Our Youngsters And Our Future In The Making

(From the Greenville Messenger)
If life was, just a little show parade, and a prize winning beauty contest, with winners at games and in the lottery the hero and the Hollywood beauty with the most husbands the heroine, to be paraded before the youthful mind, the whole works; then serious comments, like the following from Shaft's column in last Saturday's Morning Herald, would be entirely out of place:

"The one thing that marred the day Friday, in Shafts' mind, was the visit of Penitentiary Agent Bud Russell to the city with the prison | bus. It carried away from the Hunt County jail seventeen prisoners-most of them young men, some of them still in their 'teens, most of them having barely attain ed their majority. The minimum term meted out to any offender was two years in the penitentiary who left the Hunt County Jail Friday for Huntsville was much less than that. It is rather saddening engaged today in the rearing of of hotels where the Democratic na body has failed—and that's what beforet he convention is concluded. we all have ahead of us!

But, people who think soberly and seriously, even occasionally, must ings throughout the city rivalled the vouthful mind.

depart terefrom." That "he" is of mal exercises. course, a generic term that applies

pusher of this pencil was taught, the outstanding developments of by precept and example, many a political character as the Demothings in youth, that serve today in cratic strategists mapped plans for directing the heart and mind along the historic convention and dramachannels that mafle us shun many tic presidential battle to follow. things that inevitably lead to trou-

the youthful mind and lead into the Rev. Charles E. Coughlin. brings good families to disgrace, rector of the Democratic national are high for the offspring, as they fund of probably \$3,000,000 will be see the promising youth of the sought for the contest between the home led to the public prison, as president and Governor Landon. a means to protect society and Farley declared himself "abso-"restrain the criminal."

home that was directed by an out Vice President Garner will be of standing character in the commu-fered to the convention for renity in which we lived, we some nomination. times heard criticisms of the re | The Democratic national comstrictions that were ours, as we mittee prepared for its first meetmingled with other youths at school ing on Monday, when it will hear and elsewhere, who had liberties the evidence on the contested delethat were not ours.

We were guilty more times than Rico. once of thinking the rule that governed a few homes in our com-(Continued on page 3)

ARRIVE FOR

Philadelphia Prepares to Entertain More Than 300,000 at Convention. Party Strategists at Work Mapping Out Plans

PHILADELPHIA, June 22 .-The host of Democratic delegations advanced upon this city today for one of the most colorful and picturesque national conventions in the history of the Democratic

And tonight the convention city took on the appearance of a joyous Mardi Gras of brilliant entersome of them had much more. tainment and social festivities Our statisticians say that the aver-which will swell to mighty crescenage age of the criminal of today is do next Saturday night when Pres 25 years. Shafts would say that ident Roosevelt and Vice President the average age of most of those Garner formally accept renomination at Franklin field in the presence of 150,000 people.

Huge crowds already filled the to those of us who happen to be streets and jammed the corridors youngsters to realize this. Most of tional committee and the foreguard the youngsters who went to Hunts of state delegations are headquarville Friday are of good parentage. tered. More than 300,000 visitors But somewhere, somehow, some- are expected to pour into the city

The city is ablaze with life and color. Public and private build realize that we elder people, who each other with beautiful decoraare responsible for the youngsters, tions. Crowds swarmed beneath have committed too many errors in gay streamers and buntings which playing up false standards before formed arches over the streets. An army of artisans whipped the mag-We have authority in holy writ nificent auditorium and Franklin for the statement that to train a field into shape to accommodate child in the way that he should go, the convention and the enormous that "when he is old he will not audiences to participate in the for

New Development Against this background of en-Like the writer of the above, the thusiasm and gayiety these were

Postmaster Genreal Farley con ferred with a group of leaders on One thing the average parent "the possible threat" in the presiappears slow to learn: That the dential campaign of the thirdpopular sins are those that more party ticket, headed by Congresssurely and more readily capture man William Lemke and backed by

forbidden paths. This, too often, W. Forbes Morgan, financial diwith the blighting of hopes that committee, said that a campaign

lutely confident," that only the In the days of our youth, in a names of President Roosevelt and

gations of Minesota and Puerto

Ely to "Walk" Former Governor Joseph B. Ely (Continued on page 2)

To The People

In the interest of correct information let me specifically declare that I am supporting Senator Sanderford for Governor, and I appeal to all thinking people, including, of course, my friends of years to join me in bringing about his election.

JAS. E. FERGUSON.

Come On Boys, We've Got Them

By JIM, The Editor

The candidates for Governor now number five and no more and they have paid their money, the entries are in and in horse race parlance "they're off." Senator Sanderford will lead in the first primary and SMITH BEGINS I will prove it by mathematical certainty. Let me recite a little recent political history. In 1932 in the race, my wife was the only Anti in the race. Sterling, Hunter, Wolfe and other prohibitionists were her opponents. Under this line up, it was perfectly natural that my wife should lead the bunch by over

In 1934 there were two Pros, Hunter and Allred, and four Antis, McDonald, Small, Witt and Hughes. With this difference in division on the issue it was perfectly natural for Allred and Hunter to lead with the Pro vote and it was perfectly natural for McDonald and the other three to lose with the long division of the Anti vote. Now with four Pros, Allred, Hunter, Fischer, and Brooks, it will be perfectly natural for Sanderford, the only Anti in the race to lead. The same condition obtains now that obtained two years ago only this time it is our man on one side and the other four badly divided on the other side. What is Governor Alfred E. Smith and true on the prohibition question is equally true on every important issue in this campaign. Let me cite the four other outstanding Democratic Sen. Alben W Barkley of Von facts of the five main issues in this campaign.

HOW THEY STAND:

| For Sales Tax | -Sanderford |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Against Sales Tax | |
| | |
| For State Income Tax | |
| For State Income Tax | |
| For State Income Tax | _Hunter |
| For State Income Tax | |
| Against State Income Tax | Sanderford |
| For Old Age Pension as per the Constitution (First). | Sanderford |
| For Present Pension Tax Law | |
| For Pension Law (Second to declare) | Hunter and Fische |
| For Pension Law (Third to declare) | |
| tot rension Law (rime to declare) | -DIOOKS |
| For High Tax On Oil | _Allred |
| For High Tax On Oil | Hunter |
| For High Tax On Oil | |
| For High Tax on Oil | |
| Against High Tax On Oil | |
| | |
| For Prohibition | |
| Against Prohibition | Sanderford |

A glance at these facts will convince any informed person that the issue now is Sanderford against the field. He is bound to get as good as the second place and I am very sure he will lead in first place. With cropping of political enmity with Farley's opening address. Farley this line-up which cannot now be changed on account of the entries being closed, all this talk about Sander- the president that has existed for told New Dealers they must take ford not having any chance is just the utterance of some ignoramouses that are trying to deceive the honest most of the last four years al- the offensive against "Republican voter on the issue.

In 1932 when the entries closed with my wife as the only Anti, I shouted for joy because I knew we were going to lead in the first primary and that would mean election. In 1934 when Maury Hughes and Edgar Witt backed into the race as anti-prohibitionists by the side of my friend Charlie McDonald the leading Anti, my heart sank in despair because I realized that they would so split our vote that it would be impossible to shut Allred and Hunter out of the run-off. But now I have already shouted for joy because Senator Sanderford is alone on every issue in the campaign and the other four will have to divide their vote with each other and it will therefore be impossible for any one of them to lead in the first primary and the division will be so long between four of them it will be equally as difficult for any one of the four to be even a good second.

This forecast is not bluffing or guessing. Just read the facts and decide for yourself. So boys come on, we've got them. We have almost a certainty to win and again come into power for the best interest of the people and the establishment of an administration of economy and efficiency.

Senator Sanderford is waging a terrific campaign and his crowds are beginning to grow every day. Allred will not start his campaign until June 30th and he will endeavor by loud expensive radio ballyhoo and fly ing machine tactics to regain his lost standing with the people, but they have got his number and too many people know about how thick he has been with the gamblers and the hot oil thieves to ever have any confidence in him again. Likewise the people have found the low-down on Fischer and they have learned that the row between Allred and Fischer was simply a division over the gains between Allred's brothers and Fischer. He too is evidently taking cold feet because the dispatches today carried the statement that he will not make any more speeches until July 1st. The chances are he has quite the drive for good, a sadder but wiser man, the victim of those who love money betterthan they love the government. Also Tom Hunter is making a feeble effort by speaking in small villages to get going, and he has published and sent out to be thrown away by unfaithful friends 500,000 copies of his paper called "The Plain Dealer." Read it for yourself and I wish everybody would because it is the poorest, sorriest piece of printed political clap-trar that was ever handed out. Read it and be convinced. So boys come on we've got them. They are ours.

Keynoter is Bitter In His Indictment Of The Republicans

TAXES

By WILLIAM WHITE In Houston Post

start of the Philadelphia conven- man who had advocated inflation tion Smith, former Governor Jo by printing press money. seph B. Ely of Massachusetts, for mer Senator James A. Reed of The tall Kentuckian, after prais-Missouri, former Secretary of State ing what he called an "astonish-Bainbridge Colby and former State ing" recovery by the nation under Supreme Court Justice Daniel F. Roosevelt, directly criticized some Cohalan demanded "the putting of the antinew deal opinions of the aside of Franklin D. Roosevelt and Supreme Court as "tortured" inthe substitution of some genuine terpretations. If a constitutional Democrat."

which was addressed "to the dele- correcting "some archaic interpregates of the national Democratic tation" with "calm intelligence." convention of 1936", an expression The initial ovations for Barkley, Mr. Roosevelt should be renomina of tumult reached Tuesday after

"Preserve America" they said, "then patriotic voters of president as a "calm, capable and all parties will know unhesitating- courageous" leader. Many saved ly to what standard they must their loudest cheers until Barkley rally in order to preserve the finished America of the great leaders of the past."

tile to President Roosevelt's poli- ovation and parade of state standtheir first move in concert.

made it known he would support in several decades. Smith if he sought the Democratic nomination this year. Smith, howhe desired it.

formed "stop Roosevelt" movement out. in Washington before the American Liberty league, in which he The parade was led this time by threatened obliquely to "take a the Kentucky delegation, with Gov. walk" if Mr. Roosevelt were re Chandler in the van.

Convention time thus finds him spearheading the anti-Roosevelt

(Continued on page 3)

Kentuckian Even Scores Anti-New Deal Rulings of Supreme Court.

PHILADELPHIA, June 23. -Against a noisy and color-splashed background, in which platform differences provided the only major uncertainties, the democratic national convention Tuesday night roared applause at a heated key-NEW YORK, June 23.—Former note attack upon the Republican nominees who will face the Roosea direct fight Sunday against the tucky, shouting his denunciations re-nomination of President Roose-of his fire on Gov. Alf. M. Landon, In a joint statement timed for the opposing party standardbearer. publication just one day before the The Kansan, he thundered, was a

Says Recovery Astonishing amendment is necessary, he said, There was in the statement the people would face the duty of

closely akin to a threat to bolt if however, failed to touch the height noon when National Chmn. James A. Farley set off a howling, 30-If the anti-Roosevelt drive failed minute parade with praise of the

The keynoter also was delayed in taking over the speaker's stand All five have been openly hos for over 15 minutes by a boisterous cies for some time, but this was ards set off by Gov. George H. Earle of Pennsylvania, the first As early as December, 1935, Ely democratic executive of the state

Scores 12 Long Years Barkley's castigation of the ever, has made no move indicating "twelve long years of Harding, It was Ely who, in 1932, led the off such loud and long ovations unsuccessful fight for Smith's that it was apparent the delegates Smith's leadership of this newly had not yet shouted themselves

His final tribute to Pres. Roose "Happy" Chandler and Mrs.

Farley Leads Attack Delegates were rested, well fed forces, as he did four years ago. and contented when they came He is designated delegate to Phila back to the convention hall Tuesdelphia, regardless of whether he day night after a wild, 28-minute demonstration in the afternoon fol-His action, too, was another out lowing Postmaster Gen. James A. (Continued on page 3)

Senator Sanderford Announces Speakings

Houston, Friday, June 26, 8:15 p. m. Lufkin, Saturday, June 27, 3:00 p. m. Taylor, Monday, June 29, 8:15 p. m. Comanche, Tuesday, June 30, 2:30 p.m. Coleman, Tuesday, June 30 8:15 p. m. Jacksboro, Wed., July 1, 2:30 p. m. Gainesville, Wed., July 1, 8:15 p. m. Gilmer, Thursday, July 2, 2:30 p. m. Tyler, Thursday, July 2, 8:15 p. m. Terrell, Friday, July 3, 2:30 p. m. Corsicana, Friday, July 3, 8:15 p. m. Ranger, Saturday, July 4, 2:30 p. m.

Senator Sanderford will discuss at these meetings Old Age Pensions, Sales Tax, Taxation, State Income Tax and Law Enforcement. He especially invites the voting public to come out and hear what he has to say.

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Manager and Editor JAS. E. FERGUSON

THE FORUM IS NOT JUST ANOTHER NEWSPAPER-IT IS DIFFERENT

WHAT'S GOING TO HAPPEN?

There is no use to try to deceive the people about payment are in round numbers 242,000 people above the age of 65. To pay \$180.00 a year to each of these parties that is required by the constitution, it will take \$43,650,000.00. Since 1930 more people have become 65 years of age than those that have died. of the Liquor Control Board and the Old Age Assistance Com-Therefore, in any event it will take more than \$43,000,000.00 to mission for the month of May only. pay the 65 year old pensioners. Everybody had just as well EXPENDITURES FROM OLD AGE ASSISTANCE FUND pay back into this revolving fund \$5.40. understand that this pension has got to be paid and is going to be paid. A 3 cent commercial sales tax will yield \$60,000,000.00 a year. \$42,000,000.00 of this sum will pay the pension to every one of them who are 65 years of age and older. \$18,000,000.00 will remove all ad valorem taxes on property. Yet while this is a large undertaking, it is perfectly possible and practicable if we just make up our minds we are going to do it. The sooner we get at it, the sooner we can lay some claims to statesmenship and not be further bothered by simlin headed statesmen that ought not to be allowed to be running around loose.

The attempt to swindle the old people out of this pension by property disqualifications and other legislative skullduggery is just a damn outrage and the people had just as well begin to prepare to wipe this bunch of infamous ignoramuses off the face of the earth. All the proposals by Allred, Hunter and Fischer means that they are not going to pay these pensions and if either them were not in favor of paying the full pension to the full. about 40,000 pensioners including 10,000 Negroes and Mexicans, \$104,202.60 out of the May collections of \$303,892.57. but themselves when they do not get their pension. And they troller. will have nobody to blame if the present burdensome property taxes remain to continue to destroy all values.

Again we repeat that the election of anybody except Sanderford in this campaign means the payment to only a small amount of people who are eligible and the continuation of high taxes on property. Even Fischer, Hunter and Allred don't propose any tax that would pay more than 40,000 pensioners. They either are dodging the question or they are too ignorant to know what is needed. So these lines are written in the hopes that nobody will be deceived by the payment of a small pension in July and a still smaller one in August and none after that time except the measly \$3,000,000.00 whisky tax which is a disgrace to a civilized people and an insult to the Christian mothers and cracking. Nevertheless, old "Vesuvy" did its stuff and the peofathers of this country.

BARKLEY HIPOINTS

(From the Austin American)

PHILADELPHIA, June 23.—Highlights of Sen. Alben Barkley's keynote speech before the democratic national convention Tuesday night:

"Three long years of 'normalcy' and the republicans had wiped out half the values accumulated in this country since Christopher Columbus.'

"Franklin Roosevelt assumed the heaviest burden that ever descended on any man since Washington knelt in the snow."

'The people call for assurance that the structure of honesty and freedom which we have erected shall not be destroyed."

courage, endeavored to establish a fairer, juster order.' "You would imagine, if you listened to the groans which

arise from the doleful kneelers at the republican wailing wall aim of Communism is to spread its dreaded disease over the rest that we had set out, like some blind Samson, to pull down the of the world. On Christmas da 1934, when there were thousands temple of constitutional government.

ministration. They increased them on consumers. We have gathering was to shut out the light of the Bethlehem Star and adjusted our taxes according to the ability of the taxpayer destroy the faith taught us at a mother's knee. to pay."

"We shall balance the budget . . . but we shall not do it at the expense of human life nor to the degradation tothe spirit and morale of our people."

A REQUEST

When you have read your copy of Forum will you please pass it on to some one else? Thanks. We will appreciate this spirit of co-operation on your part; and your friends will appreciate your service to them.

SANDERFORD ON LABOR

According to custom, Forum is presenting another extract from Sen. Sanderford's first speech in his opening campaign for Governor. The following is a discussion of the ninth plank of his platform on the subject of labor. It is a clear concise statement of his position on this most important of all subjects that are in any manner connected with man's rights and activities. Please read it carefully, as follows:

"No economic system can ever be balanced or permanent ex- To The People of Texas: ept that it provide that a just share of the profits of industry shall go to the labor that produces the article. The right of labor brief form for an Old Age Pension Law. That form contained to organize and to bargain collectively through representatives about 800 words while the present law contains approximately of its own choosing is an inherent right. A fair wage and a 5800 words. decent standard of living for himself and family should be the lot of every man who is able and willing to give an honest day's Sales Tax, as advocated by Senator Small, that is a sales tax on work. Under our advanced methods of production, the shorter non essentials of which I named a large number. The principle week has become an established factor in most industries, and of a selective sales tax approaches a solution of a source from GUYS, GALS, GIGGLES & GROANS we are approaching the time in all industry when man can pro- which revenue may be derived because some of those who may duce in five days all or more than he can consume in seven. and do receive pensions will help to pay such tax. But it does These changing conditions challenge the best thought in both not justly solve the question because a great majority of those labor and industry plus the cooperation of government leader- now eligible and hereafter to become eligible to receive pensions DAFFY TALE ship in the hope of developing a better balanced economic system will when so eligible never have paid any part of the revenue wherein labor can be assured of steady employment at just wages and capital be limited to a fair profit.

Past experiences have shown the folly of either capital or labor attempting to exploit the other. The consequences have ever been loses to both, plus public inconvenience. There is a common ground where capital, labor and government may meet for public revenue other than liquors, from which pensions can be paid. good and there work toward the idea of producing the best article for the lowest price and at the highest wage. When this ideal is attained, we will have established a well-balanced and permanent economic system which will increase the purchasing power of the country to absorb our maximum production. This ideal is not a passing fancy, but is a practical one and can be attained through proper cooperation of the leaders in industry, labor and government,

(From the Texas Tax Journal) We are indebted to State Treasurer, for the cost and income FOR MAY, 1936

Salaries for May, 1936 .\$ 68,049.15 Expenses for May, 1936 12,422.43 Total Salaries and Expenses EXPENDITURES BY LIQUOR BOARD FOR MAY, 1936 Salaries for May, 1936\$ 27,499.60

Expenses for May, 1936

Total Salaries and Expenses Total salaries and expenses for both the Old Age Assistance Commission and the Liquor Control Board for May, 1936\$130,221.57

Total gross income from liquor, beer and wine

(stamps) for May, 1936 ... It took 31 per cent of the \$303,892.57 in salaries of both handed it over to bankers. Every few years the Big Boys of one of them was elected they will ciaim that the people by electing | Boards to pay for the May collections, and other expenses took | Wall Street have made a depression and taken it away from the THE REAL CRIMEil per cent, or a total of 42 per cent. In other words, the Old country bankers and piled it up where it is now—where it can | Lapidus was complaining to a friend about a mutual acquaintnumber of pensioners as provided in the constitution. If the Age Assistance Commission and the Liquor Board spent \$130,- do no one any good. people elect Sanderford, he proposes to levy a tax of 3 cents 221.57, according to the Treasurer's report, and collected \$303,on commercial sales and from the proceeds of said tax to remove 892.57. This left \$173,671.00 subject to the following deducproperty tax in lieu of present taxes and to pay all the pensioners | tions: 25 per cent for the School Fund, or \$43,417.75, and 15 | tion such a system—a system so economically unjust? who are 65 years or over of age. The present crowd, headed by per cent for the Old Age Permanent Fund, or \$26,050.65, mak- No doubt all are familiar with the fact that before our nation Allred and backed up by Hunter and Fischer, is to pay only ing a total of \$69,468,40 or a total net for Old Age Assistance of was born the original thirteen states had to fight the Revolution- about it!"...

and leave about 150,000 as they claim, but which in reality will The \$104,202.60 will take care of 578 old people at \$15.00 feared to loan them anything and they were forced to finance OUCH! be 200,000 of lawful age who will not get any kind of a pension. per month, or 180 per year. The 473 employees of the Old that war by issuing fiat money which was called Collonial Script. We want the people to bear this fact in mind because they are Age Assistance Commission for May and the 202 employees of When the war was ended this money had become very plentiful; written by an Indian author? the facts and if the people are so derelict in their duty as to the Liquor Control Board for May received, in salaries, \$95,- so plentiful that times were very prosperous for producers, laborpermit themselves to be deceived and go to the polls and elect 548.75, hence, who are the real pensioners under this whole ing people and business mer anybody else except Sanderford they will have nobedy to blame setup? The number of employees was furnished by the Comp- happy save the money lenders who soon set to work to bring KEEPING TRACK-

"SUNSPOTS"

(By Austin Callan in LaGrange Journal) I for one plead guilty of being an alarmist

There are deep and threatening shadows flitting across the face of America that should be watched and mean anything, nothing is lost. If they do, one fore-warned is forearmed.

Some folks will "pooh pooh" the suggestion of Communism being a menace in this coutry. But unjustified confidence is of no value. When nervous Pompeians expressed fear at the smoke boiling out of Vesuvius, the town Smart Aleck began wise-

Recently I visited a friend who laughed because I locked the car on leaving it in front of his home. "It won't be bothered there," he assured me. But the very next night his car was of exchange that was costing the people nothing was changed by stolen from that identical spot. Cocksureness didn't protect his Hamilton to one on which the banks could get interest not only property and it won't meet the challenge of these insidious ene-

Red writers and speakers, crooked politicians and sneering critics keep the public blinded to facts which should be known the country and in that saddle bankers have been taking a joy concerning the proselytizing propaganda of communists in our schools, churches and social organizations. Many of these have an influence that is being employed to help drive the dagger of the radicals deep into the breast of America.

They know that "General Indifference" is a recruiting officer

If you are inclined to be a scoffer on this subject, you should not forget that smart people never wait until a house burns down before calling the fire department. Let me give you these facts to soak in while waiting for further

There are five times as many Communists insidiously active in "We have, under the leadership of a man of rare and superb | the United States today as there were in Russia when the Kerensky government was overthrown and the people of that nation doomed to a hopeless despotism.

God and Liberty have been banished from Russia and the of empty benches in the churches of this land, a communistic organization composed of young folks held a rousing anti-relig-"We have increased taxes. So did the last republican ad- ious demonstration in New York City. The purpose of that

WANTED: A SILENT CHAIRMAN

(From New York Times)

Is there no way-has the Democratic administration no wayof making Chairman Farley attend strictly to his own knitting? of the classes. Remember our greatest statesman and leaders He is always talking. He rushes in unbidden to speak for his party on all occasions. Scarcely had the Republican convention finished its work at Cleveland, when he issued a long statement attacking and ridiculing every detail of its work, including its masses is a God-send to humanity in these times. Lest we forget! choice of a presidential candidate. According to Mr. Farley, what it gave the country was a series of insincerities, tricks, devices and plots through which his trained eye at once penetrated. Sensible Democrats will not believe this. Republicans will laugh at it. In trying to make out the Republican convention to be a ridiculous affair, Chairman Farley simply succeeded in making himself appear more rediculous than before as the self-assumed spokesman of the Democratic party and the man who is not merely going to manage President Roosevelt's campaign for reelection but to lay down Democratic policy and defend it against

There are plenty of Democrats both in congress and outside it who are better entitled to speak for their party than is Mr.

THE SIAMESE TWINS: OLD AGE PENSION AND SELECTIVE SALES TAX

By T. H. McGREGOR

Austin, Texas, June 22, 1936.

Last week I released to the Press of the State a concise and

In Section 5 of that form I applied the principle of a Selective out of which pensions are paid or to be paid. This also is a spot on the page. Hope you don't mind. fundamental objection to the plan of Mr. Fischer because it also falls short in the same respect and for the same reason. pounding furiously at a typewriter. Governor Allred seems to have no suggestion as to a source of

Sanderford says the pensions should be paid from revenue derived from a general sales tax of 3 per cent. Under this plan three things are obvious: 1st, adequate revenue could and would be raised with which to pay a pension of fifteen dollars per month to each person constitutionally qualified to receive it. Mind if I have a look at it?' 2nd, Every person receiving or who would hereafter receive such. pension would controbute to the fund out of which he is being it and see for yourself.' paid or is to be paid. 3rd, This therefore is a just tax. It would in no sense be a Government expense but a fund administered began to read aloud. of the pensions. The last Federal census of 1930 shows there of all the people. It would be like an involuntary mutual insurance association operated by the State, sustained by the people for the use and benefit of the people. Everybody would con- the rest of the sheets. Then he stared at the nut. tribute and sooner or later verybody would benefit thereby. Even

The plan is so just, so simple, so economical that a wayfaring man though a member of the Legislature should be able to understand it. I will not vote for any man for Governor nor the move?"... Legislature, who will not publicly and repeatedly declare that he favors an Old Age Pension Law in the language of the Con-

ECONOMIC JUSTICE

(By A. P. PEIRCE)

HOW DID IT GET THAT WAY?

What could seem more reasonable than this? Our credit system has taken the lions share of the wealth that has been produced by the labor of farmers, laborers and artisans and has how it is. A buck here and a buck there?"....

Now that we are able to see how the trick has been turned

ary War to gain their freedom. As is usually the case bankers their business more to their liking.

should assume the indebtedness of the states, that had been in- course of the merry evening, he spotted a beautiful blonde whose curred to carry on the war. This indebtedness, however, was face looked somewhat familiar. in outstanding paper money-Colonial Script-that was costing | Solomon fell for the girl immediately. He steered her to a the people nothing in the way of interest, and was furnishing quiet corner. them with a very convenient medium of exchange without interest cost to them.

Alexander Hamilton, a New York banker, was intrusted with financial affairs of the new United States Government. Hamil- year ago. Don't you remember?" ton issued interest bearing bonds to take up the Colonial Script instead of exchanging Federal money for them. This policy robbed the people of all their money except gold and silver, where before!" ... which never was enough to allow the people to do but about ten per cent of their business on a cash basis. Their supply of STEW STUFFmoney being gone the people had no alternative but to go to the banks and borrow bank credit to take its place. A medium stumbled in. upon the bonds but could get interest on bank credit from the people for as much more, to take its place.

ride on the backs of the working people ever since.

"SIDELIGHTS"

(By Jesse J. Gorman, Houston, Texas)

The World War veterans of Texas will receive over \$95,000,000 takes off her glove before slapping a gentleman!... around June 16th, 1936 for services rendered their country in 1917-1918. The Nation will and should rejoice and be glad to HESITATIONsee this just debt paid to the blessed boys who defended justice and freedom against the destruction of Nations and Kingdoms. frightened. The parson glanced at the young man. Had it not been for the tireless work of Congressman Wright Patman this debt would have waited until 1945.

Texas stands at the cross roads of its greatest progression or retrogression. This empire of a great citizenship and unbounded wealth and resources has attracted a place in the sun of all civilizations. This years elections of suitable men to guide the destinies of Texas means probably more to the state and to the nation than at any time in the past. The will and voice of the people will overshadow that of all combined newspapers. Elect and wife-maybe!" . . . patriots and statesman and save Texas from going backward. This concerns every citizen.

Hear ye, what every man has to say, heed most the warnings of him who thinketh for the best interest of the masses and not of the past were elected by the power of the ballot box, and the will of the people, over the power and will of financial overlords. The newspaper today that serves the best interest of the Lest we forget! Texas is surely at the cross roads of its greatest progression or retrogression.

PROVERBS

THE MAN who knows not, and KNOWS that he knows not, is simple; TEACH HIM.

The man who knows, but knows NOT, that he knows, is

timid; ENCOURAGE HIM. The man who knows, and KNOWS that he knows, IS WISE;

But the man who KNOWS NOT, but KNOWS NOT that he KNOWS NOT, IS A FOOL; LET HIM ALONE.

SANDERFORD AND POLL TAX

"I favor the right of suffrage being extended to any citizen on the payment of a small registration fee to take the place of our present poll tax. Whatever qualifications might be proper for voting privileges, it should not include a financial requirement of more than the actual cost of registration. A good and worthy citizen should not be denied his right to cast a ballot only because he cannot afford the payment of \$1.75. During the times of depression, especially, many capable and worthy citizens were denied this right solely because it was necessary to devote every dollar to provide for his family needs.—Roy Sanderford.

(By Mark Hellinger in San Antonio Light)

Our weekly nut story is rather good today, so we give it this

A guard in an insane asylum was passing through a room makes one man pay another man's pension. Mr. Hunter's plan when he stopped abruptly. He gazed at a screwball who was

"Say, buddy," inquired the keeper, "what are you doing with that machine?"

The nut looked up. "I'm writing a story," he replied. "It's a magnificent story. It's the best story anybody ever wrote.'

"That's nice," said the keeper. "I'd like to see such a story. "Not at all," returned the nut affably. "Here you are. Read

The guard accepted the five sheets of typewritten paper and

'The man sat on a horse," he read. 'Giddyap, giddyap, The keeper's voice trailed off as he quickly glanced through

"Say," he cried, "what kind of a story is this, anyhow? It the person who would draw a pension of \$180.00 per year would starts off with 'The man sat on a horse'-and then you have five pages with nothing on them but the word 'giddyap' ''.

The nut shrugged. "That's right," he said. "Can I help it if the horse won't

The judge, reports Deane Janis, was sentencing the murderer to the electric chair. He shook his finger at the condemned

"And so I say," he droned, "that you are the lowest of the low. Not only did you kill the man, but you tortured him terribly before putting him out of his miser.

"And for what? For what purpose? All you got from your victim was a paltry dollar and some change."

The prisoner looked up.
"Well, judge," he murmured philosophically, "you know

"I dun't know vot to do abott Goldfarb," he lamented. "He's

"And he von't pay?" interrupted the other man.

"Vorse den dot," moaned Lapidus. "He von't even vorry

Have you heard Frances McCoy's story about the play that was Well, when it was finally produced, it laid an "ugh"! . . .

The latest King Salomon fable has to do with a big party that When our Federal Government was formed all agreed that it the much-married wise man threw in his palace. During the

'Honey," he breathed, "you're wonderful. I want you to

"Don't be silly," smiled the girl. "You and I were married a

Solomon snapped his fingers. "By golly, that's right," he cried, "I knew I met you some-

It was two o'clock in the morning. The stew hailed a taxi and

"Drive me home," he instructed. "Sure," agreed the driver, "But where do you live?"

The drunk reached into his pocket and yanked out an oblong piece of cardboard. He handed it to the driver. The latter It was in this way that Hamilton saddled a credit system upon man studied the bit of pasteboard and then looked at the drunk. "Say," he cried, "this doesn't tell me your address. This is

a picture of you standing in your bathing suit.' "Okay," hiccoughed the stew. "Drive me to the beach!" ...

A gentleman, it has been said, is a chap who always takes off his hat before striking a lady. Accordingly, one presumes, a lady is a woman who always

The young couple stood before the parson. Both seemed very

"Do you," he said slowly, "take this woman to be your lawful wedded wife?" "I-I really don't know," stammered the boy nervously.

The parson turned to the girl.
"And do you," he asked, "take this man to be your lawful wedded husband?"

'Well!" hesitated the girl, "I'm begining to wonder," The parson nodded.

"That's great," he cried grimly, "I now pronounce you man

SHALL WE TRAIN OR REGIMENT **OUR CHILDREN?**

Bring up a child in the way it should go, and when it grows lder it will not depart therefrom."-Solomon.

It has been truly said that, "Life is a bundle of habits." But the habit-forming period of life is during childhood. After the period of childhood the habits of life are, as a rule, little changed. To dispute these statements would be to deny the benefits of training both mental and physical, and resolve the problem of

human life back to its primitive stage. Then the so-called Child Labor law which proposes to "forbid labor to all persons under 18 years of age," when studied in the light of child training, falls flat as a punctured bubble. If a person does not acquire a measure of skill in some useful and remunerative line of occupation before reaching the age of maturity it is doubtful if he will do so later. And I am not following theory here—the records of Juvenile Criminal Courts disclose the startling fact that more than 90 per cent of these apprehended on charges of both misdemeanor and crime were not trained in any useful occupation

nes dis

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And

tion, distribution and consumption

and the facilities of transportation

which have knitted the American

people into a nation, certain great

vital questions affecting the daily lives of the people as a whole have

Hurls Phrase Back

SENATE PUTS REVENUE BILL

Passed Over Centention of Foes it Would Put Monopolists on Peak.

new \$800,000,000 tax bill was fin- joyed in any other land. for presidential approval.

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silent, Democratic senators led op- of the country you must put in him favorably.

tax bill, which carries a far series of deficits measured in bit is, a glorious earthly place. Note prison walls and wear the stripes, the present trend is to establish them with defrauding the United method of taving corporations, will tration has given to us ou must cerning the earth (Isaiah 60:13): ty" crew, whose parents were "giv- are both produced and consumed. come tax returns. presidential election.

ware). led today's fight.

In . sharp retort, Senator Burk. under present rulers except a coning of His Kingdom. ted that Hasting "reflects upon the servility.

integrity of the treasury." "Is is impossible to always hit the nail on the head," he said.

Smith-

(Continued from page 1)

Roosevelt 1932 campaign.

"infamies" of the New Deal.

Colby by May, 1935, was urging a continuance of defaults. party.

ago advocated a Republican Demo- of public servants—and if there is cratic coalition against Mr. Roose no other way to do this, you must unjust man, because he was and ours.

the presidency by the misuse of sity.

men who are worthy of succession your list of delegates. to the leadership of the Democratic delegates."

of government."

president of the American Liberty Cleveland. Democrats owed no loyalty to the may be great. "New Deal" and broadly hinted But if you do not act as those repentant one may then be taken opposition of southern states. that they "take a walk" from the men would have acted, you should immediately to heaven. That thief At his press conference today

Andrew Jackson and Grover Cleve American groups, which have hon Democratic ideals and traditions, in every state. and, we urge you, who meet in the est differences of opinion, within as well as to our country. name of the party made glorious the framework of the Constitution. n the minds of patriotic Ameri- If you do, you will deserve sucians by the records of those men, cess and honor, no matter what to emulate their examples and do may be the outcome of the camh the present grave crisis, con paign, for in either case, American

great leaders would have done un MYTH CONCERNING THE der such conditions.

Subordinate Partisanship We suggest to you, as all of these

Asiatic absolutism.

There have been reports he at one misuse of funds—generously given in me shall never die." And at others that are training the youth Cohalan less than three weeks largely caused by the incompetence see death."

The statement suggested that the of Americans—save the honor of surrection of the dead, both of the delegates be "American rather the country by preventing the dis just and unjust." Then the thief, than anything else . . . take the pensers of these public funds from awakened out of death, will have Democrats heavy hand of government off busi- coercing the voters, for whom the the opportunity to prove his inness; . . . put an end to the cam money has been appropriated, not tegrity to the Lord by obeying, paign now under full swing, to buy as a bribe but as a national neces- and if fully obedient to Christ, of of Massachusetts, it was announce and white paint will go to work. there was "a changed atmosphere"

funds, generously given by the peo. These are hard tasks even for Lord or on the Lord's side and a walk" by absenting themselves scheme with a minimum of the usple of the United States to alle- men who are worthy of succession Jesus will remember him and give from the convention. Others in ual red, white and blue bunting. viate want and distress," and to the leadership of the Democratic him life by means of regenration. the group are former Governor . preserve the constitution, party. They would necessarily in That means that the everlasting Alfred E. Smith, Governor Eugene and under it the three separate, volve the putting aside of Franklin home of the thief will be on earth, Talmadge of Georgia and Col. Hen- tem also has been installed. The distinct and independent branches D. Roosevelt and the substitution and the earth, brought to a glori ry Breckinridge, who opposed Mr. engineers in charge said it will ience and protection for the chief "These are hard tasks even for whom you will have so many on paradise. Man's arch enemy Satan Under Secretary of Interior or so and under ordinary condi-

Follow Jefferson's Steps

party's Philadelphia convention. put aside the name of the party, that died 1900 years ago is still Farley was reminded that he and The following statement was is- which you will have deserted, and dead, and will be awakened out of John Hamilton, new chairman of came chief of the White House sued by Messrs. Smith, Colby, Reed adopt a name which will properly reflect the principles of a regi- If you fail, then patriotic voters tee, have been engaged in a battle act as advance man for the Presi-To the delegates to the national mented state, as advocated in the of all parties will know unhesitat; of predictions on how many states dent, consult with local officials

As men who believe in the prin We hope for the best and call rally in order to preserve the Amer don will win. siples, teachings and traditions of upon you to stand for Democratic ica of the great leaders of the past. the Democratic party as they were principles so that the coming conpersonified by Thomas Jefferson, test may be between two great men who will remain faithful to "We are going to wage a battle

bronting our country, what those institutions will be safe.

THIEF ON THE CROSS

age and character, that they would who was also being crucified, said of death and given opportunity to subordinate partisanship to patrio to Jesus: "Lord, remember me prove their faithfulness and obetism; look with an eye single to when thou comest into thy king- dience to the Lord in due time. If the welfare of the country and its dom." Note that the thief said then such are faithful and obedient citizens; act in the manner best nothing about heaven. (Luke 23:42 they, like the thief, will be recalculated to preserve the institu 43). Manifestly the thief had generated and given life by Christ tions under which we became the learned that Jesus expected to re- Jesus, and will dwell for ever upon first nation of the world and gave ceive His kingdom in due time and the earth, the glorious footstool of fort and a standard of living wages bere favorably when that time right-thinking persons now get WASHINGTON, June 22.—The incomparably higher than those en should arrive. Jesus answered these truths in mind. The Bible mentum to the operation of the the thief's request in these words: contains the full proof .- Judge ally approved by the Senate late We submit therefore that-if "I say unto thee today (at this Rutherford in Golden Age. today and sent to the White House you are to continue to act under time), Shalt thou be with me in the name of the Democratic party paradise?" Note that the answer -you must first, be American of Jesus is also in the form of a Our Youngsters-In a furious, last ditch effort to rather than anything else; you question. When making the redefeat the administration's \$800, must take the heavy hand of gov quest the thief showed he was on torial foes today charged that it that the 10 or 12 millions of un of Jesus are to this effect: "Shall positively unjust, as we noted the lina adopted a similar plan several er stoop to mixing the two.

have a government which will "I will make the place of my feet ing youth a chance." "The Democratic leadership must make and enforce laws that will glorious." We know that He retake responsibility for passing the keep the American markets for the ferred to the earth, because He country community that the more buy our finished goods from Bos tried, found guilty, and sentenced to block nominations in the past Alaska to the Hawaiian islands, a bill which will do great damage to American incustries and farms also said (Isaiah 66:1): "Heaven outstanding leadership and success ton. She leads in cotton productor to 18 months in prison. the country and become a great and not have them swamped by the is my throne, and the earth is my ful citizens were of the profound tion, and we buy our textile goods. Then Huey Long was assassingly and product of rection that the country and become a great and not have them swamped by the is my throne, and the earth is my issue in the election this year," goods and products of nations that footstool." God made the earth to religious type. When we consider from all over the world. She leads ated, and the whole political picsaid Senator Byrd (D., Virginia). are our industrial and farming be inhabited by perfect man who the embarrassment that sometimes in hides, yet we buy our shoes and ture began to change. Senators Byrd, Gerry (D., Rhode rivals and competitors. In chas serves and obeys Him. He commit came to certain youthful members leather goods from St. Louis and Meanwhile, the trial of the sec-Island) and Hastings (R., Dela- ing the shadow of foreign markets ted to Jesus all power in heaven of these families, with a distinct Boston. She has an abundance of ond defendant got under way. Abe name a commission to study the our country-men and women, who dwell there for ever. That work of tence carries. whole tax system, so that a new still toil and save as did their par making the earth glorious He does More frequent than otherwise, ports, natural resources, and cheap the evidence was "too weak." two thirds rule.

Present Constitution

Present Constitution

You must preserve the constitut

On the third day was talse out of death, and forty days later He ascended into heaven. It is certain to take on added interest and the constitution ascended into heaven. It is certain to take on added interest and the constitution to take the constitution tion and under it the three separ that Jesus did not go to heaven the thought that Jesus did not go to heaven the three separ that Jesus did not go to heaven the place her as a leading state not zen, gave her size-up of develop Gerry declared that the fundation and under it the three separ that results and independent day tha He died. The words of who went to Huntsville Friday are mental principle of the bill—of branches of government. To that Jesus have been so twisted and branches of government. To that Jesus have been so twisted and of good parentage."

who went to Huntsville Friday are manufacturing. This alone will add branches of government. To that Jesus have been so twisted and principle of the bill—of branches of government. To that Jesus have been so twisted and principle of the bill—of branches of government. To that Jesus have been so twisted and principle of the bill—of branches of government. To that Jesus have been so twisted and principle of the bill—of branches of government. To that Jesus have been so twisted and principle of the bill—of branches of government. To that Jesus have been so twisted and principle of the bill—of branches of government. To that Jesus have been so twisted and principle of the bill—of branches of government. To that Jesus have been so twisted and principle of the bill—of branches of government. To that Jesus have been so twisted and principle of the bill—of branches of government. To that Jesus have been so twisted and principle of the bill—of branches of government. To that Jesus have been so twisted and principle of the bill—of branches of government. To that Jesus have been so twisted and principle of the bill—of branches of government. To that Jesus have been so twisted and principle of the bill—of branches of government. To that Jesus have been so twisted and principle of the bill—of branches of government branches of go basing taxation chiefly upon cor end you must have a president who misapplied that He is made to say of good parentage." poration surpluses—is a reversal of age-old treachings of thrift.—

will remain within his own sphere of jurisdiction and not make the paradise the day that He did die, this line, he naturally will write paradise the day that He did die, the naturally will be writed to the naturally will congress into a rubber stamp or whereas Jesus merely asked the more along this line. Hence, the try to intimidate the judiciary into thief would he be on His side in many parents who read his paper an endorsement of his efforts to paradise. The thief did not go to will be benefitted and some fine FIRST DEMOCRATIC turn our republic into a dictator- heaven, and never will be in heav- youngsters maybe, who are now ship on the European model or an en; but during the reign of Christ an honor to their parents, and he will be awakened out of death, without the aid that Shafts could though Smith took some part in the You must follow the advice and because the Lord declares that thus give by way of suggestion and example of the great presidents of there shall be a resurrection of warning, might later go as did green and White Scheme of Deco-Reed as early as last August the past and keep our country free the good and the bad. (John 5:29) was predicting Mr. Roosevelt's de from entangling alliances with old If the thief when awakened out of ilies. feat if the Republicans adopted a world powers. You must insist up death takes his stand on the side Discipline is not always delight "good" platform and chose a "good on a chief executive who will col- if the Lord and fully obeys the ful and being called a crusader candidate". He has been long vocal lect the monies due us from de- Lord Jesus Christ then he will be and a crank not always pleasant. against what he has termed the faulting governments instead of en with Jesus in paradise, because But, standing up for protection of couraging by silence and otherwise those who obey the Lord shall and service to, the youth of the live and shall not again die. Such land, is a wholesome, patriotic serv-"some form of political action" You must, above all, put an end is positively true, because Jesus ice to both the youth and the counbers of the delegation of six from against the New Deal "that is for to the campaign, now under full used these words, at John 11:26: try. our country and above party." swing, to buy the presidency by the "Whosoever liveth and believeth

> -during the continuance of such had been wicked. It is written, in child." help to otherwise helpless millions Acts 24:15: "There shall be a recourse, he will then be with the ed joined the group who will "take Those colors will dominate the in New Orleans. of some genuine Democrat- of ous condition, will be a veritable Roosevelt in a few states.

yourselves fit to follow in the foot- in everlasting happiness.

Democratic convention of 1936: so called New Deal legislation. lingly to what standard they must Mr. Roosevelt and Governor Lan- and provide every possible conven-

Faithfully yours, ALFRED E. SMITH, BAINBRIDGE COLBY, JAMES A. REED. JOSEPH B. ELY, DANIEL F. COHALAN. convention, Farley said:

death only after the kingdom of Christ is in full sway. Likewise all ment who have died and repented at death are still dead and in the men were conspicuous for cour- When Jesus was dying, the thief grave and will be awakaned out

(Continued from page 1)

able.

bill can be passed next winter.

Whole tax system, so that a new making the earth glorious he does during the reign of Christ Jesus the weak parents and other elders power. This tax-exemption will red when asked about such reports. Senators Hastings accused treas away with conditions under which as King. Paradise therefore means of the weakland tribe, more deeply sult in an increased interest in obligation of standing trial were ury experts of making "guesses 20 millions of Americans are on the earth made glorious by the responsible morally, than the mis-further developing all the re Seymour Weiss, treasurer of and gambles" on estimates of yield. the dole, with nothing to hope for Lord Jesus Christ after the com guided and spoiled youth, who is a sources of our state.

"most of these" from good fam-

It is parents like Shafts and There have been reports he at one misuse of funds—generously given time considered formation of a new by the people of the United States John 8:51: "If a man keep my that will make the future destiny the Democratic National Conven was sufficient to indict, then we to alleviate want and distress, saying (obey me), he shall never wholesome or un tion began arriving Thursday fail to understand under what

"Spare the rod and save the

(Continued from page 1)

thief to Jesus and misapplied White House and congress, ar degrees cooler than outside. ting aside of Franklin D. Roose among you, that the convention to learn the truth and it is your practically completed by Senator tee cirtually were deserted.

predicted that the party platform velt will be notified of his nomitivities. In Washington, Jouett Shouse, steps of Jefferson, Jackson and The scripture concerning the dy "will command the support of for nation and deliver an address of Ticket difficulties already were with local responsibilities. ing thief is often wrongfully cited ward-looking Americans" and that acceptance, Col. Edward Starling, making themselves felt among con "But we recognize the undeniable league, Saturday asserted that The temptation to do otherwise as authority to sustain deathbed the convention will abrogate the chief of the White House secret vention officials. In all 12 000 seats and self-evident fact that because repentance and the claim that such historic twothirds rule despite the service, was in town arranging for were available, while 100,000 seat of our growth in territory, popula-

the Republican national commit force, it was Starling's function to

Battle Everywhere Farley said:

"Every state will be regarded as vention, and Garner's too." tion of Governor Talmadge, fiery rived here this afternoon and was critic of the new deal, who has made the recipient of a public restated his refusal to attend the ception by the Demogratic women.

(By Roy Sanderford)

dustries and to add speed and mo-

we must not throw away the sub- and in earth. God declares His setting of leadership in the com timber suitable for wood pulp out Shushan, Huey Long lieutenant "This bill will entrench the great stance of the greatest market in monopolies of this country and monopolies of this country and the World—the domestic market of the things of the earth and give popularity of bootleg drinkers—other products, yet we buy all of the things of the earth and give the United States of Argains Vision leading abundance of the New Orleans and president of the New Orleans popularity of bootleg drinkers—other products, yet we buy all of the United States of Argains Vision leading abundance of the greatest market in purpose to have Jesus regenerate of the New Orleans and president of the New Orleans popularity of bootleg drinkers—other products, yet we buy all of the United States of Argains Vision leading and president of the New Orleans and the United States of Argains and the United State protect them from competition," the United States of America. You life to those men who are fully often including leading church peo- this from Canada, Denmark and ty." said Byrd. "The big corporations must put an end to the orgy of obedient to Him. It is His pur- ple—our sympathy goes out to the other foreign countries. Texas has Then came a lull in the prosecuwill pay none of this huge tax spending our public funds and the pose, as the Scripture show, to little restraint that might have in the union in good available also talk of rapprochement between increase, but the little ones will."

| Spending our public funds and the pose, as the Scripture show, to make the earth a glorious place like little restraint that might have in the union in good available also talk of rapprochement between the Long machine and the Farley like wood, but is reduced to a vaper by heat from the long machine and the Farley like wood, but is reduced to a vaper by heat from the long machine and the Farley like wood, but is reduced to a vaper by heat from the long machine and the Farley like wood, but is reduced to a vaper by heat from the long machine and the Farley like wood, but is reduced to a vaper by heat from the long machine and the Farley like wood, but is reduced to a vaper by heat from the long machine and the long m Byrd appealed to the senate to taxeaters who are breaking the unto a beautiful garden or park saved him the penalty of the aw. American labor, ideal housing con the Long machine and the Farley Byrd appealed to the senate to take the senate the sena portation facilities, harbors and were quashed—the prosecutor said

stranger to needed restraints.

So, my friends, let us offer this State Senator Jules G. Fisher, and the past. The president has never In . sharp retort, Senator Burk in a feet of the past. The president has never ley (Democrat, Kentucky), assert— tinuance of that condition of semi- ley (Democrat, Kentucky), assert— tinuance of that condition of semi- ley (Democrat, Kentucky), assert— tinuance of that condition of semi- ley (Democrat, Kentucky), assert— tinuance of that condition of semi- ley (Democrat, Kentucky), assert— tinuance of that condition of semi- ley (Democrat, Kentucky), assert— tinuance of that condition of semi- ley (Democrat, Kentucky), assert— tinuance of that condition of semi- ley (Democrat, Kentucky), assert— tinuance of that condition of semi- ley (Democrat, Kentucky), assert— tinuance of that condition of semi- ley (Democrat, Kentucky), assert— tinuance of that condition of semi- ley (Democrat, Kentucky), assert— tinuance of that condition of semi- ley (Democrat, Kentucky), assert— tinuance of that condition of semi- ley (Democrat, Kentucky), assert— tinuance of that condition of semi- ley (Democrat, Kentucky), assert— tinuance of that condition of semi- ley (Democrat, Kentucky), assert— tinuance of that condition of semi- ley (Democrat, Kentucky), assert— tinuance of that condition of semi- ley (Democrat, Kentucky), assert— tinuance of that condition of semi- ley (Democrat, Kentucky), assert— tinuance of that condition of semi- ley (Democrat, Kentucky), assert— tinuance of that condition of semi- ley (Democrat, Kentucky), assert— tinuance of that condition of semi- ley (Democrat, Kentucky), assert— tinuance of that condition of semi- ley (Democrat, Kentucky), assert— tinuance of that condition of semi- ley (Democrat, Kentucky), assert— tinuance of that condition of semi- ley (Democrat, Kentucky), assert— tinuance of the tin on the third day was raise out of sometimes get derisively called a score of years and adopt a tax material contractors.

DELEGATES ARRIVE

ration Planned for Philadelphia Hall.

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., June 22. A. G. Correa, first delegates to arrive for the Democratic National Convention next week, are mem General Cummings they write: trip to the United States.

priming for the big show.

work for a week, neared the end become so weakened as to warof its task of fitting out the city's rant the dismissal of criminal convention hall for the party meet- charges." ing. The hall will be turned over

Grand Finale Prepared A forced draft ventilating sys tion.-Houston Press. change the air every ten minutes executive.

the President's arrival.

100,000 Seek 12,000 Seats For years, even before he be-

"I believe Talmadge will support the ticket.

"The president's name will be the only one presented to the con-

pivotal. They will all look alike." Mrs. Woodrow Wilson, popular Asked about the possible deser | widow of the war president, ar -San Antonio Light.

HOLD YOUR NOSE: IT SMELLS BAD

Hold your nose while we briefly pirates" who were trying to board

review the history of a scandal.

Of course it was just a coin- Here Again." c'dence, federal authorities insistfew now in existence in Texas, I d, that Huey Long happened to favor a constitutional amendment be at outs with the New Deal. It and outwardly everything was had wiped out half the values acexempting from taxation for a was even explained that the invest calm and harmonious. But trouble cumulated in this country since period of twenty years all textile tigations had been started when brewed in a little sideshow tents Christopher Columbus, and half the leather, paper, and woolen mills Hoover was president. Politics was away from the big top where a cont total income of all the people of and other similar factories which one thing. The administration of vention really gets its work done. these United States. have fifty or more employees. The justice was another A high-mind Dixie was complaining about the 000,000 tax bill, Democratic sena ernment off ot business to the end the side of Jesus, and the words munity, among them our own, were states of North and South Caro ed Federal Government would nev tentative draft of a platform that

will "entrench the great monopolies employed may again join the ranks you be on my side in paradise?" far flung liberties and indulgences years ago which has resulted in The federal agents rounded up York brought to town, presumably of workers employed in the fac If so, then the presumption will of others, whose parents counted these states becoming the richest the evidence, and the fede al pros with the White House "O. K." While administration leaders sat tories, industries and on the farms follow that Jesus would remember themselves both liberal and cap manufacturing states in the na- ecutors presented the same to a stamped on it. Diplomats were tion. The old custom of segregat federal grand jury. On the basis busy trying to keep the quarrel Evolution Captain Bernard Asposition to approval of the confer power men under American policies worth, British scientist, who has of government with well balanc. heaven. The word paradise means in youth, who traveled with the and manufacturing areas has voted indictments against several Predictions were made that the ed budget and put an end to the a beautiful garden or park, that penitentiary agent to hide behind proven an economic fallacy, and of Huey Long's friends, charging about the prospect that the two ridicules the evolutionist proposireaching change in the historic lions, which the present adminis- now that Jehovah has said con these came from—that "wide liber the factories where the materials States Treasury by falsifying in

Texas leads in the production of One of the defendants, Joseph

Long's political organizations; to avoid troubles such as we had in

much to our efforts to solve perma- new General Cummings, she said:

done—when the administration is politically at outs with the defend-CONVENTION CITY political leaders are given baths gave the address of welcome. of immunity when the administra frain "Three Long Years."

smokes the pipe of peace?" Her question has not been an

-Judge William C. Achi and Mrs. grand jury which voted the indictments tell why they "feel aggrieved and outraged." To Attorney self-respecting citizens stood in the QUIT ANY TOBACCO HABIT "If the evidence revealed in the

Hawaii. It is Mrs. Correa's first grand jury room under the guidance of the assistants of the Unit-By twos and three delegates to ed States attorney General's office gas at Anacostia . . . cotton was wholesome, as the case may be. The while Philadelphia, already decked proper theory consistent with the obligation is ours. The duty is with flags and bunting, continued integrity and sacredness of the proper administration of justice A big corps of carpenters at how this identical evidence has now

When he quashed the indictthey destroy the liberty of the Friday to the decorators and a ments, United States Attorney Vicrew armed with buckets of green osca gave the explanation that

Better continue to hold your nose until Attorney General Cummings gives a more deodorizing explanaof Harding, Coolidge and Hoover."

has seized upon these words of the Charles West, liason between the tions keep the auditorium 8 or 9 pected to assume real proportions Deal was that time had narched party," the statement said. "They It is too much to expect, with them in order to deceive the peo- rived on the scene and reported For the day the headquarters of stream over the week end. Ex- they never had conceded that would necessarily involve the put the many patriotic men and women ple, but now the time has come that a tentative platform has been the Democratic National Commit-John Garner, Edward A. Halsey, es in government. velt and the substitution of some will have the courage and char privilege to fully inform yourself Wagner of New York, for submis- Preparing for the convention's secretary of the Senate, and Char- "We recognize the complexity of We will be pleased to give you the

applications have been received. tion, wealth, and means of product D.C., M.C., N.D., D.M., and E.T.D.

to 80 per cent.

A SALES TAX NUT

If the sales tax is not paid to the government the mer-

chant keeps it. In other words, the purchaser does not save

anything by not having the sales tax-it is a question of

whether you will give something to your government or to

the merchant who already charges you a profit of from 20

no sales tax, but adds all the purchaser can stand.

thing that the merchant is now getting.

The merchant does not reduce his price because we have

Which shall we do, help the government a little, or the

merchant more? Instead of being a tax on poverty, a sales

tax is a means of getting something FOR poverty, some-

Sales tax and pensions are twins that must not be separ-

Keynoter-

(Continued from page 1)

the ship of state. Some two years or more ago, Standards of every state were been projected into our economic when Huey Long was making swept into the aisle when he fin- and social structure." things hot for the Roosevelt Ad- ished and for almost a half hour Texas has too long neglected the ministration, a corps of federal the delegates circled the hall while development of a manufacturing agents were scurrying ab ut Louis the great, deep tones of an organ Then he picked up a phrase that industry to fabricate our leading iana gathering evidence of alleged quickened their feet, with the song was so popular at Cleveland products. In an effort to encour frauds practiced by friends and po to which Mr. Roosevelt marched to "Three long years"—and hurled it to our citizens a measure of com- the thief had desired to be remem. Jehovah. It is important that all age the establishment of new in- litical allies of the Kingfish. victory in 1932—"Happy Days Are back into the teeth of the Republi-

> Dixie Causing Rumpus Barkley returned to the attack Barkley said, "and the Republicans Sen. Robert F. Wagner of New

line were reluctant to surrender in less than twenty-four hours. that power. The prediction is, however, that it will go overboard later in the week.

3rd Term Rumor 'Asinine' Rumors even ran along the con-

"Our sole desire is to clear up this what he would like them to do. It is up to them."

air when Barkley—the same man "Must I understand that men he took the offensive and slammed go to the penitentiary if they de away at the Republicans, referfraud the Treasury—as one petty
Louisiana politician has already
"the voice from the grave in Palo"

ants, but that big gamblers and Gov. George of Pennsylvunia He picked up the Republican re-

"Three long years-" said Earle, "they haven't been so long that

Now hine of the members of the of the nation three years ago. "Three long years ago every bank | Besson, Box 769, Houston, Texas. in the United States was closed . . hundreds of thousands of breadlines . . . farm riots spread

. . . veterans were just recoverwheat at 20 cents a bushel.

"Let the American people remember where they were 'three long years ago.' "

"Those interests which have placed our people in economic \$1.00; 1000 for \$1.75. bondage abuse the word liberty. "These groups mask their selfish green in such language while

toiling masses. "Their sanctimonious platitudes, their pious professions of falth in all that is good and true and beautiful can be designed only to distract attention from the deplorable record of the Republican party, in office during the twelve long years'

Republicans Behind

Barkley's defense of the New Friday and be swelled to a constant too fast for the Republicans; that

genuine Democrat—of whom you acter to do these things? You will that you may know the right way sion to the resolutions committee. grand finale, ceremonies at Frank les Michelson, famed chief of the modern life," he said. "We covet most scientific service yet known. will have so many on your list of have to do them if you are to show in which to go that you may live Farley, West and other leaders lin Field, in which President Roose national committee's publicity ac no power that would deprive the states of their right to deal locally shows our success after many emi-

vans who coined it. "Three long years of normalcy,"

THE RIDICULOUS EVOLU-TION THEORY

In his book The Tragedy of The South was unhappy, too, made a lifetime study of birds, thirds rule - making it necessary tion that a bird's wing evolved for a nominee to get two-thirds of from a fish's fin or a reptile's forethe votes instead of a simple ma leg. The Lord knew what He was jority-will be abrogated. That about when He made birds. The rule has permitted the Solid South golden plover flies regularly from when it felt so inclined and the distance of 2,000 miles, without men from below the Mason Dixon resting, without a compass, and

INVENTION OF SOLID GASOLINE -

The new invention of solid gaso vention grapevine that Mr. Roose line, it is believed, will greatly revelt wanted to set a precedent in duce the fire hazard in air travel. gallon above ordinary liquid fuel.

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I am not an M. D. Neither do I

Dr. M. T. Council

AUSTIN

IS THE HOTEL AT AUSTIN

European Plan

sales tax for the purpose of pay-

ing the Old Age Pension and to

take the place of the present real

estate taxes for general revenue,

schools and Confederate Pensions.

could be done.

special class of business.

Congress has approved Three-

SOME OFF-HAND

By R. R. CLARIDGE In Fletcher's Farming

Some time readers of FARMING may remember that ever since we worse. began to hear nothing about a exports and imports. I have been CONGRESSMAN LEMKE home market, and everything about trying to get our people, town or country, to see that the more we can sell at home, and the less we buy abroad, the better for us, for several reasons: (1) that we save Farm Mortgage Bill Author Outthe freight, comin' and goin'; and (2) that, in converting into the finished product at home, we employ home labor, and pay home

ing the cost to convert it into cloth | ical group to be known as the | the following statement: as an item of such cost, he most Union party. freight; and the farmer who thinks ton will be the vice presidential that ultimately, it doesn't come out | candidate on the ticket, Lemke | of what he gets for his cotton, said. ought to take something for his Simultaneously he made public meyer's Academy, from which I homes. we "import" it, the duty (tariff) itation on individual incomes. on it has to come out of somebody, and in some way, it sooner or later

factor or wholesaler; in other tion." can. The rank free trader, most ments at his office. factory stuff in free, seems well financing bill defeated in the house opportunity for service by con- resentatives of its own choosing. civil service. satisfied to compete with slave after being forced under consider tinually engaging in social, polita free trade basis. Reminds me istration leaders to keep it bottled not use the powers of the office to again of the old saying that: "The up. Although Father Charles E. place my relatives on government Republican party is a blank rascal, Coughlin, who was expected to an payrolls. and the Democratic party is a blank nounce support of Lemke's candifool," or words to that effect. And dacy exerted his best influence to they both seem to be running true | help pass the bill, it was defeated. | to form. The party of the first part has had but one honest interval, of very short duration; O'Brien as vice-presidential canwhile the last named aggregation | didate, added: has had two or three sane spells as soon as they got in.

Trust, not confined to either party of Mr. O'Brien in order to fulfill seems to have lost sight o fthe fact | the specific law of each state relathat it takes money of some sort or | tive to filing." credit, to run a nation as big as Lemke said that the Union party a living annual wage for all laours, and lack the sense to see was supported by farm unions, la borers capable of working and will that it simply can't be done with bor, the National Unionfor Social ing to work." both cash and credit tied up; how Justice, the Townsend old age pentight? I leave it to you all as to sion movement and all "other lib" duction and a profit for farmers. ROOSEVELT FINALLY how much cash has been loose, erals" who have been driven from save and except the taxmoney dole | "the old parties." to needy people unable otherwise to get their hand on a dollar for real third party movement in the and exploited by an unjust ecotheir labor. And credit, the last | nation's history," he said. few years? I leave that to our readers how hard it has been to while small fry plow-up and hold cause." out victims have been getting "Our rallying cry is for all lib- materials, and processed goods probarely enough to keep their souls erals who cannot longer tolerate duced at less than a living wage. inside their bodies, the big syndi- the old order of things," he said. cate slave farmers have wasted on them, by the alphabetical bureau when the announcement was made there must be conscription, there ies on undivided corporations profcrats, politically delegated for the from his office. He said he had shall be a conscription of wealth its. purpose, literally millions of dol delayed his decision while there as well as a conscription of men." lars; to two big Florida concerns, was still a chance that Sen. Wil- 9. Congress shall establish civil one a sugar-planting concern, over liam E. Borah would accept the service for all federal officers and a million dollars each. Fifty thou nomination. sand, to \$100,000 hand outs appear to have been quite common.

is well to add that American in- said. dustrial production is as soulless which has gradually become more justice. They are: reached. But there are some in economic, financial or military. dications of a better day for the 2. "Congress and congress alone olies." and other auxiliaries of the utility issue." ize that the influences detrimental | central bank, congress shall retire | clases." to them, politically and every other all tax exempt, interest bearing 14. "Congress shall limit the way, are in the main the same bonds and certificates of indebt net income of any individual in any potential yield of the bill at once. that are making slaves of the edness and shall refinance all pres- one year and the amount any perfarmers; and moreover, are show ent agriculture mortgage indebted son may receive as a gift of ining tendency to "take it up" for ness of farmers and all home mort heritance." him. And, fellow citizens, when gage indebtedness of the city ownthe merchants, not in cahoots with ers. This shall be done by the use conditions so that the youths of the deal's relief treasury Thursday law.

gether, they can do anything they please with our grat big country. And, being an old line Democrat a la Thomas Jefferson, I do hope the combination aforementioned won't | wait for a coperative line-up for a return to Democratic govern ment in a broad, fundamental sense, till big business backed by the Neck-and Belly Trust, brings the land we love into bolshevism or worse, if there is anything

ANNOUNCES HIS RACE FOR U. S. PRESIDENT

lines Platform for Union Party.

WASHINGTON, June 23 .- Rep. William Lemke of North Dakota, To the People of Texas: who lists himself as "non partisan"

ignorance. And that is not all, a 15-point platform embodying degraduated in 1914, and was for two or the worst. When the foreign mands for refinancing of farm year a studen in Baylor Universpinner ships his cotton goods mortgages, a living wage for all sity of Waco. I taught a rural store tax provided it treats everyfaster general, Will Hays, or As more than \$30,000,000. back to us; or, to be planer, when workers, old age security, and lime school for one year. In the fall school for one year. In the fall school for one year.

Challenges Reactionaries "I have accepted the challenge Air Corps in which capacity I reaches the price of the raw prod of the reactionary elements of served for 21 months. both of the old parties," Lemke's formal statement said, "and will dren, all within the scholastic age. As to the tariff on imports, and run for president of the United I have been a member of the Bapperiod of twenty years that have mentary that such odious comparate who it comes out of the form. as to who it comes out of, the farm States as the candidate of the Un tist Church for over twenty years. 50 or more employees. er certainly pays his part of it, ion party which I am instrumental I served for two terms as tax colwhen he buys the "imports." Mean in establishing officially, in acleron of Bell County and have suffrage being extended to any ter or a money order or a parcel als of the people and affects the dent of National Phonograph Com- long since it was the custom for a time, the ultra protectionist is cordance with the thousands of been in the automobile and asso- citizen on the payment of a small post package mailed in one part economic security of the country. pany and Edison Business Phono farmer to pay \$10 interest on every strong for a tariff on the finished messages and requests which I ciate business continuously since registration fee in lieu of our pression of the country is actually deliver. This act became effective on Aug-

words, he wants "protection from The bald headed North Dakotan the 21st District over two worthy foreign competition," But he is by no means so strong for even a lit no me tle protection, for the raw product general of his state, did not appear of the farmer. I may as well add when the announcement was made that he is most always a Republi His secretary handed out the state the constitutional rights of the peo- of the state government.

Arranges for Filing

"I have arranged with friends of per cent. when out of power, but went "bug" mine to proceed with filing the name of "The Union Party," the emblem, the names of presidential After all, the Neck and Belly electors, my own name, and that

"You might say that is the first aged" who have been victimized

nomic system which has so con-Expects to Control Congress centrated wealth in the hands of a He said there was no doubt in few that it has impoverished great get a little credit out of the banks his mind that his supporters would masses of our people." or stores. One of the worst phases elect a majority of the next conof the NRA dole hand out is lately gress. He said, his organization that American agricultural, indushaving the light turned on it. For would concentrate on election of trial and commercial markets shall instance, it has come to light that congressmen "favorable to our be protected from manipulation of foreign monies and from all raw

Lemke was on the house floor

"When I heard Borah wouldn't 10. Congress shall restore reptake it, my friends kept pressing resentative government to the peome and I said I was the only man | ple by the ruthless eradication of In defense of a home market, it who could make a real race," he bureaucracy.

15 Planks

terment of the farmer seems hope bling the program of Father vailing wage, and thousands of less under the economic system | Coughlin's national union for social | homes."

limit has been, I should say, about eign entanglements either political, "controlling and decentralizing the

farmers. For one thing, the in- shall coin and issue the currency dependent business men, in fair and regulate the value of all the vate property from confiscation way to be put out of business by money and the credit of the United through necessary taxation with

the ortupus, along with organized labor and the farmers, get in to-



have had fair educational advant- time, without down payment to affairs. of 1917, I voluntarily enlisted for flying duty in the United States

I am married and have three chilproduct, being as a rule, a home have received from over the na 1923. I am not a lawyer. I was ent poll tax. elected to the State Senate from

ple to have a governor who will

I favor:

to private bankers.

necessary, use the veto power to ed to hear from interested voters mail is handled just the same.

Second. A three per cent retail

5. Congress shall assure pro-

6. Congress shall provide "rea-

sonable and decent security for the

7. Congress shall legislate so

13. "Congress shall protect pri-

dress me at Austin, Texas. ROY SANDERFORD.

of money and credit of the federal nation upon leaving college or or. This is such a logical develop ployers of Texas to the federal government which are now given school will have an opportunity ment that there can be little doubt government approximately \$29, 4. "Congress shall assure both

trade to a minimum.

WINS THE BATTLE

comes Scrapped by Conferees.

equalize the nation's tax burden ford to wait until after November. shall certify to the secretary of the 8. Congress shall provide "ade- and augment the income of stock" holders by imposing graduated levquate and perfect defense," "If

> tax rate was not changed. A pro for transits, glass wool, glass teeth, of such state law. posal to increase surtaxes one per glass coffins, glass bricks, glass "If Texas had enacted a law

11. Congress shall institute federal work for conserving public Attached to his formal statement land, waters and forest, thereby He said he would bring the con- and vegetables so packed. sign freebooter, if not worse; mean were the 15 planks of the new un creating "billions of dollars of ference report up in the house Sating that any change for the bet- ion party's platform, closely resem- wealth, millions of jobs at the pre- urday for immediate action. Sen-12. Congress shall protect small predatory from way back, till the | 1. America shall have no for industry and private enterprise by measure and bring about sine die report and completed action on the event amount to 1 per cent for adjuornment of congress before \$2,430,000,000 deficiency bill. economic domination of monop-

IN THE MAIL

(From the Houston Press)

Government has already preempted sent out any letters, or consented session of the Forty-fourth Legisactment of such a tax by constitu- out of letters, soliciting campaign vened October 16, 1935. tional amendment. This would in contributions from postmasters.

the employment of more labor than whether Three Job Jim was dumb We have examined the messages of mendous value to the employee for perhaps any other one thing that enough to do such a trick. The Governor Allred to both extra ses. it will protect him and those desideration. Sponsors of all projects issue is the continuance of a pat- sions and are unable to find where pendent upon him against want that have been held up by reason ronage ridden postal system which he submitted the subject of "unem-during unemployment. It is of the lack of funds available Fourth. I favor a graduated makes the commission of such an ployment insurance" to meet the keen interest to the community as through PWA should now urge land tax for county purposes be- outrage seem crecible.

will increase opportunities for home political-minded postmoster gen of unemployment insurance. As a during hard times."—Texas Tax be glad to cooperate. ownership and tend to discourage eral. From the days of Benjamin result of such negligence Texas Journal. the holding of large tracts of land Franklin, who was himself no taxpayers will contribute about When a Liverpool cotton spin announced late Friday that he will In announcing my candidacy for for speculative purposes. The Fed-slouch at the patronage game, the \$10,000,000 in 1936 to those states ner buys our cotton and exports run for president of the United Governor subject to the Democratic eral Government while loaning milit to his foreign factory, in estimat | States as candidate of a new polit- | Primary, July, 1936, I wish to make | lions to banks, railroads, insurance | favorite berth for the plumgivers | Following is Mr. Holler's article:

Glover, who in the summer of 1932 astounding, but if the situation is Sixth. To promote employment, harangued a convention of post- analyzed you can readily see that I favor a constitutional amendment masters in Springfield, Mo., telling they are not far fetched. xempting from taxation all textile, the boys to get out and hustle leather, paper and woolen mills, votes for Hoover.

Seventh. I favor the right of something of a marvel that a let- lous menace to the health and mor-Eighth. I subscribe wholly to other part of the country. The of the act was to provide for: (1) graph disks that will have a play- although the money was used only ment with the enforcement of all laws administered honestly by local laws administered honestly by loc When I am elected I shall respect authorities and with the backing work—get and hold their jobs on employer of as many as eight em tion of records no larger than a is very low, only 5 per cent. There always a Democrat, is for free Lemke was co-author with Sen. stay on the job, cooperate with the Ninth. I believe that labor has some 185,000 office and railway 1 per cent of the total wages paid chine the size of an ordinary cam- at least \$7.50 in interest charges trade as to everything regardless; Lynn J. Frazier (R-N.D.) of a Legislat re and will neither squan- the inherent right to organize and city and rural during the calendar ear 1936, two during the calendar ear 1

So also are some 31,000 fourth Tenth. Since the people of Tex- class postmasters — postmasters the taxpayer shall be allowed a made foreign raw production, on ation despite attempts of adminical and pleasurable affairs. I will as have voted repeal, I favor the who actually sort the mail and ped credit of 90 per cent of the amount passage of such laws as will in- dle the stamps. The 14,000 other paid under a state law, providing sure strict regulation of the liquor first and second and third-class the state law has the approval of traffic and reduce the evils of this postmasters are political ap the social security board. pointee.s. They are executives. First. A substantial reduction of I shall conduct an active cam- They can go fishing or attend It is impossible to estimate the Government expenses and where paign and for the present will be political rallies or otherwise "come amount of federal tax employers Lemke's statement, after naming conditions will justify I shall, if my own manager. I shall be pleas- to the aid of the party," and the in Texas will pay under the social

> lose their jobs if the whole postal statement that if the social securservice is ever placed under a ity act had been in effect in 1930, merit system of operation, with ef based upon 3 per cent tax, there to earn a decent living while in that eventually it will come to 000,000. The federal tax of 1936 the process of pereftcing and es pass. And it may be sooner than is 1 per cent, and assuming that tablishing themselves in a trade we have supposed. For the issue is the taxable payroll for 1936 is or profession'."—The Austin Am being forced by Governor Landon, comparable to that of 1930, then publican platform, Landon declared | year in 1936. boldly for extension of the merit "Due to the fact that the law ON TAX MEASURE system to cover all jobs in the making powers of this state have executive branch below the policy not seen jit to enact unemployment making posts at the top, and to insurance legislation, such failure Plan to Raise Surtaxes On In- cover the entire postal service, will cost employees of Texas durfrom bottom to top.

> WASHINGTON, June 22.—Pres, astute as we believe him to be, he at the rate of \$20,000,000, and Roosevelt won a bitter, 105-day will move rapidly toward taking thereafter at the rate of about battle with congress Thursday Farleyism out of the postal serv- \$30,000,000 per year. when conferees agreed on an \$800,- ice before the issue gets too hot. 000,000 revenue bill designed to And that means he can hardly af vides that the social security board

> > LATE WRINKLES IN GLASS

The normal 4 per cent income glass are wall paper, sigh wires sary for the proper administration

items.

DOES THIS CONSTITUTE CRIMINAL NEGLIGENCE?

The following article by Mr. Hardy Hollers, a prominent young attorney of Austin, appeared in for fiscal year of 1937. the Austin American, May 28, 1936. Postmaster General James A. First, note these facts-The Fed

The issue, we believe, is not ters submitted by the Governor. though unemployed. It is of trerequirements of the Federal Se- a whole, for it will prevent relief consideration of their applications. gining with small valuations. This Farley is by no means the first curity Act involving the question rolls, and the accompanying evils, If my assistance is needed, I shall

companies, towns, cities and coun- of the party in rower. Fariey "Failure of the legislature to enties, could render no greater serv- spends practically none of his time act an unemployment insurance I am a native of Bell Jounty, ice than to loan up to \$3,000.00 at attending to his duties as postal statute in cooperation with the fedcertainly does not overlook the Thomas Charles O'Brien of Bos Texas, and am in my 41st year. I 11/2 percent interest on 21 years' chief. He is too busy with party eral government will cost the emages in the common schools, Wede- families with which to buy farm Yet Farley is a typical post- \$10,000,000; in 1937 it will cost master general. For proof, one has them over \$20,000,000, and if the only to recall his predecessor, Wal- legislature fails to cooperate in Fifth. I favor a reasonable chain ter Brown, or the Harding post 1938, it will cost the employees

"These statements may seem

chloride.

THOUSAND HOUR PHONO-

GRAPH DISK

"The social security act was passed by the Congress of the Unitand other similar factories for a Yet isn't it a rather sad com ed States in an effort to correct the isons measure the fitness of the The Congress recognized that inhead of our postal system? It seems voluntary unemployment is a sered and generally on time, in an ust 14, 1935. The general purpose Atlantic City, envisioned phono either making or gathering a crop, secret of this seemingly anomalous old age pensions, (2) retirement ing length of a thousand hours. A a short period of time. The Proployes—those who actually do the beginning January 1, 1936, every plans being made for the produc tually used and the rate of interest the basis of merit. There are ployees shall pay an excise tax of silver dollar to be played on a ma fore, the farmers are now saving and if he can't get the foreign \$3,000,000,000 farm mortgage re der the people's time nor abuse the bargain collectively through repthereafter a tax of 3 per cent.

"The act further provides that thousand hours?

1930 Figures

security act, for the year 1936. reduce appropriations twenty-five from over the state who may ad- A great many of the latter will Prentice Hall is authority for the ficiency as the determining fact- would have been paid by the em the Republican presidential nomi the employers in Texas will pay to nee. In his own interpretation of the federal government approxithe merit system plank of the Re- mately \$10,000,000 for the taxable

ing the year 1936, approximately If Democratic Presidential Nom- the sum of \$10,000,000, and in 1937 inee Roosevelt is as politically will cost them approximately at the

"The federal statute further protreasury for payment to each state. which has an unemployment insurance law, such amounts as the Some of the late wrinkles in board may determine to be neces.

cent on incomes between \$6,000 blackboards, glass nuts and bolts, similar to that of Alabama, Caliand \$50,000 annually was scrapped and tin cans with glass windows fornia, Indiana, Mississippi and There was no vote in the con- in them, so that shoppers can in Oregon, then employers in this ference but Chmn. Robert L. spect contents before buying. This state would not have paid one cent Doughton, (D.N.C.) of the House last invention, is a big success, so more than they will have to pay and Means committee said the con states Popular Science, showing a in any event, to the federal govferees were in "complete accord." big increase in the sales of fruits ernment, and the employees would have been getting the benefit of such law. Those states provided for a tax of .9 per cent for 1936, ate leaders indicated the upper with \$1,425,000,000 to care for mil- 1.8 per cent for 1937, and 2.7 per chamber may sit until early Sun- lions of unemployed in 1937 when cent thereafter. Keeping in mind day morning to dispose of the tax the senate accepted a conference that the federal tax will in any the Democratic National Conven Besides carrying relief funds, cent trereafter, and in addition, tion opens in Philadelphia Tues the deficiency bill provides \$187, that the federal statute provides 800,000 for the social security pro- that the employer is entitled to a Doughton said the "compromise" gram initiated last year; \$1,100, deduction of 90 per cent of the tax measure had the complete approval | 000 for the Tennessee Valley au | paid, then he would have been able the branch stores, package houses States through a central bank of the understanding that the human of Pres. Roosevelt. The conference thority, \$400,000 for continuation to deduct nine tenths of the tax rights of the masses take preced group worked with such speed in of the federal communication com- paid to the federal government twindle, are coming at last to real 3. Upon establishment of the ence over the financial right of the the closing hours of deliberations mission's investigation into the for 1936, which sum woul have that tax experts admitted they American Telephone & Telegraph been placed in a reserve fund to were unable to estimate the total Co. and many other miscellaneous provide for unemployment benefits in Texas.

> The Senate's acceptance of "Thus if the legislature of Texas Senate Accepts Relief-Deficiency House action on the ship canal had enacted unemployment insurleaves only Pres. Roosevelt's signa ance for the year 1936, then ap-Congress replenished the new ture necessary to make the bill a proximately the sum of \$9,000,000 would have accrued, but due to

such failure, this sum has been lost to such employees, and if the legislature is further negligent in enacting cooperative legislation, then it will cost the employees of this state approximately \$18,000,000

"The social security act is to insure the employee against unem [CONGRESSMAN -TEXAS] Third. I am opposed to any Farley denies that Democratic Na eral Security act became effective ployment. It is one of the most state income tax, as, the Federal tional Chairman James A. Farley August 14, 1935. The first called humanitarian laws enacted during the Roosevelt administration and the income tax field. It would be to the sending out of letters, or lature convened September 16, 1935 is one that should appeal to every a wise state policy to prohibit en. has any knowledge of the sending and the second called session con. one regardless of political philoso-Billion Dollars more for phy. It is of interest to the em-PWA projects. Applications ask-A special session of the Legis ployer, for it insures the employee ing for grants only will receive vite new capital to our state, result And so the controversy rages on lature can legislate only on matplications asking for loans as well

BROMINE FOR ETHYL GASO-LINE

The House and Senate conferees agreed on an Anti-Lobby Bill. The House, however, by an overwhelm-Last year 14,000,000 pounds of ing vote defeated the conference bromine were used in the making report, which means that there will of anti-knock gasoline. A single be no anti-lobby bill at this session plant in North Carolina handled of Congress. The opposition to the ployees of Texas during 1936 over the equivalent of one square mile bill came from the American Fedof ocean water 82 feet deep. In eration of Labor and the National cidentally, though they were en- Union for Social Justice, headed gaged only in the extraction of by the Rev. Charles E. Coughlin bromine, the chemists in charge and other similar organizations estimate that the water they han who insisted that such a bill would dled contained at least \$50,000,000 work a hardship on them. The bill worth of gold, strontium, metallic however, was in accordance with the mandate of the Democratic magnesium, Epsom salts, common salt, iodine, potassium and calcium platform of 1932.

Production Credit Associations

These associations have saved farmers millions of dollars a year in interest charges alone. They are conducted through govern-Frank Lewis Dyer, former presimental agencies. It has not been to listen to a phonograph for a losing any money and is not running the risk.

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