

## Moody, Cullen Endorse Peddy In Senate Race

### Lawyer Supports Preparedness At DeLeon Meet

George Peddy, bolstered by approving nods from a former governor and a multimillionaire oil man, plugged peace and preparedness at DeLeon today.

The candidate for the U. S. Senate told crowds at a watermelon festival: "The future peace of the world depends on our standing firm against Russian aggression. If Russia wants to fight us, we had best have the fight now."

Peddy received endorsements last night from former Gov. Dan Moody and from H. R. Cullen, Houston oil man and philanthropist.

"Peddy would be the senator for all the people—not the tool or servant of any group," said Moody.

In a letter to Peddy, Cullen stated: "I have come to the conclusion that the voters of this state would show good judgment if they would cast their votes for you."

Peddy Tuesday had received the endorsement of Myron C. Blalock of Marshall, former Texas national Democratic committeeman.

Opponent Lyndon Johnson rode his helicopter today from San Antonio to Houston and Coke Stevenson, also a candidate for the Senate, shook hands with voters at Stephenville, Hico, Meridian, Clifton and Valley Mills.

Johnson spent last night in San Antonio and Stevenson and Peddy were in Dallas.

Johnson told a crowd, estimated by police at 900, at San Antonio that "This city is the future West Point of the air, where one hundred million dollars can, and must, and will be spent to train our boys."

He suggested that San Antonio should create an organization called "Air Power, Air Supremacy, Air Leadership, Incorporated," or whatever you want to call it. Such a group should lead a citizen movement to build the best planes in the world, train the best men in the world to fly them, and be prepared to protect our skies.

During the day, Johnson landed twice in San Antonio. "Texas wants a young man," he told one audience. "Texas wants an experienced man to take the seat in the United States Senate."

Stevenson told radio listeners today he believes "no runoff will be necessary in the Senate race." Last night he told reporters he figures on getting 55 per cent of the votes in Saturday's primary.

## N' Carolina Polio Mounts

RALEIGH, N. C., July 22. (AP)—The National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis today moved medical shock troops into North Carolina to battle the state's mounting polio epidemic.

An orthopedic surgeon and three nurses, specially trained in fighting the disease, came here to begin a tour of the state's medical centers. They will train doctors and nurses in the latest methods of caring for acute cases.

The aid team joined Dr. Kenneth Landauer, medical director of the National Foundation who came here this week to assist in the fight against the epidemic which steadily is approaching record proportions in the state.

Forty-seven new cases were reported yesterday, jumping the total for the year to 783—only 95 cases short of the 878 for 1944, North Carolina's record polio year.

## Paralyzed Actress Seeking Divorce

LOS ANGELES, July 22. (AP)—Actress Susan Peters, who was paralyzed from the waist down as a result of a hunting accident three years ago, has sued for divorce from Film Producer Richard H. Quine. The charge is extreme cruelty.

The plucky actress, who resumed her career despite her infirmity, filed suit yesterday. She asked custody and support of their adopted son, Timothy, 2, but requested only \$1 monthly alimony for herself. A property settlement has been agreed upon.

Miss Peters, 27, and Quine, 28, separated last March. They were married here in 1945.

## Jester To Speak

FORT WORTH, July 22. (AP)—Governor Beauford Jester is scheduled to address this afternoon, session of the Slavonic Benevolent Order of Texas convoking at Hotel Texas.



TOP U. S. COMMUNISTS AFTER ARRAIGNMENT—Six of the 12 top Communist leaders in America under indictment on charges of advocating overthrow of the U. S. government leave Federal Court in New York after their arraignment. Left to right: William Z. Foster, head of the Communist Party in the U. S.; Jacob Stachel, educational secretary; Henry Winston, organizational secretary; Benjamin Davis, New York City councilman; Eugene Dennis, general secretary and John B. Williams, trades union secretary. (AP Wirephoto.)

## DICTATOR DOESN'T BACK DOWN

# Tito Says Cominform Sought To Start Yugoslav Civil War

BELGRADE, Yugoslavia, July 22. (AP)—Premier Marshal Tito says the Russian-led Cominform conspired to foment civil war in Yugoslavia and almost succeeded. Two Yugoslav Communist leaders he purged formed the spearhead of the move by "anti-party persons," Tito said last night. He identified them as Sreten Zujovic, former finance minister, and Andrija Hebrang, former minister of light industry and one-time president of the nation's planning commission.

Tito implied that he now has full control of the situation. In an eight-hour speech to 2,300

wildly cheering Yugoslav Communist delegates attending a party congress, Tito also: 1. Rejected again the Cominform's "slanders" against the Yugoslav Communist party. 2. Pledged the party will continue to follow the Marxist pattern. 3. Said he wants the friendship of the Russian Communist Party and promised to work toward improving relations with Moscow. 4. Reiterated that Yugoslavia stands on all her policies, including cooperation for peace with countries outside the Russian bloc. 5. Hurling bitter comment at the five Cominform countries whose

representatives signed the attack on Yugoslavia.

In the attack, the Cominform (Communist International Information Bureau) denounced Yugoslav Communist leaders as being nationalistic and anti-Russian.

Throughout his entire speech, Tito did not back down an inch from the position he has held since the Cominform assailed him. He pledged that the party will continue to follow the line and his partisan leaders have set for the complete socialization of Yugoslavia.

## Truman Says Peace Chances Excellent

WASHINGTON, July 22. (AP)—President Truman said today he thinks the chances for world peace are excellent.

He endorsed fully Secretary of State Marshall's declaration that the United States intends to exhaust every resource of diplomacy to get a peaceful solution of the Berlin crisis.

The chief executive also told a news conference that he expects to confer later in the day with Gen. Lucius D. Clay, American commander in Germany, and with Marshall.

Mr. Truman said flatly he will not discuss the Berlin situation nor any other aspect of foreign affairs in his message to Congress next week.

He first responded with a no comment reply when asked "What do you make of the Berlin situation?"

But later on, a reporter reminded him that from time to time he had given his ideas of the prospects for attaining world peace. The reporter asked "What is your estimate of the chances for world peace now?"

Mr. Truman replied at once—he thinks the chances for world peace are good. In fact, he hastened to add, he thinks they're excellent.

Secretary Marshall made a statement on that yesterday, Mr. Truman said, adding he is in complete agreement.

He was then asked whether he meant Marshall's statement that the United States intends to do everything possible to work out a peaceful settlement at Berlin. Mr. Truman answered yes.

## WANT PREVUE OF BALLOT?

Want a prevue of the ballot for Saturday's first democratic primary?

The Herald is carrying again today the complete ballot so that voters will have an opportunity to familiarize themselves with names and positions and to ask questions of and about candidates. Turn to page 15 for the ballot.

## WALLACE LASHES RED INDICTMENTS

# ADA Assails Third Party As Red Tool

PHILADELPHIA, July 22. (AP)—Americans for Democratic Action today assailed Henry Wallace's third party as a tool of the Communists.

Even as Wallace lashed out at the indictment of 12 Communists by a federal grand jury in New York, the ADA said through James Loeb Jr., its executive secretary, that:

"Mr. Wallace's candidacy (for president) does not obscure the fact that the Communists and their

collaborators guide the main policies and word the major pronouncements of this (New) party."

There was some doubt that this frontal attack, prepared for delivery before the committee which is drafting a platform for the Wallace convention meeting here tomorrow, would ever be delivered formally.

But that didn't stop Loeb from putting out his testimony in advance.

Asserting the ADA had criticized American policy with "clean hands," Loeb said Wallace's entry into the presidential race was only "a dangerous adventure undertaken by cynical men in whose hands Henry A. Wallace placed his political fortunes."

"The presence of Mr. Wallace does not alter the fact that the real authority in your party is vested in the hands of men and women many of whom followed the

## Senate Probes Story Of Red Spies In U. N.

### Officials Say U. S. Security Is Undermined

WASHINGTON, July 22. (AP)—Senate investigators dug deeper today into the story of two State Department officials that Communist employees of the United Nations are undermining U. S. security.

Subcommittee staff members called for more information from Robert C. Alexander, assistant chief of the department's visa division, who first made the charges last week.

Alexander was recalled to testify this morning after Secretary of State Marshall told a news conference he knows of no threat to American security by foreign agents who might be employed by UN.

Sen. Revercomb (R-WVA), chairman of the Judiciary subcommittee, did not share Marshall's view.

He told reporters by telephone from his home in Charleston, W. Va.: "This investigation is revealing a very serious situation. We will follow through until there is a complete revelation of the facts."

Later he said in a personal interview at Charleston that Undersecretary of State Robert A. Lovett was responsible for the admission of many undesirable citizens into this country. The senator declared that Lovett overruled the visa department in refusing entry to "certain persons."

Lovett refused comment last night on Revercomb's statements.

Revercomb meanwhile ordered Richard Arens, subcommittee staff director, to push the inquiry. Arens said he expects the subcommittee itself to take over if the staff does not finish the job before the special session of Congress opens Monday.

The surprise charges about activities of UN's foreign employees came from Alexander and William Harlow, chief of the State Department's diplomatic visa section. They had been called to testify at a general hearing into the immigration and naturalization laws.

## Chaplain Walks Out On Marriage

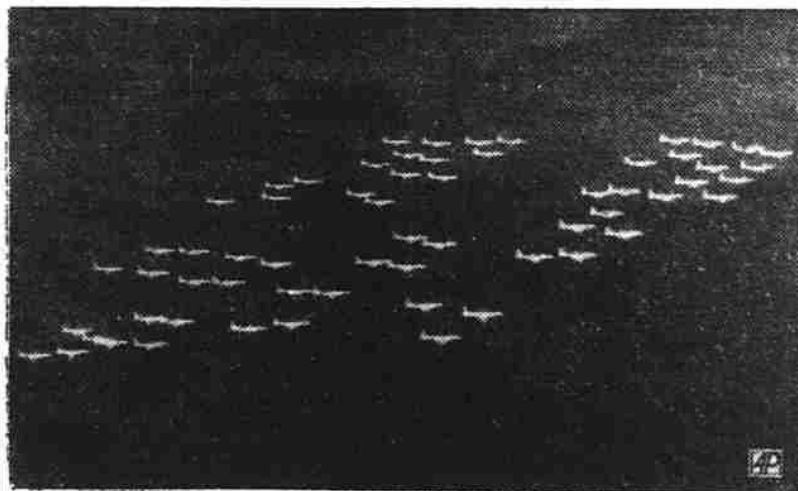
FORT MYERS, Fla., July 22. (AP)—An army chaplain took a walk yesterday in a transatlantic telephone marriage, but the bride was ready today to try again to say "I do."

Nancy Carol Hinson, 19, and pretty, of Landis, N. C., was ready for the ceremony being conducted from this side by County Judge Hiram Bryant.

The first talk came yesterday when her fiancé, 23-year-old Staff Sergeant Harlee Waylon Odum, Jr., of Wilmington, N. C., couldn't be found in Munich, Germany.

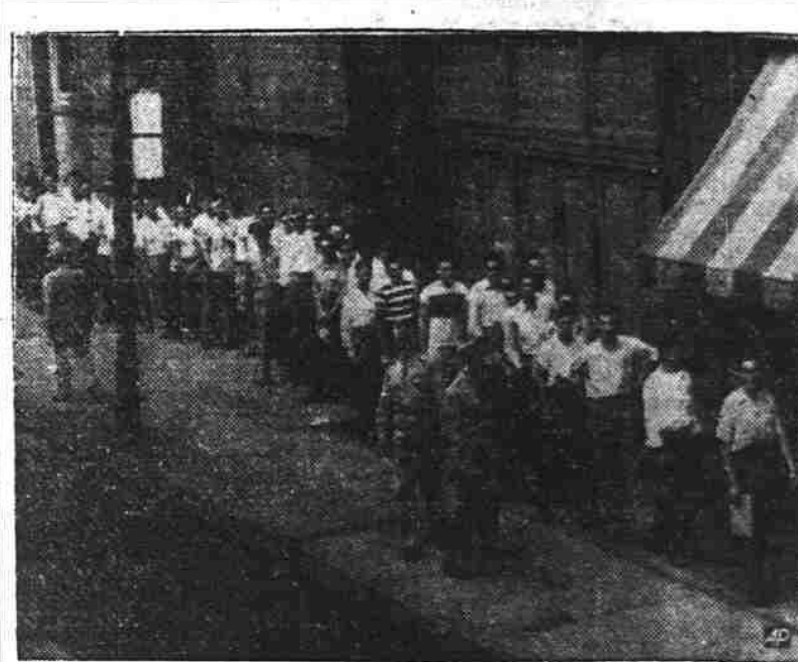
Odum put in his appearance and the ceremony was about to start when the chaplain in Munich walked out. He said he didn't know how to marry anyone over a telephone. Anyway, he didn't think it was legal.

Judge Bryant says telephonic marriage rites are all right and are perfectly valid.



JET FIGHTERS OVER CARIBBEAN — Sixty-two jet-powered F-80B Air Force Shooting Stars fly over the Caribbean prior to their departure for Europe. The planes, from the 36th Fighter Wing, are being transferred from the Panama Canal Zone to Germany, the Air Force has announced. (AP Wirephoto from Air Force.)

# Excess Tax Refund Voted



BUSINESS BOOMS ON THE ENLISTMENT FRONT — A lineup of 18-year-old youths is shown outside a downtown army recruiting office in Philadelphia as they took advantage of the armed forces special one-year enlistment program under which they would skip the two-year draft service. (AP Wirephoto.)

## DRAFT SQUEEZE?

# Solons May Study 18 Year-Old Case

WASHINGTON, July 22. (AP)—Complaints from any 18-year-olds that they are being squeezed out of a chance to volunteer for military service seemed likely today to get attention at the special session of Congress.

Staff aides of Chairman Gurney (R-SD) of the Senate Armed Services Committee said he already has restated for a report on possible changes in the selective service act.

Thousands of the teen-agers jammed recruiting stations yesterday to sign up for a one-year term in the armed forces, thus avoiding a draft call for 21 months service when they turn 19. However, Congress said only 161,000 may be accepted during the next year—and there are an estimated 1,200,000 in this age bracket now.

Gurney earlier opposed the Army plan of taking the volunteers on an equal monthly basis of the grounds this will cause many to lose two years of schooling. He suggested instead that most of the 18-year-olds be accepted during the summer vacation period.

Gurney's committee aides gave these reasons for the 161,000 ceiling on 18-year-old volunteers:

1. Only \$50 million was approved by Congress for the one-year training program and unless an extra amount is appropriated at the special session further expansion is barred.

2. A larger number of 18-year-olds would require more regulars to train them, thus reducing the combat strength of the armed forces.

3. The one-year volunteers cannot be sent outside this country, except for brief training cruises or flights by those in the Navy and Air Force. But draftees can be dispatched on any overseas assignment.

## Charge Draws Lewis' Distain

WASHINGTON, July 22. (AP)—John L. Lewis today labelled as "trivial and without merit" a government charge that he negotiated an illegal contract provision for his coal miners.

A motion filed by lawyers for the United Mine Workers president asked dismissal of the charge just before a hearing was due to start before the National Labor Relations Board.

The case grew out of the recent coal contract negotiations. Lewis is pushing it to test the validity of the union shop section of the labor act.

In the negotiations Lewis insisted on retaining a union shop clause which compels mine owners to fire any worker who fails to join the union within 30 days after taking a job in the mines.

## Berry Named State Director Of Draft

AUSTIN, July 22. (AP)—State Adjutant General K. L. Berry today was notified by telegram from Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, national director of selective service, of his appointment as Texas State Director of selective service.

The appointment had been recommended by Gov. Beauford H. Jester.

## School Board Gives Teachers Reassurances

### Minimum Salary Schedule Will Be Met Here

Taxpayers and teachers alike received assurances from the board of the Big Spring Independent School district Wednesday evening.

The board voted an out-and-out refund on excess tax collections, and at the same time gave assurances to its teachers that they "will be paid at least the state minimum salary schedule, that the affiliation of our schools will not be impaired and we shall continue to work toward the improvement and betterment of our school systems."

A total of \$39,921.84 will be refunded to 2,646 tax accounts as rapidly as checks can be prepared and signed.

This will be money which had been earmarked for repairs, which the board earlier had anticipated would run about \$50,000 to meet needs of the present plant.

The remaining 106 accounts will be serviced with script or credit memos for future payment as the district is able. Total on this portion will be \$43,496.81.

"This money was spent for teachers," said Marvin Miller, board president. "The board gave consideration to paying equally on all tax accounts, but it was the consensus of business men who advised last with the board that the 106 taxpayers with refunds of \$100 and more were able and would be willing to wait on their refunds. This will enable us to save an enormous amount of bookkeeping on the smaller accounts."

He expressed hope that the entire excess account of \$83,388.65 could be cleared quickly, but this he linked with the re-submission of a \$1.50 rate. Miller pointed out that he felt this was imperative since a levy of approximately 15 cents would be required for at least two years to meet refund requirements; about the same amount for regular bond and interest demands; and the remaining \$1.20 for absolute operation and possibly a few urgent repairs.

By the time repairs are made and refunds completed, the district will be in equal need of funds, he continued. "There will be 34 classes on one-half day sessions during the coming school year, and our total enrollment probably will exceed 4,000 this autumn. Two new elementary schools of at least six classrooms each and 12 classrooms added to present buildings are necessary," said Miller. In addition to this, he said the system was short by two dozen teachers.

The board had levied a \$1.50 rate last year on the strength of an election contest. Subsequently the supreme court reversed and rendered the trial and appellate court decisions and by so doing held that the rate authorization had failed to carry.

"Your school board has given a lot of thought and made many inquiries as to the best procedure in handling this situation," declared Miller. "Many people have indicated a desire to waive their claims on the extra 50 cents, but in a meeting with several business men and other taxpayers, it was concluded that the wisest route is to make proper remittances to every taxpayer for the extra 50 cents."

Greater part of the \$83,388 excess collections went toward teacher salaries, he said. The district is tightening its financial belt to make restitution of \$30,090.76 to \$50,831.08 to 140 accounts from \$50 to \$100. This money was partly carry-over balance from last year and partly from the excess collections.

Some taxpayers have indicated they might endorse their refund checks and turn them over to the district, but Miller and other members of the board made it plain that the board was not begging. "We want to clear this up in a business like manner in keeping with our means," said Miller.

Rebel Leader Dead

KEY WEST, Fla., July 22. (AP)—Authorities today planned an inquest and autopsy in the death of Carlos Duque De Estrada, 42-year-old Cuban revolutionary leader, whose body was found in the engine room of his boat in the harbor here.

## Ford Strike Threat Ended

DETROIT, July 22. (AP)—A 13-cent an hour wage increase for 118,000 CIO production workers today erased a national strike threat against the Ford Motor Company. Climaxing more than 21 hours of nearly continuous negotiation, the CIO United Auto Workers also won increases in premium pay, vacation improvements, and a group insurance plan revision.

The union estimated these "fringe" benefits would total an additional 3 1/2 to 4 cents an hour. The UAW-CIO also estimated the annual increased cost to Ford of the new contract at \$32 million. The firm made no estimate.

# Help The Judges In Saturday's Election - VOTE EARLY!

**STUFFY NOSTRILS?**  
 QUICK RELIEF WITH  
**MENTHOLATUM**  
 SOOTHES  
 IRRITATED  
 MEMBRANES  
 ...OPENS UP  
 STUFFY  
 NOSTRILS

**TEXAS POLL**

**Men Voters Outnumber Fair Sex In State By 3 To 2 Ratio**

By JOE BELDEN  
 AUSTIN, July 23—Unlike the nation as a whole, Texas has more men than women eligible to vote this year, a study by The Texas Poll reveals.  
 The study, conducted as basis for The Texas Poll's scientific surveys of the voting public, shows men outnumber women by a ratio of 3 to 2 on the poll tax records in this state. Nationwide estimates of both the Democratic and the Republican parties show women outnumber men voters by a slight margin.  
 The Texas Poll study also discloses:  
 1. Eligible voters in cities of over 50,000 population account for more than one-third of the Texas electorate. One-fourth live on farms and ranches; the rest in small and medium-size towns.  
 2. Five per cent of the eligible voters are Negroes. The majority of these live in the big cities.  
 3. Proportionately more women than men are found among the young voters of the 21-29 age group.

The Texas Poll sampled the poll tax rools of every county in the state in order to design its scientific cross section of the electorate. The results of this sampling, supplemented by official census estimates and returns from the poll's continuous surveys of the adult population, show this is how the Texas electorate is made up:  
 By age groups:  
 21-29 yrs. .... 18% 21%  
 30-39 yrs. .... 24 27  
 40-49 yrs. .... 25 23  
 50-59 yrs. .... 19 17  
 60 Up ..... 14 10  
 100% 100%  
 By race:  
 Negro ..... 5% 5%  
 White ..... 95 95  
 100% 100%  
 By sex:  
 Men ..... 60% 60%  
 Women ..... 40 40  
 100% 100%  
 By place of residence:  
 Cities of 50,000 or more ..... 35%  
 Towns 10,000 to 50,000 ..... 12  
 Towns 2,500 to 10,000 ..... 18  
 Town under 2,500 ..... 18  
 Farm or ranch ..... 25  
 100% 100%

In making its pre-election surveys to measure strength of candidates, The Texas Poll breaks down its cross section into 75 or more assignments to interviewers in every part of the state. Each interviewer receives a prepared questionnaire to be used in interviewing specified quotas of men and women voters, of various age groups and economic levels, who live in town and in the country.  
 The interviewers conducted by the field reporters represent the opinions of a scientific cross section of the statewide electorate. A survey may be based on a cross section of 500 interviews, 1,000 interviews, 1,500, or more. Each interview includes, among other things, a measure of the voter's likelihood of going to the polls. On the basis of the opinions of likely voters only, The Texas Poll makes its pre-election forecasts.  
 This year The Texas Poll will publish forecasts in the U. S. Senate race and the Governor's race. These forecasts will be based on a cross section of 1,500 interviews conducted between Monday, July 19, and Friday, July 23.  
 In past years The Texas Poll has published ten forecasts in election contests. All of these were based on surveys conducted about five days before the election. On the average, the poll has missed the winner's standing by 3.2 percentage points, when compared with official election returns.  
 The poll's worst error in picking the winner was in 1946, when it underestimated the strength of gubernatorial candidate Beauford Jester in the first primary by 6.9 points. However, at various stages in that hot gubernatorial campaign the poll had foretold Jester's increasing strength. In the runoff, the poll showed Jester with 63.0 per cent; the official returns showed him with 63.3 per cent. The poll's best measurement was in 1946, too, when it said Allan Shivers had 56.6 per cent of the votes in the runoff for lieutenant-governor. The official returns show he actually polled 56.3 per cent.  
 The Texas Poll is financed by twenty-five newspapers which publish the results.

**Drug Apparently Aids Treatment Of Polio Victims**

HOUSTON, July 22. (AP)—Polio patients treated with a new sulfa-type drug, thiazolyl, are up and walking around, but doctors warned against over-optimism.  
 One doctor pointed out that many patients recover spontaneously from polio.  
 Some 70 patients were estimated to have been treated with thiazolyl, but Houston doctors said yesterday only about 35 cases were being used for study and evaluation. The remainder of the cases were "thrown out" because of errors in diagnosis and dosage, they said.  
 "We feel that the drug is doing some good," one doctor said at the city-county Jefferson Davis Hospital, "but we just want to be sure before we make any claims. Thiazolyl, along with another new drug, aureomycin, is being used here as a part of a cooperative polio research program involving the University of Texas Medical School, Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons and the Neurological Institute of New York.  
 Dr. Chauncey Leake, dean of the Texas Medical School, confirmed reports of the studies but said "It is too early to give any opinion on the value of the drug."  
 Doctors here declined to be quoted by name. But they said local tests have shown good results if the drug thiazolyl is administered in the early part of the second stage of polio. This stage was described as including fever, headaches, neck stiffness and muscular soreness and stiffness.

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 FASTEETH, a pleasant alkaline (non-acid) powder, holds false teeth more firmly. To eat and talk in more comfort, just sprinkle a little FASTEETH on your plates. No gummy, soapy, pasty taste or feeling. Check "false" color (denture breath). Get FASTEETH at any drug store. (adv.)

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NO MONEY DOWN \$1.00 PER WEEK



WERE 29.75 NOW 24.75  
 Lady's 6 ruby stones, man's rhinestone dial, 17-jewel movement.

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\$24.75

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**BIG SPRING MOTOR CO.**  
 819 Main

VOTE FOR

**WALTON MORRISON FOR COUNTY JUDGE**

Your County Judge has many duties:

1. Chairman, Commissioners' Court handling County business.
2. JUDGE OF COUNTY COURT
  - a. Civil cases
  - b. Criminal cases
  - c. Probate — Wills, Administration, Guardianship, Lunacy.
  - d. Juvenile Matters.
3. Many Administrative Duties.

WALTON MORRISON has used his legal experience and best business judgment in serving you in this office. He will continue his best efforts in giving you a sound, economical administration of County business matters. The COUNTY COURT will be operated in the manner required by our Constitution and Statutes so that Justice may be impartially and orderly administered.  
 QUALIFIED by 16 1/2 years experience as Lawyer and Judge, WALTON MORRISON will appreciate your support for re-election.

HEAR Judge Morrison give a report of the County Judge's Office over KBST, FRIDAY, July 23rd at 9:15 p. m.

(Pd. Pol. Adv.)



When I first got an opponent in this election I was in the Hospital recovering from a major operation and it was a period of weeks before I was able to campaign at all, and since such time I have been been trying to campaign and perform my duties as County Attorney at the same time, and therefore if I have not seen you personally, it is simply because I have not been able to do so.

You elected me your County Attorney in 1942 and I served approximately one half of that term and went into the Army. You were kind enough to re-elect me again 2 years ago, and I am now serving my first full term. I have worked hard to make you a good County Attorney and will appreciate being allowed to serve you for a second full term.

Thank you,

**George T. Thomas**

(Pd. Pol. Adv.)

**Hardy Refugees Sail Atlantic In Own Ketch**

PROVINCETOWN, Mass., July 22. (AP)—A hardy band of 29 Baltic natives who landed at this colonial port after 43 days aboard a small ketch on the Atlantic held hopes today they will be allowed to "live in freedom" in the United States.  
 The seven-family party of 15 men, seven women and seven children were headed for Boston, but turned in here yesterday when they ran out of fuel for the vessel's auxiliary engine and became short of food.

Food and other supplies were given to the refugees by residents of the town which is only a short distance from where the first pilgrims landed.

The refugees, headed by Capt. John Rosenberg, 63-year-old master of the 64-foot ketch named the "Gundel," will sail today for Boston, where a U.S. immigration official said his office probably would make an investigation.

Capt. Rosenberg said his party had sailed from Dover, England, with only a wrist watch and sextant to guide them.  
 They originally had fled Soviet-controlled Latvia to Sweden, where they lived for four years and pooled their resources to acquire the ketch for \$12,000.

**War Surplus and Sporting Goods**

- Navy White Pants, size 29 to 40 ... \$1.95
- Navy T-Shirts ... 79c
- Outdoor Ice Boxes ... 10.95 to 29.50
- Camp Stoves ... 2.95 to 18.25
- Camp Grills ... 1.95
- Life Preservers ... 1.95
- First Aid Kits, Army ... 1.39
- Fishing Poles ... 25c
- Folding Cots ... 3.95 and 4.95
- Mosquito Nets, for cots ... 2.95
- Mosquito Head Nets ... 35c
- Sun Helmets Marine, Cool, Tough ... 1.39
- Fatigue Hats, Green, Suntan 60c
- Caps, Nylon, Colors ... 1.75
- Hunting Knives ... 1.95
- Minnow Buckets ... 1.95 & 2.95
- Fish "Live Box" Nylon ... 4.95
- Camp Chairs, Comfortable, Sturdy ... 4.95
- Goggles, B-7, Cost Govt. 10.40 ... 2.95
- Reels, Rods, Lures, Lanterns, Flashlights, Bed Rolls, Tarps, Tents, Bunk Beds, Mattresses, Work Cloths, Shoes, And Many Other Items.

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Now is the time to trade in your old watch on a new nationally famous one. Zale's will give you a liberal allowance on your old watch, regardless of age or condition. Use Zale's easy credit terms.

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BULOVA WATCHES

17-Jewel Bulova watches. Sturdy, accurate, and dependable. Distinctively styled cases.

**Baylor watch with rhinestones in white gold case. 17-jewels. \$29.75**

**Baylor automatic watch—17-jewel, stainless steel case, outstanding features. \$37.50**

**Green 17-jewel watch. Versi-thin gold-filled case. \$49.50**

**Men's Benrus Watch Rugged Yellow Gold Case. 17 Jewels. \$29.75**

**A new Watchham—17 jewels, gold-filled case. \$89.50**

**Choice \$39.75**

**Lady's 17-jewel Elgin DeLuxe. Gold finished case. \$47.50**

**Green watch. 15 jewels. Versi-thin case in the modern manner. \$56**

**Bulova. 17 Jewel Movement. Gold Filled Case. \$37.50**

**Famous Watchham watch. 17-jewel movement, gold-filled case. \$52.50**

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A Friendly Message From  
**J. E. (Ed) BROWN**  
Who Asks To Serve You As  
**COUNTY JUDGE**



To The Voters of Howard County:

In regards to my candidacy for the office of County Judge of this county, I wish to tell you a few of the many reasons why I want to be your next County Judge:

First, I want to be a public servant and treat every individual honestly and fairly.

Second, I want to cast aside all other duties and devote my entire time and effort toward the betterment of Howard County.

Third, I want to use my past experience as County Commissioner in dealing wisely and efficiently with the many problems that arise, which this office must take care of.

I fully understand how to for and establish a working budget which the law requires and I am also aware of where the revenue comes from in making this budget, thus making wise spending necessary.

The County Judge's duty is set out by the statute formed by the law making body of this state and it should not deviate from this.

The Judge's office is to be an administrative office. The Judge presides over the governing body of the county which is the Commissioners Court. This court deals with the tax matters and a board of equalization is held annually to take up individual tax problems.

I think that I have a working knowledge of how to handle this equalization board.

I do not have a law degree and this office does not require one. The County Attorney handles all legal matters for the Commissioners Court, therefore making a law degree unnecessary. However the office does require common knowledge and sound judgment, which I believe I can supply.

As you all know, men of my age did not serve in the Armed Forces in the last war unless they were military men, however I had one son that served overseas in the Navy and another in the Army. A nephew in the Army Air Force did not return.

I was serving as County Commissioner at that time and as the roadwork was handicapped by lack of materials and men, I feel that the other members of the Commissioners Court and I did our utmost toward the war effort. It was at this time that we took the step that resulted in founding our Howard County Free Library and laid foundations for other projects.

I believe in dealing out punishment where punishment is due and I firmly believe in showing no partiality to the guilty party whoever it may be. Regardless if a person is a prominent citizen or someone of a lower class, the same degree of treatment will be assessed according to the offense.

Some of you may not be acquainted with me or my family. I have resided in this county some 34 years. I am a Christian and a church member and have reared six children in a Christian home. I am a home owner and taxpayer.

In appealing for your support in the election next Saturday, I wish to say that if I am elected to the office of County Judge I will serve you to the best of my ability in all matters that concern this office.

Citizens and voters of Howard County... I want to be your next County Judge. Please give my candidacy your sincere consideration and vote for me Saturday July 24th.

In doing so you will give me the opportunity to show you just what kind of a Judge I will make you.

J. E. "Ed" BROWN  
(Pd. Pol. Adv.)

**TEXANS IN WASHINGTON**

**Fort Worth Man Crosses Up Writers Of His Obituary**

By **TEX EASLEY**

WASHINGTON, July 22. (U)—Sixty-seven year old Clifford Beckham of Fort Worth, an attorney here with the Bureau of Internal Revenue, has the laugh on reporters who cover the Texas news front in the nation's capital.

Ten years ago, when he was president of the Texas State Society of Washington, he had a heart attack while at a social gathering of the organization. He was so near death that the newsmen wrote up his obituary.

Last week he passed a physical examination with flying colors so he can take lessons to be a plane pilot.

The Hatch Act forbids government employes from taking an active role in politics, but it didn't diminish the interest of several Texans here who wanted to look in on the Democratic National convention in Philadelphia.

Among those who went up for the big show was John Mayfield of Tyler, assistant deputy War Assets Administrator. Mayfield has general supervision of budget, personnel and advertising matters in the agency. He is a son of Earl B. Mayfield, former U. S. Senator.

**Marvin Hull says It's a Fact!**

**AN ELECTRIC FAN DOES NOT COOL A ROOM!**



Every state in the union becomes your playground when you own a good used car. Here are some real good ones to select from — Priced Right — Convenient Terms.

Pure Water is Not Good To Drink

Absolutely pure water would be injurious to the human body. All drinking water contains mineral elements.

1. "Uncommon Knowledge" Geo. W. Stimpson.

**MARVIN HULL** 59  
**MOTOR CO.**  
SALES and SERVICE  
CHRYSLER-PLYMOUTH  
207 GOLIAD

**Reading Links Show Underway**

READING, Pa., July 22. (U)—Ben Hogan and Lloyd Mangrum brought their duel for golf's money winning honors down to the Berkshire Country Club's long fairways and well trapped greens today in the first round of the \$15,000 Reading Open tournament.

Nearly 150 other top ranking pros and amateurs also have entered the four-day tourney but Hogan, U. S. Open and PGA titlist, and the long-hitting Mangrum are favored.

Mangrum went into the tournament setting the pace financially. He has won \$20,421.99, passing the former Texas mite from nearby Hershey, Pa. in last week's Dapper Dan play at Pittsburgh. Hogan's earnings total \$20,197.56.

The field numbers just about every name golfer in the country with all of the sport's 10 leading money winners matching drives, chips and putts in the same tournament for the first time this year.

In addition to Hogan and Mangrum, they include Bobby Locke, Skip Alexander, Jimmy Demaret, Johnny Palmer, Dutch Harrison, Cary Middlecott, Clayton Heaver and Chick Harbert. First prize will be \$2,500.

Harrison won last year with a seven under par 217. Frankie Stranahan, leading amateur from Toledo, Ohio, Demaret and Ed Oliver tied for runner-up honors with 280.

Since then the course has been lengthened and par increased from 71 to 72. The out nine measures 3,080 yards, the in nine 3,359.

**SHOULDN'T HAVE IGNORED BULGES**

LOS ANGELES, July 22. (U)—John Wilson, 47, overlooked bulges made by badges, handcuffs and revolvers last night as he stalked Plain Clothes Officers R. G. Chruh and G. L. Glenn.

In an alley, the officers said, Wilson came up behind them, simulated a gun and demanded: "Give me what you've got!"

He got it—two real guns in the ribs, handcuffs on his wrists and a booking on suspicion of robbery.

**Needs Population**

CANBERRA (U)—A warning that Australia could not survive another war unless she increased her population was given by Minister of Immigration Arthur A. Calwell. He said that if Japan was permitted to rise again in strength he did not think Australia would come through.

**Listen Friday**

OVER  
**KBST**

**12:45 to 1:00 P.M.**



Subject  
**'Review of the Record'**

**PEPPY BLOUNT**

Candidate for  
**Re-Election Second Term**

**State Representative**  
(Pd. Pol. Adv.)

**Dixiecrats Will Meet At Atlanta**

JACKSON, Miss., July 22. (U)—Strategists for the South's rebellious Democrats plan to meet in Atlanta Saturday to map their campaign against President Truman and his stand on civil rights.

Gov. Fielding L. Wright of Mississippi announced the meeting late yesterday and said that Gov. J. Strom Thurmond of South Carolina, named by the rebel Democrats as their choice for president, would attend.

Wright was chosen as Thurmond's vice presidential running mate at a meeting of the states' rights group at Birmingham Saturday.

He told a news conference yesterday he did not look upon Thurmond and himself as "candidates" because they had not been nominated by any political party, but merely had been recommended to the various states "in accord with the principles of the states' rights movement."

**Rams Sign Allen**

LOS ANGELES, July 22. (U)—The Los Angeles Rams have announced that H. K. Allen, speedy 175-pound half back with the University of Texas last year, has signed to play pro football with the Rams, a club in the National League.

**Trains Crash**

TOKYO, July 22. (U)—Three persons were killed and 10 injured today when a passenger train struck a standing freight at Kurosawajiri.

**Texan Is The Cattle King Of Paraguay**

ASUNCION, Paraguay, July 22. (U)—There's a government warrant out for the arrest of George Lohman, but that's nothing to worry a man who's been reported dead twice.

Lohman, a lanky Texan who came here in 1912, is a legendary figure on the lonely Paraguayan chaco. He lives 95 miles from the nearest town. He is rich.

He thinks he has about 80,000 head of cattle and his friends say there are a quarter million acres of land in his home ranch. The Indians, Nomads who kill their old people, call him "The White Chief."

Right now, Lohman is charged with aiding the rebels who maintained a seven-month civil war last year. Specifically, the Government says he supplied cattle to feed the rebel troops. Lohman's friends say that if he did, it was only to keep the rebels from taking them by force.

Anyway, neither they nor his family are much concerned. The part of his family which lives here says "He'll be in pretty soon to fix this thing up."

The fabulous cattlemen came here with Tex Rickard in 1912 to find a fortune. Rickard soon went back to New York and found his as a boxing promoter. Lohman stayed on and never has been back to the States. With Robert Stewart, another Texan, helping him, he started out with 12 head of cattle on a few acres of rented land.

Stewart died last year, but Lohman is still active. He has been reported dead twice. Once during the Chaco War Indians brought in word that he had been killed. They said they had seen his body. It turned out to be the body of some body else. Just last year word spread again that he was dead.

This time it turned out to be Stewart.

Lohman married twice, both times to Paraguayans. Two daughters of the first marriage—one of them herself married—live in Asuncion. The second wife was a girl from Concepcion, the nearest town—95 miles due east of the ranch, Red Spring. They and their four children live on the ranch.

When Lohman's cattle are ready for market, he has a choice of transportation. He can drive them overland to Concepcion and send them down the river by steamer. Or he can drive them all the way to Asuncion—about 350 miles.

The ranch is not bothered with traffic congestion. To get there from Asuncion there is first a 250-mile trip by river steamer to Concepcion. This may take two days, or more if the steamer runs aground on a sandbar. Then there is the overland trip 95 miles due west to Red Spring ranch—where the road ends.

In the dry season a truck might or might not make it. In the wet season an oxcart is the best bet. Since the war, Lohman has bought a jeep. He says it is all right on any road good enough for an oxcart.

**Nose Out Oysters**

BALTIMORE (U)—Maryland's economic fame lies in its oysters, but this is an injustice to muskrats. The State Game and Inland Fish Commission observed in an annual report that the yearly muskrat fur catch often equals or exceeds in value a season's oyster putput. In fact, the agency added, the Free State is second only to Louisiana as a producer of valuable fur.

**Midwest Gets Relief From Hot Weather**

CHICAGO, July 22. (U)—Most of the Midwest got relief from the hot, humid weather today but the muggy conditions continued from the Gulf states northward to the Middle Atlantic states and the Ohio Valley.

A drop in temperatures was reported from the New England states westward through the Great Lakes region into the Northern Plains states. The mercury stayed around seasonal levels west of the Rocky Mountains.

If it's a de luxe bourbon you want, ask for



**KENTUCKY BOURBON WHISKEY—A BLEND**

LE SAGE CO., Distributors  
Odessa, Texas  
86.8 Proof - 51% Kentucky Straight Bourbon Whiskey - 49% Grain Neutral Spirits



**Is there a "sure" thing?**

In sports, there's always likely to be an "upset" to surprise the experts.

It's the same way with everything in life. The future looks like a "sure" thing and then... things go wrong.

Accidents happen. Unforeseen expenses postpone... or cancel... the many things you've planned.

But there is a way to prepare yourself for surprise reverses.

It's the way thousands of Americans are

insuring their future security... with United States Savings Bonds. It's the easy, automatic investment that pays you back four dollars for every three you invest... and in just ten years.

So when "upsets" come along, as they will, your nest egg of Savings Bonds will prevent them from doing serious damage to the future of you and your family.

Sign up on your company's Payroll Savings Plan. Or, if not on a payroll, enroll in the Bond-A-Month Plan at your bank.



**AMERICA'S SECURITY IS YOUR SECURITY**

**The Big Spring Herald**

This is an official U. S. Treasury advertisement—prepared under auspices of Treasury Department and Advertising Council.

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**ERNEST O. THOMPSON**



THOMPSON

**FOR REGULAR FULL TERM RAILROAD COMMISSIONER**

- Qualified
- Capable
- Experienced

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enjoy  
**Extra pleasure on your vacation trip.**

You'll enjoy the way your car drives with Esso Extra gasoline. You'll enjoy the extra power... you'll enjoy the extra zip and go... you'll enjoy the extra anti-knock performance when you step on the accelerator. This extra performance is something extra for your money. As you drive vacation highways, fill up with Esso Extra at any Humble sign.



SOMETHING EXTRA FOR YOUR MONEY

HUMBLE OIL & REFINING COMPANY

### Women's Missionary Society Gives Program At Meeting In Knott

### Junior GA'S Have Visitation Day

The Blanche Groves Junior Girls Auxiliary convened at the First Baptist church for a sing-song preceding a visitation period Wednesday morning.

Several families were visited and a number of magazines were distributed along with the food. Jackie Bramwell, and members of the Intermediate Girls Auxiliary accompanied the group and Miss Bramwell gave the devotional from Psalms 91, and directed the singing and led in prayer.

The group had lunch in the park which was followed by a program from "World Comrades" about Traveling Families—Or Migrant Workers. The question and answer method was used in teaching the girls about the migrant workers, the conditions under which they live and their great spiritual need. A poster was used to show pictures of Migrants and the various crops that they help harvest.

The group decided to contribute \$5.00 to the Ministerial Relief fund and \$2.50 to the American Bible society. The Junior GA's also gave \$2.00 to the Intermediate GA's, a newly organized group. Those attending were Glenn a Coffey, Lila Jean Turner, Frances Reagan, Billie Davis, Patsy Beam, Janice Brooks, Margie Ann Morris, Treva Johnson, Mary Evelyn Hobbs, Betty Anderson and Frances Chapman, Junior GA's.

Intermediate GA's were Lela Mae Hobbs, La Donna Skiles, Joyce Ann Anderson, Grace Arnett, and Jackie Brasmwell, leader. Visitors were Teddy Carpenter, Jane Reynolds, Sally Davis, Dorina Carpenter, Virgie Morris and Mary Jane Gunn.

Adults were Mrs. M. E. Harlan, Mrs. R. D. Ulrey, Mrs. J. W. Arnett, Mrs. Ollie Anderson and Mrs. G. L. Brooks.

**Stitch A Bit Club Meets In Boykin Home**  
A picnic at the home of Mrs. Merrill Creighton was planned by members of the Stitch A Bit Club Wednesday afternoon in the Ross Boykin home.

Sewing was entertainment. Refreshments were served to Mrs. G. G. Morehead, Mrs. John Knott, Mrs. Herb Agee, Mrs. Clyde McMahon, Mrs. Ray Smith, Mrs. Merrill Creighton, Mrs. Tip Anderson and Mrs. Boykin.

The next meeting will be in the home of Mrs. J. D. Jones.

KNOTT, July 22 (Sp)—"What of the Jews" was the book studied by the WMU Monday afternoon, as directed by the Rev. Lee Vaughan, pastor. Opening songs were "Help Somebody Today" and "Did You Think to Pray." Mrs. Elsie Smith led the opening prayer.

Others present were Mrs. Lee Vaughan, Mrs. Hershel Smith, Mrs. J. C. Spalding, Mary Ann, Mrs. Lee Burrow, Mrs. J. T. Gross.

The IOOF lodge met Tuesday night with P. P. Coker, Cecil Shockley, Jimmy Lay, J. J. Kemper, R. H. Unger, C. O. Jones and J. T. Gross present.

Recent guests in the A. P. Anderson home were her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Thames who have been living in Oakland, Ore. They will visit relatives at Brownwood and Noble before making their home at Big Spring. Other guests in the Anderson home were her brothers and families, Mr. and Mrs. Willitt Thames and family of Valley View, Mr. and Mrs. Campbell Thames and family of Denver City and cousins, Mr. and Mrs. M. B. Thames of Noble, La.

Connie Dean Whitefield left Sunday for her home at Ballinger after an extended visit here with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Leo Cole and family.

Mr. and Mrs. George Anders of Dallas were weekend guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. N. Irwin and family. LaQuita Riddle of Odessa is visiting her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Riddle and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee Burrow visited relatives in Westbrook Friday and while there Mrs. Burrow attended the bridal shower for her niece, Nellie Metlock.

Mrs. G. W. Chapman is ill in a Big Spring hospital. Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Caffey and family and her mother, Mrs. J. P. Smith, were Mr. and Mrs. John Scott of Stanton. Mr. and Mrs. Edward Ashely of Odessa were weekend guests of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Myers and family.

Mrs. E. L. Morrison and sons of Sweetwater were Friday guests of Mrs. Clifford Murphy and family. Louis Harrell and daughters spent Saturday night and Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Harrell of Stanton.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Hollis and son of Alpine were weekend guests of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Sample. Saturday night guests in the J. T. Gross home were Mr. and Mrs. Grady Walker of Stanton and Bertie Dean Gross, Carol and Sharon Lee Johnson, all of Big Spring. Mr. and Mrs. Hershel Johnson were their Sunday guests.



**YOUTHFUL SWANK** . . . Crush-proof cotton in ice-cream pastels makes this crisp new junior dress with brief fitted jacket and swirl skirt. Eyelet embroidery adds fine touch to sleeves and



**JUNIOR CLIQUE** . . . This is a favorite with the younger set this summer. Washable print cotton in gay pastels with wide border-print ballerina skirt, and waist-whittling cummerbund.

### Farewell Party In Edison Home Highlights Stanton Activities

STANTON, July 22 (Sp)—A farewell party was given in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Brick Edison Tuesday night for Mr. and Mrs. Ray Wright who are moving to Midland.

Mr. Wright has been employed at the Post Office since returning home from the service three years ago. He will be employed by the Midland Post Office. After playing 42, refreshments were served.

Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Ray Wright, Mr. and Mrs. Lee Rogers, Mr. and Mrs. Dudley Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Hoyt Gilbreth, Mrs. George Lewis, Mrs. Aaron Alexander, Mrs. Mace Howard, Dorothy Renfro and the hostess, Mrs. Erick Edison.

The Stanton Rebekah Lodge 278 voted to send a monthly love offering to their adopted daughter at the IOOF home in Corsicana at their meeting Monday at the IOOF hall.

Members present were Naomi Yell, Pat White, Francis Butcher, Audrey Louder, Obara Angel, Vera McCoy, Elnora Shipp, Mildred Hastings, Evarine and Charlie Christopher, Alice Angel, Loretta McReynolds, Zella Angel and Pauline Graves.

Colleen Langley of Tarzan won first place in her age group at the Martin County 4-H Club girls' style show which took place at the County court house Monday afternoon. She will represent Martin County in the 4-H show at the Dallas Fair in October.

Billie Joy Angle of Courtney won second place and Patsy Kelly of Stanton, third. Prizes were \$15, \$10 and \$7 respectively. Billie Gene Carylie won first in group three.

Ernest Ross is attending a Rural Route convention in San Angelo this week. Guests in the J. B. Lamar home the past two weeks were their daughters, Mrs. Lorine Peck of Hico, Mrs. P. Teague of Ft Worth, their twin granddaughters, Jane and June Armstrong of Tuscola, Ill. The twins were honored with a birthday party while in Stanton.

Mr. and Mrs. James Jones and daughters, Jo Ann and Janell and Patsy Kelly returned from a two weeks vacation at Yellowstone National Park. Sheriff and Mrs. Morris Zimmerman have returned from Burnett where they attended the funeral services for Mr. Zimmerman's uncle.

Mrs. Curtis Pointer and sons stopped in Stanton Monday for a short visit with friends while on their way to his ranch in New Mexico.

### Dr. and Mrs. H. M. Jarratt are leaving today for a vacation trip to Calif. and the Western States. They will also visit in Canada before returning, on August 16.

Lewis Gregg and son, Glenn, attended his sister-in-law's funeral in Cisco Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Peters have received word of the arrival of a baby boy to Mr. and Mrs. Bill Simmons of Gainesville.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Gorley and family of New Mexico are here visiting her sister, Mrs. Dale Kelly, Mr. Kelly and family.

Becky Bentley has returned home after a five week visit with relatives in North Texas and Oklahoma.

Miss Patsy McDurman of Empirical is here visiting her aunts, Mrs. Bland Cross and family and Mamie McDurman.

Mr. and Mrs. Dick Madison of Kermit have moved to Stanton to make their home.

The Dorcas Sewing circle is being organized recently in the home of Mrs. Guy Simmons.

The group will sew on clothes for orphans. Mrs. Odell Buchanan was elected Secretary and treasurer. Mrs. Bruce Robertson and Mrs. Jake Trantham were named to send flowers and cards to those who are ill.

Mrs. Guy Simmons, Mrs. Brooks and Mrs. Buchanan were selected to buy materials for the sewing club.

The circle will meet in the basement of the West Side Baptist church on July 30 for its initial meeting.

Calvin Home Is Scene For Shower  
Mrs. O. B. Calvin and Mrs. Joe Carlson entertained with a "Coming Event" shower for Mrs. L. V. Jorgensen Wednesday afternoon in the Calvin home.

To carry out the pink and blue color scheme, the refreshment table was decorated with a miniature blue baby buggy holding pink sweetheart rose buds and baby's breath.

Guests attending were Mrs. Ralph Lozano, Mrs. J. W. Grandberry, Mrs. M. L. Calfee, Mrs. Nell McMullen, Mrs. R. L. Heath, Mrs. Bill Gowen, Mrs. Royce Satterwhite, Mrs. Isaac Lowe, the honoree and hostesses.

Recent visitors in the Roy Cook home were their children, Mr. and Mrs. Taylor Hopper and children of San Pedro, Calif., Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Crum and children of Burbank, Calif., Jetty Cook of Fort Worth, Mrs. Cook's sister, Mrs. Thad Pace of Tyler also visited with them.

### SHOVEL and HOE

A Garden Column by Virginia Scott. Presented by the Big Spring Garden Club.

If individual gardeners, garden magazines and organizations had given one-fourth as much attention and publicity to beautifying the home grounds as they have given to flower arrangement, interior decoration and the like, there would be few unplanted, or misplaced, places.

Perhaps one reason for this neglect is the mistaken idea that only large estates are supposed to be "landscaped" that the small place can be treated any old way, and that it is too expensive to have someone design the garden. Nothing could be farther from the truth. Small and medium sized properties are most important and should be considered worthy of the best planting possible. It also saves money to have competent advice. But any home owner can learn the basic principles of design, if she is willing to study a bit.

Put this one in your note books for fall—One of the nicest climbing Roses you could hope to meet is Gold Rush. It blooms on the new wood, plants set in the fall have a few blooms the following spring. The buds are almost copper colored, opening to soft yellow, gradually fading to cream. Good foliage.

If you are looking for a beautiful evergreen, that can withstand severe winter conditions and also endure heat and drought, you may well investigate the Concolor, or White Fir. There are several types of the Concolor Fir, the best is said to be native to Colorado. There may be some variation in

color of individual trees, some bluish, some green. All are lovely. Slow growing, but eventually will attain a height of fifth feet. Use as specimen plant. Small trees are sometimes irregular, but will straighten out as they grow. Thrive best when planted in sheltered, but sunny, locations. Not particular as to soil. Northern hillside or slope good position.

Another tropical looking tree is the Sumac, hardy over a wide area. Under-planted with Ornamental Grass and Daylilies, this plant fills up large spaces quickly and makes a dense, almost jungle appearance. Very effective. The Kentucky Cardinal is quite fond of sitting among the Sumac branches where he makes a pretty spot of color.

Albizia (often called "Mimosa") with its graceful, fern-like foliage is the ideal tree for a tropical effect. It is not quite hardy enough for some of the colder sections,

**BANKS CLOSED SATURDAY**  
JULY 24th  
In Observance Of  
**Primary Election Day**  
A Legal Holiday  
Do Your Banking Friday  
**FIRST NATIONAL BANK IN BIG SPRING**  
**STATE NATIONAL BANK**

### EAT PLENTY AND TAKE OFF UGLY FAT

Many people have reported amazing results with this home recipe. It's easy—no trouble at all and costs little. Just go to your drug store and ask for 4 ounces of liquid Barcostrin. Pour this into a pint bottle and add enough grapefruit juice to fill bottle. Then take two tablespoonfuls twice a day. That's all there is to it. If the very first bottle doesn't show the simple, easy way to lose belly fat and help regain slender, more graceful curves, it's possible pounds and inches of excess fat don't just seem to disappear almost like magic, from neck, chin, arms, bust, abdomen, hips, calves and ankles. You return the empty bottle for your money back.

#### Lost 47 Pounds

"When I commenced to take Barcostrin, I weighed 111 pounds. I now weigh 164. I lost 47 pounds on the first two bottles. I feel so much better after losing that weight. I think it is a wonderful medicine and thanks to Barcostrin."—Mrs. George Green, Chambers Course 4, Apt. 1, Austin, Texas.

#### Lost 20 Pounds

"I lost 20 pounds taking four bottles of Barcostrin and I feel fine."—H. M. Gates, 215 26th Street, Corpus Christi, Texas.

The New Automatic Electric  
**HOOVER IRON**  
\$11.45 includes excise tax

You asked for these features

- "PANCAKE DIAL" precision heat selector—easy to read, easy to set
- "KOOLENONE" HANDLE—fits your hand, protects it from heat
- LOW-ANGLE head of sole plate slips easily under button
- THUMB REST—makes iron easier to guide and use
- WIDE HEEL REST—gives firm support when iron is standing
- TWO WEIGHTS—light and medium—to suit your needs

Styled by Harry Dreyfus  
Don't delay... come and see this great new iron today!

**BIG SPRING HARDWARE CO.**  
117-119 MAIN STREET, BIG SPRING, TEXAS

### FRANCES GLENN



Dear Folks:  
The limitation of time and necessity of earning a living for my family has prevented me from seeing all of you. Won't you consider this an earnest and humble appeal, based on the honest conviction that I am really qualified by experience for the job, for your vote Saturday for

**COUNTY TREASURER**  
(Pd. Pol. Adv.)

*Burr's best lingerie value!*

..... BEAUTIFULLY TAILORED

**PROPORTIONED SLIPS**

THREE LENGTHS

**\$2.79**

Usually Sells At \$2.98

Perfect fitting because lengths increase with bust sizes.

Short slips start at 38-inch lengths. Bust sizes 31½ to 39½. Regular slips start at 39½ inch lengths. Bust sizes 32 to 44.

Tall slips start at 41-inch length. Bust sizes 34 to 44.

This is the slip that's scaled to your figure, whether you're a junior, regular size or classically larger woman. Correctly proportioned from bustline to hemline, it's the perfect base for all your smartest clothes. Four-gore, even-hanging style with sleek-fitting V-cut back, it won't bind or twist, resists strains and wear. Bodice seams rip-proof, straps are adjustable... fine features that make a slip so dear to your heart. Of rayon crepe taffeta finish... luxurious to wear, easy to wash and iron... in tearose or white. Buy now at Burr's inviting low price.

**Burr's**

115 E. 2nd

Not only cleaning and pressing but all types of alterations on suits and dresses is undertaken by the Hartley Brother cleaners, located at 116 Main street. Business telephone number is 420.

**HESTER'S**  
Office Supplies.  
And  
Office Records  
114 East Third - Phone 1640

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First Nat'l Bank Bldg. Phone 758  
FIRE - CAUSALTY - BONDS  
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WHOLESALE AUTO PARTS  
and  
MACHINE SHOP  
PHONE 244 & 245 - Big Spring - 404 JOHNSON

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Our Court is Strictly Modern - Unusually Comfortable. Combining a Maximum of Comfort with a Very Low Cost. Single Rooms, Double Rooms and Apartments ALL With Private Bath.  
1206 East 2nd Phone 9563

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Office Equipment and Supplies  
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**READY MIX CONCRETE**  
Ready Mix concrete is designed to meet architects, State and Federal Government Specifications.

**West Texas Sand & Gravel Co.**  
BIG SPRING Phone 900 MIDLAND Phone 1521

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Big Spring Phone 2052 Lamesa Hwy.

**DRIVER WHITE TRUCK CO.**  
SALES AND SERVICE FOR WHITE TRUCKS  
We do steam cleaning and general repairing on all types of trucks. We have a stock of White parts and accessories.  
American Safety Tanks - Goodyear Tires  
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Understanding Service Built Upon Years of Service...  
A Friendly Counsel in Hours of Need.  
906 Gregg - AMBULANCE SERVICE - Phone 175

**CALL YOUR TIRE HEADQUARTERS FOR**  
New Firestone Champion Grip Tires, Tubes and Rims.  
Retreading any make Tractor Tire.  
Extra-Plation Service. Adding pound weight to your tires for better traction and longer service.  
**Firestone**  
ELMO KNIGHTSTEP, Mgr.  
507 E. 3rd Phone 193

Good evening, folks; I'm one of Big Spring's leading salesmen. Every neon sign... every lighted show window... the flood lights which point out many places of business are some of my profitable sales tools.  
-Reddy Kilowatt  
Texas Electric Service Co.

# K&T Bridges Gap During Repairs

The K & T Electrical company, which stakes its reputation on its ability to make a motor run like new, is in a position to offer complete servicing on any type of motor or power unit without forcing a 'brown-out' on the business of its customer.  
Extra power plants are available at the concern and can be installed to replace the motors which are to undergo repair.  
Complete rewinding and overhauling on all types of motors is a specialty of the establishment.

K & T mechanics can go into the field for such missions and much of the business accepted by the establishment deals with the power plants necessary to operate oil derricks.  
Belts and pulleys of all types necessary for the maintenance of motors can be purchased at the K & T Electric company.  
All types of motors and power plants up to five horse power can be supplied by K & T upon order. Anything larger can be ordered by the manufacturers and shipment is assured within a short length of time.  
Magnets for various types of power systems can be ordered and installed through the establishment.  
Office manager of the local concern is Henry Thames, through whom job contracts can be made. Business telephone number of K & T's is 688.

**Cold, Reasonable**  
There are no colder melons in town. This is the way Harvey Wooten of Wooten Produce describes his stock of juicy, sweet watermelons. He uses a dry cold which keeps them fresh as well as cold. In addition, the price is attractive—only three cents a pound cold.



**BRIDE AND GROOM** - Mr. and Mrs. Duke Neal watch closely as Mrs. S. M. Smith of Smith Butane company explains the many features of the automatic, table-top Tappan range, one of the gifts presented to the young couple following their marriage on the "Bride and Groom" program of the ABC network from Hollywood, Calif. on June 25. Their stove was given them after they returned from Mountain View ranch hotel at Santa Cruz, Calif. (Jack M. Haynes Photo).

# Restoration Of Springs Pushed

Although several other types of work are performed by the firm, West Texas for convenience of customers. A representative of the company will call personally upon request of customers to make estimates of costs for any work planned. This convenient service may be obtained merely by telephoning No. 1764.  
As an added service, the Big Spring Mattress Co. operates a large sterilizing apparatus that is suitable for processing many items in addition to mattresses. Among articles that can be accepted for sterilizing are pillows, comforts, blankets, studio couches, any type of bed clothing, wearing apparel

**Donald's Drive Inn**  
Specializing in  
**MEXICAN FOODS**  
and  
**STEAKS**  
San Angelo Highway Big Spring

**THORNTON'S**  
11th PLACE DRUG  
NATIONALLY ADVERTISED DRUGS & COSMETICS  
FOUNTAIN CURB SERVICE

**RUNYAN PLUMBING COMPANY**  
"SINCE 1924"  
505 East Sixth Street Phone 535  
BIG SPRING, TEXAS

**Yellow Cab Co.**  
Phone 150  
Greyhound Bus Terminal  
Just South Of The  
Settles Hotel  
Paul S. Limer, Owner Freddie Schmidt, Mgr.

**It's The Way You Start That Counts!**  
USE  
**TUSKER'S PRIDE**  
"Fortified"  
Chick Starter  
For larger profits, bigger healthier birds use our scientifically blended chick starter. Fortified with Plus 3 for Plus Results. Made in Big Spring  
**TUCKER GRAIN ELEVATOR**  
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General Repairing  
Major Overhauling  
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Motor Rebuilding  
PHONE 980  
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**BIG SPRING MATTRESS CO.**  
Have your mattress converted into a new innerspring mattress. Call us for free estimate. Free pick-up and delivery service.  
811 West Third Phone 1764

**24 HOUR SERVICE**  
Washing and Greasing  
Auto Repair  
Gasoline and Oil  
Bear Wheel Aligning  
All Our Services On A 24-Hour Basis  
**Clark Motor Co.**  
215 E. 3rd DeSoto & Plymouth Dealer Ph. 1856

**Banner ICE MILK**  
PHONE 88  
709 E. 3rd  
**ICE CREAM**

# Wooten Moving To New Plant

H. P. Wooten Produce company is to have a new home soon. Construction is now well along on the new plant at 505 E. 2nd street, and Harvey Wooten, owner, said that he was pointing for an opening the first part of August.

The building will be a large galvanized aluminum structure with concrete floor. Wooten said that new and modern equipment would be installed to facilitate the handling of cream, poultry and poultry products.  
Wooten will continue to handle his line of famous Red Chain feeds, which have been spotlighted here in recent years as the almost exclusive feed for prize winning 4-H calves. The range of these feeds, however, is by no means limited to calves, for Wooten carries a complete line of dairy feeds, starter, growing and laying mash for chickens, as well as choice feeds for hogs and work stock. He also

carries a good line of hay. For several years Wooten has furnished a stable and ready market for eggs along with his day-by-day quotations on poultry.  
When local supplies are not adequate to meet the demand, Wooten quickly trucks in eggs, fryers or whatever is needed to equalize the situation. Similarly, he is able to rush any volume to large market centers so that the market here is not glutted.

**Runyan Plumbing Is Appliance Dealer**  
The Runyan Plumbing Co., 806 East Sixth street, serves as distributor for several nationally advertised appliances and fixtures and also offers Big Spring residents complete plumbing service.  
The firm accepts plumbing contracts and at the same time maintains repair service that gives priority to emergency calls. The telephone number is 535.

**Bitter Reminder**  
MANILA (U.P.) - Workmen discovered a live Japanese booby trap concealed on one wall of the war-scarred Manila city hall. City Engineer Alejo Aquino said the explosive device was so powerful that "it could have blown up half the building if it had been touched off."

or upholstered furniture. The sterilizing process as performed at the Big Spring Mattress Co. conforms to all regulations governing such service.  
The firm welcomes inquiries concerning any or all of its services.

**Firestone**  
Tires and Tubes  
Home and Auto Supplies  
**SHELL**  
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS  
**WESTEX SERVICE STORES**  
407 West 3rd  
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Parts - Accessories and Oil  
"We Sell The Best—Repair The Rest"  
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Also The Famous Puncture Seal Tube At  
**Creighton Tire Co.**  
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208 West Third Phone 101  
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**Big Spring Locker Co.**  
Food Lockers • Complete Butcher & Locker Service  
Phone 153 100 Gollad

**SEALED UNITS**  
Never Touched by Hands  
Hooked To Hot and Cold Water  
Nationally Advertised  
**CULLIGAN soft water SERVICE**  
R. L. and EDITH TRAPNELL, Owners  
505 East Sixth Phone 535

• Mineral Baths  
• Swedish Massage  
at the  
**Turkish Bath**  
Food For Arthritis - Neuritis  
Rheumatic - Muscular Pains  
Treated by modern methods and equipment. Gratifying results achieved. Reducing and Slenderizing A Specialty.  
Please Call For Appointment.  
PHONE 1013  
Basement Settles Hotel

• Pick-Up and Delivery  
• Prompt Service  
• Hot Blocking  
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**HARTLEY BROS. CLEANERS**  
116 Main Phone 420

**COSDEN**  
Higher Octane Gasoline  
•  
**COSDEN**  
Pure - Fine Motor Oils  
•  
**VEEDOL MOTOR OILS**  
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United Tires and Tubes  
**COSDEN PETROLEUM CORP.**  
Big Spring, Texas

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All Phases of Service On All Types and Sizes of Electric Motors. Repairs Are Wholly Guaranteed.  
**K. & T. Electric Company**  
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Fire - Auto Life  
Real Estate Sales; Real Estate Loans; FHA Loans and others. New and Used Cars Financed.  
**R. B. REEDER INSURANCE AGENCY**  
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**See Our New Easy Spindrier Washer**  
• Saves Washing Time • Saves Wringing Time  
• Saves Rinsing Time • Saves Line Drying Time  
• Saves Ironing Time  
**STANLEY HARDWARE**  
203 E. Main

**GEORGE O'BRIEN MARKET**  
A Varied Selection Of Foods  
Featuring Nationally Advertised Brands  
1201 11th Place Ph. 1622

Quick, Easy Attachment of Implement and Ford Hydraulic Touch Control  
Adds Up To Faster, Easier Farming  
22 New Features for Improved Performance. Easier Maintenance. Longer Life. Service & Sales  
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# Record Thwarts Popular Issues

At the approach of the concluding gusts from the first primary tempest, which has been mild in its outward reactions in comparison to many previous seasons, some races are more or less submerged in the din. One such is that of governor.

Extravagant claims have been made to two of the opposition candidates, among them the familiar "ain't gonna be no run-off" graveyard whistling. In this case observers are agreed that the prognostication is correct, but that there won't be any turn-over. Gov. Jester has excellent prospects of going back with plenty of votes to spare.

Tranquillity has hardly been the keynote for his first term, and yet in spite of all the post-war upheavals, matters have held enough of an even keel that few issues have gained any degree of popular attention. There have been disagreements, yet out of some of these have come steps looking to lasting solutions. Such is the Glimmer-Alken committee, built upon the ashes of strife over the school bill. Some far-sighted steps have been taken, not the least of which is the series of water conferences which led off with the historic one in Big Spring. Many appointments have been of unusually high quality such as young Bill Murray and Fred Wemple. These and other things stack up so that slogans and unhappy phrases will hardly accomplish an upheaval.

# Time For Chest Not Far Away

October is just around the corner. The calendar says it is little more than two months, and when it comes to planning a major undertaking, two months is hardly a long time.

Such is the case for early action on the Community Chest. Last year the Chest fell short of its \$36,000 goal by \$8,500. It wasn't that the money was not to be had or that the objective was too high. The real reason was that little more than 800 people of the county carried the burden and somewhere between 5,000 and 10,000 others ignored their responsibility. Had these given even so much as one little dollar, the quota could have been met.

The big and special gift groups did excellent work last year, but the drive broke down on the general solicitation. It is here that most of the planning needs to be done—planning so that the appeal will be carried to every man, woman and child in Howard county so that they will understand the need for the Community Chest and be given an opportunity to give or pledge toward meeting that need.

It is probable that the general Chest committee will meet soon; it is to be hoped that this is the case. Perhaps the advisability of affiliating with the national chest will be considered, for this might well be a rich source of know how.

# It Happened Back In—

**FIVE YEARS AGO** — \$100 a year raise authorized for Big Spring teachers; Lillian Shiek returns from vacation to Long Beach, Calif.; Olive Cauble takes lead in women's bowling tourney.

**TEN YEARS AGO** — O'Daniel wins governor election with no runoff and with greatest majority in history of state; Big Spring to hold West Texas invitational tennis tourney.

**FIFTEEN YEARS AGO** — Mrs. Verd Van Gieson and Mrs. J. B. Young entertain for guests from New York City; Montgomery Ward tires retail at \$3.25.

# Today's Birthday

**ELY CULBERTSON**, born July 22, 1891, is the son of a wealthy oil man who lost his fortune in the Russian revolution. Ely made another fortune as a contract bridge expert. In poverty and wealth he backed revolutionary movements in several countries. He was jailed in Russia and in Mexico for these activities.

# Easy To Remember

**FORT WORTH, (U.P.)**—Mother and son in the R. N. Miller family won't have any trouble remembering each other's birthday. Robert Fred Miller arrived on the 26th birthday of his mother, Mrs. R. N. Miller.

# Not Same Smell

**PALMER, Mass. (U.P.)**—A 72-year-old retired restaurant owner tried to explain away a drunken driving charge in district court by saying it was garlic and not alcohol a state trooper smelled on his breath. It didn't work. He was fined \$50.

# The Big Spring Herald

Published Sunday morning and weekday afternoon except Saturdays.  
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Big Spring Herald, July 22, 1948

# Notebook—

## U.S. FEMALES' FROZEN FACE HURTS CHIVALRY

By HAL BOYLE  
NEW YORK, July 22 — There must be something that can be done about the great American female face.

The map of Europe is always changing. Why can't women change their maps, too?

They're always promising you they will. They get up and say roughly:

"Excuse me, I want to go and change my face."

But when they bring it back, there it is again—the same old deadpan they took out with them. Is that a change? Or is it just a case of the man being short-changed?

Let me preach this plea for a change in the great American female face by saying I am no crabbid misogynist, suffering from a lifelong case of frustrated puppy love.

I like women. Some of my wife's best friends are women. I have hit the saddest trail for the gentler sex many times, admitting they are kinder and more intelligent than men. And more dependable in the pinches, too.

But why—nay, thrice why—do they cloak their shining personalities, and their wondrous hidden ways, under the mask of the great American female face?

This is the face they wear in public—chin tilted, eyes glazed, mouth frosted in faint disdain, nose held high as if it were being pulled from behind by an invisible fishhook.

The native American male has become so accustomed to meeting this face on the streets and byways of his land that he unconsciously has come to assume this is the natural expression for a woman to wear. It might be a Caribbean lady zombie, but for a nice American woman—never.

This great, glacial, expressionless female face sometimes appalls visiting men from other countries. I asked one wise European what he thought of the women here.

"Will what I say cause any further cuts in the European Recovery Program funds?" he asked. Assured it wouldn't, he said:

"Frankly, they puzzle me. They try extremely hard to dress differently and individually—but they also seem to go to any length to make all their faces look alike. I have difficulty telling them apart except by their clothes."

The gentleman hit his head exactly on the nail, so to speak. Two women who would die rather than be caught wearing the same style hat don't mind at all going through life wearing the same face.

The great American female face can't be blamed on universal imitation of Hollywood's impersonal glamor. It goes deeper than mere identical patterns of rouge and lipstick. Some critics believe it comes from watching store mannequins. This theory holds that a woman who buys a dress she saw on a window dummy unconsciously feels she has to don the wooden expression the dummy wore.

# Affairs Of The World—

## Reds Taking Grave Risk

By DEWITT MACKENZIE  
AP Foreign Affairs Analyst  
The greatest danger of war between Russia and the democracies lies in the fact that Russia's European conquest has bogged down and she is taking risks in desperate efforts to get the Red machine rolling again.

The inhuman food blockade of Western Berlin is one of those risks. The blockade must be broken by the allies—but the consensus is that this isn't the time to use force, as some rather impetuous folk are advocating. It is encouraging to hear General Lucius D. Clay, U. S. Military Governor in Germany, deny published reports that his headquarters had recommended forcing an armed convoy through the blockade.

Such allied action surely would result in armed conflict.

Obviously there is danger of war, but as things stand there seem to be ways of dealing with the situation without resorting to arms. Concerted action by the democracies in clamping politico-economic sanctions on Russia should turn the trick.

The strategy of the Western Allies seems to be developing along the line of applying sanctions, and then holding firmly on the front which the Bolsheviks have reached through Central Europe.

The Soviet Union has great resources, but a global politico-economic blockade by the democracies would hit her so hard she wouldn't be able to contemplate making world war. Moreover such a blockade would give time for development of the disaffection which long has been at work among the red slave-states of Eastern Europe.

What the Muscovites are aiming at now is to drive the democracies out of Germany and Austria and make these important countries part of the Red empire. Since Germany in normal times is the economic keystone of Continental Europe, her inclusion among the Soviet satellites would lend vast strength to the Communist world revolution.

Certainly there is no place at all for appeasement. And if it comes to a show-down where the use of force is necessary, the democracies will see it!

# AIR SHUTTLE



# Washington Merry-Go-Round—

## Swope Has Some Backhanded Advice For Demo Electors Considering Bolt

By DREW PEARSON  
WASHINGTON.—Herbert Bayard Swope, editor of the old New York World, has some backhanded advice for Dixie Democrats who consider bolting Truman in the electoral college.

Swope, chosen for the Electoral College from New York in 1936, tells how the electors met in a lavishly draped room, reminiscent of early Grecian meeting places. Each elector had an embossed and engraved ballot to be deposited in a Grecian urn. An air of great solemnity prevailed the gathering.

In the middle of this impressive ceremony, Swope suddenly turned to Democratic Governor Herbert Lehman.

"I think I'll use this opportunity to go down in history," he remarked. "I'll cast my vote for Herbert Hoover. It has never happened before. If I do it here, my place will be secure in the history books."

The humorous Lehman nearly fainted. Beckoning to Ed Flynn, then secretary of state of New York, Lehman said:

"Ed, Swope here is about to do something terrible. You have got to prevent it at all costs. He is going to cast his vote for Hoover."

"Who is to say that I can't?" replied Swope, basking gayly in the pleasure of the prospect of making history. "What law will I be defying? Am I not a duly elected elector? It is my right as a duly elected elector to vote as I see fit."

Relax, Herbert, Flynn told Governor Lehman. "He can vote any way he wants. But don't worry. If he votes for Hoover, I won't count it."

**MERRY-GO-ROUND**  
The big, bold state of Texas is in the throes of a hot primary battle including, among other things, the question of who will replace that noted flour salesman, Senator "Pappy" O'Daniel. Congressman Lyndon Johnson, the ex-Navy veteran, is making a strong bid. He's the man who put Truman right on the spot when he discovered that the government was serenely selling its war plants at the very same time it was worrying about another war. . . . A lot of outside money has been flooding Congressman Wright Patman's district to try to defeat him—most of it put up by the real-estate interests in Houston. Patman is the Texan who fought hardest for public housing. . . . Housing is a hot subject in various congressional districts, including Dallas, where Bill Cooper, a decorated campaign veteran who enlisted in the Army at 21 a month, is exposing the anti-housing record of Congressman Frank Wilson. Wilson calls the Taft-Elliender-Wagner housing bill "socialistic"—perhaps because he isn't a veteran. . . . Once again the power lobby is trying to defeat pillar-of-the-party Sam Rayburn—(revenge against his fight for rural electrification and the holding company act). . . . Despite being fairly busy at Philadelphia, Sam has found time to help get 25 Democratic congressmen on the "discharge petition" to housing bill out of its pigeonhole. Sam says he's made it a practice never to sign a discharge petition, but he's been working back-stage to get housing over the hump. The Republicans may be surprised when they come back next Monday. . . . Another vet congressional candidate who has been plugging housing is live-wire Creekmore Fath of Austin who studied the housing shortage under war mobilizer Jimmie Byrnes in

Washington. **FOSTER FATHER WANTS HELP**  
Attorney General Tom Clark is looking for 300 part-time fathers to help take care of his wayward boys.

No ordinary job of baby sitting, Clark's idea is to give each kid at the federal reformatory a sponsor, thus help to guide the boys back on the straight-and-narrow.

Clark has some 350 kids under his wing—all convicted of federal offenses and serving time at Washington's National Training School for Boys. He has taken a personal interest in their cases, but can't give individual attention to each boy—although he will listen to anyone complaining of a "bum rap."

For a closer, heart-to-heart approach, Clark is trying to recruit individual sponsors. Since he worked out the idea two months ago, he has already rounded up 70 foster fathers through civic organizations. Each is responsible for one boy, must visit the boy at least twice a month and take him on an outing once a month. It is up to the sponsor to bring his charge back into society, first, by teaching; then by working for his parole; and finally, by finding him a job in a proper environment.

The attorney general also has appealed to several exclusive boys' schools to take in boys from the reformatory on scholarships. The plan is to withhold their identity, but give them the same break as boys who came from more fortunate environments. The first youngster to enter such a school

under this plan is now receiving private tutoring at the reformatory, and will be quietly admitted to the school this autumn.

**NOTE:** Largely because of improper training at reformatories, three-fourths of America's criminals started out as juvenile delinquents and stuck to crime.

# HOT-WEATHER POLITICS

Virginia's Senator Byrd and Governor William Tuck walked out on the Democratic convention—but only to get a breath of fresh air. But, forgetting to bring along their coats which contained their convention badges and credentials, the delegation headed by the two prominent Virginians was left leaderless throughout the nominations and to vote president while Byrd and Tuck argued with convention doormen. . . . Maryland's Senator Millard Tydings pulled wires against President Truman at the Philadelphia convention—after Truman's press-conference statement that Eleanor Roosevelt would be acceptable for the vice presidency. Tydings, visiting Les Biffie's office when he heard the news, hit the ceiling, said he would work for Eisenhower. . . . New Jersey's powerful boss Frank Hague tangled with a CIO Negro, Arthur Chapin of Newark, over the civil-rights issue—and lost. Hague favored the watered-down, compromise version at Philadelphia. But Chapin argued for a strong civil-rights platform, got the support of Archie Alexander of Bernardsville, Democratic candidate for the Senate, and defeated Hague in a New Jersey caucus.

# In Hollywood—

## 'Samson And Delilah' Will Be DeMille Epic

**HOLLYWOOD (U.P.)**—Cecil B. DeMille, long a pacemaker in the movie industry, will upset the present economy trend with his next picture. It will be a costly epic.

In these days when most producers are cutting costs to the bone, DeMille plans to make "Samson and Delilah" in his usual lavish style. The current budget of the Biblical epic is \$4,500,000, and it may shoot over that. He already has considerable expense in the film, having planned it since 1933. It will start in October, starring Victor Mature and Hedy Lamarr.

DeMille is probably the only producer who could spend so much money on one picture in these perilous times. Despite what his detractors may say about the artistic value of his films, they always make a lot of money. And after all, he took his next opus from the world's best seller.

Thoughts while pacing a maternity room—why do these things have to take so long? . . . Better think about the movies instead. . . . Looks as though MGM is set to regain its number one position now that Dore Schary is at the helm. He's what that listless lot needed. . . . No recent star has risen so fast as Burt Lancaster. I hope he does not burn himself out, as some fast risers are doing.

Wonder why RKO is the only studio that doesn't make musicals. Guess it won't be making much of anything from now on. . . . Good to see Fred Astaire and Ginger Rogers hoofing together again. She's carrying on for ailing Judy Garland the same way Fred sub-

# Texas Today—

## HOW YOU GET NEWS OF TEXAS PRIMARY RACE

By WILLIAM C. BARNARD  
Associated Press Staff  
Here's the way you get your news of the Texas primary campaign, now heating up like a Philadelphia delegate.

First of all, please remember that each newspaper covers the news in its own way. Space for politics, business, sports, oil, crime, society, personals and all other kinds of news is decided on by the newspaper itself, its editors and its publisher.

Political news comes mainly from:

1. Candidates themselves.
2. The candidates' press agents (public relations departments).
3. The candidates' friends and supporters.
4. Reporters accompanying the candidates.

These reporters may be members of the newspaper's own staff or staff correspondents of a news association or agency. The reporters write what they see and hear and telephone or wire it to their editors.

This week a dozen experienced political reporters, representing newspapers and news organizations, are with the major candidates, winding up the campaign.

Here are the campaign setups for the major candidates in the U. S. Senate race:

Lyndon Johnson's state headquarters is an 18-room, two-story white house in Austin three blocks west of Congress Avenue. John Connally heads the Johnson campaign with Claude C. Wild and Charles Herring as assistants. Roy Wade is head press agent, Paul Bolton helps write speeches. Horace Busby accompanies the candidate to handle press matters. Busby telegraphs spot stories to news centers. Mrs. Johnson is at campaign headquarters most of the time. Mrs. R. M. Brooks heads the women's division. Total permanent personnel, seven men and a couple of part-time messenger boys, 10 women (seven of whom are stenographers, typists and file clerks). Advance publicity in mimeograph form goes out by mail. This publicity includes features, news stories, speech advances, releases to radio stations and pictures.

Coke Stevenson's headquarters is in two rooms at the Driskill Hotel in Austin. The office manager is Amelia Mallory Buchanan. Two other women stenographers work in the headquarters. Several typists are used, as occasion requires. Morris Roberts, editor of the Victoria Advocate, is Stevenson's campaign manager. The Dallas firm of Mooney and Cullinan handle the publicity, with Booth Mooney looking after the publicity at Austin. Byron Utecht, long a Texas newspaperman, travels with Stevenson, wiring stories to news centers and to the Austin headquarters. A boy works in the Austin headquarters, doing general errands. Total personnel: three women, two men and a boy.

George Pedy's headquarters is a four-room frame building, 20 blocks from downtown Houston. Mrs. Gertrude Pedy, wife of the candidate, is the campaign manager. The office staff varies from seven to 12. More than half are volunteers. The volunteers include Mrs. Frances Burson Berger, Pedy's secretary for 15 years, and Mrs. Reva Leverton of West. Tex. Most of the paid workers are office boys. Houston headquarters has a teletype connection with Dallas headquarters at the Baker Hotel. The office at the Baker is directed by Roy C. Coffee. Pedy's publicity is handled by George Kirksey, head of a public relations firm. Larry Bledien, a professional radio man, travels with Pedy and introduces him on most broadcasts.

# The Nation Today—

## Look Here, Jeremiah

By JAMES MARLOW  
WASHINGTON, July 22. (U.P.) . . . Peace, peace, there shall be no peace. . . .

The prophet Jeremiah said that about 2,500 years ago. It is almost three years now since Japan surrendered and World War II ended.

The enemy then was Nazi Germany and Japan. Russia was still our ally. Communism still was pretty much dammed up inside Russia.

And where are we now, three years later? Quiet, are we? Are we comfortable now, in the rocking-chair of peace?

Communism has spilled over the cracks of Eastern Europe, is lapping hungrily at the borders of Western Europe.

The story that follows is made up entirely of paragraphs from Associated Press stories picked off the front pages of Washington newspapers Wednesday:

The sky, tender, nervous Jeremiah would have understood them well. Here they are:

Washington — President Truman today issued a proclamation calling for the draft registration to start Aug. 30. On that date persons born in 1922 after Aug. 30 will register. . . . Berlin—British authorities sent a "very strong protest" today to the Soviet military administration of Berlin against the flight of a formation of Russian Yak fighters yesterday over Gatow Airport. . . . The Hague—Leaders of the five Western European nations here viewed the Berlin crisis as "extremely grave" and advised utmost caution in dealing with the Russians. . . .

# Around The Rim—By The Herald Staff

## Two Of Three Drivers Unsafe

A million Texans who have no legal right to climb behind the wheel of a vehicle are loose on the state's streets and highways.

That's a third of Texas motorists and includes only those who have no driver's license at all, according to Capt. J. C. Ownby of the department of public safety's driver's license division.

No one knows how many more operators of autos there are in Texas who are not qualified even though there is no such apparent legal exposure.

Ownby's survey shows that of Texas two million licensed drivers only one million have proved their ability by passing a driver's license test.

All that a qualified motorist has to do under present statutes to get his permit renewed is to swear at the local highway patrol office that he is capable of driving and pay 50 cents for a license renewal.

It's not surprising that more people are killed on our highways in a year's time than perished in a comparable time during World War II. I can remember only two times since last November that traffic fatalities haven't been the chief cause for Texas violent deaths in the AP report.

If the state's figures are correct, two out of three cars that you will pass the next time you drive will be incompetently handled.

Owens and his department are to be congratulated on the work they are doing to make Texans realize the reasons behind so much of the carnage that results on our highways.

Faced with the facts, I believe Texans will push for periodic tests of all drivers and for stiffer penalties for not possessing a license.

With population in the Southwest growing and traffic increasing correspondingly we must revamp our driving laws that have lain dormant so long.—ADRIAN VAUGHAN

# Today And Tomorrow—

## Congress Call Extraordinary

By WALTER LIPPMANN

In the annals of the American government the scene enacted by Mr. Truman in the middle of the night at the close of the Democratic convention is unique in its disrespect for the dignity of his office and the properties of the Constitution. It was not pretty to think of the President of the United States hanging around backstage for hours, waiting to accept a nomination which had not yet been tendered to him. Even though he knew that the convention had no alternative but to nominate him, a decent respect for the forms of democracy would have told him that until the delegates had voted, they were in principle free to make another choice, and that, like Governor Dewey, who waited in his hotel, he must not enter the hall.

But his action when he appeared before the delegates was an even more flagrant departure from the standards of conduct which the President of the United States is in honor bound to observe. In the early hours of partisan meeting, Mr. Truman announced that he was convening the Congress for the purpose of promoting his own election.

The President, says the Constitution, "may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both houses."

A more extraordinarily extraordinary occasion than this one it would be difficult to imagine: a deliberate avowed effort to make the voters believe that they must choose, not between a Truman administration and a Dewey administration, but between Truman's legislative proposals and the legislative record of the Eightieth Congress; that because Harry S. Truman cannot lead this Congress, Mr. Dewey will not want to lead and will not be able to lead the next Congress.

The Congress belongs to the whole people, not to a party, and it is an abuse of the Constitutional power of the President to convene it in extraordinary session under these circumstances and for these purposes. Mr. Truman cannot even pretend that the public interest compelled him to call the special session. For if his main concern were inflation and housing, he would have told Congress when it adjourned that he would call it back as soon as the conventions were over. He would never have waited to announce that decision until he could use it to give a kick and a punch to his own personal campaign for election.

Were his interest in the measures he mentioned sincere in the sense that he wants them enacted, he would have told the Republican and Democratic leaders of Congress weeks ago that they must stay in Washington all summer to deal with them. He did not do that. He did not even stay in Washington himself during the crucial weeks at the end of the session, working as the President can and should to lead his own party and to bring about agreement with the other party. Mr. Truman's actions are not those of a man who wants Congress to legislate but of a man who wants to fight Congress because he has figured it out that he can do better against Martin, Taber, Allen, and Halleck than against Dewey and Warren.

The most serious aspect of the matter is the disclosure of how thin and fragile are the safeguards and restraints of his own conception of the public interest, how secondary and subordinate they are likely to be in the strategy and tactics of his campaign. The Truman platform on the subject of foreign affairs is alarming. For just as the calling of the special session is a reckless and frantic effort to exploit domestic issues for partisan ends, so in this section of the platform there are all the indications that the international crisis may also be exploited for partisan ends.

**WORD-A-DAY**  
By BACH  
**SUCCULENT**  
(suk' u-lent) ADV.  
JUICY, AS FRUIT; HENCE, FIGURATIVELY, NOT DRY OR UNINTERESTING.  
SHE MUST HAVE SOME REAL JUICY GOSSIP ABOUT ME TODAY!  
Nancy Bach

**Gains Appointment To Naval Academy**

Richard Carroll Burns, seaman apprentice, United States Navy, son of Mr. and Mrs. Waymon L. Burns of Big Spring, has gained appointment to the US Naval Academy at Annapolis, Md., according to word received here.

Burns is one of several Fleet candidates comprised of Navy and Marine Corps enlisted personnel who have just been sworn in as Midshipmen at the Naval school.

**REAL ESTATE**

65—For Exchange

**Trades**

If you have a clean car to trade in on a house, or a small house to trade in on a large one, we can fix you up.

See WAYNE O. PEARCE AT

**REEDER'S**

304 Scurry St. Phone 331-492-W

**For Trade**

A good farm close to Big Spring for a home in town. Must be a good one and close in.

See WAYNE O. PEARCE AT

**REEDER'S**

304 Scurry St. Phone 331-492-W

**77—Wanted to Buy**

Will pay cash for lot in good location. Write Box 20, care of Herald.

**HARD OF HEARING SONOTONE**  
The House of Hearing Personally Helps You!  
JOHN W. TAUL, Mgr.  
Phone 1275-J

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**NOTICE**

In reply to numerous inquiries, I wish to make the following statement:

I am not dissatisfied with my present job as juvenile officer of this county, but due to the low salary, which is regulated by statutes, and the many expenses necessary to do the job, I definitely do not intend to ask re-appointment at the completion of this year.

**J. B. (JAKE) BRUTON**

(Pd. Pol. Adv.)

**Democratic Primary Ballot For Howard**

For UNITED STATES SENATOR: Otis C. Myers of Dallas County; F. B. Clark of Brazos County; Roscoe H. Collier of Dallas County.

For GOVERNOR: Coke R. Stevenson of Kimble County; Cyclone Davis of Dallas County; Frank G. Cortez of Bexar County; Jesse C. Saunders of Orange County.

For LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR: Allan Shivers of Jefferson County; Turner Walker of Harris County.

For ATTORNEY GENERAL: Price Daniel of Liberty County.

For CHIEF JUSTICE OF SUPREME COURT: J. E. Hickman of Eastland County.

For ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF SUPREME COURT (Place 1): ...

For ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF SUPREME COURT (Place 2): ...

For ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF SUPREME COURT (Unexpired Term—Place 3): ...

For JUDGE OF COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEALS: Harry N. Graves of Williamson County; W. E. Myres of Tarrant County; For RAILROAD COMMISSIONER (Regular Term): Ernest O. Thompson of Potter County; Tom Blakey of Harris County; For RAILROAD COMMISSIONER (Unexpired Term): William J. Murray, Jr. of Harris County; Carlton Moore, Sr. of Harris County; Clyde Austin of Harris County; For COMPTROLLER OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTS: Geo. H. Sheppard of Nolan County; Clifford E. Butler of Harris County; For COMMISSIONER OF GENERAL LAND OFFICE: Bascom Giles of Travis County.

**Brown Named To FHA Group**

Appointment of Bence O. Brown, Vincent, to a three-year term on the Farmers Home Administration county committee for Howard County was announced today by L. J. Cappelman, State Director.

Brown succeeds Mr. Edmond J. Carpenter, Vincent, whose term expired June 30. Also on the committee are Earn S. Conway, Ackerly, and Johnnie Johansen of Big Spring. A committee of three serves in each agricultural county throughout the Nation in which the agency makes farm ownership and operating loans. Appointments are scheduled so that a committee always has two experienced members.

The Howard County Committee has an important place in making supervised credit available to local farmers, according to Gus N. Long, county supervisor.

Before any money can be borrowed through the agency, an applicant must have the approval of the county committee. In the case of farm ownership loans, the farm to be purchased, enlarged or improved must also be approved by the committee.

"The members know agricultural conditions in the county, are often familiar with the farm applicant plans to operate", Mr. Long explained.

In addition to approving loans, the committee cooperates with the county supervisor in overall administration of the program in the county. Periodically it reviews the progress of borrowers to determine whether they have reached a financial position that would enable them to refinance their loans through private lenders. A farmer who is eligible for credit from regular lending sources is not eligible for a loan from the Farmers Home Administration.

**IN MIDST OF FINANCIAL WOE**

**School Board Is Given \$1000 By Lions For Band Uniforms**

In the midst of financial troubles, the school board had a welcome ray of sunshine Wednesday evening.

Dan Conley, member of the board and secretary of the Lions club, made formal presentation of \$1,000 to Marvin Miller, president of the board, while other members of the board, administrators and J. W. King, Jr., director of instrumental music, looked on.

The funds were the major portion of profits from the Lions club minstrel in May and will go toward liquidating a \$1,200 account for new uniforms for the high school band. The Lions club had guaranteed \$1,200 to the school board for the uniforms, and Conley said that the club intended to make good with another \$200 gift as soon as possible.

Slightly more than \$1,000 was cleared on the minstrel, but the club retained \$100 at this time for its sight conservation work.

At the meeting, the board approved an adjustment in the high school curriculum to require two years of math for graduation. Hereafter, a specification of two years of algebra or one year of algebra and plane geometry was made, but now general math may be used as one of the two units.

Walter L. Reed, principal, told the board that guidance teachers

were being urged to counsel with students who intend to go to college so that their math courses could be arranged accordingly, particularly young men contemplating engineering.

In answer to a question from the board as to whether the high school had lost any affiliation last year, Reed replied that actually the high school had gained three and a half units.

"In addition to retaining all our affiliated credits," he said, "we

had affiliation granted on a unit and a half for vocational agriculture, one for mechanical drawing and one for a capella choir."

The board accepted the resignations of Mrs. Opal Pitts and Georgia Mae Evans from the faculty and elected Pauline Morris, Odessa, and Mrs. Dora Saenz Mendoza, Edinburg, subject to assignment.

Both are former faculty members here. Gladys Hammond Jackson, formerly of Odessa, was named one of the Lakeview (colored) teachers. Dean Bennett, elementary supervisor, said that the elementary shortage of teachers now numbered 18. In high school, according to Reed, faculty strength is six below normal.

W. C. Blankenship, superintendent, said that work would begin soon, under direction of Miller, for preparation of the proposed 1948-49 school budget. The board talked about the possibility of a business manager and may give more serious consideration to it at the next session.

**Band School Registration Begins Monday**

Registration begins Monday for the second annual summer band school, J. W. King, director, announced Thursday.

All students who have had previous experience, either in the high school or the grade school bands, will be registered from 8:30 a. m. to 10 a. m., said King, and from the latter hour until 12 noon all new students will register.

Classes begin Tuesday morning. Beginners meet from 7:35 to 9:15 a. m., Monday through Friday, he said, and the experienced band members from 8:30 a. m. to 12 noon on the same days.

Grant Shartman, Duman, a graduate of Texas Tech and who holds an additional music degree from the University of Arizona, will assist in conduct of the school, said King. He will teach brass classes and deal with arrangements. King will work with the woodwinds, percussions and will direct the bands.

If additional talent is available, another instructor may be brought in to conduct special classes before the school ends on Aug. 27, said King.

**ACID TEST**

OKLAHOMA CITY, July 22.—For the Oklahoma State Employment Service, the acid tests comes Aug. 1.

On that day a cut in funds leaves 175 service employees without jobs.

**Construction Is Authorized For T&P Houses**

First construction work for the new housing corporation formed here this week has been authorized, spokesmen for the organization announced this morning.

The Big Spring Lumber Co. has been instructed to proceed with work on five houses to be located east of Highland Park. Louis Thompson, manager of the lumber company, said work probably would begin Monday on the five living units.

Thompson said his company already had FHA commitments for several houses at that location, and the work is expected to proceed without delay. The commitments are on plans for five-room, dwellings, ranging in size from 790 square feet to 950 square feet. Lots are on the north side of Martha street and on the south side of Wood street.

Thompson said he would give personal supervision to the units contracted by his firm. He constructed 54 residences here during a three-year period before he became associated with the lumber company a few months ago. Since that time the lumber company has constructed several others.

The local corporation plans to let contracts for a total of approximately 30 living units within the near future. They are to be rented or sold to employees of the T&P Railroad who are to be transferred to Big Spring when division headquarters are returned here.

**G. B. Walters Funeral Set**

Funeral for G. B. Walters, a former minister of the Main Street Church of God, will be held at 2 p. m. Friday in the Eberley chapel.

Rev. John E. Kolar, pastor of the church, will officiate, assisted by the Rev. George Herrington Bradenton, Fla., the Rev. C. H. Johnson, Littlefield, and the Rev. T. N. Minnix, Louise, Texas. Burial will be in the family lot of the city cemetery beside the grave of a brother, Louis Dixon Walters, who died March 17, 1938.

Mr. Walters died Monday evening from the effects of a stroke. In recent years he had been watching after his farm and urban interests. His wife is his only immediate survivor.

Funeralbearers will be Andrew Dixon and Carroll Herrington, Coahoma, J. W. Jackson, S. W. Windham, and H. T. Walton, Big Spring; Terry Adcock, Laurel, Miss.; William Herrington, Odessa, and Harry Pascal, Ballinger.

**Police Holding Burglary Suspect**

City police were holding a suspect this morning for questioning in connection with a burglary at the Burton-Lingo Lumber Co. last night.

Officers said the lumber company's office was entered through a side door and a small amount of cash in small coins was listed as missing.

**Life Saving Class To Be Started Here**

A life saving class for junior and senior swimmers will be launched Monday at the City park pool under joint sponsorship of the Red Cross and the YMCA, it was announced this morning.

First session has been set for 6 p. m. Monday.

Although the staff of instructors has not been named, the course will be supervised by a qualified Red Cross senior instructor. Red Cross certificates will be issued to all students who complete the course successfully.

**Markets**

NEW YORK, July 22.—Cattle 2,000; calves 700; all classes slow and draft; prices weak to unevenly lower; medium to good slaughter steers and yearlings 24.00-32.00; butter and common 16.00-22.00; beef cows 17.00-22.00; canners and cullers 12.00-15.00; sausage hogs 16.00-22.00; good and choice fat calves mostly 24.00-27.00; plain and medium calves mostly 17.00-22.00; culls 14.00-17.00; stocker steers, yearlings and calves mostly 20.00-27.00; stocker cows downward from 18.00.

Hogs 400; mostly steady; top 28.50; most good and choice 18-27 lb butchers 22.50; top heavy and lighter weights 18.50-22.00; light sows 23.00-24.00; heavy sows downward to 20.00; stags 15.00-20.00; feeder pigs 25.00 and up.

Sheep 3,000; slaughter spring lambs scarce, mostly steady; aged sheep strong; feeders steady; few top medium and good slaughter spring lambs 24.00-25.00; most feeder sorts 20.00-23.00; thin culls downward to 15.00; most feeder yearlings 15.00-18.00; few up to 20.00; cull and common shorn aged sheep 8.50-10.00; few good ewes to 12.00.

NEW YORK, July 22.—Cotton prices at noon were 19 to 80 cents a bale higher than the previous close. Oct. 22-14, Dec. 22.00 and March 32.01.

PORT WORTH, July 22.—Cattle 2,000; calves 700; all classes slow and draft; prices weak to unevenly lower; medium to good slaughter steers and yearlings 24.00-32.00; butter and common 16.00-22.00; beef cows 17.00-22.00; canners and cullers 12.00-15.00; sausage hogs 16.00-22.00; good and choice fat calves mostly 24.00-27.00; plain and medium calves mostly 17.00-22.00; culls 14.00-17.00; stocker steers, yearlings and calves mostly 20.00-27.00; stocker cows downward from 18.00.

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**Weather Forecast**

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE WEATHER BUREAU

Big Spring and vicinity: Partly cloudy to clear with scattered afternoon and evening showers, not much change in temperature.

High today 87, low tonight 73, high tomorrow 86.

Highest temperature this date 107 in 1941; lowest this date, 61 in 1923; maximum rainfall this date, 3.48 in 1905.

EAST TEXAS—Partly cloudy with widely scattered afternoon and evening showers in west and extreme south portions this afternoon and tonight and in north and west Friday. Not much change in temperature. Moderate to fresh southerly winds on the coast.

WEST TEXAS—Partly cloudy this afternoon, tonight and Friday with widely scattered afternoon and evening showers. Not much change in temperature.

CITY	Max	Min
Ahrens	102	78
Amarillo	99	68
Big Spring	89	74
Chicago	89	71
Denver	94	58
El Paso	92	71
Fort Worth	97	78
Galveston	92	82
New York	82	69
St. Louis	93	73

Sun sets today at 7:59 p. m. Rises Friday at 5:54 a. m.

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when you fly PIONEER

Fast, convenient daily flights connecting 25 Key Southwestern Cities

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**Bourbon de Luxe**

KENTUCKY BOURBON WHISKEY — A BLEND

National Distillers Products Corporation, N. Y. 35.8 Proof - 51% Kentucky Straight Bourbon Whiskey 74% Grain Neutral Spirit

LE SAGE CO., Distributors  
Odessa, Texas

35.8 Proof - 51% Kentucky Straight Bourbon Whiskey - 49% Grain Neutral Spirit

**Political Calendar**

The Herald is authorized to announce the following candidates for public office, subject to action of the Democratic primaries.

**DEPENDABLE**

**COKE STEVENSON**

is elected your U. S. Senator

A good record for public service will be continued when

**Let's Elect ALLAN SHIVERS**

for 2nd TERM as

**LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR**

(Pd. Pol. Adv.)

**Mrs. Graves Hosts GM Forty-Two Club**

Mrs. G. C. Graves was hostess to members of the GM Forty-Two Club Wednesday afternoon in the home of Mrs. G. W. Dabney.

Mrs. George Hall won high score and Mrs. R. D. Urey, low.

The next meeting will be with Mrs. Tom Rosson.

Refreshments were served to Mrs. Wyatt Eason, Mrs. Harry Lees, Mrs. J. D. Benson, Mrs. Urey, Mrs. Hall, Mrs. Rosson, Mrs. Dabney and Mrs. Graves.

**Man Pleads Guilty To Assault Charge**

Clarence O. Scobey entered a plea of guilty to the charges of aggravated assault with a motor vehicle and was fined \$150 and costs in county court this morning.

The complaint against Scobey was signed by W. F. Adams, who suffered injury in a mishap in which the two were involved.

In a case cleared from the county court docket Wednesday, W. B. Paulson was fined \$75 and costs after entering a plea of guilty to the charge of driving while under the influence of intoxicants.

**Funeral Is Set For Mrs. Langford**

Funeral services will be conducted at 3 p. m. Friday at Greenwood Baptist Church in Midland county for Mrs. Mary N. Lankford, who died early today at the family residence near Stanton.

Rites will be conducted by Rev. J. W. Arnette and Rev. Lee Bailey. Nalley Funeral home is in charge of arrangements.

Mrs. Lankford is survived by her husband, W. C. Lankford, two sons, Earl L. Lankford of Stanton and Homer L. Lankford of Midland; one daughter, Mrs. J. C. Moles, Dallas; two sisters, Mrs. R. O. Phipcock, Trenton, and Mrs. R. O. Brown, O'Donnell. Eight grandchildren and one great-grandchild, also survive.

Burialbearers will be Howard Bennett, John Lankford, John R. Munn, Dan Branham, Earl Fain Jr., Bob Brenham, Billy Evans, Bobby Evans.

Burial will be in the Greenwood cemetery.

**Caravanners Present Program To Kiwanis**

Members of the Presbyterian Youth Caravan presented the program at the Big Spring Kiwanis club's regular luncheon meeting today at the Settles.

The program included a short address by John Craig, Dallas, and Frances Pishney, Fort Worth, directed club members in a song session.

**Mrs. Paine Dies**

Mrs. W. R. Paine, wife of the manager of White's Store, died Thursday noon at the family home at 309 Princeton.

She died suddenly. Arrangements are pending and the body was taken to Eberley Funeral Home.



**RE-ELECT J. T. (Chief) THORNTON**

**For Constable Precinct 1**

- Capable
- Experienced
- Qualified

Your Support and Influence July 24th Will Be Appreciated

(Pd. Pol. Adv.)

# Rio Grande Farmer Finds Mexico Ban On Labor Recruiting No Idle Threat

REYNOSA, Mexico, July 20. — A tall Rio Grande farmer sat in a Mexican jail here today, awaiting a hearing on a charge that he tried to hire citizens of Mexico to harvest his cotton crop. This is the third day in the prison for H. Edwin Harris, 31-year-old graduate of Texas A. & M. College, former State Department employee and overseas officer in World War II.

Harris, who owns a 115-acre farm near Lyford, Tex., crossed the Rio Grande to this border town Monday afternoon and was arrested a short time later. His case comes up before Reynosa Federal Judge Marin Espinosa today, and he may be admitted to bail.

## LIGHTNING STRIKES TWICE

# Rookie Cop May Meet Dad's Fate

DETROIT, July 21. — A stubborn will to escape the fate of his father kept a young policeman alive today in spite of several serious bullet wounds inflicted by two unknown gunmen.

And from the receiving hospital bed where he now is given a 50-50 chance to live, 23-year-old rookie Casimer Kallszewski even was able to give police a little help in tracking down the two youths who fired on him as he walked his best alone early yesterday morning. Kallszewski, whose father was shot to death by bandits 23 years ago when he too was a rookie cop, is sure he recognized his assailants. But he couldn't name them and was too weak to attempt a description.

# Texas Polio Envelops 75 New Victims

AUSTIN, July 22. — Polio's surge through Texas enveloped 75 new victims last week. That total was announced by the State Health Department yesterday. The new cases occurred in 30 counties.

The incidence, 14 fewer cases than in the week previous, boosted the year's total cases to date to 811 in 93 counties. This compares with 452 cases in 81 counties for the comparable period in 1946, the last bad polio year. The health department said new cases of polio struck as follows last week: Anderson 1, Arkansas 1, Bee 1, Bell 1, Bexar 3, Caldwell 1, Cameron 1, Cochran 2, Comanche 1, Dallas 5, Denton 1, Duval 1, Erath 2, Gaines 1, Gelveston 2, Harris 17, Hidalgo 5, Jim Wells 2, Milam 6, Montgomery 1, Nacarro 2, Nueces 2, Refugio 1, Rusk 1, San Patricio 1, Smith 1, Tarrant 8, Tom Green 1, Travis 2, and Uvalde 1.

# WHAT GIVES 'ROUND TOWN'

By Leatrice Ross  
A preview of odds and ends picked up about the town on a typical weekend:  
Saturday evening at the Legion Clubhouse: A host of boys with Alpha Sigma Pi fraternity at Texas Tech took up one of the larger tables. With them were wives and friends including Dot Day and Mary Ann Goodson. The lads were here for an annual frat reunion—and so fine did Big Spring settle with them that they will be back again in 1949.

# West Texas Area Girl Scout Camp To Accept Others

Applications for the last period of the West Texas Girl Scout Area Camp at Tonkawa, July 24-31 are still being accepted with the opening of the third period on Saturday.

There are a few vacancies in the Senior unit, girls of high school age and a greater number for the first-year Girl Scouts. The age limit was lowered last week to admit girls who would be in the fifth grade when school begins. Applications should be mailed to the Girl Scout office in Abilene, 1442 North Campers street.

# Truce Succeeds In Holy Land

CAIRO, July 21. — The latest United Nations truce appeared today to have brought quiet to the Holy Land except in the northern sector where Israeli and Syrian forces clashed.

Even there the tempo of the fighting appeared to be slackening. A Syrian communique said an enemy plane raided the area of Baniyas, just across the border in Syria. Both Jews and Arabs accused each other of violating the truce.

# Circle Meetings Are At Church

"Outposts of America" was topic for discussion by members of the Wesley Methodist Women's Society of Christian Service circles Tuesday afternoon in separate sessions at the church.

The meeting of circle one opened with the singing of a song, "Kingdom is Coming". Mrs. W. L. Baird led in prayer.

Mrs. W. A. Hale led the program and was assisted by Mrs. Fred Franklin, Mrs. N. L. Childress and Mrs. Wayne Nallen.

# Permian Firemen Set Meet At Monahans

Semi-annual meeting of the Permian Basin Firemen's association is to be held July 31 in Monahans. Speeches, lectures, demonstrations, contests and a picnic, followed by a dance, is to make up the convention program which is due to attract around 350.

# Campaign Upsets Warren Vacation

SANTA BARBARA, Calif., July 21. — Earl Warren is having vacation troubles now that he has two jobs—governor of California and Republican vice-presidential nominee.

Warren arrived here yesterday, ostensibly for a 10-day rest. Right away he addressed the Santa Barbara Club Saturday and will inspect the National Guard encampment at San Luis Obispo.

# Crops Developed By Good Weather

AUSTIN, July 21. — Hot, open weather brought development to all growing crops last week, the United States Department of Agriculture reported today.

High temperatures, however, were said rapidly depleting soil moisture, drying out many areas in the East, Southeast and South. USDA said most remaining areas of the state had sufficient moisture for a short time.

# Actress To Divorce Sugar Fortune Heir

SANTA MONICA, Calif., July 21. — Film Actress Kay Williams has sued for divorce from Adolph B. Sprechels, Jr., sugar fortune heir.

# Housing Group Seeks Charter

Application for charter of the Big Spring Housing Corporation, an organization formed by local businessmen to construct housing units for T&P railroad personnel, was mailed to Austin last night, spokesmen reported this morning.

Preliminary plans for the \$60,000 corporation were made last week to be returned to Big Spring and immediate assurance that proper housing facilities would be available was requested.

Incorporators listed on the charter application are Elmo Wasson, Dr. R. B. G. Cowper and V. A. Merrick. Stockholders, in addition to the incorporators, are R. T. Piner, Ted O. Groebel, A. L. Cooper, Dr. E. O. Ellington, G. H. Hayward, C. D. Wiley, Dr. M. H. Bennett, R. L. Tollett, R. B. Reeder, Marvin Saunders, Dr. P. W. Malone.

# Roy Spiveys Are Honored At Party

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Spivey were complimented with a surprise housewarming Tuesday evening in their new home by friends.

# U.S. Is Shipping Army Supplies To British Base

SALINA, Kas., July 21. — A heavy supply of Army equipment reportedly was being readied today for shipment from Cap Phillips to England.

# B&PW Club Makes Plans For Bazaar

Plans were made for the bazaar to be given by members of the Business and Professional Women's Club in the fall at the picnic Tuesday evening at city park.

# Mrs. Henry Holmes Is Shower Honoree

Mrs. Henry Holmes, nee Virginia Wood, was honored with a tea shower Tuesday evening in the home of Mrs. Lloyd Thompson.

# Rebekah Lodge 284 Plans Visit Of Home

Plans were made for visiting the IOOF Children's home in Corsicana on Sept. 5, by members of the Big Spring Rebekah Lodge 284 Tuesday evening at the IOOF hall.

# Says Cities To Feel Soil Depletion First

DALLAS, July 21. — Cities will feel the effects of soil depletion before rural communities, A. G. Mayes told the North Texas chapter of Friends of the Land here last night.

# Jaycees Lay Plans To Boost Rodeo

Preliminary plans for one booster trip into neighboring towns to advertise the annual Big Spring Rodeo, scheduled for Aug. 4-7, were made Tuesday at the junior chamber of commerce luncheon meeting.

# Truman May Make Trip To Key West

KEY WEST, Fla., July 21. — President Truman says he will return to the "Little White House" "if things go right."

The President replied to a Chamber of Commerce telegram congratulating him on winning the Democratic nomination and expressing the hope he would visit the island after the November election.

# United States Steel Reveals Price Hike

NEW YORK, July 21. — United States Steel Corporation today raised its prices and average of \$9.34 a ton.

# Children's Hour' Ended

NEWARK, N.J., July 21. — "The children's hour" has made its last stand at a Hoboken tavern.

# Webb Set Down For Ten Days

ODESSA, Tex., July 21. — Harold Webb, manager and owner of the Midland Indians of the Longhorn baseball league, has been suspended from baseball for ten days.

# Dulles May Be Delegate To U. N. Meet

LAKE SUCCESS, July 22. — John Foster Dulles, foreign affairs advisor to Gov. Thomas E. Dewey, will be a delegate to the United Nations assembly in Paris, informed sources said today.

# Oil Workers Strike Looms

KINGSVILLE, July 22. — A strike of about 700 CIO Oil Workers International Union workers at the huge celanese corporation plant here loomed for midnight tomorrow.

# Water Conclave Set For Corpus Christi

AUSTIN, July 21. — The South Texas Water Conference called by Gov. Beauford H. Jester has been set for Aug. 13 at Corpus Christi.

# Actress Reports Theft Of Jewels

HOLLYWOOD, July 21. — Actress Lauren Bacall reports the theft of a box of jewelry taken from her home while she was cruising with Actor-Husband Humphrey Bogart aboard their yacht.

# Missionaries Missing

PEIPING, July 21. — Eight American evacuees from Red-bested Taiyuan, Shansi Province capital, were safe here today but four others, all women missionaries, are missing.

# PRICE FIXING CHARGE Major Paint Firms Under Indictment

PITTSBURGH, Pa., July 21. — Firms which make nearly half the nation's paints, varnishes and lacquers, and the men who run them were under indictment today charged with a conspiracy to fix the prices of their products.

# United States Steel Reveals Price Hike

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# Oklahoma Miner Is Still Missing

McCURTAIN, Okla., July 21. — Rescue workers continued their search today for a miner missing after an explosion in the Lone Star coal mine.

# Baruch Will Not Talk About Trip

NEW YORK, July 21. — Presidential Adviser Bernard M. Baruch returned by plane early today from a European visit of almost three weeks and declined to comment on the purpose of his trip.

# Cobra Bite Kills Famous Woman Snake Trainer

LONG BEACH, Calif., July 21. — Mrs. Grace Olive Wiley, 64, one of the world's most skillful handlers of deadly snakes, had said she would prefer death from a snake bite to any other way.

# Legion To Hold Installation

All members of Big Spring American Legion Post No. 355 have been requested to attend installation ceremonies for new post officers at the post club house Thursday night, D. L. Burnette, retiring post commander, reminded today.

# Jap Volcano Is Expected To Erupt

YOKOHAMA, July 21. — The U. S. Eighth Army warned today that a volcano near the resort town of Karuzawa may erupt within three months.

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