

Vol. XVIII

AUSTIN, TEXAS, THURSDAY, JANUARY 16, 1936

## Coddling Our People Deprives Them of The Spirit of Initiation

By ELSIE ROBINSON

FOR THE MAN WHO LEADS IT, OR HIS CONNECTIONS?

How wise is a nation which promises safety to its children-robs them of the RIGHT TO RISK?

Getting down to cases-saftey in this case meaning a RELIEF ROLL, and this being the story of 9000 able bodied gentlemen who FIVE DOLLARS PER DAY.

tricky one. A thousand miles of economic affairs. treasure—but a total loss unless it's picked lightning fast. And, as always, the annual labor shortage. as a result: Ironically, more acute than ever The court held (1) that Congress this year although California has just had to pass emergency legislation to keep out the homeless that power it can not 'buy" the hordes who've been trekking in by the million all summer by giving money to a group of farmers on condition that the the million all summer.

-trekking. And this, as you've subsidies to farmers who would noted, meant work. And something submit to conditions laid down by else . . . something which the man | Congress and the secretary of agrion relief has come to dread more culture. (3) The processing tax one hell of a fix. deeply than the hardest labor or levied on processors of farm proddeepest distress.

pressing. And the inducements clusively to the states. seemingly great. Hop picking's no picnic - but inexperienced laborers can easily earn from \$2.50 to \$3.00 per day—experienced ones the law. Where does that leave Says you! Then listen-

NINE THOUSAND JOBS.

with a weekly wage of from \$21 to ever. \$35. Then why? Security—that's What of the money problems in-

vain. Thousands of men stayed be granted? idle, muddling along on relief. Something had to be done, pronto. The Government still owes much wind, had moderated sufficiently the crops were harvested. Good Should the Government pay this news? Guess again! Seldom if money? Where will it come from? ever have able bodied gents viewed . The next great point is-where who proceeded to flood relief headquarters with printed protests demanding standard wages for pick-

(Continued on Page 3) power. It is significant that Justice Ex.

# HOW SAFE IS A SAFE LIFE? ALL AMERICANS SHOULD STUDY

By JOHN T. FLYNN

NEW YORK, Jan. 12.—Every upon for additional taxes. preferred any government-guaran- citizen of the United States should teed hole-in-thewall to SELF- read and re-read the decision of case, and the dissenting opinion of Yes-it's true. Time-today. Mr. Justice Stone. They are, inmelling like a cinnamon bun. And, fired in what is surely now to be for a thousand miles north n' one of the great political struggles south, the great orchards and vine- of this generation-perhaps of our yards in California hanging heavy history—a struggle to amend the with harvest, scarlet, purple and Constitution to give the general gold. A gorgeous picture but a Government power to regulate our

farmers will submit to its regulation. This the Agricultural Adjust-But this is different. That was ment Act did by offering to pay ucts is an integral part of this the frantic farmers. Up in Sono- the general welfare," it can not do ma county, with its vast acreage so to make effective its regulations of hops, the need was particularly over a subject which belongs ex-

Export Bounty, Perhaps

This briefly is where we stand on about \$5. Free transportation to farm relief? For the time being and from the fields assured, and completely wiped out, But can Conliving quarters while there. NINE gress now enact any new measures THOUSAND SUCH JOBS WERE of farm relief? Has not the court AVAILABLE. Surely a break for held Congress can not regulate a decent man, groaning under the agriculture? Would the equalization bitter burden of charity? Yeah? fee stand? Hardly, since that would be open to the same objections. Would the domestic allotment plan be legal? Certainly not, since it For two weeks the relief agen- could not be carried out by the cies spread the news. The farmers government without federal grants. coaxed, cajoled. But in San Fran- Would the export bounty be legal? cisco, thousands continued to loll Perhaps. For Congress does have around the relief agencies where jurisdiction over export trade.. they were receiving an average of What else has been proposed? Lit-\$4.93 weekly from city and county. erally nothing. The farm prob-Not very fat pickings as contrasted lem is now more insoluble than

why. Harvest jobs don't last. Re- volved? The Government has col. ty-four men ere said by the coast lief does. But California winters lected from processors under the guard here to have perished when are mild. Given such wages a man act \$1,064,496,499 up to December the States Steamship lines freightmight take a chance. Yes- a man 31. Will the manufacturers who er Iowa was smashed to pieces might ... I. HE HADN'T LEARN paid the tax held to be illegal be Sunday by a southeast hurricane. ED TO DREAD TAKING CHAN. able to get it back? They can not The death total wrote a new CES. Which is the reason for this sue the Government without its record for sea tragedies in North consent. Will a demand for Gov. Pacific waters. So the farmers pleaded. But in ernment consent be made? Will it The announcement was made ing waters.

Still Owes Farmers

On September 3, John H. Small, re- money to the farmers under the to permit two lifeboats to reach lief administrator, did that some- act. The AAA induced many farm. the scene, treacherous Peacock Spit thing. Began striking the names ers to curtail their production on at the mouth of the Columbia of 5000 able bodied single men the promise of payments. About river. from the relief rolls and announced \$283,000,000 is still due farmers unthey would not be restored until der such Government promises.

which attitude they were hotly encouraged by radical sympathizers believe the Government should have the right to deal with these prob. none was in a serious condition. Spit Sunday morning as a terrific gress in the amended AAA. lems. The states are powerless The Norwegian freighter Romulus south wind raised breakers to tre-To this demand, Mr. Small lent from the whole world? The states Cape Arago. guarantee which, once upon a time, the world who can not deal with the disaster. would have been regarded as not their economic problems. Beyond only unique but postively insulting. a doubt this decision makes it in- Stone in dissenting uttered a sol-

# YOUR POLL TAX

By JIM, The Editor

I again want to emphasize the necessity of everybody paying their poll tax before the first day of February. This is the only way the voter can qualify and have the privilege to vote in the Democratic Primary as well as the general election this year in November. In making this appeal to everybody, I wish I could burn the necessity of action deeply into the hearts and minds of the people. This year's election will have more important issues to be decided by the people than ever in our history. Right now there is in the making more political skull-duggery than ever afflicted the people before. To begin with let me call attention to the fact that a deep laid scheme is being hatched behind closed doors to defeat the will of the people at the polls to give an old age pension to people 65 years of age and over. Maybe I can't prove it, but I do not hesitate to say that I believe now that Governor Allred has entered into an agreement of some kind with the big retail merchants and the oil companies and other corporations whereby no session of the legislature will be called until after the July primary and then I believe the scheme will be that there will be no further corporation taxes and real estate, including the farms and ranches and homes of the country will be called

I may be wrong about this idea and if I am, the Governor has a way to prove it and that is by calling dressed to them for "counsel and Hauptmann's end looms, the un-SUPPORTING ADVENTURE AT Mr. Justice Roberts in the AAA the legislature in session and submitting old age pension, ad valorem taxes, and a sales tax to the legislature.

You ask me why I believe that there will be no session of the legislature. My answer is, in the first place, The first week in September. Air deed, the first big Berthas to be that the Governor told the legislature he would call them back in January: for some reason or other, he has country gave a very apt reply, marches of the hours toward Fri. changed his mind and says he doesn't know now just what he is going to do. He even says that he is considering calling no session or of not calling a session until after the July primary. The big merchants are sending out their literature from the Citizens Anti Sales Tax Association in Dallas asking their members to not the clergy's." write the governor a letter that there is no necessity for any call session of the legislature at this time. These facts coupled with the statement of the Governor show that there is something rotten in Denmark taking that was not so apt: "I suggest place over the pension question and over the tax question.

> I firmly believe that the scheme is to defeat the sales tax and at the same time defeat large corporation as you have had recently; that you the death house, repeats the story taxes and in return for which, these special interests are to give Governor Allred their support for Governor. cease making the sabbath a holi- of Hopewell in the first frantic six

> All the talk about not knowing what to do is. of course, ridiculous and is put out for the purpose of deceiving the people. The hope is to keep the people asleep and a great number thereby will forget to pay their poll taxes. My dear people your house is afire. For God's sake do not longer delay the paying of your fining the Sabbath day says: "The lindbergh case set a new mark for the longer thereby will forget to pay the paying of your fining the Sabbath day says: "The lindbergh case set a new mark for the longer thereby will forget to pay the paying of your fining the Sabbath day says: "The longer the people asleep and a great number thereby will forget to pay the people asleep and a great number thereby will forget to pay the people asleep and a great number thereby will forget to pay the people asleep and a great number thereby will forget to pay the people asleep and a great number thereby will forget to pay the people asleep and a great number thereby will forget to pay the people asleep and a great number thereby will forget to pay the people asleep and a great number thereby will forget to pay the people asleep and a great number thereby will forget to pay the people asleep and a great number thereby will forget to pay the people asleep and a great number thereby will forget to pay the paying of your fining the Sabbath day says: "The lindbergh case set a new mark for the paying of your fining the sabbath day says: "The lindbergh case set a new mark for the paying of your fining the sabbath day says: "The lindbergh case set a new mark for the people as th poll tax. The tax burden is mounting higher every day. Allred's first administration will leave seventh day of the week is set in the experience of the oldest rethe state \$25,000,000 in the hole and if the people were so foolish to re-elect him. he would wind up \$50.- apart by the fourth commandment porters here present, for a quality 000,000 in the hole. The big corporations are alive and active already to have their crowd to pay their poll of the decalogue." taxes, and the only hope for the people is at the ballot box and the election of a Governor that will pay some attention to the duties of his office and who has gumption enough to know what his duties are. One seventh day of the week in the puted vice presidential aspirations more term of football, fox hunting, speech making, and inattention to business and Texas will be left in Jewish calendar, now called Sat. seems on the point of staying the

The Governor's scheme is no doubt now to do nothing and protect the big interests from taxes until enjoined in the decalogue." So there were the empty fileds—

So there were the empty fileds—

The legislature may have made its scheme and, while Congress may after the election and lay it on the legislature for nothing being done. The legislature may have made its scheme and, while Congress may after the election and lay it on the legislature for nothing being done. The legislature may have made its tax processors to raise funds for mistakes that the Governor did. He stood in the way of every pro
Table of Time calls "the first day have made public."

The old Family Bible in its a new trial has been made public.

The processors to raise funds for mistakes that the Governor did. He stood in the way of every pro
Table of Time calls "the first day have made its processors to raise funds for mistakes that the Governor did. He stood in the way of every proposition to get money to pay old age pension. He stood in the way of every effort made to relieve real of the week, Sunday;" and "the The Legislature convenes today, estate from property taxes. He offered nothing constructive and every day through the papers he uttered seventh day of the week, or Sab- and last night in hotel tobbies and some kind of a threat about what they could do and what they couldn't do.

> Again while the Governor is moving around admitting that he don't know which way to turn or what decalouge says: "Six days shalt to the governor's stubborn and to do or what to say let me inform him that all he has to do is call the legislature submit the question of old thou labor, and do all thy work; slightly implausible interest in age pension payment and abolishment of ad valorem taxes and a three percent sales tax to pay it all. And the but the seventh day is the Sabbath Hauptmann's fate. old people will be happy and the home owners will feel like that they have a new lease on life. If this isn't shalt not do any work." done, then God help the people. The old people will go hungry to bed, ever mounting taxes will go higher and higher until there won't be a piece of real estate in town or country that will be worth two-bits on the observes the first day of the week, in Ha aptmann's complete innocense dollar and the revolutionists and communists will seize upon our misfortune to start their damnable scheme mean that he wants the President and blames, by indirection, the to destroy this Republic and set up in its place a Russian Anarchy.

# FREIGHTER GOES **MIGHTY STORM**

ASTORIA, Ore., Jan. 12 .- Thir-

after hitherto mountainous waves,

Other Ships Battered

The steam schooner Sisklyou line on a steek. limped into port with water in her hold and a gaping hole in her side,

received in the pounding seas. Vinland and Rochelie lost deck- failed even as a distress call was the processing tax on to the consum-

# A REQUEST

When you have read your copy of Forum will you please pass it on to some one else? Thanks. We will appreciate this spirit of co-operation on your part; and your friends will appreciate your service to them.

At 6 p. m. five mangled bodies had been recovered from the rag-

Commdr. R. Stanley Patch of churned up by a 90-mile-an-hour the coast guard cutter Onondaga reported his men concluded every member of the Iowa's crew had perished in the most violent storm here in years.

Patch identified the wreck from

Wireless Fails

tity of the vessel remained in fore they can obtain refunds.

foremast and the forecastle bul-turned to processors.

a hand-to-mouth existence.

for refunds of \$1,000,000,000 in pro- furnished employment for 61.8 per certain sect is no ground for tak- tomorrow to at least delay his cessing taxes collected under the unthe swastika insignia of the States constitutional AAA was awaited by Texas, while in the same year these feasance of his official duties. The Supreme Court paved the way but 36.7 per cent of the gainfully to civil penalties for nonconformity "talk to anybody—Dr. Condon, Col-The Iowa, outbound from the for the deluge when it refused to employed of all the United States, to religious customs. Columbia river for east coast ports, pass on constitutionality of the nov-What can a single state do to pro- lost a rudder and the freighters mendous heights. The wireless must prove that they did not pass that for the entire country to structivet forces which beat on it loads of lumber off Coos bay and being sent. For many hours iden. The court, in another phase of as than in the United States as a ard Houston Press and Allan C. Hauptmann's lawyers today laid To this demand, Mr. Small lent from the whole world? The states as a lend Houston Press and Allan C. Wreckage from the Lower, say can do little. The central Government is decision, disposed of 1.500 law whole. And in 1890 the manual facturing industries gave jobs to logo, (Calif.) Sun, succeeded him. The court, in another phase of the United States as a lard Houston Press and Allan C. Wreckage from the Lowal litter-its decision, disposed of 1.500 law whole. And in 1890 the manual facturing industries gave jobs to logo, (Calif.) Sun, succeeded him. The court, in another phase of the United States as a lard Houston Press and Allan C. Wreckage from the Lowal litter-its decision, disposed of 1.500 law holding that \$200,000,000 in logo, (Calif.) Sun, succeeded him. In one of their last desperate efno difficulty in getting on relief stitution. The result is the American pounding surf watchers could see bridge and stack. An hour later all processing taxes, held in escrow in only 8.9 per cent of the gainfully after the crops are harvested." A can people are the only people in floating bodies of men who died in coast guardsmen could see was the lower federal courts, should be re-

opens the door to almost endless the percentage of employed in the tor emeritus and will write a daily sented an application for a writ of But not so by these depression evitable that we face a great strug- emn warning that such decisions | Fifty million lipsticks, it is re- litigation. It was enacted by a United States rose from 24.4 to column for The Press.—Ex. Austiu Dispatch.

# THE TREND OF

of Texas toward industry.

by 1930: The Texas percentage had dropped to 38.1 per cent. and

trained citizens. To them it was gle to amend the Constitution to may result in destroyoing the ported, are sold in England every Congress plainly in fear of the AAA 28.9 per cent. So it is obvious that the sole condition which made work give the central Government that rights of the states in the end. year. No wonder some people lead being declared unconstitutional. - while the trends toward industrial-(Continued on Page 3)

## Trenton Tense While Waiting Hauptmann's Expected Death Stay

"It is the President's business to heart of Trenton is addled and torknow how to run the nation, and mented by rumors, strange occur-

Another clergyman gave a reply that you cease having political old H. Hoffman's expected reprieve powwows on the sabbath day, such of the composed little German in day for boating and fishing, and weeks after the kidnaping. The that you attend church regularly." Lindbergh case set a new mark for

Webster's Dictionary defines the Consider these circumstances: Sabbath day as follows: "The

bath. Saturday."

of the United States to observe death of the Lindbergh infant on Saturday? We guess not. But state police bungling. does not the Jewish rabbi or other "Why should I go to see Faupt seventh-day obesrver have just as mann," asked Parker, who has been much right to demand that the President observe the seventh day of the week as holy time as a Covernor Hoffman. 'He knows nothing about the Lindbergh kidnaping."

The rapidity with which Texas has a right to demand that the Hourly the tension grows in s drifting from an agricultural President of the United States ob- Trenton. Hourly, new arrivals to an inaustrial State is shown serve any day of the week as a from the outside world enter the rather clearly in figures compiled "holy day" instead of a "holiday." hotel lobbies of the town with by the Bureau of Business Re. That is purely a religious obliga- "evidence," demanding to see the search of the University of Texas, tion, the same as is the observance governor, the defense lawyers, the The study covers the forty-year of the Lord's supper and the press-always the press. period between 1890 and 1930, Lord's baptism. If the President By Friday, the situation in this with statistics of the Bureau of were a member of this clergyman's handsome, neat little city, with its Census being used, and the facts congregation, such spiritual advice red brick houses and stone stoops brought out by it are of more than would be pertinent, but since he crowding the sidewalk will become ordinary interest. Results obtained is not, it is the President's own barely endurable-unless Hoffman from the study of coldly reliable business how he observes the day, acts between now and then. figures can hardly be questioned, whether it is Saturday or Sunday, and that is all the more reason and whether he "attend church Hauptmann, meanwhile grasped for giving attention to the trend regularly" or not. The President at straws. A lie detector test and may be delinquent in many things, an interview with Colonel Charles WASHINGTON, Jan. 14. - We find that in 1890 farming but his failure to be religious ac- A. Lindbergh. His attorneys pre-A deluge of law suits and appeals and livestock raising and forestry cording to the prescribed creed of a pared a new court fight beginning occupations gave employment to Too much zeal along this line leads through his wife that he would

21.4; thus the decline of the re- HOUSTON, Jan. 13.-Marcellus 1980 the figure had risen to 17.5 40 years, retired on the advice of To J. Warren Davis, a judge of The refund provision, however, per cent. During the same period his physician. He was named edithe Third Circuit Court, they pre-

> The advantages of travel last been violated in his trial at Flemthrough life.—Sir John Lubbock.

Frenzied Excitement of Hopewell Reported in City Where Lindbergh Baby Kidnaper Is Due

No. 38

By FORREST DAVIS In The Houston Press

to Die Friday; Governor

Is Silent.

TRENTON, N. J., Jan. 14. -The train of episodes touched off Quite a number of the peppery by the kidnaping nearly four years clergymen of the country replied ago of Charles Augustus Lindto President Roosevelt's letter ad. bergh Jr. retain, as Bruno Richard advice" on how "better" to run reality which has all the while characterized them.

One of the noted divines of the men and hangers-on mark the slow As officials, lawyers, newspaper rences and crackpots.

Trenton Is Tense

Trenton awaiting Governor Har-

urday, the observance of which death sentence of a man who has as a day of rest and worship was exhausted all the resources of the state and federal courts although,

May Demand Inquiry in bar rooms Democratic members The fourth commandment of the talked of demanding an inquiry in-

of the Lord thy God: in it thou In Mt. Holy, Ellis Parker, the nationally famous small town de-Did this clergyman, who himself tective, reaffirms his confidence

OIR INDUSTRY of the week as holy time as a first-day clergyman has that he observe the first day of the week?

Governor Hoffman said he had 'made no decision' on the question of granting a reprieve that would As a matter of propriety, neither prevent execution of Hauptmann.

Asks Lie Detector Test

He sent a message to authorities onel Lindbergh-anybody."

"Richard offered himself to any test that they want him to take," Mrs. Hauptmann said through tears after a visit to the death house. "He will do anything at all

habeas corpus, charging Hauptmann's constitutional rights had

(Continued on Page 3)

# FERGUSON FORUM

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ADVERTISING RATES ON APPLICATION

JAS. E. FERGUSON.....

.Manager and Editor

THE FORUM IS NOT JUST ANOTHER NEWSPAPER-IT IS DIFFERENT

Under the obligation of that solemn oath which I am about to take, I shall continue to exert all my faculties to maintain the just nowers of the Constitution . . . inculcating by my office. acts the necessity of exercising by the general government only those powers that are clearly delegated to it; and to encourage simplicity and economy in expenditures by the government .- President Andrew Jackson, in his second inauguarl address, March 4, 1833.

## SENATOR SANDERFORD'S PLATFORM

Elsewhere in these columns the announcement of Senator Sanderford for Governor appears. Senator Sanderford has written a very able platform and everybody ought to read it regardless of how they may intend to ote in the primary. Senator Sanderford is a native Texan and was raised in Bell County. Was elected to the Senate by an over-whelming majority over two worthy opponents.

In all probability the race for Governor is now narrowed down to Senator Sanderford and Governor Allred. There may be other announcements, but the issues as to platform and personel will be confined mainly to these two candidates. A perusal of Senator Sanderford's platform shows that the issue is clearly drawn between him and Governor Allred and the campaign will resolve itself largely into a proposition of something against nothing and the peope will recognize Governor Allred as having done nothing as Governor. Some may think that Governor Allred is entitled to re-election because of a second term. Let it be said once and for all that the second term precedent was founded on the idea of a reward for faithful service. It wis based upon the idea that if the candidate had been faithful in a few things he might be rewarded by being made ruler over many, but in no state or no country has a second term been awarded to anybody who had not done or proposed to do something during a first term. In fact, sound reasoning would teach us that if an officer has not done anydecide where to place Governor Allred.

## BACK TO, AND FORWARD WITH all, but just for those who have lost during the depression. THE CONSTITUTION

By S. O. SANDERSON

It occurs to me that there is nothing fundamentally wrong with the Declaration of Independence, or its offspring-The Constitution of the United States.

In the Declaration of Independence we find "that all men are created equal." I interpret that to mean that every newborn child should come into the world with an equal heritage flush the channels of trade now. How does she expect this to be to the right of life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness. But alas, such is not the case.

We are operating under a Monetary and Fiscal policy that makes economic slaves of ninety-five out of every one hundred children born in this so-called "land of the free and the home

Each and ever one of these newborn babies come into this world with a millstone of public debt around their necks, which on an average through out the nation amounts to nearly \$500.00, topped off with an interest charge of nearly \$20.00

The other five per cent of the newborn babies come into the world with an inheritance of billions of dollars in property, and a mortgage for 55 billion dollars (in National, State and local debts) against the unfortunate many.

Millions of unborn children of the World War period are fust now reaching the age when out of their meager earnings they must help pay tribute to the Money Changers on this 17 year old war debt.

That part of the Constitution which says: "The Congress thall have power to coin moneyy, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin," has been perverted, and delegated to A CONTEMPTIBLE DISprivately owned Banking Corporations who control the issuance and flow of money, and who so manipulate it that the real tangible wealth of the nation is periodically being diverted from those who by the sweat of their brows have produced it | into the hands of the Money Lenders.

Let us demand that Congress restore to itself the power to item of a disgraceful incident of liam Young. coin (issue) money and regulate the value thereof, and to the miscarriage of justice and good "There had been a complaint. ISSUE CURRENCY INSTEAD OF INTEREST BEARING sense in connection with the en- the police said, from a neighbor. taxpayers was \$3,123, as compared when I do have to spend money, I street and patronizing every pencil While the measure won strong BONDS, THUS MAKING UNBORN CHILDREN, FREEBORN forcement of the Sunday blue law Viner was taken to the station with \$2,963 in 1933.

CITIZENS. Rochester, Minnesota.

## SHALL WE JUNK THE CONSTITU- by a little girl with a hole in her this morning."

Shall we scrap the Constitution of the United States? Has working on the sabbath. that document become obsolete? Is it to be regarded like an "Large flakes were falling out allowed on Sunday in Baltimore old shoe, an article useful in its day, but now, by reason of side his home at 413 South Pulaski without police interference. Prochanged conditions fit only for the junk pile? Is the present Street, when Samuel Viner, 58, fessional Sunday baseball and paid earning that income and the larger have got. and recent deplorable condition of the nation the result of our heard the small visitor call to him. theatrical and motion picture shows its total. adherring to the Constitution—in short, is the Constitution She was wearing galoshes and are permitted, but a poor shoe cob. At that point officials are inin any manner responsible for the heluva-mess in which the carrying in her hands a pair of bler who succumbs to the plea of an clined to draw the following con-National Government and the general industries of the nation shoes. have been floundering for the past decade?

didn't just happen as an expected phase of recurring cycles. through. The shoemaker was sorry, ged to the police station and com- income taxes, then Congress will every nickle contemplatively to fig. and to try to figure out something There was, and is an outstanding cause therefor. But the Con. but he couldn't do it. It was Sun- pelled to stand trial the same as if need to lower exemptions from ure out how far the total sum can better. stitution of the United States is in no way even remotely to be day, and he was not allowed to he were guilty of a heinous crime. those taxes and increase the rates be stretched to buy what is needed. After all, if our hearts ere right, considered the cause of such a collapse. The collapse occurred work. 'Oh, please do it,' the girl A legal religion is capable of the on persons receiving relatively That one should deliberately choose all other things would right them. NOT BECAUSE OF THE CONSTITUTION, BUT IN SPITE urged, fingering the hole in one most glaring inconsistencies as well small amounts. OF THE EXISTENCE OF THAT DOCUMENT. (And if any of her shoes. I want to wear them as the most bloody perescutions. How England Compares fool pessimist thinks that the industrial system of the nation today, and I can't in the snow un- Such antiquated, un-American re- In England the base individual port an "independent" dealer is too may eventually become right. Bring Had the ballot been properly cast, hasn't collapsed, let him go stick his head in a sandpile, and less they're fixed.' conceal his ostrich identity.) For three quarters of a century "Taking up his awl and hammer, their entirety.

"When it shall be said in any country in the world, my poor are happy; my jails are empty of prisoners, my streets of beggars; the aged are not in want; the taxes are not oppresive; the national world is my friend, because I am the friend of its happiness; when these things can be said, then may that country boast of its constitution and its govern-

-THOMAS PAINE.

we have been getting away from the Constitution. Every administration, regardless of political setup, has been a party to the evasions of that document. The habit began, as "an expediency during emergency', during Lincoln's administration. And not an administration since that time but has refused to correct that evil by restoring to the national lawmaking body its Constitutional function "to coin money and regulate the value thereof."

When the National Bank Act was passed during the Civil War, and delegated to a few private individuals the prerogative to control the currency system for private purposes, we abdicated the Constitution in one of tsi most fundamental on official figures for 1934 inphases. There we began "sowing to the wind." Now, by reacomes as compared with 1933, looks viduals earning between \$25,000 son of the operation of this system for seven decades, when like this: THE GRAPH OF DEBT HAS BECOME GREATER THAN THAT OF ANNUAL NATIONAL PRODUCTION, we are 'reaping the whirlwind' of our own national folly.

But the Constitution is not in fault. Rather the fault lies in the fact that a Constitutional proision to protect the interest of all the people by safe-guarding the currency system against just such encroachments as those above mentionad has already been junked. Let it be revived, and see where we go from of the nation's net income, only 32

## THE CREATORS OF MONEY-Contd.

(By P. A. SPAIN, Paris, Texas)

On account of the great importance of the subject matter inform of income taxes. volved, it is suggested that friends clip these articles and mail them to some Congressman who may desire such reading. You ing \$5,000 of net income, while ac- of the daily papers that old age Nothing matters much to them now and the New Kanawha Power & will remember in the previous article we were discussing the counting for more than \$600 000, pensions, if paid now, would lift except the little white meeting merits and demerits of the recent book "Money Creators" by 000 of the increase in net income, half of the relief burden which houses where they go to hear ser-Miss Coogan. The excellence of the work was praised as a paid a smaller amount of tax, be- humanitarian considera t i o n s, mons about life hereafter. students' manual in seeking historical knowledge on the unsound motives and methods of the money controllers of the past. them in 1934.

She thoroughly shows up the virtue there would be in Gov- When all the figures were added ernment Legal Tender, but her methods of getting this money up they disclosed that while 3,660,out among the people are subject to most serious criticism; and 105 persons had earned \$10,845, ter will be a grave one. Many many such employes. But after a its adoption by Congress would be disatsrous to the masses, for it plays directly into the hands of the same old crew that has fleeced them in the past.

The persons had carned \$1.5, and the persons had carned \$1.5, and the persons had carned \$1.5, and the will be a grave one. Many many such employes. But after a will suffer privations. It may be few months of the disease they are hard to figure ways and means to too weak and emaciated for work.

The persons had carned \$1.5, and the past of the same old crew that has total of 3,988.269 had earned \$1.5, and the persons had carned \$1.5, an

In outlining her methods of distributing Government Legal persons had paid \$372,968,000 in meet the situation, but the paying Burly men become living skeletons. Tender, she repudiates the lessons taught in all the remainder income taxes on 1933 incomes they of old age pensions is clearly map. Then—death. There is no escape. of her valuable work. After giving overwhelming testimony as paid \$506,481,000 or 1934 incomes. ped and waits only on a dilatory Gauley Bridge is a crossorads to the necessity for Government coinage, rather than private What special significance is state government. bank coinage, she then states the three steps which she thinks found by officials in these totals? should be taken in providing the initial supply. But before analyzing these steps, let us fix in our minds that it is the people we are wanting to benefit, and not the banks; and hence if we help the people, we must distribute this Government coined posed a flat levy of 50 per cent process must be reversed, and the money directly to them.

We should see also that this output must be repeated annually, the individuals of the country, the or oftener, for their home needs demand that they spend it as revenue produced still would not fast as their services and products can be sold. 1st. She wants balance the nation's budget. Government non-cancellable Legal Tender Currency paid out for all war bonds. That kind of money is all right, but such pay- ures show: ments of course, would be made to bond-holders and money

None of such payments would go to the masses, for they do all individuals earning above \$10. political party of their own in the xplained. "But some of us are still not own war bonds. Hence that is not what is needed. We need 000 a year, then it would collect field I am not a prophet of baund- around. There's two up there have this non-cancellable Legal Tender to be paid out among the peo approximately \$3,000,000 000, or ance for everybody, therefore I it." He indicated a group of PWA had been taken. thing during the first term it is the best evidence that they workers across the road. The two workers across the road. The two deficit.

The medicated a group of PWA workers across the road. The two workers across the road. The two deficit.

When the silica deposit was discovered, it proved valuable enough to cover one year's deficit.

Second that if the Covernment of the paid out among the people will deficit.

Second that if the Covernment of the paid out among the people will deficit.

Second that if the Covernment of the paid out among the people will deficit.

Second that if the Covernment of the paid out among the people will deficit.

Second that if the Covernment of the paid out among the people will deficit. fault of their own, lost their entire resources during the depres sion. You see she does not call for a general old age pension at individuals having more than ration of a modest pension payment is skiin drawn tightly over his individuals having more than ration of a modest pension payment is skiin drawn tightly over his the placement of the

This does not meet the demands, for she says herself, "the mount thus issued would be negligible and would have no amount thus issued would be negligible and would have no \$5,000,000,000, or far from enough effect on prices." So you see this measure would be practically to meet present expenditures. worthless so far as the demands of the people in the future is That total would provide the na- Independent, was found by me on H. A. Boggs and Delbert Sergen Bridge, a village of walking dead concerned.

3rd. She says "another way of issuing 'some' real money to enough money to operate its regreplace that cancelled out of business since 1929, would be to pay the Veterans Adjusted Service Certificates." Well, that all emergency enterprises, for one send pension plan and wages vigor-thoughtfully; "I'm only 33." is a good thing to do, but that would be just one payment to year. done next year and next, and next. Money is a revolving affair; Then, getting up into the bigger it must go out and in repeatedly, and she does not call for any income brackets, the figures disother payment among the people.

So we see this 3rd proposition is only a start with a sudden | That, if the total net income of stop and no continuation. Very defective. The reader will all persons who earned \$1,000,000 month with strings tied to it. I though," he said. "One day I helpclearly see that the only proposal she makes by which any very or more in 1934 were confiscated, perceptible amount of this currency would be printed, is where the Government would realize just she calls for it to be paid out to take up war bonds.

An output for war bonds would only go to banks and bond That, if all the net income of holders to be loaned again for interest. What we need is money all persons earning \$100.000 or paid out annually without interest among the people for their raw more were confiscated, the Gov. ing to my opinion, quite a suffici- lungs. products and services. Hence the value of her historical data ernment would realize about \$416, ency on our streets. I don't want Sergen's elation may be premais lost so far as helping the people to a non-interest bearing 000 000, or barely enough to fin. any. Nor would I like to see old ture. Dr. L. R. Harless said to tion has been removed from the

Poverty must be wiped out. No nation can call itself either Christian or civilized that permits babes, little children and the aged to suffer for food, clothes and shelter .-Labor's Voice.

of Maryland:

f Maryland:

house, charged with working on Persons with incomes exempted from taxation because they came

shoe, landed the man in the south- The inconsistency of the whole net income than those who receivwestern police station charged with affair lies in the fact that all kinds ing less than \$5,000 net income but of labor of a secular character are ed.

innocent, suffering child to have clusion: "Could he mend them? See, both her shoes mended to save her from If budget balancing is to be

ligious laws should be repealed in income tax rate is 22½ per cent on unreasonable to ask.

## single person and \$738 for a mar- | WEST VIRGINIA TOWN ried person. In the United States the base individual income tax rate is 4 per cent on all net income above \$1.000

for a single person and \$2,500 for

But we haven't. So what?

ties, and the cities to take up.

little personal liberties anyway.

a married person.

tion's total income.

Treasury Analysis Shows Lowersalaried Groups Received Most show, is not possible me ely by of Increase in Net Income Last Year

(From Texas Tax Journal) wer to the question:

"What class of individuals re- \$32.500 000, in tax, while the 32 ceive the principal share of the persons who earned \$1,000,000 or by their plight. nation's net income? And who more of net income and had \$56,pays the bulk of the nation's in\_ 659,000 to tax paid \$31,611,000 in tax dividual income taxes?

This year, the answer, based up- The heaviest total of income tax. and \$100.000 a year.

People with incomes of \$25,000 The \$25,000 to \$50,000 group. or less received nearly all of the representing 20.851 individuals \$1,610,608,000 increase in net in. with \$705,788.000 of net income. come reported for 1934.

\$1,000,000 Incomes Fewer People with incomes of \$100,000 OUR HOME TOWN AND or more received a smaller portion individuals earning \$1,000,000 or more as compared with 46 in that class the previous year.

they were paying more of their voters would be working before bon Co. income to the Government in the the end of the winter.

At the same time, persons earn-

What It Means

Principally this: If the Federal Government im whip, but it seems that here the ing along the highway. on all net income reported by all citizens will have to use it.

First, that if the Government getting numerically stronger every it was started in 1930.

Second, that if the Government A general disposition among our Duncan. confiscated all net income of all lawmakers to hasten the inaugu-

The Bigger Incomes thusiasm in either cause.

close: \$56.659,000.

ance its present activities for two people of my age step out and not day that a man might die of the bonus issue, sponsors of the new

picture are these facts, as dis- dents, but probably get killed them- No one knows how many men diate enactment into law. selves. closed by the Treasury:

Of 3,988,788 individuals report. ing net income to the Treasury and, the older we get, the less we during 1934, 2.230,817 did not want, if we are normal people. ent rules of the game, which, in assertion the bill's enactment Viner set to work on one of the have enough income to tax In But I do believe that society essense, is to get the other fellow's would require no new taxes and CHARGE TO BALTIMORE shoes. He had just completed re- other words, only 1,747,452 indi- owes a frugal living to the veterans money in a legal and peaceable would neither upset government fisoling it when there was another viduals in the entire United States of our hard struggle through life. way. call to him. This time there were received enough money during The Baltimore Sun of November three visitors—Patrolman Earl 1934 to subject them to a Federal As for chain stores—bless you, The criterion for the existence its sponsors believed he would ap-18, 1935, prints the following news Cosden, John Schuncke, and Wil- income tax. That is barely one of 1 like them. I have to go without of any business is its usefulness. prove it as a soun' economic measeach 100.

bler during yesterday's snowstorm | \$6.45 collateral, pending a hearing | within the non-taxable limits had nearly \$1,000,000,000 more total still had enough income to be tax-

> In other words, the smaller the We can not spend more than we

The collapse of the inudstrial system of the United States of the soles were worn clear catching cold, is arrested and drag-sought by increasing returns from average man or woman must turn point out what we think is wrong fore I started."

all net income above \$492 for a It just isn't done, under the pres- Houston Labor Journal.

most for it.

chasing agent.

pendent store.

# IS VILLAGE OF MEN

By GILBERT LOVE In The Houston Press

Budget balancing, the figures tively small proportion of the na- are condemned to die.

Actually, the 3,568,788 individ-The Treasury Department now uals who earned less than \$5,000 do not stand condemned by a court have been taken into an adjoining makes its annual statistical ans. net income and who had \$7,485, but by a strange disease for which county and buried in a field owned 000,000, of net income paid just there is no cure.

May Be Witnesses

existed for several years, no West Harless said. Virginia ganecy has asked Washpaid taxes of \$84.559,000. ington for aid.

malady silicosis while digging a was scarce. OTHER THINGS tunnel through the mountain that towers over their homes. The tun-If we had a governor capable of nel was to divert the waters of New leadership and legislators less trif. River into a power house and pro-But while persons of \$100,000 or ling, the Texas old age pension sys- duce cheap electricity for local the men began trying to get workmore income were earning less, tem authorized by four-fifths of the plans of the Union Carbide & Car. men's compensation, but the com-

I see the statement made in one means little to men who must die. Dennis Co., of Charlottesville, Va.,

Some Try to Work Some of them, largely those in the first stages of affliction, are the courts, but most of them were

hamlet 40 miles east of Charleston. The citizens should, in no uncer. The first man I approached was tain terms, demand action. Usu- leaning against a building, looking year after leaving the company's ally the government wields the with lack-luster eyes at autos speed-

"The doctor says I can't get bet ter," he said without emotion. " may last a while, but I'll die."

The Townsendites are finding would confiscate all net income of day and are planning even to put a "A lot of the boys are dead," he

get a picture of himself taken just had proved such a windfall started before he went to work in the tun- the gain through damage payments.

tional Government with just about the counter of an uptown store. I came up. "I got \$534 damages," men. There are dozens of them Boggs said, "but that's not much here, and an unknown number of It seems to advocate the Town- for a man's life." He added, others scattered through the East

ous war on chain stores. I don't Escaped Disease seem to be able to work up any en. Sergen, little more than a boy, without knowing what was the said he had worked in the tunnel matter with them. Although an oldster myself, I but escaped the disease.

would not like to paid \$200 each "The dust in there was awful am not a member of the Liberty ed carry 19 men out."

League, but It am a crank on my The "dust" was practically powdered glass, for the tunnel ran through a vein of almost pure Of automobiles we have, accord- silica. That dust got into the men's

only increase the confsion and disease five or even 10 years after "baby bond" compromise bill de-

contracted the disease or how many called Secretary of the Treasury

many things that are considered If I were rich and charitable, I ure if congress really intends to The average net income of all necessities by most people, and would delight in walking down the "cash" the bonus. naturally go where I can get the vendor, or shoestring vendor, or support from administration senrazor blade vendor. I would take a stors, who supported President Roosevelt's veto of the Patman in-Necessity, you see, is my pur- pleasure in making the grocer at flation bill last year, some opposi-And I get things cheaper in a but independently rich.

chain store than I do in an inde-And my case is not an exception; the best and the cheapest, because were opposed to the bill.—Austin it is one with the general rule. we have to.

propaganda for the Townsend plan recently by a concern that manu-The fight against chain stores I and the fight against chain stores factures corn molasses: "Dear consider a futile one, not because have their salutary effects. It makes Sirs: Though I have taken six cans are right in principle, but be- some of us think a little more than of your corn medicine my feet are rure they supply a necessity. An we would otherwise. It is well to no better now than they were be-

to pay higher prices, and deny selves. If we train ourselves in the polling booth instead of being himself needed things, just to supwill to be right and to do right, we
Lanewas elected city councilor by

more than 2000 men worked in the tunel at one time or another.

Death Estimate Varies CONDEMNED TO DIE Deaths are variously estimated at 200 to 500. Men who worked in the tunnel say more than 400 white workers have died. The Negro fatalities are harder to estimate, be-GAULEY BRIDGE, W. Va., Jan. cause the Negroes were brought taxing the rich, who have a rela- 13.—This is a village of men who here from the South to help build the the tunnel, and many went home There can be no reprieve for the when they became ill. Many of men of Gauley Bridge, for they those who died here were said to by an undertaker, who had a con-Congress finally has been aroused tract with the company for disposing of such bodies.

Men began to develop lung trou-Some of them will go to Wash. ble about a year after the tunnel ngton as witnesses if the House was started. Their trouble was valabor committee considers the re- riously diagnosed as pneumonia, quest of Representative Marcan bronchitis and tuberculosis. When tonio (R., N. Y.), for an investiga- the malady became widespread the men began calling it "tunnelitis." Although the situation here has About 70 died that first winter, Dr.

He warned many of the men that to go back into the tunnel meant The victims contracted the dread death, but few paid heed. Work

Common laborers were paid as low as 20 to 25 cents an hour, for a 10-hour day.

After the plague was diagnosed, pensaiton law did not provide for The tunnel is almost completed this disease. Then they sued the now, but its industrial significance contracting firm, the Rinehart & Around 600 suits were filed for dam ages amounting to five million dol-

settled without trial. Widows were reported to have received around \$1000 each, and men who were still alive got several hundred dollars

Some 200 cases were thrown out of court because the men had contracted the disease more than a employ and the company invoked the statute of limitations.

No Macks or Water

The men said no masks had been provided for them and that no His name is Walter Kincaid. He water was used to keep down the this immoral hesitation to be water has a wife and six children. He was dust as pneumatic drills hammered Broken down further, the fig- on their mill. The believers and a coal miner, but he had no work at the silica rock. The dust was so advocates of the Townsend plan are and took a job in the tunnel when thin, they said, that they couldn't recognize each other at a distance

of a few feet. The company attorneys maintained that all necessary precautions

Willis, a small man with yellow. the giant tube-which is three

The tunnel has made Gauley and South. Some of those who went away have doubtless died

WASHINGTON, Jan. 14. --The specter of currency infla-But, on the other side of the add to the number of auto acci. breathing the powdered mineral. clared today in urging its imme-

"Man wants but little below," have died. But it is estimated that Morgenthau before the Senate Finance Committee, to prove their nances nor increase general price levels. While Morgenthau may condemn the bill on other grounds,

the corner not only independent, tion remained Senato s Byrd (D) of Virginia, and Keyes (R) of But I can't do it. Nor can you. New Hampshire, members of t'e We all go where we are served finance committee announced they Dispatch.

In the meantime, I think that the The following letter was received

## LOST BY LOST BALLOT

Because a ballot was left in the on your next great cause.—The a tie would have resulted. It was marked for Durkee.

# **COMMISSIONER**

ALTO, Jan. 14 .- George B. Terrell. former state commissioner of agriculture, formally came out of cratic primaries.

to use his name in political races. 000 of refunding operations.

In the 1934 election, Jefferson T. rell" and used that name in a race of next fiscal year. for a state post.

"I am thinking of having my name copyrighted so that I will be SENATOR W. B. COLLIE the sole owner of my name," said Terrell today, "then, if any one undertakes to take it, he will land in the federal court and take the con-

nomically under my administration ... and if elected again I will give the people the same character of deep gratitude to the people of my service."-Austin Statesman.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 14.—The

Gerry, (D), Rhode Island, were the only members voting against a favorable report on the measure vorable report on the measure vorable report on the measure with a vorable report on the measure vorable report vorable vorable report on the measure which provides for full payment after June 15 next of the bonus after June 15 next of the bonus certificates in baby bonds redeem
which provides for full payment after June 15 next of the bonus certificates in baby bonds redeem
which provides for full payment after June 15 next of the bonus certificates in baby bonds redeem
which provides for full payment after June 15 next of the bonus certificates in baby bonds redeem
which provides for full payment after June 15 next of the bonus administration, and of measures in baby bonds redeem
which provides for full payment discussion of state policy for this administration, and of measures in baby bonds redeem
which provides for full payment after June 15 next of the bonus administration, and of measures in baby bonds redeem
which provides for full payment administration, and of measures in baby bonds redeem
after June 15 next of the bonus administration, and of measures in baby bonds redeem
which provides for full payment administration, and of measures in baby bonds redeem
after June 15 next of the bonus administration, for the present in an advisory can be provided with gen
administration, for the mining in
discussion of state policy for this administration, and of measures included with gen
administration, for the would remain here indefinitely, for the present in an advisory can be provided with gen
administration, and of measures included with gen
administration, for the would remain here indefinitely, for the present in an advisory can be provided to 1910 figures for the mining in
to 1910 figures for the mining

pi, announced the vote and said he tempt to go back home and ex- to failure. No approach to peace would try to get senate considera- press my views on some important was seen for many weeks. tion Thursday. Those voting for subjects, with confidence that they The Italian military program alerats — George, Walsh, Barkley, vantage of public interests. Gore, Costigan, Bailey, Clark, Lon-

Subsitute

By a vote of 18 to 0, the comhouse which provided for full cash the means to accomplish these ob- both sides. specified no method of payment.

The eventual cost to the government is estimated at \$2,491,000,000, but backers of the bill say the im. mediate expense would be only \$1,-000,000,000.

It may come up in the senate they will not be disappointed. Hon-Thursday, the next meeting day. est, faithful and cannot fail Both administration and veterans' of the approbation they deserve. ASTORIA, Ore., Jan. 13.—While

Observers felt opposition may to the present hour, they have Eight bodies were given up by come from a few senators opposed been good to me, repeatedly shown the ocean Monday. Surface craft to spending outside the federal me favors, and in return I dedi. and coast guard airplanes hovered budget and those wanting to pay cate anew to them such honors, over the wreck site on treacherthe bonus with new currency.

But Harrison brushed this aside to the protection and promotion of additional victims. with this confident expression: "In my opinion, this bill will be interests. enacted into law."

Sen. Borah (R), Idaho, who favored the inflationary Patman bill last session, also said he had no doubt the Harrison measure "will ciation of the many courtesies you extend again my thi ks and app become law."

swung into line behind the bill. The attitude of Pres. Roosevelt was not attitude of Pres. Roosevelt w expressed, but senate leaders, who took part in negotiations that led to agreement on the bill were known to have been animated by by coming here from great distan- and torn bodies had been identified gathered and 17 were indefinite. the hope they might win Mr. Roosevelt's approval.

\$11,000,000,000 Needed Testimony was given by Secy. Morgenthau that the government would have to raise a minimum of bring all of you the good things James McHenry, Philadelphia, oiler. | Delivery Both he and other new bring all of you the good things James McHenry, Philadelphia, oiler. | Delivery Both he and other new bring all of you the good things James McHenry, Philadelphia, oiler. | Delivery Both he and other new bring all of you the good things James McHenry, Philadelphia, oiler. | Delivery Both he and other new bring all of you the good things James McHenry, Philadelphia, oiler. | Delivery Both he and other new bring all of you the good things James McHenry, Philadelphia, oiler. | Delivery Both he and other new bring all of you the good things James McHenry, Philadelphia, oiler. | Delivery Both he and other new bring all of you the good things James McHenry, Philadelphia, oiler. | Delivery Both he and other new bring all of you the good things James McHenry, Philadelphia, oiler. | Delivery Both he and other new bring all of you the good things James McHenry, Philadelphia, oiler. | Delivery Both he and other new bring all of you the good things | Delivery Both he and other new bring all of you the good things | Delivery Both he and other new bring all of you the good things | Delivery Both he and other new bring all of you the good things | Delivery Both he and other new bring all of you the good things | Delivery Both he and other new bring all of you the good things | Delivery Both he and other new bring all of you the good things | Delivery Both he and other new bring all of you the good things | Delivery Both he and other new bring all of you the good things | Delivery Both he and other new bring all of you the good things | Delivery Both he and other new bring all of you the good things | Delivery Both he and other new bring all of you the good things | Delivery Both he and other new bring all of you the good things | Delivery Both he and other new bring all of you the good things | Delivery Both he and other new bring all of you the good things | Delivery Both he and other new bri \$11,000,000,000 in the next 17½ your heart desires." months.

Sen. Couzens (R), Michigan, who, with Sen. Gerry (D), Rhode Island, were the only members op- combat to victory.—Thomas a'Kem- Pacific Coast area Red Cross man- Lubbock and W. O. Davis of Roosevelt policy, but it should be that Hoffman is accused of politic tures. Many a smart man, too sure

ed Morgenthau's testimony which was given in exectuive session. Couzens said he would not be bound by any secrecy.

The Michigan senator said the treasury secretary took no stand one way or the other on the bonus measure and replied he "couldn't tell," when asked if the terasury could stand the added burden of bonus payment.

Couzens further quoted Morgenthau as saying that the \$11,000,000, 000 of funds needed for the rest of cascading ceaselessly into valleys mounced his candidacy for the ag-

Couzens said Morgenthau esti-

## GOVERNOR PRO TEM SPEAKS AT BANQUET

At the beginning of the year. Terrell said there was no conflict when Gov. Allred and Lieut. Gov. between A. & M. college and the de- Woodul were absent from the state and Dessye—the one good road in port subsidy. President Roosevelt much sense as some humans." partment of agriculture, "as the attending ball games, the one at the country, extending northward has frowned on such a plan. Sev- "Yep," replied the driver; "and growers of this community and is college is an educational institution Los Angeles, the other at New to Lake Aschangi-already is near- eral farm organizations plan to again not mentioning any names, to teach agriculture and to con- Orleans, Senator W. B. Collie, by ly impassable. duct research investigations along reason of his official position in the Where formerly it was possible to reaches congress. agricultural lines, and the duties Senate, assumed the role and re. make the journey to Dessye in 18 Other developments on the farm of the department of agriculture sponsibilities of Governor of Texas hours by truck it now takes six front included: are to administer and enforce all for the time of their absence. It days. laws relating to agricultre, horti- was at a banquet given and attendculture and kindred subjects, and ed by many of his friends that the both are useful and necessary and following brief but interesting re- for the next month will be extreme. sistant AAA administrator was to save the very system that enshould be supported in their proper marks were made by Senator Colly slow and most limited. They recalled from California by farm ables him and others to become rich

"My first implse is to express district for electing me State Senator, to my brother colleagues for distinctly honoring me by election as President Pro Tem of the Senate, to Governor Allred, and Lieutenant Governor Woodul for their manifestation of your friendship and goodwill.

"In assuming the office of Actsenate finance committee today gave ing Governor, I have, by these good speedy approval of the coalition graces, assumed a very marked debonus payment bill by a vote of gree of added responsibilities, the obligations of which, even for a Sen. Couzens, (R), Michigan, and short while, are seriously approach-

Chmn. Harrison, (D), Mississip- next summer perhaps I shall at- secretly from Italy, seemed doomed

the favorable report were: Demo- may be duly considered to the ad- ready is far behind schedule at the end of the 100th day of the war. "This government was instituted Official observers affirmed also ergan, Black, Guffey and Harrison; for the happiness and safety of the the loss by the Italians, as reported republican - Keyes, Hastings and people, and the object of all laws from the Ethiopian side, of six postponed a decision on a special The shortsighted gang of the old Capper; progressives — La Fol- should be to accomplish such ends. tanks, a field wireless set, nine ma- legislative session to raise more school who advocate going back to Needless for me to speak of the chine guns and a quantity of muni- funds for oldage pensions pend. unrestrained competition in everyconfidence which I hold for the tions in a fight between relatively ing a study of anticipated needs thing are simply advocating their splendid body of Senators and Rep- small forces in the neighborhood of and probable income. By a vote of 18 to 0, the committee substituted the senate bill resentatives in the Legislature, but Karalle on the southern front. The
mittee substituted the senate bill resentatives in the Legislature, but Karalle on the southern front. The
note of 18 to 0, the comresentatives in the Legislature, but Karalle on the southern front. The
note of 18 to 0, the comresentatives in the Legislature, but Karalle on the southern front. The
note of 18 to 0, the comresentatives in the Legislature, but Karalle on the southern front. The
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note of 18 to 0, the comresentatives in the Legislature, but Karalle on the southern front. The
note of 18 to 0, the comresentatives in the Legislature, but Karalle on the southern front. The
note of 18 to 0, the comresentative in the Legislature, but Karalle on the southern front. The
note of 18 to 0, the comresentative in the Legislature, but Karalle on the southern front. The
note of 18 to 0, the comresentative in the Legislature, but the comresentative in the legislature in the l for that passed last Friday by the I regret that we have not all seen observers said losses were heavy on legislators were indecisive, he said, follow Mr. Roosevelt.

> delayed accomplishing some of the miles into Ethiopia in the north appeared in favor of an immediate nothing but trials and possible work that should have been done, Addis Ababa is 300 miles from Ma- session. and while the people expected much kale by air line, 500 by road.

## of us, they can be trusted to wait for mature reflections and correct PLANES AND BOATS SCAN results. And in this it is hoped PACIFIC'S ANGRY WAVES FOR IOWA VICTIMS

leaders predicted the house would I know of no better judges of what air and seacraft scanned the windconcur with the plan in view of is right, or of the satisfactory perthat branch's passage last Friday formance of duty, than the people ency aid was ordered Monday for bill, had no specific payment pro- In their judgment I am willing to when seas battered the craft aconfide. From penury in boyhood shore.

time and abilities that I possess ous Peacock Spit in a search for

their sacred rights and material As if it were matchwood, the "I hope all of you will feel the freedom to visit the Governor's office, and to you State officials I Sunday as it sailed out of the Cooffice, and to you State officials I frantic S O S crackled out before available. have shown me, and I am always by the storm. Coast guardsmen Major veterans' organizations anxious to join with you in any who responded were kept away in all labor condemned man's attorneys decided who responded were kept away and in climinating child labor. The to skip the Federal District Court.

pounding seas. most pleasant evening. On this August O Meyers, boatswain, blanks Feb. 14, date the law au- erybody a chance to live. How this to the Hauptmann defense. New Year's Eve my hope and Portland; Karl C. Bendixen, chief thorizing pensions goes into effect. is to be done is up to congress. Many thought Governor Poliman with a relief roller. wish is that the year 1936 may engineer, Bellevue, Wash, and The commission also discussed But I can not for one moment think

Shipping men said the exact tive organization. er would be known.

ager, ordered emergency aid be Omaha.-Ex.

given Iowa crew members' families wherever they might be.

Crews of the Cape Disappointment lifesaving station hoped the seas would moderate sufficiently to allow a trip to the vessel's hulk, protuding from the sands. They expressed belief some of the crew may have been trapped in the ship as it broke up.—Ex.

## OFFICIALS ARE SURE OF CARRYING OUT AAA PLANS

By EDWARD W. BEATTIE

In Houston Press

arrived three weeks early.

at least six weeks.

mountains.

Six-Week Interlude

Little Movement

RAINS SEEN AS SPELLING

DOOM OF PEACE PLANS

ADDIS ABABA, Jan. 13.-Rain,

included an estimate of \$2,000,000,- and eastern plains and turning administration quarters forecast nothing more than plain politics not involved. 000 for relief (not included in the roads into virtual quagmires, is Monday that under plans now held dished out for the coming cam- But gosh, we have trouble enough Terrell promised close harmony president's budget), \$1,500,000,000 impeding movement of every thing by the government it would be paign, but I refuse to look at it of our own. There are still ten between Texas A. & M. college and which the president stimated as but mules and has halted major possible to achieve both the major that way. It has, of course, po-million unemployed, and many Sing. Thursday he has two more the department of agriculture and next year's deficit, \$2,000,000,000 operations in most parts of Ethiowarned against attempts of others if the bonus is paid and \$5,800,000, pia, reports from all fronts said aims of the now wrecked AAA. has the ring of sincerity.

A drizzle has even reached Addis chief argued that approval by con- great speech. Baker took legal steps to have his mated this would bring the public Ababa, the western limit of the gress of the principle of the sevenname changed to "George B. Ter- debt to \$35,500,000,000 by the end seasonal "little" rains which have point program adopted by 100 farm It is indicated that conflict on tion rather than production con- of the story of the boy who had tive Association here released toany scale must be at a standstill for trol, would virtually enable the hitched a hog to his toy wagon and day, they have shipped from their These little rains are the fore- AAA's future.

New indications appeared mean- ing at the performance. runners of the summer downpours due in April, which keep the entire while, however, of a split between "I'll swan," said the onlooker, nation confined to local districts. some organized farm groups and "but, not mentioning any names, press it when the general program some humans seem to have "most as

R. Tolley, termed by some as a it, the viewpoint of a capitalist a basis, have this season proven "soil wizzard." The former as- millionaire who is earnestly trying Observers believe that movements see the Ethiopians with the ad- officials.

by trucks, tanks or other heavy trip of Asst. Secy. M. I. Wilson, other kind of radicalism against who is described as an original him is entirely unfounded. It is believed also that the rains sponsor of domestic allotment and are likely to cause lessening of air- production control.

plane activity as fields become 3. The drafting of plans for debogged and clouds shroud terrible mobilization of the AAA with discharge of 3000 employes forecast by It is not known whether the rains Feb. 1.

have yet hit the Dolo sector in the 4. Return to the capital of Unconfidence, and to you for this extreme south. If they do, they are dersecy, of Agri. Rexford G. Tuglikely to halt any idea the Italians well who declined comment on the may have of attacking the strong AAA and plunged immediately into Ethiopian forces under Ras Desta his work as resettlement adminis-Demtu, the emperor's son-in-law. trator. Tolley, director of the Gianini

Foundation at Berkeley, Calif., and a former director of program plan-PARIS. Jan. 13.—Official mes- ning for the AAA, was called to sages from French observers in Washington by Secy. Wallace and

## ALLRED TO TALK TAX PLANS OVER

Gov. James V. Allred Monday perpetuate the system.

as to the probable course of tax True, he has made mistakes, but payment of the certificates, but jects in the same light. We have The Italians have penetrated 70 legislation, although a majority let us be fair. He has promised

Wants Pension Information The governor indicated he would

information on pensions might not getting a new lease on life. trol board to forecast pension in- simply "can't take it." come from that source.

Statistics on Replies the governor in favor of a session economic life of the nation, if it 410-food freighter, owned by the while six others gave no definite is to get well, and it will take time lumbia River to the Pacific. One others after definite data was formula is found.

replied to the governor's ques. good effects and principles, partic. With time growing short, the commital. Seventy-four favored good that was in it must be per- to which it had been expected thev "I want to thank my friends who The Clatsop County coroner's of. an immediate session, four in the petuated in some other and less of- would appeal first. have thoughtfully remembered me fice said five of the eight bruised fall, six after more data was fensive way.

Cunningham of Harlingen, commis- ing of labor and the basic products out challenge. Through labor to rest, through At San Francisco, A. L. Schafer. sion chairman; H. T. Kimbro of to the indirect ways used in the The difference in this case is may trick us into many strange ges-

By V. BERNHARD

In Houston Labor Journal

Speaking privately, a new deal It was, according to my idea, a TOMATOES GROWERS

The destructive criticism of old leaders here Saturday, with the guard leaders and the president's

The road between Addis Ababa administration leaders over an ex- some hogs seems to have most as average of 3.89c a pound.

much sense as some hogs."

The viewpoint of the president, 1. Arrival in Washington of H. is, as far as I am able to capture are to take the co-op. returns as you look beneath the surface, the and live on the fat of the land. pepper growers are, on the whole, ducted honestly, efficiently and eco- Ladies and Gentlemen, Friends of vantage in not being encumbered 2. Sudden return from a western The charge of socialism or any

could not be seen or heard, so he could not lead. It is well to keep that point in mind.

The so-called capitalistic system seems even ideal to me, if it can be made to work, but it has at least temporarily failed. No one can deny that. If it fails to give everybody an opportunity to work and live, it fails signally.

Personally, I do not care that there are rich and poor. I have meriting legislative attention, for this and other reasons a new that is not my prerogative, but peace move, indicated as emanating pacity.—Ex.

deems them a trust rund whereby to work for the good of all his fellow, he is an instrument for good. lows, he is an instrument for good.

If the president visions such an order, he should have the support WITH THE PEOPLE woman who believes in acquiring to 7.4 per cent in 1930. wealth, for only such a course can

The so-called New Deal has the pulse of the people on the ses- earners, in the form of small wages

be available until after the law But I look farther than personal the auditor, Orville S. Carpenter, a member of societ, I must suffer believing that the progress of Tex-

Regulation without regimenta-Fourteen of 31 senators advised tion must be imposed on the whole

More than 100 representatives fresh in our minds, yet it had some by Hauptmann himself.

used in England, where they have enemy. rought measurable success in eco- Eight Executions in Eight Days strength, through the use of his nomic recovery.

(ont mentioning any names) were mann's life Friday night, barring ly as the selfish despotism which The president's speech to con-truly stated and constitutes at a last-minute postponement, it will does too little. gress has by this time been widely laste good preaching. Also, I re- be the eighth execution he as con- How often have you seen a mothcommented on both at home and joice that the U. S. gets a good ex- ducted within as many days.

According to a report of the acmajor emphasis on soil conserva- repartee in his speech reminds me tivities of the Farmer's Cooperacarrying out of pre-court plans for with difficulty made the hog obey shed in Carrizo Springs, since their the lines. Another boy was look- organization in September, 444,798 pounds of tomatoes.

Their records show that these tomatoes netted the growers an The cooperative is owned by the

one of eight sheds forwarding farm no 'we from this point.

While the exact figure for the other sheds are not available, the average net to the growers, if we satisfactory and the tomato deal here may be said to have been successful, and the tomato and well statisfied with the year's sales. Fifty-eight carloads of tomatoes

were shipped from this point dur-That makes him peculairly fitted ing the season, and in addition to be a leader in the orderly evo- to these 14 cars of peppers and 7 lution of social relations. If he cars of spinach have moved.--Car-

zation in Texas and in the country as a whole are in the same direction the percentage of increase is on far less than that stake, with was founded and without which no considerably greater in this State. no greater guarantee of the future nation is worth a damn?

we discover that Texas's movement centage in the United States has much for them but even that was slid downward from 2.5 to 2 per part of the normal plan. A free cent. And in transportation and man expected to gamble with his communication the Texas increase life - a proud man despised codof every right-thinking man or has been from 5.4 per cent in 1910 dling. Babies, idiots, slaves and

These figures are valuable be ed but not two-fiseted he Yankees. cause they show quite definitely That's how decent American's felt that the industrial trend of Texas about themselves—and how this is not a figment of imagination country felt about them until lateseen only by a few persons, but ly. Came then the depression. And own annihilation. If they wish to course, the oil industry doubtless into active form. Every man trytrend, but this does not detract ernment backing him. As fine a from the truth of the statement picture as any in our history. Then that Texas is headed in the direc- something happeed. By some mys. tion of industrial expansion. The terious hocus-pocus the picture thing Texas needs to do right now changed. Today-where are we? is to give careful study and thought YOU tell! The depression may or make a series of radio addresses worked a distinct hardship on me establishment of more industries in to know, or more weirdly still, to LONESOME! Get free membership to the problem of furthering the may not be liked. No one seems the State. An unusual opportunity care. We're too busy! For, even in active Matrimonial Club. Send is offered in this new year to draw though HAPPY DAYS may have full description of yourself. Paper and high cost of living, while it the attention of the entire country come again, millions are on the re-The governor indicated definite appears that the profit mongers are to Texas, for the Centennial celebration is certain to prove a mar- ing them, and it's up to us to pay velous advertisement for the Lone their steadily increasing bills. becomes effective Feb. 14. He said advantages and disadvantages. As Star State. There is reason for But how can we? of a bill which is similar except for the method of payment. The house the method of payment. The house forever control their government. Crew of the freighter Iowa, lost anticipated 300,000 applications sympathy with the anguished be greatly accelerated during the STILL ON RELIEF? would be filed. He directed the shieks of the Liberty Leaguers, U. next few years, and we should Is it because jobs can't be found most scientific service yet known. auditor to file revised estimates on S. Chahber of Commerce, and the not negelect to take the fullest ad- for them? But jobs CAN be found anticipated cost and the liquor con- Manufacturers' Association. They vantage of the opportunity before -and you see what happens. Why shows our success after many emius .- The Texas Weekly.

(Continued from page 1.)

The application, presented Da-

Refusal by Judge Davis to issue

the writ, will leave an application ces and those who have written me as: Marion J. Petrich, New Or- Members of the Texas old age I agree with the president that it to a United States Surreme Court complimentary messages and es- leans; Charles Ogan, third assist. assistance commission Monday is important to consolidate what is justice as virtually the only repecially those responsible for this ant engineer, San Pedro. Calif.; made plans for issuing application already gained towards giving ev-

cause of the disaster probably nev- Present were Carpenter, A. W. Frankly, I prefer direct price fix- ed many other such reprieves withthe constitution liberally and grant ING INTO A RELIEF ROLLER?

most people think they are. They eral Wilentz (Hauptmann's prose. become a tyrant, ruling other lives. are mostly imitations of methods cutor is Hoffman' bitter political Many a good man, beset by his

May Be His Recrod BOSTON, Jan. 14.-When Exe-

abroad, and it is interesting to ample. I think it rather stimulat- Elliott officiated early today at who provides too much? And how study the variance of these com- ing to hear the ruler of the most the fifth of the series, the execu- enraged they both would be if powerful nation on earth voice tion of Miller Frank Clark in Mas. WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—High To some his speech appears to be such sentiments. Happily, we are murder of Ethel Zuckerman, 18. Last week Elliott put four youths

> to death in the electric chair at the executions there. Albert Fish will so far! pay with his life for the fiendish HAVE GOOD SEASON John Smith will be executed for a the other fellow will do it for murder in New York City.

Then Friday night Elliott will go Trenton, N. J., to execute Hauptmann.

little more than a week will bring quences of his own shiftlessness? him \$1200.

And nobody seemed surprised!

That's the incredible, breathtaking part of this tale and, if pretty with someone else paying hair-raising part. Here were needy men willing to pass up excellent But how about you and me and the wages and a possible opening to other taxpayers? How long can success rather than endanger a we stand for this? And are we, miserable security. Healthy, un- or aren't we, entitled to know what encumbered American men doing it's all about? that—and nobody was surprised! Mind you—I wouldn't begrudge

Trends in classifications of em- than their own pluck and ingenuity. ployment other than agricultural or Yet these men were willing to pass THE ADMINISTRATION IS SINindustrial also indicate the drift it up for \$4.93 per week! Some- CERELY BUT MISGUIDEDLY toward industrialization, and again thing wrong somewhere mighty CREATING A SPECIES OF PAwrong, WHAT?

"sappy aristocrats" were protect-

does it happen? Is it laziness? nent specialists have failed. Partly-but there's something more, something grimmer. A sort Texas. Phone 3608. of fear-

Fear of what? They've given the D.C., M.C., N.D., D.M., and E.T.D. answer themselves by refusing to take jobs until guaranteed subsequent relief-FEAR OF BEING ON THEIR OWN ... FEAR OF THAT VERY FREEDOM AND The mistake of the NRA is still v i in his office here, was signed INDEPENDENCE FOR WHICH THEIR FATHERS FOUGHT!

Coddle any living thing long

enough and it will dread independence. Coddle a dog-even though his blood goes back to the wolf-and he'll turn into a CUSHeven though his blood goes back Many thought Governor Poffman to a rip-roarin' rebel-and he'll

Nobody does so wish-conscious-

known that these are not as new as cal haymaking and Attorney Gen- of his own superior wisdom, has

great pity, has robbed people of

The foreign relations and condi cutioner Robert G. Elliott turns the WHICH DOES MUCH FOR ITS tions alluded to by the president switch that will end Bruno Haupt. PEOPLE, may doom them as sure-

er who protects too much, a father told them they were doing it TO GRATIFY THEIR OWN EGOT-ISM AND LOVE OF POWER!

A far cry from coddled children, conddling parents, to workers cling ing to relief rolls-? Maybe not

Why should any man work if he attack on 6-year old Grace Budd, can eat without? Or worry if him?

Why should any man fight his own weakness if we remove all the Elliott is reported to receive \$150 penalties of weakness and promise for each execution, so his work of him protection from the conse-

Why should any man risk the hazards of independence when his government takes it for granted that he will remain dependent, and supplies a standing army and appropriates billions to serve his

need? Why should any man even ask questions or doubt the hand that feeds him, as long as he's sitting

The answer is-HE DOESN'T.

Each one of those men could one cent of those relief billions, have earned at least \$150 apiece even if I had to earn them with my during the season. One hundred dying breath, IF THEY WERE and fifty dollars is a sizeable stake BEING USED TO FIGHT THIS for any man at any time under any DREARY, DESPERATE, DEcircumstances. Having been a day BILITATING BUSINESS OF RElaborer myself at far less than LIEF. BUT ARE THEY? Do \$2.50 per I know what I'm talking YOU think our present system of about. I wouldn't have the nerve relief is stopping relief? Do YOU to write this article if I didn't. think it is encouraging independ-Most families in these United ence and initiative and that healthy States married and set up business recklessness upon which America

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AUSTIN

European Plan

AT AUSTIN

# [CONGRESSMAN ——TEXAS

AAA Unconstitutional

The United States Supreme Court, composed of 9 members who hold office for life, by a 6 to 3 decision held the AAA unconstitutional. Congressman Marvin Jones, Chairman of the House Agricultural Committee said he could the following statement: not believe that the Supreme Court "means to say that a national tariff is legal and that a national farm program which merely restores the price balance cannot be made legal." "I cannot believe," he continued, "it means that the cotton farmers and producers of other

A way out must be found; the AAA pledges must be paid. It will require about \$250,000,000 to make the payment and the money must be found even if a direct appropriation from the Treasury must

world market crops must purchase their supplies in a higher-priced, protected market and that there is

no Constitutional means by which

they may be given an even break."

The members of Congress from the South and West are disturbed about this decision and will leave to get a proper adjustment made. prosperity of the farmers.

The So-Called Soldier Bonus The Vinson-Patman-McCormack tion to be made. Congress will rolls. then determine the method of payment. The Government owning and having in its possession Ten Billion gold dollars and the Government twenty-five percent. still own more than Three Billion not be any question as to what me-! circumstances, bonds which require schools and Confederate Pensions. taxes, should not be used but curbut if the law is enacted, the pay- done. ments will be made not later than July 1st, and very likely before that time. Veterans not needing

LIBERTY BELL CRACKED

On July 8, 1835, just one hundred Justice John Marshall moved down more employees. the streets of Philadelphia. The Liberty Bell has always been reconstitutional liberty and the cham- in lieu of our present poll tax. pion of independence and democracy all the inhabitants thereof." This erty Bell long before the birth of tives of its own choosing. American liberty and independence nounced it as an assured fact on July. The motto was a propehcy this trade to a minimum. until that date; then it became a men of America that the cracking of the Liberty Bell one hundred address met at Austin, Texas. years ago was propheite of the ultimate downfall of constitutional

# SENATOR SANDERFORD ANNOUNCES

TO THE PEOPLE OF TEXAS:

O THE PEOPLE OF TEXAS:

You would patiently teach him respect try was called upon to carry a column of canned goods from the would appreciate the meaning of the symbol of that respect.

In announcing my candidacy for Governor subject to his attention, with the usual column of canned goods from the would appreciate the meaning of the symbol of that respect.

In announcing my candidacy for Governor subject to his attention, with the usual column of canned goods from the would appreciate the meaning of the symbol of that respect.

In announcing my candidacy for Governor subject to his attention, with the usual column of canned goods from the permitted to grow and gin 40 or results that the complaint was turning gations, advised of the reported deto the Democratic Primary, July, 1936, I wish to make the symbol of that respect.



County, Texas and am in flag. United States Air Corps in

I am married and have three children, all within the tholastic age. I have been a member of the Baptist no stone unturned in their efforts scholastic age. I have been a member of the Baptist a pacifistic speech in which she this time, based on quality, we country and District taxes on this viously, it any producer receives Church for over twenty years. I served for two terms declared that peace would come only seem to have an overproduction in farm are \$105.00 per year. Thus, Many members from the East and North are helping us because they North are helping us because they Many members from the East and North are helping us because they realize the prosperity of the manuscreamed to take up arms, the crops of theories, red tape, as tax collector of Bell County and have been in the author of their own county and have been in the author of their own county and have been in the author of their own county and have been in the author of their own county and have been in the author of their own county and have been in the author of their own county and have been in the author of their own county and have been in the author of their own county and have been in the author of their own county and have been in the author of their own county and have been in the author of their own county and have been in the author of their own county and have been in the author of their own county are deprived of their own county are deprive since 1923. I am not a lawyer. I was elected to the State Senate from the 21st District over two worthy opponents in the first primary in July, 1932.

The county are deprived of their individual the necessary tax money to say the county are deprived of their individual to the opponents of the individual that this attempt to deny free speech to the pupil or her total crop production, the necessary tax money to say in the county are deprived of their individual total crop production. The necessary tax money to say in the county are deprived of their individual total crop production. The necessary tax money to say in the county are deprived of their individual total crop production. The necessary tax money to say in the county are deprived of their individual total crop production. The necessary tax money to say in the county are deprived of their individual total crop production. The necessary tax money to say in the county are deprived of their individual total crop production. The necessary tax money to say in the county are deprived of their individual total crop production. The necessary tax money to say in the county are deprived of their individual total crop production. The necessary tax money to say in the county are deprived of their individual total crop production. The necessary tax money to say in the county are deprived of their individual total crop production. The necessary tax money to say in the county are deprived of their individual total crop production. The necessary tax money to say in the county are deprived of their individual total crop production. The necessary tax money to say in the county are deprived of their individual total crop production. The necessary tax money to say in the county are deprived of their individual total crop production. The necessary tax money to say in the county are deprived of their individual total crop production. The necessary tax money to say in the county are deprived of their individual total crop production. The necessary tax money to say in the county facturing sections depends upon the since 1923. I am not a lawyer. I was elected to the try. opponents in the first primary in July, 1932.

When I am elected I shall respect the constitutional than anything that was said in the Bill to pay three and a half million rights of the people to have a governor who will stay speech under question. World War Veterans the remainder on the job, cooperate with the Legislature and wil due on their adjusted service certificates passed the House of Rep- neither squander the people's time nor abuse the opportunity as be- for taxes, and thereby, we shall And we are simple enough to pre- production quota has fallen below resentatives Friday, January 10, tunity for service by continually engaging in social, poresentatives Friday, January 10, tunity for service by continually engaging in social, por by a vote of 355 for to 58 against. I will not use the powers the repression of free speech and equal economic opportunity as be-This bill authorizes an appropriation of the office to place my relatives on government pay- press-all these masquerade under tween farmers themselves. But laid scheme of planned regimented right of an American citizen to and that he be reimbursed by the

I favor:

First. A substantial reduction of Government ex- abra for educated appreciation and administration should demand and demanding that taxes be paid, market will consume about 10,500, the Supreme Court of the United bollars in gold, which is enough to pay the soldiers in gold dollars, penses and where conditions will justify I shall, if love for one's country. It is the equal economic opportunities believe to pay the soldiers in gold dollars, penses and where conditions will justify I shall, if to pay the soldiers in gold dollars, penses and where conditions will justify I shart, it tween classified vocations, and at redeem all outstanding money in necessary, use the veto power to reduce appropriations cleveland News.

Second. A three percent retail sales tax for the pur- The Eight-Year-Old Fool-Killer pose of paying the Old Age Pension and to take the tions, as in the case of agricultions, as in the case of agricultions and the case of agricultions are case of agricultions and the case of agricultions are case of agricultions and the case of agricultions are case of agricultions and the case of agricultions are case of agricultions and the case of agricultions are case of agricultions and the case of agricultions are case of agricultions and the case of agricultions are case of agricultions. thod should be used. Under the place of the present real estate taxes for general revenue.

Third. I am opposed to any state income tax, as the venience, needed a fool-killer to rency should be used based upon Federal Government has already preempted the income come along and show how childish the idle gold to pay this debt. We tax field. It would be a wise state policy to prohibit and ridiculous it is. And now one are confident that this bill will be-come a law in a very few weeks. enactment of such a tax by constitutional amendment. has arrived. come a law in a very few weeks.

This would invite new capital to our state, result in the lat Lynn, Massachusetts, whose Veterans Administration to be in development of industry and the employment of more a position to make the payments, labor than perhaps any other one thing that could be Jehovah's witnesses. The Lynn

Fourth. I favor a graduated land tax for county pupils' saluting the flag once a purposes beginning with small valuations. This will week. The Jehovah's witnesses that time. Veterans not needing purposes beginning with small variations. In the money may decline immediate increase opportunities for home ownership and tend to stead of excusing the little chap in payment and receive 3% interest. discourage the holding of large tracts of land for speculative purposes.

Fifth. I favor a reasonable chain store tax provided school board went into hysterics for 100 YEARS AGO it treats everybody alike and does not exempt any special a couple of weeks and then formclass of business.

Sixth. To promote employment, I favor a constident of the second of the years ago, the Liberty Bell in In- tutional amendment exempting from taxation all tex- insists on every child's attending dependence Hall cracked as it tolled tile, leather, paper and woolen mills, and other similar school. To be logical and just, while the funeral cortege of Chief factories for a period of twenty years that have 50 or the school board members should

Seventh. I favor the right of suffrage being extended ing truancy. garded as the American symbol of to any citizen on the payment of a small registration fee asked by the board what effect the

Eighth. I subscribe wholly to the principles of local flag had on his classmates, he reunder our matchless Constitution. self-government with the enforcement of all laws ad-plied: "It didn't seem to have On its vibrant lips is written a ministered honestly by local authorities and with the any serious effect. The children motto of divine origin: "Proclaim liberty throughout all the land to backing and cooperation of the state government.

Ninth. I believe that labor has the inherent right to usual." motto was inscribed upon the Lib. Organize and bargain collectively through representatin Lynn, Massachusetts, have more

Tenth. Since the people of Texas have voted repeal, the school board.—Edmonton (Alin 1776 when the Liberty Bell an- I favor the passage of such laws as will insure strict berta) Bulletin. that memorable day, the Fourth of regulation of the liquor traffic and reduce the evils of

I shall conduct an active campaign and for the presfact. Likewise it has been sug- ent will be my own manager. I shall be pleased to hear lege chapter of the American Asgested by many prominent states- from interested voters from over the state who may sociation of University Professors.

ROY SANDERFORD.

would America have a union of large groups of American citizens, and is counted as for repeal of the The one hundredth anniversary church and state or lose its liber. is a bad omen of our times.

that our heritage of liberty was rights as safeguarded by the Con. as the people revive or lose their it is good that we have men and won and made forever secure by stitution on the part of high gov- love for liberty.-Liberty Maga- women with the spunk to say so .our forefathers; that never again ernment officials, aplauded by zine.

of the cracking of the Liberty Bell, ties; but our forefathers felt some Frequent references to funda- Let us warn you before you, too, which was celebrated in Philadel- fears. They saw dangers ahead, mental principles by our states- stand up and are counted, that you phia, July 8, with appropriate cere and knew that unless all religious men, and the eternal vigilance of run the risk of being dubbed red, monies and with speeches by prom- sanctions in law were repealed and the people to uphold and defend radical and rebellious. Profession. inent statesmen, also marked the stricken from the statute books, those cherished prerogatives of con- al patriots, who get public office first anniversary of the cracking our constitutional liberties would stitutional democracy and inde- or sell newspapers by flag-waving, of constitutional liberties and gu- be overriden and nullified in the dependence against the assaults of call everybody red who does not aranties for the individual under course of time, and religious per- both domestic and foreign foes, are exhibit the externals of loyalty. secutions would become the order still the price of our liberties. However rotten a group is at the The times upon which we have of the day. Unless present tenden- Whenever that love of liberty has core, so long as it waves flags and fallen are evil. Democracies are cies to override the Constitution lost its hold upon the hearts of the calls opponents dirty reds, they, being supplanted by dictatorshops, and human rights are checked, our people and they are willing to sell the patrioteers, anoint themselves and constitutions are overriden by constitutional liberties are doomed. out their heritage of freedom for and damn everybody else. decrees and bureaucratic codes. In- The prediction that the cracking the boondoggling gratuities of the The professors and others who dividual rights are trampled un- of the Liberty Bell was a forerun- government, there is little hope advocate repeal of the oath law derfoot, and minority rights are ner of the doom of American libe of saving the Constitution or any- must know that the flag-waving sacrificed by overbearing and ty- erties, is a prophecy that seems thing it protects. Our Constitu- side of this debate wins most votes. rannical majorities. Many Amer- to be bearing its fulfillment. Sneer- tion with its guaranty of human So do the politicians. However, icans have taken it for granted ing at the guaranties of human rights will either survive or perish the law should be repealed, and

MONUMENTAL

fused to tip his hat to his mother, city, wrote this article before the ceived the least benefits. There nothing except his good intentions would you expell him from your Supreme Court ruling on the AAA are men in Texas with families to and his seemingly beneficial acts. decided definitely today to with-

teacher is far more subversive

waving and rising in their seats that the AAA farm basis produc- sons responsible for a public move- least five bales of cotton free of cotton history."—Cherokeean. at public meetings at great incon-

parents belong to a sect known as school authorities insist on their Canadian school systems, the Lynn ally moved the expulsion of the now prosecute themselves for caus-

When the city solicitor was failure of the child to salute the are young and things went on as

Apparently the eight-year-olds common sense than the members of

Oath Law Repeal Sought Repeal of the Massachusetss teachers' oath law is asked in a reso-

And repealed it should be, but can it be? We doubt it. However, it is well to stand up and be counted. The Traveler stands up, too,

EAST TEXAS FARMER

By A. COMMONER

**FOOLISHNESS** 

which was intended no doubt as more hales of cotton free from ed over to the Department of Agri- gations, advised of the reported de-Yet in Massachusetts, children an exhibit of the law of supply have ben expelled from school beard demand, and to show perfect one bale man it is ridiculous to expect I am a native of Bell cause they will not salute the cause they will not salute the last on the man it is ridiculous to expect the last on the matter compact that the stricted farm production under stricted farm produ my 41st year. I have had "Where, pray, on God's green the Bankhead Act. This same old cause in most cases his only means plained of. We reproduce that parearth should you put a child who article of worn practice, camouof livelihood is farming and his agraph here which we hope may ginning taxes if he so desires. We fair educational advantages declined to salute the flag, unless flaged under the guise of news only means of a money crop is cot. in the common schools, it be in an American public school?" was carried by a good many paton. So far, he is not generally on and be enlightened: Wedemeyer's Acad e m y, said Dr. Tyler Dennett, president pers, but it was not printed by a relief and therefore can not get "It appears to be the impression family unit. We would plead and from which I graduated in of Williams College, in an address good many other papers. We are employment on any of the public that small producers of cotton have ask the court to so rule: from which I graduated in the other night before the New 1914, and was for two England Society of Cleveland and mercial commodity of general con
Mark the supply of any common time public that small product or more because works projects. In the case of the profited as much or more because works projects. In the case of the profited as much or more because that the design and enforcement of the cotton program than others. sumptive demand will to some ex- and the government could well af- Of course, there are many who lotments, by the Agricultural Ad-University of Waco. I Dr. Dennett vigorously denounctent determine the market price ford to force him to share the pro- would like to produce cotton be- justment Administration during taught a rural school for ed the "cult of so-called patriots" of such commodity. That is to say, duction with the one bale man cause it is profitable to do so now, the past two years have wrought one year. In the fall of 1917, I voluntarily enlisted for flying duty in the United States Air Corps in 1928. In the fall of the market will abosrb only a given price in a given time based on the general demand and the 1928 and university. That is to say, duction with the one bale man cause it is profitable to do so now, the market will abosrb only a given who have been trying to take the market will abosrb only a given guality at a given price in a given time based on the general demand and the cause of their inability to secure a knowledge of human because of their inability to secure and with the necessary established on the general demand and the cause it is profitable to do so now, the market will abosrb only a given who are bitterly complaining because of their inability to secure and who are bitterly complaining the word "force" is used advised and who are bitterly complaining because of their inability to secure and with the necessary established on the general demand and the cause it is profitable to do so now, the market will abosrb only a given graph of a given guality at a given price in a given time based on the general demand and the cause it is profitable to do so now, the market will abosrb only a given graph of a given guality at a given price in a given time based on the general demand and the cause it is profitable to do so now, the market will abosrb only a given graph of a on the general demand and the buying power of the people. There which capacity I served for to Ohio just now, because, down in fore, the price of any commodity The present trend towards gag roduction to the extent of an the State in the name of the State through the United States courts. the amount that his alloted cotton the name of patriotism, a weird in order to balance accounts be. farming? Thus, we have the spec- honestly earn his living and with Government for all damages so

auls identified with such voca- to pay its obligations.

(Editor's Note: Our own orig- farmers who least needed aid, re- results of his actual and or sanc-If your eight-year-old son reused to tip his hat to his mother,

inal columnist, A. Commoner, who is a dirt farmer living near the farmers who most needed aid, retioned deeds as a whole, rather farmers who most needed aid, rethan to assume responsibility for

As an example of the plight of that the claim of any individual is the United States. patriotism which substitutes sym- tween industry and agriculture, tacle of one or more branches of the same opportunities that other done. bols and mummery and abacad we see no good reason why this the government rightly expecting men enjoy. It is claimed that the Since this article was written the same time deny equal econo. denies the owner the right to make give an average of about five or and void Therefore, Messrs. Walmic opportunities to any individ- the farm earn money with which more bales of cotton per each cot- lace and Cobb and their little army

ism that insists on people's flag. ture. We have reasons to believe is at least fair to credit the per- er is entitled to grow and gin at enforced "necessary established

tion allotments have benefitted ment with good intentions, unless | UNDER REGIMENTATION many farmers, and we know that proof to the contrary is evident. it has economically ruined many |On the other hand, itis right that one must account to his God and As we have said before, the to public opinion for the visible

LONDON. Jan. 14. - Japan was authoritatively reported to have support who are denied the right For two years, we entertained the draw from the five-power naval That sounds like a ridiculous question. Of course you wouldn't. You would patiently teach him re-

mand the right to grow our right-

cotton history. You no doubt know tunity between cotton farmers of

bears to all other farm families

and cheap. The latter are rare and for a family. Unless some kind of great philosophy and wisdom, it is That any farmer so injured and much in demand, for reasons of fair relief is immediately forthcoming clear that if the one bale farmer so damaged has a just claim against play, believes in restricted farm this farm will be confiscated by gets any relief it will have to be the United States Government in

ton growing family. Then, on the of yes men may go and farm ac-

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