

DROUTH RELIEF COMMITTEE TO ASK FOR IMMEDIATE RELIEF

The State Drouth Relief Committee appointed by Governor Moody met at Wichita Falls last Friday, to discuss and formulate plans for drouth relief in Texas.

Callahan County was represented at this meeting by County Agent, A. M. Cooper, County Judge Clyde White and T. E. Powell, Cashier of the First State Bank of Baird.

The plan which had been recommended by the National Committee in Washington, was held to be unsatisfactory due to the fact that this called for the organization of a Local Agricultural Finance Committee to act in Co-operation with the Intermediate Credit Banks. This was unsatisfactory due to the fact that to obtain relief under this plan collateral must be had which would take care of the loan in the event it was not paid and the local organization had to have a paid in capital stock before it could borrow money.

The committee acted and recommended that the U. S. Government appropriate \$15,000,000 to be loaned to the farmers of West Texas on easy terms such as they could provide.

An executive committee was appointed to carry on the work of the committee.

Resolutions taking up and describing the conditions as existed and which took up the matter of financial relief, seed, feed, State Tax remission, Red Cross work, reduced freight rates, loans on lands by government agencies, work and several other matters.

"Not Mendicants But Highest Type"

These people are not mendicants but are the bone and sinew of the country. They are of the highest type of citizenship. They are hardy, resolute and determined. They have withstood the hardships of the last three years with spirit undaunted. Their backs are to the wall.

This is the picture of Texas drouth sufferers going forward to Herbert Hoover, President of the United States in the form of a memorial for aid, adopted at Wichita Falls yesterday by Governor Moody's drouth relief committee of 45. It is the preamble to the formal resolutions put forward by the committee headed by W. B. Lee, of Spur.

The preamble was written by Alex H. Britain, lawyer of Wichita Falls. It presents this further picture:

"They survived two years of drouth without a murmur, hoping and expecting that the next year would be a fruitful one, and that thereby they might be relieved.

For two years the banks, loyal to the interests of their countries, have loaned these people to the limit and have carried them as far as such banks can do so.

"In many instances they now have no collateral to put up to the banks. These people—men, women and children—are in need of immediate relief. They need food, clothing, money and many of them medicines.

"They should be aided to remain in their homes, and secure seeds for their farms and other necessities to carry them through another season. They need relief at this time in which to pay their taxes. They need loans to relieve them for their necessities and without collateral, or on such collateral as they may have to give.

"In this connection it is pointed out that in 1918 some of these counties were in a similar condition and aid was extended to them practically without any collateral, and to their credit be it said that practically every county repaid every dollar that was extended to them.

"In other sections of the country relief has been extended where drouth for only one year existed. In this section three years of drouth has ensued. No aid has been requested until the three years of drouth has sapped the available resources of the people.

"This condition is not a picture, but a reality."

The following resolution was adopted:

ONE: That the president of the United States be urged to call together in session extraordinary the congress of the United States for the purpose of providing an appropriation of \$15,000,000 to be made farmers of Texas for the financing of their 1931 crops, said loans to be made on the security of a portion of the crops or other available security of the borrower, and payable one, two and three years from date. This action is immediately imperative in view of the fact that some farmers in the effected areas are no longer bankable risks due to three successive short crops, and the banks cannot jeopardize their depositors' funds by further extensions of credit.

TWO: That some means be provided for the extension of matured and maturing amortization payments on farm loans through government agencies.

THREE: We commend Judge W. R. Ely and the other members of the Texas highway commission for their efforts in making possible the employment of local labor on the state and federal highways of Texas.

FOUR: It is the sense of this body that the conditions in the drouth areas of Texas warrant the same consideration in reduced freight rates as shown to the other sections of the United States. Therefore, we request that the full reduction of 50 per cent of the regular freight rates on feed into and live stock out of the drouth area be granted. We further request that the same rates apply on the live stock returned as applied on that shipped out. We also recommend that the rates be made to apply to all feed yards and other destinations where the movement is necessary in order for the live stock to be moved to feed. We further recommend that the emergency rates be made to apply to fuel and other commodities necessary to relieve the situation brought about by the drouth. In order to assist the purchaser of small quantities of feed, fuel and provisions, we recommend that the reduced rates be extended to include approved dealers in these commodities.

FIVE: That we request the governor of Texas to wire the president of the Republic of Mexico, and the Secretario de la Relaciones Exteriores, Mexico, D. F., asking the continuance of the Mexican consulate Lauro Izzaguirre, located at Sweetwater, Texas, as this office is serving the Mexicans of 84 West Texas counties, and it is very essential to helping with the drouth relief work with the Mexican families in this area.

SIX: That we request the American Red Cross to assume charge of distributing foods or money in the areas of the drouth, and that the director for the Southwestern division be requested to make a personal investigation of the needs of the affected area, and to set aside such amounts of money to the individual community as he deems necessary, such relief to be immediate to assist the peoples of this area to such time as governmental aid of a permanent nature can be secured.

SEVEN: Whereas, in years gone by the Texas legislature has remitted all or part of the State Taxes on certain counties in Texas, fourteen in all, because of catastrophes of nature, such as floods, or storms and in some instances such tax remission has been for a period of 40 years, and in a majority of cases for 25 years. And whereas, the present drouth condition is fully as serious a catastrophe of nature as other catastrophes which have occurred in the past on account of which tax remission has been granted; now, therefore, be it resolved, that the next legislature be requested to extend tax remission for at least one year, to counties or parts of counties where distress is greatest, in order that these particular counties may benefit at least in some small extent

(concluded on last page)

E. D. Foy, Former Resident, Died In Dallas

Edward Dudley Foy, brother of H. F. Foy, of Baird, and a former resident of this city, died at his home in Dallas Thursday of last week, following an illness of nearly two years.

Funeral services were held at the family home 3714 Gilbert St. Dallas, at ten o'clock Saturday morning with the Rev. Powhatan James former pastor of the Gaston Ave. Baptist Church, officiating. Burial was made in Oakland cemetery.

Mr. Foy was for a number of years a resident of Baird, moving to Dallas some thirty-five years ago, where he has since been engaged in the drug business.

He was born at Elysian Fields, Texas, July 30, 1860. June 26, 1884 he was married to Miss Beulah Starnes, of Scottsboro Ala. He had always taken an active part in church work.

Surviving are his wife, four sons, Egan D. Foy of New York, and Gray, Dupree and Roland Foy, all of Dallas; one brother, H. F. Foy of Baird; one sister Mrs. Kate Johnson of Edgewood and two grandsons, Egan Foy Jr. and Gray Foy Jr.

Mrs. Robert Latimer, Miss Annie V. Foy and Mrs. C. S. Gee, attended the funeral.

Mr. Foy did not attend the funeral of his brother. He had visited him a few days before his death and not being very well, himself, he did not feel like making the trip.

Flying, Running or Walking

"Does it take More Religion for Flying, Running or Walking?"—will be the sermon subject at the Methodist Church next Sunday at 10:50 a. m. Sunday School at 9:45 a. m. Let every teacher be on time. Our Sunday School is being hurt because our teachers persist in coming in late. Be there at 9:45 a. m.

Senior League at 7:15 p. m. Sermon subject at 8 p. m. will be "How can Christ be Crucified a Second Time?"

The two sermons next Sunday will be different, interesting and helpful.

You are invited to come to "The Church of the glad hand" next Sunday.

Rev. B. W. Dodson, D. D. Pastor

H. C. Clements Suffers Stroke of Paralysis

Mr. H. C. Clements, who suffered a stroke of paralysis last week while visiting his son, Ira Clements in Dallas, was brought to the home of his daughter, Mrs. Joe Alexander, Wednesday night, and is reported to be in a very serious condition.

COOPERATIVE ASSO. TO MEET SATURDAY

The Chamber of Commerce is calling a meeting of the farmers of Callahan County who are interested in having the Texas Cotton Cooperative Association plan explained to them. The meeting will be held Saturday, 2:30 p. m. at the County Agent's Assembly Hall in the Courthouse.

Mr. T. N. Carswell of Abilene who has devoted several months time with working with the Texas Cotton Cooperative Association's field men will address the meeting, and furnish information to those who are interested. Every body welcome.

BAIRD PUBLIC TO OPEN MONDAY

Baird's public school for the 1930-31 term, will open next Monday, September 8th. Opening exercises will be held in the High School Auditorium. The following program will be carried out:

America, By Assembly.
Invocation, Rev. Joe R. Mayes.
Scripture Reading,
Dr. B. W. Dodson.

Music,
Mrs. V. E. Hill's Orchestra.
Reading, Miss Oleta White.
Piano Solo,
Miss Glenn McGowen.

Announcements.
Introduction of Teachers.
All pupils will assemble at the High School Auditorium for the opening exercises going to their respective departments at the close of the services.

Everything is in readiness for the opening of the school term which promises to be the best in the history of the Baird School. There will be eighteen teachers including Mr. Boren, the superintendent, who has been at the head of the school for many years.

Three new units will be added this term—the business administration, teaching bookkeeping short hand and type writing, which is open to all pupils, who have been promoted to the tenth grade and who are under 21 years of age. One new unit has been added in the Home Economics Department, also one in Spanish.

The Jackson school has been consolidated with the Baird school and the pupils of this district, about fifteen in number, will come in on the school bus from that section. The bus will be driven by John H. Hughes, of the Lone Star Tourist Camp.

SOCIAL IN BOYD HOME

Mrs. W. Boyd, with her two daughters, Mrs. Carl West and Mrs. Jack Gilliland, was hostess to a prettily planned farewell party for Mr. and Mrs. Olaf South and a number of friends at her spacious ranch home west of Belle Plaine on Thursday night, the 28th.

The large rooms were beautifully decorated, bridge and "42" which furnished the diversions, were played at eight tables. Mrs. Ellis Warren won high score for women; C. W. Price receiving high score for men.

At a late hour, beautiful and delicious refreshments of ice-cream and cake were served to the following guests: Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Pattern, Mr. and Mrs. Ellis Warren, Mr. and Mrs. George Gillett, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Gentry, Mr. and Mrs. Olaf G. South, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Clemmer, Mr. and Mrs. S. C. Bradford, Mrs. C. A. Smith, Beatrice Green, Francis Matson, Kara Luet, Erlene West, Lula West, Samara Faye Grimes, Jewell Grimes, Faye Price, Rene Price, Nonia Belle Dickey, Oleta Smith, C. W. Price, Robert Hale, Dick Young, Charlie Matson, Glenn Boyd, Lowell Boyd, Carl West, Jack Gilliland, Floyd Nichols and Archie Nichols.

Mr. and Mrs. South are moving to the Denton Community where he will be Supt. of the school there. Mrs. South will teach the primary grade.

Babb Bros. Move Business Across Street

Babb Bros., who recently bought out J. R. Black's dry goods and novelty store have moved their stock of goods across to the west side of Market street and now occupy the Sam Gilliland building formerly occupied as a sales room by Lowe-Barker Chevrolet Co.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Q. Evans and children, of Cisco, visited Mrs. Evans mother Mrs. Henry Lambert, and family yesterday. Mrs. Evans informs us that they expected to leave today for San Antonio where they will make their home.

J. C. Gist, Pioneer Resident Buried Sunday, at Clyde

J. C. Gist, pioneer farmer and stockman of Callahan county, was interred in the Clyde cemetery Sunday afternoon, following funeral services at the Baptist church there at 4 o'clock.

Mr. Gist 65 died in an Abilene sanitarium Sunday morning at 12:55, following an illness for several weeks. He had been in the hospital since Monday of last week.

Mrs. Gist and three children survive. The children are: Otho and Dean Gist, who reside at Clyde and Mrs. Perry Hughes of Coleman, formerly of Abilene.

Mr. Gist had his home on the western edge of Clyde. He came to Callahan county forty years ago and settled near Baird, and twenty years later moved to the Eula community and from there to Clyde.

Old Timers Enjoy Picnic At McDermitt Ranch

Members of practically every pioneer family to this section were present at the "Old Settlers Picnic" held on the McDermitt ranch last Friday. Among the 800 present were several who had been acquainted for more than fifty years. A basket dinner was spread upon the tables to which the people were seated according to the number of years that they had lived in this section. The McDermitt picnic has been an annual affair for several years but it is believed that the one last Friday was the most successful ever held.

Besides the heaped tables of food other attractions were carded for the amusement of the old timers. A rodeo in which several local business men as well as several talented riders participated proved to be the most interesting event.

Hugh McDermitt in commenting upon the affair said, "I want to thank the many people that contributed toward the success of the picnic and assure them that without their co-operation it would have been a failure.

A few of those present who have resided in this section the longest and the year that their family settled here is as follows: John Bowen, 1874; Mrs. Andy Young and sons, 1876; Mr. and Mrs. Greer Gay, 1876; Mrs. Brightwell and family 1876; Mrs. Eli Gilliland, 1876; Jno. and Sam Westerman, 1876; J. C. McDermitt, 1877; Price and Jim McFarland, 1877; Fred Cutbirth, 1877; Mr. McCoy 1877; Mrs. Cliff Hill, 1877; Ed Henderson, 1877; Mrs. J. Y. Gilliland, 1881; Mrs. Martha Gilliland, 1876; W. O. Spencer 1882; Tom Anderson, 1876; J. S. Conlee, 1883; Davis Montgomery, 1886; Tom and Somer Harris 1883; Hugh Edgington, 1880; George Gaines, 1878; Harve and Elmer Vestel, 1883; Larry Blakley 1880; J. G. Aiken, 1887.

George Saddler, 1889; Mrs. Emma West Saddler 1877; R. L. Edwards, 1885; W. P. Ramsey, 1885; Mr. Smedley, 1891; Charlie McGee 1891; Jim Adams, 1882; S. F. and Taylor Bond, 1884; W. L. Gould, 1883; George Kellar, 1878; Mrs. Annie B. Powell, 1879; Mr. and Mrs. Auther, 1882; John Windham, 1866; Mrs. W. E. Gilliland, 1866; Fred Sateckit 1889; Mrs. N. L. Merriman, 1884; John Baum, 1890; B. W. Webb, 1883; R. A. Watson, 1882; J. C. Pfeeman, 1888; Will and Si Burns, 1883; John, Charlie and Sam Barr, 1885; Adolph and Edgar Prater; Clay Cade; Will McGowen, 1883; Oscar Gray; Mrs. Sam Long, 1885; W. M. Neeb; Noah Johnson; Doctor Robertson, 1886.

Bill and Ross Wagner, 1888; Henry Childs, 1885; Mr. Erwin 1884; Col. Burns, 1883; Ed and George and Joe Baum; Mr. Williams; Mrs. George Scott, 1877; L. O. and P. W. Payne, 1884; Aleck McWhorter, 1886; Aurther Grist, 1881; Jim Swan; Marion Moore. Col. Burns was the oldest man present.

The Revival at the Church of Christ will begin next Wednesday, September 10th.

ABILENE "GOOD WILL SPECIAL" VISITS BAIRD

Abilene's Good Will Special visited Baird Wednesday afternoon. The party numbered about 75 including business men and members of the Simmons Cowboy band.

The party were met out at the Miller Service Station by Mayor H. Schwartz, James C. Ashbury, Secretary of the Chamber of Commerce and Judge B. L. Russell head of the organization, who welcomed the Abileneans to Baird.

The visitors headed by the Cowboy Band, followed by Mayor Schwartz and Mayor Thomas E. Hayden, of Abilene and next by the trippers, paraded Main Street after which T. N. Carswell, Mayor Hayden and others made short talks Three subjects being stressed. The first was that Abilene wants to cooperate with every other West town in building a greater empire of West Texas; the second was that a present business depression points in evitably to future prosperity, and the pessimism should be downed; and the third was that Abilene wants all West Texas to join the home city of the West Texas fair in making the 1930 exposition an outstanding one.

The goodwillers had opportunity

to meet friends and make new acquaintances at each town. Most of them attired in white trousers and dark coats, they paraded at each stop, carrying Abilene chamber of commerce umbrellas and wearing the organization's hatbands. Band concerts were given at each town. They party numbered about 75, including band members.

The trippers were traveling in three large buses. A number of cars were in the party. C. B. Manley was driving his Austin American car. The diminutive car was perhaps the biggest attraction along the route and was surrounded by observers every time it stopped. In comparison with the large buses it looked plenty small.

Harvy Hayes, Jr., son of Harvy Hayes, well-known druggist and a former citizen of Clyde, and former mayor of that city, represented the younger generation of the goodwillers and celebrated his ninth birthday by accompanying his father on the trip.

Our citizens turned out in large numbers to meet the visitors.

Bethlehem Revival Closed Sunday

The Revival of the Bethlehem Methodist Church closed last Sunday night, after a week of spiritual series of sermons by the pastor, Rev. Damron, with the Rev. Ray Lee, pastor of Clyde, preaching a few sermons. The music was directed by Jessie H. Morgan, principal of Iona school, with special music being rendered from time to time by different parties.

Special mention of the young people's prayer meeting might be made, which was organized by Mrs. Damron and Mrs. Herschel Bryan as leaders. They organized with twenty-two young people in attendance, but reached forty-three in number by the close. The Willing Workers having been the losers, having to entertain the winning side, Busy Bees. The young people reported 5,635 chapters of the Bible having been read during the week.

Forty-six of the young people with the leaders and Rev. Damron met at the Iona school ground the following Wednesday night for the entertainment. Mr. Morgan had charge of the games, Mesdames Bryant and Damron, assisted by others, served the refreshments, which consisted of an abundance of ice-cream and cake.

Mrs. W. J. McGowen Seriously Ill

Mrs. W. J. McGowen seriously ill. Mrs. W. J. McGowen, who has been confined to her bed for some months, is reported seriously ill. "Granny" McGowen, as she is lovingly called by her loved ones, is past eighty years of age and this with the serious nature of her illness makes her family and friends very uneasy about her recovery.

LATER:—Mrs. McGowen died at twelve o'clock to-day. All of her children were at her bedside when death came except Mrs. Mary Ruse of Bartlesville, Okla. who will arrive to-night.

Funeral services will be held at the Baptist Church tomorrow, Saturday afternoon, at three o'clock and burial will be made in Ross Cemetery.

Mr. and Mrs. L. R. Hughes and children of Baird and Mr. and Mrs. Lee Walker and children of Woodson, returned last Saturday from a trip to Fort Worth, Huntsville, Galveston, Houston, San Antonio, Austin and Waco. Mr. Hughes says there is lots of cotton to pick between Waco and Houston, where they are paying 75 cents for cotton picking.

to meet friends and make new acquaintances at each town. Most of them attired in white trousers and dark coats, they paraded at each stop, carrying Abilene chamber of commerce umbrellas and wearing the organization's hatbands. Band concerts were given at each town. They party numbered about 75, including band members.

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Mrs. W. T. Reynolds Died In Arizona

Mr. J. M. Reynolds received a message yesterday morning informing him of the death of his mother, Mrs. W. T. Reynolds at Tucson, Arizona.

Mrs. Reynolds formerly lived at Eula where her husband died some time ago. She was 85 years of age. The body will arrive on the Sunshine Special Saturday morning and burial will be made at Eula, Sunday.

W. D. Boydston Will Move Dry Goods Stock to Clyde

W. D. Boydston has again opened his dry goods store and will move same to Clyde the first of next week. He will occupy the Shanks building next door to the Clyde postoffice.

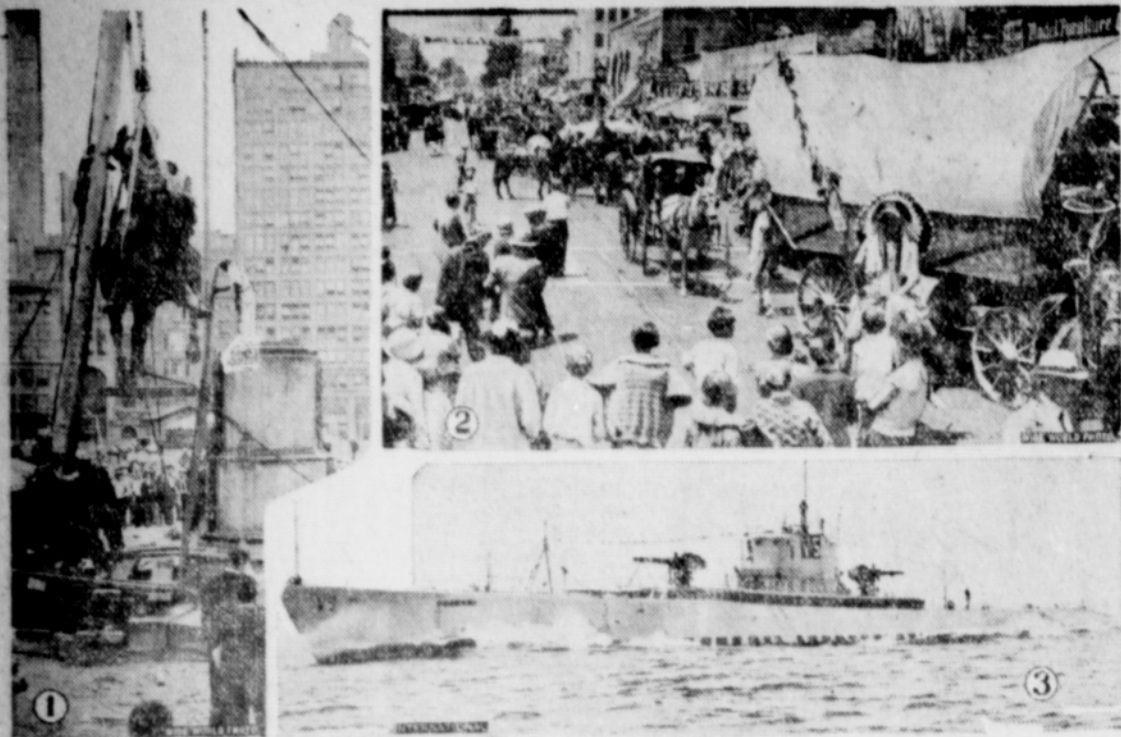
FOOTBALL BOYS SPEND WEEK IN TRAINING CAMP

A. M. Coleman coach and some 23 prospective Bear's returned Wednesday afternoon from the Ace Hickman ranch on Hubbard, near Moran, where they spent a week in training.

Boys in training were: Morris Eastham, Captain, Paul Duncan, Glenn Duncan, Billie James, Billie Henry, Donald Melton, Clarence Hammons, Herschel Phillips, Rupert Jackson, Jr., T. C. Duncan, Walter Cooper, Burnie Cooper, Duke McIntosh, C. W. Fielder, Fred Estes, Milton Bryant, Earl Smith, Glenn Gibson, Kahal Clinton, Reaves Hickman, Willis Cooke, Percy Parish, James Jackson. Visitors at the camp were: Ira Putnam, Percy King, E. B. Brown, Harry Dunlap, Curtis Sulphen, Bruce Thompson, Vernon Johnson, Cary McGowen, Garland Bennett.

Roy Parrett was in charge of the cook tent and served the boys their regulated rations.

Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Fisher and two daughters of Burnett, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Blakley at Belle Plaine yesterday and also spent a few hours in Baird, Charlie Fisher formerly lived at Belle Plaine.



1—Statue of George Washington being replaced in Union square, New York, after remodeling of the park. 2—Scene in Santa Monica, Calif., during the Pioneer Day parade that was part of the celebration of the Centenary of the Covered Wagon. 3—New United States submarine V-5, declared to be the safest fighting craft afloat, being given its preliminary test off Provincetown, Mass.

NEWS REVIEW OF CURRENT EVENTS

Dirigible R-100 Makes a Safe Flight, Britain to Montreal, Canada.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD
GREAT BRITAIN'S big dirigible, the R-100, made a successful and uneventful crossing of the Atlantic ocean, taking off from Cardington, Wales, and reaching Montreal about 76 hours later. There, at St. Hubert airport, she was tied up to the mooring mast that had been built for the purpose, and her passengers landed, well pleased with the trip.

Until the airship reached the vicinity of Newfoundland she maintained a speed of between 50 and 60 knots, but the ever-present fogs had forced a slowing down until she got well into the Gulf of Lawrence, having passed over the Belle Isle straits. While passing over the Baccalieu straits some damage to the fabric covering one of the fins, and the motors were shut off until repairs had been made. This delayed the arrival at Montreal somewhat and prevented her tying up to the ship to the mooring mast until early Friday morning.

Throughout the voyage radio communication was kept up with bases in England and Canada and with ocean liners. The northward route was taken, following the great circle by way of North Greenland to a point south of Cape Farewell, Greenland, then to Belle Isle and along the St. Lawrence river to Montreal.

Squadron Leader R. S. Booth was in command, with four officers and a civilian crew of 33 men. Among the few passengers were Lieut. Com. Charles Dennistoun Burney, managing director of the firm that built the R-100; Lieut. Com. R. St. John Prentice of the British airship carrier Courageous, and Maj. J. H. Scott, famous British airship commander.

The R-100 is the largest dirigible in the world, and will be until the two which are being built at Akron, Ohio, for the United States are completed. It is 705 feet long and 233 feet wide, has a cruising radius of 4,000 to 6,000 miles.

CANADA'S parliamentary elections were watched with great interest because the results are likely to be important to the United States as well as to the Dominion. The Liberal government, headed by Mackenzie King, was decisively defeated by the Conservatives, and Richard B. Bennett, Conservative chief, will be the new premier. Mr. King himself was re-elected to parliament, but many members of his cabinet lost out, these including Finance Minister Charles L. Dunning, who drew up the budget, increasing tariffs against the United States and lowering them to Great Britain, which constituted the main issue of the campaign.

A quick call to a session of the Canadian parliament is considered a certain result of the political upset.

Canada's extension of tariff preferences to Great Britain, without exacting tariff preferences in return, can be expected to be withdrawn or modified as the result of the election. The voters turned it down in defeating the government candidates. Canada, in other words, will make its trade treaties with the world, irrespective of empire ties and sentiment.

The St. Lawrence seaway plan is once more thrown in the realm of political controversy and uncertainty. Higher tariffs against the United States, in the absence of a Canadian-American trade agreement, are to be expected under a Bennett premiership.

STARTLING news came from China. A large Communist army took possession of Changsha, capital of Hunan province, the government troops retiring without making any defense, and the city of a million inhabitants, a commercial, political and educational metropolis, was looted and partly destroyed by the Reds. Ten government buildings were burned, as were numerous foreign properties and the Japanese consulate, and the offices of the Standard and Texas Oil companies were robbed.

Wealthy residents who were unable to escape were tortured to death. The Red invaders proclaimed a Soviet republic.

The burning and looting, says a dispatch from Shanghai, was carried on in a systematic manner. The city was divided into 50 wards, each administered by a Communist leader with a group of riflemen. All power was centered in a supreme Soviet committee. Gangs of Communists, headed by squads of Red troops, surrounded buildings marked off by the supreme command for depredation.

Orators proclaimed the Communist purpose "to distribute the surplus wealth," and selected followers entered the buildings and transported furniture and valuables to the street, where they were auctioned off.

The proceeds were pocketed, after which the coolies and town riffraff were invited to enter and complete the looting. After this the places were burned and the crowd moved on to the next building scheduled for destruction.

More than 200 foreigners, 20 of them Americans, were at the summer resort at Kuling, near Kiukiang, and were considered to be in grave danger. On Wednesday the American gunboat Palos, which was approaching Changsha, was fired upon by Communists and five of her crew wounded. The Palos returned the fire, using machine guns and three-inch rifles at close range, and finally dispersed the Reds. The Palos had previously helped evacuate foreigners from Changsha and was returning to survey the ruins of the city. Two American missionaries, Rev. William Lingle of Salisbury, N. C., and Rev. Allen Cameron of Lawrence, Kan., remained in Changsha because they had conscientious objections against accepting protection from gunboats.

WITH virtually no opposition the London naval treaty was passed by both houses of the British parliament and then was made effective so far as Great Britain is concerned by receiving the formal approval of King George under a special procedure instituted during the reign of Henry VIII.

Senator Hiram Johnson of California, leader of the opposition to the treaty in the United States, declared that the alacrity with which parliament ratified the pact was proof that the British were only too eager to seal a bargain perpetuating their control of the seas.

UNDER the guidance of Prohibition Director Amos W. W. Woodcock, dry enforcement is to be carried out in a manner that will not be so likely to arouse the rage of the citizenry. Mr. Woodcock proposes to have the dry law agents trained "to act always as gentlemen" and to resort to the use of firearms only in self-defense. He called the administrators and special agents all in to Washington and laid before them a statement of his policies which was said to have been approved by President Hoover and Attorney General Mitchell. Schools will be set up to teach the agents "to use their brains rather than their brawn in discharging their duties," to train them in methods of gathering evidence, in knowledge of the law and in habits of discipline.

Five major points were emphasized in the Woodcock statement aside from the proposal to maintain high personal standards for agents. These were: (1) Establishment of a system of daily reports to Washington by deputy administrators; (2) scientific research into such problems as drunkenness statistics, alcoholism deaths and hop and corn sugar production; (3) efforts to obtain more state aid in dry law enforcement; (4) efforts to secure more uniform sentences for violators; and (5) concentration upon the commercial liquor traffic rather than upon "pitiful, pennywise, non-commercial cases."

Supervisors of industrial alcohol permits also met in Washington and, with their chief, James M. Doran, considered how they might best combine their efforts with those of the prohibition enforcement unit.

President Hoover's law enforcement commission will issue a second formal report of its work this fall. Arrangements for formulation of the document will be completed at a meeting here early in October.

Leaders of nearly all the dry organizations in the country issued a signed declaration of policy which was looked upon by many as a recognition of the growing antagonism to prohibition enforcement as it has been carried on in the past. In it they repudiate all enforcement policies that do not regard and safeguard every personal right guaranteed by the Constitution, and pledge themselves to a campaign of education. The declaration states it is the paramount purpose of the Eighteenth amendment to destroy traffic in intoxicating beverages, and that the enemies of prohibition try to make this appear as offensive sumptuary legislation.

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OUT of the welter of Democratic aspirants for the gubernatorial nomination in Texas, "Ma" Ferguson, former governor, and Ross S. Sterling, wealthy Houston publisher, emerged in the lead, and the victor will be determined in a runoff primary, since neither of them had a majority. State Senator Love, who led the successful bolt in Texas from Al Smith in 1928, was among those badly beaten. United States Senator Morris Shepard was renominated.

There will have to be a runoff election in Oklahoma also. The leaders in the Democratic race for governor were "Alfalfa Bill" Murray and Frank Buttram; and for United States senator, Thomas P. Gore, the blind former senator, and Charles J. Wrightsman.

IN LINE with the Hoover program helping business, representatives of the various branches of the building industry and allied agencies of finance met in Chicago and created a permanent national conference on construction. Julius H. Barnes, chairman of the national building survey conference last fall, presided and was made head of a committee to complete arrangements for the organization of the conference. A statement issued said:

"The meeting was held for the purpose of reviewing the principal inter-group problems of the construction industry and to determine the practicability of developing a continuing organization to assist in the solution of such problems. 'Aspects of realty finance, including problems of legislation, appraisals of property, methods of home financing and credit practices were discussed. Possible means of securing greater stabilization of the construction industry, a number of aspects of taxation and practical methods of introducing economies in the building and financing of residences and income properties, were considered.'"

PRESIDENT HOOVER has created a commission to study the question of unemployment statistics and has invited labor, business and economic groups to select its members. Ethelbert Stewart, commissioner of labor statistics of the Department of Labor; William M. Stewart, director of the bureau of census for the Department of Commerce, and a representative of the Department of Agriculture will be ex officio members.

In announcing the appointment of this commission the President defended his practice of naming such investigating bodies, and added: "As we need the best brains of the country to assist in government and in the co-ordination of public efforts I shall appoint others."

RUSSIAN goods will not be kept out of this country merely because they come from a Soviet state. This in a sentence was the stand taken by President Hoover, and consequently Assistant Secretary of the Treasury Lowman had to reconsider his decision denying the entry of two shipments of Russian wood pulp at New York imported by the Amtorg Trading corporation. Any action barring Soviet goods the President held must be based solely on the law applicable to all nations and designed to exclude convict made goods and prevent "dumping" practices on the part of countries competing in American trade.

IF THE Wafdists or nationalists of Egypt succeeded in their campaign against King Fuad, Abbas Hilmi, former khedive who was deposed by the British, may be restored to the throne. The British government is said to be disposed to accept this result, though both Italy and France have declared their opposition. The Wafdists assert that as long as Fuad is on the throne there will be no peace in Egypt and no possibility of settling disputes with Great Britain.

76-3538 Western Newspaper Union

CITATION BY PUBLICATION

The State of Texas
To the Sheriff of Constable of Callahan County—Greeting:
You are Herely Comanded to summon J. J. Mundy by making publication of this Citation once in each week for four successive weeks previous to the return day hereof, in some newspaper published in your County, if there be a newspaper published therein, but if not, then in any newspaper published in the 42nd Judicial District; but if there be no newspaper published in said Judicial District, then in a newspaper published in the nearest District to said 42nd Judicial District, to appear at the next regular term of the Justice Court of Precinct No. 1, Callahan County, to be holden at the Court House thereof, in Baird, Texas, on the fourth Monday in September, 1930 A. D. the same being the 22nd day of September, 1930 A. D. then and there to answer a petition filed in said Court on the 2nd day of August, 1930 A. D. in a suit, numbered on the docket of said Court No. 1747, wherein Armstrong Manufacturing Company, a Corporation, is Plaintiff, and J. J. Mundy, is Defendant, and said petition alleging:

The State of Texas County of Callahan.
In Justice Court, Precinct No. 1, Callahan County, Texas.
To the Honorable T. J. White, Judge of said Court:

Now comes Armstrong Manufacturing Company, a Corporation, duly organized under and by virtue of the laws of the State of Iowa, with its principle offices in the City of Waterloo, whose President is J. E. Armstrong, and which said Corporation is operating in the State of Texas under and by virtue of the laws of said State, with a permit from the Secretary of State to do business in Texas and with L. E. Anderson, Manager for said Corporation, and which said Corporation maintains a local office in the town of Moran, in Shackelford County, Texas, hereinafter styled Plaintiff, complaining of J. J. Mundy, whose residence is unknown, hereinafter called Defendant, and for cause of action Plaintiff says:

1. That heretofore, to-wit, on the dates shown in the paragraph below, Plaintiff, at the special instance and request of Defendant, sold and delivered to Defendant as buyer in the legal course of business, the goods, wares and merchandise shown in such paragraph below. That the Defendant thereby became bound to pay to Plaintiff on demand so much money as said goods, wares and merchandise were reasonably worth. That such goods, wares and merchandise on such dates so delivered were as follows, and were reasonably worth the several sums of money set out in connection with them, respectively, as shown below:

- 1-Set No. 555 Sliding Pinion Trunion-2 to set, \$ 1.50
- 1-No.142 Cap 2-3-8" Bore \$ 2.25
- 1-No.2024 Friction Shaft for tool Hoist \$16.00
- 1-No.3126 Pitnam \$ 7.50
- 1-No.2014 Band Wheel Shaft \$16.00
- 2-No.1441 Overhead Spud Beam Bearings at \$6.00 Each \$12.00
- 2-Straight Irons for Pitnam with Bearings \$ 9.00
- 1-No.1461 Four Hole Spudding Crank \$19.00

\$83.25

Advance freight from Factory to

- Moran, Texas. \$ 8.35
- \$91.60
- slightly
- used at \$4.50 per 100 foot \$36.00
- \$127.60
- 2-4-30
- 1-No.142 Cap for Bearing 2-3-8" Bore \$ 2.25
- 1-No. 1068 Eccentric Bearing lever \$ 3.50
- Advance freight from Factory to Moran, Texas \$.60
- \$133.95

Though often requested to do so, Defendant has not paid said sums of money nor the total thereof, to-wit, \$133.95, nor any part thereof, to Plaintiff's damage in the sum of \$133.95.

Wherefore, Plaintiff prays that the Defendant be cited by publication to appear herein and that on a final hearing Plaintiff have judgment against Defendant for such sum of \$133.95, interest and cost; and for such other and further relief to which Plaintiff may be entitled.

Herein Fail Not but have before said Court, at its aforesaid regular term, this writ with your return thereon, showing how you have executed the same.

Given Under My Hand and the Seal of said Court, at office in Baird, Texas, this 19th day of August, 1930, A. D. 1930.
T. J. WHITE,
Justice of the Peace, Precinct, No. 1, Callahan County, Texas.

SHERIFF'S NOTICE OF SALE

The State of Texas
County of Callahan:
Whereas, by virtue of a certain Order of Sale issued out of the Justice Court of Precinct No. 1, Callahan County, Texas, on a judgment rendered in said court on the 23rd day of September 1930, in favor of the said Shaw Motor Company and against the said Lee McGrew and being No. 1673 on the docket of said Court, I did on the 9th day of August 1930, at 10 o'clock A. M., levy upon all of the oil, gas and mineral rights of Lee McGrew owned by him on the 14th day of August, A. D. 1929, in T. E. & L. Co. Survey No. 3198, containing 320 acres of land, situated in Callahan County, Texas; and all of the right title and interest of said Lee McGrew in and to an oil, gas and mining lease executed on the 25th day of May, 1927 by A. L. Huntington, Lessor, in favor of Lee McGrew, as Lessee, covering all of said section No. 3198, and said lease being of record in Volume No. 120, page 391 of the Deed Records of Callahan County, Texas; said described land being situated North-East of the Town of Putnam and owned by A. L. Huntington.

And on the 7th day of October 1930, being the first Tuesday of said month, between the hours of ten o'clock a. m. and four o'clock P. M. on said day, at the court house door of said county, I will offer for sale and sell at public auction, for cash, all the right, title and interest of the said Lee McGrew in and to said property.

Dated at Baird, Texas, this the 9th day of August 1930.
EVERETT HUGHES,
Sheriff of Callahan County, Texas.
By W. A. Peterson, Deputy.

Delhi Long Prominent
The city of Delhi has been a capital province of India almost from the beginning of the history of India. It was made the British capital of India by proclamation of King George V in 1911.

What the Long Drought Did to Ohio Corn
C. E. Lloyd of Washington Court House, Ohio, is here seen standing in a field of his corn whose condition is typical of such of the corn in the Middle Western states. At the right is Francis Dushile of the weather bureau in Washington beside the empty rain gauge on the roof of the bureau building, looking in vain for clouds.



BLEEDING GUMS HEALED

The sight of sore gums is sickening. Reliable dentists often report the successful use of Leto's Piorrhea Remedy on their very worst cases. If you will get a bottle and use as directed druggists will return money if it fails. —Wheeler's

Zonite

For Cuts and Wounds
Prevent infection! Treat every cut, wound or scratch with this powerful non-poisonous anti-septic. Zonite actually kills germs. Helps to heal, too.

PROBAK

BLADES make your DOUBLE-EDGE RAZOR (old or new model) a BETTER RAZOR -or your money back 100% FOR TEN 50% FOR FIVE
Guaranteed by PROBAK CORPORATION
AutoSnap Safety Razor Co., Inc., N. Y. C.

From Youth to Age

There are three trying periods in a woman's life: when the girl matures to womanhood, when a woman gives birth to her first child, when a woman reaches middle age. At these times Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound helps to restore normal health and vigor.
LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND
LYDIA E. PINKHAM MED. CO., LYNN, MASS.



WHAT DR. CALDWELL LEARNED IN 47 YEARS PRACTICE

A physician watched the results of constipation for 47 years, and believed that no matter how careful people are of their health, diet and exercise, constipation will occur from time to time. Of next importance, then, is how to treat it when it comes. Dr. Caldwell always was in favor of getting as close to nature as possible, hence his remedy for constipation, known as Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin, is a mild vegetable compound. It can not harm the system and is not habit forming. Syrup Pepsin is pleasant-tasting, and youngsters love it.

Dr. Caldwell did not approve of drastic physics and purges. He did not believe they were good for anybody's system. In a practice of 47 years he never saw any reason for their use when Syrup Pepsin will empty the bowels just as promptly. Do not let a day go by without a bowel movement. Do not sit and hope but go to the nearest druggist and get one of the generous bottles of Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin, or write "Syrup Pepsin," Dept. BB, Monticello, Illinois, for free trial bottle.

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G. A. HAMLETT
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W. S. HAMLETT
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HAMLETT & HAMLETT
Physicians and Surgeons
Special Attention to Diseases of Women and Children
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8 years practice in Baird since Aug., 15, 1922
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Office in Odd Fellows Bldg.
BAIRD, TEXAS

OTIS BOWYER, JR.
Attorney-at-Law
Western Indemnity Building
DALLAS TEXAS

JACKSON ABSTRACT COMPANY
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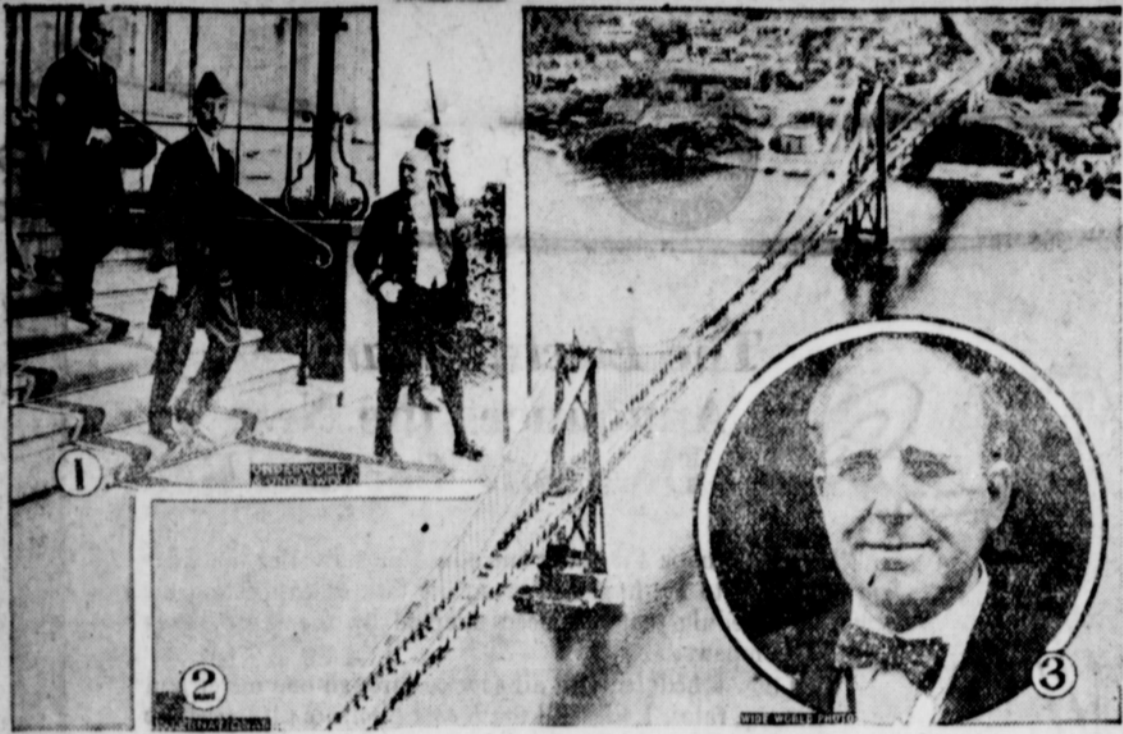
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1—King Faisal of Iraq leaving the presidential palace in Berlin after a call on President Von Hindenburg. 2—New \$4,000,000 Mid-Hudson bridge connecting Poughkeepsie and Highland, N. Y., which has just been opened. 3—Judge Edward S. Matthias of Columbus, Ohio, who was elected commander in chief of the United Spanish War Veterans.

NEWS REVIEW OF CURRENT EVENTS

Dictator Leguia of Peru Is Ousted by a Military Revolution.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

ELEVEN years of dictatorship by Augusto B. Leguia was enough for Peru, or at least for its army, so he has been ousted from the office of president, together with his entire government.

The revolutionary movement started in the province of Arequipa, where the troops, led by Lieut. Col. Sanchez Cerro, arrested some of their officers and took control of Arequipa, third city of the republic. The revolt spread rapidly to other provinces and was easily successful everywhere. Meanwhile there was surface tranquility in Lima, the capital, and President Leguia attended the races as usual. But this didn't last long. A military junta got busy in Lima, the cabinet was forced to resign, and a few hours later Leguia himself gave up his office and took refuge on the cruiser Almirante Grau. The vessel steamed away, the intention being to land the deposed dictator at some foreign port; but the junta sent a wireless threat to have the officers court-martialed if they did not return within 18 hours, and they yielded. At this writing the fate of Leguia is uncertain. It was understood he would be put on trial for his "misdeeds," this course being insisted upon by the students of Lima and also by Cerro.

A temporary government was set up in Lima with Gen. Manuel Maria Ponce at its head. However, Cerro went to the capital city within a few days, and his Arequipa junta was recognized as the real government of the country. Before resigning, Leguia designated first General Martinez and then General Sarmiento as heads of a new cabinet, but the military revolutionists would accept neither. Leguia thereupon wrote his resignation, saying: "I hereby close another chapter in Peruvian history."

The State department in Washington was informed that Lieut. Com. Harold F. Grow, U. S. naval reserve of Greenville, Mich., and Elmer Faucett of Savona, N. Y., both aviators, were being detained by the Peruvian revolutionists. Ferdinand L. Mayer, American charge d'affaires at Lima, was instructed to take "all appropriate measures" to secure Grow's release. Though the men were held as prisoners, the State department was not much concerned about their safety. Mr. Mayer in a message to Washington said the revolutionists had promised to protect foreign nationals and maintain order.

UNLESS belated returns change the figures materially, Senator Cole Blease and James F. Byrne will be the candidates in a run-off Democratic primary in South Carolina to choose the man to fill the seat now held by Blease. In an eight-cornered race for the gubernatorial nomination Olin D. Johnston was well in the lead. In both cases nomination is considered equivalent to election.

Democrats of Idaho in state convention nominated Joseph Tyler of Emmett to oppose Senator Jorah. The Republicans renominated Borah and Representatives Burton L. French and Addison T. Smith by acclamation.

For the Republican gubernatorial nomination in California James Tolph, Jr., mayor of San Francisco, led a good lead over Gov. C. C. Young and Burton Pitts, district attorney of Los Angeles. Young was endorsed by the California Anti-Labor league, which explained that Pitts also was dry, "but something had to be done to defeat Roiph."

Mississippi Democrats renominated Senator Pat Harrison and he eight sitting representatives in the lower house.

In the run-off Democratic primary in Texas Mrs. Miriam Ferguson was decisively defeated by Ross Sterling for the gubernatorial nomination.

AN report published by the Treasury department is disclosed that the internal revenue receipts for fiscal year ended June 30 last, were a little more than \$3,000,

000,000. This was just about \$100,000,000 more than the receipts of the previous year.

Most of the increase was registered in income taxes, which showed a gain of \$78,000,000 over the 1929 fiscal year, notwithstanding the fact that the 1 per cent tax reduction voted by congress last December affected the quarterly payments of taxes paid in March and June of the present calendar year. This increase was attributed largely to the exceptional prosperity enjoyed by corporations and individuals in the calendar year 1929, against which the taxes collected in these two quarters were assessed.

There was diversity of opinion as to whether or not it would be advisable or possible to continue the 1 per cent reduction for another year. President Hoover wishes this to be done if it can, and the Republican leaders in congress are ready to support legislation to that effect if the President recommends it. No definite statement as to whether business conditions will make this continuance possible has been issued from the Treasury department, but Secretary Mellon and some of the officials under him are said to be very doubtful as to its wisdom, fearing that a deficit would be created due to reduced customs receipts and shrinkage in current revenues.

Seven states, each of which turned more than \$100,000,000 in income tax receipts into the treasury, paid approximately 70 per cent of the government total income tax collections. These states together with the amount of income taxes paid by each and the percentage of increase or decrease compared with 1929 income tax receipts follow:

State	1929	1930	Per cent.
1. New York	\$439,146,481	1 increase	
2. Illinois	223,375,181	3 increase	
3. Pennsylvania	212,942,912	1 increase	
4. Michigan	127,674,886	9 decrease	
5. Ohio	125,149,812	4 increase	
6. California	125,382,472	2 decrease	
7. Massachusetts	109,692,902	0	

PERHAPS a dozen naval yards and shore properties will be eliminated as no longer necessary to the efficient operation of the naval establishment, or at least drastically cut down in their activities, as a result of the survey made by Assistant Secretary of the Navy Jahncke and chiefs of navy bureaus. Several shore establishments probably will be consolidated and all possible obsolete equipment scrapped. This will be a part of the Navy department's contribution to the President's retrenchment program, and naval officers say it will save millions of dollars.

The navy yard at Charleston, S. C., the naval plant at New Orleans, the naval ordnance plant at South Charleston, W. Va., and the naval torpedo plant at Alexandria, Va., are shore properties virtually certain to be affected by the economy survey. In the past all efforts to close shore properties along the Atlantic coast have been blocked by political pressure.

MELVIN A. TRAYLOR of Chicago, Nicholas Dosker of Louisville and Morton Prentis of Baltimore were appointed at a conference with President Hoover to prepare recommendations for utilizing available financing agencies for drought relief. Their work was based on a broad plan of setting up state and local credit corporations to act as intermediaries in handling loans to farmers of the affected regions. The results of their study of the question were submitted to the financial representatives of 15 states who met in Washington with Secretary of Agriculture Hyde. Henry M. Robinson of Los Angeles was made chairman of this financial committee, and its meetings continued throughout the week.

Secretary Hyde, who is chairman of the general drought relief committee, presented a report from the American Railway association showing that the railroads already had transported 605 carloads of feed and live stock at special half rates which were put into effect in the affected areas. Most of the hauling thus far has been in Virginia, Ohio, and Maryland.

Mr. Hyde also announced the appointment of a federal "co-ordinating committee" which will assist the federal and state committees in their work. C. W. Warburton of the extension bureau of the Department of Agriculture will head the group.

An optimistic note in the general agricultural picture was seen in the Agricultural department report that farmers intend seeding 4.5 per cent less winter wheat this season than

last year. The state Democratic council of Kansas lined itself up with Governor Reed, adopting a resolution opposing the reduction in acreage of "any crop which can be produced with profit in this state."

NOT more than fifteen hundred members of the Grand Army of the Republic were able to attend the annual encampment that was held in Cincinnati, and hardly a thousand could take part in the grand parade which always is the feature of the gathering.

The United States marine band was present by special act of congress and played at all the important functions.

Annual meetings were held by the six subsidiary organizations of the G. A. R.—Army Nurses of the Civil War, National Women's Relief Corps, Ladies of the G. A. R., Daughters of Union Veterans, Sons of Union Veterans, and its auxiliary.

PRESIDENT HOOVER was gradually making up the new federal tariff board. First he named as its chairman Henry P. Fletcher, Pennsylvania Republican and former diplomat, and then he selected for membership Thomas Walker Page of Virginia, a Democrat and a widely known economist. Mr. Page, who is sixty-four years old, served on the original tariff board under President Taft, and also on the tariff commission under Presidents Wilson and Harding.

WHILE excited throngs were witnessing the national air races at Chicago, gasping at the extraordinary stunt flying and starting at notable figures of aviation gathered there, four aviators from Germany completed a flight from Berlin to New York in six hops. Some time ago they had reached Iceland, and after delay there they flew on to Greenland, then to Labrador and Halifax, and finally to New York harbor. Their leader is Capt. Wolfgang von Gronau and their plane is a Dornier-Wahl flying boat.

The first fatal accident at the air races occurred when Lieut. Jack P. De Shazo, a navy flyer, crashed, killing himself and a concession holder at the port.

THOUGH the attacks of the Afghans on Peshawar have been repulsed, the danger to the British on the northwest frontier of India is not removed. The Waziris to the southwest have become active and many encounters are reported. While conferring with the mullah of one band of tribesmen, an English captain was shot in the back and in the ensuing fight eight of his men and thirty-two of the natives were killed.

Mahatma Gandhi's peace terms were still under consideration, but there seemed little hope of their acceptance or their alteration.

COLLAPSE of the northern rebel alliance against the Nationalist government of China seemed imminent, if dispatches from Shanghai could be relied on, and President Chiang Kaishek was preparing for an early drive toward Tientsin.

The Nationalist government, upon the instructions of General Chiang, issued an order granting amnesty to all officers of the northern coalition, excepting Generals Yen and Feng, in the event they professed allegiance to the central government and would renounce their connections with the rebel leaders of the north.

DEATH was busy among well known persons during the week. Among those who passed away were Lon Chaney, star of the screen; Frank O. Wetmore, dean of Chicago bankers; Thomas Sterling, former senator from North Dakota; W. R. Spillman, chief postal inspector; J. R. Gordon, president of the Emergency Fleet corporation; Rev. Dr. David G. Wylie, president of the Lord's Day alliance; G. N. Salzgeber, former commissioner of pensions; Edward P. Morse, New York capitalist, and Justice E. Ray Stevens of the Wisconsin Supreme court.

PREMIER Walery Slawok of Poland and his cabinet resigned because of disputes with the parliament, and President Moscicki called on Marshal Pilsudski to form a new government. So that veteran "strong man" is again the nominal as well as the virtual boss of his country.

This Week

by ARTHUR BRISBANE
Great German Airman
"Ruler" in Background
Weapon Against Reds

A fine young man is Capt. Wolfgang von Gronau, who came from Germany via Iceland, Greenland and Halifax, more than 4,000 miles, in forty-seven hours of flying time, stopping on the way for fuel. He will live to make that and longer flights in one "hop," and to cross the ocean in 29 hours.

Animosities die out. Flyers of our army and navy welcome a Gronau who only a few years ago had his mind concentrated on bombing our ships and those of our allies.

He tells interesting, simple stories of his experience in the war and the various occasions on which he and his airplane were "shot down."

He ought to meet our crack American war flyer, Capt. Eddie Rickenbacker, who brought down more German planes than any other American. Perhaps he was one of those that had the honor of bringing down the genial Gronau. After the war von Gronau went back to farming on his estate in Prussia, and then started a flying school. He flew over here to give one of his pupils a good lesson.

Most startling in the revelation of New York corruption, which include purchasing of public officials, magistrates, judges, etc., is the statement that one judge paid \$200,000 for his seat on the bench.

The amount would be about \$5,000 more than the total salary that he would earn in his fourteen year term.

This means that some one else supplied the \$200,000, and common sense indicates that the "somebody else" must have been a boss criminal, able, with the aid of a judge "owned by him," to get back his \$200,000, with interest.

It is a strange picture of American civilization and "good government" in the year of our Lord 1930 and the eleventh year of the era of prohibition and bootlegging.

Mr. Gerard, former ambassador to Germany, adds five to his list of men that rule the United States, increasing the 39 to 64. He adds: S. Z. Mitchell, president, Electric Bond and Share company; Walter Edwin Frew, head of the Corn Exchange Bank Trust company; Amideo P. Giannini, powerful Italian banker; William Green, head of the American Federation of Labor, and Matthew Wolf, another union man, to his list of 39, making 64.

Somewhere in the background stands some individual not named,

perhaps the ablest among corporation lawyers, who has more influence than the 64 put together, because he tells them what to think and what they can do.

You will notice in his list of 64 that "govern the United States" Mr. Gerard still includes no President, Vice President, senator, governor—not one person elected by the people. They must be bad choosers.

Mr. Lehman, lieutenant governor of New York, rich and intelligent, tells others of the prosperous class that the best weapon against Communism and radicalism generally is high wages, "leading to prosperity, happiness, self-respect and pride in home and country."

Mr. Lehman is right. All the alleged Russian propaganda multiplied by a thousand could not create as many dissatisfied "radicals" in this county as a year or two of depression followed by a foolish attempt to reduce wages.

Cut sixty billions a year in wages to forty billions and you would cut down prosperity by much more than twenty billions a year. It is the amount paid in wages above the bare cost of existence that creates prosperity.

There comes a dreadful surprise after all our efforts to be good, helped by the Anti-Saloon league, Y. W. C. A. and so many other "virtue" organizations.

Dr. Eugene Laymen Fisk, specialist in health, and vice president of the Life Extension institute, says for Europe leaving this message: "Man has three outlets for his energies—alcoholic intoxication, love and work."

And, says Doctor Fisk, "It is not a bad idea to mix the three about evenly."

To be too good, according to this observer, puts too much of a strain on man's nature. He quotes a philosopher who says that a wave of barbarism sweeping over civilization every 500 years is a good thing, as it wipes out "complexes."

This will shock those who with strength of will have practical vegetarianism, teetotalism, asceticism and other inhibitions.

Princess Marie Jose, crown princess of Italy, wife of the King's heir, expects a baby.

If it is a boy, and lives, it will be King some day, Mussolini on the one hand and possibilities of revolution on the other permitting.

In Italy, as in France in the old days, no woman can rule.

The French Lot Salique, which prevented it, was explained politely by a French King to an inquiring woman.

"France must have no woman on the throne, because under such circumstances a man might govern France. With a man on the throne some woman will always be the real ruler, an excellent thing for the country."

What Will you do



When your Children Cry for It

There is hardly a household that hasn't heard of Castoria! At least five million homes are never without it. If there are children in your family, there's almost daily need of its comfort. And any night may find you very thankful there's a bottle in the house. Just a few drops, and that colic or constipation is relieved; or diarrhea checked. A vegetable product; a baby remedy meant for young folks. Castoria is about the only thing you have ever heard doctors advise giving to infants. Stronger medicines are dangerous to a tiny baby, however harmless they may be to grown-ups. Good old Castoria! Remember the name, and remember to buy it. It may spare you a sleepless, anxious night. It is always ready, always safe to use; in emergencies, or for everyday ailments. Any hour of the day or night that Baby becomes fretful, or restless, Castoria was never more popular with mothers than it is today. Every druggist has it.



Truth Hurt Him
An Atchison man pointed for a week because one day when he had a sick headache and asked his wife for a silver spoon in which she was worried about him, she replied, "No."—Atchison Globe.

Dental Consolation
Cheer up! You may not have been born with a silver spoon in your mouth, but you may yet find that she was worried about him, she side.

"Eat Your Spinach, Dear"



HAVEN'T you often said that to the children, and applied the same remark to carrots, too? For children are often reluctant to eat these two vegetables so rich in vitamins and so healthful because the youngsters say that they haven't "enough taste."

One way to solve this problem is to add a dash of granulated sugar to the water in which these vegetables are cooked. It not only enhances and develops the flavors of these vegetables themselves, but it also increases their food value.

Try These
Carrot Boats with Spinach: Cook even sized carrots until tender in boiling, salted water with a dash of granulated sugar. Drain. Cut in halves lengthwise if very large. Scoop out centers of the halves and sprinkle the cavities with salt. Heat a can of spinach, season well with salt, pepper, butter, a little lemon juice or vinegar, and also a dash of granulated sugar. Then pile the spinach in the carrot boats. Stick a potato chip in one end to simulate a sail, or garnish with a sprig of parsley.

Spinach and Beet Mold: Cook a can of spinach with a dash of sugar. Drain, season well with butter, salt and pepper and pack while hot into a buttered ring mold. Keep hot while preparing the beets. Heat canned beets in their own liquor with a dash of sugar. Drain, chop and season well with butter, salt and pepper. Turn the spinach mold out onto a hot, round platter and fill the center with the beets. You may sprinkle chopped, hard-cooked eggs over the spinach ring.

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More Thickness598 in.	.558 in.
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More Rubber Volume	165 cu. in.	150 cu. in.
Most Miles per Dollar	\$6.35	\$6.35

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Firestone has taken the mystery out of tire buying and has furnished us with actual sections not only of Firestone tires but of others. Come in and examine them for yourself.

Firestone not only cooperates with dealers but cooperates with workmen. Every one of the 15,000 workmen in the great Firestone factories is a stockholder in the company. They back the quality of their product with their savings. We back it with our unlimited guarantee.

We have a department store of service for the motorist, and sell the complete Firestone line of Tires, Tubes, Batteries, Brake Lining, Rims and Accessories, Also Gasoline, Oils and Lubrication. We can save you money and serve you better.

Firestone COUNTRY	Firestone COURIER	Firestone ANCHOR Super Heavy Duty
Our Tire (Cash Price) *Mail Order Tire	Our Tire (Cash Price) *Mail Order Tire	Our Tire (Cash Price) *Mail Order Super Tire
4.40-21 \$5.55 \$5.55	30x3 1/2 \$4.20 \$4.20	4.50-21 \$9.20 \$9.75
4.75-21 6.35 6.35	4.40-21 4.79 4.79	4.75-19 10.20 10.25
4.75-19 7.55 7.55	4.50-21 5.35 5.35	5.00-19 10.95 11.75
4.75-17 8.15 8.15		5.25-20 12.35 13.65
5.25-18 8.98 8.98		5.50-20 13.90 15.15
5.25-21 9.75 9.75		6.00-20 14.70 17.10
6.00-20 12.55 12.90		6.50-19 17.40 18.95
6-PLY Other Size Proportionately Low		7.00-20 19.05 23.45
H. D. TRUCK TIRES		
30x5 19.45 19.45		
32x5 34.10 34.10		
	Firestone BATTERIES	
	13-Plate \$7.95	
	15-Plate Sentinal	

A "Mail Order" or "Special Brand" tire is made by some unknown manufacturer and sold under a name that does not identify him to the public, usually because he builds his "first grade" tires under his own name.

DRIVE IN TODAY AND SAVE MONEY!

HI-WAY GARAGE
BAIRD, TEXAS

The Baird Star.

Established by
W. E. GILLILAND
DEC. 8, 1887
Issued Every Friday
Baird, Texas

Entered as Second Class Matter,
December 8, 1887, at the Post Office
at Baird, Texas, under Act
of 1879.

ELIZA GILLILAND
Editor and Business Manager
HAYNIE GILLILAND
Associate

ADVERTISING RATES
Display Advertising, per inch... 25c
Local Advertising, per line... 5c
(Minimum Charge 25c)
All Advertising charged by the
week.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
In Callahan County
One Year... \$1.50
Six Months... .80
Three Months... .50
Outside Callahan County
One Year... \$2.00
Six Months... 1.25
Three Months... .75
(Payable in Advance)

The Three Amendments

It is to be hoped that with the next few weeks every citizen will make a point of reading and studying the text of the two constitutional amendments proposed in Senate Joint Resolution No. 19, passed by the last Legislature. This resolution is now being published in newspapers in most of the county seats, as required by law, in order to inform the voters prior to their balloting upon the amendments in the regular election on Nov. 4. No constitutional change of greater merit unhandicaped by any prospect of increased cost of government has ever been proposed.

The first amendment would alter the constitution at the point where the time for convening regular sessions is set forth. The change would make the regular session of 20 days, instead of 60 days as at present. Further, it would divide this 120-day session into three periods, one for introducing bills, one for committee study and reports, and one for final action upon measures. The first period would be 30 days, the second 30 days and the last 60 days. Provisions are made for the consideration at any time of emergency measures, and for altering the procedure by a four-fifths vote of either House. The purpose of these changes is to improve the efficiency of the Legislature, to insure the deliberate consideration of measures, and to avoid the necessity for called sessions.

The second amendment has to do with the compensation of members of the Legislature. The new schedule would provide pay of \$10 a day for the regular session, with \$5 a day for special sessions. It would reduce the travel pay of Legislators 10 cents per mile. The net result, through reduction of the mileage pay and elimination of special sessions would likely be an actual reduction of the cost of holding Legislative sessions, despite the increase in the per pay of Legislators. At the same time the increased per day pay would assure Legislators of a more stable salary income which would enable better qualified men to make the sacrifice necessary to serve the State in this respect.

Another amendment which also will be up for a vote Nov. 4, House Joint Resolution "No. 11," would place lands owned and held by the University of Texas in the taxable category so far as county purposes are concerned. This amendment would enable counties in which are located large bodies of University land to receive from that land, which benefits from county improvements, taxation equal to that of privately owned land in the county.

All three of these amendments should be adopted the first two in the interest of governmental efficiency and economy and the now are encumbered by large areas of non-taxable lands.—Dallas News

Unemployment and Charity

It would be interesting, if anybody could find out to know how many families and individuals in the United States habitually live in charity. Paupers are disappearing. In most sections of the United

States the town pauper is a thing of the past. But there are hundreds of thousands, perhaps a million, of grown-up people who do little or no useful work, who earn nothing which can be measured in dollars and cents, and still manage to survive, somehow.

The nation-wide agitation of the past few months over the unemployment situation has revived interest in this subject and has disclosed some interesting and peculiar conditions. The total number found to be out of jobs, when compared with the total number usually employed, showed a wide discrepancy. Investigators particularly in the large cities, discovered that most of the unemployed didn't really want work. They either wanted a particular kind of work, which was not available at the time and place or they wanted, charity.

In several parts of the country large farmers were trying to get labor, and were willing to pay high wages, but the unemployed of the cities would not go to the country. In all probability more real distress and suffering has been caused by the wide-spread drought than by the industrial slump which followed the Wall Street crash. There are more people on the verge of starvation in the drought-affected districts than were brought to that condition because of unemployment.

This is a situation in which charity is called for, in many instances. The policy under which the Federal Government is planning relief measures will mingle charity with business-like methods. Federal funds will not be given away loosely, nor will they be lent on insufficient security if President Hoover has his way about it. Each case of suffering will be judged on its own merits. A man's neighbors know what sort of a man he is. If he is shiftless, a poor farmer the type which can never get ahead, it would be a waste of public funds to lend him money with which to get a fresh start. Better let the Red Cross take him and his family to food enough to tide them over until he can get a job. That is charity.

But the farmer who owns his land and will put it up as security for a loan from the Federal Farm Board, or whose neighbors will indorse his notes to the Federal Intermediate Credit banks, is on a different footing. He is entitled to a loan, and will be able to pay it back in time.

Think On These Things

Selected by Bro. Andrews
WHOLESOME MEDITATION

**CHASTISEMENT
HUHAN AND DEVINE,
INFLIC FOR OUR GOOD**

"We have had fathers of our flesh which corrected us and we gave them REVENGE; shall we not much rather be in SUBJECTION unto the Father of spirits, and life?"

For they verily for a few days CHASTENED US after their own pleasure; but he for our PROFIT, that we might be partakers of his holiness.

Now no CHASTENING for the PRESENT seemeth to be JOYOUS, but GRIEVOUS; nevertheless AFTERWARD it yieldeth the PEACEABLE FRUIT OF RIGHTEOUSNESS unto them which are EXERCISED thereby." Paul in Hebrews

ADMIRAL NEWS

(By Romeo)

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Jones and children, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Barnes, at Abilene, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Pearce are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Joe Hawk, at Paducah, this week.

Mrs. Rosa Bradford, of Baird, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. R. J. Harris, Monday.

Mrs. J. C. Jones is spending this week in Baird, with Mr. and Mrs. Olin Jones.

Zula Mae Smith spent Saturday night and Sunday in Baird, the guest of Mona Bess Bradford.

Mrs. J. H. Higgins spent Saturday afternoon in Baird with Mrs. Bessie Black.

Miss Ethel Eastham spent Saturday in Abilene.

Don Higgins was an Abilene visitor Tuesday.

"Gigs" Black, of Baird, spent last week with Trust and Truman Black.

Mrs. J. C. Jones, of Admiral, is visiting her son Olin Jones, and family, this week.

PUTNAM

Mrs. J. S. Yeager

Mr. and Mrs. Pete King and sons, visited in Cisco Friday.

Morris Patrick, of Brownwood, was the guest of his sister, Mrs. Fred Farmer, this week.

Mrs. J. S. Yeager and daughters visited relatives in Cisco Friday. Miss Faye Pratt has returned from a visit of several days with relatives at South Bend.

Mrs. J. R. Burnett and father, J. M. Howard, of Cisco, spent Wednesday in Putnam, the guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Yeager.

Charley (McFadden) prominent farmer of Dothan Community, was a visitor in Putnam Friday.

Miss Velma Eubank made a business trip to Gorman Friday.

Miss Margaret Neumann, of Abilene, formerly of Putnam, has accepted a position as teacher of Math, in the Moran High School.

Mrs. Theo Bell, of Rising Star, has been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Clyde King.

E. P. Whitaker made a business trip to Cisco Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Grisham visited Mr. and Mrs. Tom Savell of the Hart Community Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Cunningham left Tuesday for Newcastle where Mr. Cunningham has accepted a position.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Hudson left for Merkel Thursday where they will visit Mr. Hudson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Hudson.

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde King and children, visited in Cisco Monday.

R. E. Clark made business trips to Scranton and Atwell Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. N. F. Anderson, of Merkel and Mr. and Mrs. T. F. Street, of Eastland, were guests in the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Wallace Sunday.

Mrs. John Gardner and children, of Rotan, visited in the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. P. Gaskin, this week.

Mrs. L. E. McCluskey and Mrs. C. C. Joiner and daughter, Charlotte Odessa, of South Bend, visited in the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Pratt.

E. C. Wells of Itasca, was in Putnam Thursday.

Mrs. Fred Cook visited relatives in Cisco Saturday.

Jess Whitaker is in Marlin, where he is taking treatments for Rheumatism.

Othar Cook made a business trip to Cisco Saturday.

G. T. Scott returned Saturday from a business trip to Paris.

Doc Wagley and Mr. and Mrs. Wesley Wagley, spent the weekend in Olney.

Mrs. Wylie Clinton returned Saturday from Wichita Falls, where she has been visiting relatives.

Mrs. J. B. Anthony, Mrs. Fred Golson, and Jack Williams, spent Saturday in Cisco.

Mrs. Lloyd Wells and children, of Wichita Falls, visited in the home of her sister Mrs. Willie Culwell last week-end.

Rev. J. E. Black left Thursday for New Mexico, where he will spend several days looking after interests.

Mr. and Mrs. G. T. Scott left Sunday for Abilene, where they will visit relatives for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Finley of Baird, visited in the home of Mrs. Louie Williams, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Heslep, Mrs. Asker Dodd, and Mrs. Tom Wylie, visited in the home of Homer Boatwright at Baird, Sunday.

Mrs. Claude King visited relatives in the Dan Hora Community, Sunday.

Conrad Gaskin, of San Angelo, is visiting his cousin Willard Gaskin, this week.

Mr. and Mrs. L. D. Maynard and children, were Eastland visitors Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Everett, of Graham, have been visiting relatives in Putnam this week.

Accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Everett to their home in Graham, where they will spend a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Claude Cunningham have returned to their home in Midland, after spending several days with relatives here.

Mrs. W. E. Pruet and Mrs. W. R. Francisco and son, left Monday for White Flat where they will visit Mrs. Pruet's daughter, Mrs. Hick Burnam and family.

Miss Velma Eubank left Sunday for Gorman, where she will teach in the High Schools for the 1930 and 31 term.

Milton Heslep left this week for Olney, where he has accepted a position.

Miss Dolores Brandon spent the week-end in Cisco, where she was the guest of relatives.

Mrs. E. L. Clinton and Cisco on Monday of this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Pearce Shackelford and children and Claude Brandon

The Electric Man
Announces the New
Domestic Service Rate

"First—perhaps I'd better introduce myself. I'm the *Electric Man*, and to me has been given the task of explaining the new rate schedule that has been adopted by the West Texas Utilities Company.

"This new schedule, with all service through one meter and low follow-up rates, I will call the *Home Comfort rate*, because it enables you to receive economically the many Home Comforts and Conveniences possible through the application of electricity to your household problems. It is designed to encourage the use of electric service, and allows a premium of lower rates in proportion to the amount of service used. The new *Home Comfort rate* is based on the wholesale discount system, and is divided into three parts, as follows:

INITIAL RATE—12c net per kilowatt-hour for the first 4 kwh used per room per month.
SECOND RATE—7c net per kilowatt-hour for the next 5 kwh used per room per month.
LOW RATE—4c net per kilowatt-hour for all additional energy used per month, without cooking or heating—
3c net per kilowatt hour for all additional energy used per month where service is also used for heating or cooling.

"There are many interesting facts regarding this new rate, too many to go into at one time, so I'm going to divide my explanations into sections. In subsequent messages I will endeavor to show you the many different advantages of the new rates. Watch for me next week."

West Texas Utilities Company

spent Sunday in Ranger, where they were the guests of Mr. Shackelford's brother Dr. Shackelford and Mrs. Shackelford.

Rev. William E. Hawkins, radio evangelist, preached a very interesting sermon on the streets of Putnam, on last Saturday afternoon. Rev. Cecil Fox, pastor of the Methodist church here, will preach on the streets next Saturday afternoon. All are invited to hear this sermon, at four o'clock.

Mr. and Mrs. Wesley Wagley and doc Wagley spent the week-end in Olney, the guests of relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde King and family left hursday for Meadow, Texas where they will make their home in the future.

Barney Anthony, who was the victim of a very serious car wreck some weeks ago, is still in the sanitarium at Abilene. After a set back, caused by infection in the left arm, his condition is reported as progressing as well as could be.

Miss Mildred Yeager and Crysta Kennedy left Sunday for San Antonio, where they will spend the week attending the Teachers Institute.

From there they will go to their schools, Miss Yeager at Comfort, and Miss Kennedy to Bracketville, where they have accepted positions for the term of 1930 and '31. They were accompanied to San Antonio by Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Yeager.

The annual camp meeting at Deep Creek, conducted by Rev. William E. Hawkins radio revivalist, came to a close on last Sunday evening. Much interest was manifested throughout the meeting and much good was accomplished.

There has recently been inaugurated a new bus line "The Cotton Belt" passing through Putnam, and Mrs. Mary Guyton has been appointed agent for this line. Mrs. Guyton will sell tickets to any place in the United States that can be bought from any other bus-line. Buses stop at the Mission Filling Station.

The members and former members of the "42" Club entertained Monday afternoon, at the Mission Hotel with a shower honoring Mrs. Tex Herring, a recent bride.

Misses Dorothy Hampton and Elizabeth Wilhite presided over the punch bowl after the guests had registered. Mrs. E. C. Waddell rendered several piano selections and Miss Maxine Hampton gave a musical reading.

The guest list included Mesdames J. E. Overton, S. B. Miller, Fred Farmer, S. M. Eubank, Grady Pruet, E. C. Waddell, W. D. Clinton, Luke Cathey, C. C. Russell, J. W. Hale, Fred Cook, John Cook, Willie Culwell, Dixon, Frank Warner, Cecil Fox, C. K. Peek, Homer Pruet, O. W. Hampton, E. P. Whitaker, W. A. Wallace, Fred Short, Pearce Shackelford, Louis B. Williams, Jim Heslep, B. F. Britain, Misses Willie Kennedy, Ora Clinton, Beth Wilhite, Eva Moore, Vella Sandlin and Dorothy Hampton.

Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Robertson who have taught the Iona school for the past several years, but who will teach at Sagerton this year, were here this week, moving their household goods to their new home. Mr. Robertson has spent the past summer in Missouri and Mrs. Robertson attended summer session in Sul Ross College at Alpine. We regret to have Mr. and Mrs. Robertson leave us. Mr. Robertson informs us that they are well pleased with their new surroundings. Mr. Robertson will be the Superintendent of the school and Mrs. Robertson will have charge of the primary department. Seven teachers are employed in the Sagerton school.

Evrolene Haley little daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Earl Haley, was painfully hurt Saturday evening by a fall, striking the back of her head on a cement step, inflicting an ugly gash.

PIANO
I shall teach piano here, beginning Sept. 8 with by studio near the school—the place to be announced later.
If you are interested please see me or call 107.
40-1t. Mrs. Robert Latimer.

POSTED
My pastures on Clear Creek are posted. No camping, fishing or hunting or trespassing in these pastures. All permits are revoked. H. A. McWhorter. 32-12-ker, of Clyde.

11 Years Constipation-Glycerin Mix Ends It

"For 11 years I tried to get rid of constipation" says Chas. E. Blair. "Then at last the simple mixture, Adlerika, made me regular."

The simple mixture of glycerin, buckthorn bark, saline, etc. (Adlerika) acts on BOTH upper and lower bowel, relieving constipation in 2 hours! Brings out poisons you never thought were in your system. Let Adlerika give your stomach and bowels a REAL cleaning and see how good you feel!

CRUTCHFIELD SERVICE STATION

Will be Authorized Magnolia Station Beginning September 1st.

Beginning September 1st, my service station will handle MAGNOLIA PRODUCTS EXCLUSIVELY. I trust that this will meet with the approval of all by old customers—and extend a special invitation to them to let me serve them. I also extend an invitation to new customers. I will honor all Magnolia Courtesy Cards. See me about this courtesy card.

G. W. CRUTCHFIELD

FIRST NATIONAL BANK

The Old Reliable Bank

PALACE THEATRE, CISCO

SUNDAY and MONDAY, SEPT. 7-8

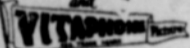


Listen to the drone of motors and the crackle of flaming planes. Live with these daredevil aces. Share their joys. Share their sorrows. Share their dangers, in the greatest air romance ever screened!

Richard Barthelmess

The DAWN PATROL

A FIRST NATIONAL



with
DOUG. FAIRBANKS, JR.
and **NEIL HAMILTON**

You'll cheer them to the echo as they ride the waves of joy and tragedy. You'll shed happy tears as Dick and his buddies fly the air lanes "to the end of the trail. It will live as long as your mem-

ory! Mightiest air romance the world has ever known! More than an air spectacle—a living document of the youth daredevils who won a victory, but lost their own souls.

PIANO
I will begin my class in piano in the over-flow building on the school ground Monday, Sept. 8th. I finished my piano work for a Bachelor of Music Degree at Simmons University the past winter, and gave my senior recital, May 11. I took courses in methods of Teaching, Sight-singing Theory of Music and Harmony.
I would like to see anyone interested.
GLENN MCGOWEN.

The Iona school opened session Monday morning with a good attendance. Mr. and Mrs. Jessie H. Morgan are the teachers for this year.

Miss Lottie Magee, of Tylertown, Mississippi, arrived Saturday to be with Mr. and Mrs. Jessie Morgan of the Iona community for this school year.

Griggs Hospital News

E. E. Yarbar, the young man who was seriously hurt in the railroad yard here some three weeks ago, has so far recovered as to be able to return to his home in Big Spring.

Mrs. Pat Haley, who underwent a major operation some two weeks ago, is convalescing and was removed to her home on Friday of last week.

Miss Golda Jewell Wristen in recovering from an operation for appendicitis, and has been removed to her home.

Mrs. Yarbro, who has been a patient for the past five weeks returned to her home at Oplin last Saturday. Mrs. Yarbro has made rapid recovery from a severe illness.

Miss Adella Clark, who underwent a major operation, Wednesday is reported doing as well as could be expected.

Mrs. Leslie Cook, was operated on for appendicitis Monday and is reported doing nicely.

J. D. White, who has been a patient for the past two weeks, following a stroke of appendicitis, is still very ill.

Ben Lohs Russell, little son of Mr. and Mrs. B. L. Russell, Jr., Mrs. Tom Morgan, Misses Dorene and Lereine Finch Gladys Thompson, Madia Beasley, of Baird; Miss Claudie Lee Looney, of Oplin; Mrs. Vivian Ray, of Eula; and Wanda Wood, six year old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harley Wood, of Abilene, were tonsillotomy patients the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Powell, son and daughter, of Abilene, stopped in Baird a few hours Monday enroute home from Fort Worth, where they spent the week end with Mr. and Mrs. Horton Hornsby.

TYPEWRITERS
I am agent for the Underwood Portable Typewriters.
40-21. Alex Ogilvy.

PERSONALS

Miss Bernice Foy of Fort Worth is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Foy.

Mrs. Jack Waite and Mother, Mrs. G. W. Jones, spent Monday in Abilene.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Hanley spent several days in Ft. Worth, this week.

Mrs. S. M. Houghton, who has been seriously ill at the home of her son, Louis Hall, is reported improving.

Mr. and Mrs. Royce Gilliland returned the first of the week from a visit to San Antonio.

Mr. and Mrs. Carleton Powell, of Cross Plains, visited home folks here Monday.

Miss Edith Bowlius returned Wednesday from a week's visit with her sister, Mrs. Cecil West in Big Spring.

Miss Beatrice Hickman has returned from Camp Kiva near San Antonio, where she spent the past month.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Waite spent Friday and Saturday in Ft. Worth, with Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Welch and Mr. and Mrs. Hurley Butcher.

Mrs. Ford Allen and children returned to Waco Thursday after a visit with Mrs. Allen's mother, Mrs. Murry Harris.

Miss Emogine Orr, has returned from a few days visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. D. Hoover in Dallas.

Mr. and Mrs. Wallis McNeil and little daughter Audra Nell, of Clyde, were the guests of Mrs. E. B. Turney and Mrs. F. I. Haley, Monday.

Robert Walker went to Dallas Saturday evening returning Sunday, accompanied by Mrs. Walker. Mrs. Walker returned to Dallas Monday morning.

Miss Bernice Foy, of Fort Worth is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Foy. Miss Foy is enroute home from her vacation trip to the mountains of New Mexico.

Rev. and Mrs. B. W. Dodson and son A. C. Dodson and Rev. E. E. White, Presiding Elder, took dinner with Rev. and Mrs. Ray Lee of Clyde last Wednesday. They celebrated Mrs. Lee's birthday anniversary.

Dr. and Mrs. Louis Bullard and daughter, Frances, of Dallas, enroute home from San Pedro, Calif. where they visited Mrs. Bullard's parents. Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Powell, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. T. E. Powell and family last Friday.

The Star commercial printing department printed four thousand two-page circulars this week for Clement & Norad of Putnam, who are opening a big sale on Saturday, Sept. 6th—Putnam's Big Rodeo Day.

Mrs. C. S. Gee, of Abilene; Mrs. Carl Springer, of Eastland, Mr. Frank Austin, of Fort Worth, Miss Mer attended the funeral of their Annie V. Foy and Mrs. Robert Latuncle Mr. E. Dudley For in Dallas last Saturday.

Miss Alice Gilliland who spent the past several months at Kerrville, returned home last Friday. Miss Gilliland is much improved in health. Mrs. Verda James and son, Billie Wylie, went to Kerrville and accompanied her home.

Mrs. R. L. Alexander and son, John Collier Alexander and Miss Catherine Mullican returned from Austin, where John and Miss Catherine attended the State University the past year, both receiving their B. A. degree. Mrs. Alexander and John have gone to Breckenridge.

Claude Flores returned Monday from a two weeks trip to Rudosia, Carlsbad and other points. Those in the party with Mr. Flores were Mrs. Henry Benham, of Breckenridge, Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Renaud and little son Charles, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Renaud and little daughter, Esther, of Fort Worth; Mrs. Fred Baker and Miss Gene Medaris of Abilene; Mrs. George Morse, of San Francisco, Calif.; and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Willig, of Cisco. The party visited the Carlsbad Cavern and also visited Mr. and Mrs. Lige Merchant at Carlsbad.

JOHN BOWYER

John Bowyer, second son of James Hubard Bowyer and Aurelia McDonold his wife, who, after a long and useful life, died at Abilene, Taylor County, Texas, on the 27th day of July, 1930 was born at Thornhill, near Lexington, Virginia, on the first day of July, 1850. He came to Texas from his native state in the year 1873, and resided in Texas during the remainder of his life.

Comly as he did, of the best Colonial and Revolutionary stock, of Virginia and Maryland, he inherited all the finer qualities of his race. "Death before dishonor" was the motto of his knightly ancestors, as well as his own, and he nobly bore it. There was no blot on his escutcheon. He died, as he had lived without fear and without reproach.

He was an able lawyer—strong before the court, before the jury, and on appeal, in every kind of case, civil and criminal. For thirty years or more he attended each Term of the District Court, of Callahan County and was employed in all important cases on the docket of said court.

His word was his bond and his integrity of character was never questioned.

Possessed of a strong body, a strong mind, fine physical appearance, and unflinching personal courage, he was a tower of strength.

As County Attorney of Callahan County, appointed in 1878, assisted by his lifelong friend, our late lamented and much loved Sheriff, John W. Jones, appointed Sheriff soon after he was appointed County Attorney, he brought order out of chaos in Callahan County.

No desperado was too desperate for him to face. Never on the aggressive, no man ever insulted him with impunity.

On the tenderer side of life, only those who were near and dear to him knew how generous he was, how unselfish and self-sacrificing

he was and how helpful he had been.

As he would have had it, when the end came, the one nearest him was his faithful, loving wife, who had comforted and sustained him and shared his joys and his sorrows through life.

Otis Bowyer.

Tom Windham and son, Tom Jr., of Oplin, returned Monday from Ft. Worth, where they went with a shipment of cattle, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Windham met them here.

Mrs. P. C. Caylor and daughter and little grandson, Miss Mary Caylor and Phillip Moore of Ft. Worth, spent Sunday and Monday week-end with Mrs. Stinson's party here with Mr. and Mrs. Lee Estesents, Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Mullican, and family.

Larmer Henry and Ben Halsted, left Monday for Kansas, where they have some cattle on pasture. They will probably ship the cattle to the Kansas City market. C. B. Snyder of Moran, who also has in pasture at the same place, is also there looking after the cattle.

Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Boren and daughters Misses Elizabeth, Ruth and Marjorie returned the latter part of last week from Austin, where Misses Elizabeth and Ruth attended the State University the past year. Miss Elizabeth received her M. A. degree.

Dr. B. W. Dodson tells us that he had a letter a few days ago from Dr. Burke Culpepper, who is now conducting a revival at Marshall, Arkansas, and Dr. Culpepper says they are out of the drought up there in the mountains where they are having rain and the weather is delightful.

Miss Pauline Terrell, who spent the summer with her mother, Mrs. J. H. Terrell, has returned to El Paso where she will again teach in the public school of that city.

Dove Season Opened Monday, Sept 1st.

The dove season opened Monday. Hunters are allowed to kill as many as 15 doves in one day, or 45 in one week.

Sportsmen hunting in the county in which they live do not need hunting licenses, but to hunt elsewhere, they will be necessary. The state department has instructed game wardens to be a bit more observant this year, so all hunters journeying into other counties should be cautious in this respect.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Stinson and children, of Big Springs, spent the State Sheriff's Convention, in El Paso, this week. They were expected home last night.

Sheriff Ev Hughes accompanied by County Attorney L. B. Lewis and H. M. Dudley, manager of the W. T. U. Co., is attending the State Sheriff's Convention, in El Paso, this week. They were expected home last night.

TO FRIENDS AND CUSTOMERS

I am across the street from where I was first located. I moved my equipment into the Mi-Lady Beauty Shop.

It is all different. You will now find a Modern Equipped Marinello Shop—six booths and reception room. See the Marinello Cosmetics. Try them once. I have two assistants with me now: Miss Myrtle Randoff, graduate of Marsay School of Beauty Culture, at Chicago; Miss Helyn Fielder, graduate of Tyler Beauty College, at Tyler. We all are striving to please. Tell us your troubles and let us solve them.

Don't forget to leave your kodac films here.

24 Hours Service
40-11 L. O. MEADOWS.

First to Map Moon
The first map of the moon was made by Riccioli in 1650.



Quality Foods At Exceedingly Low Prices!

WEEK-END SPECIALS

BANANAS	Lb.	5½c
YAMS	5 Lbs.	19c
LETTUCE		5c
TOKAY GRAPES	Lb.	12½c
8 O'CLOCK COFFEE	Worlds Best Seller Lb.	25c

A&P is a grocer that has been judged by many consumers. After seventy years in business, it enjoys the patronage of over 5,000,000 thrifty housewives.

So large a following of critical shoppers is the result of a single simple fact - the public buys where it obtains the most for its money.

Large Box White	House Rice	19c	Small Box White	House Rice	8c
16 lb Bulk Rice		\$1.00	3 Cans Hudson Lye		25c
25 lbs Table Salt		39c	3 Boxes Salt		10c
3 Cans Quaker	Pork & Beans	25c	Eagle Brand Milk, can		19c
3 Cans White House	Milk, large	25c	3 Bottles Iona Ketchup		25c
3 Bars Palmolive Soap		25c	6 Cans Whit House	Milk, small	25c
Bottle Bluing		5c	Old Dutch Cleanser, 2 for		15c
No. 2 ½ Can Hominy		10c	Blue Ribbon Malt		49c
2 Boxes Crackers		29c	No. 1 Can Hominy		6c

THE GREAT ATLANTIC & PACIFIC TEA CO.

We invite your account

FIRST STATE BANK

The bank of friendly service

Advertising and City Progress



TO THE BUSINESS MEN OF BAIRD

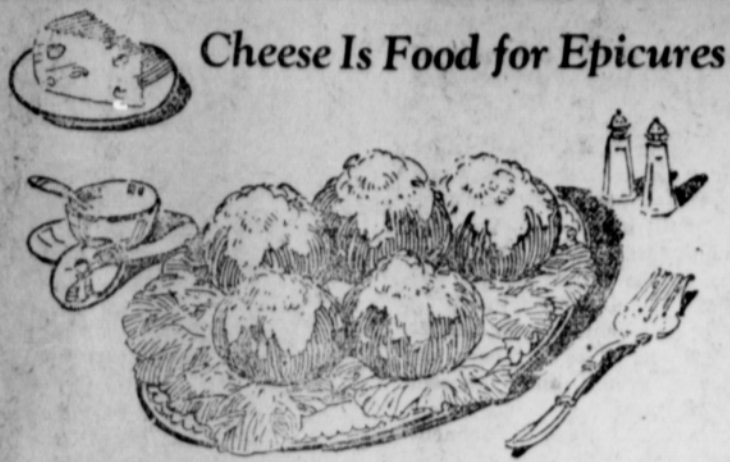
Has it ever occurred to you that advertising and progress of our city go hand in hand.
THAT persistent advertising shows progressiveness and gives the public helpful service.
THAT the public is entitled to this service, and every up-to-date business concern gives it.
THAT the spirit of a city is reflected through its newspapers.
THAT if a city is alive and pushing ahead, newspapers show it; they are well filled with local advertising.
THAT it shows that local business men are alive and on the job and going after business.
THAT when they go after business through newspaper advertising, THEY GET IT.
THAT when business is good with local business concerns, the city as a whole is prosperous.
When the newspapers are prosperous they give a favorable impression to the outside world, which attracts new industries and investors to the home city.

TO OUR SUBSCRIBERS

Read the ads in The Star each week—you may save hours of searching for what you want—and in addition to saving your time, it will save you money—for the merchants who believes that advertising is essential to the success of his business, has bargains worth while to offer you. Read the ads each week and you will know where to buy economically—and get your moneys worth.



THE BAIRD STAR



Cheese Is Food for Epicures

By CAROLINE B. KING
Culinary Expert and Lecturer on Domestic Science

DESPITE its high nutritional value and piquant flavor, cheese has been a much neglected food on the American menu, although consumption is now steadily increasing. The European influence is growing, and precise housekeepers always keep it on hand and see that it is invariably placed on the table along with the sweet or fruit. It does add a final touch of sophistication to a meal.

With the help of the medical profession and the scientific dietitians cheese is gradually becoming recognized as an important element in the daily diet and as a substitute for meat, eggs and other high-protein foods. The wide variety of its uses, however, is still pretty much of a culinary secret. Every one, of course, knows how delicious a Switzerland cheese sandwich can be on occasion and how this particular kind of cheese lends color as well as savoriness to a cold platter of ham and crisp green pickles. The same versatile product of Switzerland is just as delightful made into a salad or dessert or served as a piquant appetizer or as a helpful accessory for serving at a company luncheon or party.

Alpine Canapes: Cut thin slices of bread into rounds with a small cookie cutter and saute a delicate brown in melted fat. Cover each canape with Switzerland cheese cut very thin, spread lightly with mustard, sprinkle with very finely chopped boiled ham and in the center of each place a halved stuffed olive, cut side uppermost. For added daintiness arrange a border of finely chopped hard cooked egg white all around each canape. Serve these as the first course for a luncheon or supper.

Swiss Tomatoes: Select small regular sized tomatoes, scald, chill and peel them. Then hollow deeply. Chop together enough boiled tongue and enough Switzerland cheese to make four tablespoons each, one thin slice of onion, a spray of parsley and two pickles. Mix with mayonnaise. Fill the tomatoes and serve with mayonnaise on lettuce bordered plates.

Gruene's Scullions: Try these for supper or luncheon. Wash tender green onions and boil in just enough salted water to cover, then drain well and season with salt and paprika. Toast a slice of bread for each person to be served and arrange on warm plates. On the bread lay thin slices of Switzerland cheese, then place the onion on the cheese. Pour a little hot melted butter on each and serve at once.

Switzerland Waffles: Prepare a gingerbread batter and bake in the waffle iron. On removing the waffles place thin slices of Switzerland cheese on each and fold together. Serve with iced tea, milk or butter milk for luncheon or afternoon tea.

Cheese and Cherry Rings: Cut white bread into slices one-quarter inch thick, then shape with a doughnut cutter into rings. Dip in a batter made by beating together one egg, one cupful of milk and a half teaspoonful of salt. Then fry in deep fat. Spread each ring with preserved cherries and top with cubes of Switzerland cheese. Serve hot.

How to Raise Poultry
By Dr. L. D. LeGear, V. S.
St. Louis, Mo.

Dr. LeGear is a graduate of the Ontario Veterinary College, 1892. Thirty-six years of veterinary practice on diseases of live stock and poultry. Eminent authority on poultry and stock raising. Nationally known poultry breeder. Noted author and popular lecturer.

Don't Laundry Your Eggs

Old Mother Jones was a character of the type once common enough, but now almost extinct—a genuine "befo' the wah" reactionary to whom all new fangled ideas were solely to corrupt God's children on earth. She erred out of a slender existence with all sorts of odd jobs but derived her principal income from a flock of non-descript fowls that certainly did lay eggs whatever else might be said of them.

So long as the old order persisted in Northville, she got along famously. Then the antiquated general store gave way to a shiny, spic and span chain store, the old barter and trade system became a thing of the past and a "creamery" of the new era became her outlet for the chief product of her little establishment.

Imagine, if you can, her dismay when the white-aproned young man behind the counter appraised her first offering of eggs at several cents below the current market price. The impertinent young pup actually had the temerity to suggest that if her eggs were not soiled they would command as good prices as anyone else's.

After much vain argument and no little show of resentment she finally accepted the proffered sum and departed sincerely convinced that there was some sort of vile plot in operation against her. A few days later she returned with another batch of eggs. This time all were as immaculately clean as a school-boys face the first time he goes out with a girl—and quite as obviously scrubbed. She gave the basket a vindictive shove across the counter. "These young man," she challenged belligerently, "I reckon them eggs is clean enough to suit you."

"Yes, Mrs. Jones," he replied soothingly. "They certainly are nice and clean, but I'm sorry to say I can't give you full market price for them."

Her suspicions were confirmed. It was a plot—nothing less. She determined to get to the bottom of it.

"Why not," she demanded explosively, literally trembling with indignation.

"Well, you see," patiently explained her involuntary tormenter, "they have been washed."

"Washed? Yes of course they have. I spent hours tidying 'em up because you didn't want 'em dirty and now you don't want 'em clean. What the tarnation do you want?"

It would take too long to continue the dialogue any further. So let suffice to say that only after a long and impassioned debate was Mother Jones finally made to understand that washing eggs reduces their keeping qualities to an almost unbelievable extent. It is an actual fact that washed eggs come out of even a brief stay in cold storage as much as 50 percent inferior to unwashed eggs. That puts the owner of soiled eggs between "the devil and the deep blue sea" to be sure, but there is really no excuse for having dirty eggs in any great numbers.

The solution is a simple one and really much easier of accomplishment than the washing of eggs. First of all, nests should be placed in a dark place so that hens will only go to them when they wish to lay, and they should be protected from above so that they cannot be befouled by droppings. Two-inch mesh wire netting should be tacked onto the lower side of the roosts to keep the hens off the droppings board which will prevent soiling of the eggs with their dirty feet. Eggs should be gathered once or twice each day and all dirty or soiled eggs should be used at home.

Furthermore, the nests should be thoroughly cleaned out frequently and all soiled straw or whatever is used replaced with new material that is fresh and clean. If these simple precautions are observed and hens are kept confined during muddy weather there will be little necessity either for washing eggs or for accepting a lower price for dirty ones.

Washing destroys the gelatinous coating which nature puts around an egg to protect the contents.

When it is washed off or otherwise removed the pores of the mold and the bacteria of decay enter easily through the porous shell and evaporation is appreciably accelerated. Storing for any length of time becomes impossible thereafter, so it is no wonder that the up-to-date dealer is willing to accept washed eggs only at a discount which will protect him against loss if he cannot turn his stock quickly.

It is the old, old story—"an ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure"—only in this case washing can hardly be accurately called a cure. Cleanliness is still next to godliness, but so far as eggs are concerned a lot depends on how the cleanliness is brought about.



HEAVEN?

A town in which there will be no bootlegging, no gambling, no vice, no filth, no unsightly billboards, no uncollected garbage, no disorder, is being built on the banks of the Colorado River. It is the town which will be occupied for seven or eight years by the engineers and laborers engaged in building the Boulder Dam. It has been planned and designed by the U. S. Engineers, who will administer the new town and control the conduct of its inhabitants.

Those employed on the Boulder Dam job who don't like to be restricted in their hours off duty can live somewhere else if they choose. Most of the ten or twelve thousand men who will be employed on the dam, however, will live in this new town, which hasn't been named yet.

The name of "Heaven" has been suggested for it, but people's ideas of Heaven differ so from each other that all will agree as to the appropriateness of that title.

MONEY

More than a thousand million dollars—\$1,336,000,000, to be exact—of the "old" paper money is still in circulation. At least, that much has not turned in at the U. S. Treasury for exchange for the new small-sized bills which were put in circulation a year ago.

Washington officials estimate that probably half a billion dollars of this outstanding money never will be turned in. Some of it has been burned, some lost, some hidden where it may never be found. Sixty million one-dollar bills are still outstanding, and a great many \$5,000 and \$10,000 bills.

There are still tens of thousands of persons who have no faith in banks and keep their money in the house or buried in the ground, not realizing that they are tempting thieves. The only safe place for money is in a sound bank.

LOCKS

In the Arabian Nights story of Ali Baba and the forty thieves, the door of the robbers' cave opened when one stood before it and pronounced the words "Open Sesame". In the Westinghouse laboratory a door has been built which will open when those words are spoken in a certain pitch, and which will not open by any other means. Now the General Electric laboratory has built a door which opens only when knocked upon in a certain way at certain points, and which cannot otherwise be forced.

The first thing one thinks of is that such doors would be useful for lodge rooms and private offices. But there are many other uses to which they could be put.

WINDOWS

Will the home, office or factory building have windows or not? Scientific architects and engineers say not. Temperature control, with abundance of fresh air is already a demonstrated possibility in buildings whose windows are never opened. Everybody who works in those buildings work at the same temperature the year round. Modern lighting is better than sunlight, even if it doesn't exactly match it; in addition, artificial sunlight can produce ultraviolet through window glass, and make indoor conditions more healthful than they are now.

Perhaps man's conquest of Nature may wake up again a race of literal cave-dwellers, creating our own climate.

PNEUMONIA

Curing pneumonia—actually curing it—by the use of electricity,

is the latest medical achievement. It must be taken seriously, since it comes from one of the highest authorities in medicine, Dr. William A. White, head of the Government hospital for the insane at Washington.

According to Dr. Herbert C. Woolley of Dr. White's staff, in the past eighteen months practically all of 200 cases of pneumonia have been positively cured by passing a high frequency alternating current of 70 volts through the patients chest. This has the effect of heating the lung tissue without burning the outside skin.

Other hospitals are beginning to use this treatment. If it works as well elsewhere, the word will hail it as one of the great medical discoveries. Pneumonia is one of the three or four most common causes of death, especially among the elderly. Anything which reduces the death rate from this cause adds to everybody's expectation of life.

Lingering Anguish

A song writer in New Hampshire makes the proud boast that he wrote 3,000 songs before he made a hit. But that does not abate the anguish caused by the singing of the 2,000 that preceded the hit.—Boston Transcript.

- DEMOCRATIC NOMINEES**
- For State Representative: 107th District: Victor B. Gilbert
 - County Judge: J. H. Carpenter.
 - County Clerk: S. E. Settle
 - Sheriff: R. L. (Robert) Edwards.
 - Tax Collector: Wm. J. Evans.
 - County Superintendent: A. L. Johnson.
 - District Clerk: Mrs. Callie Marshall.
 - For County Treasurer: Mrs. Will McCoy.
 - For County Attorney: L. B. Lewis.
 - For Tax Assessor: E. M. Smith.
 - County Commissioner, Pre. No. 1: J. W. Hammons.
 - For Com. Pre. No. 2: S. S. (Sidney) Harville.
 - County Commissioner, Pre. No. 3: C. E. Bray.
 - Commissioner Pre. No. 4: Geo. Clifton.

FRESH MILK

I deliver Pure Whole Milk to residence twice daily or you can get at Tots Wristens store and Northingtons Market.

Joe Alexander
Phone 166

ROUND TRIP EXCURSIONS

GOOD every day on every schedule with 180 day return limit. Modern, comfortable motor coaches permit perfect relaxation and comfort.

Houston	\$15.70
San Antonio	
Waco	\$8.75
Abilene	\$1.00
Eagle Pass	\$21.60
Ft. Worth	\$5.55
Beaumont	\$19.20
Austin	\$9.30
Corpus Christi	\$21.60
Dallas	\$7.22
El Paso	\$18.00
Laredo	\$21.60

OFFICE
Holmes Drug Co.
Phone 11

GEORGE J. WEBB
JEWELER

WATCH, CLOCK and JEWELRY REPAIRING
All Work Absolutely Guaranteed or money refunded
GIVE ME A TRIAL
Holmes Drug Company

AMERICAN CAFE
Meadow Bros., Prop.

We cordially invite all our old friends and customers to visit us.
Courteous and Prompt Service to All

SAM GILLILIAND
BETTER
PLUMBING AND SHEET METAL

Sinks, Bath Tubs, Gas Stoves
All Kinds of Tin Work
Electric Wiring

PHONE 224
BAIRD, TEXAS.

QUALITY CAFE
SUNDAY DINNERS Our SPECIALTY.

Week Day Lunches Served in the Same Satisfying Way
Open Day And Night
Courteous Service—Good Food—Well Cooked

ESTES & ESTES, Proprietors

MONUMENTS

MADE OF THE FINEST QUALITY IMPERISHABLE STONE DESIGNED BY MASTER CRAFTSMEN, OUR MONUMENTS ARE MADE TO WITHSTAND TIME AND PROVIDE A LASTING TRIBUTE TO THOSE WHO HAVE PASSED ON.

COME IN AND SEE THE LARGE ASSORTMENT AND LOW PRICES WE ARE QUOTING.

SAM L. DRYDEN & SON
742 Walnut Street Abilene

SPECIAL INVITATION TO RAILROAD MEN

To visit our shop. We respectfully solicit and will appreciate your patronage.

CITY BARBER SHOP
GEORGE DOYLE, Prop.
YOUR PATRONAGE RESPECTFULLY SOLICITED

WE'LL PUT YOUR CLOTHES IN GOOD SHAPE

It pays to have us take care of your clothes, for our rates are low and our work and service excellent. We'd like to see the suit that we can't make just as fresh and clean as a new one! Try us out.

ASHBY WHITE
DRY CLEANER
We Call For and Deliver Phone 268

Delicious!

Our cakes are delicious—made of the purest materials. They are also economical—the best pie, cake and bread values in Baird are to be found in our bakery.

Give us a trial.

CITY BAKERY
O. NITSCHKE, Prop.

OUR ICE LAUGHS AT THE THERMOMETER

No matter how high the red fluid in your thermometer goes, you will always find our ice will defy the heat.

PRICE ICE COMPANY
Phone 87

CRAZY WATER

A Natural Mineral Water

Has relieved thousands of people afflicted with constipation, indigestion, stomach trouble, rheumatism, diabetes, kidney and bladder trouble, sleeplessness, nervousness and other ailments brought on by faulty elimination. It will probably relieve you. Send us \$1.00 for a trial package of Crazy Crystals and you can make Crazy Water at your home. Crazy Crystals contain nothing except minerals extracted from Crazy Water by open kettle evaporation process.

We will refund your money if you are not thoroughly satisfied after drinking the water according to our directions.

Crazy Water Co.
MINERAL WELLS, TEXAS

HEAR "THE CRAZY MAN" Every Saturday Night at 7:37 From Radio Station KRLD Dallas 1040 Kilocycles

ROWDEN

(By Mike and Ike)

Well folks here we are again how is everybody?
We have had some fine rains this past week for which we are very thankful. Some of our neighbors were hailed out and we are very sorry for those so unfortunate.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf South attended the meeting at Oplin, Friday night.
Mr. Burt Tabor is building a new residence at Rowden, which is near completion.

W. V. Roberts and family and Jim Hardin went fishing the past week and say they caught all the fish they could eat.

There were a number of the Rowden people who attended the celebration of the 100th Anniversary of the Methodist Church at Burnt Branch. Bro. R. O. Bailey of Abilene, made the opening address. After the opening address Bro. G. C. Williams, pastor of the Church preached a good sermon and then a big dinner was served on the ground. After dinner there was speaking by Bro. Stuts of Abilene.

Mr. and Mrs. B. C. Chrisman and family of Oak Lawn, attended church at Rowden Sunday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Blakley and family of the Bayou, attended church at Rowden Sunday morning.

Miss Pauline Elliot was the dinner guest of Miss Juanita Holloway Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Blakley and family were the guests of Miss Janie Hall Sunday afternoon.

Mr. Jim Harden and Misses Ruth and Stella Roberts attended the Methodist meeting at Oplin Sunday night. The meeting was wonderful and there were forty-one conversions—twenty-one candidates for baptism. The baptizing was postponed this afternoon on account of a death occurring early this morning. The baptizing will be next Sunday afternoon at 4 o'clock. Bro. D. R. Davidson and Bro. Urban Schulze, the pastors both from McMurry College of Abilene held the meeting. There has been much good done in this meeting and the good done will last for many years to come.

Well as the sun is shining bright and the moon still gives it's light, we will step aside and let some other star shine.

DROUTH RELIEF

(concluded from first page)

from the relief asked for. For said tax money would remain in circulation in said counties instead of being withdrawn from them to far distant points.

EIGHTH: That a committee composed of Governor Dan Moody, W. H. Fuqua Amarillo, Texas, and D. A. Bendein, manager of the West Texas chamber of commerce, be appointed to arrange with President Hoover and various governmental department heads an immediate conference for the purpose of presenting the true conditions existing in Texas as outlined above for the purpose of securing at once federal aid and money to be loaned to the people of Texas at the lowest possible rate and with the most lenient collateral possible, and that this committee be urged to secure the co-operation of Texas Senators, congressmen and other necessary agencies in securing the quickest and most efficient results.

A committee was appointed to follow these resolutions to Washington to confer with President Hoover and Secretary Hyde, and urge that such relief as these resolutions asked be granted at once.

A local committee to work in each county in co-operation with the state committee was appointed. This committee to include a Banker, a Red Cross Leader and the County Agricultural Agent and others, and to be five in number. The committee in this county is: Ace Hickman, T. E. Powell, H. E. Jones, J. A. Barr and A. M. Cooper.

A survey was to be made in each county and a copy of the form to be used was given the representative from each county. This survey is now under way in this county and it is hoped that it will be completed by the end of the week. This will be used to determine the condition of each county and also to emphasize the fact that immediate aid is necessary.

The committee did all that was possible for them to do and whether assistance is granted and the amount and kind rests with the Federal Government.

With Pen or Pencil
The expression "length" is used for ordinary writing as opposed to shorthand, typewriting or printing.

With Baird Baptist

Sunday was a right good day. Services were fine, but we missed some of our people who were away. We are hoping they will all be back and everyone will be in their place next Sunday.

Next Sunday morning I will discuss the "Signs of the Times" or "The Handwriting on the Wall" and I want the crowds to come and hear this sermon.

Sunday night I will preach on "God's Great Purpose Revealed". This is a new sermon, I think it was never preached earlier than Adam. Anyway I know you will want to hear it, well you are invited and we will have a seat for you.

I want all of the Juniors to meet me at the church, Sunday afternoon at 4 o'clock and all the intermediate and Senior young people to meet me at 7:30 at the church. We want to reorganize and get right down to work for the fall and winter.

The Callahan County Association meets with the Scranton Baptist Church next Wednesday at 10:00 A. M. for a three days session. Let's be ready to go in good numbers and stay it through.

I am going to preach on the street at Baird, next Saturday afternoon, just before the awarding of the cash prizes. I have a message for the people and I will appreciate any support any may see fit to give me by coming and helping in the singing and giving me that general help really due a fellow, when he stems the tide and preaches the truth of God.

I will expect you. Sincerely,
Joe R. Mayes

LEGAL NOTICE

The State of Texas, County of Callahan:

To the creditors of M. F. Ray: You are hereby notified that M. F. Ray of the County of Callahan and State of Texas, on the 28th day of August, A. D. 1930, executed a deed of assignment, conveying to the undersigned all of his property for the benefit of his creditors, and that the undersigned has accepted said trust and has duly qualified as required by law. All creditors consenting to said assignment must, within four months of this notice, make known to the assignee their consent in writing, and within six months from time of the first publication of this notice, file their claim as prescribed by law, with the undersigned, who resides at Weatherford, Texas, which is also his post office address.

Witness my hand this 2nd day of September, A. D. 1930.
J. A. Ford
Assignee

40-3t.

SAVE WITH SAFETY
300 AT 300
The Rexall Store

For White Teeth and a Sweet Breath



A perfect and imperative threesome that will make the most of your teeth! First—Klenzo Liquid, mouth wash and gargle, an assurance of a sweet breath (\$1.00, 50c and 25c); Second—Klenzo Dental Creme for shining white teeth (50c and 25c); Third—Klenzo Tooth Brushes 19 styles from which to choose, with bristles that stay fast (25c, 35c and 50c). Cold only at Rexall Stores.

CITY PHARMACY

Two Stores

SAVE WITH SAFETY
300 AT 300
The Rexall Store

DELPHIAN SOCIETY

The Delphian Society will meet for their first meeting Sept. 9, 1930, in the home of Mrs. Royce Gilliland, to render the following program:

Subject—Introduction to the Study of Renaissance Painting.
Resume—Mrs. E. Cooke.
Topics for Report:
Scope of our years—Mrs. W. B. Brightwell.
Ancient Painting—Mrs. Everett Hughes.
Byzantine Painting—Miss Opal McFarlane.
The Italian Revival—Mrs. Irby McIntosh.

CARD OF THANKS.

To the Citizens and Voters of Callahan County.

I wish to extend my sincere thanks to the people of Callahan for the support given me in the recent primary election and for each act of kindness shown me while serving as your sheriff.

I do not hold malice or ill will toward any one, but good will to all.

I extend congratulations and whole hearted cooperation to Mr. Edwards, the successful candidate.

I am Respectfully Yours
Everett Hughes.

WANT ADS

Apartments—Two rooms each all modern conveniences. See or phone Mrs. J. H. Terrell, Phone 112. 38-1

Cottage for Rent—Suitable for couple or small family. Garage. See Otis Bowyer.

APARTMENTS: Two Furnished Apartments. All modern conveniences. See or phone Mrs. H. Schwartz. Phone 248. 38-1f.

For Rent—Residence 4 rooms, hall and bath, newly papered throughout. Rent reasonable, see Tom B. Hadley. 38-1f

FOR SALE—Nice residence suitable for large family or for two apartments. All modern conveniences. See H. Schwartz.

ROOMS—Two or three rooms furnished, or unfurnished, 3 1-2 blocks east of school building. See Mrs. H. E. Deaton. 40-2tp.

FOR RENT—5 rooms, bath, garage. First street north SHRD LSSSS age rooms newly papered throughout first door north of Mrs. Bob White's. \$10.00 per month. Phone 145, or see Hugh W. Ross, Jr. 4012tp.

FOR SALE—Flower pots of all kinds, hanging baskets, bird bath etc., all kinds of pottery used in growing plants. J. H. Burkett.



The Chief Difference In Milk Is Cleanliness!

And what a difference! A delicious flavor, a richness, sweetness and full bodied goodness in this milk of ours because it is so clean. Immaculately clean herds, milking by clean attendants, healthy well fed cows, washed and gromed in sanitary barns. Super-care in sterilizing all equipment. Quick cooling and icing produces the Best Milk obtainable. Insist upon the Best—its costs no more.

Sweet Milk
Butter Milk
Cream
Butter

We Pay Highest Market Price For Cream
BAIRD CREAMERY
JOE M. GLOVER, Mgr.
Phone 111 Baird.

FOR RENT—3 room apartment with private bath and garage, hot and cold water. Furnished. Mrs. B. L. Russell. 36-1f

FOR RENT—Two residences in west part of Baird, close in on highway. See or address S. E. Webb, Rt. 1, Baird. 37-2

FOR RENT—Residence in west Baird, 6 rooms and bath, also garage. See or phone R. E. Nunnally, Phone 290. 37-2

FOR RENT—Brick house, 6 rooms, bath, basement and new garage, all modern conveniences. See M. Barnhill, or address Mrs. J. B. Harmon, T. C. U., Ft. Worth, Texas. 37-3t

FOR RENT—Two clean cool housekeeping rooms, rent reasonable. See Mrs. Stiles, at the McManis home, 3 blocks west of Holmes Drug Co. 38-1p

RESIDENCE FOR RENT
6 rooms and bath, modern conveniences. Rent reasonable. See Miss Myrtle Boydston 39-2t

FOR SALE
1- Folding Steel Cot;
1- Library Table;
1- Cheap Mattress (double bed)
3- Cane Bottom Chairs.
38-2t S. F. McCaffity.

STILL LENDING

that cheap Federal Land Bank long time money on farms and ranches.

Every borrower will recommend it. Why pay the higher rates. See me.

W. Homer Shanks, Sec.-Treas.
Clyde and Abilene, Texas

EXPRESSION
I shall open my Expression Studio on September 8, in the west room of the overflow school building.

I shall be glad to see all who are interested. Oleta White.

Still Much to Learn
The learning and knowledge that we have is at the most but little compared with that of which we are ignorant.—Plato.

Seventy Years of Progress

Seventy years ago, in 1859 the petroleum industry in the United States consisted of one well 69 feet deep, capable of producing a maximum of 15 barrels of oil a day. The well represented a total investment of a few thousand dollars.

Since then 700,000 wells have been completed in this country. At the present there are about 350,000 active wells in 19 states that produce 2,500,000 barrels of crude oil daily. The investment in oil lands and producing properties alone aggregates \$5,500,000,000. The industry's total investment amounts to \$12,000,000,000.

Three hundred forty refineries manufacture gasoline lubricants and other products. Oil is transported by more than 100,000 miles of pipe line, 145,000 tank cars, 484 ocean-going tankers, a multitude of small boats and barges and tens of thousands of automobile trucks.

Between two and one-half and three million Americans are dependent for their livelihood on the oil industry. It is said that 2,250,

000 more are directly interested in the industry due to ownership of oil lands, company stocks or other securities.

In a single lifetime oil beginning literally at nothing, has come one of the greatest and most necessary of all industries. The history of oil production is a dramatic chapter in the record of our development. Today the industry as a whole is voluntarily co-operating to prevent waste by conserving oil in the ground until needed, thereby preventing violent price fluctuations which are a detriment to both consumers and producers.

POSTED

My pastures on the Bayou are posted—no fishing hunting, camping or trespassing in any way will be allowed. No permits given. Trespassers will be prosecuted... 38-2p
W. R. Hickman

NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that all of my land is posted and all persons are requested to not trespass or hunt and fish upon same. Trespasser will be prosecuted.
Tom Windham.

MARINELLO BEAUTY SHOP

"Courtious Service"—Our Motto.

See Us About The
SCHOOL - OPENING SPECIAL

CALL 271 6 Booths and Reception

L. O. MEADOWS, Owner

Play MINIATURE



GOLF!

at our new and improved course.
New Hazard, New Fun, New Thrill
We have changed it for you—come see what you think about it.

SUNNY - DELL

West of Court House

Tall Modes

Silks, Chiffons, Transparent Velvets,
Tweedy Prints, Georgettes, Wool

Wer'e Ready For

Fall with

FROCKS

FOR ALL OCCASIONS

\$6.95 to \$35.00

There are jumper types, tunic treatments, frocks with boleros, jacket fronts, pleated skirts, flaring flounces, shirred skirt fullness and gores. Lines continue long and many evidences of cape effects are still seen.

Distinctly reasonable prices and excellent value characterize every dress in this showing.

New Fall Hats

Priced from

\$1.00 to \$10.00

McElroy Dry Goods Company