPRING WEEKLY HERALD

Demos Ignore Socialism Cry, Push 'Re-New Deal'

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6. (P-Demo-) the oath for a full four-year term 'Taft-Hartley Labor Law repeal, lican-controlled 80th Congress. cratic leaders shrugged off Repub- Jan. 20.

ment costs.

July 1.

they opened a drive to rush the majority leader in the Senate, keybulk of President Truman's tax- noted the hurry-up refrain. Congress. With the idea that the first 100 speed."

VOL 34

days are the casiest, administra- Republicans saw threats of nation. They intend to have some of spending proposals. They blasted he requested. the wide range of White House pro- the President's idea for governposals ripening into final form ment-built steel plants as "socialabout the time Mr. Truman takes ism." They bemoahed his failure . . .

South Demos Set To Fight **Civil Rights Dixie Leaders** Are Unmoved **By President**

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6. ready to fight President Truman's civil rights program in the 81st Congress.

Their leaders said they were unmoved by the President's call for civil rights legislation in his state of the union message to Congress yesterday.

Mr. Truman's proposals for an bill and a fair employment prac- dent Truman's new education, rates, particularly those applying a showdown vote expected soon. The test of strength will be on a of his nearly \$42 billion budget for ernment out of the red. dules change designed to wipe out fiscal 1950, administration officials Biggest factor in the budget total the Senate's ancient practice of said today.

of killing a bill by non-stop talk- the "re-new deal" program Mr. will make up over half of the Truman set out in his presidential budget total.

the filibuster for years to block the friendly 81st Congress in his White House conference yesterday rivil rights legislation - and they state of the union address yester- that military costs, including a resay they will fight any move to day. take this weapon from them.

with the modifications of the Waglican cries of "socialism" today as Sen. Lucas (D-III), the upcoming ner Act that Mr. Truman suggest-

proceed with all convenient davit in some form.

Economic controls, but possibly not the standby price-wage authorition lieutenants charted swift ac- tional bankruptcy in the Truman ty or the steel-plant building power

Welfare legislation, such as aid to education, social security expansion, housing and raising of the to ask for any savings in governminimum wage level. His plan for prepaid medical insurance, how The GOP will get another crack

ever, remains in the doubtful class, at this latter subject Monday when Farm benefit changes, though Mr. Truman submits to Congress a budget expected to reach \$41,- there may be a fight over this 900,000,000 for the year beginning which would cross party lines Reciprocal trade agreement ex-

But general congressional reac- tension. tion indicated that Mr. Truman On the "doubtful" list lawmakstands a good chance of getting ers were placing Mr. Truman's many of the things he proposed civil rights program, his appeal for yesterday in his personally-deliver- universal military training, his proed state of the union message. posal for federal control of the The chances for passage in some tidelands, and his request - for form looked good for: the fifth time, he said - for auth-A tax increase, but possibly not orization of the St. Lawrence Sea-

the full \$4 billion he asked (large- way,

ly from big business) and in a form , Even without these, the prospects (P) - Southern Democrats fully pleasing to the President. versal of the record of the Repub-

Social Programs Small Budget Item anti-poll tax bill, en anti-lynching WASHINGTON, Jan. 6. M--Presi- lalso for a raise in some postal

tices act already are heading for health and housing programs will to magazines and newspapers, as ance. account for less than \$500 million a further means of keeping the gov-

is "defense"-the combination of filibustering. This is the practice The trio constitute key items in military and foreign aid items that

Southern Democrats have used campaign and hammered home to Legislative leaders said after a vived proposal for universal mili-

"The purpose of the rules per cent of the spending total, they piling strategic materials will come cans assailed generally as an ap- man, Information Director Shen Ellender (D. are enough to account for around to \$15 bills

Democratic leaders made it plain they intend to strike while the Truman popularity iron is hot. ed and possibly some others-in- What troubles might arise as the welfare - labor program through The Senate, Lucas said, "will cluding the non-Communist affi- months go on, no one professed to know

> democrats tightened their control deaf ear to Nationalist peace er map. over Senate committees. They already had won a battle to change pleas,

their own measures.

Solon Reaction One Of Mixed

Fear, Favor

Comment Shows Congress Path Unpredictable

Nationalists to surrender. WASHINGTON, Jan. 6. The Independent Nanking Peo-(AP)-Mingled fear and favor ple's Daily said that Gen. Sun of the country. Heavy rains fell was the general congressional Yuan-Liang, commander of the from the Carolinas northward reaction today to President 16th Army group under Gen. Tu along the Atlantic Coast to New Li-Ming had reached reached the England. Truman's social welfare pro-Hoan Province temporary capital posals in his annual message of Hsinyong on Jan. 4 after passing out of the Dakotas and western to the new Congress.

chow.

country

On the basis of comment from disguise. The newspaper said Gen. senators and representatives it was Sun reported the encircled troops, difficult to predict how far the numbering between 150,000 and areas in the country today were in of 31. Democratic-controlled Congress 250,000, had eaten all of their would go on Mr. Truman's requests horses and other animals and that hundreds of mén were deserting

Gen. Tu. This account was in contrast with the statement of government mili-

tary spokesman Teng Wen-Yi who 3. Federal aid to education.

men" broke the encirclement and Texas, the President's head man reached Hsinyang. in the House, sized up the situa-Clear weather today, despite the

bitter cold, enabled planes to re-"On some of the domestic issues sume dropping flood and supplies

to Gen Tu. However, most mili-The sharpest division appeared tary source here expected Tu to likely on the health program, which surrender to the Reds within a few

Although they make up only one tary training, and the cost of stock- been fighting and which Republi- An official government spokesproach toward state socialism. Chang-Huan, said here today that

Turn Deaf Ear Cold, Floods To Peace Pleas **Pour Shells** Into The City **Of Tientsin**

Chinese Reds

By The Associated Press NANKING, Jan. 6. (AP)-Distress signals flew over wide To carry out their plans, the Communist troops, turning a areas today on the nation's weath-

The worst victims of weather's tonight reportedly elements were the Rocky Mountain house rules to ease the way for poured shot and shell into be- and Western Plains states; four sieged Tientsin in the north Southern states and the rich citrus

and into encircled govern- area of California and Arizona. The snow-bound Rocky Mountain ment armies southwest of Suand plains states struggled against seemingly insurmountable odds in

The firing broke a two weeks dramatic manner in attempts to Iull. Peace overtures, including a recover from the winter season's message from President Chiang worst blizzard. Kai-Shek at year's end offering to

Flood waters spilled from rainnegotiate "if the Communists realswollen rivers in four Southern ly are sincere," had flooded the states-Mississippi, Alabama, Tennessee and Georgia-forcing thou-Nanking sources heard that Red sands from their homes and isolat-

troops' commenced shelling Gen. ing several communities. Tu Li-Ming's surrounded armles More sub-freezing weather hit southwest of Suchow from two areas in the California-Arizona citsides after vocal barrages from rus belt and losses in the industry loudspeakers failed to persuade the were estimated at \$20 million.

There also was the threat of new floods in the northeastern section

The blizzard had finally blown through the Communist lines in Nebraska. No fresh snow fell. winds diminished and tempera-

> The cold air from Utah-Nevada homes in the Columbus, Miss., areas was curtailed by the surging spread into Arizona and California area by flood waters from two riv- waters. More than six inches of and sent the mercury to below ers. Columbus was virtually isolat. rain fell in Birmingham in 30 freezing in some areas for the third ed. Fifty thousand acres of land hours, a new January record.



Judge Paul Moss overruled Samuel B. Gibson's motion for a new rial in a 70th district court hearing this morning after the defendent's the the hot race for speakerst counsel had introduced evidence purporting to show that the jury which passed a death sentence on the Negro last Dec. 9 had been guilty of misconduct. After accepting the decision handed down by the court, Attorney Bill Greenless, acting for the defendent, gave notice of appeal to the Texas Court of Criminal Appeals in Austin. Greenless had been engaged as attorney for Gibson along+ with Mack Rodgers. Gibson was convicted of killing City Opens Way Juan Olague, 14, with a knife at General progress repots for the the home of the victim's parents For Substitution past year and installation, of sever- last Nov. 6. He was arrested on In Paving Plan al new officials will highlight the the premises by city policemen. American Legion meeting tonight, Attorneys for the defense based

gram.

it considered, discussed and used to avoid any delays in the paving

indicated.



HORSE AND BUGGY AGE RETURNS TO BLIZZARD AREA -An automobile, immobilized by snow, serves as a hitching post for a saddle horse on a city street in the snow-clogged northern Nebraska community of Atkinson, Old Dobbin was having the last laugh - a horse laugh, that is - as other methods of transportation failed, (AP Wirephoto),

straight day. Sub-freezing marks were flooded,

Gripping U.S.

were reported in Phoenix, Ariz., Another thousand persons were Fresno, Calif., and the mercury driven from their homes in Alaheaded for the 32 mark in Los An- bama and Tennessee. Rivers rose tures were in the 20's. The coldest geles after yesterday's minimum in North Georgia but no serious flood danger was forecast.

Utah and Nevada-10 below at Mil- Red Cross officials said more Rail and highway traffic in the ford, Utah, and -10 at Ely, Nev. than 2,200 persons fied from their Birmingham and Gadsden, Ala.,

NO. 58.

Manford Says No Compromise Plan On House Speaker

AUSTIN, Jan. 6. (# - Rep. Dur wood Manford of Smiley said tos day he knew nothing of a report that a compromise is slated to seta the House. He was commenting on persistent talk that he and Rep. Joe Kilgore of McAllen would meet some time today to work out a compromise. "I haven't seen or talked with Kilgore," Manford said. "I don't know anything about a compromise. If he wants to withdraw, that's all right with me." Manford currently is oredited with having the edge in the number of advance-pledged votes in the race for speakership. Kilgore, who has been campaigning strenus City commissioners Wednesday ously, recently said he had no inopened the way for substitutions tention of giving up.

1. A system of prepaid medicalhealth insurance. 2. Expansion of old-age insur-

said Gen. Sun and "some of his But Speaker Sam Rayburn of

tion generally when he said:

there will be division."

the American Medical Assn. has days.

La), "is directed at enacting a civil one-third, of the budget deficit the Key Democrats predicted the oppose it because of that.

of his proposals-"but I can't go from corporations, to wipe out the President's proposal for education along with him on the civil rights deficit outlook and permit about a aid-grants to the states for gram-Sector.

Hill said he will fight any move billion federal debt. speech.

Under paesent rules, the Senate may shut off debate on a bill by a two-thirds vote. This maneuver is known as the cloture (limit on debate) rule.

U. S. Withdraws Its U. N. Delegate In Indonesia Case

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6. UP In a fresh slap at the Netherlands' military action in Indonesia, the United States has recalled its delegate assigned to the United Nations group trying to settle the dispute. The State Department said it recalled Delegate H. Merle Cochran for "consultation" because the Netherlands action had "abruptly interrupted the efforts of the committee of Good Offices to find through peaceful negotiations a satisfactory settlement of the three-year dispute."

Officials indicated that Dutch capture of Indonesian Republic leaders made the UN group useless, since there was only one government left with which to negotiate.

Drees In Java

BATAVIA, Java, Jan. 6. (P -Dutch Prime Minister William Drees arrived here by plane today from the Hague. He declined to say what the nature of his discussions will be.

SPEAKS FOR MINORITY

reason for it. And I'm going to for the fiscal year, starting next the biggest yet in peacetime. The cation: It was bottled up in the Chiang's bid for peace. July 1. Sen. Hill (D-Ala) said he could He already is seeking a \$4 bil- is \$39,500,000,000. go along with Mr. Truman on most lion increase in taxes, principally Administration officials said the

one per cent reduction in the \$252 mer and high school costs-will be the big "re-new deal" item of a to end the right of unlimited de- His budget message next Mon- cost of around \$300 million in 1950



TURNS IN ALARM FOR HOUSEKEEPER - Thomas Cutler, 50.

cooks for his four children in his home in New York City after

having turned in a false alarm of fire. Cutler told arresting of-

ficers he "wanted to get arrested so someone would take care of

the children." Cutler said his wife, Dorothy, left home last Oct. 15

and since then he had left his job as railroad worker to care for

his brood. The court paroled him and promised assistance in getting

a housekeeper. The children are, left to right: Ronald 5; Raymond.

There were prospects, too, for the Communists had "neither forrights program. That's the sole President is expected to forecast total budget will be \$41,900,000,000, a good fight on federal aid to edu- mally or informally" replied to figure for the current fiscal year 80th Congress on the ground it

meant control of local school sysof the three major points in the Legion Will tems by Washington.

social program, the one likely to receive the least battering is expansion of old-age insurance. Republicans are known to be

working on a set of statistics designed to show that the social program in all its aspects would cost more than the country can afford and would push the national economy to the brink of ruin.

Truman's Tax. **Boost Request Facing Trouble**

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6. M-Trouble appeared on the making on more taxes.

The same was true as to his new him standby, limited controls over prices, wages and allocations. He in the membership drive. said he needed this power to grapple with inflationary pressures.

Rep. Doughton (D-NC), House Democratic tax manager, told re- More Education porters he wants to know what the government is going to spend be- Plan Fireworks fore Congress gets around to raising more taxes. He added:

"The country will not look very favorably on increased taxes until the people are convinced we are not wasting money."

Doughton announced the Ways and Means Committee will take up first Mr. Truman's request for extending and strengthening the Rèciprocal Trade Act. Taxes will come later. There will be no rush. Sen. George (D-Ga), the Senate's No. 1 tax man, declined to .commit himself on higher taxes. He, too, said he wants to know first something about what the government intends to spend.

White Russians **Get Sanctuary** In Philippines

SHANGHAI, Jan. 6. (#) Philippines Consul General Mariano Ex-

Report On Soekarno for a temporary haven at Guiuan.

P. L. within a week. BATAVIA, Java, Jan. 6. I A They are the first contingent of 6,000 White Russians to be moved by the International Refugee Or- sources today as saying President ganization from Shanghai to the Philippines. Expelata said the lic is being held by the Dutch gov movement would be completed ernment at Balikpapan, Dutch Bor-

neo, more than 700 miles from his Java capital of Jogjakarta. After conferring with Jennings

DETROIT, Jan. 6. IE-Motor veweral past years when rules com-dittee members successfully becked passage of civil rights and rules. It was a vote on whether we

at the Legion club house Neil G. their motion for a new trial on Barnaby, post commander, anthe following claims, which they nouced this morning. The session is scheduled for 8 presented to Moss for considera- which may become necessary in

p. m. tion: are Odell Womack, adjutant; W.1- 1. District Attorney Martelle Mc-New post officers to be installed

lie Wharton, finance officer: and Donald made improper and pre-John Ray Dillard, D.r. K. R. judicial argument to the jury on ger H. W. Whitney to prepares Swain and Bill Griese, executive summation of the case, stating in lists and cost estimates on streets H. W. Whitney, membrship chair- effect that the jury 'had better board members. man, will announce detailed plans assess the Death penalty rather contact men agreed to start a rap-Capitol Hill today for President for a 1949 membership campaign, than a term for years or for life id survey of streets listed in the Truman's request tor \$4 billion Two membership teams will be since...some future governor whom program where property owners

active, with captains to be appointed by Whitney. Several val- the jury would not know might efforts to get legislation giving uable prizes are to be awarded give the defendant a pardon and to individual and group leaders turn him out to Society'. Such im- listed on the original order which continuing Sen. Taft of Ohio as

All Legionnaires are being urged decision to access the extreme pentend tonight's meeting. alty of Death against the Defend-

Expected At Meet

had not come from the wintess AUSTIN, Jan. 6. (A) - More stand, to wit: It considered and fireworks in the explosive Gilmer-used in determining the punished here today at the 16th annual ment. .. the possibility that, if he were given less than the Death istrators, Teachers, Educaurs and penalty, he might receive a pardon

Two speeches and a one-hour upon Scolety; it considered and panel discussion of the plan pro-used in determining punishment to posed by the legislature-created be given the defendent improper committee were scheduled to lead argument of the District Attonrey made in the said District Attoroff the three-day meet. Participants include Committee ney's closing argument.

Chairman Sen. James E. Taylor 3. The Court erred in admitting of Kerens; State Superintendent of photographs of the deceased not Public Education Dr. L. A. Woods, proved to be authentic nor had outspoken critic of the plan and a proper predicate for admission general chairman of the confer-been laid against counsel's objec-

ence; and Dr. Caso March, Baylor tion. law professor whose two recent 4. The Court erred in admitting gubernatorial campaigns were photographs of deceased when said characterized by fiery punches and photographs served no useful purabout two weeks. jabs at all which he opposed. pose and were calculated to influ-About 1,500 educators were ex- ence the jury and prejudice it

pected for the conference. against the defendant. Gison will remain in the local

address, Jan. 20-and possibly bejail until the Austin court can rule fore then in a special message to on his case. Congress.

2. The Jury was guilty of mis-

conduct after it retired ... in that

in arriving at its verdict . im-

proper evidence and evidence that

Batavin newspaper quoted official Two Dozen ACA Soekarno of the Indonesian Repub- Men Gather Here Some two dozen ACA adminis-

trators from throughout this area and the Economic Co-operation Adgathered here Wednesday for the ministration - including two radi- President an opportunity to report gathered here Wednesday for the ministration - including in the on the situation in China and its cally for the purpose of discus- planning stage:

sing 1949 agricultural problems. 1. United States participation in tegy in the western Pacific. In ad-The discussions, which are tak- a North Atlantic military alliance dition, he may report on condihicle production in the United ing place at the Settles hotel, were be signed to set up a defense bar- tions in Indonesia and Palestine.

th current contract paving pro-Young Turk' Named In a brief called session, the To Policy Committee commission instructed City Mana-

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6. UB-Republican senators today named one where new petitions are pending. of their "Young Turks" and the At the some time, Brown and Root only woman senator to the powerful GOP policy committee.

They are Sens. Ives of New York have not yet signed. The survey and Margaret Chase Smith of will probably be completed within Maine. Ives was one of those who the next day or two and streets led an unsuccessful revolt against proper argument prejudiced the apparently cannot be signed will chairman of the policy group. Taft jury and influenced the jury in its be deleted from the program. was re-elected as chairman on

Substitutions will be made from Monday. the new list now being prepared. Public hearings for the substitu-

DEATHLESS DAYS In Big Spring Traffle 392

Substitutions will be selected from a list of more than 30 blocks with new petitions on file.

tions probably will be held soon.

construction work and to locate the

new paving where it is wanted by

property owners, the commission

Such procedure was authorized



WASHINGTON, Jan. 6. - Presi- against Rusia.

dent Truman probably will make a | 2. A foreign military aid program major foreign policy statement in which would allow the President to furnish free arms and equipment to the nations of western Eu-Diplomatic officials say they exrope in order to (A) speed their pect the statement to be delivered rearmament and (B) to give them at the latest in his inauguration a greater sense of security.

Besides these unpreceden and controversial-measures Mr. Truman is expected to urge con-Mr. Truman touched only briefly tinuation of the European Recovon foreign matters in his state of ery Program for another three the union message, but his coming years, another round of assistance statement is expected to set forth to Greece and Turkey, and, above the whole policy range charted by all, a continued firm attitude tothe state and defense departments ward Russia, *

The speech also will give

Poage Says Anti-Gag Rule **Passed By Self Same Act**

11; and Bob, 13, holding Jill, 3. (AP Wirephoto),

WASHINGTON, Jan. 6. In-Rep. other measures already reported should apply gag rule tactics to pelata today announced 500 dis-Poage (D-Tex) said today the favorably by other standing (legis- those people who opposed changing placed White Russians would leave House, in adopting a change in lative) committees, rules designed to stop "gag rule" The rules committee acts as a

tactics, used the self same stra- sort of "traffic cop" for measures tegy to get the changes put across. reported by committees which have The Texan expressed this view in held lengthy hearings on the legisexplaining his own position during lation, declaring when they can go voting Monday when procedures to the House for a vote.

were changed so that legislation On what was interpreted as a could be brought on to the floor key vote on the issue, the adminisfor a vote after being bottled up tration won out by a margin of for three weeks by the rules com- 275 to 142. Poage was among the minority.

The administration backed the "There has been a great deal of the rules. mange, to prevent a recurrence of misunderstanding about that vote," ins that have existed during Poage told a reporter.

the rules. "As a matter of fact, 1 was in favor of changing the rules. I don't believe the rules committee should be allowed to continue its practice of previous years, of denying the

House a chance to vote on a measure which has been reported favorwithin 30 days. ably by some other committee.

"I voted in a caucus of the Wong, chief of the Iro's Far East Democratic members to change mission, Expelata said airlifts Auto Units Roll would be added to speed up trans-

"I also voted in the House to portation of the refugees. change the rules, when that very The first group is scheduled to

Superintendents.



Big Spring (Texas) Herald, ... Jan. 1949

1946 Hyperion Club Has Luncheon, Meets In Swift Home

A general discussion of first aid; following: Mrs. H. M. Jarratt, Mrs. in the home was given by Mrs. G. E. Peacock, Mrs. Pete Har-Ed Swift when the 1946 Hyperion bach, Mrs. Howard Schwarzen-bach, Mrs. Hudson Landers, Mrs. Club met in her home Wednesday Jack Wallace, Mrs. Conn Isaacs, afternoon, Mrs. Matt Harrington Mrs. R. E. McKinney, Mrs. Vance served as assistant hostess. Lebkowsky, Mrs. Ray Boren, Mrs. During the business session, the Steve Baker, Mrs Clyde Thomas

group voted to send a box to Jr., Mrs. C. M. Phelan, Mrs. Kel-Church World Service for distirbu-ley Lawrence, Mrs. Tommy Hutto, Mrs. Earl Cooper, Mrs. Sunny Edtion and use. Refreshments were served to the wards and the hostesses.

Church Activities And Visitors Highlight Garden City Calendar

dist pastor, acted as program chairman. Mrs. Arthur Durant served refreshments.

"The Importance of Making New

Members of the Woman's Socie-

the devotional.

Tentative plans have been formdays in the local church and to hold

O. L. Rich.

and Mrs. George Strigler and

Is Program Topic GARDEN CITY, Jan. 6-Mem-**Business Meeting** bers of the Garden City home dem-

Philathea Class members held onstration club heard discussions their monthly business session and their meeting Monday, and disluncheon at the First Methodist cussed a book review program. Church Wednesday. Mrs. Royce Ms. A. L. Ledbetter, Martin coun-Satterwhite was elected song lead- ty home demonstration agent, diser during the business session and landscaping. Mrs. J. T. Pridwhich was presided over by Mrs. dy, Stanton, encouraged members Paul Darrow, Mrs. Lloyd Was- to do more reading. Another Stanson's group, which is composed of ton guest, was Mrs. L. W. Woody. Mrs. Thorp, Mrs. R. B. Reeder and Mrs. Walter Phillips, served Fred Ratliff, president, was in

charge and others attending were Those present were: Mrs. Jake Mrs. Cal Pruitt, Mrs. Mac O'Ban-Bishop, Mrs. Frank Wilson, Mrs. non, Mrs. Sam Ratliff, Mrs. Jack Berry, Mrs. Bell Wilkerson, Mrs.

noon

Philathea Class

as hostesses.

about division of the troop.

Landscaping Work Jonelle Sikes Becomes The Bride Of James Watts Wednesday Night

was the scene for the candlelight | corsage.

wedding of Jonelle Sikes, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Sikes, and James A. Watts, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Watts of Oklahoma City,

Wednesday evening. Before an altar of graduated white cathedral tapers, flanked with greenery and baskets of white gladioli, the Rev. James S. Parks, pastor, read the solemn double ring ceremony.

Given in marriage by her brother. Charles R. Sikes, the bride was attired in traditional white satwater. in. The fitted dress was fashioned with a net yoke, causing an-off-

March."

Bridesmaids included Wanda Richardson, attired in a yellow for-

mal and veil and carrying a yellow dress with a full skirt, pink veil with pink veil and puff and Jean-

Leonard served as candlelighters.

Wanda Richardson alternated the crystal punch service. The buffet, was centered with an arrange-The East Fourth Baptist church black accessories and an orchid, Watts was honored at a tea shower ment of rose buds tied with

The bride is a graduate of Las ter, 1305 Gregg, with Wanda Rich-

Cruces high school in Las Cruces, ardson, Barbara Lytle, Dorothy N. M. and attended Business col- Purser, Jeanette Kinman, Mrs. E. lege in that city. She has been em- H. Sanders, Mrs. A. L. Cooper, ployed in the local State National Peggy Stringfellow and Betty Stark Bank for the past two years. The as hostesses.

bridegroom graduated from Okla- Members of the house party wore homa City High School in Okla- matching corsages. Mrs. Watts homa. He is now attending A&M wore a white corsage. Decorations included two weduniversity in Stillwater, Okla. Following a short wedding trip, ding bells which hung from the

the couple will be at home in Still- dining room archway. The bells were tied with satin ribbons. Pink Preceding her marriage, Mrs. and green vere the colors, used in

given in the home of Jeanne Slaugh- satin ribbon. Gifts were on display.

were also used.

Approximately 55 persons were on the guest list.

the centerplece for the refreshment

Wanda Purser. Betty Stark, and

| table which was covered with a hand-made lace cloth. White tapers









GOODWILL TRIP ENDS IN DEATH

DETROIT, Jan. 6. UP -Twelve-year-old Clara Ann Jodoin tripped off to a drug store last night to buy a "get well" card for a relative who was ill. On her way home she was struck and killed by an auto-

YOUTH WHO HATES CITY LIFE HAS **HIS DAD'S PERMISSION TO FARM**

SHARON, Pa., Jan. 6. IB-Herbie , to the Sharon police station Tues-Sugden, Jr., a gangling 13-year-old day night. He asked for a place who hates city life so much he to sleep.

father's permission to go back to types. A general alarm had been ed the wholesale price of Texas ran away from home, has his The police checked their telethe farm. Herbie, son of a St. Louis cereal

appeared Sunday from his home in ley. company executive, wandered inable St. Louis suburb.

"I don't like city life," Herble prices have not risen. said. "I don't know why. I just farmer."

last November.

reached Sharon with only \$1.25. The boy talked with his father, "Dad said I don't have to go

here to claim Herbie. think now he wants to be a police-

blockade has caused a constant drain on raw materials and a resultant cut of 60 per cent in Ber-

lin's industrialists have been going on hope for six months. Right tories of raw materials and hoping before they run out to get more

western sectors.

Wholesale Prices **December Weather Of Texas Oranges Far From Normal** Up 25 Cents A Box December weather was some-

HARLINGEN, Jan. 6. IR-News thing to behold. that California's orchards were It was far warmer than normal.

hard hit by cold weather has boost-The mean temperature of 49.3 being five and a half degrees above sent out for the boy after he dis- oranges 25 cents a box in the valthe average for the month. De- 54-year-old man was charged with

Webster Groves, Mo., a fashion- Texas oranges were selling at cember also was windier, contri- grand larceny today in connection \$3.25 a box. So far grapefruit buting four duststorms all out of with a card game in which a reseason. At the same time it came tired Georgia merchant said he Meanwhile Valley growers across with five foggy mornings, don't like it. I'm going to be a both encouraging and discouraging one classed as heavy, and had one

news from the U. S. Weather Bu- day with some sleet. Precipitation The Sugden family lived on a reau at Brownsville. The bureau for the month was measured at .33 farm at Morristown, N. Y., until said there is no danger of frost of an inch, about half an inch off in the Valley through tonight. But pace.

Highest temperature was 81 de-Herbie said he was on his way it also said all possibility of rain grees, which set a record for Dec. ly cloudy and 17 cloudy-still no Investigation in Atlanta. The FBI New Cars - Radio Controlled to his grandparents in Himrod, N. in the Valley now has dissipated Y. He started out with \$19 but and that a "long dry spell" seems 13; lowest was 30 degrees. Nine days were clear, nine part- locity for the month was 32 mph. the case. due.

Big Spring (Texas) Herald. Jan. 1949

ed he put up \$22,500 after a chance **Merchant Loses** acquaintance offered to cut him in on winnings in a high stake poker **Life Savings** game. In Card Game

lost his life savings of \$22,500.

Hulsey, 67, Marietta, Ga., report-

Otto Burns, Kansas City.

The game was between two of three men Hulsey met at nearby Excelsior Springs, Mo., last Dec.

KANSAS CITY, Jan. 6. (P) - A Officers said Hulsey gave this account:

After he obtained the money, the game continued and Hulsey's player lost. The winne. left the hotel room where the game was being The charge was placed against played. The other player promised

just about anywhere!" to repay the money in six months Police Officers John F. Flavin and also left after giving Hulsey and John P. Clifford, Jr., said Joel \$10.

Phone 150 For The Georgian reported his ex-A Yellow Cab perience to the Federal Bureau of

rain. Highest sustained wind ve- here and local police then entered "It Cost No More To Ride Today"

"Wow! Those Yellow Cabe







Project Provides Housing And Some Novel Experience Here

ing on the largest single residential projin the eity's history.

Operations are now underway for the ruction of 40 homes by a single connetor at a cost of around \$200,000. The project is made possible by the creation of a local, private corporation last year to supply needed housing, brought into bold focus by reopening of the T&P division headquarters in Big Spring.

Of course it will be impossible for solivity of this nature and size not to be felt economically. That will be true during progress of construction, which, einciden-tally, will be somewhat novel in its sysbematic schedule of work due to size of the job. What effect the undertaking has on the real estate situation remains to be

Officially, work was launched Wednes- seen. It is doubtful that it will creat a glut of housing, as some seem to fear, for housing of standard and better quality abways has seemed short in Big Spring. In the light of the number of additional housing units per year in normal seasons. the number is sufficient only to temporarily distend statistics.

It is not inconceivable that the job may have a stimulating effect, for whether # makes good economic sense or not, there is a wee amount of infection in housing. People get the housing fever in the presence of increased housing activity; they tend to avoid it in the absence of activity. From a psychological point, the project has its value in answering the gloomy question of 'why doesn't Big Spring provide housing as some of her neighbors?"

Purchase Of A Site Serves Notice Of HCJC Permanency

the Howard County Junior College have completed the purchase of in the 100-acre plot. The size may seem a size at the southeastern edge of Big generous now, with little prospect of im-Spring.

Of course there are advocates of various sites, but the one chosen has enough advantages to justify its selection. It is far enough out to obtain a sizeable piece of ground; it is close enough in to put it in proximity to the location on which someday will be placed a new senior high school plant. It also is near a major residential area, one which is expanding at the moment more rapidly than any other. Too, it is located on a key transportation artery and will be accessible from the north with a paved road as soon as county finances will permit construction of a mile of surfaced road.

A good portion of the site is reasonabby level to mildly rolling, and in time good use can be made of the other land mediate building, but if the institution grows over a long period of years, it is not one acre too large. Too many educational institutions have found them selves caught short on ground space.

The college now has on hand and in early sight around \$150,000 for building purposes, Repayment of conversion money and salvage value on its present plant might ultimately push the resources for building toward the original bond total of \$200,000. An adequate plant obviously could not be built with this kind of money and would need to be supplemented from some other source.

But to serve notice that the college is headed for a permanent future, purchase of the site is an encouraging development.

Notebook - Hal Boyle

Secret Ambition Is To Be 'Ten Bestest' Sometime

NEW YORK. M-EVERYBODY HAS A For one reason or another-and I'd just secret ambition-except me. Mine is no secret. It's just plain un-

hkole My ambition is to be the "10 mostest" or the "10 bestest" of something. Just what I am picked as the "10 mostest" or the "10 bestest" of -well, I don't care. I just want to be recognized.

My ambition grew slowly. It began years ago when I was an eager beaver cub reporter. My editor, thinking I was too young to sit around with my heels on the desk, threw me a mimegraphed

as soon not learn learn the reason - the editor always threw these handouts to my desk he wadded them up in a hall before throwing them-adding injury to insult. Insidiously the idea crept into my mind: 'Why can't you get on one of these lists yourself sometime, Boyle? Why don't they ever name you on one?"

And then, as frustrated ambition fed upon itself:

"To heck with just being one of 10 on any single list. Why not sweep the boards? Why not be all 10, and leave a name mankind will remember forever?'

ins Co GO.P. OLD GUARD CONSERVATIVE DEMOCRATS HERBLOCK Washington Merry-Go-Round - Drew Pearson

"PST!"

Robert Taylor Slaps Un-American Probers For Publicity-Hunting

WASHINGTON - One of the most highlighted witnesses ever to appear before the un-American

ever, is that Witness Taylor also wrote the un-American C

the contrary, he had campaigned for Truman ever since his open-Truman saw him. ing speech. On the other hand, ex-Secre-The senior Tennessean, unpacitary of the Interior Ickes took off fied, then carried the feud to the his coat during the campaign, White House. Writing a letter to traveled out to Montana at his

Truman he completely twisted Keown expense, made powerful speeches which swung liberal fauver's remarks. "I am informed," McKellar votes to Truman. He showed his wrote "Kefauver is claiming to loyalty even though he thought have helped you in Tennessee. This claim is without the slightest

Truman would probably lose. In return, two months after foundation. The papers which election, Mr. Truman, until this supported him, with one excepweek did not even invite Mr.

ser of two evils.

"I am informed he is now cir-

culating the report that the White

House has given orders to look

Around The Rim - The Merald Staff West Texas Friendships Are Both Deep, Genuine

column as this weekend the wife, baby and I are leaving for the University of Missouri and, I hope, a Master's degree in journalism.

Looking back over our almost-two years as bonified Big Springers, words come easily because we can think of nothing but nice things to say for the folks we've learned to love and the good times we've had.

I'll never forget one of the first nights after we arrived here. A friend, a very dear one now, took us riding up on Scenie Mountain to look at the lights from town.

This comes in the way of a farewell new acquaintances drop by to make them feel they are welcome.

"Now it's not that folks here are unfriendly. It's just that welcoming strang-ers overtly isn't their way."

"If you really want to feel at home, just drop in on a crowd that's talking. or into the home of a new acquaintance You'll find that you're mighty welcome. In any other place, such actions might be considered forward, but not in Big Spring."

We took his advice and now we have more friends here than we can sount. I like West Texans. I like the way they pitch in and back each other whether it's football or homemaking.

Their way of making friends may seem "You know," he said, "a lot of people peculiar to strangers, but there's nothing move here and live for months and more genuine .- ADRIAN VAUGHAN months without ever having any of their

Nation Today - James Marlow

Judges' Disagreement True To Character Of Democracy

WASHINGTON, UP.- "WHEN I USE, a later decision may possibly correct the a word," Humpty Dumpty said, "it means just what I choose it to mean - neither more nor less."

"The question is," said Alice, "whether you can make words mean different things."

If a Supreme Court justice were reading that in "Through the Looking Glass," he'd have to nod his head and say:

"Yes, Alice. Yes, indeed. Words do mean different things, particularly to justices of the United States Supreme Court." And that's one of the reasons why the nine justices of the court disagree so often among themselves.

In the past three months the court has handed down 27 decisions and in 19 of them the justices disagreed. And in eight of those 19 times the nine justices divided: Five for, four against.

Sometimes, seeing how close a decision is, people say:

"Here are nine justices, all expert in law, and they can't agree on what a law means. How does that happen?"

MAYBE THE BEST EXPLANATION came long ago from Justice Oliver Wendel Holmes - who dessented from the majority often-when he said "I am not God

Which is another way of saying the nine justices are only human, and are sometimes right, sometimes, wrong, and, being human, disagree.

And time may show that the minority who dissented from the majority today was really right and the majority wrong. Then a later court can change the old decision around to fit new condition

error into which the dissenting judge believes the court to have been betrayed." But what causes the justices to differ if they're all educated men, know the law, and look up the same cases in reaching a decision?

Fourteen years ago, writing in the weekly magazine, The Nation, Max Lerner said, among other things:

"The determining factor becomes not some rigorous rule but the judge's own social philosophy. This in turn is shaped by his class roots, his education, his experience, and the elements in the contemporary elimate of opinion to which he is responsive."

AND ONE OF THE PRESENT JUSTtices, William O. Douglas, thought enough about this problem of dissenting opinion to comment on it in a talk some time ago before the American Bar Association. He said:

"Disagreement among judges is as true to the character of Democracy as freedom of speech itself.

"Democracy, like religion, is full of sects and schisms. Every political campaign demonstrates it. Every session of the legislature proves it. No man or group of men has a monopoly on truth, wisdom, or vis-

And when a judge is interpreting the law, said Douglas, giving an explanation similar to Lerner's, the meaning he gets out of it is connected with his-

"Own life and experience, his personal set of values, his training and education, and the genes of the blood stream of his

But Douglas said he has no use for

Activities Committee was glamorous Robert Taylor, star of "Escape," "Stand By For Action," "A Yank at Oxford," "Bataan," "Billy The Kid" and many other pictures. His testimony made front-page news across the coun-

What never was published, how-

see Truman

news release and said: mecouplahunnertonthis."

All editors get, in time, to talk pretty much like that. They hate to waste spaceeven in talking. Translated, what my editor said was:

"Take this hoselble piece of tripe, junins, and boll it down to 200 hundred words -I you ean. And when you are through, will probably throw it into the waste bashet anywar."

THE NEWS RELEASE CONTAINED A well-known fashion leader's selection of what she considered the 10 best-dressed women in America.

Picking lists of the "30 best this" or the "10 best that" is a kind of American industry. Nobody who wanted to pretend they were anybody could let a year pass without making their annual selections of the "top 10 something or other."

And I became the first man in American newspaper history to reach the rank of a specialist in this field of reporting.

I CAN'T SAY I'VE MADE AN INCH OF progress. But I have found out my most dangerous rival. It's Dwight D. Eisenhow-

In 1948 General Ike was picked by the National Laugh Week Foundation as the "man with the most virile laugh." The Institute for the Study and Development of Male Magnetism chose him as one of "the nine most magnetic men in America." And, at year-end, glamorous Mrs. Veronica Engel, the beauty engineer, gave "Ike" the nod as "one of the nation's 19 best-dresed males."

Obviously "Ike" is leading in the "10 mostest" and the "10 bestest" field. I told my wife it looked like she was married to an utter failure.

"If it makes you feel any better," said Frances, "you are all 10 of the husbands I would like to see get home on time at least two days in a row sometime in 1949." Aren't wives wonderful?

Affairs Of The World - DeWitt MacKenzie

We Are In For Long, Hard Fight To Whip Communists

An AP Newsfeature AMERICA'S DIRECT-SPOKEN AMbassador to Moscow, Lt. Gen Walter Bedell Smith, has given us a line which should be chiseled into every doorstep of Democracy-lest we forget.

Discussinf Russo-American relations at a press conference in Pittsburgh, the general said he felt things might continue in their present state indefinitely without worsening or bettering. He added:

"We can't afford to allow ourselves to be lulled into a false sense of security: neither can we afford to become hysterical. . . We must view this as a long term thing. The Russian Politburo (core of the Soviet dictatorship) also thinks in terms of years."

That puts the thing in a nutshell, not only for the United States but for all the democracies. So, leaving the ambassador out of further discussion, let's examine the situation from that standpoint.

WE ARE IN FOR A LONG, HARD fight. It might last another generation -



Published Gunday morning and weekday aftermoors screep Salarday by AFF ALLATED NEWSFAFERA, Inc. The second class matter July 16, 160, 61 on Foot Office at Big Spring, Tenna under the action of March 2, 1978. The use of all news flepsiches credited to it or not other the credited in the paper and also the local new published herein. All rights for republisation are published herein. All rights for republisation are published herein also reserved. The second class states and the second flep instance of the states are also reserved. The publisher is are not responsible for any sopy mother than the correct it is the seat insue after it is brought in their stantion and it so case do the publishers held themselves liable for damaged publishers held themselves liable for damaged in the states are accepted on this basis only. Any erromeson reflection upon the character, marked to the statesting on the statester, and the statesting of the measure of this provide to the statesting on the statester, any erromeson reflection upon the character, any erromeson reflection upon the character, and the statesting of the measurest to the statesting of the measurest or the body appear in any issue of this proves the the statesting of the measurest or the the statesting of the measurest body is the statester, and the statesting of the measurest measurest or the statesting of the measurest is the statester, and the statesting of the measurest is the statester, and the statesting of the measurest is the statester, and the statesting of the measurest is the statester, and the statesting of the measurest is the statester, and and the statesting of the measurest is the statester, and the statester is a statester is the statester is the statester is the statester is the

SUBSCRIPTION RATES-By carrier, one year, \$2; by mail, one year, \$5.56.

Bis Spring, Norald * . Jan. 1946

or generations. There's no gauge by which to make an estimate.

But it could be fatal M we didn't recognize that our greatest danger lies in allowing ourselves to be lulled into a sense of security by any seemingly slackening of the Moscow drive. We must beware of Red Trojan horses.

You bet the Politburo thinks in terms of years! It is in process of remolding the whole world politically and economically. It is trying to destroy the whole world politically and economically. It is trying to destroy religion and substitute a code of immorality which is a throwback to the

days of barbarism. The present cold war is merely an incident in this vast project. Lenin was building for a war of generations when he laid down the Bolshevist code. Stalin has shown in all his moves that he has been preparing for a long fight. Trotsky wanted to rush things-and Stalin stepped on

COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE LONG HAS been going on in America and other na-

The Red ism is straining every nerve to gain control of trade unions the world over. It is spreading insidious propaganda through schools.

Because of the nature of this Bolshevist offensive it can be dealt with only as we would handle ordinary crime. We've got to hunt it down and treat it as we would any other gangsterism.

There is no hope of making any deal whereby the whole conflict could be called off but there, are things on which the Con.munists might compromise because of self-interest. These relatively minor compromises might delay or even avert another world war.

The grand strategy of the Bolshevists is to knock us off one at a time. Therefore our cue, and the cue of all other democratic countries, is to wage unceasing war against the inroads of Communism at "home, while joining in the general defense in theatres like western Europe.

tee a scorching private letter blasting its tactics and accusing it of merely being interested in publicity, Taylor's letter is something Congress may want to consider in relation to the committee's procedure in the future.

Taylor was asked to testify regarding the picture "Song Of Russia" in which he acted. His testimony, taken in private, was later published, following which Taylor wrote this blistering letter:

"I've never cared a whole hellava lot for politicians, whether they be republican or democratic. And I've certainly never believed it inherent in my job as a motion-picture actor to aid in feathering any of their nests for them via publicity from my name-a name, by the way, which I have worked - hard to build and maintain without any blemish. "My last appearance to testify was valuable only insofar as pub-

licity was concerned; my appearance in Washington can be valuable purely for the same reason. I firmly believe this to be utterly ridiculous and a waste of time, both for me and for the commit-

"These investigations, the way they are being run in Washington at the moment, remind me more of a three-ring circus than of a sincere effort to rid the country of a real threat. "There's nothing any of us are

going to tell them in Washington that the FBI didn't now five years ago. Maybe it's easier to call 20 friendly names from Hollywood than to have a look at the FBI files! Maybe it's better publicity for the home-state electorate too!'

WHITE HOUSE CALLERS President Truman has been running true to form when it comes to White House visitors. He hasn't changed a bit since election. If members of the turkey growers Association are in town, or a big distiller or a youngster who has received a prize in school, they get in to see the President-if they ask for an appointment. But important leaders don't see the President-because they don't ask.

In other words, the people Truman sees are largely a hit-andmiss matter depending on his secretaries' and his military aide. The President himself rarely reaches out and seeks the advice of people who are experts or those who have advice worth listening to.

For instance, on the list of White House callers recently were Louis Rosenstiel, head of Schenley's Distillers, and Frank Berbest, brewer of Blatz Beer, Both men had bet wrong on the election, and wanted a chance to make their peace with the little man who won.

Rosenthiel was so sure Dewey would win that he retained Herbert Brownell, Dewey's campaign manager, as his attorney. and invited Dewey for "A yachting cruise after his victory." But having been wrong, Rosenthiel contributed to the Democrats and asked for a chance to 'go in to Ickes to the White House to thank him for his help.

Unlike Mr. Rosensteil, Mr. Verbmentioned your name except in est and the Turkey Growers Ashis opening speech and in the sociation, Mr. Ickes didn't call up newspaper account of that first and demand to be let in. speech, he merely said he was ANOTHER TENNESSEAN FEUD going to vote for you as the les-

The White House is caught in a rip-roaring feud between the two Tennessee senators-Oldster Kenneth "Slugger" McKellar and Freshman Estes Kefauver.

only to his recommendations in So far McKellar hasn't taken making Tennessee appointments. one of his famous pokes at the I do not believe this and I think junior senator from Tennessee. he is attempting to perpetrate a But before Kefauver so much as wrong on the various executive took office, McKellar opened up departments." with a verbal volley. The Sen-Learning of McKellar's letter, ate dean suspected that Kefauver the younger Tennessean sent a would want to appoint several letter of his own to the White Tennesseans to federal jobs, so House briefly citing the record he fired a blistering six-page

letter at him. "Several Tennessee newspaper people have told me," blasted Mc-Kellar, "that you are very anxious to co-operate with me. . and the intimation was that I had refused to co-operate with you. I wonder what your idea of co-operation is? Is it that you want to do all the 'operating' and leave the 'co' to me''? Anxious to get along. Kefauver

called on the irate McKellar and tried to pacify him. But the peace mission backfired, and McKellar broke loose with a new charge that Kefauver hadn't done anything to help re-elect President Truman. Kefauver chided McKellar for this, pointed out that, on

Hollywood - Bob Thomas

to employ a long list of stars

and featured players. Now the

companies have few if any fea-

tured players, preferring to pick

them out of the free-lance pool.

The new system is tough on ac-

tors who have trouble finding

jobs. But it appears to be fav-

orable to the studios, the stars-

in-demand and Mr. Movie Fan:

overhead by having fewer stars

Allyson), most stars are suitable

There are just so many good

stories to go around each year,

and many of the top stars are

difficult to cast (Examples: Dan-

ny Kaye, Katharine Hepburn.)

private lives without consulting

the studio every hour. And they

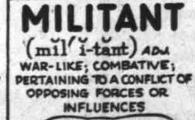
can make their own outside deals

B. Stars-in-demand often pre-

A. The studios can keep down

Movie Studio Star Stables Shrinking

WORD-A-DAY By BACH from the old system. Studios used



NOW PRONOUNCE YOU MAN AND WIFE-COME OUT FIGHTING on the year-round payroll. Except for flash sensations (Examples; Richard Widmark, June Real Property 9) for only one picture a year. fer the freedom of one-a-year deals. They can arrange their

TO ONE

tion, were against you. . . And Thinking of this, the late Chief Justice since the election he has admitted Charles Evans Hughes once said. to me personally that he had not

"A dissent in a court of last resort is an appeal to the brooding spirit of the law, into law or tries to weasel-word his way to the intelligence of a future day, when out of a tough decision.

ancestors.

the judge who disregards the Constitution and tries to write his own special wishes

Matter Of Fact—Joseph And Stewart Alsop Airlift Is Parable Of Best And Worst Of U.S. Policies

WIESBADEN, Germany-The phenomenon of the American air lift to Berlin may be taken as a sort of parable of the best and worst in American foreign relaof his own speeches for Truman. tions. The air lift itself stands for the The President apparently sided energy, ingenuity and great resources with the freshman senator for which have, at least thus far, enabled me he sent back an understanding to escape from the tight spots we keep letter saying he had been in poligetting into. But the circumstances that tics too long not to appreciate led to the air supply of Berlin stand the true situation in Tennessee. equally well for the somewhat incoherent NOTE 1-Actually McKellar did methods of policy-making which tend to little more for Truman than to get us into these tight spots.

announce at the last minute that The background story can and should he would vote the straight Demobe told at last. Briefly, as was reported cratic ticket. When the votes were in this space last spring, the Soviet blockanalyzed most of the Dixiecrat ade of Berlin was anticipated by Ameristrength came from McKellar's can and British intelligence at least three stronghold in Western Tennessee. NOTE 2-Anxious to get along months before it was imposed. Yet no cowith his cantankerous colleague ordinated advance preparations for the despite this row, Kefauver voted blockade were made, either between the for McKellar as president pro American, British and French governments, or even between the American policy-makers in Washington and General Lucius D. Clay and the other Americans in charge in Germany.

> The trouble seems to have been that Washington was having one of its fits of the pouts over General Clay's occasionally rather arbitrary methods. At any rate General Clay, his political adviser, Ambassador Robert Murphy, and his Air Commander, Lieutenant General Curtis E. Le May, were left to agree among themselves upon a course of action. When the expected Soviet blockade was fully declared, they decided to call the Soviet bluff by sending an armed train or convoy through to the beleaguered city. They recognized the risk of war involved, but they estimated it as only one chance in

> As soon as the Soviets cut all communication with Berlin, Clay told Washington he was ordering an armed convoy. A train was actually dispatched, and the American troops on board were ordered to resist Soviet interference with the train's progress. But the young officer in charge lost his nerve , when the train was halted and this first installment of the plan miscarried.

> Meanwhile Washington, London and Paris had begun running around in circles and barking like dogs. The notion of sending an armed convoy to Berlin was supremely repugnant to Paris. London was far from enthusiastic. And in Washington, the State Department's Russian experts made an estimate of the risk of war very different from that of the men on the scene in Berlin. Some other expedient had therefore to be devised. Thus the air lift was born at the last

minute, in an atmosphere of emergency and confusion and conflict. Having been organized at the last instant, the air lift was initially less effective than it should

(Copyright 1048 by N. Y. Barald-Tribune Syndicate) have been. And thus the political benefits derived from this great showing of American and British power were initially reduced, while the situation remained ourfused for some time.

There is still confusion in Paris, London and Washington, where it is still widely asserted that the air lift is too expensive or too dangerous to be continued indefinitely. The men in charge in Germany believe, however, that the air Man must now he treated as semi-permament, and that planning for it must at least be on the basis of several years ahead. Where he put the risk of war from an armed convoy at only one in ten last July, General Clay is now understood to feel that in the new situation the odds are just the other way around.

The remaining confusion meanwhile continues to impose its penalties. If the air lift is to be semi-permanent, it must be planned on the basis of keeping some sort of economic life going in Berlin's western sectors. And this is not yet being done.

The issue will shortly become acu Berlin's industry has limped along at half speed thus far by expending local stocks of raw materials. These stocks are ranning out. Not long ago the Soviet Kome mandatura approached the committee a Berlin industries of the western sectors and tried to bribe the committee members with every kind of promise, in return for a change of allegiance.

The committee's chairman Dooles Spennrath, of German General Electric, has meanwhile just warned Ambassado Murphy and General Clay that new measures would have to be taken to meet the emergency created by exhaustion of raw material stocks. The combined west sector industries have also presented a plan for carrying on with no more than 700 tons of material delivered daily. With a little more than 20,000 tons of raw material per month, we can importantly reduce the cost of feeding Berlin.

The job moreover can be done, General William Tunner, commander of "Opera-tion Vittles," has estimated that by simply replacing the 150 assorted British aircraft now operating into Berlin with the larger capacity C-54's, the average input can be raised to 8,000 tons daily, This means deliveries to Berlin of nearly 250,000 tons a month, or enough for all the city's needs. But this means also a tremendously increased effort to find these aircraft at home and perhaps some sacrifice to do so. It is time to begin facing up to this sort of necessity, and planning how to meet it in advance.

Of the 13 species of rattlesnakes which inhabit the United States, 10 can be found in the Southwest.

HOLLYWOOD (P-The movie -particularly lush self-producing studio star stables are shrinking. set ups-without cutting in the More and more stars are signhome studio on the take. ing "One-a-year" deals-to do one picture yearly for a studio and scrounge around for other deals the rest of the time. This is a considerable change

tem of the Senate.

(Copyright 1948 by Bell Syndicate)



TEXAS SYSTEM COMPLEX **Public Schools Face What** May Be Most Critical Year

By DAVE CHEAVEN" AP STAFF

AUSTIN, Jan. 5. Texas public schools face what many believe to of the resolution creating M. be their most critical year in his- The actual research has taken lory in 1949.

This state's school system is study. It has drawn on the thinkbuilt on this constitutional bedrock ing power of several thousand citiadopted in 1876:

"A general diffusion of knowledge educators, but laymen. Advisory being essential to the preservation committees were set up, colleges of the liberties and rights of the and universities were called in for tople, it shall be the duty of the what they could contribute, state egisleture of the state to establish government agencies chipped in. tude toward the recommendations and make suitable provision for Not a locality in the state was of the Gilmer-Aikin Committee. The the support and maintenance of an passed up in the effort to drain efficient system of public free off the best available information and suggestions for improving the schools."

Legislatures since then have schools. gone about the job in piecemeal The committee finally pulled all fashion, building up a system gov- this together into 38 proposals erned by laws so confusing and which roughly boil down to these conflicting that school administra- four questions: 1. That of modernizing the mach-

tions have long urged the need for complete recodification. The next legislature will not be schools.

without expert guidance as it tackles the job of pulling some of the loose ends together and othersystem of public free schools."

It will have before it the recomworked nearly two years on a complete study of the public schools. The 50th session created what came to be known as the



10-0

Glimer-Aikin Committee on Educa- committee calls a "minimum for tion so named for Rep. Claud Gil-|dation program" for educating

mer of Rock Springs and Sen. A leach child in the state. M. Atkin, Jr., of Paris, co-authors 3. That of improving the teach-4. That of making sure attend-

ance, textbooks and building facilimore than 16 months of intensive ties are adequate. -And one of the specific recom-

mendations is that the school laws sens, including not only trained be completely recodified.

The 51st Legislature faces a real test of its ability to think unemotionally and act wisely in its attireport has brought some sharp criticism. It has been as loudly praised. It will be up to the legislature to decide who is right and

what is best for the school children of the state. Advocates of the report say that could be the turning point - up of down - for the state's public

2. That of financing what take its choice. HERE IS WHERE Make Saturday Night PENNY MOUNTS UP KANSAS CITY, Jan. 6. W-The Kansas City branch of-

fice of the Missouri Vehicle Registration Office found out today the 1949 plates require eight cents postage.

But that was after 14,000 tags had been dumped into the post office bearing only seven cents postage. The postoffice called up and said each tag would need another penny.

The Vehicle Registration Office sent four employes to the postoffice to affix the added postage,

Nationalist Head **To Permit Peace Overture** To Reds

commander, agreed today to per- kins if desired. 4 servings. mit an airdrop of a plea by the

Peiping city council to beseiging Communists to come to peace terms.

Aggies Stud Supper A Real Treat Black Bean Soup and Hard-Cooke Earth Forces

Egg and Lemon . Salmon Finger Rolls* Molded Fruit Salad Cookies Beverage

Salmon Finger Rolls

Recipe for Starred Dish Follows) SALMON FINGER ROLLS INGREDIENTS: 1 one-pound can troleum?

(2 cups) salmon, 1 cup finely diced celery, ½ cup mayonnaise or barking on a project which may in a better understanding of oil creamy-type salad dressing, salt give some of the answers by using field structures. and freshly-ground pepper to taste, models to study earth forces. 4 soft finger rolls, salad greens or "Project 11" of the research committee of the American Associasweet gherkins (if desired). METHOD: Flake fish, removing tion of Petroleum Geologists is beskin; bones need not be re- ing carried out at A&M as a joint moved. Mix with oil from can. project of the department of geo-Add celery and mayonnaise or sal- logy of the college and the Texas ad dressing and season to taste Engineering Experiment Station, with salt and pepper. Slit finger under the direction of S. A. Lynch. rolls and plle salad on each side, T. J. Parker and A. N. McDowell. PEIPING, Jan. 6. (B-Gen. Fu open sandwich fashion. Garnish Two Houston men are serving as Tso-Yi, North China Nationalist with salad greens or sweet gher- consultants, Dr. L. L. Nettleton and

Some preliminary work in the Queen angel fish have bright use of models to study geological powdery-blue bodies and golden - forms and forces has been done in

Big Spring (Texas) Herald, ... Jan. 1949

Dr. Hubbert being among the lead ers in the work. No previous work, however, has

been on so large a scale as the project at A&M College. "The field of quantitative geo

MRS. O. C. GOODWIN WIN

IMPERIAL SUGAR WITH ASSA

23 BLUE RIBBONS ... CRED

VATE FAIR OF TEXAS

-

MEERIA

BRAR

Section 2

logic models is one of fundamen-COLLEGE STATION-How great tal importance," says Dr. Nettlewere the forces which twisted the ton. "Work in this field has very earth millions of years ago, caus- good chances of making substaning salt domes and other geologi-cal structures which now hold pe-It is the hope of those working on the project that statistics from Texas A&M scientists are em- operation of the models will result

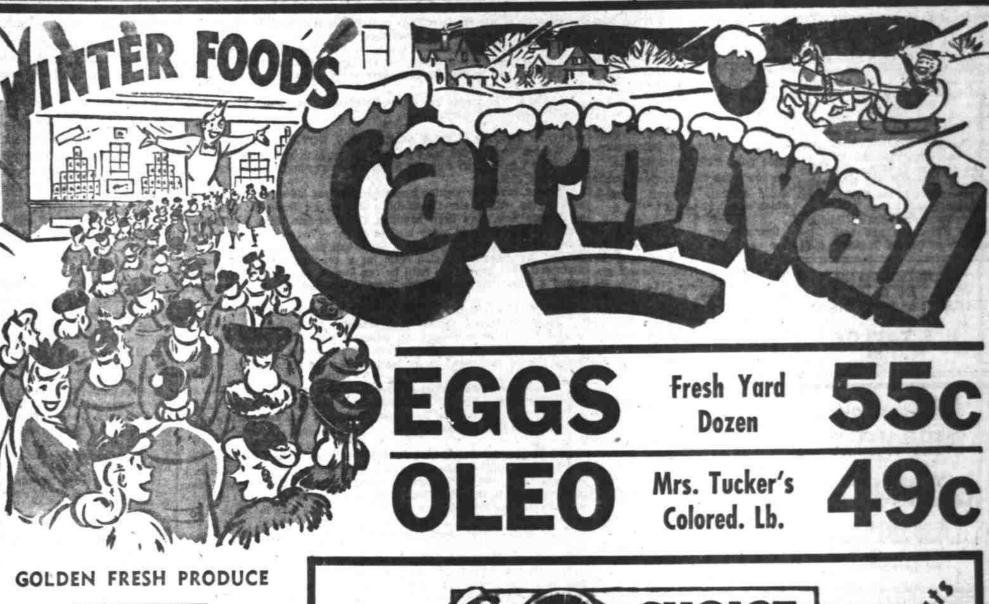


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Dr. M. King Hubbert.

recent years, Dr. Nettleton and vellow fins.



wise following the constitutional mandate of providing "an efficient Phantom Suspect's Father Says It will have before it the recom-mendations of a committee that That Son Cannot Be Implicated

TEXARKANA, Jan. 6. Im- The, The father, a 60-year-old Texarfather of a young Negro being kana junk yard worker, said yes-questioned abowt Texarkana's terday his son had been in Tex-

arkana only three days since 1944 The 26-year-old son is held at

Waco, where he has admitted slaying a Negro couple New Year's Eve. He had told Waco officers that he once worked for a Texarkana man, Virgil Starks, who was the fifth victim attributed to the phantom killer. But he denied that he was in Texarkana when the five slayings occurred.

The father said his son moved to California in 1944, remained there a year, then went to Waco and stayed there ever since. He

way strike has been suspended Texarkana during the 1947 Christmas holidays. Starks was shot to death May

wounded Mrs. Starks said yesterday that last night by E. B. Boggs, vice the name of the suspect and his

description supplied by Waco officers did not sound famillar to her. road trainmen and spokesmen for he said, however, that her husband had a large number of Ne-The decision was to be presented gores working on the farm from

"phantom murders" says his son

could not possibly have been involved in the 1946 slayings ..



In West Texas

WICHITA FALLS, Jan. 6, IM The Wichita Falls & Southern Rall- said the son spent three days in 90 days so that water can be hauled to drought-threatened towns 3, 1946, and his wife was critically along the line.

The suspension was announced president of the brotherhood of rall-

the four brotherhoods involved. e railroad today time to

inery for operating the public schools. Opponents are saying the same thing. The legislature can

tresh heat Quality for formal action, but the railroad's ooperation appeared assured. Or-CABBAGE Lb. 41c WE ARE NOW DIGGING ville Bullington, board chairman, said following the suspension at **OUR ROSES** nmement "We will operate the road as Dec. Jan. and Feb. Are Your Planting Months, ng as we can and haul water as Two ing as we can." 15c CARROTS 2-yr. Jumbo, All Colors, 75c Mayor John Fall of Archer City, Bunches one of the towns threatened by the 2-yr. Field Grown, 50c water shortage, said "this is the Choice Loin or T-Bone Fruit Trees - Shade Trees and Market Maid Pure Pork most reassuring news we have 8 OZ. Shrubbery had so far." **Texas Juicy** ORANGES 80 Steak Lb. 79c Sausage Lb. 39c It was expected the first train-EASON ACRES Pound load of water will leave Wichita ASK YOUR GROCER 6 Miles E. on St Falls today or tomorrow morning at the latest. Tall Korn Sliced **Central America Large Yellow Fruit** Bacon Lb. 55c Weiners Lb. 39c BANANAS Lb. 15c IN ORDER TO SERVE YOU BETTER Pork (Half or Whole) 8 Lbs. Paper Shell Shoulder Cuts Lb. 43c Bologna Lb. 29c The Taylor Electric Co. Quart Jar CRUSTENE 3 Lb. Carton Announces A New Organizational Division APPLE BUTTER 25c SHORTENING 79c Meal of the Wes LEO SHEPHERD who has been with Taylor Electric for 20 years, will become BY MARY LEE TAYLOR Box 3 Minute (Small) 25 Lbs. K. B. general manager and will also be in charge of the Eastland and Graham units. He regar Puttle FLOUR OATS \$1.69 will also handle all outside construction. Pickle Rolish Hamburger Bune rench Fried Potatoes J. B. APPLE formerly with Clark Motor Co. and with 5 years experience with Tomato Corn Salad (Recipe below) **3** Medium Size Cans IMPERIAL 5 Lbs. Frigidaire, will become manager of the appliance division. names in Osenge Jules J. M. (Fritz' CRUMP will be manager of inside wiring, installation and con-**Tomato** Com Salad Admiration COFFEE tracting. Lb. Tin..... FLOYD WILLIAMS will be manager of the refrigeration service. Has had \$ Lb. Ctn. ARMOUR'S 5 years experience with Frigidaire. 8 One Lb. Cans K. B. Mexican Style PURE LARD 69c BEANS 33c ed onion, sais, papper and Sair in softened gulatin, Take sup of minutes and miz with LUCIAN UNDERWOOD who has been with Taylor Electric 12 years, will 2 sablaspoons water, oiled quart mold, Chill be in charge of local oil field service and repairs. 2 Large Cans PET PINE GROVE (cut) 2 No. 2 Cans egg whites. Fold in min HELEN JONES will continue to handle office calls and serve as office manager. of sumaining ingredients. Put on to of shilled tomato misture. Chill and from Unmold on lesses. Makes **Apricot Halves** MISSION PRUNED In Heavy Syrup No. 21/2 Can MRS. NENA PHILLIPS will continue as general bookkeeper for the firm 25c We Reserve the Right To Limit Quantities MRS. NORMA BUSH will work with Mr. Apple on home demonstration of Frigidaire appliances. INTOR Edwards Heights DAY & NIGHT ELTON TAYLOR owner and general manager will supervise and coordinate the work of all the divisions. Phone 1686 505 West Third St. 1318 Phone 861 1910 Gregg St. 1200 W. 3rd Taylor Electric Co. Close Each Evening 11 p.m. Close 9 p. m. Each Evening Close 10 p. m. Each Evening J. O. Newsom E. L. Newsom W. R. Newsom ALL THREE STORES OPEN 7 DAYS A WEEK **Phone 2408** 212 East Third



Angelo, Midland, Lamesa Have Inside Tracks To Title By AP Writers

Eagles Rated Good Chance

It appears now that San Angelo's classy Bobcats, Midland's Bulldogs and the Lamesa Tornadoes have inside tracks for places in the District 3AA basketball tourna-

is wide open. appear to be out of the running to know if some of our favorite and then caught the SMU-Notre Dame contest at Dallas and several for the gonfalon. The Ponles have games aren't being made somefailed to improve in three starts what too fast . Citing pro basketalthough they gave the Angelo crew a run for its money last time ball, in which it isn't unusual for out, ultimately losing a three-point a team to hit 100 points in a game. decision in a game at Sweetwater. and some of those pro football

Despite the fact that they lost contests which produced "baskettwice in their first two starts, the Abilene Eagles, defending cham-ball" scores, Charley asks: "What pions in the league, bust not be has happened to defense?"...He counted out of the running. The might, by coining a phrase, also Flock dropped decisions to Big ask, "Whither are we drifting?" in Angelo. They're always tough ... He also adds: "Let's go back to baseball, which still is the great to beat at home, however.

Big Spring has a good chance to game of this country. The majority wind up in the top four but must of people do not want to see a 1 learn to win on the road. The Steers' record shows two wins and to 0 game day after day. Perhaps one loss to date. They bowled over the best game would be, say, 7 to Abilene and Sweetwater in their 4, with a couple of home runs, own gym but dropped an eight some good clutch pitching, etc. point decision to Midland in Midland last Tuesday. The Herd takes Do you think the American public on powerful Lamesa Friday night would tolerate baseball games which ended 23 to 21?" in Lamesa.

Hull's Brigade

Rallies To Win

The Tornadoes - chilled Midland before Christmas and took the One Answer measure of Odessa Tuesday, 40-26. The only real reply to that ques-

IF INTERESTED IN A MARKER or MOMUMENT SEE H. F. TAYLOR Phone 725 pros don't make any big scores when they're playing for the blue chips ... Baseball is a boring game **Livestock Sales** in which the only suspense comes from the pitcher vs batter duels . CATTLE AUCTION Take away those and you'd have EVERY TUESDAY horse race against time, with no betting. West Texas

Livestock Auction OWNERS: L. Z. Beck and A. L. Wasson Box 908 Phone 1203 **Big Spring, Texas**

Sports Roundup **Eli Would Slow Basketball Pace**

By HUGH FULLERTON, JR. NEW YORK, Jan. 6 (P-Charley

The ex-Marine saw 15 cage games in a little more than a week's ment while the fight for other spot Loftus. Yale's curator of sports time. He managed to get to Oklahoma City where he viewed two days Only the Sweetwater Mustangs and a fast man with a word, wants and two nights of the All-College tournament (won by Oklahoma A&M) games around Denton

, TOMMY, HART

ooking Em O

basketball Jayhawks, took a busman's holiday over Christmas.

Big Spring (Texas) Herald,

Of the SMU Ponies, Davis thinks they're at least a year away from greatness. The two best players he watched in the Oklahoma City tournament were Slater Martin, the Texas university phenom, and Ben Harris, Oklahoma A&M great.

Harold Davis, energetic coach of Howard County Junior college's

1949

Harold says he also saw a couple of potent performers in Kevin O'Shea and John Brennan, the Notre Dame aces.

FRANK PHILLIPS QUINTET IS TOUGH AS BOOT

This Frank Phillips Junior college club of Borger, new member of the Western Zone conference, apparently packs the necessary guns for league war fare.

The Borger clan held Wayland of Plainview to a two-point victory recently and Coach Harley Redin of the Pioneers said his team had to play its best game of the season to edge them.

Lubbock high school has a new fieldhouse this season, plans to of-

WELDON BIGONY FLYING AS CIVILIAN, NOT WITH NAVY

Weldon Bigony, the one-time Big Spring high school football star. says it isn't so, he isn't with the Naval Air Forces and hasn't been since August of 1946

Bigony, currently visiting here and renewing old acquaintances, has been flying with Claire Chennault's civilian air lines in China for some time now. He's been handling C-46's of late, flies inland from Shanghai with any and every kind of cargo.

Weldon, who was also quite a basketball player in his time, suited 156-149. tion would have to come from the out for the American Legion team for a practice session the other night and went great guns until he ran low on oxygen. He plans to American public, which hasn't given up on basketball yet .. This ob- spend a little time conditioning himself between now and his return server has been educated to like to duty.

JIMMY PATERSON GOOD BET TO GO TO BAYLOR college basketball games in which

Jimmy Patterson, Odessa high school's star fullback, is probably both teams score in the 50's or 60's. Too open football we consider headed for Baylor university, according to reports from that city. an abomination, but a lot of fans Charles Clover, who called signals about half the time for Joe Coleseem to like it and we notice the man's Horses, may wind up in Southern Methodist university.

> Colorado City's basketball Wolves, who lost two early season ames to Big Spring, apparently have come up in the world. They held the capable Sweetwater Mustangs to a two-point win the Friday before New Year's.

. .

something about as exciting as a CLUBHOUSE OF GENE ROOT'S EMPLOYERS BURNS DOWN Local friends of Gene Root, the former Amarillo golf pro who took a similar job with the Lakewood country club at Denver some time ago, regretted to hear that Gene suffered a big loss when the Lakewood club house was leveled by a \$500,000 fire. Gene was in Texas at the time.

> The club carried about \$230,000 in insurance . . .

WILKINSON SURE TO GET RAISE IN PAY

Coach Bud Wilkinson's successes in the Sugar Bowl football game of his team against the Braves. His Marvin Hull's quintet had to ram are expected to win him quite a raise in pay, especially since other two homers in the title playoff

Boudreau Named FOUR WINS, FOUR LOSSES Athlete-Of-Year

Amarillo To Field Tall **Team Here Friday Night**

Amarillo's Junior Colleg Badgers homa. They proceeded to drop four winning ways, however, against El who head into Big Spring Friday contests in a row. La Junta, Colo- Reno, winning, 27-25. They pronight to help Howard County Jun-rado JC trimmed them, 34-33. ceeded to thump the Alumni in ior college's basketball Jayhawks open Western Zone conference play They moved to Garden City, Kan- Amarillo, 62-39, and Carnegie, Okla

petition in the Southwest and Mid- sas, where they took it on the chin again, 45-34. west

After trimming Clarendon JC, 76- They turned south and dropped 38, in their opener in December, in on Sayre JC in Oklahoma where the Badgers shoved off on a road they got another rude welcoming. trip that carried them to Colo- losing this time, 54-47. rado, Kansas and back to Okla- The Amarilloans returned to

IN OPEN Sul Ross Grid 'Beat Hogan' **Club Returns** ls War Cry Ross college Loboes were back

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 6. M-They still the only undefeated college years, by the way. shoot for a \$15,000 pot of gold to- football team in Texas-and one of morrow in the 23rd Los Angeles very few in the nation. Open Golf Tournament at "Hogan's Alley," also known as Riviera from Orlando, Fla., where they

And once again the war cry mong the nation's top pros and amateurs is "Beat Hogan."

Defending Champion Ben Hogan. of Hershey, Pa., and Fori Worth, Tex., is on hand, looking rested, relaxed and cu-tomatily deadly after a couple of months at his Texas home away from the tournament trail.

He won the L.A. Open at Hillcrest C.C in 1942 and at Riviera in 1947 and 1938, last year with a record low score of 275 for 72 holes

over the 7,019-yard, par-71 course. He further demonstrated his liking for Riviera by walking off with the Challenging Little Ben this year

morial award. The trophy goes an- are such long distance whackers nually to the year's outstanding amateur athlete as determined in Springs, W. Va., winner here in a poll conducted by the Amateur Mass.; Johnny Bulla, Phoenix, 1945; Timmy Thomson, Chicopee, Ariz.; Stewart (Skip) Alexander, between the skillful infielder and bert, Northville, Mich., and Ed (Porky) Oliver, Seattle, Wash. There are fancy-Dan putters like prising National AAU decathlon Lloyd Mangrum, Chicago, former victory with an Olympic triumph. National Open titlist and runnerup Boudreau's 1948 successes were here last year, and Horton Smith. topped by the world series success Springfield, Mo.

Leading amateurs including Frank Stranahan, Toledo, O.: Bud

open Western Zone conference play won four of their first eight games against some of the roughest com-cision, then to Dodge City, Kan-tally, is a Notre Dame graduate, will be able to field a team averagaing better than six feet in

height against the Hawks. Only Johnny Ballard, a letterman from Vega, fails to attain that height, He's 5'10".

Gerald Rogers, 6'5", is the tallest of the starters. He's from Vega, too. Then there are Art Schickram, formerly of Colorado A & M. He's 6'3". Jimmy Carter, a freshman from Amarillo who played with the Hardin-Simmons varsity last year, and James Kile, a letterman from Amarillo, both come in at 6-2

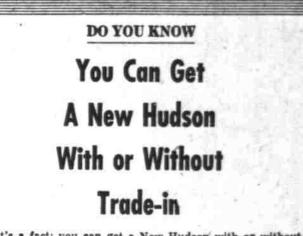
ALPINE, Jan. 6 (B-The Sul

Coach Carter has been with the home from their bowl game today. Amarillo coaching staff for ten

Now Many Wear FALSE TEETH The Loboes returned yesterday

With More Comfort tied the Murray State College Thor-obreds of Kentucky 21-21 in the New Year's Day Tangerine Bowl. They brought the beautiful trophy bick was won on a coin toos New Year's Day Tangerine Bowl.

which was won on a coin toss. store. (Adv.).



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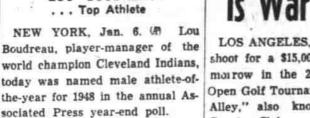
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40

sociated Press year-end poll. Country Club. The personable Cleveland shortstop barely edged out Bob Mathias

LOU BOUDREAU

of Tulare, Calif., the Olympic decatholon champion, in a point tabulation. Actually Mathias had 34 first place votes to 33 for Boudreau but the Indians' skipper slid home first on seconds and third to win

The votes of the 99 participating sports writers were tabulated on the customary basis of three points

for a first place ballot, two for a second and one for third. Boudreau backed up his 33 firsts with 23 seconds and 11 thirds. Mathias had 34 firsts, 19 seconds and

Earlier today, Mathis was named National Open there last June. 9 thirds. amateur athlete as determined in Athletic Union. It was strictly a two-man race Mathias, the "unknown" high school boy who followed up a sur-





















