## THE FLOYD COUNTY HESPERIAN

VOLUME NUMBER 28
FLOYDADA, FLOYD COUNTY, TEXAS, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 8, 1921
NUMBER 27

VIVIAN WITHERSPOON
CRUSHED BY HORSE MONDAY Instant Death Comes to Silverton Boy
at Amarillo When Wild Horse
Becomes Unmanaleable

## SCHOOL WILL OPEN MONDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 12 ta

## Attenaance for Opening Day Estima ted at Big Increase Over Last Year <br> Floydada Public Schools are to b opened dor the $1922-$ ter tor on nex Monday September 12th, with a fa

andWear
Cant
and
Mr
ansee, lived in arkansaise a number or
years and came to Wolfe City, exas,
in 1891 where he practiced medicine
for twenterive
pe twentive vents. Many of the
pe4륜)


High SChool boys Showing
EARLY interest in Football

High SChool boys Showing
EARLY interest in Football ..... 8 ..... 8
DR. J. W. MORRIS BROUGHT
HOME FOR BURIAL
Former Resident of Floydada Died
Sunday Evening at Weatheriord
After Long Illness
$\left|\begin{array}{c}\text { WILL WITHDRAW SUT FOR } \\ \text { DFFERENTILL REMOVAL } \\ \left.\begin{array}{c}\text { Floydada Branch Heeds Plea of Santa } \\ \text { Fe Not to Disturb Status of Rates }\end{array} \right\rvert\,\end{array}\right|$ Floydada Branch Heeds Plea of Santa
Fe Not to Disturb Statuo of Rates
Fir Time Being
$\begin{gathered}\text { Business interests of }\end{gathered}$
Lockney, repdada and
Lepesented in a meeting at


## ith- Dr $^{\text {ind }}$ ring boy been <br> boy been beo the this plica

## expe Sund Fu Couc

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\begin{array}{l|l} 
& \text { ball } \\
\text { on } \\
\text { unuss } \\
\text { tiv }
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { unusual interest in the tame. Al- } \\
& \text { thuogh the footbal| saason has not } \\
& \text { opened yet a number of players are }
\end{aligned}
$$

end

Some changes in the faculty have
been made since last year on account

\section*{|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| count | II |
| opor- |  |
| inte |  |
| the |  |}

tion of the old faculty wirl be on duop- duty
Monday. These teachers are in Can-
yon this wees yon this weelk at the insirs artitute in Can
Parks, superintendent of schools, J. C
J. . . .
J. . .
schooi
te
te
North Side school, are among the
number who are to be back this yearnumber who are to be back this yeal
Apparently the only hampering in
fluence on the school this year is
be tack of toom, if this proves a hind
SCHOOL WILL OPEN WITH
EXERCISES $9: 30$ MONDA
be lack of room, if this proves a hind
rance. The faculty is perhaps strong
en then ht fas ere ber
gladys covington
rs friend
Miss
a numbe
on Ollie
diversions of the eevening.
Refere
Reareshments consting of
team, cake and punct were se
,


## WE ARE MOVING

## 

We are changing locations in order that we may be able to give our Customers better service, and that our place may be much more convenient for them.

Just as soon as the building is re-painted and arranged for our stock, we will move our stock of Hardware to the H. J. Willis Building on the West Side of the Square occupied by Peddy's Cafe.

When we have moved, and arranged our stock we hope to be able to take care of your Hardware wants better than ever before.

We have many new goods coming to tone up our present large stock, and invite all our friends, and customers to make our new store your headquarters when in town.
"WE WILL HAVE THE GOODS AT RIGHT PRICES."

## Yours for service,

## Mitchell Brothers



PLAINVIEW UNDERTAKING CO. Undertakers and Embalmers. Chapel in connection. Day and night service. PHONES: 6, 50, 42, 843, 650
A. A. HATCHELL, DIRECTOR Plainview, Texas

## FAWVER REALTY COMPANY

28 years in floyd county; 14 years experience in the land business
Buy and sell land and cattle on commission basis in Flopd amd adjoining counties.


Over First National Bank
Room 14
TO seal delicious Burley flavor Once you've
enjoyed the enjoyed the
toasted flavor you will always want it (1) Lhe minnican aboceac

## AYRES \& NELSON

## LAWYERS

Rooms 10 and 11,
First National Bank Building.
Telephones: Office 48; Residence, Ayres 150, Nelson 25

## Garments of Quality

## IN EVERY STITCH AND SEAM

STYLES THAT APPEAL AND PRICES THAT APPEAL.

Economy is somewhat of a watch word these days - and we have given great consideration to that factor in the public service this season.

Not in buying cheap mer-chandise---that would not be economy for our customers.


BUT IN OBTAINING GOOD QUALITY MATERIALS, HIGH GRADE TAILORING AND WELL FINISHED COATS, SUITS AND DRESSES AT THE LOWEST COST CONSISTENT WITH SUCH QUALITY.

OUR STOCKS ARE BEING COMPLETED WITH THE LATEST FALL MERCHANDISE NOW COMING IN. SEE THEM NOW.

## Carter-Houston's Plainview <br> "GOODS THAT SPEAK FOR THEMSELVES"

```
BLANCO NEWS
Blanco, August 31.-The Baptist }\begin{array}{l}{\mathrm{ brother, Will Snell, on their way home }}\\{\mathrm{ from a visit to relatives and friends for this young couple much}}\\{\mathrm{ happiness and prosperity down the}}
igh. There were thirteen baptised and Clovis, New Mexico. They were Monday where they will make their
```



```
Friday night. _, Mrs, H, Manning of ligan of Lubbock and Mrs. Holt and Snell is Blanco this week. Elder
Mr.and Mrs. A. H. Manning of ligan of Lubbock and Mrs. Holt and Snerlol, So doing the preaching.
lol
Mrs. J. R. Brewer and daughter
Nited at the home of Dick Jonies nea
akeview Wednesday afternoon.
Miss Lillian Grace and brotherdoon
sited relatives at Lakeview a couple of the homd were married in front here visiting her sister, Mrs. P. M
*)
A. H. Manning and Mr. Holliday of by Messrs. Jim Jones, Ed Morris and week.
Floydada attended church at MeCoy. Misses Maudie Dempsey, Fay Morris
Friday morning. And Ludie Pharr. Claude is the eldest Harlin Deets of Olney, Texas, spent
Mr.and Mrs. Andy Britton of Elec- son of Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Dempsey Wednesday night of last week here
tra visited her father, J. R. Brewer, and is a fine young man. Miss Beulah with Elmer Wocds. Mr. Deets was
Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Helm of Clifton and Mrs. J. T. Morris, and numbers of New Mexico and
"Clal\s Back
on the Job" COLLINS GROCERY CO.
GO TO
GROCERY CO.
FOR
```

And says he is going to sell Thirty
And says he is song to sell Thirt
all-wool made to measure suits this
month. We generally come right close
up to what Glad figures on and we
are going to insist that every young
ster (That means from fourten
ster (That means from fourteen to
these snappy all-wool patterns.
we line you up here you can step in
and face any mirror and realize you
are fitted right... Not so with lots of
tailors. We still sell the same line as
about eighteen years past.

## Let's Be Cheerful While We May

Some day they may compel us to wear one STYLE of ready mades like a CONVICT uniform or the kind they use in the old men's home. Just now we can do as we like and select the
samples we like without violalting the samples we like without violating the
law. I've built a reputation for selllaw. Ive buitt a reputation for sell-
ing good clothes and I am. going to keep it up even in these times.

You will find anything to wear here from a Florsheim Shoe to a Stetso
Hat. Stop in at

## Glad's

Suits Cleaned and pressed
We've been taking measures so long
we've about forgot the date but whe


You'll enjoy the sport of rolling em with P. A.!
FIRST thing you do next And, besides Prince - - go get some makin's Albert's delightfulflavor, papers and some Prince there's its freedom from bite Albert tobacco and puff away and parch which is cut out by on a home made cigarette our exclusive patented procthat will hit on all your ess! Certainly-you smoke
smoke cylinders! smoke cylinders!
No use sitting-by and saying maybe you'll cash this hunch tomorrow. Do it while the going's good, for man-oman, you can't figure out what you're passing by! Such flavor, such coolness, such more-ish-ness-well, the only way to get the words emphatic enough is to go to it
and know yourself! and know yourself!
Pringe Albert

## Specialization

## In Women's Fashions

Is our hobby! We devote a great deal of time and pa tience in seeking styles that will maintain our reputation as the "Fashion Store Ahead." .And in no better way can we express our faith in this idea than in the display of -

## Sunshine FALL COAT FASHIONS



This direct hand-in-hand specialization with America's foremost Coat designers means much to our customers and us.

## Sunshine

## Fall Coats are in a Class by Themselves

Abundantly rich in style ideas - tailored of the most serviceable, in-demand fabrics-workmanship, fit and finish above criticism. Models here to meet every requirement. At our usual modest prices.

## C. R. HOUSTON \& CO. <br> FLOYDADA, TEXAS

F. C. HARMON Undertaker

Embalmer furnished if desired.
caskets, súts robes and dresses.
MOTOR HEARSE
Day Phone 91; Night Phone 199

## Selling a Texas Ranch

 The famous Lemen Ranch and adjacent lands, comprising 13,480acres, adjoining the city of Dalhart, Texas, at public auction on Thursacres, adjoining the city of Dalhart, Texas, at public auction on Thurs-
day, September 15th, 1921, commencing promptly at $10: 30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. This day, September 15th, 1921, commencing promptly at 10:30 a. m. This in parcels of $1-4$ sections, with the privilege of purchaser taking the remaining three quarters of the section at the same price per acre, i desired, according to the following attractive terms: 25 per cent of the purchase price to be paid in cash on day of the sale; the balance to be paid in six equal annual payments; in other words-Six long year Address KING BROS., Hutchinson, Kansas.

The Floyd Co. Hesperian Published Every Thursday By
THE HESPERIAN PUBLSHHING CO. HOMER STEEN
Editor and Manager Entered as second class matter: April Entered as second class matter April
20th, ,1907, at the Post Office at - loyd-
ada, Texas, under the Act gf Congress ada, Texas, under the A
of March 3rd, 1879 . SUBSCR
One Year
Six Months
Three Months Three Months $\overline{\text { Advt. Rates Furnished on, Application }}$


##  TEACHER

studio
September 12th
mRS G. v. slaughters RESIDENCE. PHONE NO. 137 CHILDRESS NEGROES
WARNED TO LEAVE Tobe King, the old negro parson,
who is holding a meeting in Childress, was taken out of town by fifteen
manked men Monda ninht, and told
to notify the negroes to leave Chilto notify the negroes to leave Chil-
dress by Thursday night. The old protection.
$\qquad$
themselves, nobody is going to molest
1

Miss Vera Smith, daughter of S. H. Smith who lives south of Floydada,
and Miss Beatrice Barton of Munday,
Texas, who is visiting with the Smith Texas, who is visiting with the Smith
family, were here yesterday visiting
Rev. C. B. Meador and family.


Floydada Drug Co
웅 중
have your eyes examined AND GLASSES FITTED If necessary, by a thoroughly
reliabte optometrist, ,in a mod.
ern up to date refraction room

WILSON KIMBLE

Kenneth Bain Lawyer
OFFICE ROOM 4 AND 5 FIRST NATIONal bank building General Practice
W. M. MASSIE \& BRO GENERAL LAND AGENTS (The Senior Land \& Abstract
Business of Floyd County.)
BUY, SELL, LEASE OR EX. CHANGE LAND Ary size tracts through North-
west Texas, especially through west Texas, especially through
Floyd and other Counties of the beautiful Plains. Render and
Pay Taxes, Furnish Abstracts, y Taxes, Furnish Abstract
Perfect Titles Etc. -RESIDENT LANDS
 FLOYDADA, TEXAS

Hemstitching
Take your hemstitching work to
Houston's
A Good Place to Trade

DR. W. M. HOUGHTON general practice
Calls answered day or nigh
OFFICE ROOMS 11 and 12 OFFICE ROOMS 11 and 12
Frist National Bank Building Diseases of Women and
Children a Specialty FLOYDADA, TEXAS
iee Phone No. 256 Res. 250

Photographs of the children never grow up

Make an appointment today

WILSON'S STUDIO
Photographs of the Better Class

## You Don't Have to Have The Money

When you buy a Singer machine, neither will you have to have an expert repair man from some big city to keep it throughout. Ask the folks who use the Singer. They will tell you the necessary facts. The cash price of a new machine is $\$ 65.60$. Don't let some faker or humbug sell you an old machine for a new one. I also have some FREE'S, slightly used, for $\$ 25.00$, or rent for 75 cents per week.
Buy the best and you won't regret it. A small payment

## T. E. CROW, Authorized Agent



## Do You Need a TRACTOR?

HART-PARR COMPANY WILL SELL YOL AND LET YOU MAKE YOUR OWN TERMS OF PAYMENT SEE-
V. H. Trammell or Frank Rawlings, FLOYDADA
Sterling Welch,


Fit the Children Out for School this Week and at this Store

It's time to begin thinking about and planning for the School days. Monday, September the 12 th is the first day and only a few days away. We are ready with everything that both boys and girls of school age will need.

You'll find our prices are lower than elsewhere if you'll consider the quality and you can find what you want at "The Store With The Goods.'


In our boys' shop you'll find good hardy suits that will stand all the rough wear that the boys will give them and look good after they have been brushed up and pressed again
Fathers and Mothers who have bought "The Perfection" boys' suits here before do not Fathers and Mothers who have bought "The Perfection" boys' suits here before do not
need to be reminded of the wearing qualities of these splendid suits for they know them need to
already.
One thing the Fathers and Mothers may not know this year is that these fine all ool suits may be bought for as low as $\$ 7.50$ up to $\$ 20.00$. All sizes from 3 to 19 . 5 to. 18.
Supply the Boys with plenty of Shir's and Blouses for School Wear a pretty striped percale shirt for as little as $\$ 1.00$, while others of finer woven madra 50 c to $\$ 1.00$

Lay in a Supply of Good Underwear for the Children Now leeves, ankleve length, well taped and plenty of buttons-

75 c and $\$ 1.00$ Suit
Every Girl and Boy Must Have a Good Warm Sweater And here is the place to make the purchase, we're offering a lot of pretty styles fors
ery day school wear, they are made of good cotton and wool yarn, the kind that wears,


SCHOOL SHOES

HOES FOR THE OLDER BOYS AND GIRLS

We are well prepared to take care of all the needs of choose from for both the big girls and big boys too. If you Shoes, try a pair this time and you'll have no other after

## Martin Dry Goods Company

THE STORE WITH THE GOODS

## Marshall Wants Threshed Maize



## New Garage

IN FLOYDADA

I have leased the rear of the BOSLEY BLACKSMITH SHOP and have opened up a GARAGE.

Am prepared to do work on practically any kind of car or tractor as well as starters,

First class work assured on every job. Come in and let me figure with you.

## R. 0. LOWRY

FLOYDADA, TEXAS

## Something New

A shipment of the very latest designs in Axminister Art Squares, Blue and Tan back grounds. You would enjoy looking at these even if you do not want to buy now.

We are receiving new goods daily such as: Dining Room Furniture. Cedar Chests.
Chifforobes.
And Linoleums in 6 and 12 foot.
BE SURE TO SEE ME BEFORE YOU CLOSE A DEAL ELSEWHERE

F. C. HARMON<br>FURNITURE



## Dear Friend Housewife

We want to make one request of you, in helping your helpmate to save that hardearned money, by using FLAVO FLOUR

We have a first class miller with us who has been with us the past ten days. After making some improvements, we want to say, and will back it up with a money back guar antee, that our Highest Grade Flour will give you as good satisfaction as any flour you
Our Highest Grade, per 100 lbs. $\$ 4.00$ Our Second Grade, per 100 lbs .3 .50 Our Third Grade, per 100 lbs. 3.00
 using one-half. sack if you are not better pleased with it than any flour you have ever used we will gladly give your money back in full.

We consider our mill a public utility for Floyd County and the adjoining counties.
mission is to furnish a fair and equitable market for our farmers' wheat Its mission is to furnish a fair and equitable market for our farmers' wheat, to be a surpassed quality without the burdensome tax of Freight cost and unnecessary Middle men's expense.
We have a surplus of mill feeds on hand that we are going to sacrifice as long as they
Wheat Bran, per 100 lbs. . . . $\$ 1.00$
Wheat Shorts, per 100 lbs. . . $\$ 1.50$
We mill only the choicest of our farmers' wheat and ship away the off-grades. Do Dollars saved these days are so many do liars earned ,it is worth your while to ren Visit our mill and see how FLAVO FLO UR is made.
Floydada Mill and Elevator
J. A. ABERNATHY, Prop.



## COOD WORK

On every garment brought to our shop every day in the
hat's our motto, and we strive to live up to it all the time.

W. L. FRY, The Tailor



## E-B DRILLS

It is time to think of a drill. One-half of our car of drills are sold. We are making the lowest possible price for cash. After October 1 st the price will be 5 per cent higher. Later local shipments will be higher. Let us show you our drill and save you some money.

Just a few Right lap plows and double action harrows left.

The "Jumbo" line of leather goods costs less and is much better.

See us for anything in the furniture line.

## KIRK \& SONS

NORTH SIDE SQUARE

## Another Reduction At The New Filling Station 5 Gal. Eupion Oil 45c

COME AND GET IT. THE BEST KEROSENE MADE, ASK YOUR NEIGHBOR, HE USES IT.
GASOLINE 20c PER GALLON Pennant Auto Oil 20c per Quart 75c PER GALLON
WE SELL YOU THE GOODS AND GIVE YOU THE SERVICE.
DRIVE YOUR CARS UP AND HAVE THEM FILLED WITH THE BEST THAT YOUR MONEY CAN BUY.


BOX SUPPER
A box supper will be held Saturday
night of this week September 10th,
at Pleasant Hill School House, funds

Miss Lucille Wimberly returned
last week from a visit of a few weeks
in Louisiana with relatives

## INSURANCE

OF ALL KINDS WRITTEN IN THE OLDEST COMPANIES BY-

G. C. Tubbs, Agent

## SEPTEMBER RECORDS JUST IN

and dance music. Victrolas in all styles and prices, come in and hear them.

We have one of the largest stock of Men's watches; on the plains just the watch for you, is the watch we have, come in and see them. Also anything in the jewelry line, if we haven't it, we will get it. Try We do jewelry and watch repair work, equal to any one at any mde into the new tiffany.

You do not have to buy to be welcome, come in and see us.
Wilson Kimble
SO. SIDE SQUARE, PHONE 254, JEWELER AND ENGRAVER

WILLIAM FOX PRESENTS

## WilliamFarnum

ZANE GREY'S GREATEST STORY

## "Riders of the Purple Sage"

AT THE

Olympic Theatre
MATINEE AND NIGHT
SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 10th

## No other phonograph can do it!



No other phonograph even dares the test which the New Edison underwent Saturday, District Court Room.
The fact is something for you to think
For,-the test of comparison is the one For,- the test of comparison is the one
phonograph test which means anything. It is the one way in which a phonograph can prove its realism. At the same time, it is the most drastic of phonograph tests. To sustain it, requires absolutely perfect real-
The New Edison stood by Helen Davis,
side in the District Court Room. If you
were there, you heard the living voice and the Re-Created voice brought into direct
comparison. You know that there was no difference between the two voies. You heard Sibyl Sanderson Fagan make a similar test with her whistling selections. You know that there was no difference between the original performance and its Re-Cre-
By this wonderful performance, the other phonographs and talking machines. It alone has dared the drastic test. It alone has proved, concretely and conclusively, that it gives you the living performances of great

## The NEW: EDISON

"THE PHONOGRAPH WITH A SOUL"

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { Any Official Laboratory Model you buy } & \text { some further tests of its realism. Learn that } \\
\text { in our store will positively sustain the test } & \text { you can have an official Laboratory Model } \\
\text { made at The District Court Room. We will } & \text { of your own, on a very small cash outlay. } \\
\text { give you our guarantee to that effect. will } & \text { We will make a genteryan's agreament with } \\
\text { Come in and hear this instrument in } & \text { any music lover. }
\end{array}
$$

## Floydada Drug Co.

FLOYDADA, TEXAS

We are not the oldest bank in this county. Neither do we claim to be the most brilliant or experienced.

Just a good, safe, progressive, friendly bank "with the desire to serve YOU."

## First State Bank <br> GUARANTY FUND BANK <br> Floydada, Texas

EE MONTAGUE, President,
D. LONG, Vice President,
S. E. Duncan, Vice President,

RVIN BISHOP, Cashier
MAURY HOPKINS, Ass't Cashier.

## FALL PRODUCE SEASON OPENS; BIG RUN EXPECTED The fall produce season opened this week, with a fairly good price offered for poultry and the first car for the season went out this morning after

TALL TOWERS BEING BUILT
ACROSS NORTH PANHANDLE


METHODIST REVIVAL MEET-
ING AT CONE CONDUCTED BY
REV. MEADOR CLOSES Rev. C. B. Meador, pastor of the
Methodist Church, closed a
 Sunday. The meeting had
over a period
ne hum one hundred and fifty conversions and
reclamations. About sixty of these reclamations. About sixty of these
have joined churches, most of them becoming affiliated with eith
Methodist or Baptist church.
웅


## WHAT IS A GOOD CITIIEN ?

Fifty years ago the man who kept money at home or on hand to lend his neighbor was a good citizen.

The man who merely hoarded money was never a good citizen at any age; but today, in an age of banking it is certainly one of the first requisites of good citizen ship for every man, woman and child to put every dollar they have in some bank.

If you haven't a bank account, come in -make the start today

## Firat National Bank

THE BANK THAT SAYS, "THANK YOU FLOYDADA, TEXAS

\section*{| PLANT PESTS CAUSE |
| :--- |
| LOSS OF MUCH WHEAT $\begin{array}{l}\text { it has been in reecent years, says the the } \\ \text { department. } \\ \text { One branch of posible in sections in which ag } \\ \text { LTork } \\ \text { riculture was hazardous previous to }\end{array}$ |
| the |}




If all the wheat now destroyed an- in the office of cereal investigations
Iually by pests could be saved and wiant Industry is to


 500 bushels. The annual loss from disease during this period was 147, ,
318,500 bushels. \%


## A SWEET SALE



Absolutely pure honey gathered by the bees from the fragrant flowers of South Texas.

| 5 POUNDS EXTRACTED | 85c |
| :---: | :---: |
| 5 POUNDS COMB | 95 c |
| 10 POUNDS EXTRACTED | \$1.50 |
| 10 POUNDS COMB | \$1.75 |

This honey is extra fine and the lowest price we have had in two or three years.

All Ribbon Cane Syrups, per gallon 90c 5 Gallons oil, delivered anywhere in Floydada 50 c Extra quality bran, per sack, delivered

Remember, we almost invariably meet competition and sometimes beat competition. By trading with us you can rest assured that your grocery account will be equal if not lower than elsewhere.

## Brown Brothers

## THE FLOYD COUNTY HESPERIAN

VOLUME 28
FLOYDADA, FLOYD COUNTY, TEXAS, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 8, 1921


# The New Sea Mystery 



The twenty stanch ships that have vanished within the short space of a few weeks, leaving not the faintest clew to the fate which over-
took them and their crews, constitute a mys took them and their crews, constitute a mys-
tery which seems impossible to explain by any tery which seems imporis of the sea Storms of unusuan of severity tea. there have been,
it is true, but it seems hardly possible that it is true, but it seems hardly possible that
these could have accounted for the destruction of a full score of steamers and sailing
teessels. If they had been sent to the bot vessels. If they had been sent to the bot-
tom by the force of the elements, then why
is it that no wreckage from them has ever is it that
been found. For months after the Titanic went down the
surface of the ocean for miles around the scene surface of the ocean for miles around hee scene-
of the disatter was strewn with pathetic frag-
ments of the ill-fated liner, which had been ments of the ill-fated liner, which had been in the case of a much smaller vessel there a clew to the fate it had met.
a clew to the fate it had met. Itwo ships might
It conceivable that one or testroyed by fire or by some tervific exbe, destroyed by fire or by some terrific ex-
polosion in such a way that not the slightest
preminn the fittings and rargoes they carried would be the fittings and cargoes they carried would be
left behind to tell the story, but it hardly sems
within the limits of human possibility that a full score of ships should vaniss from the sur-
face of the ocean and leave behind not one sace of the ocean ander of their destruction. This new mystery of the seas is made all
the deeper, all the more perplexing, by the fact, that in addition to the secore of ships which
have vanished, crew and all, there is one rehave vanished, crew and all, there is one re-
markable case in which the ship survived, but
the officers the officers and men of its crew have disap-
peared as completely as if the heavens had opened and swallowed them
The American five-masted
A. Deering was discovered one morning ashore, with all sails set, on the south end of Diamond hoal been stormy, although the wrevind and sea had at no time reached unusual heights. It
was not strange that the schoner should run
aground on this dangerous coast, but it was aground on this dangerous coast, but it was
strange that when the men of the United
States Coast Guard Service sighted her from States Coast Guard Service sighted her from
their station nearby they saw no sign of her
crew and were unable to get from the schooner crew and were unable to get
any response to their signals.
When some of the coast guards rowed out to the stranded schooner they were amazed to
find that, although the boat was resting easily find that, although the boat was resting easily
on the shoals and was in no immediate danger of breaking up, there was not a sign of life on a meal, and there was other evidence that the
men on board the schooner had left their ship men on board the schooner had le
unexpectedly and in great haste.
unly one of the small boats which the schooner carge enoug to hold Captain Will was hardly large enough to hold Captain Willis B. Worm-
well and the eleven men who, as was later found, composed his crew.
What became of Captain Wormwell and his
men? Why did they so hurriedly abandon their men? Why did they so hurriealy adanaon their
ship, long before she was in anything like a
and ship, long before she was in an one to explain
sinking condition? And how
the fact that no signals of distress were seen she fat that no signals of distress were seen
the heard during the night in the vicinity where or heard during the nig
If some of the crew did try to make the shore in the missing ly severe enough to prevent their succeeding.
But Captain Wormwell's reputation as a skillBut Captain wormwelfs reputation as a sear it
ful and experieced sean makes
seem highly improbable that he would have seem highly improbable that he would have
abandoned his ship when she was in no immeabandoned his ship when she
diate danger of breaking up.
The mystery was deep enough as it stood,
with the schooners sails all set and the table in the forecastle laid for supper, but with no sign of the dozen men who had raised those sails and were about to have eaten that meal
when some mysterious cause led them to when some mysterious cause led them to
abandon their craft. But it became still deeper a few weeks later when a fisherman, sailing about $40^{\circ}$ miles south of the point where the
Deering grounded, found a bottle containing a Deering grounded, found a bottle containing a
messase, which read as follows:
"We. have been shanghaied Transferreive either to a tanker or a submarine transferreu eit her to a tanker or a submarine
Finder please notify headquarters of the Carroil A. Deering in New York," with specimens of the writing of Captain Worm-
well and the various men of his crew and declared it beyond all question the penmanship
of the man who had sailed on the Deering as iirst mate.
The finding of this systerious message in the floating bottle strengthened the belief among many seafaring men that the disappearance of
the schooner's crew and the vanishing of 20 other ships, crew and all, could be explained
only by the existence of a clever, well-organized only by the existence of a clever, well-organized ed shipping lanes off the Atlantic coast for the scenie of their wicked operations.
It was the insistence of Miss Lulu Worm-
well, of Portland, Me., daughter of the cap-
tain of the schooner Deering, that her fathe was still alive and that he would never will
ingly have abandoned his ship under any such circumstances, which finally led the government to begin the vigorous inves.
As is well known, the war has been followed by a serious wave of crime on land. There
has been a tremendous increase in the number of murders, robbendies and incease in crimes of vioof murders, roberries and other crimes of vio-
lence. Some of the ogreat higways, even in
the most thickly settled sections of the counthe most thickly settled sections of the coun-
try, have been so infested with desperate bintry, have been so infested with desperate ban-
dits that men who do not care to risk revolver dits that men who do not care to risk revolver
or rifle duels have hesitated to travel them. Is it not quite possible that a similar spirit
of criminality may have shown itself on the high seas and driven a little company of sailors to turn pirate and repeat some of the lawdefying deeds on the forious Captain Kidd
The finding of the message in the bott leaves little room for dount that the crew of
the Carroll A. Deering did not leave the shin hat stormy night of their own free will. Could it have been pirates that forced them to leave feft ship? The fact that the schooner was lett supports this theory, for pirates would
naturally have no use for such a slow moving craft as this.
Unless it was pirates who destroyed the 20 ships without leaving the slightest trace and A. Deering we are forced to the belief the the seas hold in their dark, unfathomed depths
dangers for ships and men who sail them of dangers for ships and men who
which we have never dreamed.
In one of his famous stories Jules Verne described a giant octopus, or devilifish, large and powerful enough to drag a whole ship down any such monster as this exists, but the vast depths of the ocean may well hold many things of which the mind of science has no definite
knowledge, and an octopus great enough to de stroy a ship is one of them.
it is not so many years ago since the belief In these giant devinses was quite commoz mong seafaring men. Whenever a ship mys
teriously vanished, as these 20 have recently done, its disappearance was promptly asceribe to an encounter with an octopus or some other dreadful sea monster.
The existence of a sea serpent is nowadays of the comic pares. And yet ther of the comic pages. And yet there are men
and women still living who can remember when this country was greatly excited by the reports of thoroughly credible witnesses that such "From all this testimony", says a writer Our First Century, "there seemed to be no doubt, reasonable or plausible, of the existence of a sea serpent of some eighty to one hundred feet in length and of the size of a large barrel
or cask. Indeed, so great was the sensation created by the movements of the monster, repeatedly seen for successive years by so many
witnesses and described by them with such dewitnesses and described by them with such detail and general concurrence, that the Linnaean
Society of Boston appointed a committee of eminent scientific gentlemen to collect evidence on the subject, and they drew up a report, giving in detail the depositions of numerous w wit-
nesses who saw the creature on shore or at sea.

According to these witnesses the monste as rown color. the body with 30 ar dar toberances, compared by some to four-gallon y several persons bunches on the back; mo tion very rapid, faster than that of a whale,
swimming a mile in three minutes and somemes more leaving a wake behind him. chas imes more, leaving a wake behind him; chas were seen jumping out of the water, 50 at a ime, as he approached
"He only came to the surface of the sea in calm and bright weather. A skillful gunnem , felt sure he must have hit him on th head; the creature turned toward him, then ived under the soat and immediately reap eared on the other side, at aistance of about If this 100 -foot sea serpent, whose appear ance on our shores caused so much excitemen
ack in 1851, was a verity and not a myth, is not quite possible that the sea may harbo -monsters large and strong enough to wreck great steamer or sailing vessel?
The recent mysterious disappearance of so nany ships has given new interest to the tragic which sailed from a West Indian port on March which sailed from a West Indian port on March
4,1918, with a crew of 295 men on board and was never heard from again
At the time when the disappearance of the yclops was a matter of wide-spread interest, a Writer in the National Marine magazine de-
clared that about the only possible explanation clared that about the only possible explanation
of the mystery that was incapable of contra of the mystery that was incapable of contraby a swarm of gigantic squids, or cuttlefishhe devilfish of Jules Verne's famous narrative. There is abundant evidence that the gian members of the octopus family are very danate sized ships, and that thiey are numerous in the part of the ocean where the Cyclops must have met its fate. Although seldom seen
there is no good reason for believing that it here is no good reason for believing that it exist in numbers sufficient to have made a great craft like the Cyclops easy prey.
Those of us who live our lives in the safety of those of us who live our lives in the safety of the land are prone to think that we can
hardly be threatened by any dangers of which science cannot give us a large amount of accurate knowledge in advance. A few years of
following the sea; however, is usually sufficient following the sea, however, is usually sufficient
to upset any such belief as this. As every to upset any such belief as this. As every
sailor will testify, one does not have to go traveling for very long over the seven seas be fore encountering many things which are quite impossible to explanation in the present state of human knowedge. Mysteries like the disappearance of the crew of the schooner Carroll A. Deering and the ing rence in the life of the deen sea sailor. They make it easy to understand why he is often such a superstitious man-why he often firm1y believes that in some lonely midnight watch
he has seen the mysterious Flying Dutchman go sailing by.

## Five Texas Centenarians

## MEN WHO HAVE <br> PASSED THE 100-YEAR MARK

The five living centenarians with whom this story deals are John H. Chrisman of Cleburne,
Texas, 100; John D. Banner of Comanche, Texas, 101; Mrs. Elizabeth Pullman of Callis-
burg, Texas, 101; Joseph Biggs of Anson, Texas, burg, Texas, 101; Joseph Biggs of Anson, Texas,
105; J. A. Russell of Lampasas, Texas, 108. All of these are up and around every day in the year, are able to walk to town and back, do
little odd jobs around their homes, read the papersly and magazi Ch
Oddly enough, Chrisman, the Cleburne cen-
tenarian, lives in the same block with Charles tenarian, lives in the same block with Charres years old. All three were borrn in May. Chris-
man lives with his daughter, Mrs. R. J. Logan, man lives with his daughter, Mrs. R. J. Logan,
and spends practically all of his time in a tent
and in the back yaire, her he wants als. He the the iresh air and sunshine he can get. He sleeps in his
tent rain or shine, summer and winter. The
yard is well shaded, has abundant flowers and a yent rain or shine, summer and winter. Ane
yard in well shaded, has abundant flowers and a
gard home is located on a quiet street. When visitors call upon him they usualy find Chrisman reading a farm journal and
he always rises promptly to oreet them. Talk-
ing tire him? No indeed. Fire away. Visitors fing him Rooseveltian as as fare as opy. visitors on a
great variety of subjects is concerned. "I have rived in this tent for the last five years," explaiined Chrisman. "You see I Ilike
the outdoors, as I spent most of my life out-
doors. I not only fought through the Civil War doors. I not onylin fought tnians as well. Do I
but fought against the Indian
believe int believe in prohibition? Yes, I do. I believe the
saloon would ruin this; country. I never have
smoked younger but quit 25 years ago. I drank a a little,
too, but not much. TTe trouble with the world
now is that it is given over too much to frills. For that reason I do not believe the world is as good as ir used to be, but there is hope. The
movies ara a great invention but they also are
mostly frills and mostly frills, and as to jazz music, it ought to
be outlaved. I have ridden in motor cars, but
they
they make me nervous.
iI am a spiritualist and the only objection I
have to Cleburne is that there are few if any have to Cleburne is that there are few if any
here. I would like to talk to them. Have I
ever talked with spirits of the other world ?
Certainly. I have seen them as cher
do you right now. I saw my dead wife face to ace. The only thing worth recalling that these
spirits said to me is that they are happy is to I owe my longevity to any one factor, it is to the fact that I never have overeaten.
always am first up from the table and am a
 enetarian. I usually go to bed at o oclock
and awake 4 . No us. stiring around then
as others want to sleep. I wish I had been as others want to sleep. 1 wish 1 had been
young enough to have engaged in the world war, but anyway I am proud of having had a Both Chrisman and Warren were formerly justices of the peace and Warren also is a Con-
federate veteran. Chrisman enlisted when 41. federate veteran. Chrisman enlisted when 41 .
He came to Texas in 1854 and settled in Coryeli County, where. he lived until the beginning of
the Civil War. He was the first justice of the pace in Correll County and also carried the
first mail from Coryell to Belton County first mail from Coryell to Belton County. At
one time he owned practically all of the land in one time he owned practically all of the land in
the city limits at Coryell, but gradually disposed
burne. John D. Banner of Comanche, who is 101 ,
was born in Virginia and grew to manhood in
that state. He married in 1843 and eight that state. He married in 1843 and eight
children were born. In 1870 he traded his Virginia estate for land in Collin County, Texas, Comanche County. Ten years later Banner
went to Coleman. County then on to Indian went to Coleman County, then on to Indian 1890 he has lived in Comanche. A Aowerful
man in his prime, Banner is still erect and when 99, was regarded as a wonder on account
of his activity. In the last year he has beMrs. Elizabeth Pulliam, 101 year old, who
lives at Callisburg near Whiteshoro is lives at Callisburg, near Whitesboro, is a na-
tive of Georgia, but came here in 1869, locating near her prisent home. She has lived in
her present residence for 43 years. When Mrs. Pulliam celebrated her hundredth anniversary
a year ago all of her six children, 24 grand
children and 37 great-grandchilddren attended the reunion.
Josenh Biggs,
ive
ive
still a boy, remaining there for many years, Blano County, where for 12 years he was a
stockraiser. During this time Bighs experistockraiser. During this time Biggs exp
enced thrilling escapes from Indian raiders. nced thrilling escapes from Indian raiders.
"We could always tell when the Indians we "We could always tell when the Indians, were Biggs. 'They staged them as near the full of the moon as possible. They would be discovered dressing down their mounts and dather-r-
ing up relays, or extra horses, this work coming up relays, or extra horses, this work com-
mencing three days before the time ser for the mencing three days before the time set for the maneuvers, obtained re-enforcements and usual maneuvers, obtained re-enforcements and usual-
ly managed to prevent them from stealing my
stock
In later years Biggs bought a ranch eigh the property to his children and went to Anson to live. Until two years ago Biggs was able ane nor eyeglasses until a year ago. He stil walks about his yard and the streets unassisted except for the use of a cane.
J. A. Russell, 108 years old, at Lampasas, dean of Teexas centenarians, simply refusessas to Until he was 102 years old Russell had never taken any medicine, for the last ten years he has been excavating for gold, and thus has
something to live for, for he has not found it yet; and at 104 he led before the altar Mrs. Mary Bowers, 50 years old, ane the said atar a mrs.
voice, "I do so promise" as spryly as a bridevoice, "I do so promise" as spryly as a bride-
groom of 5 . When 100 years old Russell was
a marvel of physique, powerful, broad s" wuldered, and this physique, has but slightly diminered, and this physique has but siightly dimin-
ished. He probably is the strongest man of
100 years or more in the whole world. Russell
In was born or in more in it the whole world. Rushevile, N. C ., and is is
cotch-Irish. When 19 vears. transport Indians to Indian Territory and in
1845 enlisted under Gen. John Fagg for the
Iexican War. When the Conflict ald urned to North Carolina and helped build the frst railroad in that state. He married Mrs hem fourteen chilidren were born, six of whom
till are living. Russell was in the Confederate
army during the Civil War, enlisting as a private and coming out as a major. In 1867 he moved to Paris, Texas, only Paris was not there at that time. In 1873 Russell went to Brownwood, Texas, and engaged in the cattle business. Brownwood was not there, either, at that
time, and when Judge Fisk, a pioneer, offered to trade him the townsite of Brownwood for horse, Russell spurned the offer. Moving to
Coleman, Russell built the second Coleman, Russell built the second house there and later helped lay out the town of Paint
Rock, after which he went to San Marcos. Next he settled on a ranch 20 miles from Lampasa where he was a farmer and stockman for 16 years, acquiring a fortune. Thirty years ago
he moved to a farm five miles from Lampasas, he moved to a farm five miles from Lampasas,
where he has since resided.
His first wife died in 1912. Six years ago
Russell put up a monument in 2 cemetery to mark his grave, leaving a blank a cemetery tor to date of his death, for he hasn't any idea of passing out yet and warts to put it off until
he locates gold. His farm is undermined with caves in which the aged prospector daily hunts S. S. McCathern, 10 , of Elk City, Ok., who
was a Texas ranger in Hamilton County just Was a Texas ranger in He Emik City, Ok., who
after the Civint War, says he wist will reach 130 ater te Civil war, says he will reach 130
years. His grandmother was 115 when she
died. Besides having been a Texas ranger, he died. Besides having been a Texas ranger, he
was in both the Civil and Mexican Wars. Mc
Cathern's wife lived to be 94 . McCathern stil "gets around" readily and recently visited a
son at Texola, Ok. His eyesight is good, but Men and women in the United States, who
Mearing is becolene are between 90 and 100 are numerous enough
to destroy the unusualness of their ages, but
there are two there are two brothers in Houston, Texas,
slightly under 100 who deserve mertion. They are Lansing and Henry Grant, the former 98
and the latter 91 years old. Henry recently
ond came all the way from California to visit Lans-
ing, whom he had not seen for 60 years, and Lansing to celebrate the reunion, walked blithely into a barber shop and ordered the removal
of his beard, which had adorned his face fo
60 years.-B. C. Utecht in Kansas City Star.

## Current Comment LOCAL AND NATIONAL by. .h. lowry

SEPTEMBER

2I don't know much of the hat it was the seventh
nonth of the year under the nonth o Rom
mans
thin
start
Rome
mistr
mat tarting the year in March
thing on on ome might have remained
istress of the world if she mistress of the world if she ty she began her year with the windy month of March, and as a consoon blew away, and there remains but the soon blew away, and there remains but the
shell and shadow of a great country mirrored
in the waters of the Tiber, while on the torn pages of the golden book of Rome is recorded
the pale memory of her passing. After Rome had been given to the sword of retribution-
after the topless towers of Ilium had tumbled and the glory of the Caesars had departed, some people who knew their business took hold
of the calendar and started the year off with January, and from that good day September has been the ninth month of the y ear. With
the exception of a few outbreaks of Bolshevism and a few Republican victories the world has
since moved along fairly well.
 think first of "September Morns." This is not due to the fact that Aurora wears more
dazzling robes at this time than any other, but to the picture of a radiant maiden, wearing scarcelpy any robes at all, which appeared some
years ago. For a time this picture was the years ago. For a time this picture was the
general theme of conversation and the cynogeneral theme of conversation and the cyno-
sure of many eyes. Quite a few connoisseurs declared it a great work of art and raved over
its wonderful lines; others said it should either its wonderful lines; others said it should either
put some clothes on or go into its room and shut put some clothes on or go into its room and shut
the door, and pull down the blinds. Little is said of September Morns now, either by the who believe in drapery for forms divine. In truth, if "September Morn", should be placed
beside a fashionably attired maid or matron of beside a fashionably attired maid or matron of
the present day she would find herself outt.
. give her no praise, and preachers of modesty in
dress would turn from her and talk about livdress would turn from her and talk about liv-
ing, breathing models. And so, when we think ing, breathing models. And so, when we think
of September now we think of the day as a now seven days in the week. Every time the faint streaks of purple flash along the eastern
horizon, and the great cel scill concave is filled with the incoming flor $i=$ mellow light, and over, but it is not a picture more glorious or over, but it is not a picture more gorious or
more wonderful than that which in thrown upon
the canvas of the west when the fanshaped bars of a departing September -an + . the
ocean's blue to gold. Aurora indeed is gercgeous, but sunset is sublime. The sunlit splendors
of the perfect morns do not transcend the
astral glories of the matchless nights. And so,
when we think of September wh think of all
the day, not merely of the "morn" when we think of September we ",
the day, not merely of the "morn."

## September is the beginning of the business

 year in Grand old Texas. As I write this, inthe last hours of sweltering August, I see the the last hours of sweltering. August, 1 see the
vacationists coming in bending under the load of dusty suit cases, which are thickly plastered
with bright colored stickers, and which are filled with duds that will make very large laundry lists for next week. They have been to the mountains, or the seashore, or one of the
noted health resorts-where the healthiest and best-hreassed people of the world flock -and
flirit. They have had a great time, they say, but they look tired. They are now hunting up gladly cast aside six weeks ago; soon they'l
be back in the stores, shops and banks. It will be back in the stores, shops and banks. It wil
be hard for a time to forget the picnics, the be hard for a time lases, the moutain climbs, the murmurings of the restless sea and the many happy season when they wore their best clothes, slept as late as they wished and didn't have to
work, but in a day or two they will become acwork, but in a day or two they will become accustomed to the work harness and go through
the routine of the workaday world without a sigh or protest-
Old Texas again.

The gins now whistle every morning. As the pibroch called the Scottish clans to the batvexans to business activity. It is the clarion
cal of prosperity the business processional that leads us into the great service of work. No martial air so inspires, no lullaby so soothes the heart of the ambitious. Texan as the deepsong of glasicalness. A few bales of cotton have, before the great King of the South. He does not give us all we wish, but it is from him we receive that which builds our institutions and
pays our debts. King Cotton has his enemies - enemies that destroy and enemies that depress. We shudder when we think of how we
now stand helpless before insignificant worms and bugs which destroy the products of our toil and spread the mantle of poverty over the we think richest fields. And we shudder when
wow commercial pirates control wor markets and rob thore who bend their
backs in the fields of the reward of their toil. backs in the fiilds of the reward of their toil.
Some day the mind and hand of man will conSome day the mind and hand of man will con-
quer destroying insects; some day we will per-
feet marketing plans; some day we will turn fect marketing plans; some day we will turn our great staple product, where $i$ is grown, will dawn the golden era of the Southland's

DRESS REFORM I have not taken stock in My position is "carte blañche" and Ior weveren will
for women
matters of dress. For fear some reader may
not have a clear definition of "carte blanche, I will add that in this connection it means, let her dress as she dern pleases. She will do
that whether permission is given or not, and I that whether permission is given or not, and
do not believe in favoring her to the extent of letting her do something without permission-
she gets entirely too much pleasure out of such a proceeding, and it tends to make her haughty. It is not for man to say how woman shall drape her form, or wherewithal shall she be clothed
It is for woman to dress and man to admire and pay the bill. When woman wore hoop-
skirts I applauded and said she was the embodiment of beauty in bulk. When woman wore
dresses that fit her as close as the sacking fits a canvas ham I said that in decreasing fits a canvas had increased beauty. When she
buhortened her attire at the top and at the botshortened her attire at the top and at the bot-
tom I said the more I saw of woman the better tom I said the more I saw of woman the better
I like her. Come to think of it, lovely woman ought to have as much say in the draping of
her form as the pork packer is granted in the wrapping of his meat; and there is no law and no outcry against the loose or tight wrapping of meat by the packer. But, while I have not taken part in the discussion of woman's dress
I give warning that I will have my say in the I give warning that I will have my say in the
matter of dress for men. I have just read an item saying the Association of Tailors for Gentlemen has decreed that men must wear
knickerbockers next year. Knickerbockers, ac cording to the pictures I have seen, consist of
very short pants and stockings long enough to over all the trousers do not cover. I say em phatically that I will wear no such garb. Fur thermore, I will not vote for any man who ap-
pears in public so arrayed. I go farther and pears in public so arrayed. I go farther and
say that if the Klu Klux Klan tar and feather those who so array themselves I will shed no tears over their fate. If women should wear
short hair and short socks I would choke down short hair and shoras socks I would choke down
the gems of profnity that welled up within the gems of profanity that welled up within
me, but whenever I see men wearing long hair and long socks the profanity may have full rei
and I will put all the steam behind it I can.

After all, is our partisanship worth the price all around wn't we find it a merciliess cheat If. we should be successful even to the extent of pulling the whole world around to our way prove to be dead sea apples just as they reached our lips and other troubles start up before we ould begin to enjoy the triumph? At time tryave felt that if all the voters in the coun-
try would join my party and give my candidate a unanimous vote, and all the people would join my church and say amen when my preacher
declared its doctrines, there would never be anything to break the serenity or bliss of my existence. But sober reflection convinces me
that I would still have to work for my victuals, that I would still have to work for my victuals,
and the mosquitos would raise stinging, burnand the mosquitos would raise stinging, burnnow. Furthermore, I would still have to pay
taxes and listen to jazz music.

A "drive" is now to be made in this coun-
try for Russia, and probably it will be easy to try for Russia, and probably it will be easy to
work us up to the point of accepting "quotas" by giving a few recitals of the starving children in that ill-fated country. My position is
this: If I could hand a nussian child a dime
or a doughnut I would gladly do so, provided or a doughnut I would gladly do so, provided
no Bolshevist was looking on. If a Bolshevist kick the chess the giving I'd know he would I would pass by on the other side of the street, just as the priest and Levite of the Good
Samaritan story did. But speaking of dives Samaritan story did. But speaking, of dive,
and quotas. and feeding the starving, wouldn't and quotas, and feeding the starving, wouldn
the rest of the world be in an awful condition hadn't discovered America. It would now be hadnt discovered America. It would n nat
manna from heaven or starvation for al

Before this magazine section and this Current Comment visit their readers again the first
showing of fall and winter hats will have been made. The only prediction I am willing to risk just now is that the hats will be "per-
fectly lovely." Much is being said these times about better systems of taxation, better penitentiary systems, and better systems of cour real prosperity, and happiness, and industrial peace until we have a better system of hat building. What is needed is a machine that
will turn out picture hats as rapidly as the presses turn out printed pages. May we not me deft and ingenious that they and nickel's worth of wire, a dime's worth of chiffon
and a rooster feather and in half an hour build and a rooster feather and in half an hour build
an Easter bonnet equal to those that now sell an Easter

Just now it looks to me like there will be very light work for the income tax collectors
in Texas next year. Judging from what I see nd hear, when the collectors have called upo the presidents of the larger banks, a few of
the university professors and a few of the lead-
ing evangelists their work in Texas will be done.

For my part, I don't bank a great deal on the eform of a drunkard unless he has carved the word "quit". deeply on his heart. A reform
that lives because a fellow "can't get the arhat lives because a fellow "can't get the ar-
ticle" not only rests upon a sandy foundation to be washed away by the first flood, but it and it makes things. A reform that is made
at Washington or Austin works all right when a rellow is in jail or at the middle of a desert ont the reform that comes from within is the
only kind that can walk over a bottle of "jake" or an outlawed still without stubbing its toe.
The nation and state have done well in removThe nation and state have done well in removg g the temptation, but before we can have the temptation with spectacles, field glasses


The turkey and bear steaks were cooked to a turn" CHAPTER XL
And thus ended our big fight with the Comanches, in which, according to Cudjo's subse-
quent account of it, "we whip off five hundred wile Injins, and kill 'bout fifty dade on de
ground." I cannot entirely verify this statement of Cudjo's, for I do not think there were more than seventy or eighty Comanches in the
party, and I I saw but one dead Indian. I have no doubt, however, that we killed and wounded at least a dozen, for we saw them carry off a
number upon their pack animals when they retreated. After the excitement of the fight
was over, Cudjo suffered a was over, Cudjo suffered a good deal of pain
from his wound, but as he had his newly acquired characten of a fighting man to sustain,
he bore it with much fortitude. Mr. Pitt applied a prickly pear poultice to the wound, and
a little while afterwards he "quiled" himself
and up itle whis blanket and went he "quiled" himseep. The next
morning he was hopping around guite liver morning he was hopping around quite lively,
and able to attend, as, usual, to his culinary de-
partment. partment.
Not long after the Comanches had retreated
Mr. Pitt and Cudjo went out to take the one that had been killed a few paces from
our breastwork, and who had been left on the
ground. This Comanche had a long cue of horse ten or a dozen Mexican dollars, hearten out in
thin plates, were attached at regular intervals thin plates, were attached at regular intervals cue and ors ornamendages as lawful spoils of war,
and carried it back with thim to the settlements, and carried it back withshim to the settlements,
where he would exhibit it on special occasionsto
crowds of admirers as a sample of many similar crowds of admirers as a sample of many similar
spoils taken from the Comanches in the great
fight the " "Splorers had wid 'em tother side the spoils taken from the Comanches in the great
fight the "Splorers had wid 'em tother side the
head ob de Frio." head ob de Frio."
The morning fifter the fight the Choctaw who had been killed was but by his comrades casions. They dug a shallow grave just where casions. They dug a shailow grave just where
he had fallen, with theirt omanawks and butch,
er knives, and in this the body of the "brave" er manives, and in this the body of the "brave"
was deposited, together with his rifle, shot pouch of dead leaves and grass was strewn overhim, on which the earth was shoveled back until
the excavation was filled, and a numer of the excavation was filled, and a number of
stones piled upon it. When the burial was finstones piled upon it. When the burial was fin-
ished the warriors walked slowly around the
 aeclaimed Cudjo, who, like the majority of
darkies was gited with a good ear to music,
dadme In "dem Ingins mity good fur fitin, but dey don't fur a camp-meeting' er' a corn shuckin', no fur a,
how."
We,
e remained at the water hole for several days, and until our wounded (men and animals)
were able to travel. We then continued pur route by easy stages to the headquarters of
the Llano, beautiful clear little streams watering a pictureque and mountainous country. On one of these little streams we pitched our camp,
in a small valley hemmed in by high hills, and in a small valley hemmed in by high hills, and
covered with a rich growth of grass, which afforded excellent pasturage for our animals. Uncie Seth told us that Big Drunk intended to
stop in that valley for ,a few days to trap
beaver. "And I reckor ", said he, "we mout as well stop too, and you'll have a good chance to seein', and besides," he added, "our crowd is a
little too small, even countin" in Cudoo, to be
rampagin" "hout this country, and Id rampagin' 'pout this country, and I don't want
to leave the Choctaws till we are nigher the settlements. In the mornin' well go to work
and fix up everything snug around camp so
we'll be safe while we are here from them dratted Comanches, though arter they way Cud-
jo sarved em at the water hole, I dontt think
they'll gin us another turm purty they'll gin us another turn purty soon."

Just after we returned to camp several ing, cank's warriors, who had gone out hunting, came in, bringing with them a fat cub
bear and a half dozen turkeys. They gave us about fifty pounds of bear meat and a large gobbler, which we turned over to the tender at once, and by sunset he had prepared sumer that would have satisfied the most exacting gormand. The turkey and bear steaka werting cooked to a turn, the corfee was hot and strong,
but the "piece de resistance" was the roasted lion of the cub, served up with honey; a dish chops if he had just got up from a a table cov-
ered "with all the delicacies of the season." On ered "with all the delicacies of the season," On
this particular occasion Cudjo excelled himself, but, unlike doctors who never take the medicines they prepare for others, he did full justiee such a dose of tenderloin and honey that we were convinced he
opathic treatment
I might lengthen out my story considerably by describing the great buffalo hunt we had with the Choctaws on the head waters of the
Llano and San Saba; how we feasted on fat Liano and San Saba; how we feasted on fat
ribs, humps and "marrow bones." how we explored all that wild and picturesque country plored alt ween those streams, how weo en-
lying bethe
camped for severas camped for several days at the old San. Saba
fort, and searched the hills and gulches around it closely, for some vestiges of that rich silver mine said to have been worked for many years finding any trace of it; how we passed over from its head waters to the mouth of the stream, the beautiful valley of the San Saba,
and how at length we parted from and how at length we parted from our Indian Triend and allies, the Choctaws, and took our
way homewards, to the great joy of Cudjo,
who longed to get back once more to the corn wh honewards, to get back once more to the corn
shuckings and camp-meetings of the settlements. But all this , ounld be necessarily to a
considerable extent, a mere repition of what Our Indian friends were very sorry to part with us, particularll with Cudjo, who had part
vastly in their vastly in their estimation since our fight with
the Comanches. Big Drunk told him when he
bid bid him good-bye, that if he would go with
him to his village, he would give him "plenty
land and tree wife." "I much "bliged to you, Mass Big Drunk,", said Cudjo, "I like mity woull
to hab some land fur taters en peas en water-
millions, but I got, one wife now and dat's gave him some little present when they parted pack mule pretty well loaded with moccasin powder horns, shot pouches, beaver skins, etc.
In about a week after separating from our Choctaws, and after several narrow escapes tier Hall safely, to the great joy of Col. and Mrs. Rivers.
As my yo
As my young friends may wish to know the
subsequent fate of those mentioned in this subsequent fate of those mentioned in this
true story of the exploring expedition, I will briefly state all I know about them at this day.
Mr. Pitt, not long after our return died, prematurely whilst on a visit to his native state-
Kentucky -a victim to the hereditary enemy of Kentucky-a victim to the hereditary enemy of
his family, consumption. Two years ago, I met with Lawrence (now an old bachelor) in the city of Houston, and from him I learned the
subsequent fate of the others. Uncle Seth, he told me, remained on his little ranch for about a year after our return from the exploring ex-
pedition, but the country around him was then pedition, but the country around him was then
setting rapidly and he grew more and more discontented with the condition of affairs until
the new comers crowded upon him so much he could stand it no lowger. "Whym, sor,", said he he
to him, "it does beat all natur, the way the o him, "it does beat all natur, the way the
people is flocking into this neck of woods. Last week a feller squatted down not more' two miles, from my ranch, and yistidy, while I was
layin' in bed, I hearn his old Shanghai rooster crow as plain as you kin hear me talk now; Tunts and cou aunts and cousins are goin', to move into the
neighborhood next fall, but," he added 'I shall
be off somewhere certain and fence up; as it is I afore they git here miles any way without meeting somebody, and in a work with people jest like a, ants' nest
when you stir it up with a stick." "And in
"An fact," said Lawrence, "a few weeks afterwards, Uncle seth rode over to Frontier Hall with his
rifle on his shoulder and his traveling accoutrements strapped to his saddle, to bid us good
bye, as he said he was off for California. He
ing, and that," said Lawrence, "was the last I I
ever saw or hard of TUcle Seth, until a shat (Continued on Page 4).

## 

CORPUS CHRISTI TO HAVE NATURAL The White Point field, seven miles from Corpas Christi, is to furnish natural gas for city commission to issue $\$ 75,000$ in 6 per cent time warrants to pay for the work. This an-
nouncement was made recently by the city commission.
ORGANIZATION OF POLES TO SETTLE
According to W. B. Fitzhugh, former Texas representative, and who is now in El Paso, an organization of Poses has purchased a forty-
five thausand acrest ract of farm land near Las Vegas, New Mexico. These people are to come
from Broklyn, New Yoik. Mr. Fitzhugh says from Prookyn, oriza tizan has asked for an addi-
the Pol tract of 150,000 acres. Their plan is
tional tional tract of 150,000 acres. Their plan is
to settle in large bodies, forming their own
community organizations.

LEGISLATURE PASSES BILLS OF
INTEREST TO TEXANS The regular session of the legislature just
closed passed three bills of general interest to the people of the Lone Star state. The three general bills mntioned are the which amends the present motor truck law so
as to eliminate the mileage tax feature; the Rogers senate bill autherizing the state board of control to lease the Kerrville hospital to appropriations for the support of eleemosynary appropriations for the su
A rush of legislation and attempted legisla-
tion marked the closing days of the first sestion marked the closing
sion of the legislature.
STRANGE ANIMAL REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN SEEN NEAR JEFFERSON A strange wild beast is roaming the country Jefferson. Some who have seen it say it has
a head twice as large as a bulldog and that it a head twice as large as a bulldog and that it
was seen Killing young dogs and then eating
all but their feet and tails one man ran out with an automatic gun, but when he saw the strange beast kiiling his doss he ran back in
the house without shooting the animal. It is said that a party will be made up to go out and

## HUNTSVILLE COMPANY BUILDS NEW POTATO CURING PLANT

A new sweet potato curing plant with a ca-
pacity of 15,000 bushels is being constructed at pacity of 15,000 bushels is being constructed at business October 1. Manager E. T. Earnest is business October 1 . Manager E. T. Earnest is superintending the work and the house and
machinery will be of the most modern type.
The company will handle all manner of farm products and do a general sweet potato buti-

TEXAS MAKES LARGE DONATIONS TO According to a report made by Miss Lo-
etta Yeager of Galveston, Texas is amiong the irst states of the Union when it comes to charity. Miss Yeager recently returned from of America, of which he is state regent. At the Detroit convention she was elected a na-
tional director. There were eighty-one delegates from fourteen states attending the con-
nere is in the United States a membership of almost 100,000, ," Miss Yeager deccared.
"Texas gave $\$ 15,000$ to charities, coming third in this work with a membership of only 2,487 , hankful for the work of the small courts which have been the ones to help us ",
good showing at the convention."

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR DAVIDSON ADGRADICATION
BOLL WORM
When Lieutenant Governor Lynch Davidson Was in Austin recently to review the Texas said that he will advocate a bill proposing to ombat the spread of the pink boll worm in the Lone Star State and at the same time provide whose land the growing of cotton is prohibited. Mr. Davidson proposed a bill which will re-
mburse the farmers prohibited from growing cotton on a percentage basis, according to the assessed value of the land. For instance, if the land is valued at $\$ 50$ per acre, his plan is to
pay the farmer eight or ten per cent of the pay the farmer eight or ten per cent of the
valuation. The bill he advocates will also auhorize the governor to promulgate all necestion with federal laws on this subject.
On account of the laxity in combating the pink boll worm and in failure to comply with
the regulations for fighting the worm, Texas was recently threatened with a quarantine by COMPLETION OF ORIENTRAILROAD NOW
LOOKS FAVORABLE A. De Bernardi, general manager and vice-
president of the Orient Railroad, returned recently from Del Rio, where he had been in
conference with the engineer of the Mexican International Railroad, relative to the location
of the proposed joint bridge over the Rio Grande.
Mr. De Bernardi says the work on the Mexi-
can International lines in Mexico is going for can International lines in Mexico is going orl-
ward rapidly and that he believes it will reach
the border soon after the first of the year.
He thinks conditions look favorable for the completion of the Orient lines, and states that Chifford Histed, solicitor general of the Orient,
has been in London for a month in conference has been in London for a month in c
with the English owners of the road.
FIRST BUILDING IS ERECTED IN CITY The work on the court house at the county
seat of Hockley, which, by the way, has not seat of Hockley, which, by the way, has not
been able to find a name that will suit the postbeen aple to find a name that will suit the post-
office authorities in Washington, is rapidly being completed.
It will be a two-story frame building, built on a lot on a side street in order that ing may be easily converted into a store building when
they build their brick building after a few
years. It is the first building erected in this years. Ith is the first building erected in this The lumber is being hauled from Lubbock. An extensive bu
early in the fall.
FOUR CARS WOOL SHIPPED FROM CARROLTON TO POOL
The largest shipment of wool received by the
Texas Farm Bureau Wool Pool at Houston was Texas Farm Bureau Wool Pool at Houston was
shipped from Carrollton, Dallas county, re shippee
cently. cently. were 65,000 pounds, or four cars. The citizens of Carrollton celebrated the event by decorating the box cars with streamers indi-
cating the place of shipment and the destinacating the place o
tion of the wool.
WILL POOL COTTON FOR ENTIRE SOUTH Plans are on foot for the extension of the pooling of cotton throughout all the southern change as a medium, according to Aaron
Sapiro who is in Dallas acting as special Sapiro, who is in Dallas acting as special
counsel for the Texas Farm Bureau Cotton Growers Co-operative Marketing Association.
The completion of the TTexas Cotton Pool and bale pool and the Arizona and Mississippi growers poots is an assured fact, Mr. Sapiro believes, for this year. Nine southern states are to be included in the American Cotton Growers Exchange and it is planned to extend its operations
cotton producing state in the South.
The directors for the Texas organization
were selected in August. Completion of the were selected in Angust. Completion of the
sign-up campaigns in all the southern states sign-up campaigns in all the southern states
is expected by January 1. This will be the bigis expected by January 1 . This will be the big-
gest growers ' $\underset{\text { world. }}{\substack{\text { gest } \\ \text { wro }}}$
YOAKUM LEGION PLANS BIG CELEBRA-
TION FOR ARMISTICE DAY
on Moore Post, American Legion, is making preparations to stage an Armistice Day celebration in Yoakum on November 11,
accordinp to Post Commander A. Santleben, that will deserve the co-operation of every Legion post in that section of the state. The
post adjutant has invited numbers of posts to join with the Yoakum organization and a committee has been assigned the work of co-
operating with the post committee from the
chamber of Commerce and the citizenship as a whole is joining with the Legion in putting over a celebration worth while.
Goethe Park will be the scen
Goethe Park will be the scene of the festivities. Street parade, airplanes, music, dancing, to be served at the grounds bids fair to attract thousands.

## LUBBOCK COUNTY TO HAVE NEW RECREATIONAL PAR

 Contract has been let for a 400 -foot dam across the famous Yell park tract adjoining the city of Lubbock on the east. This dam when completed will impound more than two miles of water that will be stocked with fish, rees, laid out in walks and drives according to a plan submitted by the landscape artist of the public. Lubock county was the first county in the tate to take advantage of the legislative provision whereby a county might vote a specialpark tax for the purchase and maintenance $f$ park tax for the purchase
LADONIA MAN HAS ANCIENT POWDER W. S. Williams of Ladonia has an old-fashioned powder gourd which his great-grand-
father bought in 1776 and which he used , the Revolutionary War, bringing it down through athe generations which followed it until it became the property of the
present owner. At that time gourds were used present owner. At that time gourds were used
quite generally for carrying powder for use were soonzle-loading guns. which was used even as late as the war between the states. These powder receptacles
usually had a string tied to them which was thrown around the neck, the horn or gourd the arm. Mr. Williams says his brother, C. A. Wil-
liams, has a powder horn which was made in
1797.

TEXAS CITY HANDLES $2,295,885$ BARRELS
A total of $2,295,885$ barrels of oil were hancled as exports and imports at Texas City dur-
ing the month of July, acording to an an-
nouncement made recently by E. C. Guion, trafl
fic manager, Texas City Terminal Company The greater part of the oil was shipped a portion also was carried foreign for use at a portion also was carried foreign for use at
shipping board fueling stations. A large quan-
tity also was loaded out as bunkers on ships. tity also was loaded out as bunkers on ships.
The total export movement was $1,900,581$ barThe total export movement was $1,900,581$ bar-
rels. Of this, $1,646,701$ barrels was coastwise rels. Of this, $1,646,701$ barrels was coastwise
and 194,845 barrels was ladede out as bunkers.
. and 194,845 barrels was loaded out as bunkers.
Total imports of fuel oil for the month
amounted to 395,304 barrels, of which 346,996 amounted to 395,304 barrels, of which 346,996 Houston by barges.
A total
A total of twenty-four ships, one foreign and twenty-three coastwise, loaded with oil at
Texas City during the month, in addition to texas city during the month, in addition to
the forty ships which bunkered there. Five vessels imported Mexican crude oil and thir-
teen barges with coastal crude arrived from teen barges with coasta
Baytown and Houston.

## STATE HIGHWAY TO GET LARGE SUM

 Chairman R. M. Hubbard of the state highway commission "recenty tave out ene followof this year the state hichway commission has of this year the state highway commission haspaid out a total of state and federal aid, on
work now under construction, $\$ 4,322,678$, or work now under construction, $\$ 4,392,678$, or
an average of $\$ 627,525$ per month. Of this amount an average of $\$ 170,461$ per month was state aid and $\$$ ati, work involving general aid as well as all state aid "Tork. "The average per cent of aid on the work now under construction is approximately 35
per cent. Therefore the amount of work that
has been vision of the state highway department during the past seven months is $\$ 12,550,508$. June estimates paid during the month of June broke all previous records of the departstate highway commission during the month was $\$ 930,679$.
"The state highway commission now has unmiles of highways, the total cost of which amounts to more than $\$ 30,000,000$. These figures are indeed surprising to people who are
not in very close touch with the movement."

## OLDEST CONFEDERATE VETERAN HONORED

The oldest ex-Confederate present at the
nnual dinner given on the first day of the annual dinner given on the first day of the
pienic at the General E . W. Kirkpatrick home in McKinney was Col. Jot Woodall, of Verona, Collin county, who is eighty-nine years old.
went to Collin county fifty-one years Mr. Woodall now makes his home with a grand-daughter, Mrs. A. F. Hays of Mount
Pleasant whom he reared.
He was born August 2, 1883, at Birmingham, Ala. However, there was no Birmingham at the time
of his birth. His father owned a tract of land which is now a part of the site of that big says, was about the anly noticeable building then to be seen of the Birmingham of today.
He served throughout the Civil War. TEXAS LEADS IN PRODUCTS OF OIL
REFINERIES

According to information from Washington, May in led all other states during the month of run of the state was $7,498,509$ barrels of oil, While the refinery run was as follows: Gasoallons: 6,259 tons; asphait 8,047 aricating oil, $15,480,080$ gallons; wax, $2,773,-$ 037 pounds; coke, 6,259 tons; asphalt, 8,047 Ons; miscellaneous, $4,905,878$ gallons.
$5,759,023$ harrels and re-run from run was chased, 138,006 barrels. The refinery report chased, 138,006 barrels. The refinery report
shows: Gasoline $87,669,553$ gallons; kero-
sene, $22,493,927$ gallons; gas and fuel, 108, , 948,415 gallons; lubricating, $5,794,148$ gallons; wax, $4,432,948$ pounds; coke, 3,846 tons; misThe Louisiana and Arkansa
crude run of $2,419,348$ barrels with shows a chased and re-run of 91,105 barrels. The refinery report shows gasoline, 26,573,999 gal-
lons ; kerosene, $9,221,096$ gallons; gas and fuel lons; kerosene, $9,221,096$ gallons; gas and fuel,
$51,620,909$ gallons; lubricating, $1,128,842$ gal51,620,99s,
lons; wallons; $2,319,776$ pounds; colke, 5,039 tons; asphalt, 12,590 , tons; miscellaneous, $3,627,854$ gallons.
MAY MANUFACTURE VINEGAR FROM
A sample of watermelon vinegar that is now being very successfully manufactured in the state of Georgia was recently exhibited to the Weatherford; by. Mr. Loo Hartnett. He advanced the idea that a vinegar factory could be operated in Weatherford to good advantage, using the surplus melons which do not find a ready sale on the local market. He stated that
watermelon vinegar is made practically by the ame process as apple vinegar, ripened heart of the melon being used. It is placed in vats
and the juice squezed out and run through and the juice squueezed out and run through
other vats containing shaving of birch or other other vats containing shaving of birch or other
kinds of wood, coming out at the bottom pure 48 grain vinegar. Mr. Hartnett further statad tured cheaper than apple vinegar and of just
as good or better quality, and he proposed that as good or better quality, and he proposed that
the business men of Weatherford as well as
melon growers in the county, investigate the ally establishing a melon vinegar plant in that

The people of Weatherford say that if it
can be done successfully in Georgia, then there is no reason why it cannot be accomplished in their city where there is always a surplus of melons of unmarketable size and quality, that
could be made into vinegar, thus affording the growers a market for otherwise unsalable melons.

MASONS OF EL PASO TO BULLD ADDITION
Members of the Masonic order in El Paso million dollar temple. A gymnasium and swimming pool will be contained in the addition. Members of the scotush Rile are build-
ing a half million dollar cathedral just across the street from the temple.

## WAXAHACHIE MAN HAS RETURNED

Presbyterians of Texas are honoring Newell that denomination in Siam, who is home for a year's furlough, and who attended the Pres-
byt and byterian encampment, recently closed at Trin-
ity University. Mr. Preston is the son of Rev. and Mrs. W. B. Preston of Teague
The younger Preston and his wife and chilRiver that is being maintained by the First Presbyterian Church of Austin. The resort has been named Camp Newell T. Preston. His parents will go to the camp in a few days. States in May, and at the end of a year will
return to Siam, where Mr. Prestom will assume his duties as a professor in Prince Royal College at Chiengmai. There are several village
churches in Siam where he preaches, though churches in Siam where he
he is not an ordained minister
Mr. and Mrs. Preston have a young daughter who was born in Siam and whom her grand-
parents never saw until she was five years old.

## historical texas church

 The Clarksville church, organized in 1833, ant church in Teras, having a continuous existence. Acording to Thrall's History this church, at that time 1833 by Rev. Summer Bacon and Rev, Milton Estella Shiloh, four miles from Clarksvated with the Clarkstille church. The Rev. Samuel Corley became the first pastor in 1840 . ena, Ark, o Goliad, Texas. A. H. Latimerrepresented the district in convention in 1836 hat declared Texas independence.
Rev. L. R. Hogan, present pastor, accepted the pastorate in 1918.

## EARLY TIMES IN TEXAS

time ago, when I met a gentleman from California, who told me he saw him in the mines and occasionally varying the man antony gold a life with a scrimmage with Indians and grizzlies"
"Henry, poor fellow," continued Lawrence, was killed at the bloody battle of Chickamahis company, Willie," he said, "eame safely through the war, and married as soon it was over, and is now living on his ranch not far frome Frontier Hall, and is likely soon to be-come one of the 'cattle kings' of Texas. Cudjo,"
continued Lawrence, "is still living with continued Lawrence, "is still living with my
father. After the war, he was of course, like ather. After the war, he was of course, like
the other darkies left 'lord of himself,' but he wisely declined accepting that 'heritage of
woe,' saying, 'he was jess as free as he wanted to be, and that he was nebber gwying to leave old Mass Rivers.' I don't think, however," said fited much pecuniarily by this determination of Cudjo, nevertheless, he was a faithful servant
in times gone by and my father is much attached to him. Nothing," said Lawrence, "deights Cudjo more, than to take a seat under
spreading live oak of a summer evening with his corn cob pipe in full blast, and expatiate
to an admiring crowd of darkies 'hout de great fight de 'splorers had wid dem wile Comanche tother side de head of de Frio"" and particularly
of his own feats of prowess in that bloody of his own feats of prowess in that bloody en-
gagement. With Cujo that fight stands alone,
of itself a thing apart like Adat of hseif a thing apart, like Adam's recollection every event of his life is reckoned. Not a long ago. it was since a certain ask hident how o, "but I believse ts adzactly, sah,', replied Cudjo, but I believe it was 'bout a year afore de-
splorers hab dat fitht wid de Comanche tother
side de Frio. 'Why said his quiostioner, 'Why, what fight was that that? about it in the papers the "May be seen anything
jo, "but dere's maid Cudof in de papers dat's so, and a don't see nuffin does see in 'em dat ain't sol' 'Likely enough,
said his questioner, but tell me how many Cosaid his questioner, 'but tell me how many Co -
manches did you fight on that occasion? 'Bout the Comanches. did you kill? 'I tink many or
 shoot fifty buck loads, into,
miss nary a time, sahh', (The End),
(Editor's Note-"Early Times in Texas," in
complete book form, can be obtained from H.

MAY BE WORLD'S DEEPEST Barring the striking of oil
(or some unlooke for misfor-
tone) the mell (or some unlooked for misfor-
tune) the well which Neils Ess
Ene person, the wildcat wizard, is
drilling upon the bank of the of Brownsville, Texas, will become in due time the fleepest passed the 1 -mile depth a few days ago and the drilling is
slowly progressing toward the slowly progressing toward the
$6,000-$-foot mark, ${ }_{7,000}^{6,000 \text {-foot matet was set originally }}$ but it is now planned to drill it to a depth of more than 7,200
feet in order to surpass the States, which was of that depth and was drilled in West Virginia several years ago.
Puncture than one mile below the surface is an in the ing as well as a mechanical fen derrick is ilained. The woodtions, rising to to a height propor- 134
feet, feet. It is built of huge timheavy tools and continual pounding may be successfully derne. Upon the floor of the
derick are installed ponderous machinery, all of ponderous power far greater than is found necessary in drilling h well o
ordinary size CEYLON PEARL FISHERS Pearl fishers on the coast of
Ceylon find the X-rays of great
service. By their application it service, By their application it
is possible to distin is possible
out openist the shells , the valu able oysters from those that ar without pearls. The latter ar MANY CHOLERA "CURES" sicians have plenty of remedie for cholera An agate in the pocket and a hyacinth in the
neck are much esteemed, but
the the bone of a dead chid car efficacious.
RICE MOST NUTRITIOUS It has been positively ascer tained by-expert chemical an allysis that rice contains more
nutritive elements than any nutritive elements than any
other grain. It will sustain life better and longer than any oth er cereal-a tact well countries from time immorial
Nothing but the infinite pity pathos of human life.
Alligators grow slowly. A 12-footer may be reasonably
supposed to be about 75 years
old. $\stackrel{\text { old. }}{ }$

## AUTO PARTS

We buy old cars and tear them ury
for the parts. We have parts for al Word \& Ostrand $2902-4$ ELM ST.
DALLAS, TEXAS

## RUBBER!



 Dallas, Texas-Wholesale and Retail

AUT0 Busy $\begin{gathered}\text { auto season } \\ \text { here }\end{gathered}$ SCHOOL fore. Pood papare now po International Auto School, (Inc
1913),
T07-17 South Fhlores St.

## San Antonio, Texas.

sure
thou
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## cov pla do

f
ed.

## (i)

 $\because$ A Little FunJOKES TO MAKE YOU-:-
LAUGH LAUGH

AN EARLY BIRD
Stranger: Healthy place, this, I I suppose?
Native: Sure) when I first came here I w too weak to walk
Stranger: Really?
Stranger: Really?
Native:
Ye, I was born here.

## HOW IT HAPPENED

In the beginning God created heaven and man and woman and left the loafers on the corner. In due time they multiplied and spread
into the depot, postoffice and store, where they into the depot, postoffice and store, where they
sit and try to save the country by explaining sit and try to save the coun.
state and national problems.

## cautious

An old lady, with a great bustle and hustle, hurried into a wayside railway station. Trotting hurriedly from booking office to waiting at last found an official of the line having quiet snooze. She shook the man till he awoke, and then inquired anxiously:
The porter rubbed his eyes and replied, "in an hour and forty minutes, ma'am."
"Thank you," replied the old lady,
glad that I am not too late." lady, "I am so
Fay played the piano, piano, piano
And sang soprano;
But one day a note
Now the neighbors are singing hosanna, hosanna, hosanna!

BIBLE STUDY
"You claim that you know a lot about the Bible, don't you?"
"Yes,", "Well, then, perhaps you can tell me who
Esau was,"
"Esau was the fellow who wrote a book of fables and sold the copyright for a bottle of potash."

WENT "LORD" ONE BETTER
George W. Christian Jr., secretary to Presi-
dent Harding, is reported to have said to Lord Northciffe at the White House, when indicating the way to the President's office, "Come on in, Lord
This recalls a story heard in Washington in 1871-fifty years ago when the Joint High ton was sitting for the settlement of the Alabama claims.
The President gave a luncheon at the White whom was Earl de Grey and Rippon. The Whom was Ear de Grey and Rippon. The colored waiters to say "My lord" when spoken
to by his lordship. All went well until the to by his lordship. All went well, until the
earl asked what a certain dish handed to him earl asked what a certain dish handed to him
to partake of was. to partake of was.
"It is cold salmon, my God," said the colored
waiter. waiter.

To own a home is man's desire-
And so he saves up bit by bit,
And when 'tis his he buys a ca
So he can get away from it.
-Boston Transcript.
PORTIONS FOR TWO
A little girl called at a grocery store and
asked for a quart of vinegar to be put in a gallon jug. This being done, she asked for another quart to be put into the same vessel.
"Why didn't you ask for half a gallon in the
first place ?", asked the grocer
"Because," answered the small shopper, it's
wo
ADAPTING CIRCUMSTANCES
Tommy had been told that to touighen his
hands and feet he should soak them in a tub of salt water.
One morning a friend of Tommy's chanced
to drop in while to drop in while Tommy was engaged in this
interesting process. ""Billy," paid Tommy, after he had duly ex-
plained the thing to his wondering ploymate plained the thing to his wondering playmate,
"it's pretty near time for me to get a licking, "it's pretty near time for me to get, a
and tomorrow. I'm going to sit in it."

INSTINCT
Instinct is a wonderful thing. The street department had been fushing the street and a small stream of water still ran down along-
side the curbing to the edge of the walk, saw the water, frowned and hesitated ever so slightly, and then crossed over-carefully holding up a skirt that came
within at least twelve inches of the pavement!
The game hasn't changed much through the centuries. The ancient chronicler wrote that Ruth "gleaned in the field until the even," and now we read that there were three men on
bases when Ruth cleaned up.

## HE GOT THE DEA

"I taught school among my own people in
the Tennessee mountains for several years after I graduated from college," a southern lecturer
"I ain't gwine thar'' I said to himg a boy say I ain't gwine thar,' I said to him, 'That's no you are not-going there; he is not going there; we are not going there; you are not going
there; they are not going there." Do you get there; they are not going there." Do you get
the idea?,", nobody gwine,"," gits it all right. They ain't "Doctor" STERN JUSTICE
"Woctor?"
"Come quick! My wife is very ill!"
"Tt's B. W. Jones!"
My brother this of night, my man, for you. My brother, the grocer, tells me you order all cousin in the dry goods business says you get your clothes, etc., ditto. You'd better go right
home and write a letter to the mail for some medicine and a physician. Good night!"

BEHIND IN HER READING A traveling salesman found himself in a
village hotel dining room when a heavy downpour of rain set in.
"Dearie" he said, addressing the waitress, "it "Like what?" the girl inquired. "Like the flood. You have read of the flood and how the, Ark landed on Mount Ararat, haven't you?",
"No, siri," admitted the waitress." "I haven't seen a newspaper for three days."

It is easy enough to be pleasant
When your automobile is in trim,
But the man that's worth while
Is the one who can smile
When he has to ride home on the rim.

## AUTO HINTS

A good check on the condition have been known to give service from which this figure was made
of the piston rings may be had for a long continuous run, but were running with carburetors of feeling the crank case. If it have seized tightly so that the adjusted for rich mixtures an is hotter than usual, at is prob engine could not be revolved maximum power, but too rich able that there is leakage past after a periò of rest. With and wasteful for gasoline econ-
the rings, which either are worn newly installed parts the trouble omy or stuck in their grooves because may be due to too tight a fitting of carbon. $\quad \begin{aligned} & \text { but the usual cause of seizing } \\ & \text { insufficient lubrication. }\end{aligned}$
If your car hasn't power enough to negotiate a hill even
in low gear, as a last resource
try backing up the hill. You engine is most may be surprised to find that ings, carbon in cylinders, causthe car will climb the grade ing pre-ignition, and knocking
without much effort, the reason
at high spark, opening the throt being reverse speed is of the tear quick advanced.
lowest gear ratio of all transmission speeds.
friction surface beneath is being camshaft which $\begin{aligned} & \text { which } \\ & \text { opringerates the } \\ & \text { lubricated }\end{aligned}$ the
was clogged with sediment, should happen, considerable
probabiy no oil would penetrate tailed in repairing the shaft.
to the point where it was need-
An overheated and over-ex- about 30 per cent of each gallon
panded bearing or piston in an of gasoline is wasted in automo-
engine may not be known until biles, resulting from, wrong
for some time. Both bearings ing imparfect combustlon, The
will be issued in Cleveland, Ohio, though it is reasonably tight, it will be issued in Cleveland, Ohio, though it is reasonably tight,
a new traffic ordinance provides is very probably because the for the taking of finger prints right side of the leather is
against pulley surface. The
of the aplicant. When the leather fan belt de- much greater traction adherWhen the leather fan belt de- much
velops considerable slippage, ence

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ini inches in diameter, $\begin{aligned} & \text { cents } \\ & \text { Liberal discount to } \\ & \text { iobbers } \\ & \text { Lervice }\end{aligned}$

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half of the total population hal oarth.

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DR. LEE SEAMSTER ears experience in Texas, okle

## Letters ind figres MRRING

## (ABC

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 Fort wo


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## TEXAS FARM NEWS E

The first 1921 rice threshed near Eagle Lake

The Kell Milling Company of Vernon is shipping flour to Belgium and Great Britain.
Robert Hamilton of Chillicothe, Hardeman County, from 640 acres threshed $15 ; 340$ bushels

The cotton crop of Ellis
County, the banner cotton county of the state, has been cut do

The Fort Worth Watermelon Exchange, ac cording to the statement of Dr. J. A. Hammack,
its president, has shipped 2,000 cars of waterits president, has shi,
melons of all grades.
Good butter is selling for 30 cents per pound at Gonzales. Dairymen there claim they can
feed their milk stock at about half what it cost feed their milk stock
them two years ago.
J. U. Morgan, residing four miles south of Woife City, raised a melon this year that
weighed 124 pounds. It will be sent to Texas weighed 124 pounds. It
State Fair for exhibition.
Throughout most of the rice crop belt of South Texas an average vield of 33 93/100
bushel per acre is indicated, which is conbushel per acre is indicated, which is con-
sidered very promising. It
It is estimated that there are at present at least 50 sorghum mills in operation in Col-
lin County. The syrup is selling for from 75 cents to $\$ 1.00$ a gallon.

The pecan crop along the San Marcos river large yield. While some of the nuts are fall large yield. While some of the nuts are
ing off, the trees are still heavily loaded.
Many of the farmers and ranchmen of
West Texas will use the enormous feed crops West exas wir use the enormous feed crops
for feeding pure bred swine and cattle, as well as for shipping to eastern and California markets.
The Cass County Truck Association, with headquarters a A Alanta, has shippea thi season fifteen cars of peaches, three cars can-
teloupes, nine cars Irish potatoes, forty cars water melons.

Sweet potato growérs from 12 counties in | East Texas met |
| :--- |
| $S$ weet Potato | iweet Potato Growers Exchange. The object

is for co-operative marketing of this year, sweet potato crop.
The cotton crop of Hunt County, which is in
the heart of the black land district of North the hea
Texas,
the boll the boll weevil and boll worm have played havoc with the young bolls.
The four banks of Sherman are co-operating with the farmers of Grayson Gounty in an effort to secure a wide use of calcium arsenate
solution with molasses as a remedy for desolution with molasse
stroying boll weevils.

Mission, Texas, is now gathering its first
crop of lemons; although citrus fruit has been grown for sometime near Mission, this is the first concerted effort to market lemons as commercial crop.
The Texas Industrial Congress at Dallas estimates the Texas cotton crop this year at two million bales. This estimate is based on ad-
vices received from practically all cotton proviees receivéd from practically all cotton pro
ducing counties of the state.

County is being made to northern markets. Twenty-three cars. were $10 a d e d$ and shipped
from Pilot Point. Cook and Collin counties have also been shipping a considerable qua tity of pears.

Alexander-Mitchie \& Jones of Childress are Duroc Jersey gilts and will issue a very a tractive catalogue to advertise their herd
throughout Texas and other states throughout Texas and other states

Over 400 cars of wheat has been shipped
from Hardeman County since July 1. Less than 5 per cent of the wheat will be stored dy
the farmers. Breaking land for the new wheat crop is well under way and a 30 per cent in-
crease of the wheat cron is assured.

Mr. J. R. Wade of Wilbarger County, must be the champion mushmelon grower of the
world. He grew a melon that weighed about 23 pounds and measured 20 inches long by 30 inches in circumference. The meat in the
melon is a golden yellow and of firm texture

Up to August 12th Parker County had shipped six hundred cars of watermelons. Prices for car load lots declined considerably
during August. The hot weather has killed during Ausust. The hot weather has killed
the vines to such an extent that the move ment of the crop is now about over

Within the last four months, 37,524 rats have been killed by Tarrant County communi-
ties, according to reports received by L. C Whitechead, of the Bureau of Biological Survey
of the United States Department of Agricul of the United States Department of Agricul
ture.
B. D. Clark of Manville, has been selected
represent the ten South Texas counties of to represent the ten South Texas counties of
the farm bureau district in which Galveston

A total of $\$ 40,628.63$ has been expended already in started in March of 1919, and there will be at least four more months of active work this year before the county is clean.
Mr. G. M. Wright scorns the statement fre quently made that apples cannot grow in
Texas. On his farm, four miles west of Texas. On his farm, four miles west of
Sherman, he picked an apole frow one of his Sherman, he picked an apple froms one of his
trees that measured 14 inches in circumfertrees that measured 14 inches in circumfer-
ence and weighed a pound and four ounces.
The Pittsburg Storage Company is increasing the capacity of its sweet potato curing plant to 20,000 bushels. $\begin{aligned} & \text { Several other plants } \\ & \text { of from } 1,000 \text { to } 2,000 \\ & \text { bushels capacity will }\end{aligned}$ 隹 of from 1,000 to 2,000 bushels capacity will
be built by individual growers around Pittsburg before time for harvesting the next sweet potato crop.
The 1921 wool crop in the San Angelo ld and shipped pounds, has been sold and shipped out. A
large proportion of the wool went to Boston. These wool sales have brought into this part of the state about one and one-half million

The Boerner Duroc Farm hog sale, held on the farm, one mile west of Lubbock, brought more than 500 out of town buyers to the city. The 22 head of bred sows and gilts brought ly more than $\$ 100$ per head. The highest sow brought an even $\$ 500$,
Captain James Garity, one of the best known bankers in Central Texas, and for nearly 50
years president of the First National Bank of years president of the First National Bank of the biggest feed crops in its history with an average cotton crop in sight this fall at an average price of 10 c per pound, and will be ness.
Ranchmen in Concho County who formed the Concho County Sheep and Goat Raisers Association early this year, are carrying on an intensive campaign against coyote wolves.
A total of 186 coyotes were trapped and killed Auring April, May, June and July, according to figures compiled by C. R. Landon, predato figures compiled by C. R. Landon, preda-
tory animal inspector, with headquarters at
San Angelo.
From reports compiled by the Lubbock Chamber of Commerce the feed crops of the
entire south plains country will surpass any entire south plains country will surpass any
in the history of this section. The wheat crop averaged from 10 to 19 bushels per acre with a number or crops ounce. Also all grain sorghums are in ideal condition.
The egg, cream and butter production of the Anson trade territory has shown a a phe-
nomenal growth of recent years despite the nomenal growth of recent years despite the
fact that there has been no organized effort to put it forward. A produce merchant of Anson in conversation with the writer stated
that $\$ 3,000$ a month is being paid out at Anthat $\$ 3,000$ a month is being paid out at An-
son alone for eggs.
Figures on sales of son alone for eggs. Figures on sales of
chickens are not procurable, but are large.
All other crops in Texas, except the cotton crop, are reported to be in good condition and
the feed and grain crops much better than the feed and grain crops much better than
the average. Ranch conditions are good and cattle and sheep look well. There is ample
feed hand for the winter and the winter feed on hand for the winter and the winter
loss of live stock should be small: loss of live stock should be small.
Heavy shipment of pears from Denton

The Union Warehouse \& Elevator Compans Bay City, announced the sale last week season tirst rice brought to that market this salon, consisting of 1,500 bags of Honduras
sold by M. T. Huebner to the Herder Rice Milling Company of that city, and 600 bags of Early Pacific sold by W. K. Horn, Jr., to
the same company. The Honduras brought $\$ 3.66$ a barrel and the Early Pacific $\$ 3.75$. Anthrax has cropped out in Red River, ing to Dr. W. M. Thaxton, veterinarian of the Live Stock Sanitary Commission of Texas, who returned to headquarters at Fort Worth from field work the those counties. The en-
tire area where the disease has developed has been quarantined and all exposed animals have been vaccinated.
Reports of the work done in sheep and catcle scab eradication by the Bureau of Animal
Industry in Texas show that during the month of July 117,364 head of cattle were dipped for scabies and 90,636 head of sheep were
dipped. A total of 110,496 inspections were made in the cattle and scabies eradication work, and a total of 444,157 inspections were

Hot dry winds and the boll weevil have cut the cotton in Texas from 75 to 90 per
cent in the opinion of W. J. Layton, general cent in the opinion of W . J. Layton, general
superintendent of a number of gins. Mr superintendent of a number of gins. Mr.
Layton has just returned from a tour in the leading producing black land counties of Central Texas and Southwest Texas Counties.
He has been a student ber of years and reports conditions and prospects this year the worst ever known to him.
He made the tour in an automobile and tained his information from personal contact and observation. He thinks the leading black land counties will not yield more than one-
fifth of a bale to the acre. However, since Mr fitth of a bale to the acre. However, since Mr. Layton's tour, good rains have fallen over the
greater part of north, east and central Texas,
which may add materially to the production of

EGGS

BEN ABLON $\underset{\substack { \text { 1000-1002 } \\ \text { Dallas, } \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{\text { Tampera }{ \text { 1000-1002 } \\ \text { Dallas, } \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { \text { Tampera } } } \\{\text { si }}\end{subarray}}{\text { Ten }}$

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From Factory Direct to You
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THE END OF A CHAMPION BEAR The sheep herders around Big Piney, in Wy ,for a long time. The epidemic of insomnia was
cured by one application of -no it isn't a patent cured by one application of -no, it isn $t$ a patent sleeping because Uncle Sam's hunters sent one tural time. -
This bear-they never named him, but just spoke of him in awed voices as the bear-was one of the worst actors Wy oming or the West
have ever known. He was unduly fond of muthave ever known. He was unduly fond of mut-
ton, but that was not the worst. The sheep men might have boarded him, but he killed a
great many sheep he never touched scared them to death That is, he frighteded the
flocks so terribly that they piled up and smothflocks so terribly that they piled up and smoth-
ered to death by hundreds. And still that was not the worst-not for the herders, whatever it máy have been for the owners.
The bear took a devilish
ing camps, tearing the tents into tatters, breaking up the furniture, carrying away the food tenders. They always managed to be just gone from home when he arrived.
One day not long ago Deel Dearth and H. P. Williams, skilled hunters of the biological sur-
very of the United States department of agriculture, were stringing out some traps along
the east boundary of the Wyoming national forest. Williams is the hunter who killed the infamous "Custer wo several months ago. And suddenly, while they were fixing up aa
trap, something came thrashing down the trail at a terrible rate. No, it wasn't the bear. It
was a sheep herder, on the run and panting like a lizard. He did not tarry with the hunters. He just explained that the bear had chased
him out of camp, and threw the word back over his shoulder as he went, "If you happen to see
the owners of them sheep tell' em they can herd 'em themselves if they want 'em herded.', Williams and Dearth put out as hard as their camp, bute they were too late. He had torn
core che tent in pieces, bent the stove around a nearby tree, scattered the grub and was gone. The hunters took up his trail and followed it till
they came to a heap of pine needles and other they came to a heap of pine neediles and other
forest debris. It contained a side of bacon which the bear had taken from the herder's
tent and filed for future reference. Believing that the bear was not far away, they took up
the trail again. The bear met them duly, inthe trail again. The bear met them duly, incensed at the rape of his cache. The meeting
took place in
where where the hunters had room to work their gunss. One of them placed three bullets under the bear's ear and the other sent one through his
spinal column. At that, he lacked only a few spinal column. At that, he lacked only a few
yards of reaching them before they brought him down.
bear ever grows. His about as big as a black he was 6 grows. His weight was 650 pounds, Was $111 / 2$ inches long by 6 inches wide. But
there was something in those woods that was not afraid of him, big ind and viciouss as he was was
He was badly battered and siliced He was badly battered and sliced, and had evi-
dently gotten the worst of it in some Dempseydently gotten the worst of it in some Dempsey-
Carpentier contest of the jungle. The hunters Carpentier contest of the jungle. The hunters
knew that a huge grizzley had been ranging in knew that a huge grizzley had been ranging in
that district and they guessed that the two had met and fought to a finish to find out which

ESKIMO RACE NOW INCREASING Unscrupulous whites, posing as the friends of
the Eskimos, are hindering the Christianizing the Eskimos, are hindering the Christianizing
of these people, says Dr. Frank H. Spence, min-
ister and physician who ister and physsician, who with his wiife has re-
turned to the American Northwest after five turned to the American Northwest after five
years at Point Barrow, north of Alaska, the years at Point Barrow, north
mission nearest the North Pole.
According to Dr. Spence, these whites have
exploited the Eskimos, ill-treated their women exp otherwise aided in degrading the poople. He says it will take years to overcome the
injury which has been done, but that the mis-
sionaries are gradually overcoming the ob-
stacles stacles.
Recently, he said, the Eskimos have been Recently, he said, the Eskimos have been
dying off as a result of epidemics and contact
with whites But with whites. But at the present time the birth
rate exceeds the death by 25 per cent. rate exceeds the death by 25 per cent.
Dr. and Mrs. Spence do not regret the five years they spent in the desolate northlan
where
night and day are three months long where the sea is a perpetual icefield; where the land is barren and where in the spring great whales come close enough to spout a spray
of water over their front door and where in winter polarer bears prowl around. Point Barrow is 1,300 miles from the North
Pole and 3,600 miles from San Francisco. NothPole and 3,600 milies from San Francisco. Noth-
ing but mountains of ice stand between it and ing but mountains of ice stand
the topmost point of the earth.
The posulation of the settlement consist of
450 Eskimos and six white persons in addition to Dr. and Mrs. Spence. The only industries are huutin, frishing, trapping and fighting the
cold. There are no farmers, no merchants, no cold. There are no farmers, no
newspapers and no coal dealers.
newspapers and no coal dealers.
Dr. Spence states that the Eskimos are open
hearted and willingly accept the teachings of the missionaries.
"Before the white missionaries arrived," said Dr. Spence, "they believed in the 'devil doctor,'
obeyed his commands and stood in awe of his iurisdiction. But today the Christian religion urisdiction But today the Christian religion ${ }^{\text {try. }}$ The Eskimo is bright. As yet our schools have not attempted to instruct them in more than a fourth gyade education. I would say
the Eskimos are among the happiest people on earth. They never quarrel; there are no police men. . ${ }^{\text {. }}$. They find entertainment in simple things.
As we would celebrate the Fourth of July, so As we would celebrate the Fourth of Jaly, At Point. Barrow Dr. Spence paid $\$ 10$ a sack for flour, $\$ 100$ a ton for coall, 35 cents per
pund for sugar, $\$ 1.50$ per gallon for gasoline pound for sugar,
and other things in proportion.

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THE BOOMERANG
```

The boomerang of the Australians is an uncanny instrument, between 30 and 40 inches
long, pointed on both ends and curved to the shape of a crescent. This strange weapon is about 40 feet out, skimming three or four feet throvn directly forward, it sails, swiftly to
above the ground, twisting and fly yng with a above the ground, twisting and fllying with a hissing sound. Suddenly it darts upward to
the height of 50 or 60 feet; it begins to curve back toward the thrower and,h urtling through back toward the thrower and, $h$ urting through
the air at atremendous speed finally falls at his feet. In an expert hand, it can be thrown around a corner and will, return to the spot
from which it was thrown so that the party is unable to locate the assailant. But this party is unabe to locate the assailant. But this
boomerang is used solely for sport and amusement and not for fighting, as is generally supposed.
Such
Such tales as the one which says that a
boomerang can be made to sail into a flock of boomerang can be made to sail into a flock of the hand of the thrower, are absolutely er-
roneous, avers the London Notes and Queries. roneoos, overs the London Notes and Queries.
Stories of the Tiecessity of the thrower turning Stories of the भiecessity of the thrower turning
his back to his target also are wrong. But the
biomerang described, capable of his back on his target also are wrong. But the
bomemerang described, capable of such surpris-
ing twists and quirks, can not be used in warfare. The war boomerang is a totally different inThe war boomerang is a totally different in-
strument
It is thrown directly at its target and dit flies, hopping and skippping like a hoop, rising in the air. When it hits its mark, its
terrific force is great enough either to kill or
俍 severely wound, but the boomerang does no then return. Having collided with its targe
loses its motion and falls to the ground.

WHY STARS TWINKLE
Stars are really suns which are continually throwing off light. This light passes through different layers of air and vapor before it reaches our eyes.
These layers, being of various degrees of density, make the light of the star appear to ficker or twinkle in a similar manner to a
motion picture film which is run too slowly motion picture film which is run too slowly.
The light is reduced in intensity by one layer of airi and increased by the next, with the result that it appears to shiver-a con-
dition which we have described by the word "twink whi".
Dust in the air causes this twinkling to rise to rain, as each particle forms the nucleus rise to rain, as
for a raindrop.

## THE CURFEW BELL

People are often heard to wish for the good old times, but it is scarcely likely the good
body-young people especially-would anve about one feature of bygone days, the curfew bell. It was introduced into England by Wil-
liam the Conqueror. He ordered, under severe penalties, that, at the ringing of the curfew bell at eight oclock at night the people should
extinguish their fires and lights and retire to
rest. Reference is often made to this custom in iterature. In Grayell of parting day," an ring tonight," which is doubtless familiar to It may surprise some of them to know, that the curfew is still rung nightly, sometimes a eight and sometimes at nine oclock, in some
of the towns in the province of Ontario fane towns in the province of Ontario
Canada. It is no longer means "lights but is simply a summons to little boys and girls to take themselves off the streets to the shelter of the domestic roof.
FLOWERS FORM A STAPLE DIET IN In India a regular article of food is the flowers of the bassia or mowra tree, of whe for the about 80 poun about 80 pounds apiece every year.
The flowers have a thick, juicy, globe-shaped corolla of a p pale cream color, inclosed at at the
base in a velvety base in a velvety, chocolate-colored calyz. The corolias fall in the early hours of the morning and are collected by women and children. They are spread ut to dry on mats in the sun, when
they wither to half their weight and develop a they wither to half their weight and develop a
brownish-red color. A tree will yield 200 to boo pounds of flowers in a year.
When fresh the flowers are ex
When fresh the flowers are extremely sweet, with a peculiar pungent flavor and a charac-
teristic color. When dry the peculiar pungent teristic color. When dry the peculiar pungent
flavor is less perceptible particularly if the stamens are removed, and the flavor then resembles that of figs. The flowers are eaten either fresh or dried, and cooked in many dif-
ferent ways, with rice, shreded cocoanut or flour. The total amount of sugar in the flowers varies form 40 to 70 per cent. A sprirituous liquor is p.epared from them, a ton of dried
flowers yielding about 90 gallons of 95 per cent
THE GHOSTS OF THE ALAMO?
A visitor to be shown the Alamo, as the leading point of
interest. This is the building where interest. This is the building where so many
brave and patriotic Texans were killed by brave and patriotic texans were killed by
Santa Anna and his merciless Mexicans more
than eighty years ago.
During the war for Texan independence this building, then a fortress, was occupied by a many of them celebrated, among them being Day Crockert and Colonel James Bowie. But
their bravery was not their bravery was not proof against superior
numbers, and of the entire party only an infant girl escaped. since treapureded this historic and building, and only of late have they utilized it. On one side has been built an addition,
which is used as a police station. The stories -that is the shost stories in connecies with the building, however, are very old. There is a legend among the Mexicans that
when it rains and the wind howls around the When it rains and the wind howls around the
Alamo the ghosts of the departed heroes, or Alamo the ghosts of the departed heroes, or
some of them, notably those of David Crockett, Bowie and Travis, arise and stalk
about the old fort, with the measured tread
of heavily armed and booted men on guard.
These old stories have been heard for years but nobody storcest hexe been heard for years, them there was anything but superstition in Lately, however, the policemen are wagging
their heads and telling about the strange their heads and telling about the strgange
happenings. That part of the structure happenings. That part the structure side of the low main building, and fills up what was a hollow space with a window where the Mexicans
the
defenders.
The window is not very big, but has double rut is pershans and the wall through which it is cut is perhaps five feet thick. This opens
directly from the room where the two mounted officerrs who are detailed at the station sit. Adjoining this room is a small ctation siom,
which has been used for some time, and, since the police station has been opened, stories prisoners who were to the effect that some times had complained of strange noises in the main building, and always on dark, rainy nights they heard wa
muskets and chains
The twa chains. policemen pousually are, who are as brave as
have hean have heard very strange sounds in the main buiding, and always or dark, rainy nights. rains, of the officers, during the recent hard rains, was standing near the door one night,
when lieavily inside the main building. and asked who was there, but it was too dark to see. There was no reply, but the heayy
tramp of boots continued for some time. He tramp of boots continued for some time. He said that he had heard the sound often during
the rains but when the rain stopped the sounds were heard no more. The polieeman said he was not afraid, but made no pretense at explaining it, and didn't know whethe
of ther oftic
of the sound of the sounds, but none of them ever saw anything.
The interior of the old building is in a badiy dilapidated condition. The upper room
is separated from the lower one by a rough ifloor, and there are numerous wooden posts supporting it. The floor of the lower room
consists of lose boards laid on light sills, consists of lose boards laid on light sills,
which rattle when one walks There being nothing at all in the building, the echo is loud, and it has been suggested that cats or rats, or both, may cause the noise, but Mexicans and Americans of highly imaginative temperament will not entertain
such a prosaic explanation.

THE TAILS OF BIRDS Long-legged birds have short tails. A bird's tail serves as a rudder during the act of flight.
When birds are provided with long legs, these are stretched directly behind when the bird is flying, and so act as a rudder.

The Bible is now being translated into more
han 450 different languages ADVANTAGES OF BEING You can wear out your old duds. formou callers. You don't get a raft of begging letters.
You are not spoiled by flattery. You don't have to live beyond your means,
You arent
You aren't kept awake by the You never worry lest your
chauffeur is joy riding in your
new carl.
Finally, if you have a true friend, you are apt to
out.-Boston Transcript.

EGYPT GREW COTTON IN ties. In the commercial varie tieas. In sea island cotton was the
icirst sown. Five years later first sown. Five years later. a Brazilian variety was intro-
duced. The two strains were mingled and from them came the farous "Ashmouni", plant
and the still finer "Mutaffi,"
which is one of the which is one of the most pro-
ductive cottons in the world.
The ink used in printing the
Bank of England notes is of a Bank of England notes is
peculiar blackness which pecuilar blackness which no
other ink can imitate. It is
made by a secret process from made by a secret process from c.vrred hus
secret oil.
david e. hedgecock Cotton has been grown in ness men, manriage of David E . Hedgecolk of Dallas. former Fort Worth busil






 Toads are often supposed to
live for centuries, but as as
matter of fact the average toad
lives only about 15 years.
According to suicide statisAccording to suicide statisday on which most acts of self-
destruction are committed is
miss latra prict

arss

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Women have been granted
full suffrage rights in the little full suffrage rights in the little
Mohammedan republic of Azerbaijan, one of the newly cre-
ated dominions lying between the northein border of Persia and the Caspian Sea

The first ship to have wir
less installed was the San Ma tin, in 1897.
MAIL US YOUR SAFETY RAZOR BLADES
 HOFFCO EGYPTIAN QUFFININE TONIC Ror dresing the hair. $A$ A sperior tonio
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rour barber.
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Barbers' Supplles, Dallas, Texas


HOW TO ORDER Chese patterns can be ordered from the Beaty Pattern Co, 11188 Fulton Street, Broolyn,
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New York. Enclose 10 cents in stamps with your order and be sure to write your name and PATTERNS New York Enclose 1

 you not get your pattern within ten days after sending in
measure, age, pattern number, and your postoffice address.
 CAPASHION NOTES FOR SEPT SETEMBER
during the Frall duripes and Cape wraps prom se to be as popular
mer the Fall season as they were during the sumpanels over the dack. tier style. Some have wide

 Hidugicock ARIIICALLIIB ATD Brice CO.
of fur. chemise dresses are still popular.
The new type of ddess
That tes.
 is made with a long beltess tuate hung straight from
the shoulders to the knees. It is wom over a fited
foundation in contrasting moterial foundation in contrastings. material which is finished
with a knee high icrellar founce.
The Fall Season
bring The oralf Season brings four distinctive coat styles.
The long full coat, cut icrulur and hanging lose from shoulders. The blouse or cape pack coat with belt over
the front and hips. The fitted coat in redingote style, with decied curve, slim hip and aircular skirt portions.
The straisht tine coan with alrge circular cape.
Wide shawl collar and those wide and draped are favored
Bets are invariable placed at the hips.
Velvet
Dopular for Fall and Winter. The eviditence. Winter are shown with jackets in vari-
ous leniths, knee lennth and longer.
 Sleeves. of suit coots are set in at deep armscye and
are long and wide the wrist
Suit skirts are flat over the back, with fulness and


 Harrow fance silk braids, metal braids and hercules
brabar dre sud om velvet, as well as wool velours,


 the better models. V .vet will be a popilar material for tailored dresses.
 long
trimmed.
Find Fawn gray, brown and green are first colors for
tailior cresses. and back, as ever will be worn
Touches of scarlet are seen on hlect Treocses of searlet are seen on black and navy blue
For afternoon dresses crepe de chine, velvet, satin
mer.
Models trimmed for street wear are shown in heavy satin, during the past season and their slid embroidery or fur.
longer, some bere bely touching the floor. ouse effect with side closings

THINGS WORTH KNOWING ABOUT
hoUSE FLY EVIL
House flies are known to be highly menac-
ing to the human race, as
Decaying vegetable and animal matter, par-
ticularly manures, are the comman breeding ticularly manures, are the comman breeding
grounds for these dangerous pests. One fly grounds for these dangerous pests. One fly
will lay 120 eggs in each of two to four batches. will lay 120 eggs in each of two to four batches.
These egges hatch in 24 hours. In 12 days These eggs hatch in 24 hours. in 12 day many as ten to twelve generations coming into being before the summer ends. The millions possible, therefore, are all equipped to carry on the nefarious business of germ distion
bution.
Preventive measures are highly important in combating the fly, Cleanliness is the greatest. Spraying manure heaps and refuse piles
with formalin solution, two teaspoonfuls of commercial formalin to a pint of water, will keep down some of the multiplications of generations, and flypaper, the same solution as
above, sweetened with sugar and placed in sauabove, sweetened with sugar and placed in sau-
cers, will kill off those that get into the house. HOUSEHOLD HELPS

To prevent the edates of a rug curling up overcast
until the sides lie flat

STIFFER Frosting
The frosting for the top of a cake should be and filling the inside layers.
Raw bananas are more easily digested if, after peeling, the pulp is scraped just enough

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