### J. P. Phillips

### **Farm Bureau Lists Recommendations** For Help During Drouth

The following is a list of recommendations to the President of the United States by the Texas Farm Bureau for Federal Assistance progras during the drouth emergency.

The Texas Farm Bureau sponsored a meeting of all interested persons at Lamesa on January 10, with 34 counties represented. Mr. L. D. Singley, President of the Fisher County Farm Bureau, C. C. Carter, and Sterling Willingham represented Fisher County at this meeting.

The Texas Farm Bureau, representing a membership of 70,159 farm families, commends the President of the United States, the Secretary of Agriculture, and the many agencies of the Federal Government for their cognizance of the problems of agriculture in Texas and the Southwest, and the assistance "which has been offered farmers and ranchers in the face of the most disastrous to serve with him are. Dr. Lawrendrougth in history.

In line with policies adopted at spoon, S. S. Supt.; Mrs. Ruple Morthe State Convention, and following row, Pres. WMU; Judson Thompfurther study in area conferences, son, T. U. Director; Maxlee Fann, the Texas Farm Bureau respectful- Pres. Brotherhood: Verne Ellis, ly submits the following recommen- Youth; M. D. Ivey; Music and D. dations for your consideration in L. Smith, Chr. Budget Committee. planning a program which will be This committee will work out the of the most benefit to the disaster details of the program and secure area, to wit:

DROUTH FEED GRAIN PROGRAM sponsorned by the Brotherhood is We favor continuation of the scheduled for Tuesday evening, Feed Grain Program with these ad- April 23. Dr. Forrest Feezor, Exditional provisions.

(1.) High protein feeds should General Convention of Texas has be made available to eligible live- promised to be present on Sunday, stock producers.

(2.) Eligible livestock producers celebration. should be permitted to buy directly from Commodity Credit Corpora- signated for Sunday school, Traintion stocks or individual farmers. HAY AND ROUGHAGE PROGRAM Rally for Saturday evening. It is

We favor continuation of the Hay and Roughage Program. We recom- in these departments will be premend that the President use his in- sent and speak on the designated fluence to obtain an extension of evening. They include Andrew Althe present freight rate reduction lan, State S. S. Secretary, Hopper January 29 to issue Poll Tax refor the duration of the drouth. CREDIT

We favor an adequate credit pro- sident. gram for drouth-area farmers and The committee plans a Homeranchers. This program should in- Coming for all former members, clude these povisions:

(1.) Payment of principal on ees will be appointed immediately loans made by federal lending ag- to handle the details of nightly arencies should be deferred in cases rangements, and Home-Coming. where financial hardships has resulted from drougth conditions.

provided for the continuance of the her brother, P. C. Van Hoesen in sen profession. Farmers Home Administration five- Houston, January 10. Her three year loan program.

(3.) The allowance for subsis- tended the funeral in Houston. Her tance loans under the FHA should sister, Mrs. C. B. Nance came Dies Of Long Illness

## THE ROTAN ADVANCE Thursday, Jan. 24, 1957. Rotan, Fisher County, Texas,

VOLUME NO. 51

ter members.

**First Baptists To** 

tee was appointed Sunday to make

plans, outline the program and fol-

low through with details of the ob-

servance. C. J. Dalton is the gen-

eral Chairman and on committee

ce Hayes, Pastor; Robt. Wither-

speakers. An All-Church banquet,

ecutive Secretary of the Baptist

April 28, the closing day of the

Special evenings are being de-

ing Union, WIMU and a great Youth

expected that the state secretaries

Mrs. Clem Hardy State WMU pre-

### **County Pioneer Lady Dies In Lubbock**

**Observe 50 Anniversary** Funeral services were held Thurs-With a week's observance, the day in Weathersbee Chapel, Ro-First 'Baptist Church will celebrate tan at 2:00 p. m. for Mrs. Dan its 50th birthday the week of April Stephens, who died at Methodist 21. The church was founded on hospital in Lubbock at 6:00 a.m. April 25, 1907 with thirteen char-Wednesday. She suffered a stroke county whose financial circumstanat her home in Lubbock Friday. A general Anniversary commit-

this county. Her parents the late the supervision of Mrs. Theda Fin-Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Johnson were 1871.

near the Royston community for tion in October. At the present gram himself. many years and during this time time there are some 700 persons ed. This was in 1927.

in Lubbock for the past several costs. years, moving there from Hamlin. W. Stephens of McCamey and Geor- understand the purpose of the pro-Lou Dan Stephens of Lubbock, ance, Aid to Dependent Children, parents were gone to Dallas. Mrs. Bert Rushing of Rotan; Mrs. etc., are eligible to receive the food. Mattie Colborn of Dallas and Mrs. The amounts of State aid are, in Lee Owens of Midland; 25 grand- all cases, inadequate to meet tochildren and 29 great grand chil- day's living costs. Persons who dren.

### Poll Taxes To Be **Issued At City Hall**

Tax Collector Howard House will be at City Hall in Rotan Tuesday, Dilday, Training Union Director and ceipts.

### Dr. Hargrove Dir. Of Snyder Loan Assn.

pastors and friends. Sub-committand member of the city council of Snyder, was one of the directors of the newly organized Snyder Savings & Loan Association. Mrs. L. J. Price received a tel-

(2.) Adequate funds should be egram informing of the death of boy who is making good in his cho-

# Mrs. Rosa Patterson

### Surplus Commodity **Program Operates** In This County

For the past several months the program for dispersal of USDA surplus commodities to families in the ces warrant, has been carried on in Mrs. Stephens was a pioneer of the county. The program is under

commodity program. The county addition of Dallas. Mrs. Stephens had made her home pays storage and transportation

> have employmnt, but make less than the following scheduled amounts per month are eligible: 1 person-\$60; 2-3 persons- \$120; 4-

8-9 persons-\$180; 10 or more-add Choir will sing. \$15 for each additional person. Employable persons who have no

them a higher income than the a- the family. bove printed schedule. The Board Sunday school meets at 9:45 in of subsistence. A few such per- music. Dr. Hargrove is a former Rotan sons who could jeoperdize the con- The nursery is open for all sereach of you, as citizens of the visiting friends. county, to see that this doesn't hap-

pen. You can do this by reporting

### Grahams' Attend State Convention

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Graham attended the 14th Convention of District Council No. 4 of the United Cement, Lime and Gypsum Workers International Union in Dallas, Texas January 15th through 19th. The ladies attending the convention were entertained with a lunchch, Fisher County Welfare Director. eon at the Statler Hilton Hotel early day settlers of the county. The use of this program was rec- Thursday, Jan. 18. After the lunch-Mrs. Stephens was born July 24, ommended by the County Welfare eon Neiman - Marcus presented a Board, approved by th County Com- style show by the famous designer, time. Mr. and Mrs. Stephens ranched missioners Court and began opera- Cossini. Mr. Cossini mceed the pro-

The delegates, visitors, and all maintained a home in Roby. It qualified to receive this aid. The the ladies attending the convention was on their ranch that the first commodities are furnished to the were entertained at a banquet the Fisher County oil test was complet. State through the USDA surplus night of Jan 18 in the Oak Cliff were occuring late Wednesday.

The next conevetion will be in Abilene, Texas hosted by Local Un-It is important that those receiv- ion No. 74 of Rotan, Texas and She is survived by two sons, J. ing aid and all citizens of the county Local Union No. 210 of Hamlin, Tex. Roger and Fairy Graham visited ge D. Stephens of Moran; five dau- gram. All persons receiving state their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. ghters, Mrs. W. H. McCright and aid in the form of Old Age Assist- L. L. Rogers of Peacock, while their

### **First Baptists** Schedule Full Services

The pastor of the First Baptist Church will preach Sunday evening on, "Unconscious Beauty" in a Youth night program. Verne Ellis 5 persons-\$140; 6-7 persons-\$165; will direct the music and the Youth

The time is 7:00 o'clock. Training Union meets at 6:00 income due to inability to find work with the program theme on, "A are eigible so long as they are un- World Crusade." There is a place able so find work which will give of training for every member of

Dr. Robert H. Hargrove dentist wishes to stress however, that this eight departments with a class for program is in no way to serve em- every age. The pastor will preach at ploys le persons who would be will- 10:50 on, "Walking With God." M. ing to accept it as their only source D. Ivey will have charge of the

serving. It is the responsibility of church extend a cordial welcome to

The last report received by the

More Cold, Dry Weather Prevails

A cold, dry norther, the type of winter weather that has plagued this area all season, dropped temperatures to a chilly 24 degrees here early Wednesday morning, as a cold front drove deep into Texas from the northwest.

The norther accompanied by blowing sand hit the area late Tuesday afternoon, dropping the mercury several degrees in a short

Clouds hovered over the area throughout the morning Wednesday, but weather bureau officials were pessimistic about much moisture developing, but light sprinkles

### Services Held Here For Raymond Laughlin

Funeral services were held from Weathersbee Chapel Saturday at 10 a. m. for Raymond Laughlin.

Dr. Lawrence Hayes conducted the service with burial being made in Belview cemetery.

He died January 15 at Camp Polk, La., where he had been stationed with the Army, for some time. He entered service March 16, 1955 at Abilene and had been stationed at Fort Ord, Calif.; Ft. Bliss and Ft. Hood, Texas before being sent to Camp Polk.

He was born Oct. 24, 1935 in Kent county, the son of Leonard Laughlin. He attended school in Rotan.

His mother died Jan. 7, 1954 and the father is seriously ill in a Dallas Hospital, and was unable to attend the funeral.

Other survivors include 5 brothers, Alfred of Sweetwater; Allen, T. L. Marvin and Gene of Jayton; 2 sisters, Edna Mae and Letha Faye of the home.

Mrs. J. V. Hellums returned tinuence of the program which ben- vices Sunday, Monday for WMU and Tuesday of last week from a visit efits so many who are so very de- Wednesday nights. The pastor and with her daughter, John, in Austin.

> Mrs. Mary E. Phillips of Bronte. is visiting her daughter, Mrs. O. S. Kiker.

be increased.

eligibility for FHA loans should be brother since their mother died, relaxed.

tion of loans.

irrigation systems under the emer- deceased lived here with Mr. and certain cases.

est on borrowed FHA money only here. for period of time when borrower is using the money.

TAX RELIEF

for the duration of the drouth sho- to improve. uld be averaged with income for a comparable period after the drouth is terminated. This would give needthe long and costly drouth.

ing herds. For purposes of computing income tax, the period of replacement of such herds should be Reclamation projects and other simcovery period.

#### ACP PRACTICES

Upon the completion of ACP practices by the farm operator, immediate payment should be made contractor.

Emergency funds should be made county ASC committees.

dual operator should be removed to Bank payments. allow completion of soil erosion control practices in disaster areas.

DEFERRED GRAZING

A deferred grazing program on the emergency. pasture land of sufficient rate of be expanded.

BUREAU OF RECLAMATION Operation and maintenance pay- the disaster area. ments should be suspended, as well

as a moratorium declared on con- (signed) struction payments, on Bureau of J. Walter Hammond, President, Patton.

back with the boys; Mrs. Nance and (4.) Regulations pertaining to her son had been living with their taking care of him. He hald been (5.) Funds should be made avail- in ill health for several years and able for refinancing and consolida- suffered a broken hip, which had recovered. Spinal meningitis was (6.) Provide for development of reported to have caused death. The

sons, L. C., Carl and Russell IC. at-

gency loan program with the pro- Mrs. Price for a time and he will vision for exploration expense in be remembered by his friends. Carl and L. C. and family drove Mrs. (7.) Require payment on inter- Nance home after a week's visit

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Gruben, Jim-

my and Donna, Mr. and Mrs. Jim-Farmers' and ranchers' incomes my Huckaby, Jackie and Beverly vary widely from year to year. Dur- visited Mr. and Mrs. Arlon Cross ing the periodw of the drouth they in Lubbock Sunday. Arlon is doing have had either extremely low in- fine and is expected to be coming comes or actual losses. The income home this Thursday if he continues

Reports from Hugh Huckaby, who is in Veterans Hospital in Daled income to relief at the end of las, is that he is responding to treatment nicely. He had surgery In many instances, drouth condi- recently, the second operation in tions have forced the sale of breed- four months. Mrs. Huckaby is there with him.

the duration of the drouth and re- ilar projects, when no irrigation water is available.

OTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

The drouth has prevented any drouth-area farmers from planting allotted acreage. Adjustments shouto the operator as is now the case Id be made in the regulation which where the work is done by the would prevent loss of allotments friend of Mrs. Castle, met her and due to failure to plant.

Non-yielding or low yielding acavailable for immediate soil erosion reages in drouth areas have preventcontrol practices with the type of ed farmers in those areas from sharpracticies to be determined by the ing in the benefits of the Soil Bank Program. Adjustments should be

Limitations of maximum ACP or ade to reflect yields under normal emergency payments to an indivi- conditions when computing Soil

> Priority should be given public projects in drouth areas to provide off-the-farm employment during

pay and duration, to be determined on small business in towns and Fort Worth. by local AISC committee, to assure communities of the Southwest, the revegetation of range land should implementation of a more compre-

would aid the entire economy of Worth several days last week.

Texas Farm Bureau

was the sister of Barney Bigham persons for the receipt of food. of Rotan.

Mrs. Patterson had been visiting a sister, Mary Bigham, in Hamlin since last Christmas.

She was born May 4, 1895, in Oklahoma. She later lived at Lawn. Her husband, W. B. Patterson, died in May, 1956 in Hobbs.

The boldy was brought to Weathersbee Funeral Home Monday night and was taken to Hobbs Tuesday for funeral and burial.

Survivors include one son, W. B. Patterson Jr. of Gary, Ind.; four sisters, Mrs. John Richardson of Abilene, Mary Bigham of Hamlin, Mrs. Ivan Deel of Rotan and Mrs. Lloyd Warnell of Hamlin; three brothers, Roland Bigham of Muleshoe, Thomas Bigham of Hamlin, and Barney Bigham of Rotan.

Mrs. Lola Castle of North Hollyvood, Cal., who will be remembered as the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Hansard, early day settlers of Rotan, arrived in Abilene Saturday afternoon at six o'clock by plane from Arlington, Va., where she had visited her granddaughter and her mother. She also visited the grave of her only child, Billy Han- Parents Notice sard Castle, who was killed in Holland during the war and is buried in the Arlington National Ceetery. they came to Rotan that night to visit Mrs. Phil J. Malouf and other friends here. Mrs. Malouf entertained a group of early day friends with a luncheon honoring Miss Co-

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Davis and Carlla of Sweetwater, visited Mr. and Mrs. D. A. Williamson Sunday.

zart and Mrs. Castle in her home

Sunday.

Mrs. John Price returned Satur- and Mr. Hughes. Due to the impact of the drouth day from a visit in Glen Rose and

Mr. and Mrs. D. J. Smith visited Strayhorn Sunday. hensive drouth emergency program and attended to business in Fort

buse of the program to Mrs. Advance Wednesday afternoon on Mrs. Rosa Patterson, 61, resident Finch. She has the final authority Mrs. O. D. Weathersbee, who unof Hobbs, N. M., died at 5:30 p.m. within the framework of State re- derwent surgery Tuesday morning Monday in the local hospital. She quirements, to certify or disqualify in a Galveston hospital, was that tivity due to the prolonged drouth dition was critical. in the area. Mrs. Finch will ap-

preciate the interest of the public in helping make this program work the third floor of the courthouse. Phone 2801.

school authorities to improve attensons, assisting tuberculosis patients Mitchell Nayfa. with arrangements for State hospital care, making arrangements for

er related duties.

Parents who have children who will be 6 years old before Sept. 1 are urged to register them at Primary School before Jan. 31.

Mrs. Chas. Kelly will arrive home early Thursday from Galveston where she has visited her daughter, Mrs. Marcel Patterson, Dr. Patter- They returned to Lubbock Sunday.

with her sister, Mrs. Obed Hughes,

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Culbertson of

L E. Wright was carried to Dal- Horace Arrington last week end.

she was a little improved, although It is the intention of the Wel- still in a very critical condition. fare Board, by using the program, Mr. Weathersbee and her sister, to aid those receiving State and Mrs. George Harrell of Anson, ac-Federal aid, who are unquestionably companied her to Galveston and in need of more aid than is forth- Mr. and Mrs. Mac Weathersbee, coming; also, to make it possible for Lieut. and Mrs. Doug Weathersbee much of the agricultural and other and Mr. George Harrell went to labor force in the county to remain Galveston Tuesday night in resthrough these times of lessened ac- ponse to the message that her con-Among those from Rotan attend-

ing the O. E. S. meeting in Roby in the above mentioned manner. Thursday night when the Deputy Mrs. Finch's office is located on Grand Matron Jauncy Cain paid her official visit to the lodge were Mmes. Jimmy McCright, Robert Other of the Welfare Directors Phillips, Bud Hughes, P. A. Maractivities include working with tin, C. B. Barth, Bernice Hargrove, Leonard Morgan, Jonny Morgan, dance records, collecting and dis- Charles Beunett, Sam Hamm, Evetributing clothing to needy per- lyn Acker, Robert Witherspoon and

Mrs. Roger Smith visited her patients to John Sealy Hospital in daughter, Mrs. Dan Robinson, and Galveston, finding employment for Mr. Robinson in Fort Worth rethose needing work, and many othcently and attended a Mother and daughter banquet of the American Auiliary of University Women Monday night of last week.

> Mrs. C. P. Cox and her cousin, Mrs. Imogene Lane of Lubbock, were here for the funeral of Mrs. Dan Stephens of Lubbock, last Thursday. Mrs. Lane spent several days visiting her daughter in Roby, and Mrs. Cox visited her cousin, Mrs. Hugh Swann, and Mr. Swann.

Mrs. Colyn Smith and daughter County Sunday Dolores of Colorado City, spent School Report Sunday with her mother, Mrs. Stella

her mother, Mrs. Bernice Stockton.

Big Spring, visited Mr. and Mrs. schools had 713 in Sunday school Porter Wright Sr. and Mr. and Mrs. last Sunday.

Ted Patton of Lubesch, spent Tuesday for treatment. Mr. Wright Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Twitty of Weathersbee and son Alan of San Sunday here with his fother, Roy has been ill several weeks. Mrs. Lubbock recently visited in the Angelo, visited her parents, Mr. Wright went to Dallas with him. J. R. Strayhorn home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. B. Barth visited Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Briscoe in Abilene Sunday.

Gilbert Chance of Amarillo, vis ited his mother, Mrs. Philia Chance last week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Barney Bigham visited in Hamlin Sunday.

Mrs. Floyd Briscoe of Hamlin, visited Mr. and Mrs. C. B. Barth Friday.

Mrs. W. E. Kolb of Sweetwater was in Rotan Thursday.

Mrs. Jimmy Don Hale of Big Spring, visited here last week end.

### WMU Met Tuesday At The Church

The W. M. U. met Tuesday, Jan. 15 at the church for the Royal Service Program "Mission Along the Mississippi Basin."

Fefreshments were served after the program to the following: Mrs. Riddle, Mrs. C. C. Roach, Mrs. Lenord, Mrs. Bernice Hargrove, Mrs. J. W. Perry, Mrs. Geo. Watson, Mrs. H. L. Davis, Mrs. Fay Gooch, Mrs. Mac Weatherbee, Mrs. Obed Hughs, Mrs. Hugh Swann, Mrs. Bernice Stockton, Mrs. Hub Taggart, Mrs. J. M. Cobb, Mrs. J. A Brown, Mrs. Lee Hefferman. Mrs. J. T. Smith, Mrs. S. S. Hickam Mrs. R. H. Williams, Mrs. Willard Denton, Mrs. Ruple Morrow, Mrs. J. L. McCright, Mrs. Vernon

Frazier, Mrs. Neal Wright, Mrs.

Bill Spears.

The reporting of Sunday school attendance in Fisher County is gain-Mrs. Howard Davison of Lub- ing interest and there are some new bock, spent the week end here with schools reporting this week. The records that are listed in this paper are of greater value as more schools Mr. and Mrs. Porter Wright of report. A total of seven Sunday

> Lieut. Doug Weathersbee, Mrs. and Mrs. W. B. Dry last week end.

Morrow.

Mrs. Alta Patton of Vernon, spent several days here last week

Hamlin, visited Mr. and Mrs. J. R

las in a Weathersbee ambulance

son and children. Mrs. Patterson returned to her home Monday, following surgery last week.



The Rotan Advance Thursday, Jan. 24, 1957. No. 1

Home Economics Hints

By Alice Kemp, H. D. Agent. HINTS OFFERED ON ESTAB-LISHING AND MANAGING THE

Good lawns don't just happen. They are product of considerable time and effort, says E. M. Trew, extension agronomist. A fertile soil, adapted grasses and drainage along with proper watering, fertilization and mowing are essential for establishing an attractive lawn.

A sandy soil high in organic matter is considered best for lawns. The lawn area should be graded for proper drainage and smoothness. Sand may be added to clay soils or clay to loose sandy soils in order to make them suitable for lawns, says Trew. A soil test is recommended in order to know just what kinds and amounts of plant food should be added to the soil. The fertilizer should be worked into the soil by plowing or spading. The addition of organic matter will improve the tilth and water holding capacity of the soil but in new lawns, Trew recommends the use of a nitrogen fertilizer along with the organic matter to take care of the decom-

Only adapted grasses should be used on the lawn. Bermuda is the most widely eadapted lawn grass for Texas. San Augustine grass is recommended for the eastern half of the state. Buffalo grass is recommended for areas where watering facilities are not available except in East Texas and Gulf Coast areas. Centipede is not generally recommended for lawns. Zoysia is adapted in Texas but unless the home owner is willing to do all the necessary things for establishing and maintaining a beautiful lawn, this grass is not recommended. Perennial ryegrass, tall fescue and Kentucky bluegrass can be used in the Panhandle area for permanent lawn grasses if irrigated.

Trew recommends that only high quality seed of a single grass, not a mixture, be used for lawn seeding. Lawns may also be established with sprigs or by sodding, depending upon the grass used. The new lawn should be watered lightly and frequently until it is established. Then less frequently and in increased amounts as needed Mow frequently, clipping only about a half inch of growth at each mow-

Fertilize throughout the growseason for an attractive, vigorous PLANNING SHRUBS AND TREES Planning to set out shrubs this sprig? According to specialists for the Texas Agricultural Extension Service, now's the time to start thinking about just what kind of trees and shrubs will do the best job for you. They come in a veriety of shapes, sizes and types of foilage. Some will do a better job of setting off your house than othehrs. For example, the low growing trees such as apricot, red bud, and dogwood are suitable for the low-type modern house. Pecan, walnut and other tall growing trees are suitable for tall two-story houses. The specialists suggest you do a little

Sketch in different sizes and shapes of plantings on sanpshots of your house. When you find the height and shape plantings that look best, the next job is to estimate how high they grow. Measure up the side of the house with a yardstick if necessary. Then look for trees and shrubs that will be the right shape, size and height when

### Mrs. Ray Reviews Study For WSCS

The W. S. C. S. met Monday afternoon at three o'clock in the Homebuilders class room.

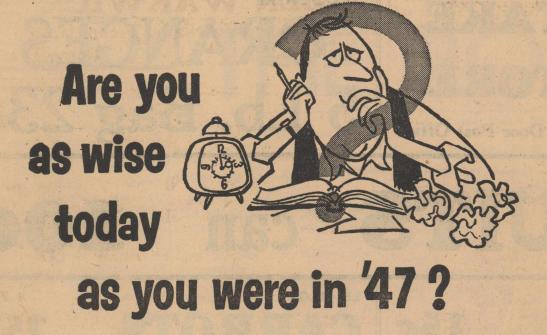
The president, Mrs. Homer Aaron, was in charge of the meeeting. Mrs. Joe Kiker gave her report, followed by prayer by Mrs.

Mrs. Richard Ray continued her review of the study, "The Youth in Responsible Society" and "A

A panel discussion was given on The Christian's Concern to help the Youth." The closing prayer was given by Mrs. Alvis Cooley.

Mrs. Elwood Freeman and Leigh Ann of Lubbock, are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Watson this week. Jim Watson went for

Mr. and Mrs. R. D Shows and daughter, Mrs Don Robertson and two sons of Pecos, left Monday for a visit with relatives in Louisiana, Birmingham, Ala., and will visit in Dallas on their return.





**Every Savings Bond you** paid \$75 for 10 years ago



is worth \$100 today . . . will be worth \$134.68 in 10 years more.

Safe as America-**U. S. Savings Bonds**  If you hold U.S. Series E Savings Bonds that mature this month you can give yourself a pat on the back for the wise buy you made. For every three dollars you invested in 1947, you have four dollars now. (And, had you spent that money 10 years ago, chances are whatever you bought would have been long since worn out.)

Today you can be even smarter. All you do is just hold onto those Bonds. Keep them for another ten years and you'll get \$1.80 for every dollar you put into them. For example, a Bond you bought for \$37.50 will pay you back \$67.34! And the best part of it is you don't have to do anything but keep your Bonds. No papers to sign. Not even a visit to the bank is necessary.

Remember this, too ! Savings Bonds are one of the safest investments you can make. Your principal is guaranteed safe up to any amount-and your rate of interest is guaranteed sure - by the United States Government.

So keep the Savings Bonds you have now and add to them either through Payroll Savings or by buying Bonds where you regularly bank.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Smith, slowly improving. Dewey Smith and Mrs. Ivy Taggart

visited Price Smith in Lubbock Mrs. Weldon Callan of Spur, Sunday. Mr. Smith of Crosbyton, spent several days here last week recently suffered a stroke and was visiting her mother, Mrs. R. M. in the hospital in Lubbock, and was Smith. Her daughter, Lois Ann, Kinney McKinney will spend the recently moved to the home of his came for week end and Dr. Wel- week end here between terms at son, Joe Smith in Lubbck. He is don Callan came for them Sunday, Texas Tech.

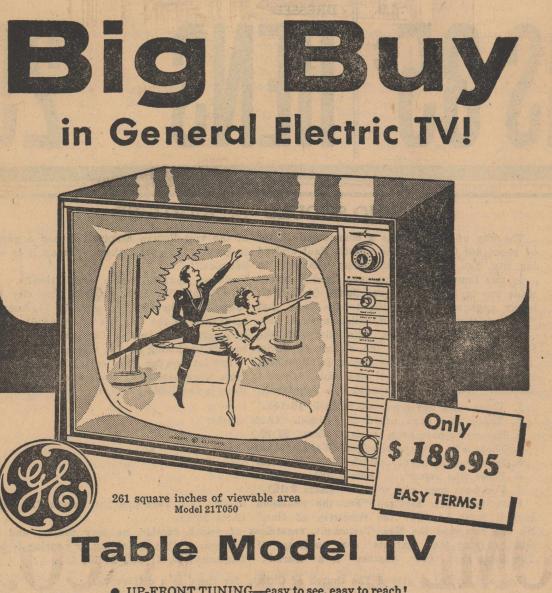
and they returned to their home in Spur. Dr. Callan also visited his mother, Mrs. Mozella Callan.

Shirley Bridges, Terry Weems,



# MELBR CO

### T. V. CENTER OF ROTAN Has



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1 1

Special Trade-ins This Week Only! See Us Today!

### WE ACCEPT DROUTH **GET OUR PRICES ON FEED! CERTIFI CATES**

Geo. W. Young & Son

### **Good Potted Soil Needed For Plants**

House plants, like other living things, need moisture, air and food. Purpose of the soil is to hold the moisture and air and release the nutrients gradually as the plant grows.

Dirctions for mixing your own potting soil are given by A. F. De-Werth, head Department of Floriculture and Landscape Architecture, Texas A&M College. Mix one-Spur. half coarse peat and one-half good garden soil.

The garden soil contains the plant food; peat facilitates drainage and lets air get to the roots, and increases the water holding capacity of the mixture.

This soil mixture should be suitable for most house plants such as geraniums, philodendron, ivies and pegonias, says the specialist. Plants such as succulents, cactus Mr. John Floyd. and sedums require a mixture with

more sand to provide necssary drainage. One-third peat, one-third LEGAL NOTICE sharp sand and one-third garden soil makes a good mixture for these cactus type plants.

Prepared soils are available from local florist shops and garden suppliers for those who do not have the facilities for preparing potting soils at home.

Foliage Plants in the Home, written by Mr. DeWerth, lists recommended foliage plants for the home and gives directions for their care. Copis are available at your county extension agent's office.

Mrs. Phil J. Malouf and Mrs. C. G. Campbell attended a meeting of the O. E. S. in Roby Thursday night when the Deputy Grand Matron, Jauncy Cain of Sweetwater made her official visit.

#### Mrs. Don Robinson and Mrs. R. H. Robinson of Fort Worth, visited in the Roger Smith home last week end. They were here for the gift tea honoring Mrs. Dan Robinson, the former Barbara Smith, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Smith. Other ladies from out of town attending the tea Saturday afternoon in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Hogsett were Mrs. Ed King of Abilene, Mrs. Roy Duckett and Mrs. Sally Montgomery of Sweetwater, Mrs. Weldon Callan and Lois Ann of

Mrs. Ruth Yarborough and Mrs. Shela Taggart visited John Tag- shall be delivered to the office of gart at Snyder Saturday afternoon. Mr. Taggart has been ill some time.

Mr. and Mrs. H. D. Dennis and daughters, Ginger and Karron of Albany, spent Sunday here with Mr. and Mrs Lawrence Dennis and

Notice of application for a depository for Fisher County.

Notice is hereby given that the uary, A. D. 1957. Commissioners' Court of Fisher County, Texas, will receive sealed

Roby, Texas

### The Rotan Advance Thursday, Jan. 24, 1957. No. 1

applications for the custody of funds belonging to said County from any Banking Corporation, Association, or individual Banker, domiciled in Fisher County, to be selected and designated as a depository for the demand and time deposits of said County.

Notice is hereby given to all banking corporations, Associations or individual bankers doing business in said county desiring to apply to be designated as a depository as aforesaid that said applications

the Clerk of said Court before 10:00 a. m. Monday, February 11 1957.

This notice is given pursuant to the provisions of Article 2544, Revised Civil Statutes of Texas, 1925, as amended.

The depository selected will be required to enter into a bond, as required by law, and the Commissioners' Court reserves the right to reject any and all bids.

Witness my hand and seal of said Court, this the 14 day of Jan-

Bruce McCain, County Judge, Fisher County, Texas.

SPECIAL NOTICE The Hobbiest Ceramic Club is meeting Friday evening, Jan. 16, 7 p. m. and each Friday thereafter. Membership of \$1 entitles member to 10% off on supplies, greenware and 2 greenware specials a month, starting Jan. 24, Lessons Given Free THE LITTLE TREASURER BOX

Phone 8601 





### PAY YOUR POLL TAX.

In order to be able to vote, you must pay your poll tax by January 31. There will be the U. S. Senate race April 2. Texas needs a good man in Washington to help solve our problems during this drouth and the world present situation facing our nation.

to raise Texas legislative salaries back. Protect your home and famover 300 percent and other increas- ily by paying your poll tax now. es. And maybe to extend the terms of state officials to four and six years.

Such will almost double your N. M., visited her father and brothtaxes, which is already too high. Also er, A. L. Foy and Louis Foy Saturcity and school trustee elections day night and Sunday, and Mrs. J. to be held. It's much cheaper to W. Foy and Jimmy of Seymour, Also there will be several con- spend \$1.75 than to be paying and spent Sunday here with them.

BE READY. DO YOUR PART. stitutional amendments submitted having that heavy tax load on your Contributed.

Mrs. Edith Heron of Lovington,

**Income Tax Returns CHESTER M. HORN** 

Auditing -- Accounting -- Quarterly Reports

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### **Farmers Should Get Both Sides Acreage Reserve** Program

The following news release is Committee of Texas, Cotton Production Section

In most counties details of the Cotton Acreage Reserve Program are in the hands of farmers. They are being told just how much they will be paid to take part of this allotment out of production. They need to weigh carefully the advantages of the program. They also need to get both sides of the story, because the effects of the program may be far reaching. For example, are farmers aware

of the fact that further production curtailment means sacrificing additional markets to synthetic fibers, foreign production and soybeans? Do they know that lost markets and protein markets. In 1956 will result in further shrinkage of of enough acreage to prevent efficient operation?

Do farmers realize that gins and other facilities for handling their products can not provide their es- is little doubt that American cotsential services efficiently with re- ton producers would now be able duced volume?

Are they aware that less employ- and sell it at a good price. ment in their community means lost markets for products other than cotton, they might produce? Finally, do farmers actually un-

derstand that they are paying dearly in lost markets and in other ways-for what might appear to be easy money?

It is well to review the path cot-

### ton has traveled in recent years. Before the plow-up program, cotton had just about all the textile

thetic materials.

production of 13,303,000 bales a- self. mounted to only 34.20%, while foreign growth accounted for 25,600,-000 or 65.8%.

Cottonseed before acreage control had little competition from other vegetable oilseeds for the oil plantings more than 1,700,000 acsoybeans produced 13,680,000 tons allotments, with the eventual loss and cottonseed only 5,495,000 figure for the State (249.6 lbs lint tons.

> Had it not been for the market advantages given synthetic fibers, foreign cotton and soybeans, there

The record is not misleading at all. It shows what his already entirely, then the price tag on the happened to cotton and cottonseed. To argue that giving away additional markets is good for the far- crop ready to step in and tabe cotmer of the country is absurd, because markets once lost are almost certainly gone forever. For as cotton shrinks its competitors years of diligent searching we still grow and strengthen.

Of course, the prospect of getting paid for doing nothing is tem- cash-producing ability.

The Rotan Advance Thursday, Jan. 24, 1957. No. 1

makets except for a little held by pting, but give-aways almost alwool, silk and other natural fibers. days cost everybody too much, in-Last year textile mills in the Uni- cluding the farmer. We can all do sent out by the State-Wide Cotton ted States used 9. million bales of him a real service at this critical cotton and 1.7 billion pounds, or time by cautioning him to weigh 3,400,000 bales (500 lb.) of syn- carefully the ultiate consequences of taking part in the Cotton Acre Can cotton afford to lose addi- age Reserve Program. Well-in-

tional ground? Well, Et's see. In tentioned though it may be, wide-1933 the United States produced spread acceptance of the program 13,047,262 bales (500 lb.) or 51- is bound to result in additional mar-.6% as compared with 12,224,372 ket losses and damage to the bales (500 lb.) for the rest of the states's economy. The biggest losworld. But in 1956 United States er of all may be the farmer him-

> Texas was allocated \$64,055,300 for making cotton acreage reserve payments in 1957. Based on an average payment rate of \$37.11 per acre, the program will reduce res from those allocated the State. Using the average unit production per acre), the program will reduce production about 850,000 bales. This 850,000 bales has a farm value for lint and seed of around \$148,750,000.

Temporary advantages of the to produce a 15-million bale crop program may appear to be great, but if the end result means going out of cotton production almost program is all out of proportion to its value. If we had anothr cash ton's place, the picture would be an entirely different one, but after 30 haven't found a substitute that comes close to matching cotton's

### on North America's toughest truck run!

18.17 miles per gallon

That's the gas mileage reported by the Cameo Carrier after covering the entire length of the Alcan Highway in less than 45 hours! All six new Task-Force trucks that made the run turned in top scores for performance and economy!

### Get Ready For Bad Weather

We are probably yet to have real winter weather-wet we hope. Let us get your Shoes and Boots ready for this!

Repairs on your Footwear will prolong their life many times and in also add to comfort and appearance.

"Where Leather Work is An Art"



Six heavily loaded Chevy trucks ran all the way up the rugged Alcan Highway in less than 45 hours! That's cutting more than a full day off the normal running time! They ran right around the clock, stopping only to refuel.

But the important fact about this run was that it proved new Chevy trucks through and through. The Alcan Highway is a supreme test of every truck component. Engines had to

prove their power up highclimbing grades and through washouts. Frames and suspensions flexed their muscles over axle-deep ruts and miles of pounding gravel. "And not a single truck turned back or dropped out due to mechanical failure," states the official AAA report of the test. Every model proved its over-all economy by its ironclad ability to stay on the job! Stop by; we'll talk about it.

**Proved on the Alcan Highway** Champs of every weight class!



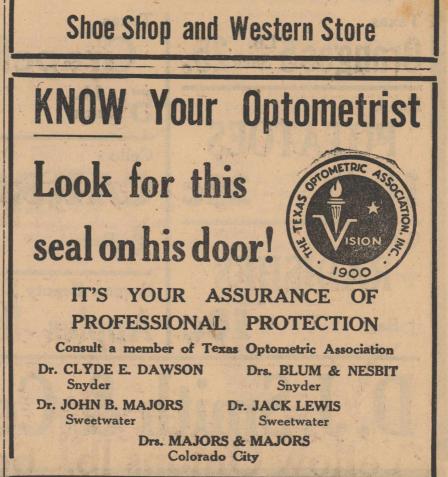
Supervised and certified by the AAA.

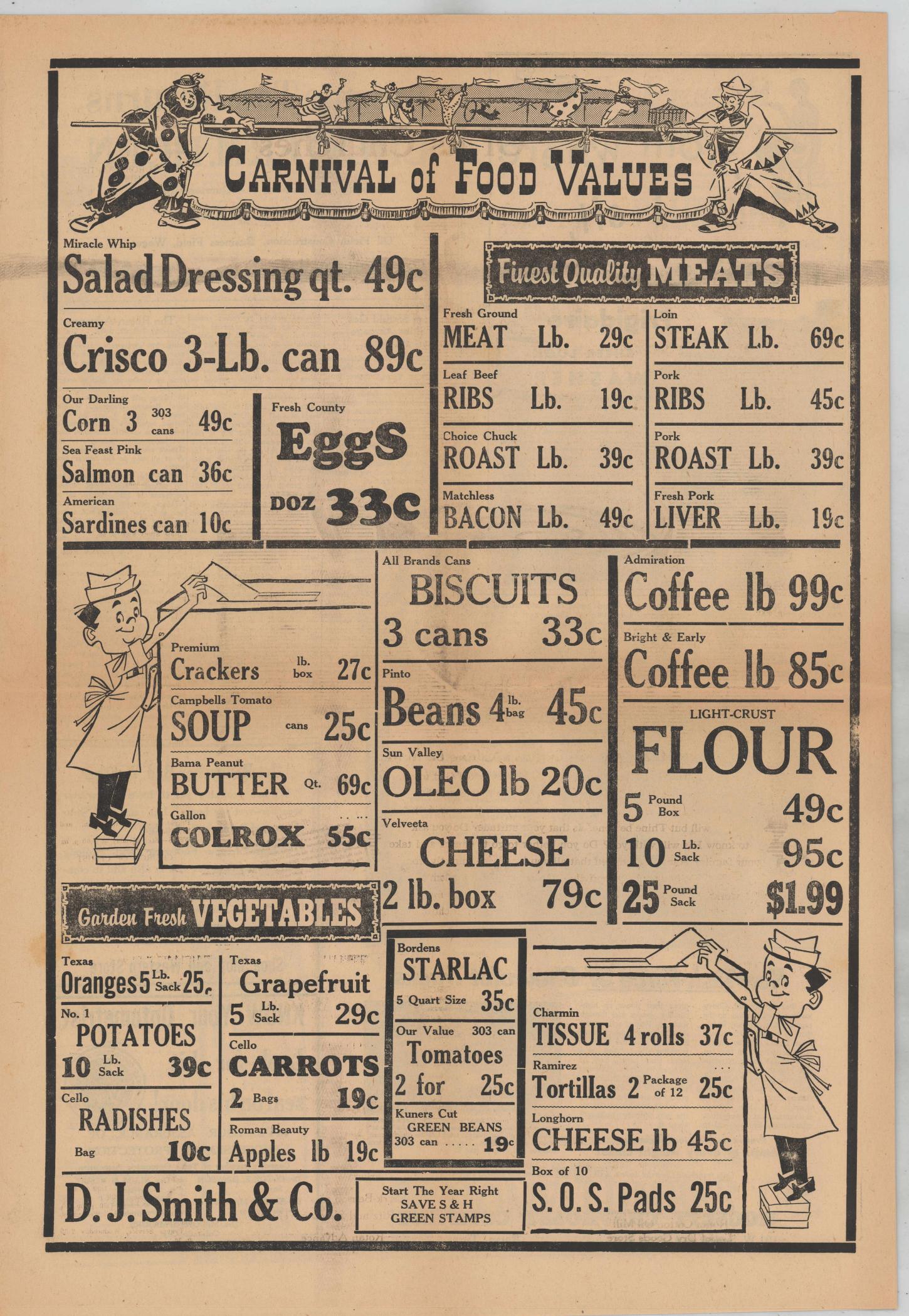
**Choose your model from among Chevrolet's famous** economy-proved Alcan Champs! Short-stroke V8's are standard in all heavyweight truck models and in many of the middleweights. They're loaded with modern features and built to take it!



Only franchised Chevrolet dealers CHEVROLET display this famous trademark

New Task-Force 57 Chevrolet Trucks





# Rotan Is Proud . . . **Of Its Churches**



#### HILLCREST BAPTIST CHURCH

Jim Thompson, Pastor Elizabeth and McArthur Morning Sunday School, 10:00 a. m. Worship service, 11:00 a. m. Evening Training Union, 7:00 p. m. Worship Service, 8:00 p. m.

NORTH ROBY BAPTIST CHURCH

Midway between Rotan & Roby Gene Y. Brock, Pastor Sunday Sunday School, 10 a. m. Morning Worship, 11 a. m. Training Union, 7 p. m. Preaching 7:30 p. m. Sunday. Prayer Meeting 7:30 Wednesday

ASSEMBLY OF GOD

902 Cleveland E. W. Waye, Pastor

Sunday School - 10:00 a. m. Morning Worship - 11:00 a. m. Evening Worship — 7:00 p. m. Prayer Meeting — 7:30 p. m. Thursday.

HIGHLAND HOME BAPTIST CHURCH

Rev. Philip Goodrum, pastor

(4 miles N. E. of City) Order of services

Sunday

Sunday School 10:00 a.m. Worship Services 11:00 a.m. Training Union 7:00 p. m. Worship Services 8:00 p. m. Monday

Brotherhood Meeting Monday after 1st Sunday of each month 8:00 p. m. Tuesday

W. M. S. Meets First and third Tuesdays 1:30 p.m.

Wednesday Bible Study 8:00 p. m. Prayer Meeting 8:00 p. m. S. S. Officers & Teachers meeting 8:40 p.m.

ST. JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC CHURCH

Father Stanley Sunday morning Mass 8 and 10 a.m. Weekday Mass 7:30 a.m.

CROSS ROADS BAPTIST CHURCH

Virgil Smith, Pastor

Sunday School 10:00 a.m. Morning Worship 11:00 a.m. Training Union, 7:30 p. m. Evening Worship 7:30 p.m. Prayer Service, Wed. 7:30 p. m. with officers and teachers meeting following.

FIRST METHODIST CHURCH

### 3 miles west, 6 miles south of Rotan SARDIS BAPTIST CHURCH

#### G. M. Rogers Pastor, Snyder

rt. 2, phone 33016

### Sunday

10:00 a. m. Sunday School 11:00 a. m. Morning Worship 7:30 p. m. Training Union 8:30 p. m. Evening Worship

#### Wednesday

7:30 p. m. Hour of Prayer Revival August 10 thru 19th Rev. J. E. Perryman. Jr. Pastor

**CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE** 

### SUNDAY Sunday School, 9:45 a. m.

Morning Worship, 11:00 a.m. Nazarene Young Peoples Society, 7:30 p. m. Evangelistic Sevrice, 8:00 p. m.

THESE SPONSORS SUPPORT THIS FEATURE:

### WEDNESDAY

Prayer and Praise Service, 8:00 p. m.

### LITTLE ZION BAPTIST

CHURCH (colored) G. W. Henry, Pastor Sunday School 9:45 a. m. Morning Service, 11:00 a. m. Evening Worship, 7:30 p. m.

### CHURCH OF CHRIST

(colored) 10:00 a. m. Sunday School 11:00 a. m. Bible Class 7:30 p. m. Preaching

### HOBBS BAPTIST CHURCH

Rev. Dan Cozart, Pastor Sunday School, 10:00 a. m. Morning Worship, 11:00 a. m. Training Union, 7:30 p. m. Evening Worship, 8:30 p. m. Wednesday Prayer Service 7:30.

CHURCH UF GOD IN CHRIST (colored) Sunday school, 10 o'clock. Preaching, 11:45.

and workers at 6:30. Night services, preaching at 8:45. Pastor, Elder S. W. Williams, of Clarendon, Texas.

### The Fair

### Garland Furniture

Clark-Benson Hardware Lance, Ritz and Sundown Theatre

Rotan Advance

### 209 McKinley J. Alvis Cooley, Pastor Sunday Services Sunday School-9:45 a. m. Morning Worship-10:50 a. m. Intermediate and Senior MYF 6:00 Evening Worship-7:00 p. m. Wednesday services Prayer services-7:15, a. m. and 10:00 a. m. WSCS-Each Monday at 3:00 p. m.

### CHURCH OF CHRIST 305 McKinley

### Sunday

- 9:45 a.m.-Bible Study period. Classes for all ages.
- 10:45 a.m.-Worship Service, Sermon, and Communion.
- 6 p.m.-Young People's Training Class and Teacher training class.
- 7:00 p. m .--- Evening Worship service and sermon.

Monday

- 9:00 a.m.-Ladies Bible Class. Wednesday
- 7:30 p. m .- Bible Study and singing.

### FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH McKinley at Mead

Lawrence Hayes, Pastor

### Sunday

p. m.

9:45 a. m. Sunday School 10:50 a. m. Morning Wørship 6:00 p. m. Training Union 7:00 p. m. Evening Worship Monday

> 3:00 p. m. WMU and Sunbeams Wednesday

7:00 p. m. Officers and Teacher's meeting and Y. W. A. 8:00 p. m. Hour of prayer

### CALVARY BAPTIST CHURCH Rev. A. H. Williams, pastor

Sunday School, 9:45 a. m. Morning Worship, 11:00 a. m. Training Union, 6:30 p. m. Evening Worship, 7:30 p. m. Church Visitation, Wednesday, 6:30 p. m.

Prayer Service, Wednesday 7:30

Clark Tractor & Implement Company Campbell Department Store

Farmers Implement Company

H. L. Davis & Co. Home Lumber Company Rotan Cotton Oil Mill Lotief Dry Goods Store

The Rotan Advance No. Thursday, Jan. 24, 1957.

### Rotan Lodge No. 956 A. F. & A. M.

Meets Third

Visitors welcome.



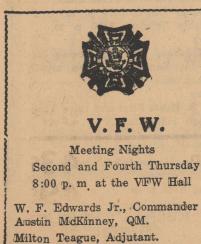
Vernon Frazier, W. M. Robert Phillips, Sec.

> The O. E. S. meets each second Tuesday at 7:30 in the Hall.

Oleta Huckaby, W. M. Edna Morgan, Sec.

Meets Every Tuesday, 12:80. At Ritz Coffee Shop Visitors Welcome

John Jackson, President



LOCAL UNION NO. 74 of the

United Cement, Lime and Gypsum Workers International Union

Affiliated with American Federation of Labor and the DISTRICT COUNCIL NO. 4 Meets 2nd & 4th Mondays at American Legion Hall

\*\*

## County Agricultural Agent Texas A. e. M. College Extension Service

Every tax payer owning depreciable property that is used in his trade or business is faced with the problem of determining the useful life of each asset. There is no standard life. Useful life in each case must stand on its own merits. For example, a barbed wire fence with untreated posts on the gulf coast might do well to last ten years. The same fence in the trans-Pecos may last 30 years.

"Useful life" means useful life to the taxpayer. An automobile might be charged off in three years by one taxpayer with heavy usage, while his neighbor's vehicle of the same kind and model will last for six years because of light usage. Factors to be considered in determining useful life include the amount of use .age when acquired, policy as to repirs and upkeep, climate and operating conditions. For example, dusty operating conditions would be a prime consideration in the useful life of a tractor.

As a guide, the Internal Revenue Service has published average duction may do so by coming by useful life figures for property in the County Agent's office. the United States (Bulletin F) It is a guide only and has no official status for validating specific cases. ialist overstocking is the most com-The following figures are a few pertaining to our area on agricultur-

al property which were taken fom Bulletin F Average useful life, cattle, breed-

ing or dairy, 8 years. Hogs, breeding, 5 years.

years. Covers, canvas, 8 years. Drills, grain, 15 years. Gasoline engines, 10 years. Grain and Feed Grinders, 15 ears.

Subsoilers, 10 years. Windmills, 20 yaars.



The following is a summary of of cattle. progress report 1914 pertaining to land leveling and how it increased dry land cotton production at the Spur Experiment Station:

terraced land with less than 1% applicant. slope under dry land conditions markedly increased yields of cotton an accurate surface acreage basis on the Rolling Plains.

that was leveled and received supplemental runoff water was 238 pounds per acre, or 59% more than on adjacent land that was not leveled. Without supplemental runoff the yield of cotton was increased 24% by leveling. The increasd plications, fertilization and other yield was attributed to more uniform distribution of water between terraces.

The annual gross return was increased \$23.76 per acre by leveling the land which reeived supplemental runoff and \$8.10 per acre where supplemental runoff was not used. The cost of leveling the and between terraces in this study with a combination hydralic scraper and land leveler and a 4-plow tractor was estimated to be \$17.88 per acre. A careful study of soil depth and texture, slope, erodibility and access to outside water is advised before doing land leveling under dry land conditions.

Anyone interested in seeing the complete report on how land leveling increased dryland cotton pro-

According to our Wildlife Specmon error made in stocking a pond with fish. The everage person beieves that "The more fish you put in, the better the fishing wil be." A given body of water will support only a certain number of healthy fish, just as a range will Conveyors and elevators, 15 properly support a certain number

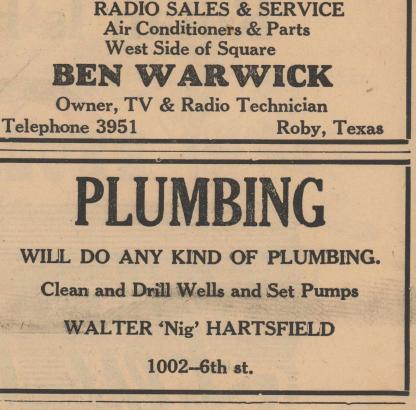
The number of fish supplied a pond owner by either a Fderal or State Fish Hatchery depends on the SURFACE ACREAGE of water Leveling of clay loam soils on in the pond as reported by the

The number of fish supplied on will produce the greatst number of The yield of lint cotton on land BIG fish in the SHOR/TEST length of time.

> Extension bulletin No. 213, "Farm Fish Ponds", available at the County Agent's Office, discuss the stocking rates, sources of fish apitems in pond management.



**TOP RODEO ANNOUNCER -**Cy Taillon will be at the "mike" during the world's greatest indoor rodeo at the Southwestern Exposition and Fat Stock Show in Fort Worth. Jan. 25-Feb. 3. The Great Falls, Montana, man has set a record of 21 consecutive years as announcer of the Pike's Peak or Bust Rodeo in Colorado Springs, Colo. He works the major shows including-besides Fort Worth-Denver and San Francisco.



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**RADIO & TV SETS** 

### Geo. McBeth Re-**Appointed To State Baptist Committee**

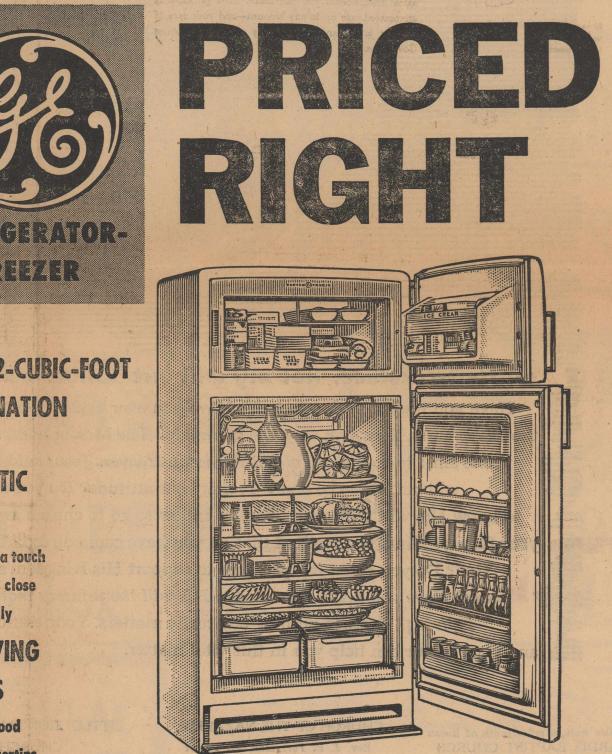
Dallas-Mr. George T. McBeth, Rotan layman, has been re-appointed a member of a special conventions study committee for the Bap-

chairman of the executive committee for the BGCT, and will study the programs and correlation of several of the denomination's meetings held each year.

is directiny related to Sunday School, Training Union and other church activities of more than one million Texas Baptists, who participate in programs approved at the annual sessions each year.

The entire committee includes Judson Prince, Fort Worth, chairman; Roy L. Johnson, pastor, First tist General Convention of Texas. Baptist Church, Kingsville; George The seven-member committee, to T. McBeth, Rotan layman; W. E. function during 1957, was appoint- Norman, pastor, First Church, Quaned by Dr. Arthur B. Rutledge, ah; P. D. O'Brien, pastor, First Church, Big Spring; W. A. Ward, San Antonio layman, and Jons Weathers, pastor, First Church. Brownfield.

The work of the study comittee



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