

## Gonzales, others debate immigration



Discussion focuses on
 professor Zenaida
Aguirre-Munoz Aguirre-Munoz
discuss immigradiscuss immigra-
tion Thursday tion Thursday
night in the Hu-. man Sciences auditorium.

SGA discusses KTXT , parking Hudson meets with senators By STEPHEN GIPSON Staff Writer FM was shut down, Hudson said. Je of Mass Communications at- KTXT-FM reopened in 2009 with Texas Tech, met with Tech's student FM currently is totally automated government association Thursday to and is contained in a single desktop receive feedback on having student computer.
involvement within Tech's student
SGA continued on Page 2 )
Student contributes interviews with WWI vet to SW Collection
Buckles, 110 , is last known U.S. survivor from 1st world war


110-YEAR-OLD FRAN WWI veteran.

By CARRIE THORNTON Staff Writei

World War I veteran still com-

pletes a routine | Frank Buckles' age may have | $\begin{array}{l}\text { pletes a routine of } 50 \text { sit-ups a } \\ \text { day and quit driving just eight }\end{array}$ |
| :--- | :--- | reached triple digits, but that

down.


Exhibit offers visitors animal history of region




Egypt: Mubarak refuses to step down CAIRO (AP) - Egypt's Hosni Mubarak refised to step down or leave The events raised the question of the country and instead handed most of Mubarak and the military command his sowers to his sice president Thursday, over the mass upising demanding the
enraging protesters who warned the president go. Earlier, a council of the enraging protesters who warned the
country could explode in violence and prident go. Earier, a council of the pleaded for the military to take action to stepped in to secure the country. push him out.


Plains $\downarrow$
 Johnson said the display at Lubbock Lake Landmark focuses on a broader spectrum of animals and animals recurring through time.
The exhibit featues The exhibit features research
collected by Johnson She laso collected by Johnson. She also has
been involved with research at the been involved with research at the
Museum of Texas Tech, where she is the interim director.
"We have been conducting exca-
vation at he landmark since 1972," vation at the landmark since 1972,"
Johnson said. "All of the animals represented in the exhibit mirrors our research."
The exhibit includes surprising
animals once living in Lubbock. The Hub City once was home to The Hub City once was home to
many exotic animals nolonger found anywhere near Lubbock.
"Short-faced bears, sloths and camels all lived in Lubbock at one time or another," Rowe said. "Many visitors are very surprised abo
els once living in our area." els once living in our area."
Johnson said Tech sudents would be interested in seeing the history of Lubbock in animal form at the

Debate $\longleftarrow$
CONTINUED FROM PAGE
The discussion was moderated by
law professor David N . law professor David N. Strange, wh
also teaches immigration laww also teaches immigration law.
"The very essence of a so "The very essence of a sovereign nation is having the power and author
ity to determine citizenship and the presence of its individuals," Gonzales presen.
said. $\qquad$ Gonzales said he is not in favor of
most of what is proposed in the bills most of what is proposed in the bills.
Gonzales said people should b Gonzales said people should be
focused on encouraging leadership in Washington D.C. to address the is sues surrounding immigration because these policies will affect the economy, national security and foreign policy. "The truth of the matter is that the state shouldn't be involved in
this," Gonzales said. "This is a federal this," Gonzales said. "This is a federal
responsibility. I think the states are motivated to do this because the federal government has failed, quite frankly." When Strange opened the discussion he said prior to the 1800 simmigra tion laws were regulated by the state in contrast to being
federal government.
federal govermment.
Dotts said he
at the proposed legislation by asking himself what the benefits and burdens would be.
Dotts said if he were an immigrant
and went to a country that had and went to a country that had laws
like that of the US. he would ask like that of the U.S. he would ak
himself 'where is the golden rule?? "Immigrants help immigrants, an
ser that makes a much stronger nation," that makes a much stronger nation,
he said.
Aguirre-Munoz said that in re searching for the discussion, specifically the legislation's fear of job loss and its citizens' safety, she found
border towns are among the safest


## SPEND YOUR SUMMER ABROAD

South Plains College is looking for students to spend nine days in Ecuador during summer session one leaving o June 14. Students can earn 7 credit hours in geology and anthropology. The deadline for best price is Feb. 24 The cost is summer tuition for three credit hours plus $\$ 2,850$. The cost covers travel, food and lodging. The course will include trips to Quito, Mindo, Imbabura, Otavalo, Tena, Misahualli and Baños as well as trips to museums, canopy tours, pyramid, and a service project with the local community, interacting with local children and learning the different culture.
Passports are required for everyone making the trip
For more information or to reserve a spot, contact Nancy Smith at (806) 716-4031 or email nsmith@ southplainscollege.edu or Aaron Greene at (806) 716-2970 or email agreene@ southplainscollege.edu.

## S.Cnmmenem

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Two Roses in a vase with a bear $\$ 29$

# LA VIDA 

 PAGE 3 Friday, Feb. 11, 2011Mt. Everest author, Online


Nick Heil, middle, author of "Dark Summit", speaks to an english class on the journalistic writing process and challenges he faces as a writer.

## WWI $\downarrow$

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1 ed by history buffs around the world, one of the latest including Texas Tech graduate student ohn McCullough. or the Health Sciences Center for the Health Sciences Center
as an electronic data interchange programmer and analyst III, visited Buckles at his home in Charles Town, W.V., in August 2007 as well as August 2008 .
"On Veterans Day in 2005, I "On Veterans Day in 2005, I saw an article in the paper about Wrown," said McCullough, Lub bock native working for a master's degree in history. "I looked him up
on whitepages.com ... and finally on whitepages.com ... and finally got the nerve to call him and sent
him a letter in 2006 . im a letter in 2006
" W h e n
didn't get
response a response,
I called him and asked him if he got my
letter, and he letter, and he
said, 'Yes, and no, I'm not in-
terested,' hen ung up." hung up.
From there
McCullough McCullough
discovered Buckles from he small list and contacted him via mail was contacte by Buckles
daughter, who daughter, who manages her
father's inter-
view requests. ceiving interview confirmation, McCullough made arrangements to visit the
$\qquad$ The first time he visited Buckmostly of his war experiences and such, McCullough said. In 2008, the questions strayed more into era-specific issues.
"I have always
thave always been interested
in the 20 s; The Great Gatsby
is my favorite book, and I asked him if the way we portrayed the decade, with speakeasies and such, was accurate," he said with a laugh. "Buckles paused for a moment, then said that when he at $5^{\mathrm{h}}$ Avenue Baptist Church, and looked up at me with a twinkle in his eye.
"I laughed and said, 'OK, and knew I had asked the wrong person about the Roaring ' 20 s." Both interviews are recorded,
nd McCullough has donated nd McCullough has donated
66

newspaper clips and "A Night to Remember," signed by both the author Walter Lord and Buckles, Special Collections Library. There's a reason McCullough was especially interested in having Buckles sign the book, which attempts to retell the fate of the infamous Titanic. McCullough discovered that four years after
the disaster, the veteran traveled across the Atlantic in the Carpathia, the ship that rose to fame for rescuing the desperate Titanic survivors.
"He had the chance to talk "He had the chance to talk to several people who were there,
that night and hear their stories," McCullough said.

Three years after McCullough's second interview, Buckles' official biographer announced on his website the veteran will not be
participating in any future interparticipating in any future inter-
views even though his mind is still

## It's really

 amazing. Especially the contextual information be can give about the war is a treasure because he's it - he's the last survivon) TAI KREIDLER DEPUTY DIRECTOR SPECIAL COLLECTIONSLIBRARY

There -
fore, the au-
dio materials dio materials McCullough obtained became even
more valuable more valuable
for the collections as well as the Tech community.
"They make everyone aware
that we still that we still
have a WWI have a
veteran with us, and that's
something somple are
phocked by, shocked by," McCullough
said. "It also shows a drive
by a graduate student doing research can
uncover many great aspects of history"."
Tai Kriedrer, deputy director
the special collections library, sai
. the special collections library, said exiting WWI materials. "It's really mamazing," he said. "Especially the contextual information he can give about the war is a treasure because he's it - he's
the last survivor." the last survivor."
From his interview, Kreidler said the Tech community can utilize the unique historical information to benefit their education. It expands education from the classroom and provides a firsthand source, something many do not have. "These narrative memories classroom," he said. "Yes, you can talk about trench warfare and how brutal it was, but the audio can be used to augment a PowerPoint to give a firsthand account of the dirt and how it fel

## Musical comic causes frenzy

4. 




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chome.


# Opinions 

WASFOTDS


Shop within your budget when it comes to relationships



Banning Chick-fil-A violates free speech
 A popular choice on college cam-
puses, Chick-fil-A is a Christian-owned puses, Chick-fil-Ais a Christian-owned
company that infuses their business
practices with Christian principles, practices with Christian principles,
from closing on Sunday to promoting
Christian causes with their charitable donations, the latter of which has caused the aforementioned turmoil.
Chick-fi-A's donations Chick-fil-A's donations to pro-tra-
ditional marriage organizations such as ditional marriage organizations such as
the National Organization for Marriage and Focus on the Fanimily, with whom
they have held a close relationship for decades, have drawn criticism from gay rights activists whosee those donations
as assaults on civil rights. As a result, as assaults on civi1 rights. As a result,
many gay rights groups are seeking to many gay rights groups are seeking to
have Chick-fil-A thrown off of campus food courts, claiming that a business
that seeks to strip the civil trights from that seeks to strip the civil rights from
homosexuals has no place on a college campus.
While the
 issues when th
ter to theirs. This, then, has the effect of pre venting businesses from speaking out with their checkbooks for fear of being blacklisted from being able to do busi-
ness with the institutions their own tax dollars go towards funding. Chick-fi-A's First Amendment righ to freedom of speech, and as such the assumption that the state should be al lowed to have such powers must not b
allowed to be tossed around sof fippandly allowed to be tossed around so flippantly
without a firm response. This is not tosay tha to Chisk-fili-A being on their colle campus should be silent either. Thei voices are just as important and mus
riage is e the debate around gay marriage is a legitimate issue, it is not the fundamental issue at stake in this proper way to go about achieving thei situation, and those who attempt
tomake thesituation aboutChick- $\quad$ goals without the violation
of anyones constitutional to make the situation about Chick
fil-A's political stance gloss over$\leq x-\rightarrow \begin{gathered}\text { of any } \\ \text { rights }\end{gathered}$ the underlying assumptions they
seek to imbed into the discussion seek to imbed into the discussion
the utilization of state power and au
thority to chill freedomo
The purpose of the
state is not to make
decisions about which
businesses are the most
deserving of tax dollarshased
rights.
Rath
on their beliefs; the job of the

## state is to protect and def

pod for them andic what is ent rights of its citizens.
it so, come out and convince them that In this case, were Chick-fil-A to they shouldn't lend their support to begin turning away openly gay custom-
ers from their stores, especially at their Educate them on the issuest tolunch dhucire money on thes when they suppores campus locations, then the school Chick-fil-A, an
would be well within its constitutional
own decisions.
boundaries to cease their relationship
with the restraint chain, and may even
belogal
Ifenoughp

If enough people are convinced th they do not support Chick-fil-A's values \$1983.
Since Chick-fil-A has never ento the extent that they will no longer
net are gaged in such activity, the implication be forced to close.
that hey are disier
that they are a discriminatory entity re-
lies entirely on the statements made by the company in the form of donations groups that oppose gay marriage. pletely private entitities, which received no fund from taxation, then there
would be no issue asprivate institution would be no issue, as private institutions
are peffectly free to choose with whom they do business for any reason they so choose. However, the universities in question are all publicly funded, and
as such there are constitutional isues e forced to close. Every time a customer makes purchase at Chick-fi-A on a campus
they are putting in their vote that
Chick-fil-A does Chick-fil-A does, in fact, have place
on the campus, and solong a sthe dollar on the campus, and sol long as the dolla
votes keep rolling in, Chick- fil-A wil votes keep rolling in, Chick-fil-A wi
stay right where they are. That is th method by which our society decide
winners and losers, not by legistative administrative fiat.
There are terms for those who would
use force in order to silence the viewas such there are constitutional issues points of those with whom they disagree
When they involved with any actions taken by their
administrations.
When protesters claim that no busithem bullies; when they run nation we call them tyentris; and when the
run nothing, we call the rest of us free. ness that opposesegay marriage should be
allowed on campus, what they assume is that the state has the right to ban businesses, and therefore the people who own businesses, from speaking out
and voicing their opinions on political
 studies gradual
West Columbia. $\rightarrow$ jeff.e.frazier@ttu.edu


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JUNIOR GONZALO ESCOBAR has risen from the No. 3 singles player to No. 1 in Tech's lineup since coming to Lubbock from Ecuador.
 CONTINUED FROM PAGE $6 \begin{aligned} & \text { has been smooth in part because of the kind of leadership we have this players in the country. } \\ & \text { his talent, as well as his ability to year already." }\end{aligned}$ season in the fall when he won the "He's made a bunch of adjust- As embraced the leadership role, last fall, but that match confirmed Texas USTA/ITA Regionals, earn- ments in his game," Ferreira said. but he does have a lighter side. that he can play with anyone in ing him a trip to the USTA/ITA "He was a player who came in with He is able to imitate people - in- the country." $\begin{array}{ll}\text { onships in Flushing, N.Y. } & \text { lot like most South Americans - something he has been doing since }\end{array}$ At the tournament, Escobar fróm the baseline. We knew the won his first match and then upset potential he had to become a more Buchanan, in the Round of 16 to aggressive player. Playing more aggressively and Escobar said. "It can make coach advance to the quarterfinals. Even diversifying his repertoire of shots when I do it. Right now, I can pretty though he fell to Florida's Alexander has helped Escobar, along with his
Lacroix, Escobar solidified himself as already established defensive game the Red Raiders' No. 1 player. "He can defend with anyone," in the fall," Siegel said. "To win defensive players one of the best regionals and then make the quar- also realizes that he can't just play terfinals at (The National) Indoors, defensive tennis. He has very good
he's carried it over." Assistant coach Marcelo Fer- play that style as well. That's what's
reira said the experience in really made him somuch better."
Flushing against some of the Leadership is another quality Flushing against some of the
nation's best competition helped Escobar has continued to develop prepare Escobar to play at the Siegel said Escobar was not called
top spot.
uTo be leader in his first two seasons, of his shell," Ferreira said. "When for the team.
he steps ohe court, he knows he's "We've got to have leadership," going to have to beat good players." Siegel said. "The fact that he's a
Escobar has done so at a steady better leader is one of the reasons

## Colo.

ONTINUED FROM PAGE 6
Tech has a chance to redeem themselves after a poor performance tory, Spears scored 18 point ine vic against the Cowgirls, as the Lady cal to her points-per-game average, Raiders face another struggling team Containing star players like
Saturday. Tech travels to face Colorado. Lady Raiders during the six-game in Boulder, Colo. In Tech's last game, Oklahoma
Despite the identical conference
State's standout sophomore forward records, Colorado has something Toni Young dismantled the Lady on its resume Tech does not - a Raider defense, scoring 30 points.
key victory.
Lady Raider forward Jordan fended their home court when they gest challenges during the losing much do everyone (on the team)" " should've done some things differSiegel said if tennis does not I need to I knowa a couple things pan out for Escobar, he could find a do that right now; I need to serve
career as a stand-up comedian with career as astand-up comedian with better and serve bigger."
his impressions.
Siegel said Escobar's serve could "It's good comic relief when we play a factor in the junior's success need it, Siegel said. "You've got to the rest of the season.
be careful because you never know "If he continues to improve his when he'll be imitating you. He serve, he certainly has a chance to Escobar's performance last week- Siegel said. "He has an opportunity end against No. 8 Stanford was no to not only be an All-American
joke, though. In his match against but to go very far in the NCAA
the 2010 NCAA Singles Cham- tournament., pion, Bradley Klahn, Escobar was
defeated narrowly, 7-6, $7-5$.
Siegel said Escobar had his opportunities, serving for the first set he's not a bad guy to imitate. and leading $3-1$ in the second set. 》ejansa@dailytoreador.com .. forward after a loss. When the Lady Raiders were
"It's been having to learn and having success, or at least compet "It's been having to learn and having success, or at least compet
grow from these experiences," she ing in the games, there were three grow from these experiences," she ing in the games, there were three
said Monday, "and just taking them or four players a night in double for what they're worth and moving
In the loss to Oklahoma State, Kierra Mallard seemed to come Malling out. had been struegling lateMallard had been struggling latehree games before Wednesday's loss. Chynna Brown also seemed to gainst the Co again, scoring 16 Players scoring has noen Tech sophomore guard Casey
Morris said Monday for this squad to get out of the funk they aqe in, they have to not get too down on
hemselves. "We have to stay positive; we've lad some games that we should have still have a chance is the good thing. We could start just like it's a fresh like that then have the mentality will be fine."

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Ranked $\downarrow$
Even the Red Raiders (11-13, 3-6) have a chance to earn a firstround bye in the Big 12 Champion-
ships by finishing fourth or bette But the Red Raiders are not goin to have any layup-type victories the rest of the way - the rest of their games likely will come down to the last few possessions, Knight said. "You really don't think you're,
going to win by 10 or nine points," going to win by 10 or nine points,"
he said. "You think its going to be a last possession deal or an overtime teaams before, played on teams where you knew you were going to win, but not this year.
"We pretty much figure it's going
to be a tight game and come down to be a tight game and come down
to the end." All three of Tech's conference digits: two of them coming by a single point. On the other hand, Tech's smallest margin of defeat was nine points to Oklahoma on the road. Because of the close games,
Knight said every possession, even Knight said every possession, even
early in the game, becomes more

## Baseball

$\stackrel{1}{4}$
duo of Doran and Bettis.
Experience, though, is
Experience, though, is not
lacking - Coulombe, Kilcrease and Flora all are juniors; Parten s a sophomore.
The official alumni roster
will be announced today, so
Sophomore catcher Bo Alto it has not been determined belli said the one thing the new whether or not Doran will crop of starting pitchers provides
take the mound as the alumni the most of is a competitive edge. Spencer has his rotation in worked hard; they are going to place for the most part - not compete every day." just for Saturday, but for the regular season as well. ompete every day."
If Spencer hopes to recreate "(Daniel) Coulombe will Raiders put on the alum Red "(Daniel) Coulombe will Raiders put on the alumni dur
be our opening-day pitcher,") ing last year's inaugural game, it Spencer said, "then (Robbie) may come down to pitching , Kilcrease and (Jamen) Parten, both sides - to come through and in our doubleheader ... and nab a victory. (Ben) Flora will round out the rotation."

Spencer and the Red Raiders Coulombe, Kilcrease and kick off their regular season with Flora all are left-handed pitch- on Feb. 18 against Western Michiers, a look conpletely difrerent gan at 6 p.m. at Dan Law Field
important
In Tech's 16 -point loss to Texas on Saturday, the Red Raiders managed to only six in the second, but it is the first -half hole that did in the Red Raiders "Guys don't understand," Knigh said. Not only do you miss an op ure giving them an extra opportunity score.
Sophomore guard Mike Davis said hent, resulting in feewer tall movebetter looks. "In our motion offense Ithink najor thing to do is move and always screens all the thime and cuutting through all the time."
then Red Raiders lost ffectively eliminating thence games, CAA town them from the hn Roberson said the team is going to ome out with a better sense of urgenc wn the home stretch.
This go around we have to play 'ry game like it's our last, and I know son said. "I mean it's do that," Robrson said. "I mean it's our last year so were going to go down fighting." If Spencer hopes to recreat come down to pitching - on



## Red Raiders seek first win against ranked opponent

By TOMMY MAGELSSEN News Eotror

Texas Tech basketball tried twice last week to knock off a ranked opponent. And, just like the previous three times it tried this Te Red Relloses. this season to notch a win against a more chance

## thing straightened out here in the last three

 Lady Raiders look to end losing ways against Colorado

TEENA WICKETT SHOOTS over Sydney Carter during Tech's $79-65$ TEENA WICKETT SHOOTS over Sy
loss Saturday in United Spirit Arena.

By JOSHUA KOCH Staff Werter

The Lady Raiders' downward spiral this season continued Wednesday with a $62-52$ loss at Oklahoma State. Texas Tech's self-inflicted wounds throughout the game including a season-high 27 turnovers and having two players foul
out in crucial moments - equaled out in crucial moments - equaled
another loss. On Monday, Tech coach Kristy Curry said her players are the only


Gonzalo Escobar is
Tech's No. 1 singles player, something not many people expected

By EVAN JANSA
Staff WRIter

No one has come as far as Gonzalo Escobar.
That is what Texas Tech coach Tim Siegel will That is what Texas Tech coach Tim Siegel will tell you about his No. 1 player. from his freshman to his junior year," Siegel, now coaching his 19 th season, said.
Since arriving in Lubbock two years ago, Escobar - currently ranked No. 20 in the nation - has risen meteorically. Siegel said as a freshman, Escobar spent the majority of his time in the No. 3 spot making his ascension to the top of the Tech lineup rare.
Escobar was recruited by Tech with the help of his friend and current teammate David Gonzalez, who committed to the Red Raiders in part because of his friendship with Raony Carvalho. Not only are Escobar and Gonzalez both from Ecuador, they grew up playing together.
"WI've known him since I was 10 ," Gonzalez said. "were 16 ." Their fr
commitment. "Because of him, I came here," Escobar said. "We are all very close, but it's even better when
you have somebody that's been with you since you you have somebod
were really little."

TENNIS continued on Page $5>$
GONZALO ESCOBAR, A junior from Manta, Ecuador, plays for the Texas Tech tenni
team and is ranked No. 20 by the Intercollegiate Tennis Association.
2nd annual baseball alumni game set for Saturday
By JOSE RODRIGUEZSports Eotion
It may not be the regular
season opener, but Texas Tech

Red Raider CBASKELBALL
ones controlling the final destina
tion of the team.
"The biggest thing is underpetitive folks," she said. "Nobody likes what we ve been through the ones that can do anything about it.' The Lady Raiders (16-7, 3-6 in Sig 12 Conference play) now have year's team for the longest losing streak in Lady Raider history.


