



MUENSTER ENTERPRISE

VOLUME VIII

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The paper hanger of Munich has become a crepe hanger. That speech a few days ago leaves no doubt about it. Gone was all the old time braggadocio. Instead there was only a pitiful babbling of excuses, revenge and greater sacrifice. This wasn't the mighty Fuehrer who promised glorious victory. It was a cornered rat desperately trying to save his miserable hide.

His only pretense of good news was the greatly exaggerated and sadistic report on his weapon of vengeance. He gleefully told how the robot bomb with its helter skelter spread of destruction was throwing England into a panic.

But there were other things he failed to mention. First, that the robot's usefulness is limited to mere vengeance. It is not an effective weapon. It causes damage wherever it happens to fall, mostly to non-combatants and non-military installations, hence it does little harm to the allied war effort.

He also failed to mention that his demoralized forces are taking an awful pounding on every front. Not a word about Russia, Normandy or Italy, the tremendous losses of men and equipment, the continued blasting of factories and communications.

Nor did he explain the conspicuous absence of the Luftwaffe during the invasion. If ever an air force had an opportunity, that was it. The greatest concentration of targets in history. But for some reason Goering's boys were not there to take advantage of it.

No one can say the job was pulled off so fast or so secretly that the German air force did not have a chance. For that matter, the cross channel traffic continues today, and still air resistance is negligible. Obviously the air force has ceased to be an important factor in German power.

Why? Maybe Churchill pointed out the answer when he stated that bombing had knocked out two thirds of Nazi plane and fuel production. Too few planes are coming off the assembly line and too little gasoline is being produced to supply even the few.

The full situation must be especially critical. At their best German refineries and synthetic plants could hardly provide enough for the huge war machine. Reduction in volume had to result in a reduction of mechanized operation. Bombers from the fronts beat out that option. Many a tank or truck has been abandoned because it was out of gas.

Another thing Hitler could have admitted is that the allies outfoxed him with regard to the robot bomb, which his propaganda described as a terrible weapon for any invading force. They simply bypassed his fortified zone. After that, in desperation and rage, he decided to scatter the useless things on England. How else can he explain why the robots started flying immediately after allied landings on France?

Then there's the little point of comparative fire power. Out there on the fighting line the allies are able to send back four bullets for every one the Nazis fire. A tremendous advantage.

Actually Hitler could not have done much worse if he had read his speech from the handwriting on the wall. Lots of dire possibilities were haunting him and, though they were conveniently omitted, they cast a gloom over his message.

The little tin god knows his days are numbered, unless by some miracle he can still snatch victory or a favorable armistice from seemingly impossible odds. So he is asking his nation to produce the miracle.

A lone shot rambles like that may be all right by the standards of warfare, but to many of us it is just another reason to hate the guy. Not that we have any special sympathy for those who are backing him in his hard headedness. If they are willing to take the chance they should be willing to accept the consequences. Besides he has quite a number of treacherous rats that need killing. For instance those who pulled tricks like that described a few days ago. Two or three walk out selling tomorrow while another waits at his machine gun to mow down the men who appear to take them prisoners.

In spite of that it is hard to feel anything but contempt for a leader who will persist in useless waste of his nation's life and property, especially when the losses are so one sided. He can see Germany is taking far more than she is dishing out, and the proportion will get worse as this continues.

What irks us more than anything else is that our men also have to be victims of his obstinacy. It's one thing to fight and die when something can be accomplished by it. But to continue the

(Continued on Page 6)



Receives Air Medal
Technical Sergeant Anton M. Koesler, son of Mr. and Mrs. Alphonse Koesler, has received the air medal for flying achievements in the Southwest Pacific. It was learned last week. The award was made somewhere in New Guinea by Lt. Gen. George C. Kenney, commander of Allied Far East air forces. Sgt. Koesler serves as a crew chief and has made some fifty flying missions over enemy territory.

Has A.P.O. Address

Pvt. Harold Pembroke has a new address bearing an A.P.O. Number. Care of Postmaster, New York City, since last week, his wife reports. He was previously stationed at Fort George G. Meade, Maryland, and she recently returned from a three-week visit with him. Mrs. Pembroke and two children reside north of the city.

Leg Fracture Healing

Pvt. Otto Walterscheid, in a letter home this week, advises that he is still confined to the station hospital but is now recovering rapidly from a fractured leg, sustained about two months ago. He is on duty somewhere in New Guinea. He is the son of Mrs. Mollie Walterscheid and included regards to all his friends here.

Transferred to New York

Seabee Arthur Felderhoff was last week transferred from Camp Endicott, Rhode Island, to Long Island, New York. He wrote his mother, Mrs. Joe Felderhoff. He serves with the 114th Naval Construction Battalion.

In Action In France

Pfc. Albert Rohmer has seen quite a bit of action in France during the past few weeks, he tells his parents in a letter they received this week. He reported that he was well. His brother, Sgt. Alois Rohmer, is still stationed in England.

Local Boys To Army

Leaving Monday to begin their careers in the U.S. Army were David Lehnertz, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Lehnertz, who joins four brothers in the service; Arnold Rohmer, son of Mr. and Mrs. Leo Rohmer, who is the third member of that family to enter the armed forces; Justin Hess, son of Mr. and Mrs. J.W. Hess, who has a brother with the 36th Division overseas, and Tony Hacker, son of Frank Hacker. Farewell parties and family reunions honored the boys before their departure.

Transferred to Waco

Pvt. Jack Fletcher, son of Mr. and Mrs. J.W. Fletcher, was last week transferred to Waco, after being stationed at Gainesville, Fla., for several months. He serves with a medical unit of the air corps.

At Ardedge Field

Aviation Student Jack Hoehn is training at Ardedge Field, Stamford, Texas, following a recent transfer from the aviation cadet center at San Antonio.

Called Overseas

Cpl. Edward Haverkamp, son of Mr. and Mrs. Casper Haverkamp, has been called for overseas duty. He was learned this week. He serves with the air corps ground crew. His brother, Pvt. Frank Joseph Haverkamp is in the combat zone in New Guinea, according to a recent letter home.

Lace From Nottingham

Mrs. Ben Luke and daughter, Miss Elfreida, are in receipt of lovely lace, sent by their son and brother, Tech. Sgt. Anthony Luke from Nottingham, England. Mrs. Luke's lace is a square for a table, while Miss Luke's is material for a dress. Sgt. Luke advises that he was still in England and had not taken part in the invasion.

Photographed In Normandy

Local relatives and friends of Cpl. Andrew Yosten were delighted last week when they saw an Associated Press photo of him in daily newspapers. A signal corps telephone operator, he was shown setting up his exchange board in a Normandy town. He is a member of the 90th division and was at Camp Barkley before going overseas. His last letters home had been written from England.

Members of the Civic League and Garden Club are reminded of their meeting this Friday afternoon in the Public School at 3:15. This session will feature a display of vegetables from members' Victory Gardens and all are urged to bring a display of either fresh or canned products.

MORRISON BROTHERS OVERSEAS



—On foreign duty for more than a year, Pvt. Walter E. Morrison, son of Mr. and Mrs. R.W. Morrison of this city, is a driver for a Quartermaster Truck Company of the 13th AAF Service Command, operating in the South and Southwest Pacific. He was inducted in the army at Camp Wolters on November 10, 1942, and trained at Tucson, Arizona, Oklahoma City, and Topeka, Kansas, before going overseas in June 1943. In civilian life he worked in a local service station.



—Sgt. Melvin J. Morrison, son of Mr. and Mrs. R.W. Morrison, is serving with a Field Artillery battalion of the Sixth Division in New Guinea. He enlisted in the service at Gainesville on September 16, 1940, and received his training at Fort Sill, Okla., and Fort Leonard Wood, Mo., and the desert training center in California, after which he participated in maneuvers in Louisiana and North and S. Carolina. Before being assigned to New Guinea he spent sometime in Hawaii. His wife and son make their home here with his parents.

Muenster's Bond Quota Is Met On Last Day Of War Loan Drive

Eleventh Hour Buying Sends Quota Over The Top Saturday Afternoon

Muenster citizens got busy on the last two days of the Fifth War Loan campaign, dug down into their pockets to purchase bonds, and sent this community's quota over the top by a substantial margin. The total figure at the close of business Saturday amounted to \$96,880.25. The goal had previously been set at \$80,000. Series E bond sales amounted to \$38,006.25. Local purchases, only two days before the drive was to close, had just reached the half-way mark. Consequently both the Bank and the Postoffice here experienced a rush business on Friday and Saturday. Citizens, busy with field work, simply put off coming to town to make their investments until the eleventh hour.

Cooke county also exceeded the quota by ample margin, investing \$1,397,554.50, more than \$100,000 in excess of the goal. Furthermore, Cooke county exceeded her E bond quota by \$60,000. This goal was \$600,000 and the sales of these bonds amount to \$660,262.50.

This amount will likely be greatly enlarged, since the sale of E and F bonds during the remainder of the month of July will count on this county's report of sales in the Fifth War Loan drive. County Chairman John S. Hardy has been advised by state war bond headquarters in Dallas.

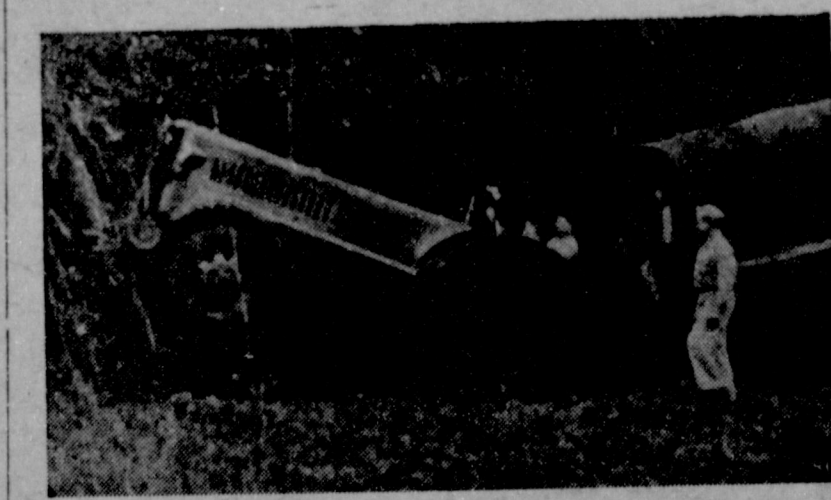
Local Chairman J.M. Weinzapfel expressed his thanks and appreciation this week to all who assisted in making the drive here a success.

SUNDAY WAS HOTTEST DAY OF THE SEASON

Muenster residents lolled Sunday under a sweltering temperature of 103 degrees, highest mark of the year.

Previous high reading for the summer was 100.

"Jeep" Climbs Tree That Blocks Its Path



MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.—Capable of pulling a 155 mm howitzer at 42 miles an hour over almost any kind of terrain, the original "Jeep" shown above, is one of the amazing accomplishments of the present war. It performs under conditions previously believed impossible and it is one of the tools that is helping the United Nations' forces to push back the Nazis and Japs on war fronts throughout the world. In a recent test the "Jeep" climbed 70 inches up the side of a 28-inch white oak tree before the tree gave way in a test at Camp Ripley near here. As shown above, after the "Jeep" knocked the tree down it rode rough shod over it. The "Jeep" originated at Camp Ripley in northern Minnesota, and is manufactured by the Minneapolis-Moline Power Implement company.

Joseph Burkhardt, 76, Dies Tuesday Night After Long Illness

Was Resident Here Forty Years; Funeral Arrangements Pending

Sister M. Angelina Former Muenster Teacher Succumbs

Served As Principal Sacred Heart School From 1924 To 1942

Sister M. Angelina, O.S.B., 71, principal, and member of the teaching staff of Sacred Heart High School, and Mother Superior of the local Benedictine Sisters from 1924 to 1942, died Tuesday morning at Saint Bernard's hospital, Jonesboro, Ark., following a year's illness.

High Mass of Requiem was held Thursday morning at Holy Angels convent chapel and burial was at Jonesboro.

Sister Angelina was a native of Switzerland where she was born in September 1872. Her parents died when she was a small child and she was reared by an aunt. At the age of 17 she came to the United States and entered the novitiate of the Benedictine Sisters at Convent Maria Stein, Pocahontas, Ark., making her profession in 1892.

She taught in Arkansas and Missouri parishes for ten years, then from 1902 to 1908 served as Mother Superior of Holy Angels Convent at Jonesboro.

In September, 1908, she came to Muenster as a teacher in the parochial school, spending several years, then taught at Hot Springs, Ark. She returned to Muenster as the local Mother Superior in 1924, at the same time teaching in the high school department and continued in that capacity until the close of classes in May, 1942. In 1943 she taught at Paragould, Ark., then because of a heart ailment returned to the motherhouse. Her condition grew worse, and since March of this year she was unable to leave her bed.

Sister Angelina is affectionately remembered here by both sisters and sisters whom she taught during her two periods as an instructor in the local school. She was highly talented in her chosen field of work, loved teaching and took a deep interest in her students and her many friends. In August, 1942, she observed her 50th anniversary as a nun. The community is grieved at her passing.

Pfc. R.C. Johns, 21, Casualty In Italy June Seventeenth

Pfc. Robert Curtis Johns, 21 son of Mr. and Mrs. Curtis Johns of this city, was killed in Italy on June 17, the parents learned Friday through a telegram from the War Department.

In addition to the parents he is survived by his wife and a 10 month old son, Larry, who reside in Holliday, Texas.

Pfc. Johns entered the service from Holliday two years ago. He was born in Wichita Falls. His parents have resided here since the first of the year. Mr. Johns is an employee of Phillips Petroleum company, and Pfc. Johns visited here shortly before going overseas in April this year. He spent two months in North Africa and had been in Italy only a few days.

He served as a member of the army air corps ground personnel. Mr. and Mrs. Johns had a letter from their son written on June 15 from Italy, reporting that he just arrived in that country. He was killed two days later.

Following receipt of the death message Mr. and Mrs. Johns left for Holliday to be with their daughter-in-law and grandson, for several days.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Stelzer returned Friday from Fort Worth where they visited during the week as guests of her sister, Mrs. Anna Havis, her niece, Mrs. Henry Luebber and family, and her brother, Dan Bradley and family. They enjoyed seeing their nephew, John Bradley, a member of the West Coast Guard, home on leave after spending two and a half years in Alaska.

The home of Mr. and Mrs. James Eckart is being remodeled and repainted this week.

Joseph Burkhardt, 76, resident of Muenster for more than 40 years, died at his home Tuesday at midnight following an illness of almost two years.

Funeral arrangements are incomplete, awaiting word from relatives but will be held here from Sacred Heart Church, with burial in the local cemetery.

Surviving are eight children: Mrs. Henry Trachta and Miss Gertrude Burkhardt, Muenster; Henry Burkhardt, Dallas; John Burkhardt, Wichita Falls; Otto Burkhardt, Leo; Mrs. Clara Bryant Fort Worth; Joe Burkhardt, Long Island, N.Y.; and Roy Burkhardt, Artesia, New Mexico, and 12 grandchildren.

Mr. Burkhardt was born in Germany on March 5, 1868, and came to the United States in 1890. After a short stay in New York City, he settled at Taylor, Texas, engaging in farming. He was married there to Miss Ida Stahl on September 28, 1892, and they moved to Muenster in 1904, remaining here since. In September 1942, Mr. and Mrs. Burkhardt observed their golden wedding anniversary. She died in May, 1943.

Until he retired from active work and moved to town to reside, Mr. Burkhardt engaged in farming. Since his wife's death, his daughter, Miss Gertrude, formerly of Ft. Worth, made her home with him. He was in failing health for nearly two years and had not been able to leave his home since October. For the past six weeks he was confined to bed.

He was a devout member of Sacred Heart church and took active part in both religious and civic affairs.

County Honor Roll Board Dedicated Sunday Evening

Lieut. Gov. Smith Is Principal Speaker At Dedicatory Services

Lt. Gov. John Lee Smith was principal speaker at services in Gainesville Sunday night on the courthouse square where the Cooke county honor roll was dedicated.

The board, carrying some 3,000 names of county boys and girls in the service, was erected under the direction of the Dennis-Anderson post of the American Legion.

Quoting from Lincoln's Gettysburg address, the speaker declared that all Americans should dedicate themselves to the cause for which those in the service are giving their lives.

Referring to the 8,373 strikes that have occurred since Pearl Harbor, involving more than two and a quarter million workers, the speaker said "We must abandon this sordid spirit of selfishness and quit thinking of war as a time to make money."

Declaring that true Americans must speak out against enemies of our way of life he expressed the opinion that "anyone who interferes with the war effort is merely striking our brothers, fighting and dying abroad, and is helping Hitler and Tojo."

The speaker was introduced by Dr. W.H. Locke, representing the American Legion post, who expressed appreciation for all those who had given of their time and money to make it possible to have the board erected.

Music for the occasion was furnished by the 103rd Infantry Division band from Camp Howey. Gen. Rev. L.B. Trone of Whaley Memorial church led the large crowd that witnessed the program, in songs.

Attending from Muenster were Mayor and Mrs. J.M. Weinzapfel, Mrs. M.J. Endres, A.T. Hoehn and son Bill, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Pfliman and daughter, Miss Elizabeth.

Relatives here have received announcement of the birth of a son at Gainesville to Cpl. and Mrs. Raymond Pulte on July 5. The baby weighed 7 pounds 2 ounces and has been named Raymond James Pulte. The baby is stationed at Seattle, Washington. The baby's grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Alex Pulte and Mr. and Mrs. Gus Mask of Gainesville.

LOCAL NEWS BRIEFS

Short Items of Interest About Folks You Know

Mr. and Mrs. Lou Wolf visited in Denison Monday.

Mrs. L.A. Bernauer is on her annual vacation from Bank duties this week.

Miss Georgia Ann Kathman joined the staff at Ezell's Cafe this week.

Miss Kathleen Richter of Dallas arrived Thursday to spend several weeks with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W.T. Richter.

Mrs. Joe Parker and son, Dennis Lee, have returned from a visit in Oklahoma City where they spent ten days with relatives.

Miss Olivia Stock went to Dallas Sunday to spend three days with relatives and friends in that city. She also visited friends in Denton.

Miss Elizabeth Walterscheid of Sherman spent Sunday here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. August Walterscheid.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Gimple of Valley View were Sunday guests of her sister, Mrs. H.J. Fuhrmann and family.

Guests of Mr. and Mrs. Ray Evans this week are her aunt, Mrs. John Brewster and son, Arnold, of Celina.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Fisch of Ft. Worth spent Sunday here visiting Mrs. Mary Lehnertz and Mrs. J.P. Fisch, Sr., and other relatives.

Miss Agnes Rohmer returned to Sherman Tuesday following a three-day visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Leo Rohmer and family.

Mrs. Ralph Richards visited last week in Duncan, Okla., with her daughter-in-law, Mrs. Carl Bentley and little daughter, Susan.

Local court Catholic Daughters of America will meet this Friday evening in the K of C Hall for a regular monthly meeting at 9 o'clock.

Mr. and Mrs. John Mosman and children of Saint Jo spent Sunday here with relatives and were dinner guests of her sister, Mrs. H.P. Hennigan and family.

John Myrick, Henry Weinzapfel, Monte and Damian Hellman and Sonny Maloy left Monday for Subiaco, Ark., to spend two weeks at a summer camp for boys.

Miss Alvina Rowe returned to her duties at Saint Vincent's Hospital at Sherman Monday after spending a week's vacation in this city with relatives.

The Fred Hennigan residence has been favored with a fresh paint job. Fred did the work himself on his off hours from duties at the local refinery.

EXPERT WATCH and JEWELRY REPAIRING
A. R. PORTER
101 N. Commerce — Gainesville



Give Your Home a New Look for Summer

Come in today and select one of our new wallpapers to refreshen your living room or any other room in the house. Quality wallpaper in designs you'll like.

C. D. Shamburger Lumber Co.
Jerome Pagel, Mgr. Muenster

Political Announcements

The following persons have authorized The Enterprise to announce their candidacies for political offices, subject to the Democratic primary election, July 22, 1944.

For Congress, 13th District:
GEORGE MOFFETT, Hardeman County.
ED GOSSETT, Wichita County (Re-election)

For Representative in State Legislature
C. C. (Cliff) GARDNER (Re-election)

For District Judge:
BEN W. BOYD (Re-election)

For District Clerk:
MARTIN G. DAVIS (Re-election)

For County Judge:
CARROLL P. SULLIVANT (Re-election)

For County Attorney
RAY WINDER

For County Clerk:
TOM BLOUNT

For Commissioner Prec. 4:
J. E. (Earl) ROBISON (Re-election)

For Commissioner Prec. 3:
J. R. (Robert) LITTLE (Re-election)

For Sheriff:
O. B. WINTERS
CARL WILSON (Re-election)
ENOCH T. SPIRES
OSCAR JIRASEK

For County Treasurer:
MRS. EVA G. TOWNSLEY (Re-election)

Mrs. Amber Estes left Wednesday evening for Coffeyville, Kansas to visit her husband, S. Sgt. Amber Estes, who is stationed there with the army air corps.

Mr. and Mrs. Cris Jensen of Wichita Falls spent Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Richter. Their niece, little Lynette Walterscheid accompanied them home for a visit.

Sister Leonarda and Sister Irminda returned to Muenster Friday after spending two weeks at the motherhouse in Jonesboro, Ark., attending the annual retreat for Benedictine Sisters.

Miss Henrietta Hellman of Phoenix, Arizona, visited here last week. She was on a vacation trip and also visited her mother, Mrs. Rose Hellman at Windthorst, and relatives in Wichita Falls.

This is AMERICA
Young Richard J. Finnegan Sold Papers on Chicago's Streets...
HE BECAME A NEWSPAPER REPORTER...
BUT STUDYING LAW WHILE HE WORKED, RECEIVED AN LL.B....
WILLINGNESS TO WORK AND TO LEARN, UNDER THE AMERICAN SYSTEM WHICH GIVES ABILITY ITS OPPORTUNITY AND ACCOMPLISHMENT ITS REWARD BROUGHT YOUNG FINNEGAN SUCCESS.
THROUGH A SUCCESSION OF EDITORIAL JOBS HE ROSE TO PRESIDENT AND PUBLISHER OF THE CHICAGO TIMES.

Huge Cash Backlog Masks Realities



H. W. CLOUGH
CHICAGO — Business, industry and the agricultural community, must not allow themselves to be so dazzled by the billions of dollars of purchasing power now piling up that they lose sight of postwar realities.

America's productive genius has given evidence of ability to produce goods at a rate so great as to quickly sop up the accumulated purchasing power, H. W. Clough, vice president, Belden Manufacturing Company, pointed out in issuing his warning on postwar planning at a sales-engineering conference here. This he said, means peace will provide an even greater challenge than the war.

The problem will be to make things better, cheaper and different, Mr. Clough said. A slow-moving product with some change in style, may be elevated to a boom status, he held.

"Perhaps a new type of electrical cord, or a cord and connector, or a new thin insulation may make, for all practical purposes, new products out of our own company's present products," he told the meeting.

Belden is a leading manufacturer of insulated electrical wire, assemblies, welding cable and allied products.

Guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Fisch last week were their children, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Fisch and family of Guthrie, Okla., Mr. and Mrs. Richard Graff and daughter of Sulphur, Okla., and Miss Rose Mary Fisch of Gainesville.

Pastor Father Thomas left Monday for Paris, and other Arkansas cities to spend his annual two-weeks' vacation with relatives and friends. During his absence Rev. Father Ignatius of Subiaco, Ark., is in charge of Sacred Heart parish.

Misses Mildred Walterscheid, Geneva Gremminger and Dolly Endres, Bernard Swirczynski and Henry Yosten will attend the summer school of Catholic Action to be held in San Antonio. They will leave on the 23rd of this month.

Little Celine Felderhoff, 11-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Felderhoff, had her appendix re-

When In Gainesville Eat at the Coffee Pot
Gene and Milton Tutt Props.
1 Block North of State

family, and the other three ladies will be guests of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Becker, grandparents of Mrs. Richard Fette and Mrs. Mitchell.

GET-TOGETHER CLUB MEETS WITH MRS. JOE KATHMAN

Mrs. Joe Kathman entertained members of the Get-Together Club when she was hostess in her home for the regular monthly social on the first Wednesday of the month. Four tables were arranged for progressive 42 series in which the high score award went to Mrs. John Wieler and the consolation favor to Mrs. Joe Luke. Mrs. J.B. Wilde won the galloping prize, and Mrs. Al Eberhart drew the guest prize.

Refreshments were served to 13 members and four guests, Messrs. James Al Kleiss, Al Eberhart, Fr. Kathman and E. M. Eslinger.

The meeting next month will be at the home of Mrs. Paul Nieball.

JOSEPH FLEITMAN HOME SCENE OF DINNER PARTY

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Fleitman entertained Sunday with a dinner party in their home honoring a number of out of town guests.

Including members of the hosts family, the meal was enjoyed by 32 persons. Out of town guests were Mrs. Fleitman's brother-in-law and sister Mr. and Mrs. Will Pels and son Jerry, Mr. and Mrs. Alois Pels and son, Miss Regina Koerner and Mrs. Ed Sturm and children, all of Pil-

ot Point; Pvt. Ed Sturm of Fort Knox, Ky., visiting his family on furlough, Miss Agnes Pels of Fort Worth and Miss Alvina Rowe of Sherman. Also a guest was Mrs. Henry Walterscheid, sister of Will Pels.

The Pels family resided here a number of years ago before moving to Pilot Point.

Amelia Earhart made the first solo flight from Honolulu to California.

Paul Revere was a silversmith by trade.

No lead is contained in the lead pencil. The part used for writing is made wholly of graphite.

Attention! All Home Canners

Before you begin your 1944 canning, Good Housekeeping Magazine advises you: use the boiling-water bath method for tomatoes and fruits, only. Can all vegetables except tomatoes by the correct use of a pressure cooker to be sure of killing botulism germs. In the last few years, cases of botulism food poisoning have cropped up in widely different parts of the country. Buy, borrow, share a pressure cooker—but don't can low-acid vegetables any other way. If you want further information, write Good Housekeeping Magazine, 959 Eighth Avenue, New York 19, N.Y.

RADIATORS

Cleaned and Repaired
ONE-DAY SERVICE

HILBURN MOTOR CO.
AUTHORIZED FORD DEALER
Dixon at Broadway Phone 966
Gainesville, Texas

Preview of Fall Fashions



Its hard to imagine cold Winter winds blowing, when the Mercury is hovering close to 100. But that is just what we are asking you to do.

We've just received our first shipment of "Winter Coats".

This is your invitation to come in and inspect the new line. You'll be surprised and delighted at the quality — workmanship and style treatments that mark these garments definitely FALL 1944.



The Ladies Shop
MRS. J. P. GOSLIN
Gainesville

A WORLD OF FOOD

by LEO REINER

U.S. Says: For Health, Eat Some Food From Each Group Every Day

PROTECTION AND FLAVOR STAY IN...

USE COTTAGE AND OTHER SOFT CHEESES QUICKLY FOR THEY SOON SPOIL. 'COLD' AND 'COVERED' ARE THE WATCHWORDS FOR CHEESE.

DOUGHNUTS SERVE AS WEDDING INVITATIONS IN SOME PARTS OF MACEDONIA. YOUNG BOYS DISTRIBUTE THEM, THE RECEIVERS OF WHICH ARE INVITED GUESTS.

SPOILING STAYS OUT...

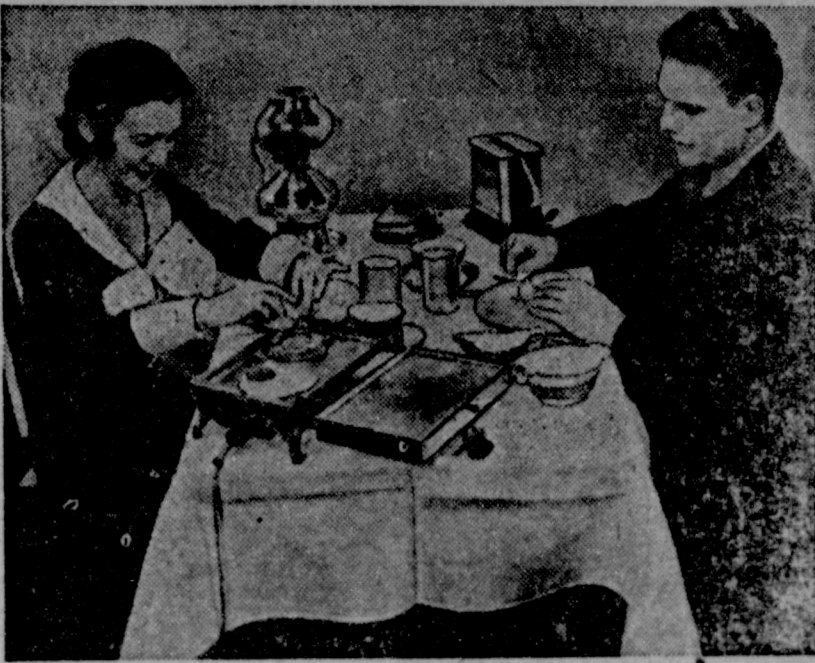
NEW ENGLAND FISHERMEN ARE DOING THEIR BIT TO MEET THE HEAVY DEMAND FOR FISH. THEY HAVE ONLY 36 VARIETIES TO WORK WITH, WHERE AS IN THE DAYS OF THE PILGRIMS 209 VARIETIES WERE LISTED.

JUDGES COULD NOT DISTINGUISH BETWEEN MARGARINE AND BUTTER IN A TASTE TEST AT THE INTERNATIONAL DAIRY FAIR IN NEW YORK CITY IN 1978!

1-Green and yellow vegetables 2-Citrus fruits 3-Potatoes 4-Milk and Milk Products 5-Meat, Poultry, Fish or Eggs 6-Bread, Cereals, Flour 7-Butter, Fortified Margarine (V. A. Added)

We will pay \$5.00 in War Savings Stamps for each strange food fact submitted to us and used. Address: A WORLD OF FOOD, 239 West 39 Street, New York, N. Y.

For Your Wartime Protection Safeguard Small Appliances



By IRA MILLER
Farm Electrification Bureau

MAKE it last! That is a wartime slogan that hits the farm home with special significance these days. With new electric appliances practically unobtainable, it is smart to give those we have efficient care to make them serve us for the duration. Our appliances not only make work easier and more enjoyable, but also reduce housekeeping time by many hours each week. Each precious hour saved is particularly important now that we must meet our country's call for more and more food production.

Taking care of electrical appliances does not require either much skill or much time. Here are a few easily remembered hints on the care and maintenance of some of the kitchen appliances we depend on most.

Electric Toaster. Never put it in water; never use a hard object in contact with the heating element. It damages easily. Remove crumbs with a small brush, if the base is not removable.

Electric Coffee Maker. Keep very clean and never put the coffee maker heating unit or percolator in water as that will damage the heating unit. Allow the heating element to cool before completely emptying the percolator. Rinse the filter cloth of glass coffee makers thoroughly in cold water after each use. A tablespoon of baking soda with water, allowed to boil, will remove any trace of odor or oil in a metal coffee maker. If the water is hard, washing right after use will prevent staining. Metal parts should be aired in sunlight at least once a week.

Electric Food Mixer. Only two things to remember—keep thoroughly clean and do not allow juicer attachment bowls to clog up with pulp and fill up so that juice runs into the gear case. The instruction book you obtained when the mixer was purchased will tell you how often the motor should be oiled.

Electric Roaster and Cooker. Do not plug into a circuit on which anything else is connected. It may overload the circuit, burn out the fuse and disconnect the electricity. For the same reason the roaster body and broiler should not be connected to the same circuit at one time. Use only the special, heavy-duty extension cord supplied. Ordinary extension cords may be too light to carry the current. Never connect a roaster to a lamp socket, or drop cord hanging from the ceiling. Incidentally frequent checkup "peeks" into the roaster only slow up the cooking waste electricity. Disconnect cords when roaster is not in use. Keep all parts of the roaster clean. But never dip any part of the roaster body in water.

If heating units of any of these appliances are damaged or burnt out, take them to your electric dealer or electric service company for repair. Be sure, too, that all connections are tight. They may become loose through frequent changes in temperature. Also in repairing electric cords, never use adhesive tape. It cracks and cracks quickly. Electrician's friction-tape is inexpensive and will do the job.

A few minutes spent in keeping these and other appliances in tip-top shape represent a wise investment for yourself and your country.

Viewpoints From Here and There

A report was being circulated this morning that a 60-year old man has a new tooth, but it may be false.

The man who seeks to make a fool of himself need never fear that he will lack for assistance in his efforts.

New Angle: — "Who was that lady I saw you out with last night?" "I wasn't out, I was dozing."

Some people are like taxi drivers, going through life just missing everything.

A man never has too many friends, but one enemy is too many.

The day is never too long to the man who has work to do and enjoys doing it.

An Illinois man drew a prison term for robbing the mails. Tried to get what was coming to you

Vitaway's Poultry WORMK is



Something to Crow About!

NOW is the time to take care of your poultry.

Worm them now and again in 4 to 6 weeks the easy way, by mixing our Vitaway Poultry Wormk with your mash. Feed it only three days and Bingo, worms are gone. Satisfaction guaranteed.

We can save you money on your home made mashes!

HAY TIES

While they last at \$2.00 for double bundle.

Muenster Milling Company

R. R. ENDRES

and got what was coming to him.

A sage observes that all the people who don't fall for flattery could hold a convention in a telephone booth.

A bow-legged man can always be thankful he wasn't born a girl.

If you want your dreams to come true, you'd better wake up.

Many a woman tells her troubles to her husband because he is it—or they are him.

The more things a loafer should be doing, the happier he is loafing.

He swore, "If you refuse me, I shall die." So, she refused him and he died—60 years later.

No wonder mankind stays in a mess. All important questions lead to controversy and in time of controversy, nobody will listen to reason.

And in these times, the way of the transgressor is hard-boiled.

In a hold-up tussel in San Jose, Calif., a cop bit off part of a man's ear. Other cops caught the rest of the man.

There are two sides to every question but, like fly paper, one side may be sticky.

Then there's the fellow who went on a four weeks' bender and didn't show up for work. At the end of the time, he wired his boss: "I'm still with you, am I?"

The fact that gum-chewing stenographers are faster typists than their non gum chewing sisters should prove something; probably that women are happier when working their jaws.

Now that a man invented a pinless diaper for babies, mothers will probably wonder why no man ever did it before.

You Can't Look YOUR BEST— Unless Your Clothes Look Their Best.

Lone Star Cleaners

J. P. GOSLIN, Prop.
Phone 352 Gainesville

The U.S. consumes one-third of all soap produced in the world, proving that there's something clean about a democracy.

Heavy crude oil is used as fuel in Diesel engines.

The coolest spot on the sun is 10,000 degrees Fahrenheit.

FOR YOUR AUTO PARTS TRY KENYON AUTO STORES Gainesville, Texas Battery Recharging 15c

CLEANING & PRESSING SHOE REPAIRING Nick Miller

BRIGHT SPOT

In My Wartime Budget..

"My TP&L Electric Service is ONE essential that has stayed down in price. It's a *bright spot* in my wartime budget. When I consider the dependable way Electricity serves so many of our home needs... from porch lights to refrigeration... I fully appreciate TP&L's low electric service rates... especially when I note the sharp rising cost of pretty nearly every other item on my budget."

Yes, the cost of TP&L Electric Service is *still as low as ever!* Your electric service rates remain at pre-war low levels, even though our costs of providing your service have gone up just like your own living costs.

Careful and experienced management has made it possible to keep your rates low and your service dependable.

When you buy War Bonds you are getting ready for a better tomorrow. Invest in War Bonds regularly... they'll help protect the America we love today... they'll help win the war and preserve our cherished American Way of Life.



TEXAS POWER & LIGHT COMPANY



Keep your car in A-1 shape

Our repair department is equipped to handle any repair job for you. Here is the secret of our reputation—good equipment, genuine parts, backed by expert workmanship.

If you think your old car doesn't warrant a repair job, let us show you our used cars. All good, clean, dependable cars. Just the car you've been looking for, at prices you can afford.

North Texas Motors

F.E. Schmitz

Gainesville

THE MUENSTER ENTERPRISE

Serving Cooke and Montague Counties - "The Family Paper."

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY - MUENSTER, COOKE COUNTY, TEXAS

R. N. Fette, Publisher, Now In The Armed Services
 Emmet Fette, Managing Editor
 Rosa Driever, News Editor

Entered as second-class matter December 11, 1939, at the post office at Muenster, Texas, under the Act of March 3, 1879.

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|-----------------------------------|---|
| MEMBER TEXAS PRESS ASSOCIATION | SUBSCRIPTION RATES |
| | In Cooke County \$1.00 Outside Cooke County \$1.50 |

Any erroneous reflection upon the character, standing or reputation of any person, firm or corporation that may appear in the columns of The Enterprise will be gladly and fully corrected upon being brought to the attention of the publisher.

It Happened 5 Years Ago

July 14, 1939
 Mercury soars to 110 degrees to hit season's highest mark. — Fire department elects Henry Luke as now chief. — Larger boiler is latest addition in Refinery extension. — Andrew and Ann Fleitman escape injuries when car turns over. — Paul and Ed Walterscheid resume management of Rock Station. — Alois Fleitman has tonsils removed. — Mrs. Ben Luke recovers from major operation. — Richard Wilde sustains sprained ankle in work at refinery here. — Mrs. Ben Sicking attends A. & M. shortcourse. — Muenster and Lindsay delegates leave to attend 41st annual convention of Catholic State League at Olfen.

Citation by Publication
 THE STATE OF TEXAS
 To: Katherine Eiline Finkbeiner Defendant, Greeting:

You are hereby commanded to appear before the Honorable District Court of Cooke County at the Court House thereof, in Gainesville, Texas, at or before 10 o'clock A.M. of the first Monday next after the expiration of forty-two days from the date of the issuance of this citation, same being the 28th day of August A.D. 1944, then and there to answer Plaintiff's Petition filed in said Court, on the 8th day of July A.D. 1944, in this cause, numbered 14137 on the docket of said court and styled James A. Finkbeiner Plaintiff, vs. Katherine Eiline Finkbeiner Defendant.

A brief statement of the nature of this suit is as follows, to wit: Suit for divorce from the bonds of matrimony, plaintiff alleging cruel, harsh and abusive treatment as well as general improper conduct on the part of the defendant, as grounds therefor, as is more fully shown by Plaintiff's Petition on file in this suit.

The officer executing this process shall promptly execute the same according to law, and make due return as the law directs.

Issued and given under my hand and the Seal of said Court, at office in Gainesville, Texas, this 11th day of July A.D. 1944.

(SEAL) Attest:
 Martin G. Davis Clerk
 District Court, Cooke Co. Texas.
 (34-56-7)

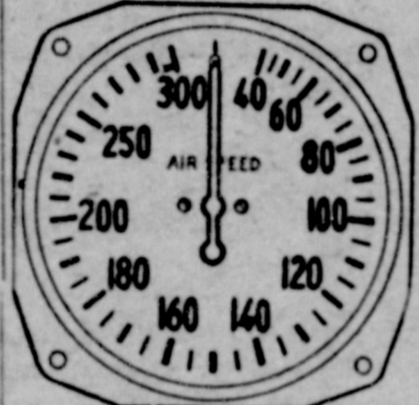
AVOID EYE STRAIN
DR. H. O. KINNE
 OPTOMETRIST
 Gainesville — Texas



PLANE TALK

BY Rowland Burastan

One of the instruments which plays an important part in air flight is the air speed indicator, which tells the airplane's speed in flight in relation to the air through which it is flying. Ground speed, however, is the speed of the airplane in relation to the ground, and is not indicated by this instrument, but can be computed from the readings. In still air, air speed equals ground speed. In a head wind, the ground speed is less than air speed, and with a tail wind the ground speed is greater than air speed. By adding or subtracting the velocity of the wind, the ground speed is determined.



There are maximum and minimum air speeds between which an airplane can be safely operated. If a pilot permits his plane to go below the minimum indicated air speed or stalling speed, the plane tends to become unmanageable. Diving the airplane beyond the established maximum speed takes it beyond the safe limits from a construction viewpoint.

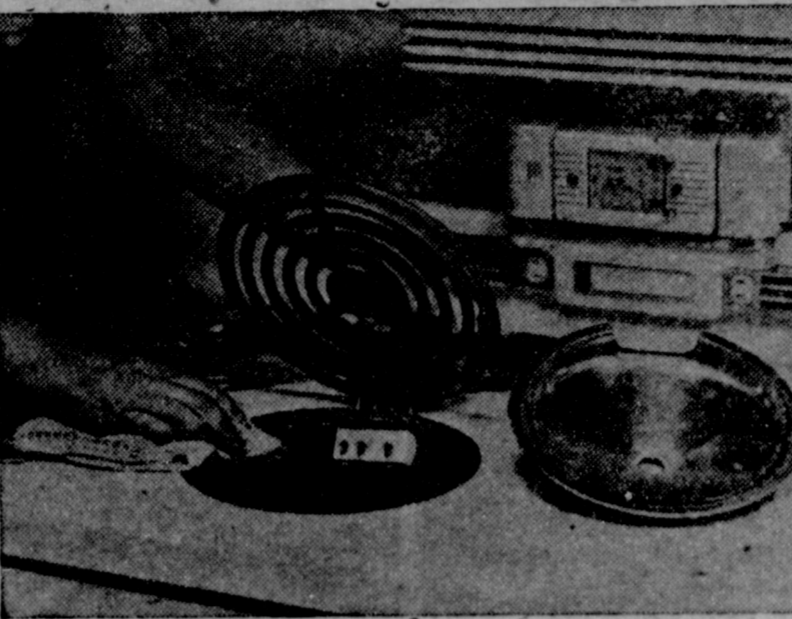
In addition to its use as a safety instrument, the airspeed indicator aids in navigation. It is also possible for the pilot to tell from any indicated change in speed, if the plane is not in level flight during poor flying weather.

Myra News
 Mrs. John Blanton
 Correspondent

MYRA, July 11. — Mrs. Ray Bezer of California is visiting her mother, Mrs. Lee Livingston and family.

Mrs. Charlie Randall of Bonham was the guest of her sister Mrs. A.R. Address, Thursday.

These Simple Guides Will Help Your Electric Range Serve You



By IRA MILLER
 Farm Electrification Bureau

The electric range is one of the most efficient and economical servants that can be employed in a farm home. It is engineered to give maximum service if a few simple rules are followed—rules that are more than ever in these wartime days just part of the "know-how" of living and working.

Here are the more important, easy-to-remember, guides that will pay big dividends in results.

Keep It Clean. Use a dry or a wet warm cloth to wipe up spillage as soon as possible, especially of acid juices or foods. Wash outside of range with warm soapy water, but only when cool. Foods spilled on open surface units should be burned off. Never use a stiff brush or sharp instrument. Thrift cooker pans should be cleaned after each use; scouring is recommended. The oven lining is more easily cleaned if a cloth or paper towel saturated in household ammonia is used to rub down the walls. It should be left in the bottom of the oven overnight, with the door closed (racks and units removed). The next morning, grease will come off more easily.

Mrs. T.J. Roane and son of Bowie visited her sister, Mrs. Richard Cain and family last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Belew and children of Ada, Okla., spent several days of last week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A.R. Address.

Little Billie Joe Harrison of Bellvue spent last week with his father and his aunt, Mrs. John Blanton, here.

Mrs. Eddie Townsley and daughter, Mrs. F. Rood of Dallas spent the weekend with Mrs. John Gatewood and other relatives.

Miss Gertrude Fears of Fort Worth and Mrs. Don Studevant of Dallas visited here last week as the guests of their mother, Mrs. Dora Fears.

Mrs. Juanita Meates Davis and children of Oklahoma City who have been here at the bedside of her grandmother, Mrs. Quilla Jackson returned home last week.

Mrs. Bob Spence and daughter of Alexandria, Va., and Mrs. F.M. Aldridge of Gainesville, spent Tuesday with their grandmother and mother, Mrs. J.T. Biffle.

Mrs. Nolan Barnett of Saint Jo and Mrs. Ray Hudson, went to Leo Tuesday to visit their parents Mr. and Mrs. S.L. Puckett.

Mrs. Minna Nichols, who has been visiting her sister, Mrs. Grace Maxwell, left Tuesday for McAlester Okla., to visit her daughter Mrs. Mac McFadden and children.

Mrs. Welbun Williams and son Jerry of Birmingham, Ala., and her mother, Mrs. Louella Felker of Hood, spent Tuesday with their grandmother and mother, Mrs. John Parker.

A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. Dan Sweeney Thursday morning at the Muenster clinic. The baby weighed 10 pounds and has been named Daniel Allen.

Pfc. and Mrs. J.T. Rosson, Jr. spent several days of last week with his mother, Mrs. J.T. Rosson Sr. Pfc. Rosson has been stationed at Camp Cooke, Neb., and is to return there this week for reassignment. His wife resides in Dallas.

Mrs. Harold Cockrill and children of Denton, spent the past week at the bedside of her mother, Mrs. H.T. Tucker. Rich Tucker of Bulcher was here Thursday to visit his mother.

Mrs. Joe Cooke of Valley Creek spent several days last week with

urday night and Sunday with their brother, Roy Dees, and wife at Crockett. They were accompanied as far as Dallas by Mrs. Doyle Dees and daughter, Doylene, who are spending a week with her mother, Mrs. Lulu Moore.

Mr. and Mrs. Ike Fulton have received a package from their son Ben Murray, of the Marines, stationed somewhere in the Pacific. The package contained several souvenirs and 13 different pennants from places he had been stationed during his time overseas. One of the gifts is a Japanese dagger.

Miss Elfrieda Luke Makes "Dean's List" at N.T.S.T.C.

Miss Elfrieda Luke of Muenster a summer student at North Texas State, is one of 295 whose names appear on the summer "Dean's List" at NTSTC.

Only upperclassmen with high scholastic averages are eligible for inclusion on the "Dean's List", which provides exemption from class absence penalties. To be named on the list, a student must have at least a "B" average with no grade less than a "C" on work done during his last semester on the campus.

Miss Luke is a senior student and is majoring in elementary education. She is a teacher at the Muenster public school and the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Luke.

—Keep 'Em Firing With Junk—

Clyde W. Yetter D.D.S.
 General Practice of Dentistry
 DENTAL X-RAY
 SAINT JO, TEXAS

DR. R. O. BLAGG
 Chiropractor Radionics
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Standard Legal Reserve Life Insurance written on ages one day up. About Seven Hundred satisfied policyholders in Muenster and Lindsay Parishes carrying Catholic Life. Get Catholic Life Rates before buying your Life Insurance for any of your family.

STRICTLY CO-OPERATIVE
 Smaller Premiums Larger Dividends
CATHOLIC LIFE INSURANCE UNION
 Brady Building, San Antonio, Texas
 LOCAL REPRESENTATIVES
VICTOR HARTMAN — **HENRY N. FUHRMANN**
 Muenster Lindsay
ALBERT A. SCHREMPF, General Representative



Another Cup of Coffee
 for Everyone in the Family

We Have a Good Supply of---

- FOLGERS (Drip and Regular Grind)
- MAGNOLIA
- MAXWELL HOUSE
- POLAR BEAR
- SANKA
- KAFFEE HAG

FMA STORE
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TIN CANS

FOR CANNING (Several Sizes)

Enameled or Plain

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LONG LENGTHS

16 or 16 1-2 gauge sizes

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See Us for Particulars—The Old Reliable

Waples Painter Co.

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& Son

Serving Cooke County

Since 1901

PHONE 26

Gainesville

ANSWERS for Victory Gardeners



What Are Plant Lice That I Hear So Much About?

Plant lice is the term used commonly when referring to aphids. They are called plant lice because they cling to the plant like lice and live by sucking juices from the tender shoots, leaves and soft bark. They remain practically stationary after they once settle and give birth to young at the rate of 8 to 10 per day. These young are ready to do likewise in about two weeks. You can see how they multiply. Only the fact that nature destroys the aphids in huge quantities prevents their doing untold damage.

Where Do Plant Lice Come From in the First Place?

Plant lice or aphids have a peculiar way of starting their first generations in the spring. They hatch from eggs which have been hidden away on trash or in other safe places over winter. The first generation that hatches can fly and spreads about on favorite vegetation. The next generations are born without wings and continue on their host plant, giving birth to new generations.

You can begin to see why we recommend clearing up the garden area in the fall or very early in the spring, burning all trash, leaves and other material that might be used as a hiding place for aphid eggs and other insect carry overs.

Are All Garden Plants Attacked By Plant Lice?

Just as there are many kinds of butterflies so there are many kinds of aphids—they are even of different colors. Some are black, some are colored, some green. There is an aphid for almost every plant you will grow in the garden, and every aphid is a heavy eater, or we should say a heavy drinker, for he is a sap sucker and his food is

taken in liquid form through his snout, which is especially built for the purpose.

Is Aphid Damage Really Serious?

Aphids can be terribly destructive. Scientists have counted in the neighborhood of 25,000 individual aphids on a single tomato plant. If you had 25,000 mosquitoes sitting on you night and day, constantly drawing blood, it would be a severe drain on your system. Your garden plants find this same drain on their life blood which is the sap.

Is There Any Other Damage From Plant Lice?

The plant louse or aphid, as we have said, operates by sticking his snout into the tender tissues of any part of the plant he can penetrate for the purpose of withdrawing sap. There is in the saliva of the plant louse an irritating substance that will almost ruin a crop.



How Can Plant Lice Be Controlled?

Black Leaf 40 is death to plant lice, which it kills not only by contact but by fumes which arise under the foliage from the spray. You can spread all the lead arsenate you wish on the surface of the plant and get no harm to plant lice. They simply drill through and draw the fresh sap from beneath with their snouts. A contact spray is needed.

AIR EXPRESS—NOW AND TOMORROW

COAST-TO-COAST AIR EXPRESS STARTED SEPT. 1927. SINGLE-MOTORED, OPEN-COCKPIT BIPLANES WERE USED. FLYING 17,000 SHIPMENTS IN 1928. TRANSCONTINENTAL TRIPS TOOK 36 HOURS. REQUIRED 16 RE-FUELING STOPS.

IN 1943 AIR EXPRESS SHIPMENTS TOTALLED 1,543,728. SPEED COAST TO COAST IN 16 HOURS. COMMODITIES CARRIED INCLUDED BLUE PRINTS AND BOOKS, RACKS, PENICILLIN AND PARACHUTES. ALSO SPARE PARTS, NEEDED MERCHANDISE, TRAM OCCUPATIONS AND NEWS REELS.

AT CITIES LACKING AIRPORTS, SHIPMENTS COMBINED AIR-RAIL EXPRESS... AIRLINE SCHEDULES AT 350 AIRPORT CITIES ARE CO-ORDINATED WITH RAIL SCHEDULES AT 2,500 OFF-AIRLINE OFFICES SERVED BY RAIL-WAY EXPRESS AGENCY.

THRU ITS NATION-WIDE SYSTEM, GIVING DOOR TO DOOR PICKUP AND DELIVERY, ITS 60,000 EMPLOYEES ARE GOOD FOR TRUCKS, RAIL-WAY EXPRESS GIVES AIR CARGO SHIPPERS THE SINGLE RESPONSIBILITY ESSENTIAL TO AN EXPEDITED, FLEXIBLE SHIPPING SERVICE.

FOR SALE: Alfalfa Hay. See Urban Endres, Muenster. 34-1

FOR SALE: 125 one-year-old McDaniel Giant White Leghorns, \$1.00 each if sold at once. Mrs. Alford Harrison, Rt. 2, 8 miles southwest of Muenster. 34-1

FOR SALE: 12 head Jersey cows 1941 Studebaker pickup, good tires Allis Chalmers tractor and full equipment, practically new. J.L. Atteberry, Rt. 2, Forestburg, Texas. 34-1p

WANTED: Girl for housework. Room, board and salary. Write J. S. Eubank, 227 Washington, Sherman, Texas. 34-3p

FOR SALE: 25 head extra good white-face cows. One male registered stock, 17 calves with cows; 2 roan cows, one calf. Also 15 milk cows. Selling 30 gallons of milk per day from 12 head. Alford Harrison, 8 miles southwest of Muenster. 34-1

BULL RINGS for Sale. Muenster Mill. 33-2x

FOR SALE: White Face Bull, 8 months old. Also Coleman Instant Light Lamp. See Joe Otto, Muenster. 33-2p

WANTED: 155 customers to pay their past due accounts by August 5. Ben Seyler Motor Co., Muenster. 33-4

WANTED: A good improved farm of 100 to 150 acres. If you have anything to offer, see me at once. Reece A. Hays. 33-3

FOR SALE: John Deere One-Way, 10-13 discs. Joe Trubebach, Muenster. 32-3p

FOR GOOD USED CARS see your old reliable Chrysler and Plymouth dealer and save money. Ben Seyler, Muenster. 51-tf

WANTED: Used Cars without tires. Need more Junk. Have used parts for sale. J.P. Flusche, Muenster. 50-tf

TRACTOR OILS & GREASES. Gainesville's most complete parts and Accessory store. A lot of things you can't find anywhere else. Kenyon Auto Store, Gainesville, Texas Dan Kenyon, Mgr. 45-tf

WHEN HUNGRY come to J.B. Cole Cafe for good eats. Known as Wooten Cafe, 313 N. Commerce St. Gainesville, Texas. 28-5p

MARCHING WITH MARTIN THE EX-MARINE

QUALIFIED! EXPERIENCED!

JESSE E. MARTIN
FOR
ATTORNEY GENERAL

The Only Ex-Serviceman in the Race!

Add 10%

To Your Gas Mileage by Using Summer Mobilgas & Mobiloil

Magnolia Service Station

Ervin Hamric, Prop. Muenster

FARM NEWS from **FOOD FOR FREEDOM**

YOUR COUNTY AGENT TEXAS EXTENSION SERVICE

HOW TO SOLVE THE PROTEIN SHORTAGE

The present indications are the protein feed supply for the next twelve months will be no greater than it was for the past twelve months. This being true, the farmers and stockmen need to take steps to lessen the demand for protein feeds. This can be done by increasing the protein content of the roughages (grass, silage, and hay). The younger a plant is, the higher it will analyze in protein. This means keeping the grass young, tender, green and growing. If possible. This can be done except in case of extreme drought, by close grazing or mowing.

The protein content of the hay can be increased by cutting the hay crop at a more immature stage than is now customarily done. The majority of the farmers of Texas let the hay crop mature before cutting. Sorghum cane hay cut when ripe analyzes about five percent protein, whereas if it is cut in the bloom stage, it will analyze about eight per cent pro-

tein. If cut before heading, it will analyze about ten per cent protein. However, it is not advisable to cut sorghum cane hay earlier than the bloom stage on account of palatability (the livestock would not eat it very well.)

Such crops as Johnson grass and sudan grass can be cut before heading and the resultant hay will be palatable. Johnson grass and sudan grass cut before heading will analyze from 12 to 15 per cent protein, and average of 13 per cent. When cut in the bloom stage, it analyzes about nine per cent, cut when seed have formed about six per cent. Thus you can see it pays to cut all grasses before heading.

You have noticed that when you let Johnson grass mature before cutting, it sprouts and comes back slowly. You usually do not get more than two cuttings and very often only one. Whereas, if you cut it before heading it sprouts and grows another crop quickly. You can usually cut it every thirty days. In a seasonable year it can be cut about five times. You can

get more tons of hay per acre at one cutting by letting the grass head but you get less cuttings per year so at the end of the year you have no more tons of hay per acre and you have a low quality of hay.

Sometimes when the hay crop is at the right stage for cutting, the weather is not good for making hay (rainy). The hay should be cut when the times comes regardless of the weather. Remember you will have another cutting ready in thirty days. If you let the grass mature, the hay you do get will be low grade and you may not get any more and sometimes you even lose the one cutting. A lot of hay can be saved during rainy weather if handled right. In this case do not rake the hay until it is dry enough to bale or haul to the barn or stack. If you rake into windrows it will hold the dampness underneath and mold. If left unraked, it will not mold. It will turn dark and you will lose the vitamin A, but the livestock will eat it and you will have most of the protein and carbohydrates.

If you cut sorghum cane or grain sorghum bundles in rainy weather, shock the sweet sorghum or grain sorghum bundles immediately after cutting. If you leave the bundles on the ground, they will mold. If shocked in large shocks, they will mold. Shock it four bundles to the shock. Tie the tops and it will stand and dry out.

The higher the protein is in the hay, the less cottonseed meal will be needed in the grain mixture. If you cut Johnson grass or sudan grass after seed have formed, you will need 21 percent protein in the grain mixture. If you cut it before heading, you will only need 14 percent protein in the grain mixture for dairy cows.

To make a mixture out of ground ear corn, wheat bran and cottonseed meal analyzing 21 percent protein, you would use 100 pounds of each. To make a mixture analyzing 14 percent protein, you would use 100 pounds ground ear corn, 100 pounds wheat bran and 25 pounds cottonseed meal. Thus you see if you had a cow producing two gallons of milk per day and you fed 8 pounds of feed per day, she would be getting about 3 pounds of cottonseed meal per day when feeding the 21 percent protein mixture. When feeding the 14 percent protein mixture, she would be getting about one pound of cottonseed meal per day.

There are about one million four hundred thousand milk cows in Texas. Thus you can see a big saving can be made by increasing the protein of the hay and silage. The dry dairy cattle and the beef cattle would not need any cottonseed meal or cake, if they got all the hay they wanted that would analyze at least ten per cent protein. In other words, by increasing the protein content of the hay to the maximum by having enough hay to fill the cattle, we could effect another big saving.

The protein content of silage can be increased as well as it can in hay. When a crop is cut in the immature stage for silage, it will have to be partially dried before putting in the silo. Dry it about one half dry enough to bale for hay. Then dampen with water as it is put in the silo. Dampen like a dew would wet it.

Another way to effect a big saving of protein concentrates (cottonseed meal, soybean meal, peanut meal, etc.) is to provide plen-

WANT ADS

FOR SALE: Good milk cow. See R.M. Zipper, Muenster. 34-1

FOR SALE: Electric radio. Good order. City Drug Store, Muenster. 34-1

THIS ADVERTISEMENT, ONE OF A SERIES TO HELP ACQUAINT THE GENERAL PUBLIC WITH THE DAIRY FARMER'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE WAR EFFORT, appears in full-page size in The Saturday Evening Post July 1st and in Collier's July 15th issue



Always, on our dairy farms, women and girls have had plenty of chores to do... morning... night... seven days a week. But what they are doing now would amaze you.

Food is essential to the winning of the war, and among the most vital of foods are milk and the products of milk. In cheese, for example, important nutrients of milk are concentrated in flavorful form for shipment to our fighting men and fighting allies around the world.

So the Government's requirement of cheese this year is now set at nearly 450 million pounds. (More than the whole nation produced in 1918 when the last war ended!) And over 500 million more pounds of cheese are needed for you and other civilians to share.

From America's dairy farms, into the Armed Forces, have gone many sons, brothers, fathers. Still there is the daily job of caring for the cows, the task of harvesting feed to store against the winter's need.

It means work, hard work over long hours... and calluses on the hands. Our hats are off to these heroines who unflinchingly fight on the United Nations' food front!

Because of the tremendous demand, both military and civilian, you may not be able to get as much Kraft Cheese as you would like, or get your favorite varieties—Kraft American, "Old English", "Philadelphia" Brand Cream Cheese, Velveeta, and so on. But you may be sure, as always, that any cheese or cheese food which bears the Kraft name represents the very highest standard of quality.

Invest In War Bonds Now

Every bond you buy today is a step in making your dream home come true. Every dollar you invest is another stone for building strong the foundations of your future happiness.

And, War Bonds will protect your freedom—provide for your future—prepare the way to make the home you've always wanted a reality.

Hold your War Bonds for maturity, when you will get \$4.00 for every \$3.00 you invest now.

"A Good Bank to be With"

The Muenster State Bank
Muenster, Texas

DR. A. A. DAVENPORT
CHIROPRACTOR
X-RAY FLUOROSCOPE
Suite 205
Pphtian Bldg. Gainesville

KRAFT CHEESE COMPANY

Lindsay News

Pvt. Paul Devers of Camp Bowie spent the weekend here with his wife and daughters.

Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Berend and daughter, Annette, of Era visited last weekend with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Frank Mages.

Threshing is almost completed in this sector, with grain returns above the average. Farmers are busy this week baling hay.

Rev. Sylvester Schad of Scranton, Ark., arrived Monday to spend two weeks here with his mother and other relatives.

Sgt. Ernest Arendt returned to Fort Riley, Kansas, Tuesday after spending a three-day pass with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Arendt and family.

Visiting Mr. and Mrs. Bill Flusche this week are Mrs. Earl Kline and baby, Earline, of Gainesville. She is the former Miss Gertrude Flusche, a cousin of Bill.

Hugo J. Bengfort is back at home with an honorable discharge from the army after serving overseas in Hawaii and Australia for 2 years. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Bengfort.

Harold Schmitz, who left Monday for the Navy, was given a



Thomas Mitchell to be seen in "THE SULLIVANS", one of the finest pictures of all time.

farewell party Saturday evening at the home of his father, Theo Schmitz. Fifty persons enjoyed the affair.

The Young Men and Young Ladies Societies enjoyed a joint social in the form of an outing and picnic at the John Schmidkofer farm Sunday. Games, kodaking and basket lunches were enjoyed by a large crowd.

Frank P. Mosman, PO-3C, U.S. Navy, son of Mr. and Mrs. Pete Mosman, former residents here, is now stationed at Camp Wallace, after being at the Dallas Naval base. His wife resides in Galveston since his transfer.

Mrs. Nick Block entertained Sunday evening with a party honoring her husband on his birthday. The guest list included members of the Lindsay church choir and

THIS IS AMERICA

AN OKLAHOMA FARM BOY THROUGH BUSINESS COLLEGE BECAME PAYMASTER FOR A MEAT PACKER AT \$12 A WEEK.

VETERAN OF WORLD WAR I, HE WORKED IN AUTOMOBILE BUSINESS, REAL ESTATE, OIL..... SAVED MONEY.....

IN 1933 HE BOUGHT A RANCH.....

NOW 1500 HEAD OF CATTLE ROAM HIS 10,000 ACRES HE OWNS TWO INTERNATIONAL CHAMPIONSHIP HEREFORD BULLS.

THUS, ONE AMERICAN'S AMBITION, INITIATIVE AND THRIFT BRING OUTSTANDING INDEPENDENCE AND SUCCESS.

Confetti---

(Continued from page 1) slaughter when the outcome is already decided is a crime against humanity.

Besides that, all of us have our personal reasons to be peeved. We want to start being our own bosses again. We want to get away from rationing and war time bureaucracy. We want to start getting our domestic economy back in line. We want to get scores of gadgets that have been denied us. We want to return to friends and interests back home. The longer Hitler holds out the longer it will take to put the big squeeze on Japan, and the longer it will take to get back to real living.

That squabble on the Pacific side may develop into something nasty before this is over. Japan has defied the allied ultimatum concerning the use of gas. Now it's our move. Will we retaliate? To what extent? How far will it go before both sides call it off?

To us it seems the Japs are saps. With our air superiority we have the upper hand in chemical warfare. If forced to we can do a dirtier job of dirty fighting than they can.

LOCAL CYO GROUP WILL SPONSOR PIE SUPPER JULY 18TH

The Social Life Committee of the Catholic Youth Organization met Tuesday evening and arranged plans for a pie supper which the group will sponsor on the evening of July 18 in the parish hall. All C.Y.O. members of the Muenster and Lindsay units are invited to attend the affair, it was stated. The time is 9 o.m. next Tuesday and all young ladies are urged to bring pies which are to be auctioned to the highest bidder. A pie will admit a couple or a girl, but when no pie is brought a 25 cent admission fee per person is to be charged, the committee said.

Coffee and ice cream will be served along with the pie, and there will be a program of dancing and musical games, and an attractive door prize.

Miss Mildred Walterscheid is chairman of the committee and her assistants are Misses Marian Starke, Geneva Gremminger, Dolly and Florene Endres, Celia Walterscheid, Dolly Lehnertz, Juanita Weinzapfel and Alma Marie Luke.

If You Want to Sell It, Advertise It

Texas Theatre Saint Jo, Texas

July 14 thru 21
FRIDAY
'My Best Gal'
Jane WITHERS

SATURDAY
'Riders of the Deadline'
Bill BOYD

Prevue Saturday Night
And SUNDAY
'Phantom Lady'
Franchot TONE
Ella RAINES

MONDAY & TUESDAY
'Gung Ho!'
Randolph SCOTT

Wednesday & Thursday
'Thousands Cheer'
In Technicolor
Red SKELTON
Mickey ROONEY
Judy GARLAND
Seven Other Stars

FRIDAY
'Chip Off The Old Block'
Donald O'CONNOR

Relax

MUENSTER

JULY 14 THRU 21
FRIDAY

'DuBarry Was A Lady'

Red SKELTON — Lucille BALL
NEWS and Serial — "Bat Man and Robin"
"The Bat Man and Robin"

SATURDAY
DOUBLE FEATURE

'Rootin' Tootin' Rhythm'

Gene AUTRY
and

'Swing Time Johnny'

ANDREWS SISTERS — Harriette HILLIARD
"Flying Cadets" — Serial

SUNDAY — MONDAY

'Best Foot Forward'

In Technicolor
Lucille BALL — William GAXTON
SHORT and CARTOON

TUESDAY — WEDNESDAY

'Cowboy and The Senorita'

Roy ROGERS — Mary LEE — Dale EVANS

THURSDAY — FRIDAY

'Life Boat'

Tallulah BANKHEAD — William BENDIX
"The Bat Man and Robert"

STATE PREVIEW SATURDAY NIGHT
SUNDAY — MONDAY — TUESDAY

THE THRILL STORY OF A THRILLING FAMILY!
RICH IN HUMOR, HEART THROBS, DRAMA!

THE SULLIVANS

20th Century Fox Picture with

Anne BAXTER
Thomas MITCHELL

Edward Ryan
Trudy Marshall
John Campbell
James Cardwell

other friends. Music, games and refreshments were enjoyed.

Pvt. F.J. Bengfort of Camp Claiborne, La., left Thursday to return to his duties at the station hospital where he is a member of a medical unit after spending a 13-day furlough with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Bengfort.

Albert Kubis and little daughters Mary Elizabeth and Alma Marie, and Betty Lou Bezner left Sunday for Corpus Christi to bring his brother, Rev. Alcuin Kubis back with them for a vacation visit. They also plan to visit relatives in San Antonio before returning to Lindsay.

Lt. Ray Bezner flew in from Portland, Oregon, in a transport plane Tuesday morning for a three day visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Bezner. His wife arrived last Sunday to spend two weeks with her mother at Myra, after which she will join him in Portland.

MISS LOUISE REINART, ALFRED J. MORISAK MARRY AT LINDSAY.

LINDSAY.— Miss Louise Reinart, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Nick Reinart, became the bride of Alfred A. Morisak of San Antonio, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis J. Morisak of Hallettsville, in rites performed here last Tuesday morning at Saint Peter's church.

Rev. Conrad Herda, pastor, officiated at the nuptial high mass and read the ring ceremony. Music was provided by Saint Cecilia's choir.

The bride wore a floor length white gown and a full-length veil attached to a headdress, and carried a colonial bouquet of gladioli. "Something borrowed" was a gold cross and chain which her brother, stationed in England, sent his mother on last Mother's Day.

"Something old" was a brooch belonging to Mrs. Reinart, given to her by her mother 53 years ago. With the white prayerbook carried by the bride was a rosary, a gift from the bridegroom.

Miss Susie Reinart attended her sister as maid of honor and Richard N. Pulte of Gainesville was best man. The bridesmaid wore an azure blue dress and a white lace bow in her hair. Her corsage was pink gladioli.

Following the church service, breakfast was served in the home of the bride's uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. N.J. Pulte, at Gainesville. A reception was held in the Reinart home here, for relatives and friends of the couple. Mr. and Mrs. Morisak left Tuesday evening on a wedding trip to points in West Texas.

Out of town guests at the wedding were Mr. and Mrs. Joe Gieb, and daughters, Lucille, Annebelle, and Patty; Mr. and Mrs. N.J. Pulte and family; Mr. and Mrs. Martin Davis and daughter, Carolyn; Mrs. Ben Dechard, Miss Alice Rollins, Mrs. Beth Cravens, Mrs. Ruby Da-

Popular With All

By Frances Lee Barton

THESE apple sauce cookies are tops with the rookies. Loved by Yard Birds and Generals. Civilians too. Put one in the lunch box. Send a score to the table; Mail a gross to the soldier— And prove this is true.

Apple Sauce Cookies

2 1/4 cups sifted cake flour; 1 teaspoon cinnamon; 1/4 teaspoon cloves; 1 teaspoon salt; 3 teaspoons soda; 3/4 cup butter or other shortening; 1 teaspoon lemon rind; 1 cup sugar; 2 eggs, unbeaten; 1 1/2 cups apple sauce; 1/2 cup chopped nuts.

Sift flour once, measure, add spice, salt, and soda, and sift three times. Cream butter and lemon rind, add sugar gradually, creaming until light and fluffy. Add eggs and beat well. Add flour, alternately with apple sauce, a small amount at a time, beating after each addition until smooth. Add nuts. Drop from teaspoon on greased baking sheet 2 inches apart. Bake in hot oven (400° F.) 8 to 10 minutes. Makes about 6 dozen cookies.

vis and Tony Beyer, all of Gainesville; Miss Gertrude Beyer Garland, and Mrs. Perry Wilson, Argo, Ill.

Job Printing
Of the Highest Class
The Muenster Enterprise

Attention---

TIRE USERS

JUST IN CASE YOU HAVE FORGOTTEN

We are now located at 204 S. Dixon Street, under the name of GAINESVILLE TIRE SHOP.

Bring us your RECAPPING AND VULCANIZING Worries. We are equipped and experienced to handle them

Formerly located in back of Western Auto Associate store

Gainesville Tire Shop

204 S. Dixon IKE WALKER, Manager Gainesville

TEXAS' FINEST
GLADIOLA FLOUR
Hoelker Grocery
Lindsay, Texas

MUENSTER ENTERPRISE

VOLUME VIII

MUENSTER, TEXAS, COOKE COUNTY, FRIDAY, JULY 14, 1944

NUMBER 34

Moffett Speaks Here Saturday Afternoon To Interested Crowd

"Preparedness is the best insurance against another Pearl Harbor or another Bataan," State Senator George Moffett of Chillicothe, candidate for Congress, said in his speech here Saturday afternoon. "The frightful cost we have paid for having neglected to fortify our Pacific island outposts, including Guam and Wake, is a lesson we should never forget. If we had fortified Guam as well as the Japs fortified nearby Saipan we could have held it, and sent aid to General McArthur in the Philippines, and the boys captured there would not now be in Jap prison camps."

Senator Moffett pointed to the need for less red tape in conducting government. "In the past few years Congress has established many new bureaus, each of which tries to 'regulate' something. The result is endless red tape. Can we expect to get rid of these bureaus by sending the same men back to Congress?"

He emphasized that we must provide for the boys in uniform while in the Service and afterward. He stressed the need for adequate old age assistance to meet the rising cost of living.

Senator Moffett cited a number of bills aiding the farmer and

small business man which he had not only introduced, but had secured passage through the State Legislature, and which are now a part of our State Law. He also stated that he would vote to restore standard time, if sent to Congress.

Senator Moffett is a veteran of World War I, and has served as a member of both branches of the State Legislature, at Austin.

COUNTY AGENT SAYS PUT UP HAY

Do you remember the very serious shortage of cotton seed meal and cake last year? I believe it is coming again and all livestock producers should put up every ton of hay possible. Good hay that is high in protein is good to substitute for protein concentrates, and grain feed. Dairy cattle in particular can handle a great amount of roughage and if the roughages are high in protein this will save the livestock producers a large grain bill.

Too often we think of a roughage as something to fill the old cow, but this is not true, the roughage should be high in quality. Most hay that is poor in quality has been cut at the wrong stage of maturity.

Even knowing that farmers are very short of labor, a wise farmer will put up every ton of hay possible at the right time. Good hay put up now will save you a feed bill in the winter.

Alaska's leading industry is mining.

O.B. Winters Is In Race For Sheriff Of Cooke County

O.B. Winters, well known Cooke county citizen, in formally announcing his candidacy for sheriff in the Democratic primary July 22, makes the following statement to the voters of the county:

"In offering myself for sheriff of Cooke county I do so with a reasonably fair knowledge of the responsibilities and duties of that office. I am a believer in the old Democratic custom of two terms in county offices. I am, therefore, stepping aside in commissioner's precinct No. 1, after having had the honor of serving you in that position for two terms, and humbly requesting to be promoted to the office of sheriff of Cooke county. The officer now serving is asking for a third term.

"I was reared in Cooke county and have a family of one boy and one girl. The only boy that I have is now serving in the United States army and the last I heard from him he was in England. I have spent practically my entire life in Cooke county, therefore I have some knowledge of the problems that confront the peace officers of Cooke county as well as the law abiding citizens. Should I have the opportunity of serving you as sheriff I pledge my calmest thought and most wholehearted devotion in the protection of the home and property of the citizens of this county. I shall use all of my time and energy in an effort to prevent law violations, and when all efforts have failed it will be my determined purpose to deal with such violators in a manner becoming a gentleman and for the best interest of our people.

"I shall take an interest in the juvenile delinquents of Cooke county, talking to them regularly and trying in every way possible to make valuable citizens of them. An encouraging word from an officer to the troubled mind of a juvenile delinquent might mean the difference between a wasted life and a valuable citizen. I believe that they should be given every opportunity and make it the last resort to send them to a penal institution.

"It would please me very much to be able to see all of the voters of Cooke county prior to the July 22 primary and discuss the problems of enforcing the law in Cooke county, but the stress of time will not permit. We are all not only having to work hard, but the most of our hearts are filled with anxiety for some loved one on the field of battle and therefore, I hesitate to take up the time of the voters of Cooke county, which they would ordinarily expect a candidate to take. However, I want to take this means of earnestly soliciting your support and influence. Should you see fit to honor me by electing me sheriff of Cooke county I will conduct myself so that you will not have cause to regret your actions in so doing." (Pol. Adv.)

JESSE E. MARTIN IS IN THE RACE FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL

FORT WORTH, July 12 — State Senator Jesse E. Martin is on an extensive state-wide tour presenting to the voters his qualifications for attorney general.

"During the next administration general," Senator Martin, the only ex-serviceman in the race, is telling the people, "many problems will arise in the attorney general's office that will deal directly with the returning soldier, his widow, his orphans or his dependent parents. I believe an ex-serviceman, otherwise qualified, will be better able to solve these vital problems than a man who has never been in the service."

Senator Martin, who fought with the Marines in France in World War I, advocated soldiers voting without paying a poll tax. He is serving his second term in the Texas Senate and three times was elected district attorney of Tarrant County after serving as assistant. As an assistant federal district attorney he prosecuted in the United States District Court in 99 Texas counties.

While in the State Senate he worked for and helped pass appropriation for old age assistance, teachers retirement, the needy blind and dependent children.

While still a Marine, Senator Martin won a scholarship in Cambridge University in England where he took a post graduate law course. He previously had obtained his law degree from Texas Christian University. He was born on a Texas farm and worked his way through school.

MUST HAVE BOOK NO. 4 TO SECURE SUGAR STAMPS

Citizens who plan to sign up for the second-half sugar allotment are requested to take Book No. 4 to the War Price and Rationing office. Entries must be made in these books before stamps for sugar will be issued, it was explained.

FRED ERISMAN ASKS ELECTION TO OFFICE ATTORNEY GENERAL

Longview, Texas, July 12—Texas prosecutors and Texas peace officers of the future are going to be a well-paid, professional, scientific investigator, instead of long-houred, underpaid as to-day, Fred Erisman, of Longview, candidate for Attorney General said following the annual meeting of the Texas District and County Attorney's Association held recently in Fort Worth. Erisman has served for the past year as president of this organization and under his direction a survey has been completed showing how low the salaries of some sheriffs and constables of Texas have reached.

"When a peace officer is killed in line of duty, that's the end of the picture in most of our communities, underpaid, overworked, in the most dangerous profession and without benefit of pension, insurance, or hospitalization."

"These conditions are going to be changed. As your attorney general I will work with the legislature and try to carry out the recommendation of your Texas District and County Attorney's Association. Texas must be prepared to combat the post war crime conditions that are sure to come." Texas now has a marvelous scientific department in Austin; we must keep it ever such, and work to extend the privileges of scientific evidence to every county and community in the state.

Mr. and Mrs. R.L. McNeley returned Monday after spending the weekend out of the city. He attended a meeting for REA officials in Waco on Saturday and Sunday while she was the guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J.E. Lane, at Valley View, where a family reunion was held. She joined Mr. McNeley in Waco Sunday evening and they enjoyed a visit with Mr. and Mrs. J.H. Flood of Houston, who were in that city. Mrs. Flood and two sons plan to visit here in a few weeks.

Ed Gossett Opened His Re-election Campaign At Gainesville July 1st

Congressman Ed Gossett of Wichita Falls opened his campaign for reelection from the 13th district, in Gainesville July 1st, when he spoke from the east steps of the courthouse to an intensely interested crowd of constituents.

J.E. (EARL) ROBISON THANKS VOTERS AND ASKS REELECTION

To the Voters of Precinct No. 4 I take this method of thanking you for your cooperation during my first term as your Commissioner. I have done the best I could under these war-time conditions, and with the experience I have gained I hope to do better during the next two years. Please feel free to call on me when I can be of service to you.

J.E. "Earl" ROBISON INFANTRY PAY BILL IS SIGNED BY FDR

President Roosevelt has signed legislation boosting the pay of expert Army Infantrymen. It gives a \$3 monthly increase to foot soldiers not in combat areas and \$10 to those in combat areas, provided they meet qualifications set up in the War Department. In addition, those qualifying will receive a special medal. The legislation does not apply to the Navy or Marine Corps.

and recommended him highly to the voters of Cooke county.

Mr. Gossett pledged to continue his fight to aid the war effort and for political and economic equality for Texas and the Southwest. He divided his address into three general divisions—local, national and international problems.

By way of introduction, the congressman stated that the big problem on which everybody agreed, was getting the war over as quickly as possible with a minimum loss of life and then making this country partially worthy of the sacrifices made in its behalf.

On the local front, the congressman called attention to a bill sponsored by him to give persons whose land had been acquired by the government, first option to buy it back within a reasonable time when the government had finished with it. He expressed the further view that the mineral rights under this land should be released or reconveyed to the persons from whom the land had been taken. Gossett further predicted that within a few years all Cooke county farmers would have rural electrification and that all users of electricity would have cheaper current as a result of the hydroelectric power furnished at Denison dam and Possum Kingdom dam and such projects in this vicinity.

The congressman emphasized political and economic discriminations from which Texas and the Southwest have long suffered and promised to continue to fight for removal of these inequalities.

On the national scene, Mr. Gossett emphasized a number of things which he said constitute a present threat to good democratic government. He condemned growing bureaucracy as one of the evils and said that the growing size, cost, activities and resentment must be stopped. The congressman told his listeners that he had recently been placed on an important committee of expenditures in the executive departments. To this committee has been referred the legislation embodying the Bonomi report and other post war plans. In August this committee will begin the examination of voluminous reports involving billions of dollars. Gossett said it would be his constant purpose and effort to eliminate unnecessary bureaus, unnecessary expenditures and to save billions in taxpayer's money.

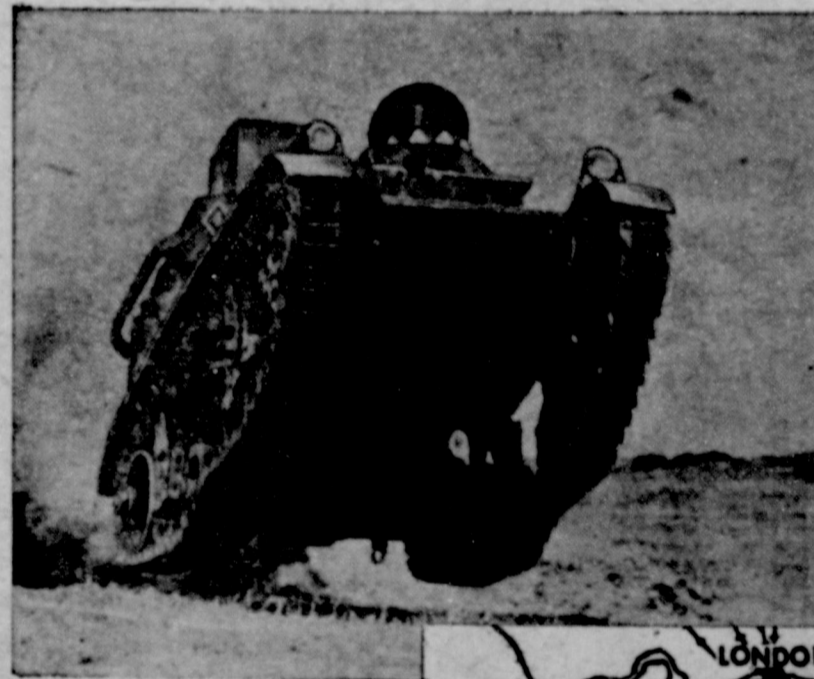
In this connection, Mr. Gossett emphasized the value of experience in congress. In the old days there were only a few ropes to learn, now there are hundreds of ropes to learn. The job of being a congressman has grown tremendously. Gossett said the Texas delegation in congress was universally regarded as one of the strongest in the nation and that this was because Texas exercised the good judgement of keeping her men in congress. "Our district is surrounded by districts whose representatives have acquired power and prestige because of long service. Dallas is represented by Heston Summers who has served more than 30 years in congress and is chairman of the powerful judiciary committee. Fort Worth is represented by Fritz Lanham, who has served more than 25 years in congress and is the head of the important committee on public buildings and grounds. Our east boundary is the district represented by Sam Rayburn, who has served more than 30 years and is the most powerful individual member of the congress, being speaker of the house.

The district to the west was served by Marvin Jones for 24 years before he resigned. Mr. Jones is now War Food Administrator for the nation because of his long service in the congress which gave him familiarity with the national problems.

Growing Menace To U. S. Gossett next attacked as a growing menace to this country powerful industrial combinations, trusts and monopolies. He singled out the automobile, tractor and farm machinery trust and pointed to the possible monopoly in the oil business. These combinations he said must be broken up.

The congressman reiterated his condemnation of strikes in time of war and stated that because he had advocated a longer work week and the suspension of strikes in wartime, he had been blacklisted by the radical, communist, political action committee of the CIO.

Invasion Photos—Power to Win!



HIT GERMAN DEFENSES!

ON THE INVASION FRONT—This M-3 tank is smashing at German lines on the invasion front. These tanks were a big help in halting the initial Nazi counteroffensives as allied troops swarmed ashore during the first crucial days. Thousands of similar Continental Aircraft type engines that power these tanks, were used in trainers developing America's great air strength.



COMMANDING INVASION GROUND TROOPS

Official U.S. Signal Corps Radio Telephoto
A closeup study of Lt. Gen. Omar Bradley, commanding the U.S. Ground Troops, showing him aboard his vessel during the invasion.



FOCAL POINT OF INVASION

This map, based on latest available information on the invasion of Europe, shows the points where the main assault seems to have been concentrated. They are Cherbourg, Caen and Le Havre. British and American Paratroopers were dropped in this area to open the attack. Map shows the various routes to Paris.



FIRST PRISONERS

Canadian O. Photo via U.S. Signal Corps Radio
Soundphoto—These are among the first Nazi prisoners captured by the Canadian invasion troops on the soil of France.



'WATER BUFFALOES' LAND TROOPS!

ON THE INVASION FRONT—Here are American infantrymen being landed on the invasion beaches by "water buffalo" amphibians. This method of landing proved highly effective along those beaches where ordinary landing craft couldn't approach the shores because of shoals or other barriers. These amphibians are powered by Continental, makers of famous Red Seal engines, in peacetime found on tractors, combines and other dependable farm equipment.

Presidential Campaign Likely To Turn on Four Main Issues

By George Gallup
Director, American Institute of Public Opinion.
PRINCETON, N.J.—Insofar as issues are important in an election as compared to the personalities of candidates, this year's presidential campaign will turn on four main issues.

Republican and Democratic strategists will have to deal principally with these four issues because while many things will be discussed, the public's own thinking goes back in the end to the four points. The issues are shown in a nationwide survey which asked the voters of the country to name the main arguments for voting for Roosevelt, if he runs, and the main arguments for voting against him.

As the people see it, the two main arguments for voting for Roosevelt are these:

1. He has a wider first-hand knowledge of the war situation than his opponent and is therefore better fitted by experience to handle it.

2. The middle of the war is no time to change administrations.

The Dewey forces will, in short, have to convince the country that they can offer something to offset Roosevelt's advantage of long experience in international affairs, and that a Republican victory will not delay the winning of the war and the return of our soldiers from the front.

The two main arguments for voting against Roosevelt are, in the minds of the people, as follows:

1. His domestic policies have been wasteful and inefficiently carried out, with too much bureaucracy, red tape and assertion of dictatorial power not only over the people but over Congress.

2. No man should hold public office for as long as Roosevelt has. It is high time for a change.

Thus the Democratic forces must offset or minimize the charge of bungling on the home front while convincing the country that the present war situation warrants breaking all traditions and keeping the same man in office for sixteen years.

The extent of which those four issues permeate the thinking of the country is shown by this fact: The people who are planning to

ERISMAN TO RUN FOR STATE OFFICE



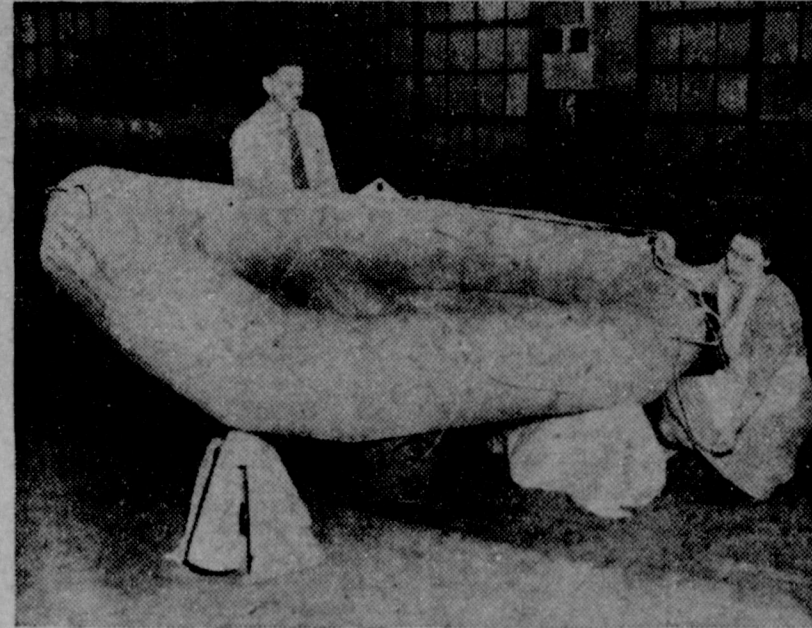
Fred Erisman of Longview, who is serving his third term as District Attorney of Gregg County, has announced his candidacy for Attorney General of Texas. Long prominently identified in Texas Junior Chamber of Commerce activities, Erisman is now serving as president of the District and County Attorney's Association of Texas.

vote for Dewey admit that the strongest arguments which the Democrats have are Roosevelt's experience, and the contention that administrations should not be changed in wartime.

Conversely, the people who are planning to vote for Roosevelt, if he runs, admit that the strongest arguments on the other side are the criticisms of new deal bureaucracy and the contention that one man should not remain in office for so long.

Comparatively few of Roosevelt's own supporters in the voting population single out his record of handling domestic affairs as presenting good reasons for voting for him. While some say he has done a great deal of good for the

Experience Builds New Boat



After several years of actual experience with life boats for use of army pilots, the army has developed a new type boat for use of fliers forced down at sea. New features are ballast bags, shown at left center, to prevent the craft from capsizing. The girl at the right is holding a boarding ladder, making it easier for the men to get aboard. The new boat, being turned out by The General Tire & Rubber company at Akron, Ohio, also is equipped with handles on the bottom and on the inside so that fliers may quickly right the life boat if it lands from the plane upside down. To give more room one of the cross tubes used for seats has been eliminated in order to assure more comfort for men compelled to spend days at sea while awaiting rescue.

working man and has fostered constructive social legislation, the great bulk fix their attention on foreign policy or the handling of the war.

Republican voters, on the other hand talk extensively about Roosevelt's handling of domestic problems, and not so much about foreign policies. It is significant that only 1 per cent of all voters polled in the survey blame Roosevelt for the war.

At the time the survey was conducted, comparatively few voters thought that the issue of President Roosevelt's age or health, or the size of his Cabinet members, constituted an argument for voting against the President. Governor Dewey has charged that the new deal administrators are old and tired. The repetition of this charge throughout the campaign may make it an increasingly important factor in the public's thinking, but it was apparently not one of the

major arguments in the minds of the voters at the opening of the campaign.

To forget the past is okay—but don't forget to use it for the future.

We always knew money talks, and judging from recent releases from the Treasury Department, the stuff can stand up and shout, too!

Men get pearls from oysters, but women get diamonds from nuts.

A bore is a person who never makes a long story short.

A man often takes a woman for a soulmate and she turns out to be his checkmate.

A mother is a person who, seeing there are only 4 pieces of pie for five people, promptly announces that she never did care for pie.

Never give a man up until he has failed at something he likes to do.

Kind words are the music of the world.

Relatives are people who wonder how you manage to be so well off.

Gone are the days when a fellow could kiss a girl and taste nothing but the girl.

A dietician says that Irish potatoes are three-fourths water. In that case, we prefer water fried.

He whose laughs last is the best sort of company.

From men have too much on their hands to be handling people with gloves.

Too much whistle tootin' soon exhausts the steam.

A cautious man is one who doesn't throw away his pipe when he quits smoking.

There's no use locking the barn after the horse is eaten.

Women have a sense of humor—the more you humor them, the better they like it.

Many a courteous husband believes that "Women first" also applies to getting up on cold mornings.



Congressman Ed Gossett

Age 42, 5 years experience

A good record of hard work and constructive service

He's stayed on the job for us — let's give him a big vote of confidence.

Gossett speaks over KWFT July 21 from

6:15 to 6:30 and 10:30 to 11:00 p.m.

(Paid for by local friends of Ed Gossett)

Carroll F. Sullivant

FOR

County Judge

I am grateful to the citizens of Cooke county for their splendid support and cooperation during the three and one-half years I have had the honor to serve as County Judge of the Banner County of the Lone Star State.

In appreciation for your fine spirit of cooperation I shall spare no efforts to handle the matters entrusted to my care with courtesy, fairness and efficiency.

I earnestly solicit your continued support, cooperation and advice.

(Political Advertisement)

To the Voters of Cooke County

VOTE FOR

O.C. "Slim" Jirasek

FOR

SHERIFF

YOUR SUPPORT AND INFLUENCE WILL BE APPRECIATED

(Political Advertisement)

**JOSEPH D. DICKSON
CANDIDATE FOR COURT
OF CRIMINAL APPEALS**

Hon. Joseph D. Dickson of Seymour, Baylor County, is a candidate for the office of Judge of the Court of Criminal Appeals of Texas. In a statement to the press he says: "If elected, I can and will write short opinions, so that the people may know the Criminal Law in Texas."

A native Texan, Dickson attended Texas University and Cumberland University, securing his LL.B. in 1923. He has served as County and District Attorney; and special County and District Judge. He is a member of the State and Local Bar Associations and the Delta Theta Phi Legal Fraternity. He is also active in civic, religious and fraternal orders; being at the present time president of the Seymour Chamber of Commerce, chairman of the Baylor County Chapter of the American Red Cross, and County Appeals Agent.

Judge Dickson is the son of the late Hon. Jo A.F. Dickson, and has spent all of his life in West Texas. One of his campaign appeals will be that no judge has ever been elected to this court who

lived west of Fort Worth, and in simple justice this part of the state is due such representation.

For more than 20 years Judge Dickson has been engaged in the practice of law at Seymour and in other courts in this part of the state. He is recognized as a jurist of clear thinking and forceful expression, and has been highly successful in the prosecution of his cases. He will have the practically unanimous support of the legal fraternity in this part of the state and is not unknown elsewhere.

A man of the highest integrity, with a personality that has made him a friend of all whom he has met, the candidate appeals for the office of Judge of the Criminal Appeals Court with every qualification needed in the successful discharge of its duties. He welcomes an investigation of his record; and for the voters of Texas to know him thoroughly would be a certain guarantee of the successful issue of his campaign.

Judge Dickson will make as active a campaign as is possible, and will take pleasure in the effort to become better acquainted with as many as possible of the vast array of intelligent Texas voters.

Absolutely pure gold contains 24 carats.

THIS IS AMERICA by John Rancy

GEROME LEONE, NEW YORK WINE SALESMAN, OFTEN TOOK CUSTOMERS HOME TO EAT THE DELICIOUS ITALIAN COOKING OF HIS WIFE LUISA.....

OVER AER HUSBAND'S WINE CELLAR NEAR THE METROPOLITAN OPERA HOUSE SHE OPENED A SMALL RESTAURANT..... CARUSO CAME FOR RAVOLI, VICTOR HERBERT FOR ANTIPASTO.....

PAPA LEONE DIED.... MOTHER LEONE MOVED TO A LARGER LOCATION, THEATRE PEOPLE BECAME STEADY CUSTOMERS.....

NOW THE LUISA LEONE FARM, 600 ACRES AT CENTRAL VALLEY, N.Y., SUPPLIES VEGETABLES FOR HER BELOVED KITCHEN.

THIS THRIVING ENTERPRISE, WHICH TWO SONS WILL CARRY ON, LIKE MANY ANOTHER SUCCESSFUL AMERICAN BUSINESS HAS BEEN BUILT ON HIGHEST STANDARDS OF EXCELLENCE AND SERVICE.

After the Armistice, the young lieutenant engaged briefly in the cotton business in Dallas and El Paso; then began the practice of law in Tyler, at that time a serene little city in the cotton country, so the attorney supplemented his income by serving as correspondent for big city papers, writing up fires, killings and other local events.

Simpson served two years in the legislature, then was district judge, a position his father once held. When oil was struck in East Texas, Simpson's law practice grew rapidly and he has had a large appellate practice, including the Supreme Court of the United States.

Recognized for ability and character by his fellow lawyers, Simpson was elected director of the State Bar Association, chairman of the board and, in 1942, president. He found time to serve as Smith County Fair president and as teacher of a Men's Bible Class.

With the entry of the United States into World War II, Colonel Simpson bade farewell to his wife and daughters to re-enter the Army and has been overseas 14 months. The Smith County man's name was filed as a candidate for the State Supreme Court by friends.

Turpentine is derived from pine and other resinous woods.

In soliciting your support for the office of

County Clerk

I wish to take this means of expressing my appreciation for your confidence in me as your chief Deputy County Clerk for the past 8 years, in allowing me to run unopposed for the office of County Clerk.

And will assure you of the highest type service that is with-in my power to render.

Sincerely,

Tom Blount

(Political Advertisement)

To the people of
Cooke County

I am grateful for your past support, and I will appreciate your vote in the July 22 primary.

I will continue to give my undivided attention to the duties of this office, and will appreciate your support on the 22nd.

Mrs. Eva Townsley
County Treasurer

(Political Advertisement)

**SELLERS MOVES TO
OUST LOAN SHARKS**

Dallas, Texas, July 10 - "Texas must be purged of the loan sharks," declared Attorney General Grover Sellers in the radio speech in Dallas which opened his campaign for his first elective term to that high position.

In his address Mr. Sellers was highly critical of the filibuster in the Senate against passage of the loan shark bill.

"Now that the courts have sustained the injunction law, passed by the last legislature, my office is going to make it miserable for those heartless usurers who have grown rich at the expense of thousands of our unfortunate citizens," Mr. Sellers declared.

Urging any person "in the clutches of these parasites on society" to cease payments to their persecutors, Mr. Sellers declared:

"We want information on all of these unscrupulous operators who forcefully take the hard-earned living money of our people. Write me at my office in Austin if you are in trouble and one of our investigators will meet you at your district attorney's office to take quick action to break up this nefarious practice."

When Gerald C. Mann resigned as attorney general in 1943, Mr. Sellers was Gov. Coke Stevenson's choice to fill the vacancy. He had served as first assistant to Mr. Mann for almost four years when he was appointed to the place.

About 60 per cent of the prisoners in the United States suffer from abnormal mental condition, according to the Rockefeller Foundation.

Wild elephants are clannish, to the extent that one elephant will not join another herd if separated from his own.

**COL. GORDON SIMPSON
IS CANDIDATE FOR
STATE SUPREME COURT**

A man with newspaper experience is a candidate for the State Supreme Court - Col. Gordon Simpson of Tyler, veteran of World War I and II. His grandparents came to Texas by ox wagon before the Civil War. Born 50 years ago in Gilmer, Simpson attended Baylor and the University of Texas, receiving his law degree after he had entered the Army in 1917, attending Leon Springs' first officers' training camp.

Your Vote For

Grady Campbell

FOR

Commissioner Precinct 2

Will be Appreciated

(Political Advertisement)

VOTE FOR

Martin G. Davis

For Re-election

District Clerk
Cooke County

YOUR SUPPORT AND INFLUENCE WILL BE APPRECIATED

(Political Advertisement)

WAR CROPS FROM MIDDLE AMERICA

WHEN NOT LOOKING at the camera, three of Middle America's 30,000,000 farmers inspect two-week old sprouts of Balsa trees. Balsa seeds, scattered by tropic winds, are so adaptable to the soil that the shoots must be thinned to leave only one tree every four or five yards.



WITHIN SIX MONTHS, the Balsa shoot has grown to a height of 12 feet and about 3 inches in diameter. Note the large leaves. As Balsa trees age the leaves become smaller.



A CLOSE-UP of the elephant ear leaf of the Balsa tree—known as Middle America's War Wood—used in the manufacture of several pieces of our fighting equipment.



ON THE WAY to war! Costa Rican Balsa from Barra Colorado, is loaded on flat bottomed barges at the mouth of the San Juan river. Before it reaches the Port of Limon this load will be transferred to a fifty ton launch.

SPANISH CONQUISTADORS discovering the New World found the Indians using a sturdy pinkish white wood for their boats and called it "balsa." Balsa is so important. It is used in the manufacture of buoyant and insulated products, such as life preservers, submarine mine floats, parts of boats, hydroplanes, pontoons, streamlining of struts and braces in airplanes and commercial refrigerators for which the open porous wood adapts itself. Its use in aeronautical manufacture and design is increasingly significant.



STRONG MEN of the tropics! Large timbers of balsa wood are easily handled—the wood is porous and lighter than cork. The laborers carry their load to the wharf at Limon for shipment to the United States.

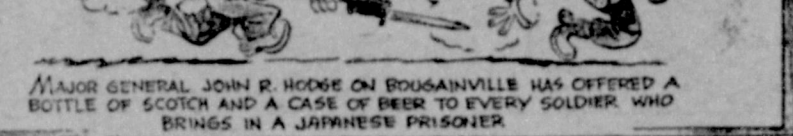
THE POCKETBOOK OF KNOWLEDGE BY TOPPS



A LARGE AUTOMOBILE COMPANY IS REEDUCATING ITS RETURNING VETERANS FOR JOBS AT AN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, TO MAKE UP FOR THE WAR'S INTERRUPTION.



A MECHANICAL SIREN, SO SMALL IT CAN BE CARRIED IN ONE HAND, DETECTS THE BITS OF METAL WAREDOOD DEEPLY IN HUMAN FLESH AND SHRIEKS WHEN NEAR THE METAL.



MAJOR GENERAL JOHN R. HOGUE ON BOUSAVILLE HAS OFFERED A BOTTLE OF SCOTCH AND A CASE OF BEER TO EVERY SOLDIER WHO BRINGS IN A JAPANESE PRISONER.

You're going some place if you get on the right track—and don't just sit there.

Success is more often achieved through observance of simple, obvious rules than through uncanny shrewdness and deep cunning.

Paradox of the bowling alley, it seems, is that it is not so quiet because you can hear the pins clump.

The idea that the fittest survive no doubt originated with a survivor.

According to the census, there are 100 women to every 97 men in the United States. It is some-

thing to have this feeling of being outnumbered explained.

As far as we can recollect, Little Boy Blue is the only person who even had to be called to blow his horn.

Some fellows never knew what they don't want until they get it.

The first person to wear black silk stockings in England was Queen Elizabeth.

There are four cups of sifted white flour in a pound.

The three principal countries that colonized America are England, France and Spain.

LET'S SEND

GEORGE MOFFETT

of
Hardeman County
to
Congress

WE NEED HIM THERE
BECAUSE —



"COTTON" GEORGE

He believes military preparedness is the best insurance against war.

He understands from experience the problems facing returning veterans.

He favors abolishing unnecessary federal bureaus.

He has made a good record at Austin.

He is the only ex-service man in this race.

VOTE FOR GEORGE MOFFETT JULY 22

(Paid for by local friends of George Moffett)

MRS. CUNNINGHAM IS CANDIDATE IN TEXAS GOVERNOR'S RACE

Minnie Fisher Cunningham, who believes Texas should fight the war with its resources as well as its young men's lives, on May 22 announced her candidacy for Governor of Texas.

Mrs. Cunningham, member of a pioneer Texas family, was born on a farm near New Waverly in Walker County, Texas, and still owns and operates this same farm.

Her childhood education was personally supervised by her mother before she attended the University of Texas Medical College from which she received her degree in pharmacy.

Mrs. Cunningham's record shows she has always worked for the people of Texas — the women of Texas:

Under her leadership as president of the Texas Equal Suffrage Association, primary suffrage for women was won in Texas two years before the ratification of the national amendment.

She served as a member of the Texas Military Welfare Commission during World War I.

She helped organize the National League of Women Voters and served as national secretary of this organization.

She held the office of executive secretary of the National Women's Democratic Party.

She was a member of the National Y.W.C.A. Board.

She served as Editor for the Texas A & M Extension Service.

She was information specialist of the Women's Division of the national Agricultural Adjustment Administration. After 5 years' work in this department, she resigned in protest against the "gag rule" imposed on AAA, which she considered hindered the war effort when it was necessary that all information be gotten out to the farmers of the United States who were supplying the food and fiber necessary to winning the war.

All of Mrs. Cunningham's jobs have been action jobs, many involving executive ability, all of which especially qualify her to understand and combat the forces let loose in the state of Texas and motivated by selfish interests which put personal gain before winning the war.

Under her leadership as president of the Texas Equal Suffrage Association, primary suffrage for women was won in Texas two years before the ratification of the national amendment.

RICHARD CRITZ ASKS RETURN TO OFFICE ON SUPREME COURT

AUSTIN.—The attempt of a certain faction in organized labor to pack the state courts with its own judges is a "direct challenge" to the people of Texas and their free institutions, Associate Justice Richard Critz declared today in a stinging rebuke to a "political action committee's" 1944 political bulletin.

"I welcome the support of all laboring people, but so long as I am on this highest court there will be no handing out of special favors, and all cases will be decided on their merits and according to law," he stated.

Justice Critz, seeking his second full elective term on the court, alluded to a "1944 political bulletin" which stated that Justice Critz's opinions were "invariably antagonistic" to labor.

"No statement or contention is made that any single one of my opinions has not been based on law, or did not correctly declare the law," he said.

"This small committee of labor officials is seeking to make itself

the political boss of the men and women who belong to labor unions. They would dictate the selection of a judge on the Supreme Court of Texas.

"Whenever a selfish pressure group elects a public official it invariably follows that the group prospers and the people suffer. This is especially true if that official is a judge, and it would be a tragic situation if the highest court in Texas had on it a judge who owes his job to a selfish minority," he continued.

"I cannot think that the people of Texas will stand for such a brazen attempt to intimidate the courts of this state."

DUE TO PRESENT CONDITIONS AND SHORTAGE OF GASOLINE AND TIRES, I WISH TO TAKE THIS MEANS OF SOLICITING YOUR VOTE FOR

SHERIFF

OF

Cooke County

Enoch T. Spires

IF ELECTED I PROMISE TO DO MY DUTY AT ALL TIMES AND BE GUIDED BY THE GOLDEN RULE.

YOUR SUPPORT AND INFLUENCE WILL BE APPRECIATED

(Political Advertisement)

Let Gardner Guard Your Interests

At Austin

He will not be guided by passion, prejudice or patriotism, but will be fair and impartial to all.

A VOTE FOR

CLIFF GARDNER

for re-election for State Representative from Cooke County

IS A VOTE FOR CLEAN GOVERNMENT

UNHAMPERED BY POLITICAL TIES

Your Support and Influence Respectfully Solicited

(Political Advertisement)



PLANE TALK

BY Rowland Barstow

To regulate air traffic and to facilitate landings and takeoffs at airports, control towers are erected. The tower, in order to give the attendants a clear view of the surrounding air, is located at a strategic point of the airport (usually on top of the administration building). Equipment includes a two way radio supplemented by a system of signal lights for communication purposes.



AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL TOWER

The pilot of a departing plane contacts the control tower by radio when ready to taxi to the flight strip. From the tower he receives, by radio, taxi instructions to the flight strip and any additional information regarding the weather, wind speed and direction, and positions of other planes in the vicinity. The pilot is then cleared for flight and can take off when ready.

When an airplane is approaching an airport the pilot contacts the control tower by radio to report his position and the expected time of his arrival over the airport. The control tower then gives the pilot landing instructions. This includes the altitude and route of approach, the landing strip to be used with wind speed and direction. Unless the pilot has been instructed to come directly in, he is instructed to circle the airport until he is cleared for landing. After landing he is directed in taxiing his plane to the proper hanger.

THE POCKETBOOK OF KNOWLEDGE - 1/2 TOPPS

INDUSTRY HAS DEVELOPED A MACHINE WHICH WILL TURN A STRAIGHT PIECE OF METAL INTO A PERFECTLY CURVED, INTRICATE PART OF AN AIRPLANE. NO WELDING OR HANDWORK IS NECESSARY

A 90-YEAR-OLD BUFFALO WOMAN HAS 47 LIVING DESCENDENTS

THE SEEDS ON THE OUTSIDE OF THE STRAWBERRY ARE THE REAL FRUIT. THE PULP IS ONLY THE RECEPTACLE FOR HOLDING THE FRUIT

A BEE VISITS 219,000 FLOWERS TO GET AN OUNCE OF HONEY

YOU'RE ONE KIND. YOU'RE ANOTHER!

THERE ARE ABOUT 200 SPECIES OF DUCKS

Katy Engineer Retires; May Hold World Record

After attaining a national record, probably a world's record, the senior employe of the Missouri-Kansas-Texas Lines has retired. He is John R. Tierney of Parsons, Kans. Behind him he leaves a record of



JOHN TIERNEY

68 years of service with the Katy, of which 64 years were spent as a locomotive engineer. Born at Leavenworth, Kans., October 24, 1860, Tierney moved with his parents to Parsons at the age of 12 and four years later found employment in the M-K-T shops there. After three years, in 1879, he transferred to engine service as a fireman, and in April of the following year, was promoted to switch engineer.

Two years later, on November 18, he experienced that greatest of thrills, his first run on the road, piloting a train from Parsons to Muskogee. After continuing as road engineer until 1912, Tierney was promoted to traveling engineer, holding that position until 1930, when he returned to Parsons in charge of the motor car which operates daily over the Neosho division between Parsons and Junction City.

"The Katy is a good line to work for," the Dean of Katy Employes remarked upon retirement. "I have enjoyed my work and have done my duty."

Mr. Tierney and his wife reside in Parsons. They will observe their Golden Wedding anniversary June 13.

In view of what he has to say, an auctioneer does an awful lot of fast talking.

Goldfish originated in China.

The keys to the Bastille, which are now at Mt. Vernon, were sent by Lafayette to George Washington.

Elephants, like camels, carry a reserve supply of water with them.

The giraffe is by nature a silent animal, having no power of making sound.

Seattle, Washington, took its name from the Indian chief Seattle.

Yosemite is an Indian word meaning "destroyer," and refers to the grizzly bear.

Through the Welland Canal boats go uphill to Lake Erie and downhill to Lake Ontario.

The English flag of St. George, the Scottish flag of St. Andrew and the Irish flag of St. Patrick are all embodied in the Union Jack.

The name "John Bull" referring to Englishmen comes from the pen of John Arbuthnot who wrote the "History of John Bull" 1712.

St. Peter's in Rome is the largest cathedral in the world.

Roger Bacon, inventor of the magnifying glass, was the first to suggest lenses as an aid to impaired vision.

Leonardo da Vinci, 15th century Italian painter, attempted to build an airplane.

Rio de Janeiro is said to be the most beautiful port in the world.

In England Indian Summer is known as St. Luke's Summer.

The two-cent piece was the first coin minted with the inscription, "In God We Trust."

The intercardinal points of the compass are the points midway between the cardinal points: northeast, southeast, southwest, northwest.

The first foreign language American newspaper was established by Benjamin Franklin in 1732 and printed in German.

The Money Order branch of the Postal Service was established in 1864 for the accommodation of Civil War soldiers.

Food chemists advocate steaming instead of boiling vegetables because boiling destroys valuable mineral matter.

There are five climatic zones, two frigid zones, two temperate zones and one torrid zone.

MARCHING WITH MARTIN THE EX-MARINE



QUALIFIED!
EXPERIENCED!

JESSE E. MARTIN FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL

The Only Ex-Service Man in the Race!

ASSOCIATE JUSTICE

RICHARD CRITZ

Asks your support for his reelection to a second full elective term on the

SUPREME COURT OF TEXAS

"This above all, Let's Win the War and End the Wars."



Elect FRED ERISMAN of Longview YOUR ATTORNEY GENERAL

Now serving his third term as District Attorney of Gregg County
President of the County and District Attorney's Association of Texas

"I am interested in principles of government—not political platforms. Let's again have genuine rule by the people."

YOUR VOTE FOR —

O. B. WINTERS

FOR

SHERIFF

OF

Cooke County

WILL BE APPRECIATED

Honesty, Courtesy, and Efficiency are his Guides

(Political Advertisement)

YOUR VOTE ON THE 22ND

FOR

J. E. "Earl" ROBISON

For Re-election to a Second Term

AS

Commissioner, Precinct 4

WILL BE APPRECIATED

(Political Advertisement)

Earl Rogers In Race For State School Superintendent

Earl Rogers, a resident of Wichita county for 18 years, is a candidate for state superintendent of public instruction.

He proposes:
Co-operation of the state department of education with the state legislature, state board of education, and a closer relationship of department heads within the department of education.

More efficiency and less waste in handling state money.

Rewriting the Texas public school law as many of the Texas school laws are obsolete and difficult to interpret.

A general advisory education council to advise with the state superintendent in developing the state school program.

An adequate curriculum revision to lay the foundation for a better Texas educational system in the postwar world.

Stressing of moral and spiritual education.

A department of physical education.

Teacher's salaries commensurate with other professions.

Rogers' experience consists of 23 years as teacher and administrator in Texas public schools. He has served more than two years under two state superintendents serving the late S.M.N. Marrs and the present incumbent. He received his B.A. degree from Howard Payne College and his M.A. degree from Southern Methodist University. He completed all requirements on his doctor's degree with the exception of writing the thesis.

Your Health

Austin, Texas. Few conquests of science have been as spectacular and complete as those relating to diphtheria. Science has firmly established the value of serum treatment in both its preventive and curative phases. However toxin-antitoxin, or its successor toxoid for immunization and antitoxin for cure, are sera of which the general public is even yet not fully aware.

According to Dr. Geo. W. Cox, State Health Officer, toxoid is the immunizing or preventive agent now usually employed. However three or four months are required for the body to develop immunity. At that time the Schick test can be applied to determine the results of the preventive treatment.

Dr. Cox urges that children receive immunization as soon as possible, preferably as soon as they are six months old. The necessity for this immunization is apparent when it is realized that two-thirds of all deaths from diphtheria occur in the age group under six years. "It cannot be too strongly emphasized that to deprive children of this protection which science

has made possible is to subject them to unwarranted and unnecessary hazards that can easily turn into a tragedy," Dr. Cox said. "Parental interest in immunization must be more widespread if the Texas death rate from this disease is to be eliminated as a cause of death.

"When a child has been stricken with diphtheria, antitoxin is the only treatment that will save his life. Also, to be effective, it must be given early in the illness and in large doses. Delay is usually caused by parents failing to realize that any sore throat may actually be diphtheria. It is always safer to immunize against the disease than to risk curing it."

The word "tip" is said to have been derived from the first letters of words in the phrase, "to insure promptness."

The average depth of the ocean is two and one-half miles.

According to astronomers, the sun is 700 times heavier than the total weight of the nine planets.

High heels were originated by Louis XIV, who wore them to heighten his short stature.

The coolest spot on the sun is 10,000 degrees Fahrenheit.

\$200,000,000 Cost Of Idle Money To Us



CURRENCY in the hands of people now approximates \$450 for the average four-person family in U. S., according to the Federal Reserve Board. If as much as half of the \$16,000,000,000 currency in circulation in the hands of men and women is being hoarded, and therefore is idle, individual hoarders may be losing \$200,000,000 a year interest—enough money to build 50,000 new homes at \$4,000 a house. Invest idle money — buy war bonds!

JULY IS MONTH TO MAKE SCHOOL TRANSFERS

July is school transfer month, County Superintendent Randolph O'Brien pointed out this week.

All pupils who do not intend to attend school in their home districts should transfer to the district where they will attend school, he said.

This includes students who have completed the grades taught in their home districts, as well as those who for other reasons plan to attend another school.

He urges that these transfers be made as soon as possible rather than waiting until the last few days before the final date.

Camels and monkeys are the only two animals which do not seem to be able to swim. All cats can be forced to swim, and some even seem to like it.

The heaviest known liquid is mercury.

Heavy crude oil is used as fuel in Diesel engines.

The word hippopotamus is derived from the Greek hippos, meaning horse, and potamus, meaning river.

The subject of most of the English literature written before the twelfth century was religion.

Braille characters, used by the blind, are represented by raised dots.

The most southern city on the mainland of the United States is Miami, Florida.

The first book printed in America was "The Bay Psalm Book", 1639.

The chief language of Haiti is French.

Never before was science so full of new and wonderful ideas. Another year of scarcities, and it will be able to make anything from anything.

To The People of Cooke County

In announcing for my re-election for Tax Assessor-Collector of Cooke county, I wish to first express my thanks and appreciation to the people for not having an opponent.

As in the past, if re-elected, I promise to fulfill the duties of my office to the best of my ability. I am soliciting your support, purely upon my qualifications.

YOUR SUPPORT AND INFLUENCE WILL BE APPRECIATED

TOM A. HAYES

(Political Advertisement)

YOUR SUPPORT AND INFLUENCE ON JULY 22ND

FOR

J. R. "Robert" LITTLE

For Re-election to a Second Term

AS

Commissioner, Precinct 3

WILL BE APPRECIATED

(Political Advertisement)

Re-elect

CARL WILSON

FOR

Sheriff of Cooke County

VOTE FOR THE MAN YOU'VE TRIED

Capable, Honest, and Dependable

YOUR SUPPORT AND INFLUENCE WILL BE APPRECIATED

(Political Advertisement)