Devoted to the Interests of Putnam People

The Putnam News

VOLUME 12

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1948

PUTNAM, CALLAHAN COUNTY, TEXAS

From The Editor's Window BY MRS. J. S. YEAGER

An exchange tells us that "A at a second's notice."

It is said seven vice presidents of presidential deaths. They are Tyler, Fillmore, Johnson, Arthur, Theodore Roosevelt, Coolidge and Truman.

According to reports Miss Margaret Truman, the President's daughter is planning to sing in two or three operas either this fall started. or early in the spring of next year,

exported 63 tons of blueberries for rail transportation, including to Britain this present year.

Survey office recently reported prices in general have gone up The United States Geological discovery of a rich uranium deposit in Antelope Valley of Los Angeles county in California.

California are said to be gold, petroleum, silver, salt, mercury, copper, platinum, magnesia, potash, talc, and lead.

Doris Duke, rich tobacco heiress recently won a divorce from her scend husband, Parfidio Rubirosa, Dominican Ambassador to how Argentina. They were married in Paris September 1, 1947.

Miss Duke accused the diplomat of causing her to suffer extreme mental anguish.

The Scotchman upon entering a harness shop asked for a single spur.

"What use is just one spur?"

Freight Rates **Small Factor**

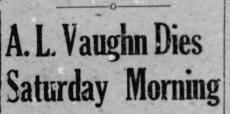
Just how muchh do railroad life insurance solicitor is one of freight rates i nfluence the cost the few fellows who can always of living. They are factors, of produce a workable fountain pen course, but a smaller factor than is generally realized by the public.

The Interstate Commerce Comhave become president by reason mission has made a perot on the subject, which says that total railroad freight charges in 1946 amounted to less than 51/2 percent of the cost of the wholesale cost of value at destination of all commodities so shipped. This was the lowest percentage since 1928, when the reports were In the third quarter Lane passed

Another conservative estimate hold that less than 4 per cent out of each dollar spent last year on living expenses by fam-A repeat says that Norway has lilies of moderate income went not only freight, but passenger fares, mail and etc.

The fact is that commodity aster and farther than freight rates. The average revenue received by the railroads for hau-

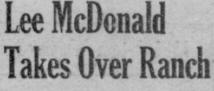
ing a ton a mile of freight has Among the mineral products of risen only 3.4 per cent as compared with 1939. The cost of goods, on the other hand, have nearly doubled since then, and many have tripled anndquadrupled. Petting it another way what they buy is about twice as great as the increase in he prices for which they sell their services. And it is certainly hard to see anyone, except railroad stockholders can complain about that.



Buffaloes Defeat Moran Bulldogs By 27 to 0 Score

Roby Lane sparked the Cross Plains Buffaloes to a 27-0 win over the Moran Bulldogs at Cross Plains Friday night in a District 2-B game.

Lane plunged over from the two yard in the first quarter. then early in the second passed to Harold Strahan for the second. Still in the second period J. C. Anderson scored a three yard plunge and G Rider converted. to Kuskle for 6 yards and pay dirt. Lane then drove through the line for the exra point that ended scoring for the night.



Lee McDonald took over operation of the ranch interest belonging to the McDaniels in Calleased for the past several years to C. B. Snyder & son, a year and moved to Callahan County from Virginia fhere he had lived for a number of years. His father, the late Bob McDonald, moved his amily to Virginia in order to educate his children.

Bob McDonald mas the first cattleman to feed out big steers in Baird County, according to Bobby Estes, who has been buying stocker calves at the auctions this year for the present operator.

Being a native of Scotland he just naturally had the ability to 3200. The first attempt failed befeed cattle annd bought steers cause of water encroachment. from the Windoms and Creswells in the early days.

Oil Activity Pretty General Over **Most Parts of Callahan County**

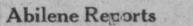
Rigging up was being completed late last week and drilling District Court was to start the first of the week on the new Callahan County Wildcat three miles southwest of the Myrtle Wilson lease. Slated Atwell Skelly Oil Company on to test the Caddo lime with permit to 3700 feet, the well 990 feet from the north and 330 feet from the east line of Block I, Lavaca

County School Land Survey No. 6. It is to be drilled with Rotary equipment. Nine miles southwest of Baird drilling was continuing below three thousand feet with no show of oil to that point. On the Ellenburger Wildcat C U. Bay No. 1 E. L. Harris and W. B. Barton, 1320 feet from the north and

1750 feet from the west line of Section 8 BBB&C Survey. It is on permitat 4600 feet.

Top of the Hom Creek lime is expected to be reached the first of the week on the Cable tool Wildcat four miles west of Clyde, Great Lakes Carbon Corporation-No. 1 Beaulah Pyatt, 2000 feet lahan County, mhich had been from the south and 1400 from the west line of Section 44 BBB-Survey. It was reported &C drilling in Basel Cisco at 2472 feet. No show had been logged thus far.

> On east side of county six miles north of Cross Plains, operaters were bailing out cement and preparing to reperforate the Caddo on the Eastern States Petroleum Co. Incorporated. prospective discovery well 1500 feet from north line and 968 from the east line of John Sayers survey. The well is trying for completioon through perforations at



Convened Monday

A Home Town

Paper For

Home People

42nd District court convened in Baird Monday morning with Judge J R. Black presiding. The court is expected to remain in session for four weeks. The grand jury was summened and organized by Judge Black to begin its work the same day.

An extension of a week for the 42nd District Court to complete unfinished business in the Baird cour has been arranged this week also.

The 104th District Court is scheduled to finish up work at Roby for Fisher County Saturday. It will open in Abilene Monday, Nov. 8, for a sevenweek term, Judge Owen Thomas announced.

Phil Spitalny To Bring Orchestra To Abilene, Nov. 16

The Hour of Charm All Girl Orchestra and Quoir under the direction of Phil Spitalny, will be presented in concert by Hardin-Simmons University in Rosse Field House, Tuesday, November 16, at 8 p.m.

The al girl orchestra, known to millions by virtue of radio broadcases and motion pictures short plays the music America loves. The choir will be composed of 50 voices, including graduates of leading music schools throughout the nation. The orchestra, an organization of 30 musicians, appears weekly over a nation wide broadcast. The orchestra was organized about six years ago by Spitalny and has earned tremendous ponularity as a result of its musician and program specialize in "hear" appeal."

askeo the clerk.

"Well," replied Sandy, "If I can' the other side will have to come a.m. Saturday morning in Henalong.

Married Mah:-"Fancy letting your wife go about telling neighbors she made a man of you. You don't hear my wife saying that."

Another:-"No, but I heard her telling my wife that she'd done her best.'

According to the State Department the United States has already spent \$250,000,000 for the relief and rehabilitation of Korea and plans to spend another \$115. 500,000.

It is said that Jane Adams, founder of the famous Hull House, once was the city inspector of streets and alleys in the city of Chicago.

An exchange says the most common first name among the 32 United States presidents to date has been James.

There have been five presidents named James-Madison, Monroe, Polk, Buchanan and Garfield.

Although it has never been ofricialy designated, the Road Runner, commonly called the chapparel, is generally regarded as the state bird of New Mexico.

A L. Vaughn. age 69, a retired get one side of the horse to go, Baird railroad man died at 7:45 dricks Memorial Hospital following several months of illness. Funeral was held at 3 p.m. Saturday at Wylie Funeral Chapel ous blue grass.

in Baird with Rev. John Strickland, pastor of the Methodist Church at Baird officiating.

21, 1879 in Denton County, but had lived in Baird mos of his life. He was employed by the Texas & Pacific railway a number of years.

Survivors are three sons, A. G. Vaughn. Abilene, Merle Vaughn. of New York City and Monte Vaughn of Anchorage, 'Alaska one daughter, Mrs. Fay Fairbank of Talla, Oregon; one sister, Mrs. Alice Hall of San Diego, Calif. one brother, J F. Vaughn of Abilene; and three grandchildren.

-0-

Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Buchanan of Lubock visited in the homes of their parents Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Buchanan and sister and brother-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Bill West and small daughter Nancy Jean through the weekend. Mrs. West and Nancy Jean accompanied them home for a few days visit in Lubbock.

Mandalay is in Burma.

 BANK CHECKS are BEST Receipts A Real Aid In Budget Keeping IST NAT'L in Cisco-Mbr. F. D. I. C.
 BANK BY MAIL and SAVE TIME Let Your Bank Be Bookkeeper IST NAT'L in Cisco-Mbr. F. D. I. C.
 FIRE and THEFT PROTECTION IC Per Day For Safety Deposit Box IST NAT'L in Cisco-Mbr. F. D. I. C.
 Save 20 per cent on Appliance Loans Borrow From Your Bank IST NAT'L in Cisco-Mbr. F. D. I. C.

After moving to Virginia, he continued to feed steers on the blue grass and marketed them in Baltimore. McDonald says the Callahan County grass has more strength, however, than the fam-

Maxine Tarrant Mr. Vaughn was born January Elected Gold Star Girl at Dallas

Miss Maxine Tarrant of Eula, dress revue winner of Callahan County was entered in state dress revue competition_at the State Fair in Dallas. She made her dress, a two piece dress suit of museum grey woolen materia' and a turned-up brim hat and o ver-arm bag of dark brown woolen material. Her other accesseries included dark brown gloves and dark brown suede shoes. Maxine's expenses for the trip, October 14, 15, 16, were paid for by the Callahan County Demonstration Council. Maxine was also selected as the Gold Star Girl for 1947-48.

Two other outstanding girls, Miss Anne Burleson of Deton of cotton upto the night of Octand Miss Dorotha Konczak of Clyde, were awarded an expense paid trip to the State Fair on October 16 by the Callahan County Luncheon Club.

Deathless Days

ABILENE, Nov. 1. According to records of the National Safety Council, Abilene's record of 505 deathless days in traffic gives the city a national standing of second place in the population bracket of 50,000 to 100,000. Surpassed only by Schnectady, N. Y. Abilene will have to hang up a record of 702 deathless days to become the first in the nation. With this goal in mind, the Police Department and other civic organizations are doing their utmost to promote traffic safety through education, publicity, and

Eula Gin Ginned **255 Bales Cotton**

laws.

R. L. Boydstun, owner and manager of the Eula Gin about six miles south of Clyde reports this week that the gin had ginned at the Ula gin the 1948 crop.

He said the gin baled 225 bales ober 16.

being Tuesdays and Fridays.

Old Time Spelling At Abilene Nov. 12

Persons interested in competition in the County-wide Spellbetter enforcement of traffic ing Bee, November 12, may do

so without being sponsored by any organization. Mr. C B. Hicks Chairman of the committee arranginp the observance of National Education Week. Nov. 7-13, has announced.

W. H. Dawkins, a former resident and a rural teacher in Callahan County several years, has already entered as an independent contestant.

Civic clubs, schools, organizations and the schools themselves will elect entrants for the Spell-The gin will not run regular ing Bee, the highlight of educaany more this season but will tion week events. Abilene Class gin only two dys in the week Room Tachers' Association is sponsoring the event.

> BUILD VALUABLE CREDIT IST NAT'L in Cisco-Mbr. F. D. I. C.

PAGE TWO

THE PUTNAM NEWS

J. S. YEAGER Editor and Manager Entered at the Post Office at Putnam, Callahan Conuty, Texas Second Class Mail Matter.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY

Any erroneous reflection upon the character, standing or reputaion of any person, firm or corporation that may appear in the colmus of The Putnam News will be gladly and fully corrected if broght to the attention of the editor.

ASK BILLION AND HALF

CHICAGO, Oct. 26 .- Solvency of the nation's railroads is at stake in the \$1,500,000,000 wage and hour demands by the 16 nonperating railway unions representing a million workers Guy M. night, of Philadeiphia, council for the carriers' wage committee, .d a three man fact finding board appointed by President Truman.

Mr. Knight referred to the unions demand as "unqualified and nrivaled" in history of the Railroad Labor Act, and said the \$1,500, 0,000 burden which would be imposed upon the railroads is equal , "about one-fourth of the total annual payroll of the federal gov .nment.

The carriers council told the board that these employees actually ok a wage increase in excess of 48 cents an hour through three vices:

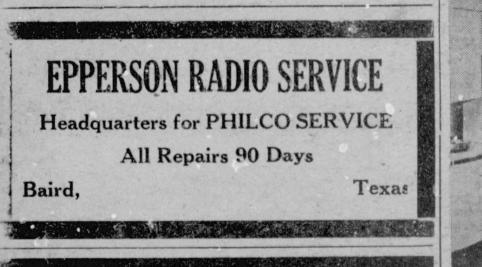
(1) Forty-eight hours pay for 40 hours work, equal to an inase of twenty per cent. Or about 23 cents per hour.

(2' Time and one-half, with a minimum of 12 hours pay for hours worked on Saturdays and double time, with a minimum 16 hours for any hours worked on Saturdays and holidays.

(3) A further raise in wages to and increase of 25 cents an hour.

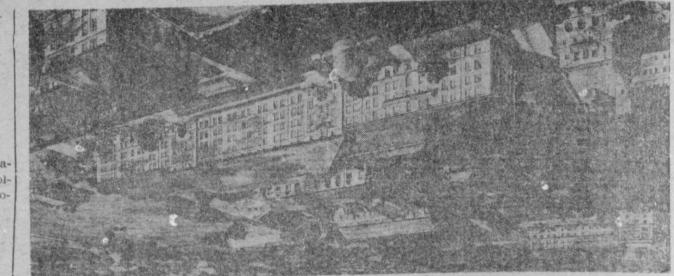
"No such wage increase," Mr. Knight asserted, "can be justified erosity of friends of the Orphana the basis of cost of living, or productivity, or budgets, or com-...rison with wages in outside industry or any other industry or any talent from the Home in Waco,er basis."

The demand for a reduced work week with penalty pay for .her days, is not one for a 40 hour week, but for a rigid Monday Friday work week with penalty for other days. This demand made upon an industry which can not possibly avoid a great mount of work on Saturdays, Sundays and holidays.



THE PUTNAM NEWS

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1948



War-delayed building program resumes at University of Texas with construction of experimental science building, sketched here, bids for which will be taken December 15. Building will be one of largest on campus.

New Radio Program Announced By Methodist Home

A new radio program, "These Are Your Children," may be and the Southwest Network beginning Sunday afternoon from 4 to 4:30 p. m., it was announced Saturday by the Methodist Churches of Texas.

The new program, telling the story of the Methodist Home in a new and interesting manner, was made possible by the genage. The program will include

Civil Service Lists Examination For Draftsman

The United States Civil Serv. ice Commission today announcheard over the Lone Star Chain ed an examination for Engineer ing Draftsman, Cartegraphic Draftsman, and Satistical Draftsman for filling positions in Washington, D. C., and vicinity. Positions in the following optional branches of Engineering Drafting will be filled from this examination: Aeronautical, Architectural, Civil, General. The salaries for engineering and cartographic draftsman positions are from \$2,152 to \$3,727 a year,

and for statistical draftsman, \$2,284 to \$3,727.

To qualify, applicants must have had from 3 months to 5 years (depending upon the grade of position for which they are applying) of appropriate experience in one of the fields of drafting mentioned above. Pertinent education may be substituted for all of the experience required for the two lower grades and for part of the experience required for the higher grade positions. o written test is required. Howver, each applicant will be required to furnish with his application one or more samples of his drafting skill.

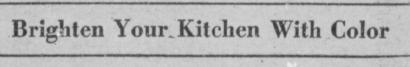
Applications wil be accepted in the U. S. Civil Service Commission, Washington 25, D. C. until further notice; however, persons who wish to receive early consideration should have their applications on file not later than December 1, 1948.

Further information and application forms may be obtained from the Commission's Local Secretary, Mr. Sam King, located at Cisco Post Office, from Civil Service regional offices, or from the U. S. Civil Service Commission in Washington, D. C.

Boston Tech is a popular name for the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

"Shooting the sun" means using a sextant to determine a ship's location at sea.

No Autograph





T ST2 SI L T A 19 O Iy 1 1948 STA CC B for peri why is NE lief, ship pape by ame emb and

Re

qui

sert

hav

B. 1 tor Tex

corc tive

elig

com hav

any

twee

1947

liste

offic

havi

grac

Jun

serv

clas

yea:

Arr

Sta

and

ten

28

an

1, 1

will

be

equ

cati

on

tior

A



THURSDAY, OCTOBER 28, 1948

Requirements For **Regular Officers** Are Reduced

quest.

tion.

Austin, Oct. 23 .- Eligibility requirements for an Organized Re-serve Corps Officers Commission Care of Crippled have been reduced, Colonel Oscar B. Abbott, Senior Army Instructor for the Organized Reserves in Texas, announced here today. According to a recent Army directive the following groups are now eligible to apply for a reserve commission: (1) Individuals who have served on active service in any component of the Army between Dec. 7, 1941 and June 30, 1947 in one of the first three enlisted grades or as a warrant officer; (2) Graduates of an accredited college or university who have served one year in any grade between Dec. 7, 1941 and June 30, 1947; (3) Enlisted Leservists currently serving with class A or B units who have one year of service with any of the Armed Forces of the United States including inactive service, and who complete the Army Extension Course 10-Series.

be physically qualified; have the equivalent of a high school education; and attain a score of 110 on the Army General Classification Test.

The purpose of this recent di-

STATEMENT OF THE OWNER-SHIP, MANAGEMENT, CIRCU-LATION, ETC., REQUIRED BY THE ACTS OF CONGRESS OF AUGUST 24, 1912, AND MARCH 3,

Or Putnam' News, published week-ly at Putman, Toxas for October 15, 1948.

rective is to provide an adequate Therapy for the Handicapped in, supply of young officers for the Public Schools" at Mondays Army. Those who receive com- luncheon. missions may be ordered to ex-

Monday afternoon, a panel will tended active duty with the take up the problem of special Army, if they so desire. The local education in Texas. Three direc-Instructor's Office of the Organ-tors of the state program will be ized Reserve Corps will furnish on the panel. Also taking part any further information on re- will be Dr. Gladys M. Brown of the SMU department of psychology; Mrs. Juliette Gratke, director of the Dallas Society for Crippled Children's Cerebal Palsy Center; and Miss Martha Brown

> At the conclusion of the panel discussion, a joint demonstration of the early recognition and treatment of cerebal palsy will be held in the Waco Crippled Chil-

Also on the program are Mr. Texas Society for Crippled Chil- Roy Steele, superintendent of the

Roscoe L. Thomas, president of Sunday night, October 31, Dr. the state organization, will pre-John J. Lee, dean of the gradu-ate school of Wayne University and the McLennan County Chap-All applicants must be 21 to will discuss "What Is Special ter of the Society will be hosts. 28 years of age, except that, as Education?" and Dr Wendell, The Waco group is headed by the an interim program until Oct. Johnson, professor of speech Hon. D. Y. McDaniel, president, 1, 1949, the maximum age limit patheology at the University of and Mrs W. J. Woolsey, chairwill be 32 They must be citizens; Iowa, will talk on "Speech man of the board.

of the Dallas Society's Aphasia Children to Be Center. **Discussed** at Meet Three aspects in the care and drens Hospital by Dr. Arnold training of physically handicap- Manske and Dr. Herbert Hipps, ped children will be discussed at both of Waco. the annual state meeting of the

dren October 31-November 1, at Texas State School for the Deaf the Raleigh Hotel in Waco. As who will talk on "Hearing Conthe meeting is open to the pub-lic, there is no registration fee. Servation in the Classroom" and Dr. Ben L. Boynton, physiatrist The three topics to be consid- and chief of physical medicine of ered are the care and treatment the Veterans Administration in of cerebral palsy, special educa- Dallas who will discuss aspects tion for physically handicapped of the care and treatment of the children and hearing conserva- physically handicapped.

PAGE THREE



4 Good Citizen Votes



EPPERSON RADIO SERVICE Headquarters for PHILCO SERVICE

Baird,

All Repairs 90 Days

Texas



C. D.

3. That the known bondholders, mortgagees, and other security hold-ers owning or holding 1 per cent or more of total amount of bonds, mortgages, or other securities are:

mortgages, or other securities next None. 4. That the two paragraphs next above, giving the names of the own-ers, stockholders, and security hold-ers, if any, contain not only the list of stockholders and security holders as they appear upon the books of the company and also, in cases where the stockholders or security holders ap-pears upon the books of the company as trustee or in any other fiduciary pears upon the books of the company as trustee or in any other fiduciary relation, the name of the person or corporation for whom such trustee is auting, is given; also that the said two paragraphs contain statements em-bracing affiant's full knowledge and conditions under which stockholders and security holders who do not ap-pear upon the books of the company is trustees, hold stock- and securities a capacity other than that of a pona fide owner; and his affiant has to reason to believe that any other person, association, or corpora-

boua fide owner; and his affiait has bo reason to believe that any other berson, association, or corpora-ion has any interest direct or indirect n the said stock, bonds, or other securities than as so stated by him. 5 That the average number of popies of each issue of this publica-tion sold or distributed, through the hails or otherwise, to paid subscrib-ers during the twelve months preced-ing the date shown above is 500 (This information is required from daily, weekly, semiweekly, and thiweekly newspapers only.) J. S YEAGEE, Gwmer and Publisher. Sworn to and subscribed before me his the 15th day of October, 1948. (Seal) Mary Guyton My commission expires June 1, 1949)

Dearborn you get ALL the heat you're paying for, because it's the most efficient radiant heater on the market today!

COME IN AND SEE THE DEARBORN GLO-BRITE HEATER-THE ENEST MADE FOR NATURAL, MIXED, MANUFACTUPED OR LP GAS \$1.00 DOWN-\$1.00 WEEKLY **GLENN'S FURNITURE**

PHONE 375.

CISCO.

BUY A COMPLETE KITCHEN ... OR A UNIT AT A TIME You'll save time, save steps, save money ... and have a modern kitchen of streamlined beauty ... with Kitchen-Kraft all-steel Cabinets. This complete line of floor, wall, and sink cabinets offers gleaming white refrigerator finish, fingertip control drawers, inlaid linoleum counter tops, stainless steel or porcelain sink bowls. In fact, Kitchen-Kraft Cabinets provide everything you want and need, and they are easy to buy ... easy to install ... delightful to use. KITCHEN PLANNING SERVICE Whether your kitchen is old or new, large or small, Kitchen-Kraft units can be arranged to give you ample work surfaces and storage space . at a price well within your budger. Our Kitchen-Kraft specialist will be glad to plan your kitchen . . . and recommend the Kitchen-Kraft Cabinets that will assure outstanding) beauty, convenience, and economy. Why not drop in tomorrow and let us help you make your dream kitchen come true the easy Kitchen, Kraft way. **CISCO LUMBER & SUPPLY** "We're Home Folks."

PAGE FOUR

Personals

Mr. and Mrs. Burette Ramsay were visiting in Robert Lee for two or three days the past week.

Mrs. Joe Ann Collingsworth spent a few days the past week visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Burette Ramsay.

Mrs. Harve Compton and daughter-in-law and son and Miss Ethel Cone of Cisco were visiting in the home of Mr. and Mrs. J E. Free the past week end.

Harve Black is home from New Mexico with a broken arm. He said he was riding a fender on a car and dropped his coat and started to reach down and pick it up and fell and broke his right arm.

Mrs. Kate Franklin was shop ping and transacting business in Cisco Friday morning.

J. E. Free and George Biggerstaff were in the Nimrod community Saturday looking after business. They have some royalty near the Nimrod well.

The Dock Smith well about three quarters of a mile south at Baird Saturday. of Putnam was drilled to 1700 foot sand and casing has been pulled for a dry hole.

Mr. and Mrs. W. O. Wylie were Mrs. J. G. Overton of Sweetwater here the past week arranging the past week end. They are for the burial of Roy Lee Jobe's ashes that had been shipped home high school. from foreign fields.

Shorty Gholson of Eastland was circulating among old friends with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. here, and looking after business J. S. Yeager over the weekend. interests. Mr. Gholson recently moved from here to Eastland.

Dr. and Mrs. R. D. Brown of They have the culverts all in San Antonio were here visiting and are working on the overpass with the Dr.'s parents and other friends and relatives in and about one and one half miles east around Putnam.

Edward King of Fort Worth is completed. It is likely to be was here over the week end next spring before any topping visiting with his parents, Mr. and will be placed on the road, on and town lots in Callahan Co. Mrs. Pete King and other relatives. . .

Dick Yarbrougher and wife were in Putnam Saturday after- funeral of Mrs. Ben McIntosh at noon on their way to visit with Clyde Sunday afterncon. Mr. W. J. Abernathy who is in the County Hospital where he

had a major operation the past of Lubbock were here over the week. He is reported to be get- week end visiting in the home ting along fine and will be able to of Mr. Buchanan's parents, Mr. come home this week. and Mrs. W. A. Buchanan.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Morgan of Weatherford were here over the week end visiting in the home of Mr. Morgan's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Virgil Brown and Mrs. Morgan's grandparents.

W. H. Jobe of Baird was here Saturday 'afternoon visiting with Hamlin. an uncle S. W. Jobe and other relatives.

Mrs. J. D. Sprawls and daughter of the Scranton community was in Putnam for a short time enroute to Baird to do some shopping and visiting.

Mrs. J. S. Yeager and daughter Mrs. Carl Wallace, were shopping and visiting in Cisco Saturday afternoon.

Mrs. Carl Wallace was here over the weekend from Tyler visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Yeager and other relatives.

Mrs. Joe Coleman and Mrs. W. J. Abernathy were visiting with Mrs. Abernathy's husband W. J. Abernathy in the County Hospital

Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Overton of and summer uniforms and field Sweetwater were visiting with Mrs. Overton's parents, Mr. and both teachers in the Sweetwater

Mrs. Carl Wallace returned to her home in Tyler after visiting

The road construction on Highway 80 is making good progress. over the Texas & Pacific railroad of Putnam. However, it will be

some time before this structure account of the cold weather from now on until spring.

Lon McIntosh attended the

Mr. and Mrs. Hubert Buchanan

THE PUTNAM NEWS

Mrs. Jim Heslep of Baird was

Irvin Hamlin of Hamlin was in

Putnam Saturday annd Sunday

looking after business and visit-

ing with his mother, Mrs. Tom

MCMURRY HOME-COMING IS

ABILENE, Oct. 21.-An .estim-

ated 2,000 ex-students are expect

ed to attend the annual home

coming festivities of McMurry

College which open Friday even

ng with the coronation of the

student selected Campus Queer

Highlight of the occasion will

be the McMurry-Abilene Christ-

ian game Saturday night at 8

o'clock. Meetings of mothers and

dads, social clubs and other re

unions will occupy the daytime

GUARDSMEN RECEIVE

sergeant, said today.

the arrival of equipment.

South Bend, Ind.

and Chief McMurry.

program.

UNIFORMS

'LANNED FRIDAY NIGHT

visiting with friends in Putnam

over the week end.

Lions Make Plans For Big Carnival

Plans for a street carnival for the benefit of the Cisco Junior College Scholarship Fund were made at the weekly luncheon meeting of the Lions Club at noon today at the College Cafeteria.

The carnival will be neld Saturday afternoon and night in downtown Cisco on the street in front of the City Hall. The carnival will be staged jointly by the Lions Club and the college. President Roy Westfall ap-

pointed committees to work with college groups to insure the success of the event. All proceeds will go to the scholarship fund. Rev. Paul Stephens, pastor of the East Cisco Baptist Church,

was a guest and presented a group of Hardin-Simmons University students for a musical program. Other guests included Mrs. Stephens and R. F. Webb. Zan Burroughs was in charge

Judges Ketireinen Approximately 23 guardsmen of the 961st Field Artillery, National Guard Unit located in Cis ecommended co, were issued complete winte. outfits as the unit prepared t State Bar Ass'n step up field training at a meetin

SAN ANTONIO, Oct. 25day night, Bobby Woods, supply, (Special)-A five-point improvement in Texas' judiciary was foreseen today by Henry Burney increased to a total strength of of San Antonio, former president 36 members, it was asserted, of the State Bar Association, if More were expected to enlist with the judges' retirement amendment is adopted by Texas voters on November 2.

Insurance, Bonds and Financing

Complete Abstracts to an lands

Callahan Abstract Company

MARION VESTAL, Manager. RAYMOND YOUNG, Owner. THURSDAY, OCTOBER 28, 1948

bench-permitting aged, infirm or ill judges to retire.

more active judges will speed up court procedure, eliminating delays in clearing the docket.

3. Keep able men on the bench -assurance of retirement benfits will make court work more attractive for the ablest men in the State, guaranteeing a high

par with other states-thirty-one states, including New Mexico, have retirement programs for their appellate and district court judges.

5. Eliminate many court delays that keep jurors, witnesses and parties in suits tied up in courthouses for hours and sometimes days because judges are ill or disable and unable to discharge their duties rapidly.

BUSINESS FAILURES

AUSTIN, Oct. 25. - Only two Texas businesses failed in September, the University of Texas Bureau of Business Research reported.

Twelve failures in August and seven in September 1947.

LIFE INSURANCE SALES DECREASE

AUSTIN, Oct. 25. - Life insurance sales in Texas fell 8 percent from August to September, the University of Texas Bureau of Business Research reported.

September sales, totaling \$57,-997,000, were 7 per cent below a year earlier.

Texas charters were issued 273 businesses in September compared to 244 in August, the University of Texas Bureau of Busiber capitalization totaled \$5,-



of the command at the Cisco Junior College Armory Wednes The National Guard Unit has

Notre Dame University is at

Adoption of this amendment will, he said, mean:

1. Greater efficiency on the 007,000

calibre of judges. 4. Keep Texas' judiciary on Louisiana and Arkansas, now

2. Economy for tax-payers-

of the program.



Since 1837, when John Deere gave to the world the steel plow, the name John Deere has achieved a reputation for being the quality name in farm equipment. John Deere farm machinery is equipment with a past . . . and a future.

Regardless of the machines you may choose . . . tractor, plow, harrow, mower, planter, rake, combine, wagon, feed mill, and others, you'll find John Deere Equip-ment constructed of the highest grade materials by highly skilled workmen. This quality of construction, in turn, is your assurance of time- and labor-savings throughout many years of dependable performance.

For all-around satisfaction it will pay to choose John Deere. Be sure to see us for new John Deere Farm Equipment . . . efficient John Deere reconditioning service . . . and genuine John Deere Parts.

F. P. Shackelford Putnam, Texas

JOHN DEERE ... The Quality Name in Farm Equ

The Rexall Store Cisco, Texas Call For What YouW ant, Dean Drug Co. Has It **Buy Nationally Adverticed Brands** -Wrist Watches -Jewelry -ighters -Electric Shavers -Bill Folds ---Pipes -Fountain Pens -Shaving Sets Cologne ----Cameras When that old watch or clock fails to tick, See Mr. Duncan, the jeweler Lest We Forget ... We have the most complete stock of prescription drugs in the county and a pharmacist

who is accurate and prompt.

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 28, 1948

148

irm

up

ing

the

nch

en-

ore

in

on

one

ico,

low

for

Jurt

de

me.

are

dis-

two jep-

:xas

re-

and

in-

)er

ber

eau

57.-

low

273

Jm-

Jni-

usi-

\$5,

1200 100

THE PUTNAM NEWS

PAGE FIVE

Homecoming For **Howard Payne Set** For November 13

BROWNWOOD, Oct. 19. Homecoming for ex-students of Howard Payne College will be football clash.

Speaker for the occasion will be Mark McGee of Fort Worth, prominent Texas lawyer, a native of May, and graduate of Howard Payne and the University of Texas.

Mr. McGee has served as at torney of Brown County, as adju tant general of Texas and head of the Texas National Guard.

Mrs. Huffmyer **Returns From Two Day Credit School**

Mrs Lucille Huffmyer, secretary-manager of the Merchants Credit Association, returned Sunday from Austin where she had attended a two day school for credit reporting agencies. She was accompanied on the trip by Mrs Rea Wilson, secretary of the Retail Merchants Association of Breckenridge, who also attended the school.

Mrs Huffmyer gave an informal talk before the body, using as her subject, "Publicity and News Releases." She also discussed the printing and distribution

Diet of Bread and Water

of local Associations.

and heard lectures by leading credit men of the state. On Friday evening the visitors

were entertained with a dinner party which was the only entertainment of the meeting. Mrs. Huffmyer was agreeably surprisheld Saturday, November 13, date ed when she found that Melvin of the Howard Paayne-McMurray Sandler had a big part in entertaining the party. Melvin played several piano solos and played the accompaniement for some of the other entertainers.

weekly bulletins for the members be accepted from students who expect to complete their courses During the two days of the within 6 months after date of meeting there were 12 hours filing. Age limits for the Junior spent in credit school work. The Scientists examination, waived members attended two luncheons for persons entitled to veteran preference, are from 18 to 35 years.

The positions to be filled from the lithographic examination Lithographic Draftsman, are: Lithographic Transferer (Hand) Transferrer, Negative Engraver, Copperplate Engraver (Map Work,) Process Plate Maker, Plate Grainer, Film Assembler, Plate Printer (Map Work) and Lithographic Process

Trainee. To qualify for these positions, applicants must have had experience or experience and training in the line of work for which they apply. Experience in engineering drafting of hand engraving may be substituted for part of the experience required f o r Lithographic Draftsman and Negative Engraver. A high school education may be substituted for part and

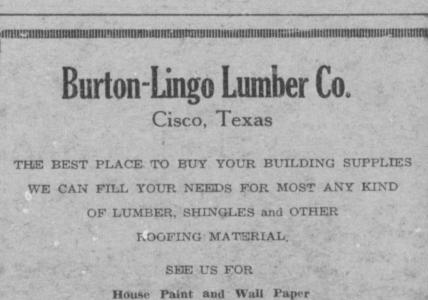
a high school education plus a drafting course may be substituted for all of the experience required for Lithographic Process Trainee. Age limits for all positions except Lithographic Trainee are from 18 to 62 years and for Lithographic Trainee from 16 to 25 years. Age limits are waived for persons entitled

Persons interested in either of the above examinations may Virginia and Maryland. No obtain information and applicawritten test is required for eith- tion forms from the Commission's Local Secretary, Mr. Sam To qualify for the positions King located at Cisco P. O., from Mathematician, Metallurgist Civil Service regional offices, or Physicist, applicants must from the U.S. Civil Service (a) have completed a full 4- Commission, Washington 25, D. year college course leading to a C. Applications for the Junior bachelor's degree in the appro- Scientist positions will be ac priate field, or (b) have had a cepted until une 30, 1949; professional on file not later than November



NOBODY MET HIM

Dejected Bohman Nelson, 8, sent by his mom to see Daddy in New York City, makes his pups and kitten comfortable in Grand Central Station. With his pets, 40 comic books and a nickle, he arrived from. South Norwalk, Conn. Nobody was at the station to meet the lad. He said his mom sent him to visit with his father for a month, but his father, separated from his wife, said he didn't "want to get involved." So the Children's Aid Society has the lad and the SPCA has his pets. -(NEA Telephoto).



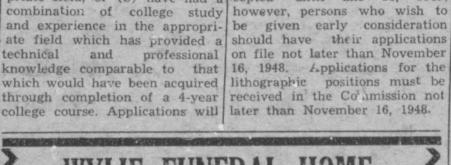
Big Stock of Each

GIVE US A RING WHEN IN NEED OF ANYTHING

Civil Service Announces Exams **For Two Positions** Two examinations were an-

nounced today by the U.S. Civil Service Commission, one Junior Scientist examination for filling mathematician, metallurgist, and physicist positions at grade P-1 (\$2974 a year,) and the other an examination for filling several lithograhic positions at salaries ranging from \$2,225 to \$4,035 a year. The positions to be filled from both to veteran preference. examinations are located in Washington, D. C., and nearby er examination.

of technical and





Gordon Kellye, 14, who was found half-naked and in a starved condition near Toronto. Gordon said he had been kept in a dark closet for a year in a district home. Asked by the photographers to smile, he didn't comprehend the word. His weight is 65 pounds and he said he had been beaten and fed bread and water twice daily.-NEA.

L. L. BLACKBURN ATFORNEY-AT-LAW BAIRD, TEXAS W. L. MOORE Bonded Licensed Land Surveyor CISCO, TEXAS Phone 557 or 2 Cisco, Texas

Wylie Burial Association W. O. Wylie Jr., Sec.-Treas.

BARGAIN RATES NOW ON FOR THE Ft. Worth Star-Telegram FOR BOTH NEW AND OLD SUBSCRIBERS

For the first time since pre-war days, The Fort Worth STAR-TELEGRAM is accepting NEW subscribers PRICES FOR BOTH NEW AND RENEWALS: STAR TELEGRAM - - - 12.60 Daily Without Sunday STAR TELEGRAM - - - 13.95

Daily and Sunday THIS WILL BE THE ONLY BARGAIN RATES THE STAR TELEGRAM WILL OFFER DURING 1948-49 SUBSCRIBE NOW AT

THE PITTNAM N

Make Our Grocery Your HEADQUARTERS

Best Grade of Sliced Bacon A Good Stock of Staple and Fancy Groceries **To Select From** Try Us For A Good Roast We Solicit Your Continued Patronage and Will Serve You With Quality Goods We Buy More and Can Sell For Less! Why Not Give Us A Trial With Your Next Order?

PUTNAM, TEXAS

ODOM'S CASH GROCERY

PAGE SIX

Many Additional **Officers** Needed **By Armed Forces**

To provide the necessary officer personnel to accomplish the

MEDAL OF HONOR STORY IS TOLD IN ARMY/BOOK

"The Medal of Honor of the United States Army," a book honbring the 2,116 winners of the Army Medal of Honor, is being published this month by the Public Information Division, Department of the Army.

With a foreword by President Truman, the volume tells the story of the Congressional Medal of Honor as it pertains to the Army, from the time of the award's inception during the Civil War through World War II.

from which he entered service, together with place and date of the heroic acs, and the complete citation accompanying the award, are included. The book traces the evolution of the medal from President Abraham Lincoln's signing of the authorizing congressional resolu-



mission of the Army under the current expansion program, the department of the Army will offer commissions, as Reserve Second lieutenants for active duty, to young male citizens who have served with the armed forces and have completed 2 or more years of college. Applicants must be between

the ages of 19-31 and meet the mental, physical and moral requirements necessary for commissioning.

If accepted for appointment the applicant must agree to serve on active duty for a period of at least 2 years and he may sign for a three-year tour

This program is in addition to the Officer Program through attendance at Officer Candidate Schools, which is open to high school graduates 19-28 years of age, and was instituted to guarantee a steady flow of junior grade officers into the Army.

Full information and application banks may be had by calling at the Army and Air Force Recruiting Station, located at 311 West Main Street in Eastland.

THE PUTNAM NEWS

United Nations Day, and the speaker stressed the value of the aid America was giving to dis tressed nations.

He gave a first-hand report of conditions as existed when he made a tour of the "hot spots"

of the world some months ago The visitors included J. E. Spencer and Chas. Robarts of Cisco; John B. Ray of Abilene; O. H. Morris of Lamesa; Frank D. Carroll of Dallas; Hollis Davis of Abilene and Oscar Davis of New Orleans.

C.R.O.P. Members To Hold Meeting At 2 p.m. Wednesday

A meeting of members and those interested in the Christian Rural Overseas Program will be held in the County Court Room at the Eastland Court Room house, Wednesday at 2 p. m., it was announced by Mrs. M. P. Farnsworth, County Home Demonstration Council chairman.

The meeting is to be held to interest rural residents of the county in aiding the ravaged European countries. This program was designed in order that farmers might contribute of their products toward relieving suffering. It is sponsored jointly by the Church World Service, the Luth-

olic Rural Life organizations. is state campaign manager for is honorary chairman.

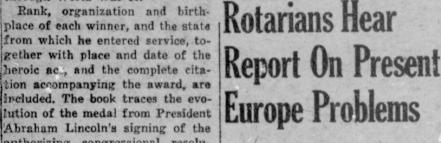
The program was in line with eran World Relief and the Cath- College would be the speaker. Texas body and Governor Jester B. F. Gray of College Station J. D. Pruitt is chairman of the

Texas. He announced that a The Eastland County chairman prominent specialist from A&M will be elected at the meeting.

Bible Birthday Oct. 18-24



NEW YORK—Ted Malone, Westinghouse radio reporter, shows an Oxford edition of the world's best-seller—the Bible—to Admiral Reginald R. Belknap, chairman of the Layman's National Committee, sponsors c. National Bible Week, October 18 to 24. On his October 18th program, heard over 209 ABC network stations, Malone will invite his listeners to send in anecdotes of family history from the fly leaves of their Eibles. For each anecdote used, Malone will supply an Oxford University Press Lectern Bible to the writer's church.



Rotarians and visitors heard a report on the general European conditions at their noon luncheon today at the college cafeteria.





THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1948

DRIVE-IN TO CLOSE FOR WINTER

According to an announcement received here today, the Joy Theatre, newly constructed drive-Cisco on Highway 80, will close in located three miles east of down operations Sunday due to oncoming wintery weather.

Manager Wallace Smith, show operator and iwner here, stated Ex-Lobo Coach Friday night will be the Joy's final showing of the year. He expressed the management's appreciation to the movie goers who afforded to the overall success the theater made in its first few months of operations.

Kin of Two Penna. Heroes to Receive Medal of Honor



S/SGT. KEFURT

Presentation of Medals of Honor award while engaging an entire to next of kin of Staff Sergerat John Minick, of Carnegie, Pa., and Staff Sergeant Gus Kefurt, of Greenville, Pa., will be made i.1 the near future, the Army De-partment has announced.

The posthumous awards honoring the two Pennsylvania combat infantrymen bring to 292 the total number of Army and Air Force Medal of Honor winners in World War II. It is believed that these will be the last such awards to be made for the recent conflict.



S/SGT. MINICK

enemy company singlehandedly, near Hurtgen, Germany, on November 21, 1944.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Mary R. Minick, of Mechanicsburg, Pa., and his mother, Mrs. Alma Minick, of Wall, Pa. The award to Staff Sgt. Kefurt

is in recognition of his intrepid leadership of his 3rd Infantry Division platoon at Bennwihr, France, on December 23 and 24, 1944.

Staff Sgt, Minick, a squad leader in the 8th Infantry Division, earn-ed the nation' highest combat

Elected President College of Mines

Wilson H. Elkins as president of Texas College of Mines in El Paso. Dr. Elkins will be remembered by Ciscoans as "Bull" Elkińs, coach and athletic director of Cisco High School in 1932 and 1933.

Elkins was a football star at the University of Texas and a Rhodes Scholar. For the past ten year he had served as president of San Angelo Junior College.

He will succeed Dr. D. M. Wiggins who resigned the presidency of the school to become president of Texas Tech at Lubbock.

While in the university, Elkins was quarterback of the strong Longhorn football team, and lettered in basketball and track. He was elected to Phi Beta Kappa for scholarship, and was president of the Students Association.

He received his BA and MA degrees from the university and the B Litt and Ph D degrees from Oxford.

He was awarded the Rhodes scholarship while coaching in Cisco, and upon completion of his work in England he returned to the University of Texas as instructor. In 1938 he became president of San Angelo Junior College.

Ciscoans Enjoy Vacation Trip

Mr. and Mrs. Charles E. Kilborn of Fort Worth and his mother, Mrs. Zed Kilborn, have returned from a nice vacation spent in New Mexico and Arizona, They went through Carlsbad Cavern enroute and on to El Paso and Juarez; then to Douglas and Bisbee, Arizona.

At Douglas they visited Mr. and Mrs. Ed Smith, former Ciscoans and accompanied them on a sightseeing trip to Aqua Prieta, Old Mexico. On the return trip they went through the famous old Amador hotel at Las Cruces which is furnished with antiques gathered from all over the United States and foreign countries. As they neared the San Augustine Pass in the Organ Mount-

the latters home opener. In the 1947, picked up 428 in the Cowdin and Youngstown.

The Cowboys, on the other first collegiate games. hand, will be out to preserve a post-war perfect record at home. In nine home games, since re-Announcement was made re- suming football in 1946, the cently of the appointment of Dr. | Cowboys have registered nine Bob McChesney, end; Strawberry victories, including wins over Texas Tech, Arizona, Kansas State and New Mexico.

> Hardin-Simmons will again rely on the services of the ace play three other home games in Cowboy ground gainer, Wilton November: against West Texas (Hook) Davis, to lead the attack November 11! Tempe State of against the Chiefs. Davis, who Arizona, November 20; and Texled the nation's ball carriers with as Tech in the Cowboys' home-1,173 yards from scrimmage in coming contest, November 27.

> first four games the Chiefs walk- boys' first three 1948 games, an ed away with victories over average of 141 yards per game. North Dakota, North Texas, Har- The sophomore Cowboy halfback has traveled 1.04 miles in his

> > Other stalwarts who are slated to help the Cowboy cause in their first home game of the 1948 season are All Conference selections Rowan, tackle; and a second team all conference selection at tackle Leon (Speed) Cooper.

> > The Cowboys are scheduled to

ACCUSED OF BEATING SON TO DEATH



Mrs. George Brucks, right. 21. accused of beating to death her seven month old, tells Assistant District Attorneys Adolph Alexander and Fred Henderson, center, that she hated boy babies. Los Angeles autopsy surgeons said the baby's battered body was covered with bruises but that preliminary examination did not show the primary cause of death.



THE PUTNAM NEWS

PAGE SEVEN

ONE FULL YEAR—By Mail—In Texas

ATTENTION RURAL FOLKS

THE FORT WORTH PRESS

Fall Bargain Offer Opens Today

NO INCREASE IN PRICE!

A metropolitan newspaper—published daily except Sunday—Full page of popular comics—Seasonal Sports-Letters from our readers-Women's page-Special articles-Exclusive News and Pictures PLUS local, State and Foreign news events. Also many other interesting features.

A COMPLETE DAILY NEWSPAPER that will interest the entire family at a cost of less than 2c per day-delivered right to your mail-box.

Send In Your Order At Once!

Name	
Route	Box
Town	
	ewal

Out-Of-State Rate is 85c per month. In Texas, less than one-year, 65c per month.

Fall Bargain Offer Expires January 31.

ains, all traffic was halted and they had the thrill of seeing a rocket fired from the White Sands Proving grounds. They also went through the museum at White Sands National monument. near Almagorda.

At Almagorda they visited with Miss Emma Barber, another former Ciscoan. They visited the U .S. Agency on Mascalero' Indian reservation and conversed with the superintendant.

They rented a log cabin at Ruidosa for a few days and left from there for Corpus Christi, Taft and Sinton, Texas before returning home.

Hardin-Simmons **Opens Four-Week** Home Stand

ABILENE, Nov. 1 - Hardin-Simmons' Cowboys will open up a four-week home stand Saturday afternoon when they take on the highly-regarded Oklahoma City University Chiefs in Abilene's Fair Park Stadium. The Cowboys, who have played their first four 1948 games in four states, will be performing for the first time this season before a home crowd.

The powerul Chiefs will roll into town intent on pasting a victory on the Cowboys to spoik



For the Winter Season

You'll want a flattering hair-do . . . let us shape and curl your hair to the latest fashion.

PRE-HEAT MACHINE

PERMANENTS	5.00. to . 17.50
KOOLER WAVE	 7.50 to 10.00
COLD WAVES	 7.50 to 20.00
SUPERSONIC	 0.00 to 20.00

For Appointment Phone 9 **REVLON COSMETICS**



Palace Theatre Cisco. Texas

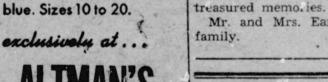
PAGE EIGHT

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1948



... Good Everytime! The Putnam News.

It's the all-occasion Betty Rose coat you've waited for! Pure wool Kingsbury covert with open-or-close collar, corded details. Red, green, grey and blue. Sizes 10 to 20.



CARD OF THANKS

We wish to express our deep

country for reburial. The kind-

floral tribute were comforting to

us and shall remain with us as



Farm Income Low WANT ADS | Than Sept., 1947

Acording to a report of the U nited States busines research department, income of Texas farm ers totaled \$230,350,000 in September, 24 per cent above Au gust the reported Saturday.

In comparison with September 1947 farm income slid five per cent, reflecting decreased sales of cotton, wheat, hogs, sheep, and mohair.

Cotton brought Texas farmers \$120,063.000 in September. for the greater source of income. Cattle sales totaled only \$27,466,000.

Loans On Increase May we take care of your needs? U.S. Board Reports White Auto Store.

The Federal Reserve Foard reported Saturday October 30, that bank loans were on the increase. already at a record high. The increase was more in September than in the two preceding months combined.

And installment sale credit generally, hit new peaks during September despite the return of Federal controls on September ford's The John Deer Dealer, Put. 20 after a lapse of eleven months. These developments showed up Saturday in reports by the Board. Warning to the public that inflation is being pumped up with reckless spending of borrowed money.

Loans by the natious 15.000 banks in creased \$1.100.000 durchurches and school. Located at ing September after moving up Olden Texas, Ideal place for chick_ only \$900,000,000 altogether in

Record Attendance At State Fair

All records at the State Fairs appreciation to those who were in the United States were brokso thoughtful of us on the re- en Sunday, October 24, on the turn of the remains of our loved final day of the 1948 State Fair one, Sgt. Roy Lee Jobe, to this of Texas.

Last visitors through the gates ness shown us and the beautiful brought the total for the 16 days to 1.892,327 an increase of 128,-406 over the all time record of last year, despite the decline Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jobe and generally shown by other State fairs over the nation this year.

Climaxing the big show was the Sunday performance of 2000

		~
	sod	Cars
\sim	sca	UUID

1-1946 Ford Super 2-Door	\$1625.00
1-1946 Mercury 4-Door Custom	\$1850.00
1-1940 Lincoln 4-Door Custom	\$1250.00
1-1942 Cuevrolet Coach, Clean	\$1250.00
1-1940 Ford Pick Up, ready to go	\$825.00
1-1935 Ford Tudor, original paint, few miles	\$485.00
1-1939 Ford Panel, a good one, low miles,	\$595.00
We can now furnish you with any make or mode	l car you
want. If we don't have it, we know where to get	it and at
the right price. "COME SEE."	



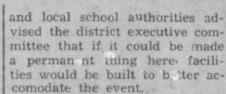
U.S. Time Plant Delays Opening

Opening the United States Time plant is to be delayed for 60 days according to an announcement of the Abilene Chamber of Commerce.

The information was released in a report of the industrial committee at a meeting of the board of directors of the Chamber of

Officials of the Co. explained the delay was caused by alterations in the company's production scheduled which in turn forced changes in layout plans and installlations of different type of equipment.

The plant which was scheduled to open November -, will employ 500 men. Witheld from salaries of the participating employees. workers contribute 4 per cent of their wages and the city 5 per cent of the same.



In addition to the athletic contents, next district track and field meet will also include literary events. They are to be basketball play will be in the nature o fa round robin in schedule, after which the tourney is to be played in the tital high school gymnasium the weekend of February 11 and 12.

Editors Invited To Abilene Tilt

Editors and publishers of West Texas weekly and daily newspapers and their wives will be guests of Abilene Christian College at the A.C.C. Hardni College football game in Fair Park stadium Saturday evening. Nov. 5th, the college public relations office announced.

Commerce.