

query 22,1955 Maird Star.

"On The Bankhead Highway" "The Broadway of

Our Motto-"Tis Neither Birth, Nor Wealth, Nor State. But the Get-Up-and-Get That Makes Men Great."

VOLUME 48.

BAIRD, CALLAHAN COUNTY, TEXAS, FRIDAY JULY 19, 1935.

NUMBER 32.

BUCKY and his PALS



FRITZI RITZ



GOSH-NOT A TAXI IN SIGHTGUESS I'LL HAVE TO TAKE THE STREET CAR





LOOY DOT DOPE







By Ernie Bushmiller

Capt. S. P. Ross and Indian Chief Fight Duel

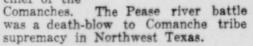
By W. J. WILBARGER

(Copyright, 1935. by the Home Color Print Co.) MONG the noted Indian fighters of Texas two names stand out

prominently-Captain S. P. Ross and his son, Captain L. S. (Sul) Ross, who served as Governor of Texas four years, from 1887 to 1891.

Both father and son commanded ranger companies that fought the red man from Red river to the Rio Grande. It was Captain S. P. Ross who killed the notorious chief, "Big Foot," in a knife duel,

near Temple, Bell county, Texas in 1842. It was L. S. (Sul) Ross, his son, who command e d the troops at the Battle of Pease River, fought in 1860, near Foard county, Texas. During this battle young Ross engaged in personal com. bat and was instru m e ntal in killing the Comanche chief. Peta Nocona, husband of Cynthia Ann Parker and father of Quanah Parker, peace-time



A Ruthless Killer

Big Foot, a murderous chief of the Comanche tribe, raided settlements periodically along the border of Central Texas. He was a ruthless killer, sparing neither women nor children. In the spring of 1842 his band, marauding down the Brazos valley, stole the last horse of Captain S. P. Ross, who lived near what is now Cameron,

Milam county. During a previous raid the Indians, under Big Foot, had stolen horses belonging to Captain Ross.

The captain had but recently returned home from Burleson county, where he purchased a blooded mare, paying a high price for the animal. His wife told him she believed the Indians were still loitering in the neighborhood, but he quieted her fears with the remark that the Indians had gone on down the valley. He had turned the mare loose to graze, expecting before bed-time to round up and put her in the corral.

While going outdoors for this purpose, he heard what seemed the hooting of owls and the knickering of a colt. His mare, trotting in the direction of the knickering, suddenly stopshort and snorted. This behavior on the part of the mare, together with the hooting and knicker ing, convinced Captain Ross that Indians were nearby and were trying to draw him into an ambuscade. He

prudently

returned to

Father of Ex-Governor Ross and Captain of Ranger Company. his house, The Pease river battle making no further effort that night to corral the mare. During an exchange of signals Indians often resort to imi-tating the calls of birds and of ani-

S. P. (Shapley) ROSS

Suspicions Verified

Early next morning Captain Ross' suspicions were verified. The Indians, while prowling about his cabin home the previous night, had stolen his last horse, the blooded mare. He walked several miles to a nearest neighbor, a Mr. Monroe, with the avowed intention

of pursuing the Indians and recapturing his mare. Monroe and Shapley Woolfolk agreed to accompany Captain Ross in pursuit of the Indians.

All three men soon mounted good horses from Monroe's corral and took up the trail. The tracks of Big Foot, the chief, were easily discernible. Big Foot was an uncompromising foe, bitterly hating the white race.

The three white men came upon a camp the Indians had occupied the night before. From here the dians had gone down a ravine in the direction of a Mr. Bryant's home. Arriving at Bryant's home, the three pursuers were informed that none of the Indians had been seen in that vicinity. Bryant willingly joined the pursuing party which now numbered four men.

Picking Up the Trail

Picking up the trail again, it was followed north thirty miles through a rainstorm. It was still raining as the posse approached "Knobs," a well known land-mark in Bell county, within a few miles of what is now Temple, Texas. While rounding an escarpment, the white men came suddenly upon four Indians with the stolen horses, but the Indians fled, offering no resistance.

A consultation was now held. All the men, except Ross, decided it was useless to pursue the Indians further; that their horses were tired while the horses of the Indians were fresh. Ross, however, insisted on following the Indians. Finally all agreed to back up Ross and continue the chase.

In a short while the savages were again overtaken, out in the open, where they were cutting and eating raw flesh from a buffalo just killed. As a protective measure against rain, the Indians had placed their firearms under a blanket. The Texans charged immediately, but rain had rendered use-less their old-fashioned cap-and-ball, black powder guns.

The Indians, taking deliberate aim at the Texans, pulled triggers, but their weapons, also rain-soaked, failed to fire. Mounting horses, the Indians now attempted to escape. Bryant ran alongside an Indian, struck him on the head with the butt of his gun and killed him instantly.

Fighting Desperately, Hand-to-Hand

Both white and red men "clubbed" guns and began to fight desperately, hand-to-hand. Monroe was battling to the death with a hideouslypainted warrior.

Big Foot picked out Captain Ross for an adversary, coming toward him with a scowl. Ross tried both of his pistols, but neither would fire. He hurled one of the pistols at Big Foot, the pistol hitting him on the head. At this moment another Indian, coming from behind, tried to deal Captain Ross a fatal blow, but was intercepted by Woolfolk, who knocked the Indian from his horse. In falling, the Indian pulled Woolfolk down with him, but immediately jumped up behind Big Foot (who was riding a fine mare he had stolen from Monroe) and

the two Indians, riding double, struck out at full speed across the prairie.
Both Ross
and Woolfolk pursued the two fleeing savages.

Captain Ross, riding a better horse than Woolfolk, gradually gained on the two In-Foot and his compa nion warrior were so closely pur-sued and so eager to escape that to observe a high bluff directly ahead of them. The animal they

rode stopped short at the bluff, the impact throwing both Indians headlong over the bluff into a pool of shallow water. Ross saw the tumble and checked his horse 40 yards this side of the bluff, but Woolfolk was not so fortunate. His horse also stopped short suddenly at the brink of the bluff and over he went down on top of the two Indians.

The Knife Duel

Captain Ross quickly leaped from his horse, rushed down to the water-hole and placed himself squarely between

This enraged Big Foot, who drew his hunting knife and advanced on Ross. The Captain, acquainted with the Indian sign language, asked Big Foot to surrender. But the chief continued to advance, shaking his finger defiantly at Ross. Coming in closer, Big Foot lunged hard at Ross with his knife, but his foot slipped, and before he could regain balance Ross grasped the chief's plaited hair with one hand and with the other hand drove his hunting knife repeatedly to the hilt in the chief's

body. While this going on between Big Foot and Ross, Wool-folk had killed the other Indian.

Ross and Woolfolk now rode back to seek their two companions, Bryant and Monroe. them sitting beside the dead bodies of two Indians. After congratulating each their hardearned victory, the four white men, slightrounded up their horses

L. S. (Sul) ROSS

Ex-Governor of Texas and Captain of Ranger Company. been stolen by the four Indians and re-

> turned home. This was a remarkable battle, in that it was decisively fought without the firing of a gun or the shooting of an arrow. The Indians had bows and arrows, as well as guns, but the bow-

strings were wet and would not dis-

charge the arrows. Following the death of Big Foot, there were fewer Indian raids along the Brazos river, in Central Texas. The name, "Big Foot," was given this chief because of his immense moccasin tracks.

Catching the Rose-Tinted Red-Snapper in Gulf Waters miles, to the Campeche banks, off the a depth of 500 feet and pulling it with sinews like steel, and endurance among coral reefs and gravelly beds.

By W. N. BEARD

(Copyright, 1986, by the Home Coler Print Co.) HETHER or not you like to go fishing, you will be interested in this tale of catching the red-snapper, an aristocrat among fishes, that ranges from Long Island to Brazil, but is more abundant in the Gulf of Mexico, along the Mexican coast and the rocky banks of Campeche, off the coast of Yucatan.

At pier 22, Galveston, is a fleet of 14 boats, manned by crews of 9 men each, employed exclusively in catching redsnappers for the markets of the Southwest.

These boats are 70 to 80 feet long, 15 to 20 feet wide, draw 12 feet of water and stand 5 feet above water. They are two-masted, equipped with sails, motors and radios.

The average landlubber may wonder how such small craft can sail the Gulf and survive storms of hurricane force. The answer is they are strongly built, out of the best material, in shipyards at Gloucester, Maine. Storm-tossed waves may completely bury one of these little schooners, but it will nose out of the water and ride safely if handled by experienced sailors.

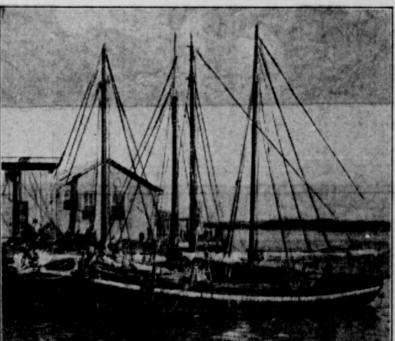
Main Feeding Grounds

To reach the main feeding grounds of the red-snapper, these little boats must sail across the Gulf of Mexico, 600

time before they return to the port of Galveston. About 2200 pounds of ice is stored in each boat for refrigeration-to keep the fish fresh. Capacity per boat is 60,000 to 75,000 pounds of fish.

It requires skill, strength and patience to catch redsnappers. They lie in ocean depths of from 300 to 600 feet, among coral reefs and rocky clefts. Only live bait, either shrimp or squid, is used in angling for the snapper, which is very choice in the food it eats. At such great depths it is impossible to net these fish, so they are caught with hand line and hook, the line being about one-quarter inch thick and the hooks either number 4 or number 5. Rose-red in color and streamlined, the red-snapper is a beautiful fish and a game fighter. The average size is sizes from one to 30 pounds.

miles, to the Campeche balks, or into a boat, including the line and the to stand up under hours of gruelling coast of Yucatan. The boats carry into a boat, including the line and the to stand up under hours of gruelling provisions to last three to four weeks, 3-pound lead sinker, is no job for a flature. When a school of snappers is found there is no stop or



Two schooners of the Red-Snapper Fleet in the Port of Galveston.

about 12 pounds, although they run in chested, flabby-muscled man. zes from one to 30 pounds.

Hooking a 20-Pounder

Hooking a 20-pound red-snapper at the red-snapper fleet must be athletes,

rest so long as the fish are biting. Like all game fish, snappers are temperamental and may suddenly stop biting all baited hooks. For this reason it is necessary that fishers remain at their posts while the fish bite, with little time off to eat or sleep. But there is adventure in pulling from the deep these rose-tinted snappers, smart to many tricks, one of which is to disentangle the hook. when caught, thereby fooling the angler and escaping back into the ocean's depths.

Testing out the spot where there may be a school of snappers is an important part of a fleet's work. When in the vicinity of feeding grounds a lead with a hole in the bottom, filled with soap, is let down and drawn up soon as it touches bottom. If the lead brings with it sand the fishers know there

is not much chance of finding snappers there. Should the lead bring up gravel they make closer observations, perhaps dropping a baited line to see if a nibble follows. Snappers are generally found

Luck Plays a Big Part

Crews making up the snapper fleet are mostly men of experience in catching fish along the Gulf coast waters, yet at times they have no better luck than an ordinary fisherman with pole, cotton line and hook, liver or worm bait. As in all fishing, whether on the banks of Campeche, or on the banks of some small creek, Lady Luck plays the big part. You either catch 'em or you don't catch 'em. The snapper fleet has been known to cruise about for days without catching a pound of fish. Again it will get a break—run smack into a school of snappers, catching from 75,000

to 100,000 pounds in one day.

This tale of red-snapper fishing would be incomplete without a tribute to the boat crews who brave all kinds of weather to bring into port this important food fish. Rovers of the sea. freedmen of the far-flung Gulf shores, these sailor-fishermen (they must be good sailors as well as good fishermen) love their calling, love the sait sea spray and the freshening salt sea gales. If they cannot sail around a storm they face it bravely, with confidence in their craft and skill as seamen to win the battle against wind and wave. They meet the challenge of fate—whether good or bad—doing their part of the world's useful work as a matter of course and without brag or bluster.

Exploring the Stratosphere, a New Frontier of the Air

By DR. LYMAN J. BRIGGS

NEW frontier of the upper air. destined to play an increasingly important part in the world of tomorrow, is being opened up by the daring balloonists of today who are exploring the stratosphere.

This frontier of the air already is known to affect our lives in more ways than one, and it will become much more important to us in the future. Perhaps that is the best answer to the question, "why explore the stratosphere?" which doubtless many people asked as they read of stratospheric flights in June or July of the Explorer II, sponsored by the National Geographic Society and the United States Army Air Corps.

Least Explored The stratosphere is only one part of

the new frontier that lies above our heads, but one of the least explored. It can be thought of as a shell of very thin, cold air, completely surrounding the earth. Over the United States it begins about seven miles above earth, but over the equator it begins at about 10 miles up. The sun shines more brightly in the stratosphere than it ever does on earth, and there are practically no clouds or storms there.

The blanket of air that surrounds our earth is like a roof that shelters a man in a storm. It enables him to live in comfort, but makes it difficult to know what is happening outside. The stratosphere balloon, Explorer II, sought not so much to set an altitude record as to penetrate as far as possible through the earth's "roof" of air, and get a good idea of what lies beyond.

The light of the sun, which makes our

own life possible on earth, can be studied much more accurately from the stratosphere, because much of its light cannot penetrate to the earth through the roof of air. Scientists also are anxious to learn more about the ozone gas that exists somewhere in the upper air, and which is believed to protect us from rays of the sun that might be extremely harmful could they reach us.

Mysterious Cosmic Rays

The mysterious cosmic rays, which are constantly shooting through our bodies like invisible arrows from somewhere out in space, also can be better studied in the stratosphere. They are the most powerful rays known, and if their nature and origin can be fully explained, the past history of the universe and perhaps its future may be better understood.

The weather, important to all of us, provides another reason for exploring the upper air. Winds and air currents all of the way from the earth up to great heights are studied during balloon

Aviation, too, wants to know more about winds of the upper air. Airplanes are flying higher and faster, seeking to take advantage of the pre-vailing winds at high levels and to get above dangerous clouds and storms.

Flying through the stratosphere is no longer a dream, but a fact. That Wiley Post could hop off the earth at Los Angeles and fly at 25,000 to 35,000 feet at a speed of 800 miles an hour, in his old plane, the "Winnie Mae," with an ordinary but highly supercharged motor, has proved the feasibility of high-altitude transportation.

Startling Developments Expected

For month's people who have been watching events in aviation have felt that something was about to happen which would be the most startling development in the field since Lindbergh spanned the Atlantic in one dramatic swoop. A speed at extreme high altitudes of more than 400 miles an hour can be reached with present equipment, and at that speed the Atlantic could be crossed from New York to Paris in less than ten hours. Eight years ago Lindbergh required thirty-three hours for the same flight.

Winds of the upper air also are carriers of tiny spores of various fungi, some of which cause serious diseases to crops and plants, while others are beneficial or harmless to man. Spores will be hunted in the stratosphere dur-

will be hunted in the stratosphere dur-(Continued on Page 4, Column 5)

-PAGE 2-

CURRENT COMMENT

Price Too Low

THIS square deal story comes from the oil fields. Four years ago the owner of a large East Texas orchard made a verbal contract with a man to manage the orchard for three years, agreeing that in addition to paying him a fixed salary at the end of the three years he would deed him a one-fourth interest in the land and orchard. Just before the contract expired the East Texas oil field came in and the orchard farm was in the proven field. There was not a line of writing in the contract-only the word of one man to another. Friends of the owner told him a verbal contract was not enforceable, that the man had accepted employment with the understanding he was to receive one-fourth interest in the orchard and could not claim the oil as any part of the contract. The owner asked how much a one-fourth interest was worth, and when told it was probably worth \$50,000 per year, he replied: "My word is worth more than that. I told him I would deed him a one-fourth interest. I know he could not enforce the verbal contract I made with him, but the price to break my word is too low." wonder if a price could be high enough to induce a man so honorable to prove false to his solemn word?

Amendments to State Constitution

The people of Texas will vote on August 24, 1935, on seven proposed amendments to the State constitution. Some of these amendments are very important, but the trouble is that most of the voters will confine their interest to the one authorizing the repeal of the State prohibition law and go to the polls and vote blindly on the other six. There will be much agitation about the liquor amendment and this agitation will obscure the others. One of these amendments proposes the abolition of the fee system way of paying our county and State officials. To listen to the average citizen discuss the fee system one would gather it was a very iniquitous thing and sure to be abolished. Although when a similar amendment was submitted a few years ago it was defeated by a vote of 165,205 to 22,272. . . .

Old Age Pensions

Another amendment to be voted on is to give a pension of \$15.00 a month to all persons of more than 65 years of age. If the vote is favorable the national government will supplement this amount with an equal amount, giving each pensioner \$30.00 per month. No distinction is made regarding the financial condition of the pensioner. The richest man in the State will be as eligible to receive the \$30.00 a month pension as the most indigent pauper, the only condition being that one must have lived in the State for the last five years and must have reached the age of 65 years. Both husband and wife are eligible. To an old-fashioned thinker like myself. I don't see how we can meet the expense of these pensions. The

ported the amendment favorably estimated it would cost the State \$18,-000,000 annually and, of course, the national government would contribute a like amount. The State has now a deficit of nearly \$13,000,000. Taxes are already so high that in some countles not as much as 50 per cent of the assessed tax valuations were collected last year. Of course, it is a mighty pleasing thought that the old folks among us will be provided for, but this very pleasing thought might cause many of us, before we have reached the pension age, to become improvident, live up to every cent of our income, relying on the pension to care for us when age comes creeping along. Somehow, it doesn't appeal to me, although in my family we would pull down \$60.00 a month. Already one Eastern State, voting old age pensions, is behind payment to pensioners from one to three years. I wonder if we hadn't better wait about voting other pensions until we are able to pay off the Confederate pensions already voted. We are behind several million dollars with these old men who wore the gray and their old wives. . . .

Free Text Books

There are other important amendments, one of which is to provide free text books for children in all schools, whether public or private. This would apply to religious as well as privately conducted schools. Of course, there will be a diversity of opinion about the wisdom of this amendment. One crowd will argue that the public schools are open to all alike, that in order to secure the advantage of free books the public school must be attended. On the other hand it will be maintained that each child is entitled to the same treatment and that it would cost no more to furnish books in private schools than in public schools.

Child Labor

A friend's lament to me is that the Supreme Court's decision in the N. R. A. case would cause the employment of children in industry, which we all admit is very bad. But this does not apply to Texas, for we have a child labor law that in its terms goes further to protect children in this respect than did the N. R. A. In fact, nearly all the States have laws along this line and child labor in factories had practically ceased before the N. R. A. came into being. It seems about the only children in this land of the free that are doing much work are boys on the farms and most of them do considerable playing and fishing, off and on. A certain amount of healthful work doesn't hurt a boy nearly as much as having nothing whatever to do.

Jane Addams

The death of America's most beloved woman, Miss Jane Addams, has revealed some things in her life that the public did not know. She acquired Hull House with money inherited from her father and it's purchase price took committee in the legislature that re- every dollar of this inheritance. Hun- for \$105 to aid storm sufferers in Tex- couldn't answer him at the moment but courthouse trials and jails.

dreds of thousands of dollars passed through her hands, but an inventory of her estate since death showed a valuation of only \$600. Awarded a few years ago the World's Nobel peace prize, that carried with it \$10,000 in cash, this money also went into her beloved Hull House charity. A tribute paid Miss Addams by a poor Italian woman whose life she saved for her fatherless children, is typical. She said: "Hull House is where the lady of God lives." And what Miss Addams did in Chicago, as an example of goodness and unselfishness, has been duplicated in practically all large cities of the country. It is impossible to estimate the number of unfortunate ones whose burdens were lightened because this little woman had a vision "that life is more than meat and body than raiment." Afflicted all her life with curvature of the spine, she suffered much mentally because of this affliction when asked to take part in public functions. Possibly Saint John in his prophetic vision on the Isle of Patmos might have seen a Jane Addams when he said to one of the elders: What are these which are arrayed in white robes and whence come they?" And the elder answered as all heaven resounded with acclaim: "These are they which come out of great affliction, therefore are they before the throne of

. . . A New State

Some of the leading men of Western Oklahoma and northern part of the Texas Panhandle are giving serious thought to the advisability of forming a new State out of this section to be called "Texhoma." The main reasons set forth for so doing are: That it is inhabited by the same class of hardy citizens, that climate and seasons make their problems different from the States to which they bound, that they are far from their State capitols, that their needs and wants are dissimilar to the other sections of the States to which they belong. To accomplish the making of a new State would be necessary to get the consent of a majority of the voters of the two States and this, admittedly, would be a hard job. Yet there are some good reasons for establishing the State of Texhoma. However, I don't like the name proposed, but the entire matter is still so remote that the question of a name is not vital at this time. . . .

Relief

One of the regrettable things connected with our vast plans for relief is the withering effect it has had on the generous impulses of those of us who have been fortunate enough to keep off the relief rolls. We all with one accord say: 'Let Uncle Sam do it." I can better illustrate what I mean by recording what it has done in my home town, and I am assured by Red Cross officials that our record is not much worse than the record of most other cities. A few years ago the Red Cross called on our city for \$1,000 to aid the Mississippi flood sufferers. We gave \$3,100. A few months ago the Red Cross asked us

as-not in Armenia or the Soudan, but here in Texas. To this appeal exactly \$5.00 was raised. A generous citizen, not wanting to see our city fall down on such a worthy cause, contributed the other \$100. Then along the latter part of May storms and tornadoes tore through Texas, leaving death and ruin in their wake. The Red Cross asked us for \$210.00 to aid these storm sufferers. At the time this is being written the appeal, though widely circulated for three weeks, has brought in less than \$10.00. I would not write this derogatory thing about my town were we the only ones that had forgotten we are our "brother's keeper." It is a general condition. Let an ordinary citizen be approached for the alleviation of a most desperate situation and he will refer the applicant to the relief station. If America has lost its magnanimity that loss is great, indeed.

The Unworthy on Relief

We hear so much about the unworthy taking advantage of the great relief program that we are liable, if not careful, to look upon all those on relief rolls as unworthy. This would be very wrong. The terrible depression has caused many good citizens to reluctantly apply for aid and that aid has fed the hungry and clothed the naked. It is, therefore, more regrettable that the unworthy have "chissled" in and received that to which they were not entitled. I think, generally speaking, local relief administrations have been as honest and efficient as circumstances would allow. If the unworthy get on relief rolls it is usually because some citizen does not do his duty in reporting the same to relief headquarters. There is too much feeling extant that "the money is going out and why not my town get its part." We need more merchants like the one reported by the Ardmore Admorite, of Oklahoma, It

"Recently a merchant of Ardmore, who accepts orders from a relief agency, was approached by a man for whom he had filled orders. This man did not intend to expose his hand, but he inadvertently drew from his pocket two orders, one from the Carter county relief board and one from the relief sta-tion under FERA at the fairgrounds

"He became peeved when the merchant, seeing what he had, bluntly told him he didn't want groceries, but wanted money. He dared the mer-chant to make him a cash offer for the two orders. The merchant promptly drove the man in disgust from his store and told him not to return. This is but one instance. This merchant said he had plenty of chances to cash orders for 30 and even 50 per cent of their cash value, but would not do so. Evidently this money was wanted either for gasoline for a broken down flivver, or booze from a bootlegging joint, the merchant declared."

Do You Want to Live Your Life Over?

A friend asked me the other day if I should like to live my life over again. I

situations in my life and wondered if I could meet them with any better success in the future than I had in the past. I recounted failures and successes; recalled dangers passed through, how I had been tempted to stray from paths of rectitude which, had I yielded to the temptations, would have ruined my entire life. I shuddered how nearly I once came to going over the precipice. Looking back, I can see how foolish it would have been for me to have yielded. For example: Back in 1885 I was very hard up; in fact, to use a very common expression I was "on my uppers." Just when everything looked darkest a friend got me an appointment in the railway mail service, before that department placed under the civil service. My run was from Dallas to El Paso on the Texas and Pacific railroad and my personal expenses, the round trip, were exactly 50 cents. My wife fixed a lunch that I ate on the trip to El Paso. There I had arranged with a landlady, who kept a boarding house, to pay for meals at the end of my pay-day month. During the fourth trip I carried along my 50 cents, all the money I possessed in the world. While in El Paso on that fourth trip I lost, in some way, the 50cent piece. So I started the return trip penniless. We left El Paso at night, due to arrive at Toyah between 7 and 8 o'clock next morning, where we were to eat breakfast. Railroad eating places then only charged a member of the train crews 25 cents per meal. I did not eat breakfast at Toyah, but was very hungry as we neared Abilene, the next eating place. At the town of Merkel, about 20 miles west of Abilene, I opened up a mail pouch from that postoffice and emptied it on the table. A silver dollar rolled from the pouch. The devil now tempted me, tempted a hungry man. I went through, it seemed to me, the greatest struggle of my life during that 20-mile ride. When the train came to a stop at Abilene, I put the dollar in my pocket and went into the dining room. I had figured I could spend a quarter of it and replace the quarter, or the dollar, at some other time. In fact, pay day was next day, so I would replace the dollar next day. I ate ravenously, and after finishing the meal walked up to the cashier and said, "I'm broke, I'll pay you next trip." He said, "All right." I hurried back to

By HOMER M. PRICE

that night, as his question came more

forcibly to my mind, I went over some

drawer and locked it. Quite a long time afterward I learned from a friendly postoffice inspector that the dollar was a decoy, had been privately nicked, and had I not turned it in with my trip report I might have faced a Federal charge for pilfering the mails. The incident seems trivial now, but I believe my whole life was in the balance between the time I got up from that dining table and walked to the mail car with that dollar in my pocket.

mail car, put the dollar in the register

"Should I like to live my like over again?" My answer is, "No," for I might fail to overcome some of the deadly temptations and perils that beset me in the past. So far I have been able to go straight and keep out of

Jim Maples Relates His Sad Experience as a Book Agent

By JOE SAPPINGTON 522 Sedwich Ave., Waco, Toxas.

JOE, has anyone ever told you that I'm an ex-book agent?" inquired Jim Maples, a next-door neighbor of many years ago, as he seated

himself on my front porch and lit his pipe. "No, Jim," I re-plied, "but I've heard you accused of nearly everything else. If true, tell me about

"It's true, Joe, and if you'll keep it to yourself I'll tell you all about it." He proceeded as

"Paul, the apostle, never sympathized with the Christians until he became one himself and was persecuted in common

with the rest of them, so I never knew how to sympathize with book agents until I became one. As a boy I persecuted them in divers and sundry ways.

I was always ready, figuratively speaking, to hold some one's coat if that some one wanted to punch a book agent's eye or throw rotten eggs at him. In short, my manner was cold and haughty toward all book peddlers.

Book of a Thousand Laughs

"Until I had read that pamphlet, telling about the 'Book of a Thousand Laughs,' I had no more idea of becoming a book agent than of robbing a bank or joining the Republican party. All that was necessary to sell the book, the advertising literature explained, was to go among the people, take their

plan, the publishers pointed out, was to buy the books outright in large quantities and deliver them as you took orders. This latter plan appealed to my

good business judgment, so I rustled around and got up enough money to buy 200 books, which I ordered shipped to a distant town. You see, I was too timid to start the career of book agent in my home town."

Say, Jim, if it's all the same to you, cut out the superfluous things and get down to selling the books, I requested, when he stopped to relight his

pipe.
"Well," he resumed, "it took four

days hard driving to reach the town where my books had been delivered and, though my mule was badly winded, I lost no time in loading the books in the back of my buggy and driving out to canvass the rural districts. The very first day convinced me that the Book of a Thousand Laughs,' was not coming up to expecta-tions, was falling short of the claims made by the publishers.

Some Good Prospects

"However, I had some good prospects. One fellow that I showed the book to promised me faithfully that just as soon as he laid by his crop he was going to buy the book, even if he had to sell the family meat hog to raise the \$2. Another fellow I solicited said if I would sell him the book on time he

"I think it was the third day that my luck changed—a farmer bought a book and gave me an order on a store, an order I had to trade out. In return I got a lot of canned goods and three red bandana handkerchiefs. On account of the general scarcity of money I started bartering the 'Book of a Thousand Laughs' for anything that could be worn or eaten by man or beast. I swapped the book for chickens, guineas, eggs, hay, beeswax, razor-back hogs, blackeyed peas, okra, sweet potatoes, etc., all of which I sold to the highest bidder. As far as things to eat went, me and the mule fared sumptuous. But I was sorely in need of cash, and when I found a prospect that talked cash I bore down on him with all the sales arguments I could command.

Had a Hunch

"While driving down a weedy lane, on one of the hottest days I ever experienced, I saw a man chopping cotton in the middle of the field. I had a hunch that I could sell him a book for cash and, after tying my mule to a fence post, put a book under my arm, climbed the fence and approached the man. I read two or three of the book's best jokes, which caused him to laugh long

"'Say, pardner, that's shore a funny book. What do you ax fur it?'
"Two dollars," I told him if he would

"Two dollars," I told him it he would pay spot cash.

"'All right, pardner, gimme the book, and if you'll chop cotton while I'm gone I'll go to the house and git the money.'

"At last I had sold a book for cash, and for the first time in my life I enjoyed cotton-chopping. While wielding the hoe I had visions of great wealth coming in from sales of the 'Book of a

orders and rake in the profits when would pay for it out of the first bale Thousand Laughs.' 'Now,' said I to mysee some real pitchin' jest stay here a
self, 'I have discovered the key to sellwhile and watch us.' ing this book. From now on it's a cinch.'

"But something must have gone wrong with my customer, I figured. After hoeing and fighting gnats for an hour I came to the conclusion the fellow was not coming back, so I went to where my mule was tied, got in the buggy and drove to his house with my mind made up to get my book back and to pull off a fight.

The Tall Raw-boned Woman

"When I arrived I was met at the door by a tall raw-boned woman and six or seven lop-eared hounds that

threatened to chew me up.
"'Here's your book!" she shouted, throwing it at me with all her might. 'Now you git frum here and don't you never come back and stop my ole man frum work agen or I'll set the hound dogs on ye.

"Selling books, Joe, is mighty uncertain. Just a few days after my en-counter with the old woman and her hound dogs, I ran across a red-whiskered little man. Before I had finished reading him the second joke he slapped

me on the shoulder and said:
"I want that book, brother, no matter ef it does cost two bucks; ef you'll drive me over to Bill Hawkins' house I'll git you the money.'

"It was an awful bad road to Hawkins' home and in going up hills we had to walk to keep the mule from stalling. Arriving at last, my customer excused himself and went on in the house. I reckoned he was going to get the \$2 from his friend Hawkins. It was about twenty minutes before he came back. Hawkins was with him.

"'Say, brother, I've decided not to buy that book, but me and Bill air goin' to pitch horseshoes and ef you want to

"Well, Joe, I still have about 100 of these books stored up in the attic and I'm goin' to get out and sell 'em. Right now folks need to read more jokes to make 'em laugh more. The world's too serious and most of us take life too seri-

THE GREAT PYRAMID

The Pyramid of Cheops, or the Great Pyramid built about 5000 years ago, contains 82,000,000 cubic feet of masonry and covers more than twelve acres. Its base-originally a square of 707 feet 9 inches-is amazing in its geometrical accuracy; its original height was 454 feet 3 inches.

The purpose of so vast a structure has been a subject of long and sometimes fanciful discussion. Most authorities are now agreed that these huge structures were tombs for Egyptian Kings and Queens The conclusion is based upon the development of pyramids out of earlier forms of sepulchre. Graves, dug in the ground, were covered with a roof, and this roof was raised to the form of a pyramid. In Southern Egypt there are numerous pyramids thus used as tombs, many of them later

in date than the Pyramids of Gizeh.

In the middle of the Great Pyramid there are two obvious sepulchres, one above the other, and known as the King's and Queen's Chambers. There is a false door by which, in Egyptian tombs, the soul departed into the next world, and this is set, as usual, toward the west. Most astonishing is the fact that apparently a pyramid, this enormous structure was only intended as the tomb of a single Pharaoh with his Queen. It was not a family mausoleum, and around the Great Pyramid there are numerous other tombs of obvious importance. above the other, and known as the

-PAGE 8-

BRIEF TEXAS NEWS

FIRST WEDDING IN I. O. O. F. OLD FOLKS HOME

Mrs. Lena Johnson, 70, was the June bride of C. A. Deaton, 80, in the first wedding to take place in the I. O. O. F. Old Folks Home in Ennis.

"GOLDEN WEDDING CIRCLE"

Hale county has a "Golden Wedding Circle," formed of couples who have been married 50 years or longer, which takes a prominent part in the Pioneer Roundup, held in Plainview each sum-

FINDS GOLD RING LOST 35 YEARS

C. J. Hubbard, farmer of the Hollis Prairie community, found a gold ring his mother lost 35 years ago in a cotton patch near his home. The ring was made from a ten-dollar gold coin by Mr. Hubbard's father.

MARFA TO BE REGARRISONED THIS SUMMER

Camp D. A. Russell, at Marfa, will be regarrisoned this summer, according to word received from Senator Morris Sheppard at Washington. Two batteries of field artillery will occupy the

WACO STUDENTS LEAD IN MUSIC CONTESTS

Sixty-nine loving cups were brought home from 1935 spring music events for Texas high schools by the Waco High School Music Department. The department placed first in number of winners in 11 of 12 contest events.

WINS \$10,000 WITH FIFTY-WORD ESSAY

A fifty-word essay on a widely advertised brand of women's shoes brought \$10,000 to Miss Margaret S. Spencer, a former resident of Decatur. Wise county, now teaching school in Dallas. Miss Spencer will spend the summer in Europe.

NO 1935 DALLAS STATE FAIR

There will be no 1935 State Fair of Texas at Dallas, according to announcement of Otto Herold, Dallas, president of the Fair Association. This action is made necessary according to officials, in order to co-operate with the Centennial Commission and expedite plans for the main celebration, which will be on the Fair grounds at Dallas.

BOOKS WRITTEN BY TEXANS

"Wild Life in the Southwest," written by Oren Arnold of Houston and illustrated by Mable Earp Cason of Blanket, has been published by a Dallas publishing house.

J. F. Combs, county agent of Jefferson county, has written "Growing Pastures in the South," soon to be released by a North Carolina publishing com-pany. Combs' book of 300 pages is intended as a handbook for farmers and agricultural workers and as a text book.

PALO DURO CANYON VISITORS FROM MANY STATES

Visitors to Palo Duro Canyon State Park, in Northwest Texas, which started registering visitors this year, have been from Texas and 29 other States of the union, including three foreign countries, Australia, Germany and China. More than 12,000 visitors were registered in 90 days time. A heavy increase of visitors is expected during the summer vacation season.

POET REMEMBERS EARLY HOME TOWN

The late Larry Chittenden, writer of cowboy ballads, and for several years a Texas ranchman in the early eighties, left a bequest of \$400 in his will to the Woman's Clubs of Anson. The poet once owned a ranch near Anson, in Jones county. His book of Texas ranch poems. including "The Cowboys Christmas Ball," has been widely read in the East as well as in the Southwest.

PAMPA STAGES SECOND PRE-

CENTENNIAL SHOW Pampa staged its second pre-centennial celebration in June, with its Pioneers' Round-up and Panhandle Oil Show. A parade, opening the celebration, depicted in floats the country's history since Coronado's explorations in 1851. A pageant of the Old West, climaxed by an Indian attack on a wagon train, staged by real Indians, featured the program. Governor Allred was one of the honor guests and speakers.

ARDEN BABY HAS SIX GRAND-

MOTHERS Two-months-old Wilburn Orville Templeton of Arden, Irion county, is almost as unusual as the Dionne quintuplets. according to physicians. He has six grandmothers, a great-grandmother and a great-great-grandmother on both sides. Doctors say there are few records of five generations in one family, but little Wilburn Templeton is the fifth generation in two families. His maternal grandmother, Mrs. Kate Kincannon, of San Angelo, is 34 years old; his paternal grandmother, Mrs. Esther Templeton, of Arden, is 38 years old. Oldest is Great-Great-Grandmother Hayes, of Arden, 98 years old and great-grandmother of the baby's mother,

NINETY-YEAR-OLD DEED RECORDED

A 90-year-old land conveyance, written in ink on sheepskin, was filed recently in Stephenville, Erath county. The conveyance, bearing the signature of J. H. Horton as Governor, was issued in 1846, 10 years before Erath county was organized.

FREDERICKSBURG RECON-STRUCTS FORTRESS-CHURCH

As part of a contribution to Centennial preparations, citizens of Fredericks- NEW STATE PARK HONORS VICEburg have reconstructed the old community church, built by the first German settlers in the early days of the Republic of Texas. The church was built of thick walls and small windows, set high from the ground like a fort, to afford protection from marauding

SEGUIN'S PROUD CLAIM

Seguin claims to have the largest number of "Presidents" among its citizenship, in proportion to size, of any city in Texas. Sheriff Albert W. Saegert is president of the Texas Sheriffs' Association, Mayor Max Starcke is president of the League of Texas Municipalities and Fred Knetsch, member of the Legislature, president of the Texas Elks' Association.

FIVE SONS AVERAGE IN WEIGHT 225 POUNDS EACH

Haskell has an interesting family of five sons, the Clifton brothers, full grown men who boast an average height of six feet and four inches, and an average weight of 225 pounds. They are sons of Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Clifton, pioneers of the Haskell section, who celebrated their forty-sixth wedding anniversary this year.

TEXAN TO PREACH IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Dr. George W. Truett, for 38 years minister of the First Baptist Church, Dallas, and president of the Baptist World Alliance since the 1934 International meeting in Berlin, will spend a year preaching in foreign lands. Dr. Truett has received calls from many foreign countries to preach since his election to the head of the World Alli-

TEXAS EDITORS ELECT OFFICERS

Louis C. Elbert, publisher of the Galveston News and Galveston Tribune, is the new president of the Texas Press Association, elected at the fifty-sixth annual session held in June at Galveston. Elbert succeeds Sam C. Holloway of Deport. Other officers elected were: H. M. Jackson, Coleman, vice-president; Sam P. Harben, Richardson, secretary, and Ben F. Harigel, La-Grange, treasurer.

WORLD'S DEEPEST OIL WELL STOPS DRILLING

The world's deepest oil well, the Gulf Production Company's No. 103 McElroy, in Upton county, Texas, stopped drilling at 12,786 feet. It is not a producer at this depth.

previous held by a well drilled by the General Oil Company in the Baldridge Pool in California, which stopped drilling at 11,377

SOMERVILLE TIE PLANT WORLD'S LARGEST

Somerville, Burleson county, has the world's largest tie cresoting plant. a treating plant the Santa Fe railroad, opened in 1896. Figures recently compiled show that more than three billion board feet of lumber have been treated in the plant, or a total of 66,000,000 railroad ties. Every foot of the lumber has come from East Texas forests and adjacent woods of Louisiana.

NO REUNION FOR NOTED CONFED-ERATE ORGANIZATIONS

THIS YEAR With no survivors remaining of Hood's Brigade and with but three of the few surviving members of Green's Texas Brigade able to travel, no joint reunion of the two noted Confederate organizations was held in June at Bryan, meeting place of the organizations since 1911 when their annual reunion began. Both brigades were composed of Texans. Hood's Brigade served throughout the war, much of the time under Lee. Green's Brigade was stationed only in the Southwest.

DALLAS MANUFACTURERS

CO-OPERATE In announcing that manufacturers of Dallas, Texas, have recently spent more than \$1,500,000 in plant modernization and repair, the Secretary of the Dallas Manufacturers' Association made the following statement: "We have been told that prosperity wouldn't return until we all started spending, so we just took the bull by the horns and did it." As a result, hundreds of men have been employed and supply dealers have benefited.

Work developed by the better hous-ing program of the Federal Housing Administration is also showing increase in Dallas and other Texas cities and

CELEBRATES GOLDEN ANNIVER-SARY AS TEACHER

J. M. Fendley is celebrating this year his golden anniversary as principal of a Galveston school, the Brewer W. Key Elementary. Fendley says, in the 50 years of teaching he "has worn out three buildings," and the newest building is located on the same block where he began teaching his first pupils, in 1883, two years before becoming principal of the school.

PRESIDENT

Texas is honoring her distinguished citizen, the Vice-President of the United States, John N. Garner, by naming a large State park for him, located in Vice-President Garner's home county. Uvalde. The park embraces 500 acres of land in the Main Frio Canyon, about 25 miles north of Uvalde. A CCC unit of approximately 200 men is expected to be employed several months in improving the park.

LEGION HIGHWAY TO HAVE MEMORIAL PARKS

A series of small parks, dedicated to Texas units participating in the World War, will beautify the American Legion Memorial Highway, which is highway 66, traversing the State from Red river to Rio Grande. A motorcade made up of Legion officials and highway commission representatives recently went over the highway, inspecting sites of proposed roadside parks. Dr. W. J. Danforth, Fort Worth, is chairman of the Legion memorial commission.

Great Sons of Texas



THOMAS J. RUSK

Thomas Jefferson Rusk, one of the great sons of Texas, was born in South Carolina in 1803. He was educated for the law, and af-ter removing to Georgia became distinguish-ed at the early age of 29 as one of the out-

ed at the early age of 29 as one of the out-standing lawyers in that State. In 1835 he came to Texas and settled in Nacogdoches. In 1836 he was elected a dele-gate to the convention at Washington-on-the-Brazos, and by that body was chosen Secre-try of War of Texas Provisional Government. In the Battle of San Jacinto General Rusk took an active and distinguished part, sucseeding General Houston, (who was wounded in the battle) as commander-in-chief of the Tex-

In November, 1836, he was appointed to a seat in the cabinet of the Republic of Texas. The Texas congress of 1838 elected him chiefjustice of the supreme court, which position had been vacated by the death of James

In 1843 Rusk was elected major-general of State militia. In 1845 he was made presi-dent of the convention which assembled at

Austin to frame a State constitution.
In 1846 the first legislature of Texas, after annexation, elected him United States Sena-tor, which position he filled with marked ability until his death in 1857.

EX-RANGERS TO BUILD PERMA-NENT HEADQUARTERS

Former Texas rangers from all sections of the State, who are organized in the Texas Ex-Rangers' Association, will construct a permanent headquarters building in a State park at the base of Santa Anna mountain, in Coleman county. The mountain was used by Indians as a lookout in the frontier days of the old West. Later a ranger station was established on the mountain..

Several years ago citizens of Santa Anna and Coleman county bought the mountain and some adjoining ground and presented it to the State Park Board. The park was fittingly named "The Texas Ranger Memorial Park."

CALL FOR FIRST TEXAS RAIL-ROAD MEETING FOUND

Papers issuing a call for the first meeting of stockholders of a Texas railroad were found by B. J. Leyendecker, of Laredo, while going through old files belonging to his father, the late John Levendecker of Fredericksburg.

The notice was issued in San Antonio, Sept. 27, 1851, to subscribers of the San Antonio and Mexican Gulf Railroad Company. The road was projected to run from Port Lavaca to San Antonio. Subscribers were notified that they would have to pay five per cent of their subscription into the treasury before the time of the meeting if they wished to vote for directors or have a voice in other affairs of the railroad.

VALLEY CAN SHIP FRUIT BY WATER

Heavy refrigerated boat shipments of fruit and vegetables next season from the lower Rio Grande Valley are expected to result from the opening of Port Isabel, near Brownsville.

BIG BEND PARK BILL SIGNED BY

PRESIDENT
President Roosevelt has signed a bill creating the Big Bend National Park in Southwest Texas. The bill would authorize Secretary Ickes to acquire by donation several hundred thousands of acres of land in Brewster and Presidio counties on the Rio Grande.

TEXAS BOY TAKES LION ACT EAST

Manuel King, Brownsville boy lion tamer, is showing his act of 12 lions on Atlantic City's "Million-Dollar Pier" this summer. He will also appear in other Eastern show rings. Young King is the son of "Snake" King, internationally famous for his South Texas snake farms.

COWBOY BAND MAKING SECOND EUROPEAN TOUR

The Cowboy Band, which was started as an institution of Simmon's University, Abilene, years ago, is making its second European tour this summer. The band is edifying Europeans with such popular tunes as "Home on the Range," "The Last Roundup," "Old Faithful," and other cowboy music.

797 PREDATORY ANIMALS TRAP-PED IN MAY

A total of 797 animals, including 640 covotes, 91 bobcats, 62 wolves, 3 mountain lions and a bear, were trapped by the Federal-State predatory animal trappers and FERA workers during the month of May. The bear was captured under a special permit from the Game Commission after losses of sheep and goats were reported as a result of the animal's raids.

FUND CREATED FOR SPANISH-AMERICAN VETERANS

A relief fund for aged and indigent Spanish-American War veterans, or their widows and orphans, was created by the Forty-fourth Legislature out of a balance of \$4,968.15 that had been in the State Treasury for more than 30 years, paid to Texas by the United States, as due officers and enlisted men of the State for service rendered in the Spanish-American War. After diligent efforts on the part of officers over a period of years, the men entitled to this money could not be located.

> BRIDGE TABLET HONORS HEARNE WOMAN

Mrs. Fannie Pugh, of Hearne, has been honored by a bronze tablet placed on the "Old Nashville" bridge on the Brazos river, five miles west of Hearne. The tablet bears the inscription, "Commemorating the services of Mrs. Fannie Pugh, Originator and Promoter of the Brazos River Bridge Project." The Robertson county commissioners' court, in ordering the plate, credited Mrs. th with having secured the designation of State Highway No. 43 and the construction of the bridge. Mrs. Pugh also has the distinction of being the first woman to serve as a Chamber of Commerce secretary in Texas.

OLD BAYLOR-BELTON BUILDING TO BE RECLAIMED

Ruins of Luther Hall, for many cars the only building at Baylor-Belton College, now Mary Hardin-Baylor, at Belton, will be reclaimed as a museum for the college by members of the Alumnae Association. Mrs. F. I. Boggs, of Dallas, is president of the association and Miss France C. Vi tion, and Miss Emma C. King and Mrs. Lillie J. Myer, both of the college faculty, are vice-president and secretarytreasurer, respectively. The college, which first was located at Independence, Texas, is 90 years old. Luther Hall, which the gaduates and former students plan to rebuild, was built in 1886 of native limestone and was burned in 1929. Front walls and arches of the ground floor are still standing.

SALESMEN OF STOCK AND SECU-RITIES MUST REGISTER

All dealers and salesmen of securities and stocks of any kind must register with the Secretary of State, under the new Texas Securities Law, which goes into effect in August. The law, replacing the old "Blue Sky" law, requires dealers and salesmen applying for a permit to give past history and associations and, in certain cases, the advertising matter used in connection with the sale must be submitted to the Secretary of State.

Licenses of dealers and their agents or salesmen may be revoked for cause

after a hearing.

Secretary of State Gerald C. Mann. however, warns the public that a license held by a stock salesman does not mean that the State of Texas endorses the said stock which is being

"The law gives the State power to hold dealers and salesmen accountable for representations made in the sale of securities," the Secretary of State said.

FROM OVER THE STATE

TEXAS ARTISTS EXHIBIT IN **NEW YORK**

Four Texas artists recently have held exhibitions of their work in New York City, attracting favorable comment from art critics of the daily newspapers of the metropolis.

TEXAS WOMEN ORGANIZE PORTO RICO CLUBS

Miss Lola Blair and Miss Sadie Hat-field, members of the State Home Ex-tension Service, A. & M. College, have been assigned to organize home demonstration work in Porto Rico. They also are teaching classes in food preservation and other phases of the extersion service work.

TEXAS EXPORTS 1934 SHOW SLIGHT INCREASE

Exports from Texas ports for the calendar year 1934 amounted to 8,325,-964 tons, valued at \$339,652,688, ac-cording to figures released by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

The figures of 1934 represent a very small increase over the 8,070,995 tons and \$323,346,839 value of exports of

Houston continued to lead Texas ports in exports during 1934, with 3,-213,062 tons, valued at \$142,378,915. Port Arthur was second in tonnage of exports with 2,466,716 and Beaumont was third with 1,398,363. However, Galveston was second on basis of value with \$111,687,632 and Port Arthur was third with \$33,038,254. The high rank of Galveston in value as against its lower rank in tonnage is due to its high exports of cotton.

NINETEEN TEXANS WEST POINT AND ANNAPOLIS GRADUATES

Nineteen Texas boys received com-missions in the United States Army or Navy in the June graduating classes at West Point and Annapolis. Four of the West Point graduates were sons of army officers now living in San An-James B. Buck, Seth L. Weld, Jr., and Russell L. Hawkins.

The other Texans graduates from West Point are: Harrison B. Haden, Jr., Dallas; Joseph Gordon Russell, Fort Worth; John A. Beall, Jackson-ville; Jack M. Buckler, Waco; Harry H. Critz, Teague; Jack J. Richardson. Athens, and George R. Wilkins, El

The Naval Academy graduates, eight in number, are: Jack Cates Ferguson, Palestine; Burris Doudney Wood, Jr., Dallas; Ted Adair Hilger, Sherman; Clark Alexander Hood, Jr., Nocona; Walter Addison Moore, Jr., Port Arthur; Albert Thomas Sadler, Gatesville; Jefferson Davis Parker, Taylor, and William Rowland Walks, Austin and William Rowland Wallis, Austin.

ASSOCIATION OF PIONEERS GETS HISTORIC PAPERS

Photostatic copies of the documents that had to do with the annexation of Texas by the United States have been received by the State Association of Pioneers from Hull, Secretary of State of the United

The association, of which Edwin Chamberlain of San Antonio is president, plans to present the papers to some institution in connection with the Centennial observance next year. Congressman Richard Kleberg was instru-mental in securing the copies of the documents for the organization. Papers reproduced include: Joint resolution for annexing Texas to the United States, approved March 1, 1845; joint resolution of the Congress of Texas giving consent of the existing government to the annexation of Texas to the United States, approved June 23, 1845; an ordinance of the convention of Texas, July 4, 1845; joint resolution for the admission of the State of Texas into the Union, approved December 19, 1845; and an act to extend the laws of the United States over the State of Texas, approved December 29, 1845.

Exploring the Stratosphere, a New Frontier of the Air

(Continued from Page 2) ing balloon flights, and other will be taken aloft from the ground to see if they can live in the cold and rarefied

air.

Scientific Rewards

Radio, almost a necessity in our modern world, has secrets hidden in the up-per air. During balloon flights, behavior of ultra-short radio waves are tested to learn whether or not they can travel beyond the line of sight. High above the pratosphere are regions of ionized or electrically-conducting air which are essential to long-distance radio transmission.

These are not all of the scentific projects that are sought through balloon exploration of the upper air, but they perhaps serve to show why science considers that exploring the stratosphere is well worthwhile, and will pay large dividends in the advance of human knowledge and welfare.

-PAGE 4-

our Motto-"Tis Neither Birth, Nor Wealth, Nor State. But the Get-Up-and-Get That Makes Men Great."

FORTY-EIGHTH YEAR

BAIRD, CALLAHAN COUNTY, TEXAS, FRIDAY, JULY 19, 1935

NUMBER 32

191 MAY BEGIN

Judge B. L. Russell, B. O. Brame, county commissioner number one; Joe McGowen and Ashby White, of Baird and Grover E. Clare, of Oplin, county commisisoner number number two, returned Tuesday night from Austin, where they met the State Highway Commission in reference to the completion of Highway 191 south of Baird to connect with the Coleman county unit now under construction.

We understand that plans and specifications for grading and build- tatives from Mexico. ing of drainage structure on the second section of highway 191 have will be made by state officials. The been approved by the State Highway Department and also by the Federal Bureau of Roads and it is believed that a contract for work will be let within a short time,. Judge Russell informs a representative of The Star Mrs. J. H. Fisher Died that the Callahan County representatives were well pleased with the hearing given them by the highway officials and the Judge is very optomistic as to the out-come of the hear-

Work was begun last year on this 3 3-8 miles south of Albany.

for a continuation of this unit to a point south of Pecan Bayon with a Burial was made at Putnam, former and lodged in the heart. concrete bridge across the Bayou, Coleman county has completed 1 1-2 Was Effie Velma Perkins, was born from a drive to the country and had

Family Gathering

ber of the family present was Mrs W S Perkins. Mrs Johnson and Mrs. Kimmel and tend the funeral were: Mr and Mrs resentatives and senators,

mon, Cliff, Goley Charlene of Baird: Wade Johnson. Eastland; Mr. and Mrs A. G. Gilliland Died In house officers. Charlie Kimmel, Cisco; Mr and Mrs Keith Fuller, Baird; Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Fuller and Son Leonard, Jr Arkansas City, Kansas. Guests present were: Mrs. Mary Kehrer, Baird; Bud Farns, Eastland, Martine Terrell Little Rock, Arkansas.

To Be Given Free

Officer, requests The Star to announce He is survived by his wife and that the Typhoid Fever Serum will several children, also by his twin be given to all who want this protec- brother, Sam H. Gilliland of Coleman be given to all who want this protec- brother, Sam H. Gilliland of Coleman Methodist Church, Clyde, will preach Sunfed Flour Jins of Texas, J July 19th and each succeeding Fri- of Houston. day until August 9th, giving all a chance to take the three doses.

It may be had at the county health West Texas Utilities offices in Baird or any doctor's office in Clyde, Putnam or Cross Plains

This treatment is given free to all and is sponsored by the County Health Department and Texas Rehabilitation a free Electric Kitchen Cooking Mrs. Arthur Johnson honored her

poid fever reported in the county

Rev. Willis P. Gerhart will preach begins at 2 p. m. at the Evening Prayer services at

Callahanians Are Attending Celebration In DRILLING RELORT Temporary Injunction Funeral Rites Held Granted In Marbel Here Yesterday Fe Callahanians Are At-Coleman Today

Judge .B L. Russell Judge J. H, Carpenter, Ace Hickman, A. R. Kelton, H. W. Plowman, L. B. Lewis, E. Clare, of Oplin, county commis- feet. sioner of precinct No. 2, are in Coleman today attending the celebration of the completion of an all weather road from Coleman to the Gulf Coast and to Monterrey, Mexico, at a meeting of the Lone Star Trail Association held at the Baptist church educational building. Delegates being guests of the Lions and Kiwans Clubs in a joint session, Harry Hines, chairman of the Texas Highway Commission, Gov. Allred and other State Officials are present, also represen- D. Harwell ranch, located about two

Some interesting talks on highways feature of the program, however, will be the cutting of a ribbon by which it will be indicated the all-weather road is open to traffic

After Short Illness

Mrs J W Fisher, 49, died at 11:30 Sunday morning at the Griggs hospital following an illness of road and Shackelford county has ten days, death resulting from a built drainage structures and grading stroke of apoplexy. Funeral services practor of Cross Plains, was killed lage of a population of not more than were held at the Church of Christ at at his home at that place, Tuesday 2500, on a designated state or fed-3-8 miles south of Albany.

Were held at the Church of Christ at morning about 9 o'clock when an eral highway, may enter the contest Alvoree Rodgers and Miss Trudie the third consecutive year. Callahan county has also built 3:30 o'clock Monday afternoon, the dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm drainage and grading for 7:1-2 miles and Miss Trudie by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was removing by registering with the county farm dutomatic pistol he was remo

was Effice Velma Perkins, was born miles north of Coleman and contract recently let calls for 8 1-2 miles additional road. Bucy and Childs have the contract for this road and have every thing on the ground and are northed by the contract for the ground and are northed by being a perkins, was born taken the pistol along to shoot rabitaken the pistol alo probably beginning work this week, two years ago when they moved to

the Ivey farm just west of Baird Mrs Fisher is survived by her husband, three daughters, Mrs. Roy Denney and Miss Marie Fisher of Baird; At Johnson Home Mrs Borden Heslep of Clyde; and one also are three grandchildren Jim copy of the Pictorial Directory of the mediately after June 1, 1936. On July 7 the home of Mr. and Mrs Bob and Louise Denney and Borden 74th Congress. Judge Blanton was State winners will be selected by Authur Johnson was the scene of a very happy family gathering.

Bob and Louise Denney and Borden 74th Congress. Judge Blanton was the director of the Extension Service honored by having his picture placed the director of the Extension Service Ann. being the first time in 17 years that Lee Perkins and H C Perkins, Fort is printed on enamel paper from fine the sate home demonstration agent, many gathering. This time in 17 years that Lee Perkins and H C Perkins, Fort is printed on enamel paper from fine the sate home demonstration agent, many gathering. Mr. and Mrs Powell are former is charged with the theft of the car was placed in jail. Savage was given the sate home demonstration agent, many gathering. Charlie Kimmel had their families to-gether for a reunion. The oldest mem W S Perkins, Chicago. All were at nalities of the president, the vicegether for a reunion. The oldest mem the bedside except Miss Perkins and president, the speaker of the house, farm record and a simple plan of the bedside except Miss Perkins and president, the speaker of the house, farm record and a simple plan of the

the youngest, Leonard Hayes Fuller R F Lawson, Miss Lucile Perkins, W The first picture in the book is a ment; the grounds; the soil; the crops

Houston July 15

spent most of his life in Washington blanket of snow. county, moving to Houston several

Dr. S. P. Rumph, County Health years ago where he has resided since

Miss I'ah Manchester is conducting basement of the Methodist Church. July 8th-her 9th birthday.

the Episcopal Chapel of the Lord's Ray Motor Company have received ABILENE NEWS.REPORTER Prayer at 8 o'clock Sunday evening, a car load of Chevrolet Cars. They Distributed twice daily in Baird. See county agent of Miss Vida Moore, do home canning—have all necessary Mrs. Leonard Fuller and son, Leonard spection. Pay them a visit.

FOR COUNTY

for 40 barrels daily.

Northwest Baird, the rig is being moved to the location to-day.

Woods, drilling at 1110 feet, R. T. Parkin moving in rig on L.

miles South of Putnam. The Campbell well on the Nennesy of Clyde, is drilling at 987 feet.

is to commence this week.

Dr. R. E. Longbotham Meets Tragic Death At Cross Plains

Thomas L. Blanton Honored

son, J. W Fisher of Baird Surviving gressman, Thomas L. Blanton for a will select the district winners immmbers of the cabinet, the supreme farmstead must be furnished the CARL YARBROUGH CELEBRATES at the October term of district court Satira Fox, age 89, grandmother of Out of town relatives here to at-

Pictures of the president's cabinet Station WFAA, Dallas.

PREACHING AT MIDWAY

afternoon at 3 p. m., The subject will Co; Southern Pine Lumber Co; Jack afternoon, be "Baptism". The sermon will be P. Burrus, Jr.; Ford Motor Co (Dallas primarially for the Methodist of the Branch); Standard Sanitary Manu-

Cooking School GOLEY CHARLENE JOHNSON

School, under the direction of the little daughter, Goley Charlene with There are one or two cases of ty- West Texas Utilities Company in the a bithday party Monday afternoon, Insurance Co; Angelina County Lum- We will carry on with the Sunday presided over a business which was

EPISCOPAL SERVICES SUNDAY continues through today. The school in playing games after which refresh ments were served to the guests.

The subject is "The Turning Point of are in their show rooms for your inme or phone No. 100 for delivery of county home demonstration agent for equipment. See me. Mrs. W. H. Berry Jr. of Arkansas City Kansas who were
spection. Pay them a visit.

Registration cards.

Baird

25-tf the clubs guests. Cliff Johnson.

Granted In Marbel Machines

Humble Oil & Refining Co., Mrs. Long of the 42nd district court, who died at Bisco, Ark., Sunday, July 14 B. O. Brame, county commissioner, R. D. Williams No. 2, drilling at 1100 is ill, granted a temporary injunction The remains were brought to Baird man was elected president of the Baird Adams et al, Jackson No. 1, clean- County Attorney restraining them V. M. Watts Wednesday by W. O. ing held Thursday of last week. ing out after 20 quart shot at 932 from interferring in any way with Wylle, Jr., accompanied by Hubert Mr. Ray who is in his early tweneet, the well is estimated to be good mable machines, which were removed Watts, of Hamlin, brother of the de-Adams et al, C. B. Snyder, No. 3, report on same by the grand jury at ted by Rev. Joe R. Mayes, paster of his graduation from Baird High School

G. C. Barkley et al, Mrs. Jno W. Farm and Home Demonstration

Farm and Home Demonstration Con- wood May 19, 1899. He was a veteran confer with city officials to get water rural homes has been announced by France. Texas Extension director, Prizes a- Deceased is survived by his mother Dallas Exposition center. be awarded the winners.

Dr R. E Longbotham, 45, chiro- farm or ranch, or in a town or a vil-

Registration cards can be obtained

be composed of three members: one appointed by the county agricultural agent, one by the home demonstration agent and the other appointed jointly A district agricultural agent and a The Star is indebted to our Con- district home demonstration agent

judging are: the buildings and equip

time family pictures and reviewing Oliver Whitlock, Mrs Jim Heslep of and house representatives with Vice-

come next, followed by senate and Prizes will be awarded district win ners in each of the nine districts and T. A. White, Henry Settle, C. J. ter with the County Agent and the Pictures of senators and represen- prizes will also be awarded State win tatives are arranged by states alpha- ners. Firms and men contributing to A. G. Gilliland, 76, of Houston, died missioners and delegates are shown. liams Co.; S C Johnson & Son, Inc; cantaloupes were served. Monday July 15 following a long ill- In the back of the book names of Inductrial Paint & Varnish Co; Sears, ness. A G Gilliland was a bother of the senators and congressmen are a- Roebuck & Co.; Dallas Clearing House the late W. E- Gilliland founder of ranged alphabetically, with the state Assn.; Montgomery Ward & Co; The Typhoid Fever Serum

The Baird Star. He was a native and district they represent shown.

Texan, being born near Independance Other pictures show Washington in J I Case Co; R B George Machinery SUNDAY AT 3 P. M. Allis-Chalmers Co.; Sewall Paint & hospital at Brownville. Rev. C. R. Hardy, pastor of the Varnish Co; Magnolia Petroleum Co; Methodist Church, Clyde, will preach Sunfred Flour Mills of Texas; Mrs. facturing Co; John Deere Plow Co; Sunday morning I am going to Association; Lyon-Gray Lumber Co; ing and evening. home of Miss J Robert Nicholson Seed Co; Amicable Beginning Sunday week the pastor evening, July 10.

> Callahan county should be repreregistration cards.

Co: and Gulf Refining Co.

Here Yesterday For Earl J. Watts

Funeral services were held yesterday afternoon at 2 o'clock at the Baptrict court setting for Judge M. S. tist church for Earl J. Watts, 36, who against the Sheriff's Department and the home of the deceased mother, Mrs Lions Club at the semi-monthly meet by the sheriff's department following ceased. Funeral services were conducthe organization in Baird. Following the last term of district court here the church, assisted by Rev. V. W. he became associated with his father, W. L. Jackson has made a location Final hearing on this matter is set Tatum, Baptist minister of Clyde, W. J. Ray, and two older brothers, on the Dr. H. H. Ramsey land in for the October term of district court and Rev. R. A. Walker, Presbyterian Lonnie and Raleigh Ray, in the auto-

minister, of Merkel. Following the services here the body far sighted and with the cooperation was carried in a Wylie funeral coach of the membership and the people of to the Longbranch cemetery near Rom Baird hopes to carry out plans for ney in Eastland county for burial be the year's program among which is Contest Launched side the father and sister of the de- the improvement of the court house ceased. Burial being made under the lawn, making it a Centennial beauty

Johnson Bros., have moved in a test directed by the Texas Extension of the World War, going from Nolan for the purpose of beautifing the lawn rig on the A. G. Hobbs ranch, South Service and sponsored by the Dallas county to Camp Travis where he Bab Norrell and E. G. Hampton of Baird for 1800 foot test. Drilling News and the Simi-Weekly Farm trained as a member of Co. B 360th A committee composed of Ross B News for the purpose of recognizing Infantry of the 90th Division and went Jenkins, L. J. Brian and S L McElroy improvement in agriculture and the overstas with this division spending was appointed to work with the enimprovement and beautification of more than a year with the army in tire county in promoting a Callahan

> mounting to approximately \$2500 will Mrs. V. M. Watts, two sisters, Mrs. Other officers elected were: Arthur Si Clifford of Baird and Mrs. Dee L. Cooke, first vice-president Jernigan of Deming, New Mexico and Ace Hickman, second vice-president; Any Texas farm family living on a five brothers, Frank W. Watts, Thrif- Ross B Jenkins, third vice-president; ty; Hubert Watts, Hamlin; Foster R. L. Edwards, tail twister and S E Watts, Longview; Marion and John Settle, lion tamer. B L Russell, Jr., Watts, Baird; also two nieces, Mrs. was elected secretary of the club for Watts, Hamlin and Gaylon Watts, Baird. Baird, all of whom were here for the funeral.

Other relatives here were, Mrs. Geo. Sheriffs' Department . Harris an aunt of May, Texas and Mr. and Mrs M H Sanders and Mr and Mrs W R Pate, cousins of Sweetwater.

;1SBABY GIRL BORN TO MR. AND turned Monday from Enid, Oklahoma MRS. CARLTON POWELL, OF BROWNWOOD

Mr and Mrs. Carlton I Powell, of street in that city Friday night. Brownwood announce the birth of a The Sheriff's Department was noti The baby girl has been named Patsy covered and the party driving same

Mrs Johnson and her sister, Mrs. Lee Perkins and H C Perkins, Fort is printed on enamel paper from fine the sate home demonstration agent,

Worth; Mrs Eddie Pearce. Cisco and line cuts and contains picture perso
or by a committee appointed by them Powell are the paternal grand-parents a hearing Thursday before T. J.

White Justice of the Peace and bound

NINTH BIRTHDAY

Mrs. O. C. Yarbrough entertained Jr, age 5 grandson of Mrs. Kimmel and great great grandson of Mrs Fox
The day was spent n viewing oldtime family pictures and reviewing her little son Carl, the occasion being Make A. & M. Jo Ann and Mary Lou Hamlett, pleasant memories of the past and also the taking of some snap shots.

Members of the family present were Grandmother Fox, Mr and Mrs Arthur Johnson and chaldren, Juanita, Ver
The Color Color Color of the past and feveralized pleasant memories of the past and look pleasant memories of the past and memories of the past and house representatives with VicePresident Garner and Speakes Joseph
W. Byrns at the top. This is followed by pictures of the supreme court build in charge of arrangements

Given Whitlock, Mrs Jim Heslep of Putnam; Mrs Bill Lamb and sons Ted Putnam; Mrs Bill Lamb and sons Ted Putnam; Mrs Bill Lamb and sons Ted Putnam; Mrs Bill Lamb and Speakes Joseph
W. Byrns at the top. This is followed by pictures of the supreme court build in charge of arrangements

W. O Wylie, funeral directors were in charge of arrangements

Station WFAA, Dallas.

The president Garner and Speakes Joseph
W. Byrns at the top. This is followed by pictures of the supreme court build in gand members of the high tribunal Pictures of the president's cabinet. Alexander, Martha Works, Colleen ing and members of the high tribunal and Semi-Farm News, and over Radio Keilty, Johnny Swenson, Emogene Annual Meeting of the Texas A. & M. Lamar, Maxine Ross, T. R. Price, Short Course should make reservations Elaine Russell, Francis Austin, Johnny at once.. The boys and men will regis-Harville.

After several games were played Miss Vida Moore, betically, after which resident com- the prize money are: Sherwin Wil- refreshments of cake, ice cream and

IN BROWNVILLE, TEXAS

Mrs. R. E. Bounds received a mes the men and women, but the Agent Washington county Dec 19, 1968 and cherry-blossom time and under a Co.; Lone Star Gas Co.; Foxworth-Galbraith Lumber Co; Dallas Brewery that her sister, Mrs. J. W. Hodges year. The largest attendance ever to of Kingsville, Texas, was seriously ill be at the Short Course is expected buel Lumber & Manufacturing Co.;

THE METHODIST CHURCH

Fidelity Union Life Insurance Co; preach on the subject "Texas Mocker" Miss Juanita Johnson as hostess and International Harvester Co of Ameri- I believe you will enjoy this sermon. Miss Susie Walker as cohostess en-HONORED ON BIRTHDAY ca; Portland Cement Association; Let's be in our places Sunday morn-tertained the Booster Club at the

Life Insurance Co; Southwestern Life will be at Asperment in a meeting. Mrs. Robert Edwards, president, ber Co; Dr. Pepper Co; Texas Nur- School as usual, Let's not let-up dur- held. This school began yesterday and The afternoon was joyously spent sery Co; The Texas Co; Sanger Bros ing the warm weather, The Church Mrs. Frances Myer was presented W H Norris Lumber Co; James Bute is essential.

sented n this contest. See Mr. Jenkins HOME CANNING-I am prepared to were served to fifteen members and

H^ROLD RAY HEADS LIONS CLUB

mobile business. He is progressive and direction of the American Legion. spot. The following named committee ranch, located about 3 miles North COLLEGE STATION-A Centennial Earl J. Watts was born in Brown-was named by the new president to

county Centennial exhibit for the

south of Baird and the plans and McDonald, pastor, assisted by Rev Joe discharged. The bullet struck him county and working under their supspecifications recently approved call R Mayes, pastor of the Baptist church discharged. The bullet struck him county and working under their supspecifications recently approved call R Mayes, pastor of the Baptist church discharged. The bullet struck him county and working under their supspecifications recently approved call R Mayes, pastor of the Baptist church discharged. The bullet struck him county and working under their supspecifications. The house must be on the

Recover Stolen Car

Deputy Sheriff, C. R. Nordyke of Baird and Fred Short, of Putnam, rebringing with them a Chevrolet coach belonging to J. Porter Davis of Cross Plains; the car being stolen from the

daughter on Wednesday, July 10th. fied Sunday that the car had been re was being held, James Savage, who White, Justice of the Peace and bound over to await action of the grand jury Bond was set and the prisoner returned to jail awating making of bond The car was returned to Mr. Davis

Reservations Now

Those who intend to attend the 26th women and girls will register with The room reservation will cost \$1,75

for the week and should be made at the men and women, but the Agents MRS. R. E. BOUNDS' SISTER DIED at once and the room will bereserved. Te college will be able to take care of the boys and girls and probably

The dates are July 27 through

Club Entertained

home of Miss Johnson Wednesday

with a handkerchief shower, the oc-P. E. YARBOROUGH, Pastor, casion being her birthday. A delicious refreshment of ice cream and cake

News Review of Current Events the World Over

Lobbying and Virgin Islands Investigations Develop Lively Scraps—House "Rebels" Are Tame Concerning TVA Amendments.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

FIFTY thousand dollars was appropriated by the house for investigation by the rules committee of lobbying for and against bills affecting utilities inter-



ests. Representative Rankin of Mississippi declared that Repre sentative O'Connor of New York, chairman of the committee, was unfit to conduct the inquiry because he was antagonistic to the administration. O'Connor, rising to reply, was given an ovation by the house, T. G. Corcoran and promised the investigation would be thorough and im-

partial. Already the committee had begun its work, the first witness being Representative Brewster of Maine, who declared Thomas G. Corcoran, New Deal lawyer, had tried to force him to vote for the "death sentence" provision in the utilities bill by threats of stopping work on the Passamaquoddy project. Corcoran was then put on the stand and denied the main features of Brewster's story, whereupon the Maine congressman shouted, "You're a liar." Corcoran explained with facility his activities in behalf of the utilities measure. He said he was assigned to help with the original drafting of the bill "through a direct request from the President." Senators Wheeler and Ray-

about passage of the bill. The senate committee on audit and controls reported favorably on a resolution calling for a \$50,000 appropriation to investigate lobbying in connection with all legislation at this session, and the resolution was adopted by the senate.

burn, he said, asked him to help bring

DERHAPS it was the summer heat n Washington; perhaps there was a lot of pressure from the direction of the White House. Anyhow, the backbones of the house Democrats, recently so stiff against "dictation" by the administration, weakened most notice ably when the house took up the redrafting of the Tennessee Valley authority act. Nearly all the recent 'rebels" among the Democrats fell into line and the bill was shorn of every major provision that was objectionable to the President. These amendments

To delete a clause saying the TVA must sell power or chemicals at not less than cost after July 1, 1937.

To let the TVA operate without absolute control by the comptroller general over its expenditures.

To delete a section preventing the agency from constructing power lines paralleling existing private ones. To let the authority decide whether

private interests may build dams or appurtenant works on the Tennessee river or tributaries.

This victory greatly heartened the administration forces, and they pressed forward to try for another in the conference on the utilities bill. Also in the senate they carried on a determined fight for the amendments broad ening the powers of the AAA. Senators Boran and Byrd were the chief opponents of the New Dealers in this

ONE of the hottest scraps of the year developed between Secretary of the Interior Ickes and Senator Tydings of Maryland over the inquiry into

the administration of Gov. Paul M. Pearson in the Virgin Islands The secretary accused the senator of "white washing" a witness before the Tydings committee; and the senator retorted by advising the secretary to "confine yourself to the duties for which you have been ap-



pointed." Both of Sec'y ickes them were thoroughly angry and Tyd-

ing "cheap publicity." Federal Judge T. Webber Wilson of the Virgin islands had given testimony that exasperated Ickes and the secretary demanded that the judge be re moved from office for "official miscon Then Ickes wrote to Tydings a letter carrying his charge of "whitewashing" and saying of the judge's testimony: "There was no cross ex-

ings in a letter accused Ickes of seek

amination to test his truthfulness, and if any statement ever needed such a test, it was his." Judge Wilson had told the committee that there had been "administra tive interference" with his court and Morris Ernst, counsel for the Civil Liberties union, while a guest of Governor Pearson, had threatened to put him "on the spot" in the press

unless he granted a rehearing to a government employee accused of theft. Tydings accused Secretary Ickes of "gross deceit upon the American people" by stating in an Interior department press release that Pau. C. Yates. administrative assistant of Pearson, had been discharged, when "you know and I know that Mr. Yates had resigned five days before your press release was issued."

To PROVIDE quick employment and end the dole, the entire four-billiondollar works-relief fund must be expended within the next twelve months. Such was the flat statement of President Roosevelt to the state PWA directors, who were gathered in Washington for a two day conference. After discussing the old PWA program, the President said: "You are now an important part of an even greater effortone to be made during the next year which will provide quick employment, so that we can attain, if possible, the goal we have set within this year 1935. Before the year is ended we will end the dole we have been paying to emplayable persons during the last two years. In other words, we must give useful work to three and one-half million people and I believe we are going

"In order to do it, of course, we are faced by a problem of arithmetic which is comparatively simple. We have four billion dollars and three and one-half million people to put to work with it. That means we have to average things up. It means that we have on the average about \$1,140 per man year.

"That has to include the cost of the material, so that the four billion dollars includes not only the amount we pay the men but also the cost of the material. It is a perfectly simple arithmetical problem-we have to work out an average that will come within the sum of money divided by the number of people we have to put to work.

"You know, of course, that we have spent a great deal of money during the last two years, but we find now not only that there are additional funds at our disposal but also that the need of permanent work all over the United States is not yet ended. We find that the deeper we go into it the more opportunities we have to do constructive work in almost every community in the

STANDING atop a cannon, Benito Mussolini told 15,000 Black Shirt volunteers and the world as well that in the matter of Ethiopia "We have de-

cided upon a struggle in which we as a government and a people will not turn back. The decision is irretrievable.

Unless Emperor Haile Selassie gets right down on his knees to Il Duce, the war in his dominion will begin in September when the rainy

W. P. George season ends. No one expects the "king of kings" to submit tamely, so other nations are advising their nationals in Ethiopia to get out of le country. William Perry George. the American charge d'affaires at Addis Ababa, was authorized by the State department to advise American citizens to leave, or take whatever other steps he deemed necessary to protect their

Mr. George transmitted to the emperor the rather curt reply of the American government to his majesty's appeal for aid in stopping Italy. Sec retary of State Hull, writing by authority of the President, told the emperor the United States was "loath to believe" the two countries actually will engage in warfare as they are both signatories of the Kellogg pact. The note also pointed out that the arbitration proceedings might arrive at a satisfactory decision.

The chances that war might be averted by the arbitrators seemed slight. Those gentlemen met again at Scheveningen and their session was disrupted by the Italian representatives when a spokesman for Ethlopia set forth the fact that Ualual, scene of the bloody clash last December, is well within the Ethiopian border.

Emperor Haile Selassie made another attempt to get international action by calling for a meeting of the League of Nations council to thresh out the dispute with Italy. At the same time the emperor appealed to the world for fair play and protested to five European powers against their refusal to permit the shipment of arms and munitions to Ethiopia. It was said in Geneva the league council probably would be called into session within a few weeks. The protest about arms shipments was not likely to do Ethiopia any good. Indeed, it was said Great Britain had provisionally joined the nations banning such transactions.

NIKOLA TESLA, famed scientist, celebrated his seventy-ninth birthday in New York city by giving out the news of three astonishing developments in the sciences. They are:

A new method and apparatus for transmitting mechanical energy over any terrestial distance.

Passage of an induction current with a varying flux one way only through a circuit without use of a commutator. Proof, after observation of cosmic rays, that many of the propositions of relativity are false.

COMPTROLLER GENERAL M'CARL doesn't care where the chips fall when he starts bewing. He has just given an opinion that ruins the President's plan to require bidders on government contracts to bind themseives to abide by any future legislation providing for minimum wages and maximum hours of labor in employment on such contracts. A proviso to this effect was being exacted of bidders.

Mr. McCarl holds that the proviso may be viewed as a "request" only and a bid could not be rejected because the person making it refused to subscribe to this principle.

The plan was advanced from the procurement division of the treasury, which proposed that the government replace the requirement for code compliance on all government bidders. knocked out when the recovery act was voided by the Supreme court.

THOUGH the naval treaties of Washington and London have been abrogated by Japan, the American government still keeps its eve on the maximum permitted for our navy by 1942 and is making a determined effort to reach it, much to the delight of the "big navy" men and to citizens generally who believe in adequate pre

Secretary of the Navy Claude Swanson has announced that a ship construction program has been decided upon which calls for the construction of 12 destroyers and six submarines. These are in addition to the 15 destroyers and six submarines for which bids have been advertised and will be opened next month.

The airplane building program calls for 555 new planes during the current fiscal year. Of these, 282 will be replacement planes for those now in service and 273 will be new craft. Two airplane carriers and six cruisers now under construction and scheduled for completion in 1937 are to house some of the new planes.

FLOODS in several eastern states. following torrential rains, took about three score lives and did vast property damage. The Finger takes and Catskill mountain regions in New York suffered most severely. The deaths there numbered forty, and thousands were rendered homeless. Gov. Herbert H. Lehman announced an immediate allocation of \$300,000 for use in rehabilitation.

OBODY who knew Ray Long well was surprised to hear that formerly famous magazine editor had committed suicide at his California home. In late years he had not been very successful in business, his most recent ventures being in the field of scenario writing. He was not one to put up with adversity very long, and it was characteristic of him to take the easy way out, of suicide.

CRITICS of the President's program is deliberately building up a "crisis" which will provide excuse for a defor constitutional amendments in the campaign of 1936. Their conviction was strengthened by Mr. Roosevelt's letter to Congressman Samuel B. Hill, chairman of the interstate commerce subcommittee, urging the passage of the Guffey coal bill regardless of doubts as to its constitution-

President Roosevelt followed the suggestion of Attorney General Cummings that the legislation should be put through congress because "the situation of constitutionality should be left up to the courts.

The President, admitting that coal mining is in itself an intrastate transaction, nevertheless wrote that the final test of the validity of the Guffey bill would depend upon whether production conditions directly affect, promole, or obstruct interstate commerce. The Supreme court, in the Schechter NRA case, quoted a previous opinion that mining, manufacturing, and other forms of production were as local in their character as the production of crops, and hence beyond the reach of

THE secretary of the treasury appeared before the house ways and means committee which was trying to formulate the new tax bill wanted by the administration, and declared that, depending on the rates of taxation adopted, the measure might bring in as much as \$1,000,000,000 a year or as little as \$118,000,000 annually. As the representative of the administration, the young secretary declined to advise as to the rates, though the Republican members of the committee tried to pin him down to details. The legislation outlined by the President includes taxation of inheritances and gifts, higher surtaxes on million dollar incomes and graduated income taxes

Senator Charles L. McNary of Oregon, Republican leader, predicted that congress either would recess and reconvene in the fall or would put off enactment of the tax bill until the session beginning January 3 next.

OUR army lost an able and distinguished officer in the death of Maj. Gen. Stuart Heintzelman at the army and navy hospital in Hot Springs. Ark. The grandson and son of army officers, General Heintzelman was graduated from West Point in 1899. After service in the Philippines and China he was sent to France as an ob server, and when America entered the war he held high staff assignments. He won the D. S. M. and was decorated by France and Italy. From the inception of the CCC General Heintzelman was in charge of federal reclamation projects in Missouri until last Feb runry, when he was given command of the Seventh curps area.

BRISBANE THIS WEEK

Big War or Little? LaGuardia's G-Men She Took It Seriously Pretty Bluebirds

War is not coming; it is here. It may or may not be a war "setting the



other vast areas

Arthur Brisbane

throughout the world.

Italy used to send 500,000 imml-grants a year to the United States. Now they are shut out. They must go somewhere. They would considerably improve Abyssinia if they went there.

Mayors of others cities will watch New York's Mayor LaGuardia fighting racketeering and crime in general. Besides training his own police force to shoot straight and "to kill," Mayor La-Guardia will get some government "G-men," if possible, from Washington, to come and set the example.

If Mayor LaGuardia, who has an honest and energetic police commissioner, cleans up crime in New York, he will deserve a statue next to that of Hercules, who cleaned the Augean stables, and a bigger statue.

Women, before and since Heloise, have taken heart affairs more seriously than men. Margaret Jordan, an Irish girl, lonely, fell in love with a Mount Vernon, N. Y., policeman, because he came from her home town. He was married, with eight children, and after he had seen the girl for two years he decided that he must reform and see her no more. He told her about this plous resolution as he sat in his police car, and did not notice that she took his service revolver from the pocket of the car.

He learned what had happened next day when told that the girl had killed herself with his revolver. It was embarrassing for a married policeman with eight children.

At Fort George Wright, tiny bluebirds built their nest in the mouth of a big cannon, and mother bluebird laid four pretty blue eggs. Our kindhearted heroes at the fort are protecting the nest. Sentries do not come too near, cats are disconraged and to the orders of the day Mai, George S. Clark added these kind words, "and keep an eye on those birds."

In American churches Sunday, August 18, will be a day of prayer for peace in Africa and safety for little Ethiopia, which confronts war with powerful Italy.

That is the right United States interference in foreign affairs. The prayers will reach their destination and the Supreme Being to whom they are addressed knows what is best, and has power to arrange matters in Ethiopla as he chooses.

To pray: "Lord, possessor of omniscence and omnipotence, we leave all in your hands," is right.

To send a million young American men, and several thousand million American dollars, to meddle in hot Africa would be wrong.

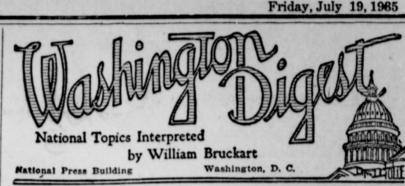
The country will welcome President Roosevelt's statement that the "four thousand million dollar works relief fund" will actually be invested in such a way as to increase the nation's capital assets. Many times four thousand million dollars could be spent advantageously, if it were really invested in wise, permanent improvements.

A financial letter from London remarks, casually, "Credit was plentiful at one-half of one per cent interest." Americans that cannot borrow anything, on securities once considered good, wonder how the British manage. The American government borrows at three and a half per cent, seven times the current English interest rate, money manufactured by itself, and thus adds one hundred per cent to taxes for interest that need not be paid at all. Queer finance, dearly

St. Louis reformers say women should not sit on high stools with their feet on a rail and drink at the bar. And, reformers rejoice to hear, the saloonkeepers say: "Amen."

Reformers and saloonkeepers are right. The saloon was bad enough before women moved in to make it worse, hitching up their dresses, climbing high stools, readjusting their dresses, or not readjusting them, calling for foolish drinks to show how foolish they could be.

The Methodist Federation for Social Service, surveying the cotton area, says the AAA, cutting down the cotton crop, has added to the sorrows of the little worker that raises cotton on shares, while enriching the owner of the land. You cannot please



Washington.-Back in 1916 before the United States became involved in the World war Public Debt our government had Mounts a national debt which

was regarded as large at that time. It was only \$1,-200,000,000, but that was sufficient in those days to cause concern.

On the first of July, 1935, the treasury started a new set of books. This represented the beginning of a new financial year for the government. One of the items it had to enter on those books was a public debt of about \$28,-800,000,000. We of today think that is a huge debt and when it is compared with the outstanding obligations of the federal government a score of years ago its magnitude seems titanic.

When the treasury closed the fiscal year books on June 30 and counted the cost of the preceding 12 months of government it was found that there had been expended roughly \$7,300,000, 000. In the same period it had collected through income and other forms of taxes, including duties laid at the customs houses, a total of approximately \$3,800,000,000. This means that in the last 12 months the government operated with a deficit of something over \$3,500,000,000. In other words, its operating costs were virtually donble the amount of revenue it received. This deficit together with the deficit that was created during the earlier months of the Roosevelt administration added something like \$8,000,000, 000 to the national debt. President Hoover while in office added about \$4,-600,000,000 to the national debt through deficits in the last two years of his administration. So there are two outstanding phases in the financial affairs of the federal government as it starts the fiscal year of 1936, which began July 1.

There is bred these questions: How long can the federal government continue to spend money like water and thus increase its public debt, and how long will the American people continue to permit expenditures by their government in excess of the revenues it

They are related questions. Neither can happen without the other. But it seems to me that the time has come for taxpayers and voters generally to take note of the condition of the government's finances.

Mr. Roosevelt justifies these heavy outlays under the necessities of an emergency. He contends that when prosperity returns and business is normal, citizens will pay their taxes without complaint and that these taxes will be sufficiently large in their total production to whittle down the gigantic outstanding debt. Hence there is at this moment an urgent need for examination of the whole tax structure. This is necessary to maintain the credit of the United States. If people doubt or lose faith in government bonds, the credit of the government can be said to be impaired. No nation of self-respecting people desires that thing to happen. It has long been a recognized truism that if a United States government bond was not worth its face value, the money we have and the rights we exercise as citizens likewise become impaired in value and benefit.

Careful analysis of government finances in the last 12 months shows that federal revenues Finances were sufficient to

cover what Mr. Analyzed Roosevelt characterizes as ordinary government costs. He means by that the expenses of the regular establishments of government and excludes all of the so-called emergency agencies, of which there are now some sixty-odd. This condition reveals that federal taxes are about the only item in governmental affairs or in private business that have completely recovered from depression effects. Recovery has been sufficient to make the total revenues virtually the same as those received under the Hoover administration in the fiscal year of 1929-1930. It shows also that Mr. Roosevelt has not reduced the cost of ordinary running expenses of the government as he had planned when he became President.

I mentioned earlier a comparison of the public debt now and in 1916. Let us take another date, namely, 1919. At that time the outstanding debt was \$26,594,000,000. The annual interest charge on that debt was just short of billion dollars. Today with a much larger outstanding debt, the annual interest charge amounts to only \$820,000,000 per year.

This seems almost paradoxical but the answer lies in the interest rate the government is paying. In 1921 the everage rate of interest calculated on all different types of government securities outstanding was 4.34 per cent. At the present time it is less than 3 per cent. So credit must be accorded the treasury for its gradual reduction in interest rates. Ten years ago an effort was made to market securities at gradually lower interest rates. It did not succeed fully because private business was demanding capital and private business was paying higher interest rates. In the last five or six years private business has called for very little money. Government securities and the law of supply and demand operated to allow the treasury to sell

its bonds and notes at much reduced Interest.

On the one hand, therefore, the Roosevelt administration has run up the public debt by about \$8,000,000,000 but has succeeded in actually reducing the carrying charge of this great debt structure by more than \$100,000,000 per year. That is the situation as of today. Restoration of business activity and the resultant demand for capital may change the market for treasury bonds almost overnight but the prospects for such business activity are not immediate.

One of the interesting things that often occurs in government affairs is the explosive effect Starts of a single incident Something ot a single remark by an important of-

ficial. It is a characteristic of changing conditions and it is a circumstance which causes Washington observers to be on their toes continuously because they never can tell when such an incident will occur. Thus it was the other day that Representative Brewster, Republican, of Maine, a former governor of that state, arose in his place in the house of representatives and charged that the Roosevelt administration was threatening individual members of the house who declined to support the administration view on a particular piece of legislation. Mr. Brewster named one Thomas Corcoran as the administration emissary and bearer of the threats. He told of details of the circumstance and informed the house that the legislation which the administration demanded he should support was the so-called "death sentence" provision in the bill to eliminate utility holding companies. Sutfice it to say that Mr. Brewster did not yield.

The point of this incident, however, is that immediately there came from many quarters in the house a demand for an investigation of lobbying activities. There had been many charges theretofore that the public utility corporations were over-running the house with lobbyists in their effort to defeat the "death sentence" section. The real reason back of this sudden outburst. however, lies in dissatisfaction among many members of congress with tactics employed by the Roosevelt administration. They have taken orders constantly since March 4, 1933, but apparently they are no longer going to

So the investigation of lobbying is to be started by a house committee and it will be broader than just the public utility lobbyist. If the undercurrent of information proves to be correct, administration representatives who have frequented the house chambers during consideration of the holding company bill will be placed on the witness stand to tell their story.

In the meantime and maybe as a re sult of the excitement over the Brew-

ster charge, Senator Look Into Black, an Alabama Lobbying Democrat, started

ate. He is prepared to create investigating machinery in that end of the Capitol to determine what influence the utility lobbyists have exerted. That investigation also will go beyond the utility lobbyist phase. It is scheduled to dig up dirt on lobbyists for other legislation. Thus far there has been little mention of administration activities around the senate.

But, as in the case of the house investigation, it appears now that the senate investigation has a double purpose. It will be recalled that Senator Black fostered a bill requiring all lobbyists in Washington to register at the Capitol, to show their connection, to show what salaries or other compensation they receive and to make public certain types of correspondence passing between them and the people whom they represent. The gossip is that the senator's bill, although it passed the senate without difficulty. will have hard sledding in the house. Senator Black appears to be proceeding on the theory that the investiga-tion will create additional atmosphere and public demand for passage of the lobbyist registration measure. Actually, I believe that the investi-

gation will do no more than ruin reputations of some few people. Such an inquiry will not stop lobbying. It will not even curb or reduce lobbying. As long as individuals have property the value of which may be affected one way or the other by federal legislation, just so long will individuals seek to influence their representatives and senators in congress. It seems to me to be a perfectly natural and normal thing, and without defending the slimy type of lobbying and the raw or crooked deals that may come from lobbying, the voters have a right to express their views to their representatives.

The irony of the present situation is that undoubtedly there will be no reference in either investigation to the tremendous activity carried on by the American Federation of Labor lobbyists or the lobbyists for the American Legion or the lobbyists for certain groups such as the pacifists or the radical supporters of Russian types of government. Nor is it likely that the correct picture of administration pressure upon the last two sessions of con-

gress will be disclosed.

AFTER WORLDS COLLIDE

CHAPTER IX-Continued

-14-At this, Maltby and Williamson, the technicians, both gazed at the Eng-Msh girl; but she, without making direct reply, nodded to Maltby to pro-

"She believes that the chief generating station is under the city of our Midianites. It is a far larger city than this, and was probably the metropolis of the planet-or at least of this continent. She knows that the techniclans with the Asiatic party got much of the machinery of the city going weeks ago.

"We believe that their technicians are employing the power generators of the ancient civilization here without thoroughly understanding it-or without understanding it all beyond having learned how it works, and what they can do with the power impulses.

"We believe that we get the power here because they cannot use it themselves without giving us some of it. Probably much of the power is disseminated without wires or cables. Undoubtedly the light impulses arethose that light this city at night and Illuminate Interior apartments by day.

"These impulses probably are spread in a manner similar to radio waves. Williamson feels sure that power in the charging station cannot be so explained. He fee's sure that the charging station below this city must have a cable connection-underground, undonbtedly-with the generating sta-

"Now, if that generating station is under the city of the Midianites, either they know they are sending us that power-or they don't know it. If they know it, they may be unable to cut off our power without also cutting off their own; but If they don't know they are now giving us power, they may find it out at any moment-and cut us off. Duquesne thinks the latter; so he has remained below with all the men he needs to keep all the charging sockets busy, while we"-Maltby smiled deprecatingly-"allowed ourselves this celebration before busying ourselves above."

"At what?" asked Tony, half stupidly, half dazedly. "At what here above?" Too much was being told him at once; too much-if one had to think about it.

Marian Jackson, who had remained beside him, had heard it all; but it had not confused her. It had merely amused her. She went to Ellot James and teased him to show her the controls of his machine; and she sat in it and started ir.

"Easy! Easy!" Ellot yelled, and running beside her, shut off the power. "It's perfectly easy and obvious in its steering and controls. Anybody can run it; but from the little I've seen, it must do over two hundred miles an hour, or three hundred, if you open it up. So don't open it up!"

The other drivers argued only less emphatically with other experimenters, and the crowd followed the machines

"You see," Malthy was explaining to Tony "now we know how to use their power we ought to get other things going besides the vehicles; we ought to get a part of the city, at least, in some operation.

"Of course," Tony comprehended. "Of course." And he led Lady Cynthia aside, with Williamson and Maltby. "When we have power," he challenged the English girl, "how much of its use can you show us?"

"I know how to get in and out of the buildings which have doors operated by electricity-or whatever it is. I know how they run the kitchens and the lights and baths, and things like

Tony said: "Then you had better take these men through a few buildings. Show them everything you've seen in operation-how it seemed to work. . . . Williamson, Maltby, you choose the party to go with her. When you're through with her, please ask her to come back to the Council Hall." As Tony turned away Jack Taylor approached him.

"You don't want a ride," he tempted his friend, "in one of the new million year-old machines through the city?"

"Not yet." Tony said. "Why not yet?"

"You," sald Tony, "you take it for me, Jack."

"All right," said Jack, staring at him almost understandingly. "Sure. I'll take the ride for you!"

Tony retired to his deserted Hall of the Central Authority. He would have liked nothing better than to feel free to ride the ramps to the highest pinnacles as, in the square below him. others-many of them no younger than he-were preparing to do. Those allowed to experiment with the vehicles were as eager and excited as children with their first velocipedes. Tony watched them for a time enviously. No one but himself stopped him from re-Joining them and claiming his right to ride the amazing highroads of this city. But not yet!

Why?" He glanced up toward the sun, the small, distant sun, warm enough yet when the sky was clear, warm enough especially under the splendid shield

spread over the city. He dropped back from the window and slumped down before the beautiful desk which had served its original purpose countless years ago when this world whirled about some other star

He still was done. Two tiny images of men-men not of the world, but of this planet-decorated the desk, one standing at each of the far corners of the desk-top. They were not secured to the metal top.

by EDWIN BALMER and PHILIP WYLIE

Copyright, 1934, by Edwin Balmer and Philip Wylie. WNU Service.

but could be plucked from their fas tening without breaking. Tony toyed with them; they reminded him of little images brought from Egypt. There had been a name for them in the world. "Ush—ushab—" He could not quite recall it.

Some one entered. It was Eve; and he arose, awaiting her. His mood had returned to readiness for her; and she was calmer than before, and quite collected.

"What are those, Tony?" She gazed at the exquisite little images in his hand.

"You tell me, Eve."

"Why they look like ushabtin, Tony." "That's it! The 'Answerers,' weren't they? The Respondents."

"Yes," she said. "The Answerers. the Respondents for the Dead. For when a man died, the Egyptians could not believe that he would not be called upon to continue his tasks as always he had done them in his life. So they placed in his tomb the 'Answerer' to respond when he was called to perform a task after he was dead. 'O Answerer!' the soul appealed to the statuette: 'If I am called, if I am counted upon to do any work that is to be done by the Dead . . . thou shalt substitute thyself for me at all times, to cultivate the field, to water the shores, to transport sand of the east to the west, and say "Here am 1; 1

"I see," said Tony. "Thank you. 1 remember. I hope your father can feel I am his Answerer, Eve."

He knew, then, why he had not left the Hall of Authority to ride the ramps of the city: Cole Hendron would not have done it.

"What weapons did the Midianites find in their city?" "Practically none. None at all, that

I know of." Lady Cynthia corrected. She had returned from her tour with the technicians, having demonstrated all she had learned of the manner of manipulating electric locks, taps, pumping apparatus and other mechanisms which now were capable of being op-

Duquesne had delegated to other

Ing of the batteries; and he sat with

Tony, as did also Eliot James in the

office of the Hall of the Central Au-

thority. So the three men listened to

the girl and questioned her-to learn,

with least delay, of the discoveries of

"We found no weapons in the city

we entered," Eliot James reminded

Tony. "We have come on nothing like

a weapon-except some implements in

what must have been a museum-

"The people of Bronson Beta," pro-

nounced Duquesne, "seem to have had

no need of war in their later develop-

ment. Why? Because morally they had passed beyond it? I do not be-

lieve it. Other causes and conditions

intervened. No greater authority upon

human development than Flinders

Petrie lived on earth; and what did he

Man must strive with Nature or with

man, if he is not to fall back and de-

generate.' Certainly these people did

not degenerate; there is no sign in this

city but of a struggle, magnifique-

epic! But not of man against man.

It was, of course of man against Na-

ture-even against the drift into the

darkness of doom which they saw be

strife between themselves became puny

-imbecile. Long ago, long before the

drift into the dark, they ceased to

wage war; and so they left to our ene-

"They left material, however, which

"Most certainly; the gas-the gas

"How much progress," Tony asked

the girl who had been a prisoner in

the other city, "did your captors make

in reading the records of the Vanished

brought over from earth an especially

strong staff of linguists. They seemed

to have realized, even better than did

our party-or perhaps than did you."

the English girl sald, "the Importance

"Very considerable, I am sure. They

could be used as weapons," the Eng-

that was merciful anesthetic for the

mies none of their weapons."

Vanished People, probably."

lish girl corrected.

"In comparison with this struggle,

fore them.

People?"

"There is no advance without strife.

the Midianites.

this planet-machines which in form are very unlike but in effect are like talking motion pictures. The machines illustrate an object, and print and pronounce a word at the same time. I have shown M. Duquesne similar machines found here."

"Maltby and Williamson together." said Duquesne to Tony, "are working on them now."

Tony arose. Again the implications of what he heard were so tremendous that he could not think of them without confusion. He put them aside for the moment.

He paced up and down. "What was on that lake where your Space Ship fell?" he asked the English girl. "Nothing. It seemed to have been

burned over all around the border. The water was fresh."

"Half of you, you said, were drowned?"

"Nearly half." "All the survivors of the crash were

captured?" "Yes; and when I escaped, I figured that three hundred and ten of us were

living." She repeated the figure she had given in her first account. "And how many were they-your captors-our 'Midianites'?"

"More than our number, considerably. They never said how many they were, nor gave us a chance to count them. They were always on the move."

"Where to? You mean they visited several other cities?"

"Oh, yes." "How many?"

"As many as they could find and reach. And I believe they could have found all within reach. For they had a globe of this planet. I heard about it; but they never let any of us slaves see !t."

"Every city, of course, has a globeor several," Tony said to himself, aloud, and asked her: "What did you pick up from them as to their opinion of the different cities?"

"They believed they had the best one. "Did they say why they believed it

the best?"

SYNOPSIS

escape in two Space Ships just before a cosmic collision wipes out the earth, and land on Bronson Beta. Vegetation is found, and great forests of dead trees, preserved by the absolute cold of space. An airplane flies over the camp, making

preserved by the absolute cold of space. An airplane files over the camp, making attempt to communicate with its people, who realize that they are not alone on the new planet, and that their visitors may be enemies. Exploring, Tony Drake and Eliot James come upon a city, enclosed under what seems like half an iridescent glass bubble. Among their finds, in the city, is an edible grain—

millions of bushels. On their flight back they stumble on the camp of more than 200 persons who left the earth when they did, in a second Space Ship piloted by Dave Ransdell. Tony learns that Russian, Japanese and German scientist Com-

munists have reached Bronson Beta, and probably sent the mysterious plane to spy on Hendron's camp. The Asiatics gas the Hendron camp, but when they return in an armada of the Bronson Betans' planes Tony and his men anni-

hilate them with atomic blasts from the Space Ship's propulsion tubes. Hen-dron's health failing, he orders Tony to remove everybody to one of the Sealed Cities. This Tony succeeds in doing. Von Beitz, a leader, disappears. Drake and

competent hands the continuous charg- | ramps and the streets. The sun, the

companions learn how to operate the Bronson Betans' swift motor-driver

back.

-populated?"

Under the leadership of Cole Hendron, American scientist, over 30 persons

"What else could you pick up?" "They said that one city was a good example of every other. They're all

complete, and all similar in a gen-

eral way." Tony gazed out of the window. More and more of the vehicles of the Vanished People were appearing on the

small clear sun, shone down through

the huge transparent dome. He swung

fresh in the cities when they were fully

of the ventilators, though it was not

necessary with so few people in the

city, of course. The Original People

had huge apparatus for what we would

call air-conditioning, and for heating

the air. The Asiatics, of course, were

the planet was drifting again into the

"The heating, eh? Did they think

"That," said Lady Cynthia, "surely

worried them. They had their own

computations, but they repeatedly

asked what ours were. They were-

and are, I am sure—especially careful with our scientists. They aren't sure.

you see, that this planet will stay

i mean—sure?" asked Tony.
"They said they were. We'd go out

into the cold nearly as far as Mars-

"That's what you think here, isn't

Intentionally Tony waited until Du-

quesne replied. "It is upon that," said

the Frenchman, "that we rely. Now

may I ask something? Did these peo-

ple-your captors, those Midianites-

find any trace as to where the build-

ers of these magnifique cities and the

it. Where were they? Where did they

"No! Constantly they talked about

"We shall name this city," said

Tony suddenly, "Hendron. Hendron.

thank you," he said to the English

girl, "for all you have told us. Of

course we will have much more to

He left them and went out. Now

he had need, as he had not before, for

Jack Taylor, seeing him, stopped one

of the cars and took Tony in with

him. Dizzily they spun up a twisting

"Were your scientists-the English,

especially interested in that."

livably near the sun."

and then come back."

"Yes," said Tony.

it?" the girl appealed.

other inhabitants went?"

go? And did any-survive?"

"Precisely," said Duquesne.

I am sure no one objects, .

ask: but not now."

an inspection of the city.

"Did they find how the air was kept

"Yes; and they even operated some

setting out upon tables the setting metal plates upon which the Orbic People had dined perhaps a million years before.

Tony got out and went in. ite smelled the aroma from a caldron of stew, but he was not hungry.

Higgins was there eating-excited to be sure, but eating. "Tony!" Higgins called. "Tony!" he beckoned, rising.

Tony sat beside him. "I've been two miles underground!" Higgins reported. "Two miles! Malthy got the lifts working. I took a chance on one. Two miles down. Wonderful. Teaperature rises all the way."

Tony whipped his thoughts to this problem. "Temperature rises? How



Two Tiny Images of Men-Men Not of the World, but of This Planet -Decorated the Desk, One Standing at Each of the Far Corners of the Desk Top.

could it! Didn't this planet cool-ages

"Not to the core. Only the crust. Two miles down, it was a hundred and six degrees Fahrenheit. I brought back well, you will see."

"What?"

"Samples of what they tried to preserve below, or store for themselves. Some of it preserved, some of it not; some sealed in naked rock close to the surface and allowed to get terribly cold: some stored in metal containers and placed at strata where some heat would have endured-and did. There is enough stuff under this city to feed a Chicago for years-generations. I can't estimate how long-that is, if the stuff remained edible. The meat must be decidedly questionable."

"Meat !"

"From what animals I can't say; the vegetables from what plants I am unable to guess. Some of it may not be digestible by us. Some may be poison, we'll discover. But some must be edible, for I've eaten some and I still feel fine."

CHAPTER X

Tony went down the staircase to the hall with Higgins. In the hall a halfdozen square glasslike containers, each about two feet high and a foot in its other dimensions, had been set on tables. Covers sealed them hermetically. Their contents were visible; meat indeed-a reddish lean meat not unlike beef, and a lighter meat in small fragments; and vegetables-one

appeared as long yellow cylinders, another as pink balls not unlike radishes. a third streaked with yellow and greet and of an indeterminate lumpy shape Tony regarded the exhibit thoughts fully. "They covered their cities.

They stored food supplies for a prodigious time. They must have prepared for the journey into space."
"Of course," said Higgins.

"But where are the?"

"I do not know."

"And the heat increased with depth?" "Exactly."

"Probably the same system that lights the cities heated the storerooms, so the precious food there would not at first freeze, crack its containers and spoil.'

"Possibly." said Higgins. "I am a plant biologist, not an engineer. But would venture to disagree, even so." "Why?"

"I saw no evidence of heating mechanisms. Ventilation, yes. Heat,

"But the air-it's warmed," Tony persisted. "It wasn't. Observation showed the air on Bronson Beta was frozen solid

-as it approached our sun." "We couldn't make observation under the domes."

"True. But you will find ample evi dence in fractures and wash-marks to show that the air in the city was frozen. Yes-it is not heated air from the domed city which has kept these immense subterranean warehouses

warm." Higgins shook his head. "Ra-

"Radium?" Tony repeated. "Radium. Deep in this planet. Only radio-active minerals could maintain heat inside a planet during untold ages

of drift through frigid space. So we

may conclude that the interior of Bronson Beta is rich in such minerals." "Then it must be dangerous-" Higgins shrugged. "The presence of neat does not mean that rays are also

present. They are doubtless absorbed by miles of rock. Hundreds of miles, may be. But the heat is there, the activity of radium; and the rocks carry the heat almost to the surface." There was silence in the group, Tony

anything but just an average lazy, unaddressed a bystander. "Jim, get Dusuccessful human being. quesne. Tell him to turn the power

Uncommon Sense By John Blake

When Cardinal Wolsey charged bis friend Cromwell-not Oliver-to fling away ambition, he

was giving very bad advice. Ambition The old gentle-

man, who had got "in bad" with Henry the Eighth was on his way out of the picture. But it was the wrong kind of am-

bition which got him into trouble with the Big Boss. The prelate's real ambitton was to

run the country and the king and everybody else. And the king, being able to do his own thinking, preferred to conduct the

affairs of the country as he saw fit. Of course he went a little bit too far when he began killing off wives, but he still was a great man, and had it not been for his ambition, nobody would remember him for anything but one of the Henrys who had been on the throne of England for a while,

Keep your ambition working. You will need it.

It is a stimulant to effort, it is a promoter of thought, it leads men to lo more than they are expected to do, No great man has been without it. The necessity of it ought to be lwelt upon in the schools.

Young people ought to be urged to he somebody and do something out of he common run.

If all men and women were content to follow the old tracks, to do whatover is done in the same way that it had always been done, they would be shout as progressive as a hill of ants,

and about as useful. You live here only once, as far as you know.

Make as long of a stay in it as you an, and do as much work as you can.

I don't mean just ordinary plodding weat-producing work. I mean new original work.

You can't cherish any ambition to be king today. Those jobs are all arranged or in advance. The only way you could ret one would be to buy some little South Sea island and pay the natives to

make you a king. But want to do something that asn't been done before.

Whether it is in science or politics or missionary work doesn't matter, Don't be satisfied with a little temporary success.

Try to get yourself a job that will dve you influence, and use your induence for progress.

That is open to the objection that It entails a great deal of work, but one rarely hears of a healthy man hurting himself by work.

I have never known a successful man or woman who did not possess a high degree of will

The Big power. If you can't be Boss your own boss, you can't be anybody's boss.

Neither can you do anything important and useful. And if you lack importance and use-

fulness you are not going to have a very easy time in the world. Laziness is natural to most people. crastination, which is the child of laziness,

No matter what your job is, you must learn to keep at it un'il you master it, or some other fe'low is going to get far ahead of you in the race for independence and security in life.

Cultivate your will power. Force yourself to stick to your work long after the demon of laziness whispers in your ear that you are tired

and need a rest. Don't worry about wearing yourself

Worry may do that. Work will not. Establish some objective, and try to Pick out something that is worth do-

ing, and which is within the limits of possibility. Without an ear for music, you can

never be a musician. Without an artist's eye you can never become a painter or a sculptor. Without unusual physical strength

and a good sound heart you can not become an athlete. But there is something that you can do, and do well, if you have average common sense and the will to keep everlastingly at the task you have set

Find out what it is. Do not choose it because you think it may bring you popularity.

You'll get popularity if you succeed, and you won't need to look around

for it. When you undertake anything, keep at it, and carry it through. If, when studying, you find yourself

turning page after page of a book, following all the printed lines, and not noting anything that is there, there is something the matter with your will. Keep that will at work. Train it to be your boss. By and by it will keep you at

work, and then you can begin to think about doing great things. But if the will isn't exercised, it will refuse to work, and you will go through life accomplishing about half as much as you ought to accomplish, and which you must accomplish if you want to be

There are too many of such people in the world now, Much too many.

Dan't be one of them. Be your own boss as far as It is possible.

PRECIOUS CHRISTIAN RELIC

The cathedral of St. John the Divine in New York recently received a gift from Archbishop Chrysostomos, head of the Greek church in Athens -a piece of stone cut from the Areopagus, the rock on which St Paul stood to preach to the Athenians.

BOYS! GIRLS!

Read the Grape Nuts ad in another column of this paper and learn how to join the Dizzy Dean Winners and win valuable free prizes.-Adv.

Danger Signal

Sure sign that should convince a roung man that an older one thinks he is foolish is that the older refrains from talking to him.



SEND for 2 genuine High Power Coteman Mantles. Use them on your gasoline pressure lamp or lantern. Let them prove that they are made stronger, last longer, give more light. Lowest cost to use. Just the right size, shape and weave for longer and better lighting service.

Coleman Mantles are always fresh; guar-anteed quality. Dealers everywhere recom-mend them. The name "Coleman" stamped on the mantle protects you against substi-tutes. Send 10f in stamps or coin to cover postage and handling. You'll get your two sample Coleman mantles promptly. Send today

THE COLEMAN LAMP & STOVE CO. Factory & Home Office, WICEITA, KANS., Dept. WUIS

Always a Risk

Whether air travel is safe or not what travel is?



Man's Inhumanity

Chief menace to man on earth is still man,-Exchange,





HELP KIDNEYS

WHEN kidneys function badly and you suffer backache, dizziness, ng, scanty or too frequent urina tion, getting up at night, swollen feet and ankles; feel upset and miserable ... use Doan's Pills.

Doan's are especially for poorly working kidneys. Millions of boxes are used every year. They are recommended by users the country over. Ask your neighbor!



SICK HEADACHES Indicate Acid Condition

Chew one or more Milnesia Wafers and obtain relief

You can obtain a full size 20c package of Milnesia Wafers containing twelve full adult doses by furnishing us with the name of your local druggist if he does not happen to carry Milnesia Wafers in stock, by enclosing 10c in coin or postage stamps. Address

SELECT PRODUCTS, INC., 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y. My Name is Street Address

Town & State My Druggist's Name is Street Address Town & State



of solving quickry the secrets of the ramp and shot out upon a wide bouleoriginal civilization. And they went station over to Klein, and investigate right at it." vard. They pulled up after a couple this. Take Higgins with you." Then; of miles, which had been coursed in barely a minute, beside a building at "How did they learn?" "If the Interior of Bronson Beta is "From repairing and putting into op-eration what seems to have been inwarm still-then it is quite possi one of the guarded gates. On the far struction machines for the children of side of its entrance lobby was a dining TO BE CONTINUED,

dium.'

THE BAIRD STAR

Established by W. E. Gilliland, December 8, 1887 Baird Texas

Issued every Friday, Baird, Texas

Entered as Second Class Matter, December 8, 1887, at the Post Office in Baird, Texas, under the Act of 1879.

ELIZA GILLILAND Editor and Publisher	HAYNIE GILLILAND Associate Editor
Advertising Rates	Subscription Rates
Oisplay, per inch	One Year \$1,50
Reading Notices, per inch	CSix Months \$1.00
Four weeks is a Newspaper Month. All Adds run until ordered out.	Three Months50c

The publisher is not responsible for copy omissions, typographical errors, or any unintentional errors that may occur further than to correct it in the next issue. All advertising orders are accepted on this basis only.

NOTICE-Any erroneous reflection upon the character, standing, or eputation of any person, firm or corporation which may appear in the solumns of The Baird Star, will be gladly corrected upon its being brought to the attention of the publisher.

> by Christmas. The government wants to know definitely if the processing

> tax are to stand up or shall some

control of crops. Bankhead votes of

that the farmers are awake to their

All benefit checks are from con-

PERMANENT WAVES

\$1.50

Vogue Art Oil Permanents

\$2.50

Or Tow For

\$4.00

Other Machine Waves-Up To

County Agent News ROSS B. JENKINS County Agent

NEW COTTON RULINGS

At a meeting of Assistants on Cot other plan be advanced to pay the ton Adjustments and the County farmers benefit checks as the Conmany new rulings designed to speed gress is agreed that the farmers are up the issuance of exemption certificates and also means of finishing 1935 8 to 1; Corn-Hog votes of 7 to 1; compliances were given, The meeting Tobacco votes 20 to 1; Wheat votes of was called to order by T B. Woods, 8 to 1; all go to show the Congress District Agent No 3

Some of the highlights of the meet needs and will be demanding equal ing include new method of disposing protection that has been given the of surplus certificates this fall. They manufacturing interest, will be sold only through the office of the county agennt and before the tracts with the government and will eyes of the Adjustment Assistant. The be paid regardless of whether from certificates will be sold at 5 cents per the processing tax, an inheritance tax pound and the Assistant must see the or from a direct appropriation from money, checks, or bonds paid before the government. Just now all benesurrendering the certificates. No bar- fit checks are paid from the processtering will be allowed by the governing tax. ment. The certificates will not be transferred but new ones wil be is- The Senate has just agreed to con sued in the place of the old ones. | tinue the Bankhead law for another

Persons who have a certain base year and that the AAA will go along acreage established by the past cotton side by side. There are errors that history will receive certificates on a- will necessarily be ironed out but the bout 65 per cent of that acreage pro- AAA is accepted by all parties as vided they plant 40 per cent of same one of the best laws ever to be made this year before it is measured by the for the farmer. Naturally it has opsupervisor. Those who plant less than position from the cotton handlers, the 40 ber cent will be given certificates wheat handlers, and the packers as on the actual number of acres planted at a yield of one and one-half their adjusted yield as certified to by the county committee.

Persons who have planted no cotton this year will not receive bale exemptions even though they have a

It is not permitted to transfer the base of one contract to another; that is, each contract is only allowed its assigned quota. Producers cannot have one farm under contract and farm other land not under a contract, unless it is signed under a non-participating agreement, without violating the voluntary contract,

Exemption certificates are expected far in advance of any ginning needs this year. Callahan has a notice today that all her contracts are in at the State Review Board and will be ready for issuance as soon as the counties in South Texas have been given theirs since cotton is open there now,

COURT RULING Some people are deeply concerned when the papers announce that certain of the New Deal legislation is found to be unconstitutional. Such has been going every since the Congress began enacting laws, but at this time it concerns the farmer therefore the future of the farm programs. Not

provisions of the processing tax, today another court disagreed in a decision of 2 1. That will enable the f government to get the case brought before the Supreme Court probably

are not going to be hoodwinked by have proven to themselves that they of a large rubber concern placed on such poppycock as loss of foreign mar can profit from cooperating with one the writers desk this morning which kets and an ncrease of unemployment another and with the government.
when foreign markets will pay put Manufactures all over the world and Dutch rubber growers have cut 5 cents for cotton, 25 cents for wheat have long known that the supply rubber production 30 per cent for the and 3 1-2 cents for pork not to men- governs the price and have controlled remainder of this year, and as a retion 20 cent corn and 8 cent oats, the supply. When automobiles were sult of this, rubber prices have ad-They instead ask the question if such found to lessen in sale a lack in pro- vanced 20 per cent in just the past prices didn't become real before the duction was seen. The price fell very few days, but we anticipated this". government started to control crops little. When plow tools were not The rubber people control supply and and thereby raise the price to where bought the factories shut off produc- raised the price 20 per cent in a few it is now. Farmers won't soon forget tion but the price remained about con days, but the government is criticized the lessons learned in 1932 when pros stant. When the price of farm pro- if it raises the price of cotton 100 per perity was just around the corner. It ducts fell off the farmer doubled the cent or wheat 150 per cent, or hogs was around the corner, but took the yield to try to get the same volume 200 per cent by the same methods. CONSTIPATED 30 YEARS wise leadership of Roosevelt and a of money but instead of the same The difference is that the government determined and inspired Congress to money for the twice the same supply works for all the people, while special withstand the assults of the mighty they got even less and stopped the selfish interests profit under the old Souring food from stomach choked monied interest to turn the corner, wheels of all industry with the bur order, and people pay bills that pile me. Since taking Adlerika I am a new Now that the farmers have slipped densome surplus.

of the secrets of the dressing room, is that it is based on the time honored terest.

each separate group derives profit they want to see more, and wise ob- major industry of the world; that is from large and cheap supplies of the servers say they are to get more and contral the supply to the demand. farmers raw materials. But farmers more attention from now on as they This is reflected in an advertisement

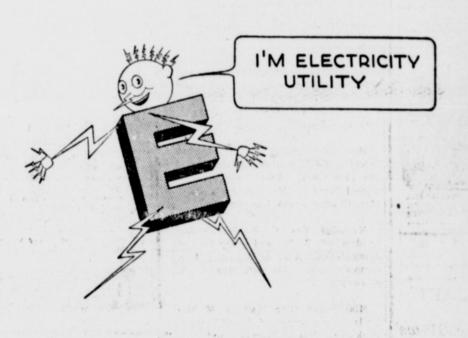
Chickens--Turkeys

Give them Star-Sulphurous-Compound in drinking water regular. Use as directed and it will keep them free of germs and worms that cause diseases. Also free of blood-sucking lice, mites. fleas and blue-bugs that sap their vitality and we will guarantee you to have healthy, good egg-produring fowls and strong, healthy baby chicks at a very small cost or your money refunded.

> For Sale by HOLMES DRUG COMPANY BAIRD, TEXAS

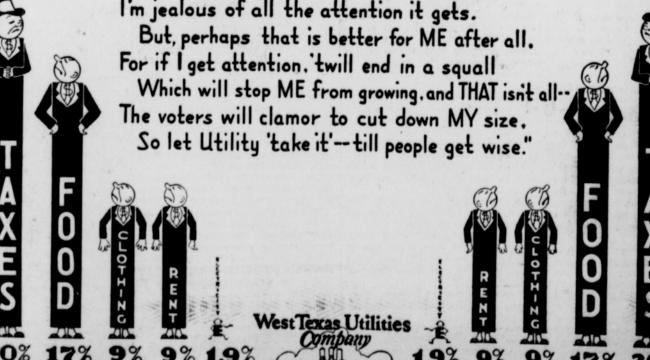
AIDED BY OLD REMEDY For thirty years I had constipation. up fortunes for the oil, electric, pack person. Constipation is a think of the back stage and have found out some The reason the AAA is so popular ing, cotton and other corporate in- past."-Alice Burns. City Pharmacy

INTRODUCING the Smallest Member OF THE BUDGET FAMILY



THE BUDGET FAMILY

My big brothers, TAXES. Food, Clothing and Rent, Grow great on the money they've caused to be spent. The biggest of all, brother TAXES. looks down ---"Electricity, it gets smaller," says he with a frown "It is always so handy: it works day and night. Politicians attack it with main and with might. But they don't notice ME -- the biggest of all. Electricity is tiny and willing, and yet I'm jealous of all the attention it gets. But, perhaps that is better for ME after all. For if I get attention, twill end in a squall



THE BUDGET FAMILY

\$6.50 Jamal Machine Permanents \$6.50 Zotos Permanents \$10.00 Vogue Beauty Shop (Formerly Marinello) Mrs. Corrie Driskill, Mgr. long ago one of the courts upheld anuminimimimimimimimimimimi

Owing to Tremendious Sales, We will CONTINUE INDEFINATELY OUR Ice Cream Special Delicious Del Monte ICE CREAM Vanilla, Strawberry, Banana Nut Fresh Peach

在他的时间不可是不是的

COMFORTABLY COOL!

Friday and Saturday, July 19-20

"BUDDY" NITES

2 People will be admitted for the price of one-To see

TIM McCOY

"The Westerner"

Saturday Nite At 11 P. M. Again Sunday and Monday

The Star of A Million Moods-and

the new idol of the screen-



TUESDAY, JULY 23

150

Reasons Why You Should See



Wed - Thurs, July 24-25

A picture is new until you see it! Don't miss THIS chance to see-GEORGE RAFT

'The Trumphet Blows'

FRANCES DRAKE

ADOLPHE MENJOU -COMING-

"Our Little Girl" "Oil For The Lamps of China"

Mantinee Every Day Except Monday and Thursday.

PERSONALS

Miss Geraldine Fulton of Lubbock, with their aunt, Mrs. Arthur Johnson is visiting her cousin, Helen Fulton and Brother Keith Fuller. this week.

have returned from a visit with relatives in DeLeon.

M. and Mrs. Chris Blakley of Santa Anna are visiting relatives in Baird and Belle Plain,

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Farmer and Mr. and Mrs. Harold Ray left Saturday for a trip to Monterey, Mexico.

Miss Ellen Louise and Vivian Nunnally returned Sunday from a weeks visit with friends in Big Springs,

Mr. and Mrs. R. F. Jones returned Friday from a trip to Monterrey, lady in W. D. Boydstun store during

have been visiting here for some time left Sunday for California.

Chalie Frank Lambert left Sunday for California where he will spend and Mrs. W. S. Hamlett. Dr. and Mrs several months.

Baird, and Fred Short of Putnam, ettesville, Ark. spent Monday in Fort Worth on

children of Stamford spent the past Monday, Miss Lorena who is a nurse week end with Mrs. Ogilvy's parents in the Lubbock hospital is visiting her Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Bowlus.

manager of the Dallas News, spent ton of Lubbock, Mr. Bains and family the past week end with his mother, returned a year or so ago from Lub-Mrs. H. F. Foy and family.

Mrs. Arthur Johnson and family at- has a fine feed and cotton crop. tended a family picnic at Lake Cisco: Tuesday evening.

Cisco, spent Sunday in Baird visiting 12 years of age. Address, Mrs. Alma relatives and attending services at the Mayes, Rt. 1, Baird, Texas. Presbyterian church.

little daughter, Shirley and Mr. and Texas. Mrs. Earl Maxfield of Itasca, were the week end guests of Mr. and Mrs. Haynie Gilliland.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Duncan of Wichita Falls visited relatives here the past week. They were accompanied home by Mrs. Duncan's sister Mrs. Charlie Frank Lambert.

Mr. and Mrs. C. B. Dennis and children, C. B. Jr., and Mary Lou of Marked-Tree, Ark, are visiting Mrs. Dennis' parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. A.

Miss Sarah Beth Hall of Wichita Falls is the guest of Miss Beatrice Hickman. Misses Hickman and Hall, who are students in Daniel Baker College, Brownwood, spent Tuesday in that city visiting friends.

Mrs. Hal Ramsey and children, Juanita and Hal Jr., who have been visiting Mrs. Ramsey's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Bowlus for several weeks, have returned to their home at McAllen.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Fuller and son, Leonard Jr., of Arkansas City, Kansas and Mrs. Fullers' Nephew Martin Terrell, of Little Rock, Ark.,

Mrs. George Perry has returned to making their home in El Paso. and plans to go from here to Calif. Mrs. Ross B. Jenkins and children her home in Santa Monica, Califorfriends in Baird, Mrs. Perry ordered Mrs. M H Perkins The Star to bring the news of Baird

> The Star is indebted to Mr. and Mrs Nolia Smartt of Admiral, for a basket of fresh vegetables from their gaden, also Mrs. Willis Tatum for fresh beans and Mrs. W. H. Berry for fresh roastingears.

Miss Myrtle Boydstun left Sunday for a visit with relatives at Rockwall and Tiago, Mrs. Corrine Driskill has her absence, B. L. Boydstun accom-Mr. and Mrs Walter Tollett, who panied his sister to Rockwall,

Little Misses Jo Ann and Mary Lou Hamlett, daughters of Dr. and Mrs Earl Hamlett, of Memphis, Tennessee are visiting their grandparents. Dr. Hamlett accompanied their little daughters to Baird and after a few Deputy Sheriff, C. R. Nordyke of days visit returned home via Fay-

Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Bains and dau-Mr. and Mrs. Alex Ogilvy, Jr., and Lillie Frances, of Oplin, were in Baird parents for a week or so. She was Raymond, W. Foy, advertizing of Slaton and Miss Margaret Housaccompanied home by Miss Irma Dell bock where they lived for ten years M. and Mrs. Keith Fuller, Mr. and farm near Oplin, Mr. Bains says he

WANTED-Will work for our board, Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Kimmel of Good cook, middle aged lady and boy

WANTED-Quilting, sewing, or laun-Mr, and Mrs. Paul McCowen and dry work, Mrs. Laura Evans, Baird,

Compare Chevrolet's low delivered prices and may G.M.A.C. terms. A General Motors Value.

Clyde News

returned to ther home after a visit proud parents of a son, born Sunday. for a visit with his mother.

Mrs. C. W Cowden and small son

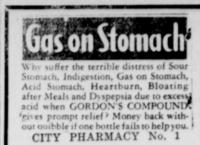
Mr. and Mrs. M H Perkins spent ing, Sunday, Tom Warren, Agent.

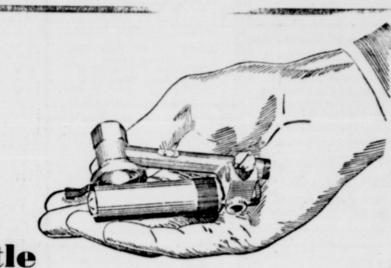
a few days last week in Mineral Wells where they stopped at the Crazy Hotel.

Dr. and Mrs. C. C Dodson are the Fred Stevens of Fort Worth is here

Mrs. Dodson will be remembered by Eldon Keele who has been employed her many friends as Miss Oliver in na department store in Houston Cassauex. Dr. and Mrs. Dodson are is spending a few days with his parents

Delivered twice daily, Morning, even





This little

GAS BURNER

takes the place of all moving parts in

ELECTROLUX



It is this fundamental difference why engineers say gas is the logical method of refrigeration. It is why Electrolux is recognized everywhere as the cheapest refrigeration money can buy. Any wonder when Electrolux operates without a single moving part to make noise or to wear and need replacing? Because of this simplicity Electrolux saves enough on operating cost, depreciation and food bills to pay for itself. See its modern beauty . . compare its advantages, then you'll know why 500,000 have bought Electrolux!

Year





McElroy Dry Goods LAKE CISCO AMUSEMENT COMPANY

"The Playground of West Texas" Lloyd Hughes, Mgr.



Baird, Texas—Phone 33

COMMENTS ON

CURRENT TOPICS BY

NATIONAL CHARACTERS

NRA DECISION

By ALFRED SLOAN, JR. Motor Magnate.

THE highest wage scale is the

best wage scale, providing it

is not out of balance with other

So far as the broader implications

of the NRA decisions are concerned, I

am satisfied that they will eventually

be recognized as vital steps forward in

promoting a sane industrial recovery.

Sooner or later we are bound to rec-

ognize that regimentation and bureau-

cracy have no part in our national

economy. They can only produce one

result-lowered efficiency, increased

We have also to recognize the fal-

lacy of the "theory of scarcity" upon

which many of our recovery programs

are based. Recovery can be promoted

only by increasing productivity. Arbi-

trary and uneconomic increases of the

actors that make up prices penalize

productivity and retard recovery. Em-

FOOLHARDY PANACEAS

By HENRY H. HEIMANN National Association of Credit Men.

or that confronts us in these

ment of mankind. Here is the field

that presents tremendous opportu-

nities, but in our endeavor to promote

the happiness, health and the comfort

of our people, care must be exercised

to avoid these foolbardy panaceas

which have taken such a toll from peo-

We see the ranks of the unemployed

labor as yet undiscovered, perhaps not

even within the minds of the present

ployment is reduced as well.

costs and reduced standard of living.

factors in the national economy.

Office Phone 340 BAIRD, TEXAS OTIS BOWYER Attorney-at-Law

Office in Odd Fellows Bldg. BAIRD, TEXAS

DR. S. P. RUMPH PHYSICIAN and SURGEON COUNTY HEALTH OFFICER Res. 143-Phones-Office 65 If no answer call 11

Dr. M. C. McGowen DENTIST X-RAY Office, First State Bank Bldg.

BAIRD, TEXAS

OTIS BOWYER, JR. Attorney-at-Law 305 Mercantile Bldg. DALLAS, TEXAS

V. E. HILL DENTIST Upstairs, Telephone Building BAIRD, TEXAS

TOM B. HADLEY CHIROPRACTOR 13 Years' Practice in Baird Since August 15, 1922 Office: 3 Blocks East of Court House on Bankhead Highway Phone 89

VIRA L. MARTIN Chiropractor

Spinal Examinations and Analysis Free (One Mile South of Clyde)

TELEPHONE . .

... SUBSCRIBERS Use your telephone to save time. It will serve you in many ways, business, socially or emergency. Your tele-Please report to the management any diseatisfaction T. P. BEARDEN,

GRIGGS HOSPITAL X-Ray Laboratory and Special Diagnosis
DR. R. L. GRIGGS
Surgeon, T. & P. Ry. Co. Local Surgeon. T. &P. City Health Officer DR. R. G. POWELL DR. W. V. RAMSEY

BLANTON, BLANTON & BLANTON LAWYERS
Suite 710, Alexander Building
Abilene, Texas
Albany National Bank Bldg.
Albany, Texas
THOMAS L. BLANTON
MATHEWS SLANTON
THOMAS L. BLANTON, JR.

G. A. Hamlett W. S. Mamlett Hamlett & Hamlett Physicians and Surgeons Special Attention to Diseases of Women and Children Office: Telephone Bldg. Phone 29 BAIRD, TEXAS

W. O. WYLIE FUNERAL DIRECTOR

Phone 68 or 139—Baird, Tex. AMBULANCE SERVICE Flowers for All Occasions BAIRD, TEXAS N THE broader field of endeavdays we must eventually find a growing responsibility taken by each L. L. Blackburn individual to do his bit for the better-

Lawyer BAIRD, TEXAS

ple throughout history. Miss Ruth Akers Special and Private and many accept them as a permanent condition. They do not realize that Nursing half of the people employed today are Phone 318 Baird, Texas working in industries that did not exist 50 years ago. Fifty years hence half of our people gainfully employed in industry will probably be performing

For all occasions. Special

attention given to orders

for flowers for funerals.

ORDERS DELIVERED

Mrs. A. R. Kelton

Phone 212-L S L

Dine in Comfort..

For real pleasurable dining there's no

substitute for the combination of good

food, cooked to a delicious flavor. Courte-

ous service. Drop in for lunch or meals.

ESTES & ESTES, Props.

SAM GILLILAND

BETTER

SHEET METAL AND PLUMBING

Sinks, Bath Tubs, Gas Stoves

Electrical Wiring

BAIRD SEWER COMPANY OFFICE

ALL PATRONS OF THE BAIRD SEWER COMPANY ARE RE-

QUESTED TO PAY THEIR SEWER BILLS AT THIS OFFICE

OR

advertise it.

An Ad Will

rell It For

ORTUNES

OUNDATIONS

are right here in the advertis-

ing columns of this paper. If

what you're selling has merit,

NATTONAL PROBLEMS By HENRY A. WALLACE Secretary of Agriculture.

generation.

ODAY, when farmers and I laboring men ask for a delegation of federal power equivalent to the tariff or the corporate form of organization, or the federal banking structure, they are in danger of being met by some such statement as this: "It is not the province of the court to consider the economic advantages or disadvantages of such a centralized system. It is sufficient that the fed-

I am reminded of that famous observation by Justice Holmes: "The life of the law is not logic; the life of the taw is experience." Presumably if the gests that the advantages of attacking national problems nationally outweigh the disadvantages, then sooner or later national problems will be attacked nationally. Necessity is the mother of social, as well as of me-

> chanical, invention." NEW DEAL AND COURTS By CHARLES K. BURDICK Dean of Cornell Law School.

N VIEW of the emergency and I the consequent recognition of the common importance of any national program adopted to meet general economic and social problems, it might be possible that the Supreme court would now uphold congressional legislation imposing as a condition of interstate shipment of goods compliance with rules as to quantity of production, wages, hours of work and col-

lective bargaining. If public opinion is strongly and persistently in favor of changes and developments in government, a way to accomplish the desires of the people

will, of course, be found. In the United States, where the organic law is the supreme law of the land, the courts may delay, they may to some extent direct, but they cannot in the long run, withstand a defined and persistent public opinion.

THE TVA PROJECT

By JOUETT SHOUSE President American Liberty League THE TVA is a perfect example I of irresponsible political and economic bureaucracy. Its declared objectives are, of course, commendable and proper, but 'n reality the whole authority is a federally sponsored experiment in state socialism. It is noteworthy that no matter how socialistic some of our recent experiments are, their sponsors have refused to present them under their proper labels.

SOCIAL SECURITY

By MISS FRANCES PERKINS Secretary of Labor. IN TWO years the United States I has worked out a system of job insurante that took Europe 15 years to accomplish. The bill is subject to change, for it is a human instrument, with human imperfections, representing compromises among variis in the bows of this hand we shall not abandon it, but improve upon it from year to year.

"QUOTES" Striking Things Done for Youth Young Folks Given

Chance for Work and Education; Eyes of World on F. D. R.

> By EARL GODWIN TASHINGTON. - Nothing is

more agonizing in life than the longing of young people who find circumstances thwarting their dreams and ideals. It as time goes on. is important, then, that in times like these, with political changes threatening around the world, this government has done two striking things for youth: girls (and young men and women) 000,000,000, out of inactivity and set them on their

aid to Harry Hopkins, FERA chief, as be seriously questioned. its executive officer.

where opportunities appear to have dential boom of Alf Landon, Repubwho are stopped by lack of a little it comes to thrift.

school, and not regularly at work. This | money. plan will be organized by states; and In the first place our national dept

President himself, are: dustry for young people ready and one, the demands of the American peosional, industrial and technical em- nomic causes. ployment opportunities. Many a young | Now it may be said, and it is being fellow will, by this means, step up into said, that Roosevelt ought to stop the life work for which he has been spending. Well, congress, by consti-

Provide for continuance at high ity over our federal revenue. schools and colleges.

There is planned a special provision school and who can't on account of money for such trifling things as carfare, bus fare, lunch money, etc. This ly interested, they may find this sugincludes both high school and college gestion practical;

career. Government suffers from taxes and expenses than empty politihordes of workers who look on the cal platform economy promises. lob as a mere aid to existence. The they are entitled because they voted right.

. . . HOLDS WORLD'S INTEREST.

of a larger number of people" . . . debt ride and cut the taxes.

That is the reason for every Roosevelt move. Small political explosions mean no more to the progress of this program than firecrackers tossed at the advance of an army.

Therefore there is not a piece of news from Washington not related to Roosevelt; for or against him, the newspapers must report him. At present, in the furor of a closing session which has been muddled by the great power trust lobby, Roosevelt is a puzzle to many people who don't comprehend the social objects of his program. The man Roosevelt appears to have learned something that the rest of us have not yet found out; and that possibly accounts for his puzzling smile. The smile, too, plus a heartler laugh than ever, is characteristic. Stories from here that Roosevelt has become irritable and petulant do not present

Because he is the most interesting and the biggest man we have today, a systematic effort is being made by his detractors to discredit h'm with his party and the public. Out of this effort came the emphas's placed on the fact that the house of representatives defe-ted the so-called and drastic "death sentence" for large and water logged, dangerously financed public utility holding companies. This vote came in the course of the fight against the power trust's political and ous factions. But I know that once it to appear a crushing defeat for Roosewith 163 Democrats voting-against-the which have no love for the farm belt. President's program looks like revolt.

But don't believe everything you read in the city newspapers. The power trust regulatory legisla-

tion is still in the making; but that 323 to 81 vote is a distinct episode to be explained. The fact is, Roosevelt was letting his crowd in the house have a little free rein; he was giving the boys a chance to assert their independence; a sort of a spree which clears the air and makes them all willing to come into line; and they will all be in line asking for Roosevelt support when election time comes around again.

Actually, the New Deal program to cut down the power trust to a size where it cannot act the political and financial bully has not been hurt in the slightest. You will hear more of this

GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

Government costs more and more with the passage of every decade; as one is the CCC camps, which take we demand more the taxpayers get many hundred thousand young men more and pay for it. Right now we from listless loafing and transforms are appropriating about \$8,000,000. them to an active peace-time Americanized work camp. The other comes under the broad head of the new National Youth administration, a \$50,000. anti-New Deal group are moaning be-000 effort to get American boys and cause they see a public debt of \$28,-

We have, as I have related to you, reduced the regular expenses of the This sounds like one of those dreamy | regular government establishment; but ideals talked about and never put into we have been faced with the necesaction; but this youth administration sity of rel'ef for the 20,000,000 people now starts with \$50,000,000 in cold who could not live otherwise. That is cash at its disposal in the treasury; costing us about \$4,000,000,000 a year; with Josephine Roche, assistant sec-retary of the treasury, at its head, and to feed the people first and balance the Aubrey Williams, expert organizer and budget next, a policy which will not

Large expenses always provoke po-Significantly enough, Miss Roche is litical criticism and declarations that there to look out for the young women some one (in the opposition party of in this era when young folks have been | course) could run the show better and educated and turned loose in a world at less cost. We now have the Presibeen lost. Josephine Roche will now lican governor of Kansas, whose undertake to do a good turn for high | friends point out that he cut down school girls and college women at loose the expenditures in Kansas; that he ends; wanting to get somewhere and is a Sunflower State Cal Coolidge when

There is a difference between econ-The National Youth administration, omies in a state and in the national now just starting, will initiate and ad- government. No President can effect minister a program of projects to pro- economies which in one administration vide work, relief and employment for | will turn a deficit to a profit; in fact it boys and girls, young men and young is almost inconceivable that this govwomen, sixteen to twenty-five, who are ernment could continue to function and no longer in regular attendance at not have to run partly on borrowed

the great objects, as outlined by the has been mounting for six years; it began to increase tremendously six To find employment in private in years ago, and is due to two causes: willing to work but who can't find jobs. ple on their government; and, two, To train young people for profes- the decrease of income due to eco-

tutional mandate, is the only author-

The vast governmental structure TO STATE SIZE. Provide work relief on projects de- which does all this spending is theresigned to meet the needs of youth; fore the child of succeeding conthis includes work on schools and rec- gresses. The President may suggest a congress which didn't override any for young people who want to continue | President who wanted to cut out existing expense

Now if the American people are real

That they elect congresses with defi-There is to be a special opportunity | nite instructions to reduce certain spefor young men and women who want cific governmental expenditures. That to go into government service as a is a more practical method of reducing

National Youth administration will be coo appears tremendous, but in con-The government debt of \$28,000,000. used to train a new type of public trast to our present resources it is not employee and official who will look on dangerous. It cannot be materially rethe opportunity as life work, rather duced now except by drastic reductions than merely add to the immense crowd in government units; or higher taxes; of men and women who regard gov- or by the inconceivable action of Euernment as a political pie to which rope paying us the \$10,000,000,000 owed on war debts.

The big debt which began to swell six years ago could have been reduced had the previous administrations gone Roosevelt continues to hold the in for debt reduction instead of tax world's interest. Other countries are reduction. We were flush with money watching him for he is stepping ahead up to the time of the crash; we might carrying this country with him. His have piled up a little credit for ourobjective, as he expresses it, is "to try selves to use in these strenuous days: to increase the security and happiness but our congress preferred to let the

COLLISION PROBABLE.

Looks like there may be a head-on collision some day soon between the farm belt and food manufacturers now on an actual strike against paying the processing taxes necessary to maintain the parity between farm and city prices. At this writing nearly a hundred large food manufacturers are refusing to pay, are getting injunctions against the government agents who try to collect the taxes, and in general are laying the foundations for a revolt against the AAA. Now this may be more than a mere

a last-ditch fight staged by the political elements representing agriculture and the political elements representing industry and the city man. A farmcity fight that may be the eventual showdown on the question whether or not the farmer is going to get his proper share of the produced wealth or not This much is easy to understand; but what makes the present situation bitter to the food processor is the pending amendments to the AAA laws which would prohibit the courts to take jurisdiction in tax suits of this kind. It would force the payment of processing taxes by food manufacturers, packers, etc., and would practically render it impossible to get the money back in case of saccessful suits. financial dictatorship; and was made This administration is going to do as much as possible to protect agriculvelt, with implications that he has ture; yet it is practically certain that now been spanked and sent home in there will be a tremendous drum-fire disgrace. Well. a vote of 323 to 81. directed against the AAA by interests

BIDS DEFIANCE TO HOT WEATHER

PATTERN 2319



The hot weather brings us to the problem every woman of generous proportions must cope with-how to keep cool and fresh looking on those wilting days? Well-Looking Cool goes a long way, and pattern 2319, with its loose, easy cape sleeve, soft treated waistline gives you a mighty cool outlook on life. And very flattering, too, are the graceful folds of the cape that does wonders to equalze proportions. The darts over the bust and at the waistline cleverly contrive to avoid a too-fitted look at the strategical points, Pick a summery printed volle or other sheer.

Pattern 2319 is available in sizes 16, 18, 20, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46. Size 36 takes 3% yards 39 inch fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE

Address orders to Sewing Circle Pattern Department, 243 West Seventeenth street, New York.

MEATY PROBLEM Customer-What kind of meat have

you today. Butcher-Mutton and venison. Customer-Is your mutten dear? Butcher-No, the mutton is sheep. The venison is deer.

Exaggerated Statement "My great-grandfather could have

bought this whole township for a song," remarked the man from town. "I've heard them stories," replied Farmer Corntossel. "If they was all true there wouldn't be anybody ownin' real estate except musicians."

Limit in Selfishness

Ethel-He seems a bit selfish. Jack-Oh, he's frightfully so. Why, on our regular fall hunting trips, he always shoots somebody else's gulde by mistake for a deer, instead of his own.

Safety First Fireman-Jump into the blanket. Man-No, you might drop It. Put it on the ground first .- Pearson's Weekly.

WNU-L 29-35



Friday, July 19, 1935

IMPROVED Novelty's the UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL CUNDAY

SCHOOL Lesson By REV. P. B. FITZWATER, D. D. Member of Faculty, Moody Fible Institute of Chicago.

C. Western Newspaper Union.

Lesson for July 21

DAVID

LESSON TEXT-I Samuel 26:5-12; II GOLDEN TEXT—Look not every man on bis own things, but every man also on the things of others.— Philippians 2:4.
PRIMART TOFIC-David and the Sleeping King.
JUNIOR TOPIC-David and the Sleeping King.

INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOPIC—David the Great-Hearted.

YOUNG PEOPLE AND ADULT TOPIC—A Generous Attitude Toward

David is one of the most prominent of Bible characters. His many-sided life and his close association with Christ give him a place of importance second to none in all the Bible. It is in this light that this great character should be viewed, and not merely as "David (The Great-Hearted)."

1. His Birth and Youth (1 Sam. 16:

Bethlehem was the place of his birth, as well as that of his greater Son (Matt. 2:46). He was the youngest of Jesse's eight sons. His young manhood was spent as a shepherd. This was the first period of his schooling and preparation for life. From the brief descriptive word we learn that in his personal appearance he had auburn hair. fair eyes and a beautiful countenance (16:12). His life as a shepherd was attended with real hazards (17:34-37). 11. His Anointing (I Sam 16:6-13).

God had revealed to Samuel that one of Jesse's sons was to be the new king. In determination of the divine choice. Jesse's sons passed before Samuel in order, beginning with Eliab, the oldest. Ellab was rejected in spite of his fa- are so merrily splashing, das vorgble physical qualifications. His in swimming, bathing, diving and flor ner condition as seen by God disquali- and frolicing in ocean blue, or lab fied him. All glorying in the fiesh must river or new fangled swimming be set aside in the choice of a man for or wherever enthusiastic water a p'ace in God's program. David was happen to be? chosen because of his fidelity as a shepherd boy. When the anointing oil was are saying anything, they are unde being applied, the Spirit of the Lord edly holding an exciting conversa came upon him. David's attractiveness as to the trend to novelty which i as a young man, and his unusual gifts outstandingly characteristic of were all to no avail without the Spirit. latest in swim and beach suits.

1. As a harpist and armorbearer to and materials, which are that n Saul (1 Sam. 16:19 23). He was they deny the theory that there brought to play his harp before Saul nothing new under the sun. in order that the evil spirit might be

2. His triumph over Goliath. For ing suits are concerned, has set some reason David returned to look fashion world abuzz this season. after his father's sheep. On being sent | kusha, a youthful French designer on an errand to his brethren in the renown, conceived the idea. The camp, he saw the Philistine giant, Go- makers obligingly followed along v liath, defying God and the army of is a fabric that could be used with rael. He volunteered to fight, skillful- sured modesty and pleasing eff ly slung the stone which felled the Comfortable to swim in, attractive giant, and with Goliath's own sword appearance, lace threatens to be

3. Won the friendship of Jonathan. This friendship has been immortanized in the world's thought. It was unique ir that it occurred between two men of rival worldly interest. Jonathan was the crown prince, heir to the throne. David was heir to the throne according to divine purpose. Knowing this Jonathan waived his rights. IV. David's Life as an Outlaw (!

Sam. 21:10-31:13). Though God anointed him king, David wandered for years as an outlaw to escape the murderous frenzy of Saul During this time he did some foolish things, but he also learned many things in this bitter school which better fitted him to be 5 king, statesman, and poet. leaving to the world a rich heritage. V, God's Royal Covenant (Il Sam

7:8-16) On the ground of the setting forth of this covenant, he is the legal heir to the kingdom. Jesus Christ shall one day occupy the throne of his father David (Luke 1:31-33).

VI. David's Reign as King. 1. Made king of Judah at Hebron (II Sam. 2:45:3). A long war was waged between the house of David and that of Saul. 2. King over all Israel (II Sam. 5:4).

him to be king over all Israel according to the purpose of God as expressed by Samuel when he anointed him king. VII. David's Sins and Failures. 1. Refuge among the enemies of Is rael (1 Sam. 21, 30). This was a disgraceful act. Being the chosen and

anointed of God, he should have trust-

ed God to defend him against the fury

The elders of Israel at last invited

2. Plurality of wives. He established a harem after the order of the heathen

3. Crime as to Bath-sheba and Uriah (II Sam. 11, 12). Ammon's sin, the rebellions of Absalom and Sheba, and Absalom's attempt to seize the throne were the inevitable fruits of his polygamous life. 4. Numbering the people (II Sam.

Religion Religion, like morals and physics

has first truths which are incapable of being derived from anything more certain than themselves-which the human mind, at a particular point of its development, invariably recognizes, and the intuition of which is a direct result of its highest activities.-James

Shining Qualities

Many individuals have, like uncur ds, shining qualities beneath a



TUST what, do you suppose, "ar J wild waves saying" in regard t whimsical, colorful and some amusing water sports fashlons w

Well, one thing is certain, if 111. David's Life at the Royal Court. is especially true in regard to m

There's lace, for instance, which a charming innovation, so far as h the left is fashioned of lace of dependable quality. Even the by ing clogs are of lace, closely wo

and snug-fitting. Another sensation is the debut velvet as medium for the bathing s Of course the velvet has been process to resist the ravages of water. Th too, it is crinkled instead of smooth

BEACH TOWEL WRAP By CHERIE NICHOLAS



Immense bath towels with fantasti designs, fish, lobsters, and palm trees being their decorative motifs done in eye-appealing colors are being used at ding summer resorts as rugs and beach wraps. The picture shows how smartly and artfully they wrap them selves about scanty bathing suits. Measuring 38 by 72 inches as they do, these enormous bath-and-beach towels serve as ample rugs on sandy shores ending color and tone to the scene.

IMPROVED UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL CUNDAY OCHOOL Lesson

Member of Faculty, Moody Fible Institute of Chicago.

Mestern Newspaper Union.

Lesson for July 21

DAVID

LESSON TEXT-I Samuel 26:5-12; II Samuel 1:23-27.

GOLDEN TEXT—Look not every man on his own things, but every man also on the things of others.—
Philippians 2:4.
PRIMART TOFIC—David and the

Sleeping King.
JUNIOR TOPIC-David and the eeping King.
INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOP-IC—David the Great-Hearted.
YOUNG PEOPLE AND ADULT TOP-IC—A Generous Attitude Toward

David is one of the most prominent of Bible characters. His many-sided life and his close association with Christ give him a place of importance second to none in all the Bible. It is in this light that this great character should be viewed, and not merely as "David (The Great-Hearted)."

1. His Birth and Youth (1 Sam. 16; 17:15, 34).

Bethlehem was the place of his birth, as well as that of his greater Son (Matt. 2:46). He was the youngest of Jesse's eight sons. His young manhood was spent as a shepherd. This was the first period of his schooling and preparation for life. From the brief descriptive word we learn that in his personal appearance he had auburn hair. fair eyes and a beautiful countenance (16:12). His life as a shepherd was attended with real hazards (17:34-37).

11. His Anointing (I Sam 16:6-13). God had revealed to Samuel that one of Jesse's sons was to be the new king. In determination of the divine choice. Jesse's sons passed before Samuel in order, beginning with Eliab, the oldest. Ellab was rejected in spite of his favorable physical qualifications. His inner condition as seen by God disqualified him. All glorying in the fiesh must be set aside in the choice of a man for a p'ace in God's program. David was thosen because of his tidelity as a shepherd boy. When the anointing oil was being applied, the Spirit of the Lord came upon him. David's attractiveness as a young man, and his unusual gifts were all to no avail without the Spirit.

111. David's Life at the Royal Court. 1. As a harpist and armorbearer to Saul (1 Sam. 16:1923). He was brought to play his harp before Saul in order that the evil spirit might be allayed.

2. His triumph over Goliath. For some reason David returned to look after his father's sheep. On being sent on an errand to his brethren in the enup, he saw the Philistine giant, Goliath, defying God and the army of Israel. He volunteered to fight, skillfully slung the stone which felled the giant, and with Goliath's own sword cut off his head.

3. Won the friendship of Jonathan. This friendship has been immortanized in the world's thought. It was unique ir that it occurred between two men of rival worldly interest. Jonathan was the crown prince, heir to the throne. David was helr to the throne ording to divine purpose. Knowing this, Jonathan waived his rights.

IV. David's Life as an Outlaw (I Sam. 21:10-31:13).

Though God anointed him king. Da vid wandered for years as an outlaw to escape the murderous frenzy of Saul During this time he did some foolish things, but he also learned many things in this bitter school which better fitted him to be 5 king, statesman, and poet, leaving to the world a rich heritage. V, God's Royal Covenant (II Sam 7:8-16)

On the ground of the setting forth of this covenant, he is the legal heir to the kingdom. Jesus Christ shall one day occupy the throne of his father David (1.uke 1:31-33).

VI. David's Reign as King.

1. Made king of Judah at Hebron (II Sam. 2:45:3). A long war was waged between the house of David and that of Saul.

2. King over all Israel (II Sam. 5:4). The elders of Israel at last invited him to be king over all Israel according to the purpose of God as expressed by Samuel when he anointed him king. VII. David's Sins and Failures.

Refuge among the enemies of Is rael (1 Sam. 21, 30). This was a disgraceful act. Being the chosen and anointed of God, he should have trusted God to defend him against the fury of Saul.

2. Plurality of wives. He established a harem after the order of the heathen monarchs.

3. Crime as to Bath-sheba and Uriah (II Sam. 11, 12). Ammon's sin, the rebellions of Absalom and Sheba, and Absalom's attempt to seize the throne were the inevitable fruits of his polygamous life.

4. Numbering the people (II Sam 25).

Religion

Religion, like morals and physics has first truths which are incapable of being derived from anything more certain than themselves-which the human mind, at a particular point of its development, invariably recognizes, and the intuition of which is a direct result of its highest activities.-James

Shining Qualities Many individuals have, like uncua eds, shining qualities beneath a rough exterior .- Juvenal.

Novelty's the Word for Swim Suits

By CHERIE NICHOLAS



whimsical, colorful and sometimes amusing water sports fashions which are so merrily splashing, dashing swimming, bathing, diving and floating and frolicing in ocean blue, or lake or river or new fangled swimming pool or wherever enthusiastic water fans happen to be?

are saying anything, they are undoubt edly holding an exciting conversation as to the trend to novelty which is so outstandingly characteristic of the latest in swim and beach suits. This is especially true in regard to media and materials, which are that novel they deny the theory that there is nothing new under the sun.

charming innovation, so far as bathing suits are concerned, has set the fashion world abuzz this season. Dilkusha, a youthful French designer of renown, conceived the idea. The lace makers obligingly followed along with a fabric that could be used with as sured modesty and pleasing effect Comfortable to swim in, attractive in appearance, lace threatens to be a leader in the race for beachwear popularity. In the picture, the suit to the left is fashioned of lace of tirm dependable quality. Even the bathing clogs are of lace, closely woven and snug-fitting.

Another sensation is the debut of velvet as medium for the bathing soit Of course the velvet has been processed to resist the ravages of water. Then, too, it is crinkled instead of smooth

the idea of the bathing suit which is UST what, do you suppose, "are the knitted yet there is everything new in wild waves saying" in regard to the knitted effects as brought out this season. Their chief claim to novelty is in the daring and bizarre colorings and patterned effects instead of plain solid tones. The new print or jacquard knits are so spectacular that they easily add as much color to the

Well, one thing is certain, if they

There's lace, for instance, which as

BEACH TOWEL WRAP

By CHERIE NICHOLAS

Immense bath towels with fantastic

designs, fish, lobsters, and palm trees

being their decorative motifs done in

eye-appealing colors are being used at

beach wraps. The picture shows how

smartly and artfully they wrap them-

selves about scanty bathing suits. Measuring 38 by 72 inches as they do,

these enormous bath-and-beach towels

serve as ample rugs on sandy shores,

lending color and tone to the scene.

ding summer resorts as rugs and

Apartment Living Traced

CLIFF DWELLERS

Back to 85 B. C.

How many of us have the impression that apartment dwelling is comparatively modern?

No doubt a good many of us. However, surprising as it may seem, apartment dwelling dates back to about 85 B. C., according to official records.

How much further no one ean answer, but an exhaustive research by the writer reveals that in 85 B. C. an entire apartment city was built high up in the Andes, a place called Machu Picchu, Peru.

The entire city was built about 7.000 feet above sea level, on a prectpice leading up from the Grand canyon of the Urubama. It was supposed to have been constructed to promote safety. These apartments were built of white granite and divided into one and two rooms per family, with one window and door in each building. This was quite the mode of living in that day.

We also find a troglodyte village in southern Tunisia, with apartment houses built of mud dauber, each apartment being separate from the others and consisting of one room, one door and no windows.

Crude, treacherous stairs, worn by much use, led to the doors from the outside. The life of these inhabitants was much like that of the Pueblo Indians of America and was another instance of apartment dwelling of that period.

We find in the Twelfth century in Kandy, Ceylon, a type of apartment better known today as the homes of the original cliff dwellers. These cliffs were built in the form of individual apartments, one above the other and served as a refuge for the Ceylonese against the invading Mal-

The Ceylonese monarch of that age was so much impressed by the apartment, or cliff dwellers, that he ap-



pointed priests to take charge of them, and dedicated lands for their OF PAST AGES support. That was probably the origin of our present superintendent DISAPPEAR or resident manager of apartment

> Coming to the North American continent, we find at Mena Verda. Colo., a large community apartment. known as "The Cliff Palace," tucked away under an overhanging rock, which afforded protection in the form of a roof.

> Entrance was made from the ten of the apartment, by a crude ladder. and the individual apartments were built in tiers, rising a few feet per apartment. This is still a famous relic of ancient Indian civilization in southwest Colorado,

What was probably the first example of set-back architecture was discovered at Taos Pueblo, New Mexico. where a large Indian communal house was discovered and housed about 200 Indian families. This house was inhabited by Pueblo Indians and was built of stone and sometimes mud. This communal house was often the subject for artists.-Raymond R. Keane, in the Philadelphia Record.

BELL TOUS NESS

If you have a pimply, blotchy. complexion Iry Resinol to help nature heal such surface defects

Wintersmith's Tonic

MALARIA

A Good General Tonic

which stimulates the appetite and helps restore the strength. USED FOR 65 YEARS FRECKLES

WONDER CREAM WIPES AWAY BLACKHEADS - DULL, DINGY SKIN

All you do is this: (1) At bedtime spread a thin film of NADINOLA Cream over your face—no massaging, no rubbing. (2) Leave on while you sleep. (3) Watch daily improvement—usually in 5 to 10 days you will see a marvelous transformation. Freckles, blackheads disappear; dull coarsened skin becomes creamy-white, satinsmooth, lovely! Fine results positively guaranteed with NADINOLA—tested and trusted for nearly two generations. At all toilet counters, only 50c. Or write NADINOLA, Box 41, Paris, Tenn.

Then It's Different

Civilized people occasionally like to live as savages do until it la time to get a haircut.

MOSQUITOES inject Poison

Mosquitoes live on human blood Before she can draw your blood however, the mosquito must first thin it by injecting a poison. Thus mosquitoes annoy - are dangerous, spread serious disease epidemics. Don't take chances. Kill mosquitoes, flies, spiders with FLY-TOX - proved best by 10,000 tests.

Accept no substitutes...demand

_ADVERTISING

is as essential to business as is rain to growing crops. It is the keystone in the arch of successful merchandising Let us show you how to apply it to your business.

回图2Y DEAN pours one in ?













Boys! Girls! Get Valuable Prizes Free!

Join the Dizzy Dean Winners . . . wear the Membership Pin . . . get Dizzy's Autographed Portrait!



ets package-top. In ordering re to ask for Prize No. 301.

ship Pin . . . get Dizzy's Autographed 1 Orders

Send top from one 12-oz. yellow-and-blue Grape-Nuts package, with your name and address, to Grape Nuts, Battle Creek, Mich., for membership pin and copy of club manual showing 37 nifty free prizes. And to have lots of energy, start eating Grape-Nuts right away. It has a winning flavor all its own. Economical, too, for two



top and bottom, and ferming the shoulder straps, which cross in the back. Then there is the English schoolboy

weolen with white ruffles around the

parasols and deck chairs.

skirtless swim suit, because it per-

mits the greatest freedom of action

and exposes a maximum of skin sur-

are also most flattering to fine figures,

which is another argument in their

favor. A smart version of the mail-

lot, in a jacquard knit with a deep

U-back, halter neck and the fitted

uplift (characteristic of the majority

of 1935 suits) is shown to the right

in the illustration. Huge bubble dots.

alternating outline and solid, contribute

splotches of striking color to its pat-

terning. Among the beguiling com-

binations are white dots on a skipper

blue ground, sulphur yellow on brown,

rouge on glory blue and white on

Many fashionwise water-fans will do

their swimming and sunsoaking in

skirtless or skirted, if you so prefer,

one-piece sults which have backs

formed by adjustable straps drawn

together at the back in a ring or some

other ingenious and attractive device

surrounding the waist as a self belt,

carelessly tied at the front to give the

@ Western Newspaper Union.

OUTFITS FOR BEACH

From tailored severity to lacy lazi-

ness, the newest beach clothes range,

with in-between numbers of quaint pas-

toral quality and daring modern

There's a gay nineties air about a swim suit of polka-dotted red lastex

NEWEST STYLES IN

smart and casual touch.

tropic green.

outfit, so popular with beach lollers this season, which usually consists of tailor shorts and shirt of navy or polka-dotted twill, a matching ascot and a tailored white pique or linen jacket. The Bavarian note is with us, too

in pastoral beach frocks of flowered glazed chintz, with lace bodices and sometimes even milkmaid aprons.

There is the Tyrolean trend, in gay chintz shirts and skirt-length slacks, with suspenders and gay belts. You wear these with a plumed Alpine hat.

Summer Prints Are Using Flowers as Big as Plates

ures l'aris has ever used-flowers the size of a large dinner plate-are next of the summer style scene.

diagonal flounces. Their tops are someoften rimmed by a big ruche of the More prints, this time patterned in gowns cut along similar lines.

Ornaments for afternoon and evening wear are gaudy and often introduce a contrasting color. Quaint Jewelled belts are daring and sometimes have bracelets or other ornaments to

Prints splashed with the biggest fig-

Black or white crepes printed with huge plate-sized yellow and green sunflowers fashion slender gowns whose hemlines and trains are encircled by times without shoulder straps, leaving shoulders and back bare, the decollete flowers cut from the material and strung with loops of horsehair ribbon. saucer-sized tulips, fashion other

Gaudy Ornaments

NOTICE OF SALE OF REAL ESTATE

In The United States District Court for the Northern District of Texas,

Abilene Division

Versus-G. M. Thaxton Et Al

dered sold; said real estate being sitlouise Inaxton and others by deed
uated in the County of Callahan and
dated February 26th, 1927, recorded in
State of Texas, and being in four
seperate tracts, which, respectively,
are more particularly described as
follows, to-wit:

| County of Callahan and dated February 26th, 1927, recorded in
louise Inaxton and others by deed
underwent major surgery likesday attended this meeting but was unable
to attend
We had an attendance fo 19 members; three new members were enfourths of a certain tract of land confourths o

First Tract: Being all of the North- taining 230 1-2 acres, which 230 1-2 west quarter of the Southeast quarter of the Southeast quarter of the B B B & C R R Co. Survey acres of land conveyed to M. C. Thax-ton by A. J. Mathis and wife by deed recorded in Book 28, page 544

No. 127, containing forty acres, more or less.

SELL IT, BUY IT, TRADE IT

Were present at the meeting.

Melvin Poindexter, 9, year old son

Two of our members, Mrs Jewel of Robert Poindexter of Oplin, was a Barton and Mrs Callie Windham, who deed recorded in Book 28, page 544

second Tract: Being an undivided one third interest in and to the east three fourths of the certain 230 1-2 acre tract of land conveyed to G. M. Thaxton, M. D. Thaxton and E. C. Thaxton by Mary Louise Thaxton by Mary Louise Thaxton and others by deed dated February formation of said Court; and duly and firmation of said Court; and duly and seasonably such sale will be reported.

In pursuance of the terms and provisions, patient of said conveyed said court, said sale of said real estate will be made by me subject to confirmation of said Court; and duly and firmation of said Court; and duly and seasonably such sale will be reported.

Mars. Frank Cunningham, of the 5 from 2 to 4 p m

on the official map of said town, a tate under execution copy of which is of record in Book For further and for N. page 641, Deed Records of Callahan County, Texas, and two acres of land, more or less, out of the Southwest quarter of the B B B & C R R Co. Survey No. 66, said fractional block and two-acre tract being the same land described in deed from E. Will call Monday, W. Dizard and wife to Mary C. Thax- Friday, of each week. ton dated December 22, 1913, recorded in Vol. 52, page 577, of the Deed Re-Callahan County, Texas

All of the foregoing tracts of land are the same lands which were conveyed in Deed of Trust dated June 1, 1928, recorded in Book 20, page 247, of the Deed of Trust Records of Callahan Co., Texas, and are the same lands which were conveyed in Deed of Trust dated October 28, 1929, recorded in Deed of Trust records of Callahan County, Texas, in Vol. 21, page 116. In pursuance of the terms and pro-

visions of said order and decree of said Court, said sale of said real estate will be made by me subject to confirmation by said Court: and, duly and seasonably, such sale will be reported by me to that Court for confirmation.

Additionally, public notice of such proposed sale of said real estate, at the time and place and on the terms and conditions herein above stated and shown, is being given by me by posting a true and correct copy hereof at each of three public places in Calla han County, Texas, (one such notice being posted on the Bulletin Board in said County Court House and no two of said notices being posted in the same city or town) for at least twenty one (21) days immediately preceding said Sixth day of August, A. D. 1935, and all such postings of said notices of such sale are being made at places and in manner and form and for the length and period of time prescribed by the Revised Civil Statutes of the State of Texas for sales of real estate under execution, For further and full particulars in

the premises and regarding such public sale, (including a description of said real-estate to be so sold, and the terms and conditions of such sale) in-tending or-and contemplated purchasers at such sale hereby are referred to said order and decree of sale, as the same appears in the files and in the minutes of said Court, now in the office of Clerk of said Court, in the City of Abilene, in Taylor County,

WILLIAM E. HAWKINS, Dated July 2, 1935.

NOTICE OF SALE OF REAL ESTATE

In The United States District Court for the Northern District of Texas, Abilene Division Fred B. Cable, Receiver of the Clyde

National Bank of Clyde, Callahan

County Texas.-Plaintiff Versus-Ewing C. Thaxton Et Al

No 837, In Equity Notice is hereby given that pur-Fred B. Cable, Receiver of the Clyde and entered by the District Court of National Bank of Clyde, Callahan the United States for the Northern County Texas.—Plaintiff

District of Texas, Abilene Division, of the Clerk of said Court, now in the property of the Clerk of said Court, in trict in an adjoining county should No. 836, In Equity

Notice is hereby given that pursuant to a final order and decree made and entered by the District Court of the Clyde National Bank, of Clyde, Callahan County, Texas, Plaintiff, Dated July 2, A. D. 1935. Defendants. | 11, A. D. 1935, in a cause then pendthe United States for the Northern District of Texas, Abilene Division, ants, No. 837. In Equity", I, William at Abilene, Texas, on and dated April E. Hawkins, of Abilene, Texas, who 11, A. D. 1935, in a cause then pending in that Court and entitled upon appointed to be the Special Comits docket "Fred B. Cable, Receiver missioner to make and who thereby of the Clyde National Bank, of Clyde, was authorized and directed to make has been a medical patient the past from the office for this purpose.

Callahan County, Texas, Plaintiff, the therein ordered sale of the herein week is improving.

B. C. CHRISTON versus G. M. Thaxton et al, Defend- after described real estate, and to reants, No. 836, In Equity", I, William port such sale to said Court for confirmation, will sell, at public auction, in and by said order and decree was to the highest bidder therefor, for Miss Lila Gene Caperton, surgical in and by said order and decree was appointed to be the Special Commissioner to make and who thereby was authorized and directed to make the therein ordered sale of the herein after described real estate, and to report such sale to said Court for confirmation, will sell, at public and customarily are made, and before ash, in the City of Baird, at the door of the County Court House of Calland (10) o'clock A. M. and four (10) o'clock A. Durwood Varner, son of Harry to the highest bidder therefor, for the County Court House of Calland (10) o'clock A. M. and four (10) o'clock A. M. and f

Records of Callahan, County, Texas, said land being a part of the B B B & C R R Survey No. 47.

Third Tract: Being an undivided one seventh interest in and to eight and one half acres of the Northwest quarter of the B B & C R R Co. Survey No. 75 conveyed to M. C. Thaxton by C. R. Brock by deed dated July 1, 1911, recorded in Vol. 46, page 398, 1911, recorded in Vol. 46, page 398, and 1911, recorded in V of the Deed Records of Callahan Coun- all such postings of said notices of scription accounts. Will pay market ty, Texas.

Fourth Tract: Being an undivided one seventh interest in and to all of Fractional Block No. 21 in the town of Clyde as laid down and described on the official man of said town.

For further and full particulars in

THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY O LAUNDRY

Call Phone No. 131 Will call Monday, Wednesday an

Abilene Laundry Co.

HOMER DUNN Representative, Baird, Texas



Ask for a free copy of Willard's Message. are Authorized Willard Dealers. Holmes Drug Company

Chevrolet, 4 Door Sedan

Chevrolet Coach _____

Chevrolet Sedan

Chevrolet Sedan

Chevrolet Sedan _____

Ford Coach

Ford Coupe

Ford Coupe

Ford Coupe

Ford Sedan (Model T)_____

Ray Motor Company

Chevrolet Coupe

Ford Coupe

Buick Coupe

Buick Sedan

Oldsmobile Sedan

Defendants.

the premises, and regarding such pub lic sale, (including a description of said real-estate to be so sold, and the Transfer terms and conditions of such sale) intending or-and contemplated purchasuant to a final order and decree made sers at such sale hereby are referred WILLIAM E. HAWKINS,

Griggs Hospital News

Born to Mr. and Mrs. John L.

Second Tract; Being an undivided of the Deed Records of Callahan Coun patient for treatment of badly cut were badly burned last Tuesday when 112, Baird.

26, 1927, said 230 1-2 acres tract being seasonably, such sale will be reported by me to that Court for confirmation.

Seasonably, such sale will be reported by me to that Court for confirmation.

Additionally acres of land by me to that Court for confirmation.

The Baird Star.

FOR SALE .- Quilts, Hooked Rugs Embroidered and crocheted scarfs dresser sets, etc. Will also take order for quilting, rug making or fancy work Mrs. Henry Lambert, Miss Jeffe Lam

TORMENTED FEET! ZEETA BRINGS RELIEF

in 3 Minutes of Money Back

Aching perspired, tired feet, cracked and fiching toos, water blisters—put in end to these miseries in just i filmutes. Get a can of Zeell, the intisciple decdorant powder.

Rub it on your feet and shake it in your shoes. Then take out your watch. If at the end of 3 minutes you do not shout for joy at the spothing, cooling, healing comfort, so to your druggist and he will gladly give you beek your money. Zeeta is recommended and sold by good druggists and department stores everywhere for 3 minute relief from aching feet, excessive offensive perspiration, also for chaing and sunburn.

1933 Model

_1933 Model

1931 Model

1930 Model

1930 Model

1929 Model

1932 Model

1929 Model

1929 Model

1929 Model

_1929 Model

_1926 Model

1929 Model

1928 Model

1926 Model

Transfer Notice fully attended him, Sincerely,

All school patrons desiring to trans-District of Texas, Abilene Division, the minutes of said Court, now in the in the county, or to an adjacent disoffice of the Clerk of said Court, in trict in an adjoining county should
the City of Abilene in Teylor Court the City of Abilene, in Taylor County make written applications to the County Superintendent prior to Aug. 1st.

B. C. CHRISMAN.

Transfer Notice!

County Superintendent.

rolled, Two visitors, Mrs Anne Bell Archie Nichols, Bayou, had minor Foster and Miss Evelyn Windham

a part of the certain 240 acres of land conveyed to M. C. Thaxton by A. J. Maditionally, public notice of such proposed sale of said real estate, at the time and place and on the terms and conditions herein above stated and shown, is being given by me by post said land being a part of the B B B ing a true and correct copy hereof at

Mrs. J. L. Taylor, L. N. Taylor and Taylor.

CARD OF THANKS

Under a new ruling of the State our sincere appreciation to all for the hay on subscription. Will pay mar-Superintendent, all applications for kindness and sympathy shown us in ket price. The Baird, Star. transfers must be forwarded to Austin the illness and death of our beloved and must be signed by the parent or wife and mother. We especially thank MAN WANTED for Rawleigh Route Claude Flores, of Belle Plain, who from the office of the County Supt. floral offerings and every kindness Tenn. shown us. Sincerely,

and Ms. Borden Heslep and son, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Fisher

FOR RENT-Six room house, fur- Pharmacy No. 1.



28-tf

especially wish to thank Dr. Rumph pair and clean fans, and any other and Mrs. V. Voschelle, who so faith- electrical repair work you may have. Phone 41 S. P. Dahms.

family, Mrs. Vernie Crawford and FOR RENT Cool, nicely papered 7 family, Mrs. Vera Tollett, Miss room brick residence, modern conven-Ethel Taylor, Clifford Taylor, Beaul iences. Rent reasonable. See Dr. Tom B. Hadley, Baird, or write Mrs. Dora C Harmon, 2916 Princeton, St Fort Worth Texas.

We take this method of extending WANTED-Fresh fruits, grain and

guardian of the transferred children, the doctors and nurses in Griggs hos- of 800 families. Write today. Raw-Transfer blanks may be secured pital for their services, also for the leigh, Dept TXG-38-SA, Memphis,

J. H. Fisher, Marie Fisher, Mr. and FOR NICE COOL roomy Apartments Mrs. Roy Denny and children, Mr. W Conner, three blocks west of the court house.

Holmes Drug Company Kills quicker than chloroform and costs less. Sold and guaranteed By City

FEDERAL LAND BANK AND COMMISSIONERS LOAN

If you wish to refjance your loans with 4 and 5 per cent money on long and easy payment plan, see or commuicate with M. H. Perkins, Sec-Treas. Citizens National Farm Loan Ass'n. Clyde, Texas

checks MALARIA in 3 days COLDS Salve - Nose Drops

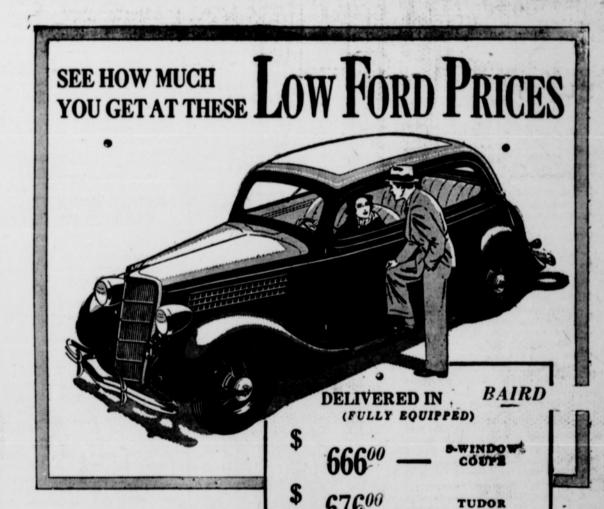
Liquid - Tablets Tonic and Laxative

Over FIFTY YEARS of DEPENDABLE

BANKING SERVICE

Buy Your Texas Centennial Half Dollar Here

The First National Bank BAIRD, TEXAS



THE Ford way of building a car is different. It means a big difference to you. All through the Ford V-8 you get things found in no other car within hundreds of dollars of the price. You don't have to know a lot about cars to recognize these extra value features, either. A few minutes behind the wheel of any Ford V-8 will show you how much more you get for your money:

AUTHORIZED FORD DEALERS

OF THE SOUTHWEST

"WATCH THE FORDS GO BY

SEDAN

(no extra charge).

Separate, built-in luggage space (no extra charge).

• Welded, alleseel safety body, on rigid, X-New safety pressure brakes, with 12-inch drums and easier pedal action.

Greatest all around economy of any Ford car ever built.

On the Air - FORD SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA, Sunday Evenings - FRED WARING, Thursday Evenings - Cole

A LITTLE FUN Jokes to Make You Laugh

Motherly Pride
"Mrs. Mulcahey, did ye hear about
my boy, Michael?" asked Mrs. Flaherty of her neighbor. "Sure he was sint
up for tin years, but by good behavior
he is out and back home in less than
eight years! Isn't thot a boy to be
proud of?"

The Cub Reporter

A cub reporter was warned by his city editor that he was too verbose, was using too many words in his write-ups.
"Cut it down!" was the admonition.

He showed up the next day with this: "As our U. S. Senator, James O'Neal, was walking downtown this morning, he felt a sharp pain in his chest, slumped against a telephone pole and died."

"Go Easy, Sandy!"

Jock and Sandy were storm-tossed.

Their light skiff was in danger of foundering. Sandy looked to the Lord in prayer. He got down on the shurch of the story of the stor

"Go easy, Sandy," cried Jock from the bow of the boat, "I think I see land."

No Wildcats on Her Land

The Oil Weekly tells this joke: A Wisconsin woman who owns some land near Rio Hondo, Texas, was "insulted" by an oil scout recently when he wrote her regarding the leasing of her land for "wildcat purposes."

She wrote an indignant letter de-claring that there were no wildcats on her land. "This land was bought for good land, taxes have been paid on it as good land, and it is good land," she wrote, "with no wildcats on it."

The Old Boatman's Version

An old boatman who always rowed a skiff for Phillips Brooks when this beloved churchman would go fishing, was performing a similar service for another clerical angler who recalled what a noble soul the bishop was.

"Right ye are," the oarsman assent-

ed, "cept his swearing.
"Bishop Brooks swear? Impossible!" the preacher fisherman exclaimed.

"Oh, but he did, leastwise he swore onct. He hooked a big bass, got the fighting fellow up to the boat, an' just as I went to scoop him with the hand net, he flopped clean off the hook. 'I say, that's too damned bad, Bishop!' He say, 'yes, it is.' But that's the only time I ever heard him use such lang-

Security

A full-blooded Pima Indian out in Arizona needed some cash, so he went to a banker and asked about a loan.
"How much do you need?" asked the banker.

"Me want \$200."
"For how long?"

"Maybe two week; maybe two

"And what security have you?"

"Me got 200 horses."

This seemed sufficient security and the loan was made.

A short time afterward, the Indian came into the bank with \$2,200 cash.

paid off the note, and started to leave with the rest of his roll.

"Why not let us take care of that money for you?" asked the banker. The old Indian's mind flew back to the day when he wanted \$200 and, looking the banker straight in the eyes, he solemnly asked, "How many horses you

To successfully raise chickens, year after year, pay all bills promptly and lay a little aside for the rainy day, the big thing is to know how to keep the chicks healthy. Learn how to prevent rather than cure disease. I may be wrong, but my experience backs up this statement. Sanitation, one of the prime factors in preventing disease, brings us to the use of wire floors. I have been slow, too slow, in adopting this means of raising chicks under more sanitary methods. When wire floors first came out I tried them in a half-hearted way, with only fair success. It costs a little money to put in these wire floors, another reason why I held back. This last spring, an exceedingly wet one, made for increased trouble from coccidiosis. In fact, my experience leads me to believe it is exceedingly difficult to raise chicks on the floor with litters in the old way during a damp spring such as we had the months of April and May. Coccidiosis will

chicks on the floor with litters in the old way during a damp spring such as we had the months of April and May. Coccidiosis will cause too much trouble and mortality. Prof. Munnerlyn, A. & M., had been trying to get me to put in wire floors for some time. I was just a little too hard-headed, but finally had to come to it. Wire floors in your brooder houses make it possible to raise chicks in a much more sanitary way. When you take time to think, any plan that will take chicks out of their own droppings must be a good one. Most poisons, germs, bacteria worm eggs, etc., are expelled in droppings. An arrangement that makes it impossible for the chicks to come in contact with these droppings must be a good one.

Heep Sanitation in Mind planning your brooder house or poultry ses and yards, keep sanitation in mind. I re raised several million chicks, yet each

Poultry Facts

Woman's Intuition

"My dear," remarked Jones who had just finished reading a book on "The Wonders of Nature," "this is really a remarkable work. Nature is marvelous! Stupendous! When I read a book like this, it makes me think how puerile, how insignificant is man.

"Piffle," scorned his better half, "a woman doesn't have to wade through four hundred pages of a book to dis-cover that!"

Prodigal Son

The parable of the Prodigal Son-how the perverse and foolish young man went into a far country and wasted his substance in riotous living-was the text selected one Sunday morning by a colored preacher. Pounding the pulpit hard with his fist, he exclaimed: "Den dis down-and-outer made fuh home as fast as his laigs could carry himself, shoutin' wid all his might as he hit de fron' porch of de pahternal mansion: 'Whar's dat fatted calf?'"

Fearfully and Wonderfully Made

A good deacon whose vision was failing once startled the congregation by turning over too many of the Bible's thin leaves while reading the account of Creation, thus getting into a description of the ark.

"And God made woman," he read solemnly, "and He made her of gopher wood, three hundred cubits in length, fifty cubits in breadth, thirty cubits in height, and pitched her within and without with pitch!"

Observing a stir in the congregation the aged deacon looked over his specs at the faithful and observed:

"All of which, beloved, shows that we are fearfully and wonderfully made!"

A Cinch

The chairman of the State Central Committee was receiving reports from the county committees.

"Things never looked better for a clean sweep for the Republican ticket than they do this fall," reported one county committeeman. "It's dollars to doughnuts that we'll even elect the candidate for judge of probate."

"What makes that so important?" the chairman asked.

"Well, you see the Democrats put up a man who had only one arm four years ago and we've never been able to overcome the appeal of that empty sleeve. But he's our meat this time. We Republicans have nominated a man who has lost both arms and is paralyzed from his hips down!"

Everything Happened

"Anything happened since I went away?" the boss asked the hired man as he got into the Tin Lizzie at the railway station.

'No, nuthin' but the dog died." "The dog died? How did that hap-

'Got poisoned by eatin' burned horse

"Horse meat?" Where'd he get burn-ed horse meat?" "The horse was burned up when the

barn took afire." 'The barn took fire?"

"Yep, from the house." "From the house?"

"Yep, the house caught fire when the wind blew the winder curtains into the lighted candles by the casket." "What casket?

"Your wife's casket. They had candles all 'round it. A mighty good woman, your wife, sir."

year the above statement strengthens my belief that you cannot raise chicks successfully under unsanitary conditions. This should start with your breeding flock, houses and yards, to be kept up in the incubators and again in the brooder houses. Bloodtest your breeding stock, cull them thoroughly for vigor and health. Fight shy from all in-bred stock; watch the sanitation of the hen house and yards; cull the hatching eggs; feed a balanced ration with cod-liver oil. Give your hens plenty of sunshine, green food, out-door exercise. Fumigate the incubators properly before each hatch. Operate incubator carefully and move chicks into a clean brooder house, clean in the true sense of the word, with wire floor and sun porch, or clean and uncontaminated ground. It is, of course, impossible to even mention all the important sanitary measures in an article of this kind. Probably more than half are overlooked. I believe common sense sanitary measures, carried out honestly and thoroughly, will do more to make chicken-raising profitable than a sanitary chest full of medicine, remedies and sure-shot cures. Make your fight in preventing rather than curing disease. You will be more successful and it will be much easier on your bank account. Study your sanitation system, rather than how to diagnose diseases. It is not an easy matter, because you may have clean hen houses, etc., but still be overlooking some important features. Watchfulness is the price of success, lack of it failure. Work is about 90%, watchfulness and sanitation the other 10%.

From this, please don't get the idea that my farm is perfect along these lines; far from it, but each year I am making changes to increase sanitary conditions, building with the idea of sanitation always in mind.

In this rather incomplete discussion I do not mean to bring out that there are not some good poultry remedies; there are, and if you practice true sanitation they will do some good; if you do not, they are worthless.

By F. W. KAZMEIER

Poultry Breeder, Bryan, Texas

While pausing to review the passing of American institutions, one must list in that category the old organ which stood in the parlor and was the focal point for a family's evening entertainment.

JUST A SONG AT

TWILIGHT

The organ, now possibly replaced by a radio, is stored in the attic or has been sold to the junk man or, perhaps, traded in on a radio. The fact remains that, while the music that is now heard may be of a higher quality, certainly it is no sweeter than those songs we used to sing after the supper dishes were cleared away and the family convened in the "sittin' room" or the parlor for a genuine reunion and song fest.

Even grandpa, or grandma, joined in the family circle and just before their bedtime at 9 o'clock would sing their

favorite song. Each member of the family had his favorite, and the variety ranged from "Nellie Gray" to "Tenting On the Old Camp Grounds," with preference being shown the truly American folk tunes, including those appealing melodies of Stephen Foster.

There was a spirit of serenity and peacefulness about the copies of the Bible are sold occasion, and a kindly light annually. from a nearby lamp shed a A full-grown ostrich stands tender glow on the faces of nearly 8 feet high and weighs the family as its members 300 pounds. stood around the organ. comradeship was established supply of coffee comes from there that held throughout Brazil. the years and nothing today quite equals this scene of long ago.

CAMELS DON'T GET YOUR WIND ATHLETES



So Mild... you can smoke all you want!

COSTLIER TOBACCOS!

There are approximately U. S. A. 8,000 verbs in the English language. An average of 30 million

Two-thirds of the world's

More than 150,000,000 prescriptions are filled annually by the 120,000 pharmacists in

the 60,000 drug stores of the

"It's just like the one

my sister has

in her new home

in the city"

And in his name shall the Gentiles trust. Matt. 12:21.

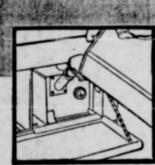
MEN WANTED

No previous sales experience necessarywork patiently, intelligently and faithfully among classes of people you like and whose friendships would be helpful and inspirational to you. A chance to lift yourself from any routine job you may now have or any rut in which you may have fallen. Your earnings increase from year to year, up to and including old age. Write full particulars about yourself, age, education and former business experience to

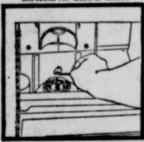
State Reserve Life Insurance Company

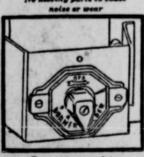
Fort Worth Texas
"The Company of Character"

KEROSENE-OPERATED ELECTROLUX brings MODERN CITY REFRIGERATION TO RURAL HOMES!



5 gallon tank holds en kerosene for week or more





No MATTER where you live, you can now enjoy every advantage that has made Electrolux the finest refrigerator for city homes and apartments. This rural Electrolux operates on kerosene . . . brings you perfect refrigeration, plenty of ice cubes, day in and day out, with practically no at-

Amazingly Low Cost to Run!

And just think! A five-gallon filling of kerosene runs this ideal modern refrigerstor for a week or more! Owners report their Electrolux running for little more than 3s a day.

> No Moving Parts ... No Water!

The secret of the Electrolux's famous economy is its utter simplicity. Electrolux operates without a single moving part! The heat from a wickless glow-type burner circulates the refrigerant, which is cooled by ordinary air. Electrolux uses no water.

Silent, and Same on Repairs!

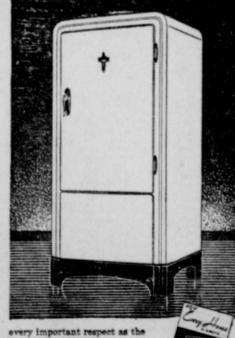
trolux brings you other advantages! Absence of moving parts means permanent silence. And it means. as well, a real saving on repairs, for parts that do not move cannot wear.

Modern Living at Its Finest

Picture this modern refrigerator in your home! American women themselves created its design to bring sparkling beauty into any kitchen. And besides perfect refrigeration and ice cubes, Electrolux freezes delicious desserts, helps you make tempting crisp salads. Now Enjoyed by

500,000 City Families

Remember, the Kerosene Electrolux is the same in



beautiful refrigerators now in use in 500,000 fine city homes and apartments. .

FREE-write for this illustrated booklet on the Kerosen Electrolux.

TROLUX DEALERS IN TEXAS

Allen, Clapp & Allen Bowie
Allen, Clapp & Allen
Armor Hardware Company Eden
Austin-Morris Co Brownwood
The Autoquip Company Paris
Baker Mercantile CoLockney
Beard & Stone
Blackwell Hrw. & Furn. Co Friona
Brewster Furn. CoTyler
Browning Hrw. Co Perryton
Buie-Crawford Hdw. Co Grandview
C. E. Cain Hardware Co Quitman
Reimer Calhoun Texarkana
F. C. C. Carter Plint
Central Drug Company Wink
H. Chain & Co
Charles Co
Cherry Drug Co
Chisholm Hardware Co Brownfield
J. A. Christian Paducah
F. F. Coburn Buffalo
Cub Drug Company Olney
Cecil, De Cordova Grain Co
Dickson Furn. Co
Donnell Service Station, Throckmorton
Elkins & Company Graford
Lester Embry Sivels Bend
Farmers Hdw. & Imp. Co Blackwell
Ford & Green
Forreston Gin Co Forreston
Fort Worth Battery Co Fort Worth
Mrs. Kate Fowler /Silverton
C. L. Francis (Household Appl. Co.)
Burkburnett
Durkoumer

ELECTROLUX I	2
Caignat Hdw. Co	ks.
M. A. Gainer & CoRoche	ra lle
Gordon Hdw. & Furn. Co Colem	an.
P. V. Greenwade	ew
The Gunter Company San Ange	th
Haynes Motor Co	ey
Hall Drug Company Stant J. C. Harris Laza	on
Harrison Music Co Waxahach	ile
Wesley Harrison Seymo	ur M
Hawn Lumber Co	ns
Henderson Elec. CoHenders	iia on
M. S. Henry & CoCrow	eII
Higginbotham Bros. & CoComanc	in
Hullard Furn. CoFort Wor	th
Home Furniture Co	m
F. R. Hutchinson & Co Colora Jacksonville Radio Elec. Co	do
Jacobson Hardware Co Dente	le
Jarrell-Hyde Hdw. CoMabar	n k
Jarvis & Co., Inc	94
Jews Auto Parts CoOdes Johnson & Justiss Motor Co	17
Johnson & Justise Motor Co	::
Tiraca	

H. W. Jones Hd	& Elec. Co., Kat
Keoun Music (CoGlade
Kerr Radio Sh	ор
Kinabrew Brot	thers Mal
Hugh Lee Hdw	v. Co
Lewis Hardwar	e Co
	e CoPanh
C. L. Lynch I	Hdw. Co
	npany
Marshall Motor	Co
Maytag-West To	exas Co Sweet
Meinecke Bros.	Plair
Midland Hardw	are Co
A. D. Morriss	& Son Douglas
John W. McCh	re
P. H. Olsen.	Gate
Pecos Mercantil	le Company
	CoCan
Pioneer-Harvest	ShopLe
Planeer Radio	Supply CoPitt
Part Males Che	v. CoH
	Shop
Radio Electric	ShopChi
Pambo Motor	CoShe
	Exchange R
	Tri
	Jack
Rowton Chevrol	et Co Honey
Salt City Comp	pany Grand &

Sherrod Bros. Hdw. Co Slaton
Shroyer Motor Co Big Spring
Smith Furniture CoMarshall
Smith & Moncrief Sulphur Springs
Smith-Tomlinson Co
E. P. Storm Hdw. Co Truscott
Strange Hardware Co Archer City
Sullivan Implement Co Weilington
J. R. Taylor
Texas Furn. & Rug Co Brownwood
Thacker Supply Co Roaring Springs
W. M. Thomas Alte
Thompson Hardware Co Breckenridge
Thompson Hdw. Co
Thompson Hdw. Co
Thompson Hdw. Co
Thompson Bros. Hdw. CoClarendon
Thompson Bros. Hdw. Co Hedley
Thompson BrosMemphis
E. L. Thornton Abilene
Tindall Drug CoShamrock
Trinity Battery Co
F. H. TurbevilleGainesville
Ward Motor CompanyMosheim
Washam Tire Company Hamilton
Western Drug CoMuleshoe
Western Drug CoOlton
F. R. Wildman
Williams Hardware CoAmarille
E. R. YatesLames
Zimmerman Sons & CoCleburne
Limited and Contract Chepural

KEROSENE ELECTROLUX

On Display at Your Dealer Today.

THE SHIELD COMPANY, Inc. Fort Worth, Texas 904 Monroe Street

-PAGE 5-

TEXAS FOR SALE OR TRADE—320 acres fine wheat land farm 4 miles north of Canyon on paved highway, 6-room house, good well and mill, all necessary outbuildings.

200 acres cultivation, all tillable \$1.750 federal loan against 120 acres, 200 acres, federal loan against 120 acres, 200 acres including improvements, clear. Prefer to trade for stock farm, with some improvements and running water. S. B. Mc-CLURE, Canyon, Texas.

NEW DICKINSON OIL FIELD

NEW DICKINSON OIL FIELD
60 acres fine land, not leased; reasonable price quick sale, W. I. HARRIS,
129 W. Main, Ottawa, Ill. OKLAHOMA

FARMS, RANCHES. Bargains in good land. Terms. Durant Investment Co., Durant, Oklahoma.

FARMS and ranches, \$3 per acre and up; terms. A. W MEUIR, Durant, Okla.

MISSOURI

TWO 40-acre farms; Jersey yearlings. LOUIS HAAS, Norborne, Mo. LOUIS HAAS, Norborne, Mo.
FOR SALE by owner; 300-acre high quality
grain farm, well improved; 150 acres fine
wheat; 25 miles north of Springfield, just
off U. S. highway 65, 7 miles south Buffalo, the county seat, on same highway;
possession now; \$50 per acre; 9,000 cash,
balance \$6,000 on long time at 6 per cent.
Also, smaller farms and improved acreage.
Write Mrs. Martha Reynolds, Buffalo. Mo.

COLORADO Tracts-Near State College. Juste fruits, poultry. Box 1, Fort Collins.

vertising Florida.
ville. Florida.
GEORGIA

GEORGIA

Cattle Ranch—Farm and pasture lands in southeast. Three separate tracts: 840 acres. 750 acres. 17,500 acres. State highways. Deer proof, hogoroof fences. Cattle, deer, turkey, elk, smaller game. Patrolled, protected with fire breaks. Limestone springs. Half open lands, well sodded to Bermuda, carpet grass, lespedera. Bottom lands contain forty million feet hardwood timber which can be retained. Fertile land now producing. Demonstration of ten months range with fourteen hundred head of cattle (largely grades). Reynolds Bros. Lumber Company, Albany, Georgia.

REAL ESTATE

BRICK BUILDINGS — Southeast, fully reuted, income \$3,500; sell \$40,000; equity \$16,500, half cash balance hardware stock, improved farm. Write Becktel, 202 W. 36th. Kansas City, Mo.

OIL ROYALTIES

WOULD Consider Drilling Well on favor-ably located oil lands. Wire or write J. W. Dutton, 2814 First National Building. Oklahoma City, Okla.

LIVESTOCK

BEAUTIFUL spotted stallion. "Saddle stock." 3 years old, weight 1,100 lbs., \$250.00. H. W. Hannay, 1216 Powderhorn Terrace, Apt. 21, Minneapolis, Minn.

FOR SALE—Registered Hereford Bulls of aerviceable ages. MRS. PEARL C. LIT-TLETON, Benbrook, Texas. 200 Polled (Horniess) Shorthorns. Males and females not related. Some of the very best in quality and breeding. Can supply your needs. Banbury & Sons, Plevna, Kans.

CAREFUL ATTENTION

TRUCK OR RAIL SHIPMENTS JOHN CLAY & COMPANY LIVE STOCK COMMISSION

ort Worth, Texas. CATTLE-HOGS-SHEEP

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

worth, Kansas.

FOR SALE—Modern dry cleaning plant, newly equipped; fast growing town, where music of saw and hammer could be heard all thru depression. Low overhead; receipts \$800 mo.; can be increased; \$5,000, \$2,000 down. Full details. Box 305, Roswell, N.M.

DRUG STORE FOR SALE
Invoice about 88,500, stock and fixtures;
will take 50c on the dollar. DE CORDOVA
DRUG CO., Collinsville, Texas.

FEED plant at Arlington for sale. Ham-mer mill, sweet and dry mixers, large storage for grain and hay. Best location in this country. T. B. NORWOOD, Owner, Arlington, Texas.

Arington, Texas.

CAFE-Have two places established in Live Town in East Texas Oil Field. No depression here. Will sell one, or both Low rent, take car in part payment Louisiana Coffee Shop, Overton, Texas. Louisiang Coffee Shop, Overton, Texas.

AUTO supply and hardware for sale. A
going concern in a live oil town and on a
transcontinental highway. Must be seen to
be appreciated. Some terms. HARP AUTO
SUPPLY, Pyote, Texas.

FOR SALE—Mountain camp and filling
station, good location, good business; must
sell. Priced right for cash. No trades.
Mack's Cabins, South Fork, Colo.

MOTORCYCLES





Kills roaches, moths, bed bugs, too Sure Swat at your grocer. Money-back guarantee. BARNEY SMITH CORP., the wicked, and go not in the 1954, Fort Worth, Texas. way of evil men. Prov. 4:14.

FARMS AND RANCHES TREES, PLANTS, SEEDS

STATE certified Porto Rico potato plants, 85c per 1000; 65c in larger orders. Pitts-burg Plant Co., Pittsburg, Texas. 500-bushel Black Amber cane seed, \$6.50 hundred. Henry Noll, Stratton, Colorado.

KILLS TREES

BO-KO Kills Trees. Bo-Ko Co., Jones-town, M.sstosupi.

POULTRY AND EGGS

Waco, Texas.

DIXIE CHICKS—200-EGG BRED—Sired by cockerels from 200-egg trapnested hens. Pig. strong, healthy chicks you can depend upon. We are the South's largest producers of 200-egg sired chicks. The 200-egg quality of our stock has been definitely established by the records of our hens at the Official Egg Laying Contests. All leading varieties. Exceptionally low prices. 100% live delivery. Write for Free catalog. DIXIE POULTRY FARM & HATCHERY. Brenham, Texas. ARKANSAS

OZARK. 80 acres, well improved, well located, \$1.250.00. (Owner). GEORGE SPERLING. SALEM. ARKANSAS.

FLORIDA

FLORIDA FARMS—5 ACRES, \$60 total; \$6 cash; pay balance with service ad- \$6 cash; pay balance with serv

KAZMEIER BABY CHICKS I have a hatch every Monday and Tuesday. Chicks are bred for health, vigor and heavy laying. No chicks exed. Chicks hatched in clean incubators by expert operators and packed under my personal supervision. They will live.

White Legborns, S. C. R. I. Reds and Barred Rocks. Write for

F W. KAZMEIER - Bryan, Texas.

PIGEONS

FANCY Pigeons — Swallows. Fantails, Dragoons, Jacobins, Rollers, Muffed Tum-blers. Specials for Boys. All guaranteed. Send stamp for reply. Vanorsdois, Bridge-port, Kansas.

AGENTS WANTED

AGENTS WANTED-To sell an attractive line that assures good profits to any one willing to hustle. Every home a prospect Write for illustrative catalogue. Chattanooga Medallion Co., Chattanooga, Tennewsee

AGENTS to handle repeat item with national reputation. Sold direct and through stores. Opportunity for permanent income above average. Box 408, San Antonio, Texas.

MALE HELP WANTED

STEADY farm hand, with small family German preferred. State salary wanted Mosty Nursery, Kerrville, Texas.

FOR SALE INDIAN RELICS, BEADWORK, Stamps. Mineral, Curios. Illustrated cataloga Sc. Lemley Curio Store, Northbranch, Kan.

ELECTRIC MOTORS

OVER 25 years efficient service to Electric Motor users in Texas. Modern equipment, fast service on rewinding. Also trade in used machinery. CENTRAL ELECTRIC COMPANY, Fort Worth, Texas.

WANTED TO BUY

WANTED Model H Fort Worth spudder or other spudder similar size. P. W. Jenson, Chelsea, Oklahoma.

ROY HARPER STUDIO

MACHINERY

NEW 5-INCH spade lugs for John Deere 25c. McCormick-Deering 10-20 and 15-30 Acc. Irving's Tractor Lug Co., 644 Mulberry St.. Ga'esburg, Ill.

States census bureau, ard's bulletin. Dried fruits county, for 38 years, hasn't now are 19,954 and vegetables, also jams bought seed corn for 24 farms operating in Hildal- and preserves, should be years, and only once in that BETTER Combine Canvases, Samples Free, Windrow Pickups, Hean Shockers, Tractor Wood Sawa, Baidwin Repairs, Freight Paid, Richardson, Cawker, Kansas, St. Different Width S. Complete stock Endless Thresher Belts. Wholesale, retail. Liberal allowance for used belts. J. B. Lester, 327 E. Grand, Oklahoma City, Okla.

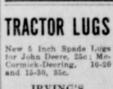
With 9,420 in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930 to 9,885 in 1935.

With 9,420 in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo county led the list, increasing from 4,321 farms in 1930. Hildalgo count

WELL MACHINERY—SAMSON WIND-MILLS—STOVER FEED MILLS FORT WORTH SPUDDERS Pump Jacks, Stover Good Engines, Belts, Cypress Tarks, Cables and Ropes, Mill Dypress Talks, Cables and Louisian, Water Works Supplies.
WELL MACHINERY & SUPPLY CO.
FORT WORTH TEXAS.

USED PARTS

22 Acres of Tractors, trucks, cars. Remember, we wrecked 500 tractors of 50 makes and models. Get your used parts from us. We are the largest wreckers in the world. We sell cheap. Write, wire, phone 1967. Main. ELMWOOD AUTO WRECKING CO., INC., Galesburg, Ill. Wanted to buy all makes of tractors everywhere.



IRVING'S

Tractor Lug Co., 504 Mulberry St. Galesburg, Ill.



Enter not into the path of the wicked, and go not in the

31 YEARS SELLING LIVESTOCK AT ONE MARKET. Let this Experience get you results.

BREEDLOVE COMMISSION CO. FORT WORTH, TEXAS. SELLERS OF CATTLE, HOGS and SHEEP

East Texas tomato crop for crop will not be ready to

ed in the Blackwater Val- about 100 carloads. ley irrigated district, near Muleshoe, Bailey county. especially promising.

Day.

Wharton County Home Demonstration Clubs "Rally Day," held in June at the Wharton County Fair Conche San Saha and Mills club members attended.

East Texas farmers and ville, August 5 and 6. business men are watching the soil conservation service project at Lindale. The cattle from the William

tend grapefruit trade agree- \$70 per head. ments between the United States and Sweden. Grape-European countries.

to make up a shortage of field. hay and pasture crop.

Houston county, sponsored A competitive tomato show building of a relief canning was held, with entries from have an immense feed crop center at small expense. practically all the East Tex- this year from land former-Twenty men gave their as tomato growing com- ly planted to cotton, aclabor, lumber was donated munities. and only \$16 in cash ex-

1308-A Elm Street.

Dallas, Texas.

ROLLS DEVELOPED, 16 prints 25c or two enlargements 8 prints 25c. ELECTRIC STUDIOS. 31, EauClaire, Wis.

The RIo Grande Valley should have 57 pints of has had 10,534 new farms vegetables and 45 pints of placed in operation in the fruit for use during the past five years, according winter." says the Home go, Cameron, Willacy and added. Starr counties, compared with 9,420 in 1930. Hildalgo

> proximately, a ton of fresh mental Station. vegetables, canned 104 conthe cash expenditure.

Cash income from the Parker county's melon HEGARI and single dwarf maize seed \$3.50 delivered Texas points, tested, tagged in even weight new bags. 88% germination. ed around \$2,000,000. week in July, but is expected to be from three to six ed to be from three to six More than 1,000 acres of times larger than last year. vegetables have been plant- The 1934 shipments totaled

> Girls' and boys' 4-H clubs The potato crop is reported will have a special program on the 1935 Farmers' Short Course, at College Station, "Second Monday Trade July 28 to Aug 2. The gold Day" has been inaugurated star pins won by the 100 at Stamford. A free auc- boys and 100 girls judged tion, with farmers and mer- the "most outstanding in chants co-operating, will be the State," will be awarded a feature of each Trade July 31, and the winners will be banqueted.

> The Rochelle Chapter A fashion show and dress contest featured the Grounds. Three hundred counties. The winners will represent the district at the State FFA meet at Hunts-

Nearly 10,000 head of attendance record for one Randolph Hearst ranch in tinue through the summer. Citrus growers in the First sales of around 3,000 Rio Grande Valley may ex- head averaged more than

Red River county is congoes on the free list. Texas | Fence posts have been posts were hewn from Sudan grass seed is be- post oak saplings in the according to Atkins. ing imported from Argen- winter, when Baird's suptina, Australia, Hungary, ply of posts ran out, before Morocco and South Africa he completed fencing a

The Arbor community ple," was staged as a feat- made for five years. home demonstration club, in | ure of the two-day show.

past five years, according winter," says the Home

Doreen Parker, garden Jersey Cattle Club repre- have the best orchard crop demonstrator for the Huff- sentative, New York City, in four years, his plum and ris county, planted 1700 planned for Texas dairy- with fruit. feet of starchy vegetables, men at the twenty-sixth toes and 1370 feet of mis- Station, July 28 to August Texas Relief Commission cellaneous vegetables, for a 2. The program will be ar- embrace 76,891 home garcash outlay of only \$1.20 by ranged by O. C. Copeland, dens for which seed was farms without serious loss. saving seed from her 1934 dairy husbandman of the furnished and 171 com-

tainers and sold more than enough vegetables to repay lene has bought the "30" vidual clients and their luxuriant new growth, according to reports from an experi-Bag worms, which at in two tracts, in Taylor and sumed in the fresh state pert for the Department of tack cedar trees, especial- Shackelford counties, from goes direct to the family Agriculture. A deposit of ly should be fought at their first appearance, according to authorities on tree pests.

The worms are small, encased in small bags, which they dreg about with the should be fought at their table. Shaker estate. table. All surpluses may caliche near the trees had been feeding them alkaline substance, Gilson said, and canning plant where they were partners in various will be processed on a toll they dreg about with the control of the same of the form the results of this caliche near the trees had been feeding them alkaline substance, Gilson said, and the iron added necessary will be processed on a toll for the results of this caliche near the trees had been feeding them alkaline substance, Gilson said, and the iron added necessary will be processed on a toll for the results of this caliche near the trees had been feeding them alkaline substance, Gilson said, and the iron added necessary will be processed on a toll for the results of this caliche near the trees had been feeding them alkaline substance, Gilson said, and the iron added necessary will be processed on a toll for the results of the results they drag about with them enterprises for many years basis. Sixty per cent is fers the results of this experias they devour tree foilage. until Walker's death six retained by the commission ment as a suggestion to resi-The worms extend their years ago. Cattle bought for distribution to relief dents of certain section of the bodies partially from the included 1,000 head of reg-clients through surplus Texas plains country, where it bags while feeding and may istered stock, among them commodities depots, and is difficult to grow trees.

Want Advertisements READ THEM-You May Find What You Want TEXAS FARM FLAKY CRACKERS WIN CHILDREN TO DRINK MILI READ THEM-You May Find What You Want



fattened cattle will con-merce. Governor Allred and other State officials were guests of honor.

of cage trap, says H. L. grapefruit is gaining in sprouting on a farm near Atkins, county agricultural demand in a number of Clarksville, operated by agent. The traps are home Porter Baird. The growing built, easily moved and

Approximately 20 famifarms in Howard county sale of canned chicken. approximately 7,00 0,0 0 0 United Miss Violet Slaton, of tion program. Families States, caused by the 1934 Jacksonville, was crowned are being allotted approxidrouth. Many Texas farm- queen of the second annual mately 35 acres of land and ers recognize the value of National Tomato Show, are furnished a horse, cow, Sudan grass as a temporary held in June in Jackson- pigs and chickens and necville. A pageant, "The essary farming imple-

Williamson county will member of the family bulletins containing detail has had 10,534 new farms vegetables and 45 pints of ing and filling trench silos.

W. P. Moody, who has to figures of the United Extension Service Stand- farmed near Paradise, Wise States census bureau. ard's bulletin. Dried fruits county, for 38 years, hasn't time-last year-has he had to buy corn for feed. O. E. Reed, chief of the Moody's 1935 corn crop, he

bags while feeding and may be destroyed easily while young with an arsenic spray. Lead arsenate or arsenate of lime in proportions of two pounds of either to 50 gallons of water is recommended for a spray, which should be applied with force. Commodities depots, and 40 per cent is retained by the producer clients. Community gardens will distribute as much produce in the fresh state as possible and will can the remainder. More than 500 plants will be operated during the canning season.

WE LEAD! You will get the full strength of the market when you consign your livestock to:

TEXAS LIVESTOCK MARKETING ASSOCIATION HOUSTON And 23 Other Leading Marketing the commodities depots, and 40 per cent is retained by the producer clients. Community gardens will distribute as much produce in the fresh state as possible and will can the remainder. More than 500 plants will be operated during the canning season.

And 23 Other Leading Marketing Association, operating at the lowest commission rates at Fort Worth

The North Texas onion | First 1935 carload of new growers held their inaug- Texas wheat feceived in the day was 311, this number attending in parties from Shelby, Titus and Wood sent to Brownfield for feeding. Marketing of the Junior Chamber of Company of Co

Mary Louise Revier, of Carlisle girls' 4-H club, won the A. & M. short course trip Ector and Andrews coun- offered by the Lubbock Chamties have 5,000 less ravens ber of Commerce. The prize fruit, which had been sub- tributing to the season's than they had a few weeks was won by Mary Louise's ject to an import duty, best wet weather story. ago, thanks to a new type bedroom improvement work.

Pauline Arnst of the Sam Fernando Home Demonstra- lis school students have formtion Club, Kleberg county, will last for several years, bought clothes for herself and on feeding calves, lambs and her sister, paid for their poultry during the summer. music lessons, and bought shrubs for improvement of lies have been located on their home yard from the

Old tin cans were used by one Williamson county garden demonstrator for sub-irrigation, because concrete for tile meant paying cash. The cans terraces paid in full during Romance of the Love Ap- ments. Leases are being do not last as long as con- precipitation amounted to sevtake more work in laying and experimenter.

Texas ranks first in the by erosion. South and is eighth in 37 cording to D. W. Brown, States reporting commercial county agent. Many farm- production of cheese, accord- QUALITY MOTOR KODAK FINISHING

Spacetry, quick delivery and Address Box 174, Leaven
Address Box 174, Leaven
Rolls developed free-prints ac each-for terials for the canning their summer canning and winter feeding. The countaint to a six dollars worth of manument their summer canning and winter feeding. The countaint to a six dollars worth of terials for the canning their summer canning and their summer canning and their summer canning their summer canning and their summer canning their summer canning their summer canning and their summer canning their summer c preserving that each adult ty agent's office is offering who is a cheese specialist for the bureau of dairying, has The Rio Grande Valley should have 57 pints of instructions on construct been in Texas on a trip of inspection. Annual cheese production in Texas from 14 commercial plants amounted approximately to 8,000,000 pounds.

> A machine to destroy weevil infestation in grains and lentils has been patented by R. R. Reppert, entomologist ing from 4,321 farms in Department of Agriculture, bushels to the acre. L. P. Washington, D. C., and Lynn Copeland, American community, says he will machines to enable forms. machines to enable farmers to treat their own products so man Girls' 4-H Club, Har- will be on the program peach trees being loaded that they may be stored without loss. An experimental machine has been in use for 2000 feet of leafy vege-tables, 500 feet of toma-course to be held at College garden programs under the system, and has enabled the two years by the Texas prison system to store peas and beans produced on the prison

> garden. She harvested, approximately, a ton of fresh mental Station.
>
> Texas Agricultural Experimunity gardens operated by relief administrations the roots of cottonwood trees Scrap iron buried around in 82 counties. Home gar. that were dying brought brand, 5,000 head of cattle families and as much of ment conducted near Hereand leases on 41,000 acres the produce as can be con- ford by M. B. Gilson, tree ex-

and Senior High School. Ages: 7 to 19. Small classes. Individual atten-41st year begins Sept. 9. WRITE FOR CATALOG SAN ANTONIO TEXAS

Twenty-six Lampasas pubed a 4-H club, starting work

Snyder had a two-day hidetanning school in June. M. K. Thornton, leather specialist of the A. & M. Extension Service, conducted the school and demonstrations.

Collis Bouldin, Gonzales county, says his 150 acres of crete, but are better than no en inches, half of it in less irrigation, according to the than one hour. Without terracing, he says, his whole crop would have been carried off

AND TRACTOR OILS

Drum or Truck Lots. Opportunity for Salesmen or Dealer Pennrock Petroleum Works 2nd and Jones St., Fort Worth, Texas



And Autocraft Oils are made out of the finest products obtainable. Therefore makes your Autos, Tractor and Machinery last longer. A Trial will convince you. AUTOCRAFT OIL & GREASE MANUFACTURING CO.

FORT WORTH, TEXAS

These we buy every day. Always paying highest market price. Invite your shipments, rail or truck, any quantity to our nearest Branch House. Write or wire

Nortex Hide and Produce Co.

Walter H. Smith, Manager Fort Worth, Brownwood Texas Paris

-PAGE 6-

SKIN **DRYING UP?**

Melt Dead, Rough Surface Skin with Special Skin Softener

Dermatologists say that, due to the drying-up process in skin, there is a coating of dead cells on the surface. This makes skin rough. They explain that the keratolytic property in vanishing cream melts this dead surface layer, leaving the skin soft, smooth.

That is why so many women use Pond's Vanishing Cream after their nightly cleansing—leave it on all night—in the morning see their skin looking soft, fresh.

Because it instantly makes skin mooth, make-up goes on evenly, tays fresh for hours.

Begin today to have your skin look young, alluring. See how the keratolytic property in Pond's Vanishing Cream smooths rough-

Copyright, 1935. Pond's Extract Company



MUSIC IN 28 FOREIGN LANGUAGES

Native foreign-born white in Texas numbered, according to the 1930 U.S. census, 98,396, representing 29 dif-ferent foreign countries. That these foreigners love their native music is proved by the fact that the Brunswick Record Corporation, Dallas, keep in stock phonograph musical records in 28 foreign languages, records that are bought entirely by foreigners who live in Texas. This music includes most of the popular airs of each foreign country—both instrumental and vocal.

Mr. D. F. Law, manager of the Brunswick Record Corporation, says it is very interesting to study the reac-tion of foreigners to the music of their homeland. Some of them will listen to this music with tears in their eyes. Others will ask that a favorite American record be played along with a favorite foreign record.

"But regardless of how little education a foreigner may have," said Mr. Law, "he is very responsive to the music of his native country. I have seen a foreigner, who could neither read nor write his own language, listen raptur-ously to some favorite homeland song reproduced on the phonograph."

Mexican records lead all other foreign records in sales in Texas, with Germany sec-ond, Czechoslovakia third and Italy fourth.









For Boys and Girls



PUZZLE IN PICTURES



Answer to this fill in jiggelette puzzle will appear on this page August Issue of the Magazine Section.



Last Month's Jiggelette.

DEAR FRIENDS:

DEAR FRIENDS:

Here we are in the midst of a busy summer season. God has been good to us, sending bounteous rains to growing feed crops, thus providing food for the hungry.

How happy and considerate we should all be, by trying to share that which we have with the less fortunate. It is not always possible to give material help, but we can give a smile and a cherry word to those we meet. Wouldn't this be a wonderful world if every face you looked at wore a smile. I don't mean a grin. this be a wonderful world if every face you looked at wore a smile. I don't mean a grin, but a cherry smile. Even through tears—and sometimes it is good for us to cry—a smile illuminates and softens the face. Don't you love to look at a person with merry, twinkling eyes? Let us all strive to have happy, cheerful faces.

I am sure my boys and girls are doing all they can to make fathers' and mothers' work easier this summer. You are getting at the

they can to make fathers' and mothers' work easier this summer. You are getting at the age now where you can take many burdens from their shoulders. How happy you will make them; and then, too, it will make you a better man or woman to KNOW that you did your share of work around the old homestead. Make this the happiest vacation you have yet had by doing worthwhile things for dad and mother. How many shall try?

had by doing worthwhile things for dad and mother. How many shall try?

Don't forget to do much reading this summer. Make up your book reports as you go along. It will help your school credits, you know, and is the best kind of fun.

With love,

(Signed) AUNT MARY.

SUNSHINE CLUB NEWS

SUNSHINE CLUB NEWS

Here is the news you have been awaiting—
news from your friends, far and near. Isn't
the printed word wonderful? Back a few
centuries ago folks wrote books and pamphlets
by hand. About all they knew was what went
on within a few miles of their homes. Now,
you sit in your home and read letters on this
page from all over the country in a few
hours or a few days after they are written. Marvelous, isn't it. How glad we should be
to have lived in this wonderful age, how hard
we should all try to make it a better world.

Martha Gene Griswold, Weslaco, Texas:
"*** I enjoy being one of your Shut-Ins
and appreciate the lovely letters I get each
month. *** I can see some beautiful flowers outside my window. *** In fact I see
many things as I live at the intersection of
two of our busiest streets—on Sundays I

many things as I live at the intersection of two of our busiest streets—on Sundays I watch the people go to four churches near my home; however, I must attend by radio. A group of friends had my room completely redecorated. I was so happy and surprised. I don't know what I shall ever do to deserve it and many other blessings, including Aunt Mary and the Shut-In friends." Thank you, Martha Gene, we love you, too, very dearly. Mrs. Emma Lakey, Tyler, Texas, sends love and greetings to all.

Mrs. Lanier Smith, Dallas, Texas, wants the sweet girl who wrote her and told her that she was going to adopt her as her grandmother to write again. She has misplaced the name and address as it is very hard for her to keep things in order because she

for her to keep things in order because she must be in bed most of the time and suffers so much pain. Whoever it was, please write to

her again at once.

Miss Edna Hammock, Normangee, Texas, is a new member who wants to bring happiness to all she can.

ness to all she can.

Edna Rogge, Chicago, Ill., wishes to make a correction concerning the poem of last month accredited to Mrs. Griffin. The author is unknown and Mrs. Griffin merely sent the

poem to Edna.

Aunt Agnes, Berkeley, Calif., writes: "**
Had a letter from Beulah Lamb, Devan James,
Mrs. Martin and Little Nell Ball this month.
I enjoy the club as much as ever and send love
to all."

I enjoy the club as much as ever and send love to all."

Mrs. Mary Nichols, Oakland, Calif., sends in membership. Mrs. Nichols is the daughter of T. W. C. Nealy, Weatherford, Texas, who is well known in that section of the State. While Mrs. Nichols lives in California, I am sure she has her eye on Texas and the great Southland most of the time. We are glad to welcome her to her home State, even if it is only through the medium of this page.

Louise Sluder and Mrs. Mary Young, Royse City, Texas, want to thank all who have been so kind to them.

Betsey Lee Stevens, Frederick, Okla., wants to be able to send all the sunshine she possibly can. Welcome to the club, Betsey Lee.

Lillian and Carol McGlothlin, Lockhart, Texas, are two fine girls joining the club this month. They think it would be nice to have a poetry corner. Perhaps come day soon we can have such a corner; but at the present all the corners are full, so we will have to wait. So happy to have these girls and I am sure you will all come to love them very much.

Bernice Self, Lelia Lake, Texas, says: "I've been reading about the wonderful things you are doing. I think this is great and noble work." Thank you, Bernice, and welcome to the club.

Mrs. H. D. King, Waco, Texas, wants to express her deepest and most grateful thanks to

Mrs. H. D. King, Waco, Texas, wants to express her deepest and most grateful thanks to all the club members who have sent her sunshine. They mean so much in her life as she was once very active and now is confined to her from all the time. It is impossible for her to write; but her niece tries to answer letters whenever possible. She asks that you

be patient when you do not hear from her as

be patient when you do not hear from her as soon as you write.

There was a pleasant surprise in the mails this month when I received a letter from Mrs. Sallie Martin, Troup, Texas. Mrs Martin, been in bed a long time, has suffered a great deal, However, I am so happy now that she can sit up and write her own letters. During her long illness the faithfulness of her grandson, Leon Martin, cannot be too highly praised. We are all proud of Leon.

There is a beautiful letter from Devan James, Bronte, Texas, I wish I might print word for word. Space forbids me doing so. He tells us about Harriet M. Emigh, Millerton, N. Y., who has been one of our faithful

ton, N. Y., who has been one of our faithful members and is now sick. I am sure her many friends in the club will be sorry and I hope many will write her. More of Devan's letter next month.

"Greetings in the precious name of Jesus," writes Mrs. Lucy Newman, Woodleigh, N. C., "the wonderful sunshine letters mean so much

Aunt Susan Hughes, Galveston, Texas, sends love and many thanks to all who wrote her when she was ill. We are so happy that

she is so much better.

Aunt Agnes Pick, Berkeley, Calif., tells of the illness of her husband. We are glad that he is better at this time. The work of Aunt Agnes means so much to all of us. We love her so much.

her so much.

Welcome to all new members joining this month. Wish we had space to print the names. We only hope the new membership will continue to grow. Let me at this time express to the many members that have been working so faithfully for new members my deepest appreciation and thanks. Your work is bearing fruit abundantly. Don't give up the good work but keep on bringing them in and I know they will thank you many times after they join our club. join our club.

If you are not a member of this club fill in the coupon and mail to Aunt Mary, Route 5, Box 179-B, Fort Worth, Texas. No charges of any kind for membership.

MEMBERSHIP COUPON I want to bring happiness to others

Name	 	 	 						 				
Address .	 	 	 	 					 				
City	 	 	 	 					 				
State	 	 	 	 					 				
Birthday	 	 	 	 	.(P	ri	nt	P	la	i	nl	y)

Prayer Corner

The many lovely letters about the prayer corner have been so encouraging. Remember each Thursday evening at 7:30 we are asking our many friends to join us in fifteen minutes of prayer and Bible reading for the Shut-Ins of our country and other lands. Especially for those that belong to the club. We will all pray "Thy will be done." Join us and ask others to join.

"МҮ НОВВҮ"

Each month we are offering one (\$1.00) dollar for the best letter on "My Hobby." Do not use more than 85 words. Letters cannot be returned. The decision of the judge is final. Mail letters to Contest Editor, care of Aunt Mary, Route 5. Box 179-B, Fort Worth, Texas. All letters must reach the editor's desk by the 10th of each month in order to be entered the following month. Letters received later must wait until the next month's contest.

test.

Winner in July Contest

(Letters received up to June 10th)

Mrs. Emma Lakey, Tyler, Texas, is the winner this month. Her letter in part reads:

"I have had a desire to travel but not being financially able I decided to do so via Uncle Sam. I collect post-card views. As I turn the pages of my album I can go down the highways and byways of wonderful places, through parks, churches, schools and all the places I would like to see, while sitting quietly at home."

BOOK REVIEW

The other day a great educator said to me, "If you don't think children's reading is in great peril today, go to the first newstand and look over the hundreds of periodicals that are published which not only teach bad morals but actually are dangerous.

Supplying our children with worthwhile literature is one of the best investments we can make. The dollars spent for books, of the right kind, will yield great dividends in the years to come.

While it is true there is much worthless reading, yet never have children had the opportunity to own worthwhile books at such low cost. Many publishers are specializing in sets or series that can be bought all at once or one at a time, as desired. I should like to make a suggestion: Why not form a book (Continued top next column)

-PAGE 7-

club in your neighborhood? We might say, eight or ten families would go in and each one contribute ten cents, or a quarter, a month. Then have one person re-sponsible to select a worthwhile book each month, or as many as

you have money to buy. Keep the books at a central place, draw lots as to turns for reading the books Lots or folks would give several books to such a collection and any number of ideas could be worked

out. Try it.

"The Story of Cotton," by
Dorothy Scarborough. Published
by Harper and Brothers, New
York, N. Y.

No story is as fascinating as the true story of cotton. It is one of the nation's most important industries with special appeal to our great Southwestern States. Miss arborough has treated a familiar

subject in a most fascinating way. The book has exceptionally large print, so much desired in children's books.

For boys and girls, between the ages of 10 and 16, we urge this book for summer reading, as it deals with a subject greatly stressed in the coming year's school work. It treats the subject of cotton from earliest times to the present, including cotton problems now confronting the nation. The story is told so interestingly, one

have the opportunity to read this fine book.

Shut-In List for July

YOU.

1-3—Mr. A. P. Moore, Yoakum, Texas.
Age 80.

4-6—Mrs. Albert P. Zeigler, 17 W. 4th
St., Lansdale, Penna. Age 65. In bed.
7-9—Miss Beulah Lamb, Hazel Ky. Age
11. In a chair.
10-12—Devan James, Bronte, Texas. Age
11. In a chair.
13-16—Miss Beirt Thompson, Royae City.
Texas. Age 67. In bed.
16-18—Molile Parker, Carthage, Texas.
Age 67. Helpless.
19-21—Mrs. S. D. Spears, Carthage, Tex.
19-21—Mrs. S. D 19-21-Mrs. S. D. Spears, Carthage, Tex. as longhorn cattle are very not saved. Jer. 8:20.

MARY HARDIN-BAYLOR COLLEGE. INVITES YOU to SEEK YOUR EDUCATION in

A College That Is Distinctive In Its Opportunities for Young Women. In its Opportunity

Investigate Our Broad Curriculum,

Know Our Scholarly Faculty

Appreciate Education for Women, Preparing

Them to Meet Life's Problems Today.

September 16, 1935. Write for a Catalog Today, and Make Your Reservations Early.
J. C. Hardy, A. M., LL. D., President

25-27-Mr. John Carter, East Spring-field, Ohio. In bed. 28-30-Mr. James R. Beard, Red Springs. 28-30—Mr. James R. Beard, Red Springs, Texas. In bed.
31-23—Mrs. T. B. Bensan, Gonzales, Texas. Age 69. In bed.
34-36—Nell Ball, 45 Spooner St., Vaux-hall, Birmingham, England, (Postage 5 cents. In bed 26 years. Age 34.
37-35—Mrs. C. T. Iley, Cost. Texas. Blind.

now confronting the nation. The story is told so interestingly, one dislikes to lay the book down before having finished reading it.

"American Scientists," by Clar
"American Scientists," by Clar-

fore having finished reading it.

"American Scientists," by Clarence J. Hylander. Published by The Macmillan Company.

Mr. Hylander, who has taught science to boys, makes these biographical accounts both brief and interesting. The stories are true as well as entertaining.

Libraries, schools and private libraries will welcome this book, so complete and yet so fascinating, to the younger generation. It is a timely book to help create the right kind of hero worship when the tendencies of today are so far in the wrong direction of "gangster" hero worship. Let your boys have the opportunity to read this fire heads of the standard of this kind.

"37-56—Mrs. H. D. King. Raleigh Hotel. Wacoo. Texas. Age 7. In bed. Or eathy the bed. The dead of this kind.

"CRIME THE WORLD'S GREATEST INDUSTRY One of the best informed authorities in the United States on crime says: "Crime is the world's greation. It is a timely book to help create the right kind of hero worship when the tendencies of today are so far in the wrong direction of "gangster" hero worship. Let your boys have the opportunity to read this fire heads.

THE HORN RACKET

THE HORN RACKET

the information that a new 000 worst public enemies." Where is YOUR number? Find, racket is being "pulled" in it. Then send sunshine right away. Texas-the horn racket-Remember they are depending on wherein peddlers go about the natives of the Polynesian



possessed of a police record of arrest. There are three million small timers from From reliable sources come which are graduated the 10,-

Dogs are eaten as food by

THINK I NEED

SOME EXPERIENCE

TEIRST.



HE GETS ONE THING STRAIGHT, ANYHOW!

NEVER MIND.

I'LL LEARN TO BE A

FARMER YET! MEANWHILE.

I HOPE WE HAVE

POST TOASTIES

EVERY DAY!

HEY! WHY ARE YOU

GOING OVER THERE?

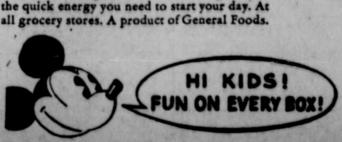




And how you'll enjoy these crisp, crunchy flakes full of the flavor of the hearts of corn!

UST taste those rich, golden flakes-made from the tender little bearts of corn! You'll see why Post Toasties is the favorite breakfast food on farms the country over. Every big, tempting flake is toasted double crisp. That's why Post Toasties stays so deliciously crisp and crunchy in milk or cream. And for an extra-special treat, just try Post Toasties with fruit or berries.

Have Post Toasties for breakfast tomorrow. Because it is so good. And because it gives you the quick energy you need to start your day. At



Fascinating Mickey Mouse toys, games, or "movies" on every box!



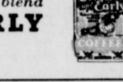
When you drink or serve a cup of coffee, you want the beverage to be smooth and delicious. You'll not find any other coffee more delightful and satisfying than Admiration, no matter what price you pay. * Admiration is now vacuum packed in glass jars that may be used for canning any of your farm products, after the coffee is used out of them.





for those who prefer a milder blend BRIGHT & EARLY DUNCAN COFFEE CO.

A Southern Institution



Fifth Avenue, New York. To- nus. day his name is known all Named for Sir Thomas Culover the world. Sudden fame linan, president of the came when he bought the un-cut Jonkers diamond for a Company, the stone was sent

is insured for \$9,700,000. him more than \$\$300,000, and world. now bears his name.

The mighty Cullinan diamond millions of years of tremen-Max Baer's fist and it weigh- of cooling, nature then proed 3,106 carats-about a duces diamonds in the rough.

THE BIGGEST DIAMOND pound and a third. It was Until a few weeks ago found by Frederick Wells, a Harry Winston was just a captain of the Premier Mine. dealer in precious stones on He received \$10,000 as a bo-

sum said to be \$900,000. It by ordinary registered post in a tin box to England on the Jacobus Jonkers, 60-odd theory that the least conyears of age, who had been spicuous mode of transport working river beds all his life was the safest. An Amsterfor paltry returns, uncovered dam expert cut the Cullinan in January, 1934, not far diamond into more than a from the Premier Diamond hundred gems, the two largmine, South Africa, a 726- est of which are now the bigcarat diamond that brought gest cut diamonds in the

Diamonds are crystalized Enormous as the Jonkers is carbon. The carbon must be -it is three time the size trapped in molten lava and of a hen's egg-there have the lava must be of a certain been others still bigger. chemical composition. After was the largest of all known dous heat and pressure, and diamonds. It was as big as may be another million years

interchangeably.

Baking powders contain three ingredients: Soda (the source of carbon dioxide); acid (which sets the gas free from the soda); cornstarch or flour (which helps to keep the mixture dry). All baking powders, too, are required by law to yield a definite amount of carbon dioxide gas.

To that extent baking powders are alike. Where they differ is in the kind of acid used.

Woman's Page HOME PROBLEMS

DISTINGUISHED IN EVERY LINE ARE THESE PERFECT "MOTHER'S DAY" DRESSES

PATTERN 2248 AND 2029 By Anne Adams

One must be one's most charming self on Mother's day. And only a dress in the gracious femininity of the best Mother's femininity of the best Mother's day tradition will satisfy your family! Pattern 2248 is just such a dress. The large cape has magic power to disguise unequal proportions, A silk crepe or sheer sprinkled with small flowers would be perfect. And a lace jabot, sweet! Pattern 2029 shows a dress with long soft lines which seem to transform your figure into the transform your figure into the most fashionable silhouette! A cool cotton printed in small geometrics would be admirable. And you might like to edge the jabot with lace.

Pattern 2248 is available in sizes 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 48. Size 36 takes 3% yards 39-inch fabric. Price 15c. Pattern 2029 is available in sizes 16, 18, 20, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46. Size 36 takes 4% yards 39-inch fabric. Price 15c. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instruction sewing instruction included? with each pattern.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins pre-ferred) for each Anne Adams pattern, THIRTY CENTS (30c) for both. Write name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE.

AND NOW . . ANNE ADAMS SUMMER PATTERN BOOK IS READY! Between these covers, forty pages of Fascinating Fashion Facts lie ready for your eager eyes to devour! Everyone's problem is gevour! Everyone's problem is solved. . . everyone from the Bride with Trousseau Troubles . . . the Matron with Weighty Problems . . . the much "dated" Junior Deb . . . Tiny Tots at Play . . . And Everyone on Vacation! Not only will your every stitch be a smarter one, but you'll find you've developbut you'll find you've developed a new Smart Point-of-View after digesting the absorbing special features! SEND FOR YOUR COPY TODAY! PRICE OF BOOK 15c. BOOK AND PATTERN TOGETHER, 25c.



Address orders to Southwest Magazine Co., Pattern Department, 243 West 17th Street, New York, N. Y.

THAT TRANSFORMING LEAVEN—BAKING POWDER

How many housewives stop "to think and be thankful" for baking powder? Very few, I venture, for most of us regard baking powder as one of the blessings which have been with us always.

So it may come somewhat as a surprise to learn that it was 1850 before baking powder was first manufactured. Previous to 1850, housewives used home-made leavening agents sour milk and soda, or soda and cream of

Notwithstanding the fact that the majority of housewives take baking powder for granted, like salt, there are many important facts about baking powder which just now are comabout baking powder which just now are coming into common knowledge. For instance, a too generous measure of baking powder may ruin the cake quite as effectively as a niggardly under-measurement. Also, we have only recently come to know that all baking powders are not alike in their reactions. For best results, all baking powders cannot be used interchangeably.

Some contain two acid ingredients—calcium acid phosphate and sodium aluminum sulphate, and these are called combination powders. Others, known as tartrate powders, contain cream of tartar and tartaric acid as the acid ingredients. Still others, the phosphate powders, contain calcium acid phospate or sodium acid pyrophosphate.

Because different acid ingredients are used, baking powders differ in the speed of reaction. This variation in speed means that there is a difference in the quantity of carbon dioxide gas liberated and lost during the mixing of batters. Consequently, each type of baking powder should be used in the amount best suited to it.

Research has shown that 1 teaspoon of baking powder should be used in the amount best suited to it.

ing powder per cup of sifted flour is, in general, the proportion which gives best results

with combination baking powder. For tartrate or phosphate powders 1½ to 2 teaspoons is the amount usually recommended.

This difference need not confuse the house-keeper. If she does not know what type of powder she is using all she need do is to look at the label on the can, and follow the proportions recommended there. As a next step, of course, she should look at her baking recipes and consider whether or not they are adapted to the type of powder she is using pes and consider whether or not they are adapted to the type of powder she is using. This can be ascertained by noting the amount of baking powder and flour used. If the recipe calls for 2 cups of flour and 2 to 4 teaspoons of baking powder, it probably has been developed for a tartrate or phosphate powder. But if the recipe calls for 2 cups of flour and 2 teaspoons of baking powder, it likely has been developed for a combination powder. Many a housewife, once she has become aware that a recipe based on one type of bak-

Many a housewife, once she has become aware that a recipe based on one type of baking powder should not be used with another, without some adjustment, finds that all sorts of obscure difficulties in her baking disappear miraculously. A falling or sinking in the center of the cake; a crust that is crackled, thick, gummy, or tough; an uneven, coarse, dry, or crumbly texture—any or all of these defects may be caused by too much baking powder. Nor do other leavened products, such as muffins, biscuits, and cookies escape the ill effects of too generous measurements of baking powder.

If you have not been quite satisfied with the fineness, tenderness, lightness, shape, or crust of your cakes or your biscuits or muffins, give of your cakes or your discuss or murins, give
a little attention to this question of baking
powder. Be sure that you are using the right
amount for your particular type, and that you
are measuring exactly—on the level. You
will be repaid for your trouble.

Editors Note: This is the first of a series

Editors Note: This is the first of a series of articles that are intended to bring you more information on various home-making and housekeeping suggestions. Next month the article will be, 'The value of personal appearance.' Watch for each article. Let us know if you enjoy them and what you would like to know more about. A penny post card to Mrs. Margaret Stute, Route 5, Box 179-B, Fort Worth, Texas, will be appreciated.

GOOD RECIPES

With the coming of hot summer months, most house With the coming of hot summer months, most house-wives find standing over a hot stove cooking endless meals an irksome job. However, we often say, "If I could just think of something different how glad I should be." So we are looking around these days to send you something "different" in the way of recipes. Here are a few delicious and unusual ones. Try them and then let us know how you like them. Drop a penny post card to Household Department, Route 5, Box 179-B, Fort Worth, Texas.

Golden Glow Ice Tea

Hot Tea—Use heaping teaspoon Lipton tea for each glass desired, plus one extra teaspoonful for melting ice.

Lord Tea—Make hot tea as suggested. Fill the glasses about two-thirds full of chopped ice and over this pour the hot tea. Add one and a half teaspoon orange juice and one-half teaspoon lemon juice to each glass. Serve with slices of orange and decorated ice cubes.

(*) To decorate ice cubes, place a maraschine or candied cherry in design or flower cut from a thin slice of lemon. Fill with water and freeze.

*Interesting note: Black tea and green tea grow on the same bush. The difference is in its preparation and process of manufacure.

Following is one of the best recipes I have found in a long time. Deliciously tempting and so easy to make, we find it an ideal dessert for the hot summer days.

Miracle Cake

Prune-Apricot Upside Down Cake lespoons in an \$1812 inch pan over a in (Continued top next column)



THE HEAT with a tall glass of gced Tea

cool spring breezes when you sip a refreshing glass of Iced Lipton's Tea. It cools you off immediately both inside and out. And, best of all, the invigorating goodness of Iced Lipton's Tea is lasting; there is no unpleasant let-down. Lipton's quality gives you all this plus real economy; get a package at your grocer today.

apricot with a pursue and up, alternating an apricot with a pursue half, pour one-third Miracle cake batter over contents of pan. Bake in moderate oven (350 degree F.) 50 minutes or until done. Loosen cake from sides and bottom of pan. Serve with whipped cream. May be garnished with fruit or nuts.

Spiced Pecan Cakes

Add 2½ tablespoons molasses and ½ teaspoon cloves, ½ teaspoon nutmeg. I teaspoon cloves, ½ teaspoon nutmeg. I teaspoon cinnamon to one-third Miracle cake batter and beat well. Pour into 16 large or 24 small sized greased cup-cake pans filling them two-thirds full. Cover clossly with damp cloth, then waxed paper, tie securely, and store in refrigerator until cakes are to be baked. Bake in moderate oven 20 minutes (375 degrees F.) or until done. Before removing from oven combine 1 tablespoon melted butter and 2 tablespoons brown sugar with one-fourth chopped pecan meats sprinkle mixture on

Washington Ple
Pour one-third Miracle cake batter into
two greased 8-inch layer pans. Cover
closely with damp cloth then waxed paper,
tie securely and store in ice box until
ready to bake. Cook in moderate oven 25
minutes or until done. Cool. Spread raspberry or strawberry jam between layers.
Sift powdered sugar over top of cake.

Use of Salt For tired, aching feet, a salt water bath every night quickens the

circulation and brings immediate WEALTH FROM THE SEA

The plant erected at Kure Beach, N. C., for the extraction of bromine from sea water has now been in operation for a year. From the first annual report of the operat- 7,517,548 BIBLES DISTRIBing company we learn that 140,000 million pounds of sea

ethyl gasoline. About 14,000,- New York. oline. Forty per cent came greater than in 1933. from sea water.

wrestled. Back into the sea New Testament into 374. flowed 750,000 pounds of It was also reported that common salt; 450,000 tons of the circulation of Bibles in Epsom salt; 90,000,000 the United States was great-pounds of metallic magnes-ium, or enough to make 90,-000 airplanes; one four-inch cube of gold; eighty tons of strontium; eight and one-half cago. More than 30,000 New tons of copper; three and one- Testaments were supplied to half tons of idoine; potassium the chaplains in the camps of enough to make 1,000,000 the Civilian Conservation tons of rich fertilizer; and Corps. eighty tons of calcium chloride, potentially capable of laying the dust of 20,000 miles of clay, sand and gravel in Rome. the lot: \$50,000,000.

TAXES ON INCOMES Taxes on incomes have more

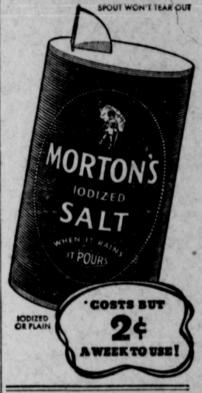
than doubled in 10 years.

rate ran from 1 per cent on net incomes up to \$14,000 to 40 per cent on incomes of over \$500,000. But today a 4 per cent surtax is laid on net incomes between \$4,000 and \$6,000 and the rate advances rapidly as incomes increase. On a net income of \$500,000 the surtax is 49.1 per cent. Of every net income over \$1,-000,000 surtaxes take 59 per cent and normal taxes take 4 per cent—a total of 63 per

The following table compares the Federal taxes demanded from heads of families upon various-sized incomes under the Revenue Acts of 1924 and 1934:

Tax-1924. Tax-1984

FAMOUS FOR ITS FULL, EVEN FLAVOR!



UTED IN YEAR

A distribution of 7,517,548 water were pumped in that Bibles, Testaments and parts period-equivalent to one of the Bible in 1934, in 148 square mile of ocean water languages and dialects, and in eighty-two feet deep—and about 5,600,000 pounds of bromine recovered. The bromine recovered was Bible Society at Twenty-third all used in making anti-knock Street and Lexington Avenue,

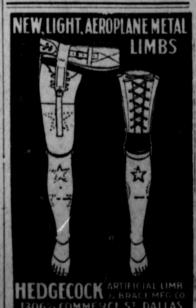
000 pounds of bromine were required last year to treat Bibles in the United States, 10,000,000,000 gallons of gas-

It was reported that the The chemists at Kure total number of languages Beach sigh when they think and dialects in which Scripof the chemicals that they ture translation has occurred could not extract from the now reaches 954, the entire 140,000 million pounds of sea Bible having been translated water with which they into 175 languages and the

The largest church in the world is St. Peter's cathedral

The longest English word ecorded is antidisestablishmentarianism.

For, behold, I create new Ten years ago surtaxes were laid only on individual incomes above \$10,000. The membered nor come into membered, nor come into mind. Isa. 65:17.



When UNDERSKIN fails to function-expect Lines, Blackheads, Blemishes!

- 1. LINES form when oil 4. BLEMISHES follow when
- 2. PORES grow larger when
- 3. BLACKHEADS form when 6. TISSUES SAG when fibres

Do You Know that it is the tiny oil glands underneath your skin that keep it supple and smooth? The tiny nerve and muscle fibres underneath that keep it firm and young? The active circulation in your underskin that gives skin that clear glow that never fails to win admiration?

Skin authorities say the

Skin authorities say the

whole beauty of your outer skin depends on the proper functioning of all these things just under your skin!

Here's the simple way hundreds of women have learned to ward off eldn faults:



EVERY NIGHT, apply Pond's Cold Cream, patting it briskly. It sinks deep into the pores, flushes away dirt, impurities from within the skin itself. Wipe cream and dirt away. Re-peat this treatment. The circulation



and in the day before making up. Rouge and powder go on evenly, stay fresh for hours.

By constant care with this cream which is pure and free from germs, you can avoid blackheads and blemishes . . . reduce enlarged pores . . . soften lines . . . firm the skin.