## Celestial shows in store for Midland skywatchers

## By RICHARD Mason Staff Writer

Midland night owls can expect a mute "celestial fireworks" display
for the next few nights while early risers will be blessed with a lunar Alugust traditionally is a good month for stargazers with the nightly
appearance of the Milky Way and the annual Persed meteor showers. This year, presence of a bright moon in the early morning hours
(usualy the best time to view meteor displays), may dampen part of the
sky show sky show
Meteors should fall at the rate of about 50 an hour, with the best display occurrirg shoulth earrth passes through the cosmic fragments on its yearly
trip around the sun. Showers should continue for several nights before and after the middale of August
orbt earth encounters additional bands of meteoroids during its yearly
orbto $\mathbf{l}$

The ories as to the origin of meteors vary, but it generally is believed
that the objects are rragments from disisintegrated comets. Rural residents can expect the best views, since their nightime skies
will be unfogged by Tall City lights. Scientists estimate that as man the earth's atmosphere ever day. Along wilth invisibibe meteororites, the fragments may add another 910 metric tons of material daily to the Today also marks the advent of the last quarter moon for the month of August. orb will rise about midway through the night and set about mid-
day as it chases the sund during its monthly revolution around the earth. day as it chases she sun during its monthty revolution around the earth. mid-
The next phase, the new moon, will ocur Aug. 22 - with the first quarter moon dext phase, Apogee. of the point where the moon is farthest away from the earth
during its monthy orbitit will occur Aug. 23 when the moon will be about 252.580 miles away from Midland. Perigige wiillo oceur Sept. w, the morn-
ing of the tuna eclipse, when the moon will be a mere 221,806 miles

Midand residents will be on the edge of the best viewing area for the
 By 5.30 a.m.t.the moon is expected to enter the dark part or the shadow,
becoming totally immersed about 20 minutes later. Early risers east of Midland may see a partial the sun rises Sept. 6 .
The last visible
visible lunar eclipse in this hemisphere occurred May 25,1975 .
 ern across the sky.
The Romans called it the Via Lactea and subscribed to the ancient way to heaven. American Indians generally held the same beliet. Mongols
andikings end
and Babyonians. meanwile, believed the Milky Way was the seam and Babylonians, meanwhile, believed the Min
which bound together the two halves of the heavens.

## The flioland Reportet Uelegram umouman

## Indian dam deaths may total 25,000 <br> NEW DELHI, India (AP) - Unoffi- state officials said at least 1,000 realm and was a prosperous commu <br> drowned in and around Morvi. The worst previous dam disaster on record occurred in

 cial press estimates of the deathtoll in the Machu River dam disaster
ranged from 10,000 to 25,000 today as ranged from 10,000 to 25,000 today as
more monsoon rains hampered relief
efforts and the search for bodies. The Hindusfan Times said its esti-
mate of 25,000 victims was based on mate of 25,000 victimes was based on
the populations of Morvi and the near-
the the populations or Morvi and te near
by villages of Lilapur and Adepar, all
hard hit when the swollen river floodhard hit when the swollen river flood-
ed over one dam and broke through
another one below it late Saturday in another one below it late Saturday in
the northwestern state of Gujarat. $\begin{array}{cc}\text { annter one below it ate Saturday in } & \begin{array}{c}\text { Morvi is near the center of Gujarat }\end{array} \\ \text { the northwestern state of Gujarat. }\end{array} \begin{gathered}\text { state, about 300 miles northwest of }\end{gathered}$ One Midlander killed, another hurt in mishap

Bus keeps MCAA alive
Community action group must dispose of van


#### Abstract

Strange though it may seem, all that's currently reathing life into the Midiand Community Action Agency is a bus - actually a large van. conclusion prior to Mon. It was practically a foregone day nights vole to disband the 11 -year-old agency The e agence is iout of tudnds, acecs the support of Mid- land's city government and currenty is withet Talk of disbanding started early during the $7: 30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. meeting, but MCAA secretary Dolite Ball, whose job with the agency ended Friday, quickly noted that the agency Lhe a gency ended Priday, quickly noted that the agency still had ho disposed of a bus it All the agencyse office turritiure had been placed in storage, remaining bills had been paid and unused funds ere ready toreur's directors But the agency's 10-passenger bus - used to transport But the agency's 10-passenger bus - used to transport patient in the non-mergency medical transporation  received - that one for P200 Directors talked over options for disposing of the bus and eventually decided to seek a non-profit, deserv-


ing agency to give it to.
There's a catch, however. Under guidelines of the State
 the bus has to be used fort the transportation of eliderly and
handicapped dinviduals.
The board auther
 If such an agency can't be located within that time
frame, the bus will be returned to the highway depart. ment, the board deicied. in the possession of the Ector
County sen inius ous in ititens organization, and the board Couty Senior Citizens organization, and the board
voted to rranster tite on that bus to the senior citizens



 Fion ollowing those actions. board member Dr. William

## Answer Line

 The worst previous dam disaster on
record occurred on 1962 at Belluno,
Italy, were 2,300 died.
Flights bringing food and rescue
workers were canceled Monday beFlights bringing food and rescue
workers were canceled Monday be-
cause of the weather. Buse were
dispathed to Morvi with relief supdispatched to Morvi with relief sup.
plies and they were to evacuate survivors. But their progress was slowed
by washed out roads. y wasked out road. Saturday night, after mocru. than 20
inches of rain in 24 hours, the flooded inches of rain in 24 hours, the flooded
river burst an 80 -foo-thigh earth dam
four miles four miles above the city. A wall of
water 18 feet high crashed over the
sleeping town, burying much of it in mud. rushed into my house only to find
meeping burying much of it in that the water-wall was following me," an engineering student, Harji-
vanbhai Paten, told the United News
of India. "I hastily colle of India. "I hastily collected my fami-
1 y and climbed to the roof. The ly and climbed to the roof. The
water in no time had filled up to the
ceiling level. The flood waters ran off quickly,
leaving thousands of shattered buildleaving thousands of shattered build
ings and mud up to the esecond floor of
some buidings. Not a single utility
pole was left standin a sing pole was left standing, and communi
cations and electric power were knocked out.
United News said a helicopter crew
dropped food packages to survivors

By david CAMPBELL
Midland man
shooting victim
Robert Armsted Rosenberry's 35 th
birthday ended tragically Monday birthday ended tragically Monday
when he was fatally shot following a
disturbance at disturbance at an eastside Midland Rosenberry, 1607 E. Magnolia Ave.,
was shot following a series of distur. was shot following a series of distur-
bances a the Texas Street Bar, 805 E . Texas Ave., according to police re-
ports. Peace Justice Robert Pine pro-
nounced Rosenberry dead at the nounced Rosenberry dead at
scene about 9:40 p.m. Monday. A 55 -year-old Middand man was ar-
rested following the incident, which rested following the incident, which
today was under investigation by the today was under investigation by the
Midland Police Department.
Police Police originally were summoned to
the bar about 4 p.m. Monday to inves. tigate an alleged stabbing. Thirley Freeman, 55,1501 S. Mar
shall S... was transported to Midland shall St, was transported to Midland
Memorial Hospital shortly after ${ }^{4}$
pm. Memorial Hospital shortly after ${ }^{4}$.
p.m. Monday with a stab wound to the right biceps, police a
ment records indicate.
Freeman was treated and released
with minor injuries, according to a with minor injuries, according to a
hospital spokesman. hospital spokesman.
A second disturbance involving a
firearm occurred about 6 p.m. at the bar, police records show.
According to official reports, MidAccording to official reports, Mid-
land police advised the persons caus-
ing the disturbance to leave at that ing the disturbance to leave at that
time.
The fatal shooting took place about The fatal shooting took place about
9: 30 p.m. in the parking lot outside the
bar, according to police reports.


Constitutionality of a Texas public
school admissions law was to te at at
issue during a trial slated to begin at
10: 30 a.m. today in Midland's U.S.
District Court. Being challenged is a Texas educa-
titon law prohibititg an undocumented
alien tion law prohibiting an undocumented
alien from attending Texas public
schools for free. schools for free.
The class action suit, brought by
unnamed illegal aliens in Odessa against the Ector County Indepen-
dant School District, claims the Texa law violates their, children's equal rights guaranteed under the 14th
Amendment. The suit also claims the state law
violates various international trea ties, entered into by the U. S., which
tion education without charge.
The plaintiffs, according to the petition filed in federal district court,
are asking for an injunction of the Texas law under a $J$. and $R$. Roe"
pseudonym for fear of possible pseudonym for fear of possible legal.
action and deportation by the U.S.
Immigration Servition Imigration Service.
However However, named in the suit are the
defendants W.M. Holms, superinten. defendants W.M. Holms, superinten-
dent of ECISD, and Shirley Huf-
faker, Mickey Jones, Bob Clark, Sam

## - INSIDE

Midland trial to test
law on alien tuition


|  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ¢ | Oonures |
| Weather |  | ervice |
|  | Delivery Want Ads Want Ads. |  |

Gipson, Vickie Gomez, John Quisen-
berry and Gary Whitehead, members berry and Gary Whitehead, members
of Ector County Independent School
District's Board District's Board of Education.
In the petition, the plaintifs con In the petition, the plaintiffs con-
tend they attempted to enroll their tend they attempted to enroll their
children in Ector schools, but wer
denied admission becoury denied admission beccuse e they weuld
not produce the necessary documents not produce the enecessary documents
to prove American citizenship or legal
admission to the admission to the U.S. as required by
Texas law Texas law.
However. However, under the law, undocu-
mented aliens can attend Ector
schools if they paid various fees.
Students with Spanish surnames according to the petition, were asked
to produce proof of legal the U.S. or American citizenship.
Students with non-Spanish names Students with non-Spanish names
were not required to show proof, the
petitioners petitioners claim.
The There have been two other similar
cases in Texas. The Court of Civil Appeals for the state of Texas upheld
the same policy for the Houston Inde-
pendant School District as is used by But a federal judge in Tyler has
ruled that illegal aliens cannot be That suit now is being appealed to
the U.S. Fifth Circuit Court of Apeals in New Orleans,
TODAY SPORTS: Lou Brock gets his
3000th hit off former Midland - SAFETY: Ector County one

Drs

WEATHER SUMMARY


Cooler weather is expected today through Wednesday morning
from the northern Rockies to the northern half of the Atlantic Coast. Warm weather is forecast for the South and most of the upper Mississippi Valley. (AP Laserphoto Map)
Midland statistics



 5axamax

Leadership Midland nominations sought
 chese ime
Leadership Midland is designed to give interested men and women with
leadership potential an opportunity to develop their knowledge and
leadership abilities for community service in Midland. leadership abilities for community service in Midland
To develop these abilities, participants will attend
To develop these abilities, participants will attend a series of nine
informative, one-day sessions which cover community needs and con-
cerns.
These sessions consist of dialogues with various community decision
. makers, tours of community facilities and lectures.
Topics for these sessions cover a gamut of city concerns such as re-
gional economy, public education, tools of leadership, the decision-makgional economy, public education, lools of eadership, the decision-mak-
ing process and governmental and criminal justice systems.
The program selects 20 to 40 persons. This small class size allows for The program selects 20 to 40 persons.
Age of the nominees ranges between 21 to 40 , although no upper
age ilimit required.
Information concerning Leadership Midland may be obtained by
MCAA votes to dissolve itself after disposing of property

| (Continued from Page 1 |
| :---: |
| Hibbits moved "that the board dissolve as of this evening...." |
| "At the time of the disposal of the bus and the funds," board mémber the Rev. Glenn Shoemake corrected. <br> "Within 30 days," Dr. Hibbitts acknowledged. <br> Board member Jack Leonard seconded the motion, which passed by a four-to-two vote with members Charlie Welch and Joy Bates abstaining. <br> Following the meeting, Welch remarked, "This is the saddest day I've seen in a long time. I just couldn't vote to dissolve this agency without another one (agency) here to serve these poor people." <br> Another agency may be in operation soon, however, MCAA board member Freddie Nelms said after the meeting. He, Dr. Viola Coleman and former MCAA executive director Neva Cooper have been exploring the possibility of starting another agency. <br> Nelms said that due to the action of |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

> the MCAA board Monday night
"there is a better chance for forming there is a better chance for forming
another organization" to provide for
the needs of Midiand's elderly, handi capped and disadvantaged residents. However, since Dr. Coleman, a
Midland physician, was not present Monday night, further plans could n
be announced, Nelms said. A new agency might be started
within 30 to 60 days, Nelms added within 30 to 60 days, Nelms added.
The MCAA has been plagued with The MCAA has been plagued with
problems and controversy during its final two years.
The City Council withdrew its sup. The City Council withdrew its sup-
port of MCAA about two years ago,
demanding a complete change in the agency's bylaws and the resignations of all board members and staff mem-
bers who had been with the agency bers who had been with the agency
prior to 1977 before it would reinstat
its support its support.
Then, in July
.
> Then, in July, a state official vetoed
the agency's funding grant, bringing
almost certain death to the agency's funding grant, bringin,
almost certain deatht to the agency.
Next-to-last chapter of the agenc came Monday when the board
to disband in the near future.

## DEATHS



George T. Abell



John D. Rowe

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |








## 'Lefty' Sublett



Commissioners OK shelter fees



Ector one of six counties in DPS speed limit project
$\qquad$ per-hour speed limits, the Department of Public Safety said Monday.
The counties included in "Proiect Accident Reduction" aree Bexar, Wi
liamson, Bell, Smith, Wise and Ector The project continues Officials said a special task force of highway patrol troopers will
augment regularly assigned personnel during periods of high accident
frequency. The task force will come from troopers working on their day frequency. The task force will come from
off or overtime beyond a regular shift.
All troopers will be in makked patrol units.
All troopers will be in marked patrol units.
Payment for overtime costs will be provided from a $\$ 509,000$ grant ob tained through the Texas office of Traffic Safety.
The DPS said the counties were selected
showing high accident rates, high traffic volumes and above average speeds.
Similar programs on a lesser scale are already in operation in Hopkins, Franklin, Denton, Tarrant
the Corpus Christi district.
mens
Mr. Romanan was bom Aprit


 $\underset{\substack{\text { trom Marietal } \\ \text { Survivors include a a son, Bill Bohan } \\ \hline}}{ }$ Thurman Owens

 OWonens died Sunday in a Big Spring
hospital.
 and and u. . Amy veeran of Worl
War II Alean McGill
 heagratacak serices are pending with River She wasa a apists
Survivors ind incte
two sons, Lloyd



Earl Braggs







Rain chance slim despite cloudiness

 chance or weatherman said.

slim, the
Consid Considerable cloudiness through
Wednestay is the official forecast
(rom the National Weater
 however, is onl
and Wednesda Thei forecasiers ofler litile doubt







 There eere a tee patchy cloud in


 than .0i inch morning temperature
 Grand Valey Foreaser iook tor a loo of clouds

 cloude Afrnoon highs were predicted to


The Midland Reporter-Telegram
 home delivery

上awis mix

# Today's opening stock market report 

New York Exchange


American Exchange


Mim

## Mutual funds

## 



## Stock

 market gainsNEW YORK (AP) - The stock market,.tlargely ignor- ing adverse ecomic news, continued its rally in active ing adversee economictic news, continued its rally in active crading Monday.

## Government

 to watch over food industryWASHINGTON (AP) - President Carter's chief
inflation adviser says se hopes the food industry will
ilook a "look again" to make sure it is giving consumers a fair shake on food prices now that it knows the
govenment is looking over its shoulders. government is looking over its shoulders.
Afred Kahn made the statement after Carter
summoned 16 food industry representatives, includ summoned 16 1ood industry representatives, includ
ing tope executives of major supermarket chains, to
the White House Monday to demonstrate his concern the White House Monday
over rising retail prices. Carter told the group he was "particularly dis
turbed" that supermarket prices have been going up turbed "that supermarket prices have been going up
when farm prices have beenc oming down. "We are
very concerned about this trend," he emphasized very concerned about this trennd," he emphasized
during the meeting, which lasted more than an But a supermarket spokesman, Robert O. Aders of
the Food Marketing Institute, said Carter was told he hhe Food Markeetng been igven fulty data on food prices. Aders also
said the food representatives stressed that they were
s. not gouging the consumer. been no profiteering at all," Aders, who is presiden of the institute, told reporters after the meeting.
He didn't deny that retail prices might still He didn't deny that retail prices might stili be
increasing wiile farm prices are declining, but said
this reflects the normal food industry time lag and this reflects the normal food industry time lag and
that the trends even out over time.
Aders also said any real relief from rising food prices depend on controlling inflation, as the cost o
food goes up along with everything else. "It all rood goes up along with everything, else.
depends on the general inflation rate," he said. Aders, the group's spokesman, said several super
market exeutives told Carter they were not in market executives told Carter they were not in-
cereasing their overall profit margin at consumers
expense. But he said he didn't know whether this wa expense. But he said he didn t know
true of the entirie industry.
About 30 retail fod firms have been named by the
administration's Council on Wage and Price Stabill administration's Council on Wage and Price Stabili-
ty as probably not complying with the government's ty as probably not complying with the government's
volutary price guidelines. However, none of these firms was represented at the meeting.
Supermarket chains that were represented includ
ed the Kroger Co., Pathmark, Albertson's, Safeway,
Jewel, A\&P, Winn-Dixie and Super Velu Pepresen Jewel, A\&P, Winn-Dixie and Super Valu, Re
tatives of the meat industry also attended Kahn told reporters Carter voiced skepticism over
the assertion that Cue assertion hat the government's yood-price fig
ures were wrong. The data, Carter said, showed that
while farm prices declined at an annual rate of while farm prices declined at an annual rate of 17
percent in the last three months. retail prices in creased at an 8 percent annual rate.
Aders was unable to detail where the government's figures were wrong.
Kahn said that if nothing else results from the
meeting with the food executives, he hopes "the tac meeting with the food executives, he hopes "the fact
we're looking ove their shoulders... may encourag
them to look again" at their pricing policies. There Mond
Monday:
-The government reported retail sales increased
by 0.4 percent in July, the first increase in four
俍 months. Carter said the slight gain refeected othe
drain on consumer purchasing power caused by
inflation cortiou inflation - particulariy increases in energy costs.

- A poll by the National Alliance of Business foun
that nearly half of 809 business executives ques that nearly half of 809 business executives ques.
tioned fett tha nation's economy will worsen during the next two years, although 60 percent thought the
own business would $m$ mprove.
-The Agriculture Department said demand f U.S. grain is outstripping record crops, and could
reduce stockpiles by nearly 20 percent by next
summer. This will keep prices high, it concluded. Consumers won't get price breaks from bumper crops probably will not benefitit from recent bumper grain
crops because of a hig foreign demand for the major grains, the Agriculture Department says.
Demand for the crops has been so great that the Demand for the crops has been so grea, oybeans,
stockpilies of four record crops - corn, soybe
rice and peanuts - could be reduced by nearly 20 percent by next summer, the dep.
and situation board said Monday. The result will be high farm prices and no relief for
consumers from a declining cost of raw food materials, the department said.
But farmers, faced with greater grain supplies and
relatively high incomes, also are expected to prod. relatively high incomes, also are expected to prod-
uce more pork and poultry for 1980 and beef for 1982 ,
it sid Firm prices account for less than 40 percent of the
Faro
cost f food to consumers, government economists say The latest, revised analysis comes after crop
forecasters predicted Friday that farmers were Yorecasters predicted Friday that farmers were
growing record corn, soybean, rice and peanut crops
and the second-largest wheat crop even




## says story in Soviet youth paper


#### Abstract

 radical black acitisist Angela paris. on all the blacklists of America, ournalist $V$. Krivchin wrote  hA, FBI, all are vigilantly watching her ... She is like Joan of Arc, and hey are threatening her with The long, detailed article gave the impression that Miss Fonda is unable to make movies and noted she "was



 Restaurateur sets the pace in the Great Grouse Race

| refuse mold. <br> Today the name of Jane Fonda <br> is like a curse to Hollywood bosses." <br> The writer said she has found "new prominence, especially among com- mon people in America "- American Indians, blacks, Puerto Ricans and Mexican-Americans - as a her outspoken political views. <br> But it was her opposition to U.S. involvement in the Vietnam War that |
| :---: | "Jane Forda was forced to hide out

in Paris from the persecution of of
authorities and from the attacks and authorities and from the attacks and
harasssment of those who wanted to harassment of those who wanted to
portray her as an unbalanced movie
star," star," it said.
"In the United States, word was
as In the United States, word was
spread that she was a schizophrenic
suffering from a nervous disorder spuffering from a nervous disosorener.
And the American press accused her And the American press accused her
of many sins, including contraband
and even the sale of narc." Novelist presumed dead DUBLIN, Ireland
(AP) - Novelist J.G.

GREEN ACRES
MuMaTuRE
GOUF COURSE
GOLF COUNSE
E. MWW 80
OPEN
OPEN
DAILY
DAILY
10 AM

## NEURO-LINGUISTICS

he language of the brai
SALES AND MANAGEMENT
LEARN NOW TO:
estabish immediate rappor
-get others to like and trust you use advanced body language overcome resistance, easily 'handle conflicts and hostilit and much, much more

2 DAY SEMINAR
Odessa - August 22.23 Midland - August 29,30 Enrollment - $\$ 125^{00}$ SATISFACTION Guaranteed FOR INFORMATION OR ENROLLMENT CAL BOB AVARY AND ASSOCIATES 915-332-4139
 Peck won the Great first of the birds was shot criminating customers,"
Grouse Race for the sec.
in hours off his previous diners.
time for getting the sea-
The cost was $\$ 20$ a
son's first birds." Scoser
ent diners in the London area.
Pek, his, restaurant $\begin{gathered}\text { Royal and other down- } \\ \text { town London restaurants }\end{gathered}$



More than 300 guerrillas
stage sitdown under guard


11.3 in a series in which we will take each of the individual factors involved, one at a time, and discuss the effect of each.

## The refinery's challenge: make more from less.

Chevron's refineries operate 24 hours a day, all year round, except for periodic maintenance and repair of individual units. S 0 , what do refineries have to do with the oil shortage?

The problem starts with crude oil. There must be enough available for a refinery to operate continuously at capacity. Unfortunately, the Iranian revolution created a shortage of crude.

Secondly, crude oil comes in a variety of types, some of which are better than others for producing gasoline and other light fuels. For example, heavy Alaskan crude contains on the average, one-third less gasoline than the lighter Middle Eastern crudes. And while most Chevron refineries are able to get more out of these heavier crudes than many other refineries, the reduced availability of light crude is still a problem.

> Excessive regulations make matters worse.

Excessive governmental regulations also reduce the amount of light fuel we can get out of a barrel of crude oil. For instance, Federal regulations have severely limited the use of lead, an additive which can be used to raise the octane of gasoline to needed levels...this means less refined product from the same amount of crude.

## Making a commitment to meet the challenge.

Over the next five years, Chevron will be spending more than $\$ 1$ billion at our refineries for facilities to get more out of heavier crudes and achieve even greater energy savings and pollution control capabilities. This will help meet increased demands for gasoline, diesel, jet and heating fuels.

Even with all-out refinery efforts to make more fuel, everything must be done to develop domestic energy sources. At the same time, all of us must do an even better job of conserving energy.





























































NFL purge gains steam
 Cerebral Palsy Center tICKETS- $\$ 2.00$ at Cubs Office, Rogers Ford, Cerebral Palsy Center, James Braddock Men's Clothing Midland Cubs -vs- Amarillo 7:00 P.M.
linebackers Ed Bradley and Bruce Elia on the injured reserve list. Brad-
ley has a fractured ankle and Elia is suffering from a knee injury.
The Chicago Bears placed quarterback Pete Kramer on waivers with six other players, cutting their squad
to 66 . The Kansas City Chiefs, who placed
Stan Rome, their 11th-round draft pick from Clemson, on the injured
reserve list, also released veteran reserve list, also released
safty Ricky Bell and rookie line-
backer Rubin Mason. backer Rubin Mason. Leypoldt was
Placekicker John
among nine players cut by the Buffalo
Alzado, Browns shoot for playoffs
and announced the signing of strong
safety Rod Kush of Nebraska-Omaha, safety Rod Kush of Nebraska-Omaha,
the Bills' fifth-round draft choice. Leypoldt, who was dropped by Burf.
falo in 1976, showed up at the Bills' falo in 1976, showed up at the Bills
camp last month and was granted tryout.
The higgest purge on Monday, waiving 16 bliggest purge on Monday, waiving 16
players, including quarterback Fred Besana, who played the entire first
half in Sunday's $10-3$ loss to hair in Sunday's $10-3$ loss to Pitts-
burgh and failed to move them past their own 3 -yarrd line. The Glants
also acquired runing back Mike so acquired running back Mike
nes on waivers from the Washing-


Minimum deposit is only $\mathbf{\$ 2 5}$
This is the same Money Market Savings Deposit for which many financial institutions require $\$ 100$ or more as a institutions require $\$ 100$ or more as a
minimum deposit.

MNBs new Money Marke Savings Deposit has a maturity of four vears and pays $1, \%$ \% less than the average yied on four-vear U.S. Trear ury bills, Eacer deposest noon merotaiale, and interest is sompounded and paid daily, $A$ forfeiture of six monhtss interesat is required by
federal tequllation for premature withdraval of a time ederopost
g
$\qquad$
Minimum deporet Saving MNB's new Money Market Savings Depow
maturity of four years and pays $1 \% \%$ less a time deposit.

##  <br> THE MIDLAND NATIONAL BANK $\operatorname{lan}^{20}$

## Maine refinery could be reality


#### Abstract

EASTPORT, Maine (AP) - It is hard to look out on Cobscook Bay, to where the Atlantic washes into Where the Atlantic washes into America, and imagine the environ mental and bureacratic struggle that engulf Eastport The coastal isolation seems a mil lion miles from Washington, yet a White House proposal - to estabilish White House proposal - to establish an Energy Mobilization Board could help industrialize the bay in could help in next deade. It could bring to reality a proposed deepwater port and oil refinery, one of dozens of now-stalled of dozens of now-stalled energy projects across the nation that might projects across the nation that might be affected by the White House plan. Like many of the projects, the Like many of the prouects, the Eastport refinery has become a lawEastport refinery has become a law- yer's dream, an oilman's nightmare. Since 1973, the Pittston Company and refinery att the doeppwater boy that is he nation's most northeastern point. Environmentalists and govern ment agencies, nervous about the re- finery's impact on wildifi end a quiet life have stalemated the and Pittston officials, whe pay the refin- ery would stimulate Eastport's long ery would stimulate Eastport's long deppessed economy, had hoped to win approval without the kind of environ mental opposition that has delayed almost every major energy projec across the country over the past dec- ade. They now warned that if the matter isn't settled sane they might ditch the isn't settled soon, they might ditch $\$ 750$ million project completely. $\mathbf{\$ 7 5 0}$ million project completely. It is not only Pittston that is un py with the long, costly delays often plague energy provects. designing a new bureaucracy - the national Energy Mobilization Board - that would short cut or eliminate obstacles that have delayed or blocked projects ranging from Appla blocked projects ranging from Appla- chian coal mines to the Alaskan naturefineries. President Carter's proposal is working its way through congressio nal committees, but some in Congres are pushing a rival version - favored by environmentalists - that would lessen the board's powers. Carter, in outlining his proposal said the board, "like the War Produc tion Board in Workd War II, will hav tion Boardin World War WII, wrodi hace the reponsiblity and the authority to cut through the red tape, the delays and the endess and the endless roadblocks to com pleting key energy projects. iWe will protect Wut, whill protect our environment. a refinery or a a pition critine, we willy needs will build This approach angers Maine en- vironmentalists. II Can'thelisise he was referring to Pittston," Rob Gardiner of the Maine  orter. "I assume he was talking bout one in Texas or somewhere. his refinery is never going to be built,"" this attitude of defiance that it is has marked the controversy in East hart And Pittston vice president port. And Alred Kaulakis says he hopes the Energy Mobilization Board will guide Alfred Kaulakis says he hopes the Energy Mobilizatoon Board will guide his refinery to fruition in the next year. Every day I pray for the crash of thunder or flash of lightning that will put an end to these delays," he said "lived with these problems for seven years now, and I can tell you it just plain wears sou down." plain wears you down. Opponents of the Opponents of the Eastport project fearthat creation of the Energy Mobi- lization Board would bring an arbiCear that creation of the Energy Mobi- lization Board would bring an arbi- trary sacrifice of the nation's committenent to environn local rights or both. or Thear righ arguments center around Tater and air polltution that would be water and air pollution that would be produced by the refinery and the pos- sibility of an oil spill at the supertank-


Cash sales
stressed
BALTIMORE (AP) - Three major
oil companies, faced with increasing costs of processing credit card pur.
chases, said they are urging their
service station dealers to accept only service station dealers to
cash for retail purchases. Mill noil oill Corper. said Friday that it or Visa credit cards as of Sept. 30 .
Individual dealers, however. can Individual dealers, however, can
make their own arrangements with
card-issuing banks if they want to card-issuing banks if they want to
continue allowing sales on the cards.
John Flint, a Mobil spokesman, said the previous contract, under
which the parent company absodbed
the full coasts and discounted sale the full costs and discounted sale
prices associated with handling the cards, expired July 31.
Since many dealers about being forced to go through long
lists of delinuent cardholders in in -
clement weather ed not
said.
sad.
Texaco Inc. said it began assessing
3 percent processing fee card sales of diessel fuee by crexit
retailers on July 15 . The retailers pay ree charge and can pass it on to
customers, spokesman Vernon customers, spokesman Verno
Shorter said.
Although the fee does not apply to gasoline purchases, it does apply to
all credit cares, including Texaco's all credit cara
own credit card
Exxon corp., meanwhile, is dis-
couraging the use of credit cards by offering retailers discounts, in the
form of credits, on cash purchases,
sccording to Patrick J. OConnor The company has started test mar
keting its system in several eilies.
tourist and fishing industries.
Right now, opponents have brought
the project to a standstill by ingoking the project to a standstill by invoking
the Endangered Species Act to pro-
tect bald eagles and right whales that inhabit the coastal region. Needless to say, the dispute is
mired in litigation. And the cost of the 250,000-barrel-a-day refinery has bal-
looned from the original $\$ 300$ million The public seems weary of these
long and costly delays. In a survey conducted astter Carter gave his re-
cent energy speech, the Gallup 0 rga cent energy speech, the Gallup Orga-
nization asked: "In general, would you favor or oppose relaxing laws and
regulations designed to protect the environment in order to produce more
energy?" Some 55 percent favored such relaxation of rules, while 30 oper
cent were not sure.
President Carter's Energy Mobili-
zation Board would determine zation Board would determine which
projects qualify for specilal consideration. So it isn't certain that Eastpor
refinery would be included. But administration officials hope
that up to 75 projects now on the that up to prowets now on the
drawing boards would be so designat-
ed. Because the Energy Department seems convinced of the need for a new
East Coast refinery, one adminstraEast Coast refinery, one adminstra-
tion official says Eastport "would be tion official says East,
near the top of the list.
The official said, "That doesn't
mean it would be approved, it simply
means they would set a schedule for means they would set a schedule for
decision, one way or another aecision, one way or a aother, once
and for all. The goal would be to have
a final determination in nine months a final determination in nine months
or a year.".
But environmental activists believe
that speeding up the process would that speeding up the process would
inevitaby weaken the accuracy of inevitably weaken the accuracy of
environmental impact studies and
would blunt efforts to organize local
 nine months if the law calls for a
two-year weather study?" asks Allen two-year weather study?" asks Allen
Harris, a member of the Friend of
Eastport, a group that is fighting to kill the refinery.
The board might have power to
more than simply speed up the promore than simply speed up the pro-
cess: under Carter 's proposal, it
could make regulatory deesions it.
self if government agencies do not could if goverrgunt agencies do not
self if government deadines or if board
meet decion ders
members feel economic or energ meembers feel economic or energy
concerns outweigh environmental
ent U.S. energy officials say that an
Eosts Coast oil refinery casts of gasoline and heating oil to
cont
Northeastern consumers and better
assure assure adequate supplies. There have been 30 unsuccessful
attempts to win approval for a new
East Coas attemptsast refinery in the past 20
East Coas.
years. A federal report on 24 of these
effort ind years. A federal report on 24 of these
efforts indicates that Americans may
want fuel, but they don't want an want fuet built in their own backy yrd.
Oefinery benits have become extremely
Oophisticated in their use of bureausophisticated in their use of bureau-
cratic delays and environmetal law-
suits suits to block the projects.
Eastport is only one of se Eastport is only one of several re-
finery proposals that are now ens-
narled in Ititigation. In Ha mpton
Roads. Roads, Va., residents have delayed a
refineryy proposal after expressing
fears of adding to an arready high
local incidencof cancer
Pittston, one of the largest coal
companies in the nation wants to Pittston, one of the iargest coal
companies in the nation, wants to
buid an oil refinery so its Metropoli-
tan Petroleum subsidiary wrill build an oil refinery so its Metropoli-
tan Petroleum subsidiary wrill not
have to depend on competitors to get
their product. The firm chose Eastport because its deep port is ideal for
supertankers
But Cuscook Bay is often enshroud-
ed with fog, and residents thought of
their own area when in mid July when ed with fog, and residents thought of
their own area when in mid Joly when
two supertankers collided off Tobago
in the Carribean, and they wondered in the Carribean, and they wondered
what such a crash would meand
Pitston faces other problems be-
sides eagles and whales Pittston faces other problems be-
sides eageles and whales.
One of the biggest is expiration of a
site permit granted by the State of
Maine. In its efforts to win an exten-
sion, Pittston has run headlong into a site permit granted by the State of
Maine. In its efforts to win an exten-
sion, Pitston has run headong into a
new state requirment for double hull. new state requirment for double hull-
ing on all tankers a move to stop oil
spills. Also, while President Carter's energy program could help Pittson by
cutting through the environmental
thicket, the quota on oil imports will thicket, the quota on oil imports will
make it more difficult for the firm to The refinery is being designed to
refine Middle Eastern crude - just the product Presid
wean the nation of
Meant
 adamantly oppose the refinery, per-
haps beause nearby Canadian refin-
eries are running below capacity. eries are running below capacity.
U.S. e energy officials are under
pressure to disaprove the Eastport pressure to disapprove the Eastport
refinery and buy oil from Canada, but
one Energy Department planner says
"Idon't see how buying from Canada one Energy Department planner says
"I don't see how buying from Canada
will promote energy independence in the U.S.A."
Eastport a weather-beaten, eco-
nomically depressed town of 1,900 . nomically depressed town of 1,990 .
The refinery has many supporters
among those who look forward to the
300 jobs and the $\$ 3$ million annual 300 yoil it would provide.
pixty
Sixty Sixty years ago, the town had 15
sardine plants and a population of
5,500 . But town manager Everett sardie. But town manager Everett
5.50x.
Baxter say that when tastes
changed, the sardine business sufchanged, the sardine business
fered and 14 of the plants closed.
Thus, he was pleased when loc Thus, he was pleased when local
business people organized Citizens for
Oil and Economic Development, a group designod to counter the much
larger Friends of Eastport. "We need jobs. As it is, most of our
young people have to leave if they
want to make a living," says Baxter. young people have to leave if they
want to make a living,. sayys Baxter.
"I wish these people would work as hard to develop an alterna
work to kill the refinery.

Antitrust decision gets closer By RONALD J. OSTROW $\underset{\substack{\text { massive, two-year investiga- } \\ \text { tion, the Department of Justice }}}{\text { WASHINGTON }}$ tion, the Department of Justice
is nearing a decision on whether to bring antitrust charges
against international oil comsanies because of teum-producing
shit with petrole
nations on the Persian Gulf. nations on the Persian Gulf.
John $H$. Shenefield, assistant
Jthen attorney general for antitrust,
said his division now is analyz.
sind ing the "huge amount of materi-
al" amassed by the inguiry. . .
he would not fix a specific date for the completion of the in-
vestigation on grounds that this vestigation on grounds that unis
might cause the oil companies to
hold information back from the investigators.
One of the questions under-
stood to be under consideration
is is whether major oil companies
wield any illegal influence over the pricing or production of
crude oil by Persian Gulf states that belong to the Organization
of Petroleum Exporting Countries. The answer to that question
could have widespread implications, because the steadiliy ris-
ing price of imported oil is a
major contributor to both the soaring inflation rate and the
apparent recession in the United apparent recession in the United
States.
"If it makes economic sense in the antitrust econtext to sense in
case, then a that's what will hapcase, then that's what will hap
pen, Shenefield said in an in
terview. "If it doesntt, we won't
(sue). And it won't matter (sue). And it won't matter in
partitular which players on the
Washington international scene
think what think what about this issue."
As for the timing of the inves.
tigation, Shenefield said: "I think I can say that we pre over
the hump, and the end is in the
middle distance.". He said that
met neither he nor his staff could
yet predict whether any law-
suits would result
If the investatigation
If the investigation does prod-
uce civil antitrust suits, Shene-
field said they field said, they will be brought
aagainst companies, not coun-
tries gation is on the behavior of
companies," he said.
As a "purely hypothetical"
 may well be - a nd 1 don it is
say it probably is - that it
possible, in order to sustain a
high oPEC price, these major
oil companies would depress
or oil companies would depress
their production in non-OPEC
countries, or non-Persian Gulf
, countries.
Behind the decision to restrict
possible law suits to oil cempan-
ies, Shenefield s.aid, is a legal
conclusion that "the Sherman
(Antitrust) Act simply doensn't conclusion that "the Sherman
(Antitrust At Aimply doesn't
reach activites of governents,
particularty activitien of particularly activities of gov,
ernments engaged in matters of
state." Shenefield said that there is
an argument that the oil busi-
ness conducted by the OPEC ness conducted by the OPEC
states is a commercial matter
and is thus within the reach of
the courts.

Firm outlines its position

## By JEFFREY MILL

WASHINGTON (AP)- Exxon
Corp. says it will not build newly
developed energy-saving devices
called electronic variable-sped
drives if the Federal Trade Commis.
sion succeeds in blocking its proposed
takever of Reliance Electric co.
Exxon officials outient
Eeve Exxon officials outlined that posi-
tion Monday during hearings on the
FTC.s bid to block te s1.17 billion
takeover of heliane the leading
maker of electronic variable-speed drives.
The hearing was to resume today
before U.S. District Judge Joh

The FTC contends Exxon was pre
paring to enter the industry anyway
but decided it was paring to enter the industry anyway,
but decided it was easier to buy ut
Reliance. The merger would prevent competition that otherwise might the FTC contends.
Exxon President Howard C. Kauff.
mann and other officials of the energ giant disputed this. Kauffmann said
Exxon briefly looked into alternatives
to buying Reliance including internal expansion into the industry,
But " we decided it was really rath
er"silly" to enter the industry from
 motors used by industries. . Exxon has
said the drives could save the equivasaid the drives could save the equiva
lent of 1 million barrels of oil per day
1990. Exxon wants to use a major electric
company to market the electronic
drive techology it has developed,
testified Kauffmann and George testified Kauffmann and George
Pierc, company senior vice presi-
dent. It that is not allowed, Exxon will
sell or license the technology it has dent. If that is not allowed, Exxon will
sell. or license the technology it has
developed, they said. eveloped, they said.
FTC attorney Ernest A. Nagata, in
an opening argument, said Exxon
was "on the verge" of going into the wa opening on the verge" of going into the
electronic variable speed drives in-
lustry before offering to buy dustry before offering to buy $R$
liance, a Cleveland-based company

## Five areas gain wildcats; field operations scheduled



