### TWICE-A-WEEK.

The Clarendon Chronicle.

CLARENDON, DONLEY COUNTY TEXAS, SATURDAY, AUGUST 3, 1907

#### One Dollar a Year.

#### ol. 18

A. Faithful Ohronicle of Local and General Events.

license must be secured, that li- 1500.....

cense being obtained of the clerk 1600.....

of the county in which applicant 1700.....

### No 62

Advertising rates on application

The Game Law.

Any resident land owner may

Gold Becoming "Cheap Money." Premium Corn Wanted.

Those who think that "nature | Twenty dollars for best 20 ears hunt on his own land anywhere in intended gold to be the medium of of Indian corn, \$10 for best 20 the state without license, and his exchange" are invited to glance at heads of kaffir and maize is the of- have the East Line railway extendchildren living with him, also his this short table showing the annual fer made by H. B. Sanborn, Ama- from McKinney. tenants are given similar privilege. production of that precious metal rillo, delivered at the Carson build-But if he or they hunt elsewhere in in the initial years of the last five, ing by September 28, 1907, and on C. Willis was struck by lightning the state except on his own land, centuries:

4,000,000 ples will be passed upon by a disin- beneath two trees in her yard. 6,000,000 terested, experienced person who 7,000,000 may be selected by the exhibitors resides except in Marion county- 1800..... 12,000,000 on the day above mentioned, Sept. 

commissioner's office in the court The most devoted and hopeful All samples must be labeled, house in Marion county. Shch li- champion of "hard money" will be stating the name of the person who cense costs one dollar, and the compelled to admit that if there be raised the corn and his place of minissioner of fisheries and game elequence in figures, the above residence, which must be north of must spend one-third of all such li- table contains it. Here is a world the south lines of the following cense money in buying live quail which plods along for unnumbered counties: Deaf Smith, Randall, and other species of game for dis- centuries with a fairly steady in- Armstrong, Douley and Collingstribution throughout the state for crease in its accumulations of gold worth, in the Panhandle of Texas. the purpose of restocking the state until it reaches 1800. Then a gold This is for the purpose of securing some creditable samples of corn The above table is startling products raised in the Panhandle

more so. In the period from 1821 Great International corn exhibition nish a liberal supply of samples.

> "At this exposition this company by the same parties who decorates to be used, and there is to be located at this booth some intelligent practical Texan who will provide and furnish information as to the virtues of the Panhandle to such farmers or investors who attend the exposition and are desirous of obaining information relative to that section of the United States. To successfully carry out this scheme, it requires more than the efforts of one party, and it is with a view of securing your co-operation that we address you." Donley county should secure all hree of these premiums.

STATE NEWS. Decatur, Tex., is endavoring to

At Smithfield Monday Mrs. N. that day at 2 o'clock p. m. all sam- and instantly killed while standing Lyman, the 5-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Farmer of

Aledo, met death Tuesday by falling off a wagon and being run over. A child nine months old of J. C. Culver's at Texarkana was choked to death Tuesday by getting its head caught between a bed -spring and the bed railing.

While hunting on the Hoffman ranch near Canyon Tuesday, W. H. Whisnant was shot in the arm by the accidental discharge of a gun in the hands of W. M. Green, both of Amarillo.

Captain T. C. Alexander, a vet-Prohibits dove shooting at all to 1840, the average production of to be held at the Collosseum in the eran of the Mexican and civil wars gold was only \$11,445,000. In the city of Chicago, October 5 to 19 in. in the latter fighting for the .Con-Prohibits possession of quails decade included in the year 1896- clusive, 1907. Therefore he hopes federacy, died at Meredian, Wedfom January 1 to November 10, 1905 the average gold production the growers of corn products with nesday, aged eighty-three. He leaves a widow and eleven chidren. According to a Houston report the United States inspectors are 'busy corralling Japanese who have sneaked into Texas over the Mexi-If these figures prove anything And to further explain this object can border. It is claimed that tal of fory-five of either, killed by they prove that gold is absolutely he quotes an extract from a letter there are at least 300 of this class worthless as a standard of value. received from the Capital Freehold roaming over the state. About They prove it so conclusively that Land & Investment Co., Ltd., fifty have already been apprehend-

> Captain E. A. Bolmes, who has charge of the peusion bureau in the controller's department at Austin, believes that within the next year there will be approximately 10,000 pensioners on the rolls in this state; and after that time the number will begin to decline on account of the increased mortality of old soldiers. In the case of R. W. Varden, charged with killing his son near Stamford last spring, the jury returned a verdict of guilty and as-

> > sessed his punishment at five years

in the penitentiary. Defendants

attorneys gave notice of appeal,

and his bond was set at \$5,000,

pending appeal, which was made.

A barn and its contents, belong-

ing to P. E. Pope, burned at Alva-

rado Tuesday. One mule burned up

YOU CAN MONEY SAVE By Buying Your Groceries At The

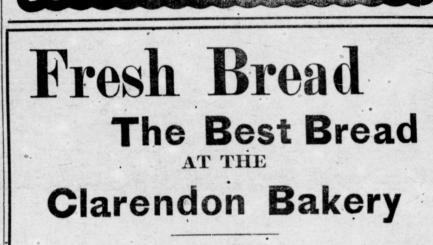
Cash Store. We Handle the Best Goods for the

Lowest Price. Try a sack of our White Swan Flour. Every sack is Guaranteed.

Our Motto:

Treat you Right, Give Full Weight and Prompt Delivery. When you are in need of Groceries Phone No. 51

Barnell, Smill & Thornton CLARENDON,



CAKES, CANDIES and FRESH FRUIT.

April 1.

times.

with such live game.

ducks to fifteen per day. Any person having hunted three days or than \$425,000,000! more consecutively may have a to-

himself during such hunt. Open season on squirrels, July 1 to October 1.

The anti-Bailey people are giggling because several members of over the railroads. They are attorneys "for the railroads and as such are entitled to passes provided they, are not officers of the state,

Provides open season for waterfowl from September I to following enough, but the detailed facts are of Texas for exhibition at the

deluge!

applicable to incorporated storage rose to the staggering amount of in the territory mentioned will recompanies as well as individuals. \$305,760,000! In the present year alize the immense indirect benefits Cut bag limit on quails and we will produce new gold which this exhibit may be to the entire will sell in the mints for not less people of the Panhandle and fur-

no defense is possible. If it takes Chicago:

untold centuries for a precious metal to attain-an annual production has arranged for a booth decorated of \$12,000,000 in 1800, how the legislature who supported him "precious" is it in 1906, when the exposition and in which decorahave resigned their office in order the mines turn out \$400,000,000 of tion Panhandle maize products are that they can retain their passes it?-Federick Upham Adams in Success Magazine.

#### Prohibition in Georgia.

A prohibition bill has passed county or city. Representative both houses in Georgia, with an Cobb, of San Antonio, is one of amendment which permits the sale them. He resigned rather than of pure alcohol by retail druggists

surrender his railroad transporta- on the prescription of a reputable tion. This is proof that passes in- physician, and also allow wholesale fluence our officers and lawmakers. druggists to carry alcohol in stock Tyler Courier.

There are some people who are skillful in their business or profession and some who are not. This applies to all businesses and all professions, and farming certainly can not be counted as an exception. It should certainly be the aim of every young man who follows farming for a living to acrapidity of his unskillful competi- fumn. tor. These differences between the skilful and the unskillful will always remain under all forms of government, but the young should Cotton Exchange Monday for 26 be trained to acquire skill or as much skill as they are capable of. things .- Farm and Ranch.

·A new republican paper at San

about Sept. 1.

Hogwire, all heights, smooth and barbwire in all varieties just in; call and see it at Kerbow Asher's.

to E. A. Taylor's shop.

for sale to retailers only.

The bill prohibits the manufacture or keeping on hand in any place of business, the sale or giving away to induce business within the state of any liquor that may produce intoxication. The new law is to become effective Jan. 1, 1908.

The announcement is made of quire the skill that will make him, the engagement of Miss Edith master of his profession. Root, only daughter of Secretary Whether prices are high or low the of State and Mrs. Elihu Root, to skillful man always comes out Lieut. Ulysses S. Grant III, U. S. ahead of the unskillful one. When A., a son of Major Gen. Frederick times are hard he still manages to Dent Grant, and grandson of the turn a small profit at the end of late President Grant. No date has the year, and when times are good yet been set for the wedding, but he rolls up wealth with double the it will probably occur in the au-

> First bale of the 1907 08 Georgia cotton crop was sold on New York cents per pound.

In some parts of this county a Skillfulness in one direction may small worm from half to an inch be accompanied with unskillfulness long has made its appearance in in some other direction. Manual such numbers as to almost destroy dexterity is one form of skillful- whole fields of cotton. It is stated ness and a valuable one, but when in some districts one-fourth of the ty it is capable of vastly greater last two weeks by these worms .-Vernon Call,

Mr. Schwab says: "This coun-Scun, It is said Major Mose C. Japan's one." What Mr. Schwab Harris, at present deputy internal means is that this country can pay revenue collector, will be in charge. for five battleships to Japan's one, It is proposed to start a weekly at and Mr. Schwab and his merry first and issue a morning daily trust friends can build 'em as fast C. Roberts, Confederate veteran, as the country will pay exhorbitant prices for them.-Commoner.

The railways are bringing thous ands of new people into Texas continually, but at present the Panhan. and his skull shattered. If you want Cold-tire work go dle appears to be the favored section .- Ft. Worth Telegram.

War On Mail Order Houses.

ican Press.

feet high.

and a mule and a fine driving mare War has been declared on the were badly burned and may have to great catalogue houses of Chicago be killed. There is no idea as to and other cities by the 500,000 rehow the fire originated. There tail merchants of the west. In one were several tons of hay, a buggy of the most striking economic and harness in the barn, all a tomovements this country ever has tal loss. known the small dealers are fight-

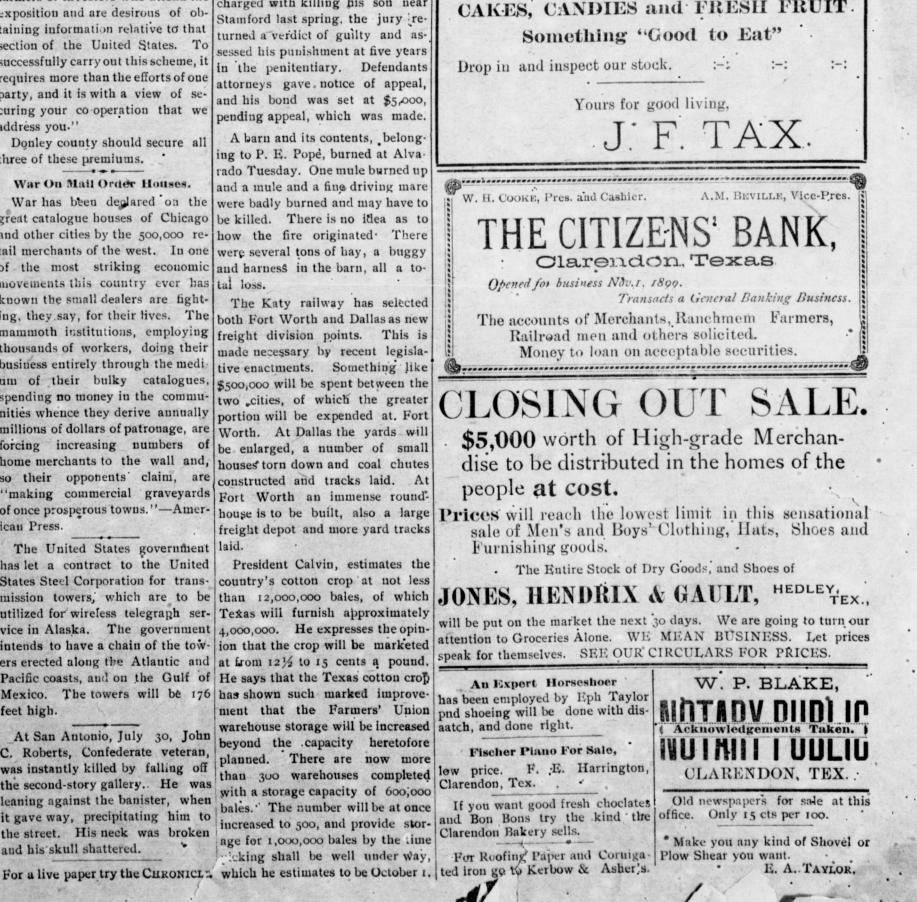
The Katy railway has selected ing, they say, for their lives. The both Fort Worth and Dallas as new mammoth institutions, employing freight division points. This is thousands of workers, doing their made necessary by recent legislabusiness entirely through the meditive enactments. Something like um of their bulky catalogues, \$500,000 will be spent between the spending no money in the commutwo cities, of which the greater nities whence they derive annually portion will be expended at. Fort millions of dollars of patronage, are Worth. At Dallas the yards will forcing increasing numbers of be enlarged, a number of small home merchants to the wall and, houses torn down and coal chutes so their opponents' claim, are constructed and tracks laid. At 'making commercial graveyards Fort Worth an immense roundof once prosperous towns."-Amerhouse is to be built, also a large

freight depot and more yard tracks The United States government laid. has let a contract to the United President Calvin, estimates the

States Steel Corporation for transcountry's cotton crop at not less it is combined with mental dexteri- crop has been destroyed within the mission towers, which are to be than 12,000,000 bales, of which utilized for wireless telegraph ser- Texas will furnish approximately vice in Alaska. The government 4,000,000. He expresses the opinintends to have a chain of the tow- ion that the crop will be marketed ers erected along the Atlantic and at from 121/2 to 15 cents a pound. Antonio, Texas, is being pro- try can build five battleships to Pacific coasts, and on the Gulf of He says that the Texas cotton crop Mexico. The towers will be 176 has shown such marked improve-

> warehouse storage will be increased aatch, and done right. At San Antonio, July 30, John beyond the .capacity heretofore planned. There are now more than 300 warehouses completed low price. F. E. Harrington, was instantly killed by falling off the second-story gallery. He was with a storage capacity of 600;000 leaning against the banister, when bales." The number will be at once increased to 500, and provide stor- and Bon Bons try the kind the it gave way, precipitating him to the street. His neck was broken age for 1,000,000 bales by the time

> > cking shall be well under way,



#### The Clarendon Chronicle.

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The Ohio republican state central committee has passed a resolution endorsing Taft for the presidency. This has put a crimp in the Foreaker boosters.

It will be a pretty safe proposithe one allowing a bond issue for make a monthly report of the numthe improvement of public roads. ber of bales of cctton ginned. Rebody needs.

For last quarter the United States Steel corporation declared dividends of \$45,503,705, breaaking all records. The big advance in price of its products has not all gone to its employes and for raw material, by a good deal.

Thomas Lawson of Boston now \$200. controls the Humboldt smelter near The company is capitalized at \$17,- Sept. 9. 500,000.

The statement made by the New York state superintendent of weights and measures, that the people of this commonwealth are defrauded to the extent of \$2,000,ooo yearly by false balances and scant measures finds proportionate corroboration in greater New York. Chief Patrick Derry of that city ice and coal dealers cheat their patrons by short weights.

C. D. Montague a metal expert, alone for her new capitol. The realized a net profit of 25 per cent, according to the market value of the supplies. Such thefts could hardly be made without the connivance of the state officials. Judge Davidson, presiding judge ing main line. of the court of criminal appeals, has declined to pass on the validity legislature imposing a tax of \$2,beverages in local option districts. Judge Davidson a short time ago heard the application for a habeas corpus at Houston of a party from Orange county who was arrested charged with violating the law and took it under advisement. Davidson holds that constitutional questions are involved and will not decide the case until the regular term of court at Tyler, when the full bench can pass upon the law. This is known as the "Hiawatha" case.

#### Cotton Ginners.

Under the law passed by the last legislature, creating the Bureau of Cotton statistics, every person operating a cotton gin in the state becomes a public ginner and must make monthly reports to the Com missioner of Agriculture, showing the amount of cotton he has ginued each month. Heretofore there has been no method of determining now much cotton there has been ginned in Texas.

Every cotton ginner in the state tion to vote against all the amend- must file with the county clerk of ments next Tuesday, unless it be his county an affidavit that he will Good roads are something every- ports of these affidavits, nnmbered consecutivly, must be forwarded to the Commissioner of Agriculture. Blanks will be furnished to all ginners by the Commissioner of Agriculture. Ginners' reports must be made by the 3rd of each month. County clerks or ginners who fail to comply with the law are subject to a fine of from \$25 to

While the law is effective after Prescott, Ariz., having secured pos- July, it will not be operative before session on July 9 of all but 25,000 September, as the office of Comshares of the capital stock of the missioner of Agriculture does not Consolidated Arizona Smelting exist before that time. It is ex-Company. The present capacity of pected that the first report under the smelter is 15,000 tons per month. the new law will be given out

#### The Belen Cutoff.

The eastern railroad of New Mexico, which is commonly known as the Belen cutoff, will be turned over to the operating department of the Santa Fe about Aug. 15, according to a dispatch from Amarillo. The completion of this line will divert the transcontinental traffic of the Santa Fe from the La bureau of weights and measures Junta route to the new low-grade says that many butchers, grocers, route that passes through the Panhandle. It is stated that it may be several months before the new

route is used for passenger traffic, says Pennsylvania has been beaten but it is to be put to immediate use out of \$1,500,000 on furnishings for the bulk of the through freight. The Belen cutoff is 268 miles bill was \$2,000,000, and he goes long. It runs from Rio Puerco, into every detail of the metallic N. M., on the Santa Fe's transfurniture in the capitol at Harris- continental line, to Texico, on the burg and estimates that had the Texas New Mexico boundary, contractors charged \$412,500 for where it connects with the Pecos the metal cases they would have Valley. The remainder of the new cutoff route, which is already built, runs from Texico to Amarillo where it connects with the southern Kansas division and over that division to Florence, Kan., where connection is made with the exist-There will be a saving of only pleasure. eleven miles in distance, but the of the law passed by the Thirtieth importance of the new route lies in the fact that the heavy grades 000 on dealers in non-intoxicating of the La Junta route are avoided. The latter route crosses two sum mits, one at Raton Pass, which is 7,608 feet above sea level, and the other at Gloreta, which is 7,421 feet above sea level. Between these two summits the altitude is 5,911 feet. This makes two steep grades which run as high as 3.5 per cent. The highest point reached on the new line is 6,492 feet, and the maximum grade is 1.25 per cent. The surfacing and ballasting of the new line will soon be finished. The ballast used is crushed quartzite, which, in addition to making the roadbed strong and substantial, gives it a freedom from dust which is a rarity on most southwestern lines during the long dry seasons. An Oklahoma charter was issued Wednesday to the Great Southwestern railway company, with head, but 1,980 head short of the \$40,000,000 capital stock, which October, 1906 supply, the record proposes to build a line from St. month. Calves came in larger Louis to El Paso, Texas a distance of R. W. Matthews, a saw mill em-

Some of those Who Will Take Part in the Camp Meeting.



REV. J. D. HOLMES



REV. C. C. BEARDEN



### What Do They Cure?

What Do They cure : The above question is often asked con-cerning Dr. Pierce's two leading medi-cines, "Golden Medical Discovery" and "Favorite Prescription." The answer is that "Golden Medical Discovery" is a most potent alterative or blood-purifier, and tonic or invigorator and acts especially favorably in a cura-tive way upon all the mucous lining sur-faces, as of the nasal passages, throat, bronchial tubes, stomach, bowels and bladder, curing a large per cent of catar-rhal cases whether the disease affects the nasal passages, the throat, larynx, bron-chia, stomach (as catarrhal dyspepsia), bowels (as mucous distribute) bladder, uterus or other pelvic organs. Even in

bowels (as mucous darries), bladder uterus or other pelvic organs. Even i the chronic or ulcerative states of these is. It is often successful in affect

Favorite Prescription" is advised he cure of one class of diseases-liar weaknesses, derangement is a powerful yet gently acting invigorating tonic and nervine. For weak worn-out, over-worked women-no matter what has caused the break-down, "Favorite Prescription" will be found most effective holding up the cheractic acculation

Prescription "will be found most effective in building up the strength, regulating the womanly functions, subduing pain and bringing about a healthy, vigorous condition of the whole system. A book of particulars wraps each bottle giving the formulæ of both medicines and quoting what scores of eminent med-ical authors, whose works are consulted by physicians of all the schools of practice as guides in prescribing, say of each in-gredient entering into these medicines. The words of praise bestowed on the several ingredients entering into Doctor Pierce's med.cines by such writers should have more weight than any amount of non - profess' inal testimonials, because such men are writing for the guidance of their medical brethren and know whereof they speak. speak.

they speak. Both medicines are non-alcoholic, non-secret, and contain no harmful habit-forming drugs, being composed of glyceric extracts of the roots of native, Americar medicinal forest plants. They are both sold by dealers in medicine. You can't afford to accept as a substitute for one of these medicines of known composition, any secret noatrum. eret nostr Dr. Pierce's Pellets, small, sugar-coated, easy to take as candy, regulate and in-vigorate stomach, liver and bowels.

STATE NEWS.

During a thunder storm Tuesday lightning struck and instatantly killed Jim Ware, a Houston county farmer.

Near Corsicana Tuesday a baby was born on a Trinity and Brazos Valley train. Mother and child are at a local hotel.

Cal Wright, a former deputy sheriff of Morris county, fell from a scaffolding at the mill at Naples Sunday and sustained injuries from which he died Monday.

W. J. Baker was run over and beheaded by a train in Ft. Worth lived at Mt. Pleasant and leaves a wife and five children.

While sleeping in the second story window at Cleburne Tuesday, William R Williams, a tailor, fell twenty feet and sustained injuries

## The Most Valuable Premiums Ever Offered by any one firm

in Clarendon! VOTING CONTEST 1st Premium, One 14-carat, Solid Gold, Diamond Ring, 1st quality, \$75.00. 2nd Premium, One 17-jewel, 14-k. Gold La-

#### dies' Watch, \$40.00.

Above will be given away as 1st and 2nd premiums to the two contestants who receive the greatest number of votes. Every 25c worth purchased entitles you to one vote. This applies to anything we have in our store. Voting to commence Saturday Aug. 3, 1907, ending 9 o'clock a. m., Dec. 25, 1907. The number of votes cast for each candidate will be published in the Chronicle and Banner-Stockman each week until contest closes. No clerk or member of the firm will be allowed to influence votes n favor of any contestant.

#### RULES OF CONTEST.

1st. One vote for each 25 cents worth purchased.

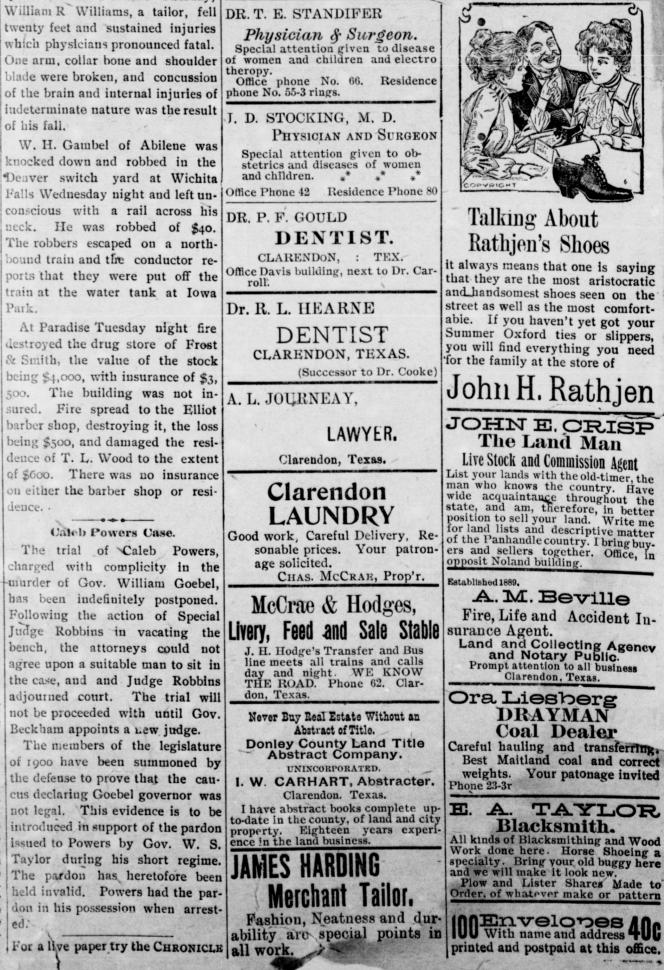
- 2nd. Votes can be placed in ballot box at such time as may suit purchaser.
- 3rd. The votes will be counted every Wednesday night at 9 o'clock and a careful record will be kept in a book provided for that purpose.
- 4th. All tickets will be carefully preserved until the final count by the judges.
- 5th. Three uninterested judges will make the final count, who will award the premiums, and whose names will be published at a later date.
- 6th. Any and all purchasers have the privilege of choosing any lady they may desire and said lady will become one of the contestants.

#### Who May Enter.

Any married or single lady in the Panhandle of Texas. Respectfully,



G.C. HARTMAN Thursday morning. He formerly All kinds of Tinwork, Flues, and Flue Re pairing. Your patronage is solicited. Shop on north side of track near residence.



#### Fort Worth Stock Receipts.

Cattle and calf receipts on the Fort Worth market for the month of July were unusually liberal for that month, exceeding by 23,860 head the supply for July last year and reaching total second only in the history of the market to the big run of October, 1906. The month's supply aggregated 101,647 numbers than ever before since the of 1,500. establishing of the Fort Worth market, 41,309 head arriving. The former banner month was October, 1906, when receipts reached a total of 40,864 head. Hog re-21,176 head.

lives six miles east of there. .It was bought in the seed at 4 cents per pound.

The Paper to Stand By. A newspaper of the right character does not accept support from anybody from the standpoint of

ceipts showed the usual falling off, charity, says an exchange, but the supply being much the smallest when it exerts every effort to furof any month thus far this year nish its subscribers with as interand the total month's run being esting and readable sheet as possible, it would seem that the people of the territory in which it circu-

Greenville's first bale of cotton lates would endeavor to cooperate was brought in by John Hill, who and stand by that paper. - Ex.

> The Best Horseshoes in rown at E. A. Taylor's.

The leading singer and chorus leader during the revival to begin tomorrow is Charles E. McVay, who stands at the front in his line and makes the song service a real

> Enthused With Goodnight's Buffalo.

me. He has the finest herd of buf- Park. faloes in the United States. There

600 pounds. He has also develmeat equal to that of any corn-fed cattle in the country. Col. Goodnight has been on the plains of Texas for thirty five years. He has also engaged in making all

sorts of soil tests and has practically the only experiment station in that section of Texas.

At Orange Wednesday Ella, aged 10 years, the motherless child ploye, fell into a pot of boiling

water in which she was boiling clothes, and the body from the knees to the shoulders was so cooked that she cannot live.

Answer Lettars Promptly.

To disregard letters which we receive is a source of keen disappointment to those who think enough of us to write us. We should answer them out of courtesy if for no other reason. After we have made the effort for this reason several times the chances are that we will continue the correspondence for the pleasure it gives us, for there is no denying that it can become almost as much of a pleasure to write them as every one owns it is to re ceive a bright, breezy letter.

ed.

indeterminate nature was the result of his fall. W. H. Gambel of Abilene was knocked down and robbed in the Deaver switch yard at Wichita Falls Wednesday night and left unconscious with a rail across his R. Hedgpeth, of Chicago, who neck. He was robbed of \$40. spent two days on the Goodnight The robbers escaped on a northranch, said to a reporter in Dal- bound train and the conductor reports that they were put off the "It was certainly a revelation to train at the water tank at Iowa At Paradise Tuesday night fire are seventy-six of them, all pure destroyed the drug store of Frost bred. Furthermore, he has cross- & Smith, the value of the stock ed them successfully with polled being \$4,000, with insurance of \$3, Angus cattle, and he terms the 500. The building was not innew species Cattelo. He has a sured. Fire spread to the Elliot herd of 350 of them, and they barber shop, destroying it, the loss range in weight from 1,400 to 1,- being \$500, and damaged the residence of T. L. Wood to the extent oped a peculiar variety of Buffalo of \$600. There was no insurance grass, which gives a flavor to the on either the barber shop or residence. Caleb Powers Case. The trial of Caleb Powers, charged with complicity in the murder of Gov. William Goebel, has been indefinitely postponed. Following the action of Special Judge Robbins in vacating the bench, the attorneys could not agree upon a suitable man to sit in the case, and and Judge Robbins adjourned court. The trial will not be proceeded with until Gov. Beckham appoints a new judge. The members of the legislature of 1900 have been summoned by the defense to prove that the caucus declaring Goebel governor was not legal. This evidence is to be introduced in support of the pardon issued to Powers by Gov. W. S. Taylor during his short regime.



Frank Johnson and wife, who first went to Beaver county, Ok., then to Washington, is back here for a permanent residence. He says the far northwest is not as desirable for a home as this.

Ratbjen's.

Davis.

test.

week.

week.

town.

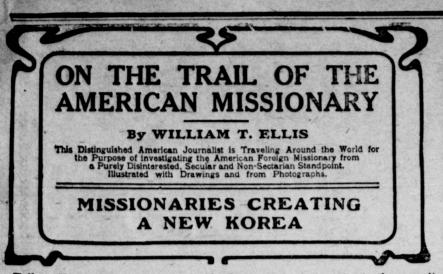
Stamford.

Goodnight.

Come and see.

Scurry Christian and wife, of Sulphur Springs, are here this week visiting the Hopkins county contingent of Clarendon settlers. They went up to Goodnight Thursday to take in the encampment and see the buffalo.

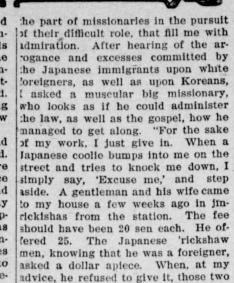
Capt. Carr Forest, of Foreston, night to visit his daughter, Mrs. G. S. Patterson. He has been in will be here about a month.



Taiku, Korea .- Picturesque, placid and pitiable, whiterobed but not angelic, Korea stands at the cross roads of the orient, a personification of the ar eastern question. Religiously considered, the situation here is doubtless the most interesting in the world. Certainly this is the most promising and successful missionary field now before the eye of Christendom.

The contrast between Korea and Japan in this latter respect is marked. Japanese coolie bumps into me on the Across the strait, the missionaries are all concerned over the independence movement in the native church, and learful lest they should do or say something to offend the sensitive Japanese pride. Here, the missionary has none of these problems; his one coneern is how to visit all the localities that are calling for him, and how to find time to instruct all the catechumens awaiting him, and to receive lnto the church the men and women ready for membership, since some churches can be visited only every apiece." three months or half yearly. In a word, here are missionary conditions more nearly ideal, and more nearly what the Christians in America think foreign missions to be, than in the more famous country of Japan.

Wiping a Nation Off the Earth. If ever a country needed the consolations of religion, it is poor Korea. As a consequence, chiefly, of her own incapacity and official corruption, she has fallen into the hands of a powerful neighbor, who, apparently, is systematically effacing all the manifestations of Korean national life and identity. Her king is a prisoner, unable



coolies came into my parlor, took out their pipes and began to smoke. There they stayed until I paid them a dollar

#### The Doctor's Opportunity.

One phase of missions about which there are no two opinions is the medical work. Immediately upon landing in Korea from Japan I came in touch with this for the first time, because the Japanese have their own medical science, and there is practically no medical mission work, in the usual, sense, in that country. On the hillside as the traveler enters Fusan harbor, he sees flying a Red Cross flag, and this, he learns, floats over the hospital of the American Presbyterian mission. This is the only hospital in

The American Colony Abroad. On a commanding site outside the city of Taiku I found a settlement of American missionaries living in houses of mixed Korean and Western architecture. Formerly some of them lived in native houses right down in the heart of the city, where, I do not hesitate to say, no white man, mis-

sionary or otherwise should ever live. I quite agree with the contention that a missionary should get as close as possible to his people; but not at the price of discomfort, darkness, depression, dirt and disease which are Inseparable from residence in a real native house in a crowded Korean community.

As for furniture, there practically is no such thing. A chest of drawers will hold the family posses-

sions, while others dangle from the rafters. A block of wood serves for

a pillow; the Oriental sees nothing strange in Jacob's stony pillow at Bethel. The houses are thatched with

straw, tied on with ropes. A village presents a dull gray appearance seen

from any distance. Large ugly dogs,

noisy but cowardly, swarm the streets waiting for the inevitable day when they will find their way onto their

master's tables. Taiku is surrounded

by a wall, in the fashion of all Korean cities; but the day I arrived the Japanese had begun to tear this down, after standing for centuries.

These missionariez at Taiku are all Presbyterian, except the French priest, who has an imposing European church on the edge of the city. The Presbyterians, North, South and Canadian, and the Methodists, North and South, and the Roman Catholics, have a mo except a modest enterprise by the Aus

tralian Presbyterians and the Anglicare young people; yet some are called "old missionaries," which reminds one Korea is of comparatively recent development. It is only 20 years since Korea was "the hermit nation," and 20 clothing. years since the arrival of the first missionary. Each year since the beginning, the number of converts has been doubling, and the additions to the Protestant churches for the present year are given at 30,000. Korea, with 12,000,000 population, and 200 missionaries, has nearly, if not quite, as many Protestant converts as Japan, with 45,000,000 population and more

than 800 missionaries. The little colony of nine Americans here-including one unmarried woman, Miss Cameron, who lives alone in a little house overrun with rats and mice, of which she is afraid!-consists of Rev. and Mrs. J. E. Adams, Dr. and Mrs. W. O. Johnson, Rev. and Mrs. H. M. Bruen, Rev. E. F. Macfarland and Rev. Walter J. Erdman. They have imparted somewhat of an American air to their compound (every mission residence is surrounded by a fence or wall, and is called a compound) by setting out fruit trees and flowers from the homeland, so that they have apples, and peaches, strawberries, etc. They exchange plants and cuttings with their neighbor, the French priest. From him they obtained their strawberries, which proved to be bread upon the waters, for last year every one of the priest's plants perished and he was obliged to get a fresh start from which he had given to the Americans.

# He is Not Dressed Like Everybody Else,

A Remark Every Man Likes Hear IS About Himself.

Men the world over are beginning nopoly of the mission work in Korea, to realize that there are no ungain= ans. All the missionaries in Taiku ly men. Those who appear so have of the fact that all mission work in not yet found the place to buy their



## The First step in the battle of Appearance is to go where A



#### Mode of Traveling In Korea.

to much as to issue a pass to his own Fusan and it was the first fully equipold unused palace, except as he obains permission to do so from a Japalese functionary. Her laws are now nade and administered by Japanese. Her government institutions are all nanaged by the latter. Even the semplance of self-government is being rested from her feeble hand; while ppression, injustice der are the lot of her

. bencheople

Into these intensely interesting and significant questions it is not the purpose of this article to enter. To indisate them, however, is essential, if conditions here are to be understood. For in their helplessness and misery, the people are turning to the American missionaries as their only friends and advisers. The king himself leans more heavily upon the protection and counsel of certain of the older American missionaries than upon the most trusted of Korean patriots. On one occasion, when a great plot was in a like service for the girls and women process of execution, including an attack upon the palace, the king sought valescents' room I saw a young man for the presence and help of three who, afflicted with cataract of both American missionaries, and while a mob of thousands howled outside the mountainous part of a 200-mile jourpalace walls and soldiers surrounded ney, walking the rest of the way, and the imperial quarters, his majesty clung-literally and physically clungfor protection to these three Ameri- little more than 12 years Dr. Irvin has

The Missionary and Politics. Like ruler, like people. I was inspecting this city-or mud village of 60,000 people, as you may choose to call it—with a young American missionary, when an old man came to sionary, when an old man came to him for counsel and help, his aged wife having been brutally attacked by Japanese. The poor missionary is in straits. He will not meddle in politics. Whatever his sympathies, he dare not take sides on such questions, and so he is forever fending off the distressed and the persecuted, and bid-ding them endure their wrongs with

ped modern hospital ever established n Korea. It was started 13 years ago by Dr. Charles H. Frvin, of Ohio, who has ever since been the only physician in the hospital, and the only European doctor in Fusan.

The building would be counted small as hospitals go in the West, but it has half a dozen wards, with two, three or four beds each, an operating room, a convalescents' room and a dispensary, with waiting rooms for men and women, the sexes being separated in Korea. The only assistants are Koreans whom Dr. Irvin himself has trained. When I visited the hospital I found each of the waiting rooms occupled by a group of patients. To the men, a venerable Korean evangelist, in wide horn spectacles, the curious horse hair stovepipe hat of his race, and a long flowing white robe, was talking religion. A Bible woman does who visit the dispensary. In the coneyes, had literally crawled over the spending more than two months on the trip. Dr. Irvin had cured him. In treated 100,000 patients, and has performed more than 5,000 major operations.

#### The Orient As It Is.

Coming to this city of Taiku, in can crowd into it for the weekly servcars made in Wilmington, Del., and ice. It looks scarcely large enough to drawn by a Philadelphia-made locomotive, I found the Orient in all its ancient picturesqueness. Port cities always show the touch of the West upon them. Taiku has not so much as a jinrickisha, nor roads for it to travel the cloak which ordinarily conceals on. The streets are narrow lanes, their faces. This particular church, lined with mud fences and houses. like all others in Korea, is entirely Each Korean house has its own compound, or enclosure. The houses Christian fortitude. Already I have found illustrations of self-restraint and forbearance on square and in this a whole family will (Copyright, 1997, by Joseph B. Bowles)

#### Re-Making a Nation.

A busier lot of missionaries than these I have not yet seen; most of them are engaged chiefly in country work, itinerating for weeks at a time among the villages. Down in Taiku I visited the mission's primary school, where a hive of gaily dressed youngsters were crowded in a native house. studying their lessons at the top of their lungs, and swaying to and fro as they studied. In another little native house I found Mr. Adams teaching the beginnings of a higher education to 25 Korean young men-most of them, by the way, with their hair up, in token that they are married. There is practically no modern education in Korea except that given by the missionaries. The latter are spreading the desire and the opportunity for an education throughout the country, and many say that this will be the means of preserving the national identity.

So general is the belief that the influence of Christian schools, churches and literature may help Korea to find herself after centuries of ignorance, corruption and oppression, that I have been told by other than missionaries, that the Japanese government is backing a Buddhist propaganda and organto counteract the widespread acceptance of Christianity. The missionaries are alert to keep the churches from being used for political purposes. The Koreans, for example, not long ago established more than 1,000 patriotic societies, which they called "Y. M. C. A.'s" and the officials of the association had to secure an imperial edict correcting the abuse.

The missionaries have a thousand Protestant and a thousand Roman Catholic adherents in Taiku. The church of the former is simply a primitive native house, enlarged again and again, until more than 500 persons hold 100, American fashion, but the Koreans sit cross-legged on the floor and crowd closely together. The women are separated from the men by a curtain, and in church they remove the cloak which ordinarily conceals seif-supporting. Mission funds are here not used for the churches, but

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