May 1949 be a Happy and **Prosperous Year for Everyone**

NEWS Travel Highway 83 Through Artesia, AND Hope, Elk, Mayhill and Cloudcroft HOPE PRESS

V01. 20, No. 41

Sinclair-Kincaid

Wedding Held

1

Miss Phyllis Sinclair, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Sinclair, of Artesia, and Robert Kincaid, son of Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Kincaid, of Artesia, were married at 3:15 Saturday afternoon, Dec. 18. In the unique candielit reception room of the Amador Hotel in Las Cruces, Rev. H. L. Miller, Las Cruces Church of Christ minister, performed the double-ring ceremony. The bride wore a gray suit with brown accessories and a corsage of white orchids. The bride was attended by Miss Snooks Bradshaw of Artesia, who wore a light blue suit and a pink carnation corsage. The bridegroom was attended by D. W. Carson of Hope.

ments of punch and wedding cake could have been better, too. were served from a beautiful flower

on a short wedding trip.

Eastern Star Installation

The annual installat



This issue of the News is published on the last day of the year 1948. To-

The UN Assembly has not functioncovered table. Miss Madaline Kincaid ed as we thought or hoped it would. presided at the punch bowl. Guests Fighting is still in progress in various were: Mrs. Ethel Alexander, Miss Isa- parts of the world. Peace which we subject to a heavy fine. bel Alexander of Las Cruces; Mr. thought was within our grasp after John Mahill of Hayhill; Miss Snooks World War II, is just as far away as Bradshaw, Miss Madaline Kincaid, ever. One after the other the counand Mrs. Aubrey Kincaid of Artesia; tries of Europe are stretching out Mr. Felix Cauhape, Jr., Mr. John Wil- their hands for help from Uncle Sam. liams and Mr. D. W. Carson of Hope. We are spending millions to relieve After the reception, the entire suffering and starvation in all parts group went to Juarez, Mexico, for the of the world and among all classes of be taught not to raise too many potawedding supper. The couple then left people. How long we are going to be toes, so that they are a drug on the able to keep this up, we don't know.

Russia is refusing to cooperate with other nations of the world and is mak-

Hope, EddyCounty,New Mexico

Pour In Valley

Surplus Potatoes

Perhaps all of the people in the communities in which we are serving have seen the railroad refrigerator cars that line the side tracks at various stops in the valley. These cars are loaded with surplus potatoes, ordered from the government, by farmers and ranchers in the locality to feed their livestock.

These potatoes were bought from various growers over the nation and sent to warehouses, where they were sorted, graded and then shipped to our farmers and ranchers upon request.

The potatoes which cost the government approximately \$4 per 100 lbs. After the ceremony, a reception morrow will be 1949. In looking back are released to the livestock men for was held in the picturesque banquet over the past year, we find that things the small sum of 30 cents a 100 lbs., room of the Amador Hotel. Refresh- in general could have been worse and to be used only for feeding stock. The potatoes are in excellent shape and could be easily used for human consamption, but if they are used for food other than for livestock, the user is

(From The Hagerman Valley News)

(We would like to see President Truman and the new Congress do something about this price stabilization business. Potato farmers should market. The retail stores are changing from 6 to 7 cents per pound for potatoes, which runs the living costs of ing it disagreeable for the western tatoes, which runs the living costs of powers who are occupying Germany. the average person up pretty high. Russia will see the light and join with per 100 lbs. and then resells them to



Another Christmas"

In the issue of Dec. 23, The Artesia Advocate had an editorial about dren have been here the past week But it might be possible that in 1949 The government pays the growers \$4 Christmas which we think is worthy visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. of reprinting. In part at least. It was Will Keller. The Kinder's are now other nations in making this world a bigger and better place in which to the stockmen for 30 cents per 100 lbs. written by Orville E. Priestley, pub- living at Seagraves, Texas. lisher. You may have read it but it

Friday. Dec. 31, 1948

The change He brought about when He was born can be brought about now if we will it so.'

News From Hope

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Crockett and baby from Albuquerque have been here the past week visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Crockett.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Wood and Mart Wood from Albuquerque have been visiting friends and relatives in Hope and Carlsbad during the Christmas vacation. They ate Christmas dinner with Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Buckner in Carlsbad.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Johnson made a tour of the town Christmas Eve and Mrs. Johnson played "Silent Night, Holy Night" and "Jingle Bells" on her violin, at several places. It was very nice.

Mr. and Mrs. John Ward went to Clovis Christmas Day and was entertained at dinner by Mr. and Mrs. Bill Patton

Mrs. Jennie Schwalbe and Mr. and Mrs. Chester Schwalbe ate Christmas dinner with Mr. and Mrs. John Phillip Bush and family.

Mrs. A. A. Smith and Pilar Ordunez were entertained at dinner Christmas Day by Mr. and Mrs. Penn Trimble and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Gene Kinder and chil-

Eastern live for everyone, regardless of color Lot of sense to that. We advocate that n or Star officers was held Dec. 21 with or creed.

the following officers being installed: On the other hand the United States Worthy matron, Mary Williams; wor- has had bumper crops, not too many better. thy patron, Floyd Cole; associate ma- damaging storms and the health of the tron, Elizabeth Williams; associate action has been above the average. To patron, J. F. Wasson; secretary, Ton- show that the people of this country nie Cole; treasurer, Elizabeth Wasson; appreciate the blessings that have conductress, Faye Lipseti; associate been bestowed upon them comes the conductress, Mildred Cole; Adah, Mad- good news that carloads of wheat, ie Teel; Ruth, Fay Lea: Esther, Edith corn, pork and beef and cash dona-Riddle: Martha, Nora Johnson; Elec- tions are being contributed by various ta, Ida Prude; organist, Madie Crock- states and communities to be sent over ett: chaplain, Edna Teel; marshall, to the starving people of war-torn Madeline Prude; warden, George Olin Europe. Teel; sentinel, Don Riddle.

and Mrs. E. A. Drew, Mr. and Mrs. he brought 20 tons of canned corn to John Ward, Mr. and Mrs. Rufus Stin- be distributed to the needy people nett, Mr. Ralph Lea, Mr. John R. under the supervision of Gen. Lucius Moore, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Thomas, Mr. Clay, the occupation torce com-Frank Crockett, Mr. George Teel, Kar- mander. en and Barry Teel, Ned and Dee Jack Benny is sponsoring the "Give Moore, Mrs. Lily Craig, Mrs. Olive a Gift to a Yank Who Gave" pro-

ficers. After the dinner and a social hour help at this time of the year.

of visiting, the formal installation of with a beautiful past matron's pin.

Bob Hope, the comedian, just land-Following a brief business meeting ed in Germany to cheer the lives of a delicious dinner was served to Rev. the occupation troops and with him

White, and the above mentioned of- gram. You know there are still thousands of veterans in hospitals that need

Locally we have been suffering officers was held at the close of which from a urought but it could have been the retiring worthy matron, Imogene worse. Highway 83 has been complet-Moore, was presented by the chapter ed to the Forest Service line for which we are truly thankful to Gov. Mabry.

Everyone in the Penasco Valley is well and happy and no one is going hungry. Therefore after this brief summary of conditions throughout the world on the last day of 1948, we take this opportunity of wishing every one a "Happy and Prosperous New Year." And as an after thought, Ezra Teel and his sister, Mrs. Janie we might mention that if each of us Richards, entertained the following at would remember the Golden Rule: Christmas dinner last Saturday: Mr. "Do Unto Others as You Would That and Mrs. Raymond W. Teel and chil-They Would Do to You," and meet dren from Portales; Mr. and Mrs. Myyour neighbor with a smile and a lon Guess and family from Richland, hearty handshake each morning of ; Springs, Texas; Mr. and Mrs. James

world in which to live.

and Mrs. George S. Teel of Hope; Mrs. Pearl Wilson of El Paso, Texas; Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Hart of Roswell; Mr. Mr. and Mrs. Ben Miller went to and Mrs. Elmer Teel and family of ! Portales; Mr. and Mrs. Hylton Cole Tt rosa Sunday to attend a golden and children of Carlsbad; Mrs. Hila wedding anniversary. Teel of Hope; Mr. and Mrs. John Teel,

the new year, this would be a better

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Cole, Mr. and Mrs. George O. Teel and children, Mrs. Inez Crockett of Hope and Harriet B. Artesia Christmas Day and ate dinner American Weekly, that great maga-

mil

the government go out of the price stabilization program, the sooner the

won't do any harm to read part of it again.

was born-a Babe, which changed the world more than any event, which has ever occurred.

That Babe was born in a manger in humble surroundings. He was born to numble parents into a world, which bad is a new subscriber to the News. was ruled by dictators and when conditions were far from pleasant.

The worship of that Babe started back in those days and it continued as that Babe grew into manhood and preached the Gospel of "Peace Unto All Men of Good Will."

For 33 years this Man roamed the then known world stressing brotherly evening .--- Valley News. love and the power of God. For 33 years He worked and toiled and labored for His fellow man and then He nice Christmas card from Howell Gage was nailed to the Cross by His ene- for which we thank him sincerely. But mies in an effort to silence forever if Howell don't learn to spell the ediwhat they called His "rantings." But tor's name correctly, we won't vote His "rantings," which were the messages of God, grew louder after that experience and they have continued Rood. and are continued today.

And as long as His Message continues to be preached and talked and Among other things the editor refor the world.

a understand what He sought to do for operated by electricity. us, now is the time.

Today the world is filled with deceit, treachery, selfishness, greed, hunger, misunderstanding and apparentiy the lack of desire to have or attain understanding. But all of this can be changed when we as a people of this earth will it so. All of this can be changed and peace, good will and understanding can be restored to the world when we forget our own greed "The Spellman Story." It could only and selfishness and when we seek to appen in America. One son is a Card- aid and help others and to bring inal, two other sons are successful about happiness among all the peo-

And as long as we continue to celespiring success story of a country brate Christmas, and as long as we storekeeper Will Spellman and his continue to remember the real mean-Mr. and Mrs. Hilary White went to distinguished family. Read it in The ing of Christmas; as long as we recall at Christmas season that this is the Stanton and son, Wesley, of Las Cru- with their daughter, Mrs. Mittie Ham- zine distributed with next Sunday's birth of that Babe, who changed all the world, there is hope for us.

Rush Coates was called to Carlsbad last week on legal business. He will "More than 1948 years ago, a Babe have to go back again in January.

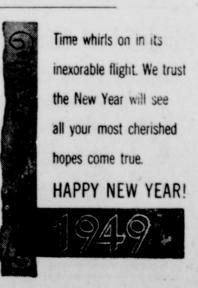
> Mrs. A. A. Smith went to Roswell Tuesday on business.

> Tommy Young who resides at Carls-Lewis Scoggin who lives at Mule Shoe, Texas, received a year's subscription to the News as a Christmas present.

> Mr. and Mrs. Jack Cassabonne attended an anniversary dinner at the Felix Cauhape home in Hope Saturday

> The editor of the News received a for him for governor in 1950. He had our name spelled Rude, instead of

enunciated-then there is still hope ceived was an electric clock for Christmas. Now we don't have to wind If there were ever a time when we the office clock every morning. That's needed His Message, and when we as one more chore that we don't have to world need the Lesson, which He do. Life is getting easier and easier brought us, that time is now. If there in every way. It won't be long before were ever a time when we needed to someone will be giving us a typewriter



Uncle Sam Says



Many thousands of wise fathers, husbands and sons know there is no more thoughtful Christmas gift than a U. S. Savings Bond. So put your dollars into Savings Bonds because they are the saf-Savings Bonds because they are the sat-est, soundest investment you can make for those you love. Every dollar is guar-anteed by the government and the value increases steadily. For every \$3 you pay today returns \$4 in just ten years. You should be enrolled for the Payroll Sav-ings Plan where you work, or if self-em-ployed, for the Bond-a-Month Plan where you bank. Either way you will be choosing a winner. choosing a winner. U.S. Treasury Department

surgeons and his daughters are mar- ples of all the lands. ried to prominent men. This is the in-Los Angeles Examiner.-Adv.

Entertained With **Christmas Dinner**

Robertson and sons of Artesia; Mr.

ces.

Protty Woodland Scene



DAINT this picture with your needle! A woodland scene that looks lovely in any room-in natural color; mainly single stitch.

. . . You can frame or just line this beau-ul wall panel! Pattern 7011; transfer panel 15 by 20 inches.

Our Needlework book will show you ow to put your spare moments to good ccount. It's only 15 cents and has illus-rations of the best designs. A free pat-ern is printed in the book.

	wing Circle Needlecraft Dept. W. Raudolph St. Chicago 80, Ill Enclose 20 cents for pattern.
Nan	ne
Add	ress





THE PENASCO VALLEY NEWS AND HOPE PRESS

BY JEAN RANDALL.

The loss of their family fortune is ac-City-

'The queer thing about it is that he's right-I mean about the studio and all that. He's really something of a celebrity. I heard all about him at Arrowhead. Rosemary, your hair is gorgeous!" "Linton's good all right," she

commented indifferently.

"Oh, I almost forgot! I told Bob all about the 'scarlet fever' case, and he took it seriously. He didn't think it was funny at all. I suppose it's the innkeeper in him. Heraid so anyhow. He's got some ideas he wants to talk to you about. He said he'd call you sometime tomorrow. Well, I'm off to bed now. Did you get your maids, by the way?"

In vain had Rosemary gone from "Yes, the saints be praised! Six of them, and all with good recom-



was the professor's opinion.

mendations. Durham picked them out-the six prettiest ones.

puts me in charge here and something goes wrong? Bob almost liter-She had trouble getting to sleep ally washed his hands of the inn that night. Usually the air and long when he left. He's never so much hours of exercise made her blue as called up to see how things are eyes close almost as soon as her head touched the pillow; but tonight "He's been away," said the wellher mind was too active for sluminformed Miss Carter. "Down some ber. Linton Grahame's blunt words kept recurring to her. "Kent Standplace in Mexico to see about a new variety of avocado. He sent me a ish isn't in love with you! He's not postcard. But he's back now. I think in love with anybody but hims unless it's his mother. Everything he does is with one eye on her. to see what sort of an effect he's getting. It's my guess he'll take his wife in his stride, whoever he marries. And you're not in love with him either, Goldilocks. He's the brother you've looked up to ever since you were a baby."

and art galleries in New York ham see to the invitations. I'll drop in at the paper, if you like and see that they give you some advance publicity." He smiled at her. 'Seems like old times, doesn't it? I rather like it, innkeeping-but only temporarily," he added hastily. Preparations for the party rolled

up like a snowball. Requests for additional invitations poured in. A costumer from Hollywood took over a vacant shop and stocked it for rental purposes. The inn began to fill up. Rosemary dashed about, busy every minute of the day and far into the night. Ellen Carter and Linton Grahame did yeoman's service in her behalf. Grahame made dozens of sketches for original costumes.

The two girls held a dress rehearsal of their own costumes in Rosemary's bedroom. She was a naiad in floating green draperies and water lilies in her hair.

"You're too lovely for words," Ellen sighed. "All that green makes your eyes look mysterious, and as for your hair ---- !'

"You're not exactly plain yourself," the younger girl retorted. "If my eyes are mysterious, yours are mystical. You look like a lovely young abbess."

"You both are very decorative," was the Professor's opinion. "You will need me in cap and gown-to say nothing of my wheel chair!-to provide a contrast. Too bad Kent isn't here, Rosemary. He would have enjoyed the party."

She said soberly: "I asked him to come. I telephoned him early in the week and told him why we were doing this-all about it. He thought it was a grand idea but he couldn't come. Ellen, you should see Durham as a toreador! White eye lashes and all!"

"Linton's going to be a 'barefoot boy with cheeks of tan."

The party got off to a good start with the dinner party guests of the inn, that is, the registered guests.

By ten o'clock the lobby was overflowing with clowns, Carmens, monks, ballet dancers, minstrels, cowboys and moon maidens. An entire orange tree came from Hollywood, buds, blossoms, fruit and trunk, requiring an hilarious party of fifteen to do it full justice. Bergen and Charley McCarthy arrived. Simmons was wonderful to behold as an ice-cream cone. Bob Elliot's height and broad shoulders were set off by the dashing costume of a Revolutionary gentleman. His skirted coat was of blue brocade, his knee-breeches were black, his waistcoat was embroidered in gold and silver.

"How goes

How To Relieve Bronchiti

Creomulsion relieves promptly because it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membranes. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the understanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough or you are to have your money back. CREOMULSION for Coughs, Chest Colds, Bronchitis

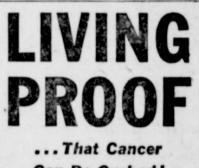




resistance to colds, if youngsters don't ret enough natural A&D Vitaminal Scott's is a high energy FOOD TONIC - a "gold mine" of matural A&D Vitamins and energy-building natural oil Easy to take. Many doctors recommend it! Buy today at your drug store.

MORE than just a tonic it's powerful nourishment!







remedy you can use to relieve dis-tress of his cold is warming, comforting Vicks VapoRub. If you rub it on at bedtime, it works even while the child sleeps! And often by morning the worst miseries of his cold are gone. Try it. Get the one and only Vicks VapoRub!

BUY U. S. SAVINGS BONDS



May Warn of Disordered **Kidney** Action

Modern life with its hurry and worry, regular habits, improper eating and drinking—its risk of exposure and infec-tion—throws heavy strain on the work of the kidneys. They are apt to become over-taxed and fail to filter excess acid and other impurities from the life-giving

You may suffer nagging backache, bedache, dizziess, getting up nights, leg pains, swelling-feel constantly tired, nervous, all worm out. Other signs of kidney or bladder disorder are some-times burning, scanty or too frequent urination.

Try Doan's Pills. Doan's help the es to pass off harmful excess body e. They have had more than half a ary of public approval. Are recom-ded by grateful users everywhere.

High-School Graduates CHOOSE YOUR CAREER IN A GROWING PROFESSION! open to girls ender 35. high-school graduates and college girls. -more opportunities every year for the graduate nurse. - hest preparation for both career and

marriage. - ask for more information at the hospital where you would like to enter nursing.

I'll drive out and see him this after noon. Like to come along?"

Rosemary said firmly: "I shall

certainly do no such thing! Run

weeping to him the minute Kent

SYNOPSIS

cepted stoically by the Bristol family,

including Professor Bristol, invalid ar-

cheologist; his daughter, Rosemary, and

Simmons, a family "fixture." The only property salvaged is Peppertree Inn, and

the Bristols move to California to oper-

ate it. Rosemary experiences the hectic

turmoil of an innkeeper's existence and is grateful for the aid of Bob Elliot. Bob

leaves when Kent Standish arrives as

manager. Kent envisages a string of similar inns and departs on a survey

trip. Again in charge, Rosemary is con-

fronted by the problem of an empty inn when a case of sunburn is mistaken for

CHAPTER XII

scarlet fever.

again?"

good idea."

here.

"No, thank you. I'm too busy." "Doing what? The place is practically empty."

"Interviewing more maids." She had the small table to herself at dinner time. Ellen did not return for that meal Rosemary was in her bedroom, wiping cold cream from her face, when the other girl

tapped at the door and came in. "I've had the grandest evening!" she announced, sitting on the edge of Rosemary's bed. "I stopped at

the Elliot house to see if Bob was out in the groves, and his mother kept me for dinner. Bob and I took a drive afterwards, away up along the Coast. It was simply heavenly! He told me all about his trip to Mexico, and he asked me if I had made any definite plans for the future or did I just intend to stay on here.

Artist's Warning Worries Rosemary

"I'm glad; glad he's interested. I mean, not that you just got back.' She brushed vigorously at her hair. its silken yellow tendrils curling up under each stroke. "His mother is well? The Judge? Ellen, listen! You're not the only one who had a large evening. I'll have you know I've been proposed to since I saw you last.'

No! Who was rash enough to do that?"

"Why rash?" "Kent. He'd lick the tar out of any man that tried to poach on his preserves. But perhaps it was

somebody who didn't know you're engaged?" "It was Linton Grahame," Rosemary gurgled. "He asked me to walk with him along the beach after dinner-I don't need to mention that there was a glorious moon tonight, do I?-and he told me very solemnly that he'd been studying me and he'd come to the conclusion that I'd never be happy with Kent even if I married him, which he doubts I intend to do. He said on the

other hand he knew he could give me just the sort of life I needed. He mentioned a studio in Carmel, and

Plans for Dance Excite Inn

"How goes it, Rosemary? Any cases of smallpox or yellow fever?" "Oh, hello, Bob! I thought you

were going to telephone." "I can," he offered. "I can go across the street and call you from the drugstore."

She smiled at him. "Sit down, idiot! I'm ever so glad to see you." "Got a private office and a clerk

and everything, haven't you? Things must be looking up.

'They were until last week. Ellen told you about the sunburn case. It gave us a terrible setback.

He nodded, crossing one long leg over the other. He looked even browner and leaner than when she had last seen him. "That's what I came about. Why don't you have a fancy dress party here? Ask a select number of guests, give prizes for the best and the worst costume -that sort of thing."

"Bob. that's a wonderful idea! It would make people forget about the sunburn. You're sure they'd come?

"In California they'd come to a fancy dress party if it was held in jail-especially if it was held in jail! The important thing is your guest list. Like me to help you with

"Now?" she asked joyously. "Now is as good a time as any," he assented.

Half an hour later he pushed back his chair and rose.

"That's enough, I think. Better keep it selective. And charge five dollars a couple."

"Charge? But we're doing it for the benefit of the inn!" - "Yes, that's why you must charge, don't you see? People

would suspect you of ulterior motives if the party was free, human long hiking trips in the summer, nature being what it is. Have Dur-

was able to claim Rosemary for a dance

"It goes wonderfully! Everybody seems to be having a grand time, don't you think? Nobody will ever remember our 'epidemic' after this." "Standish approve of the idea?"

"Of course. He'd have been here himself if he could have spared the time. Bob, I didn't know you were so good-looking. You ought to wear that costume all the time."

He glanced down at his silks and velvets. "Just the thing for spraying the orchards in! I wonder I didn't think of it before. Speaking of clothes, you're rather special yourself tonight, I think. What a little thing you are, by the way! You don't even come up to my shoulder. "It's these heelless sandals; and

your shoes do have heels, you know."

"Just the same, it makes me feel queer-about you."

"How-queer?"

"Oh, I don't know exactly; protective, and solicitous and-and af-fectionate." He laughed abruptly "I'll stick to my avocados after this. I can't afford to lose my head over-over you of all girls."

Lack of Ring

Prompts Query

"On account of Kent, you mean?"

"Certainly on account of Kent. You're engaged to him, you know; not that you need to be reminded of that fact!"

She said perversely: "It hasn't kept other men from-well, losing their heads, as you call it. Two other men, anyway."

"Grahame, for one, I suppose," he said contemptuously. "I'm surprised you'd let him make love to you, Rosemary!"

"Who said I had? I couldn't help it if he---Oh, don't let's quarrel, Bob."

"Why don't you wear a ring, Rosemary? It's only fair to Kent, fair to yourself, fair to-well, other men.

"I know. Kent feels as you do. But-but I want to wait till he comes back. Please don't ask me why. I really don't know myself. (TO BE CONTINUED)

Can Be Curbed!



· George McCoog, schoolboy of Paterson, New Jersey, had cancer of the thigh in 1938. Today, thanks to prompt, effective treatment, he is cured. If YOU think you have cancer, see your doctor at once. Early action can return a priceless dividend . . . years of healthy living to come.

AMERICAN CANCER SOCIETY 47 BEAVER STREET, NEW YORK 4, N. Y.



Friday, DEC 31, 1948

1

1

PENASCO VALLEY NEWS AND HOPE PRESS, HOPE, NEW MEXICO









Williams Furniture Co.

4th and Main

Artesia

Central Valley Electric Cooperative, Inc.

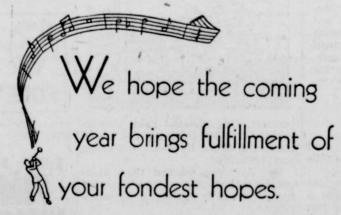
A. W. Langenegger, President; Roger Durand, Secretary; M. D. Brantley, Treasurer; J. L. Taylor, Vice President; S. O. Higgins, Roscoe Fletcher, James Norris, Directors Wm. M. Siegenthaller, Attorney; Otto Wood, Manager



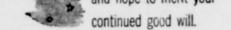


This is a good time, we think, to pledge ourselves to better serving you. We appreciate past favors and hope to merit your

This is the time old friends meet, so we're in line to wish you well.



The First National Bank of Artesia, New México



L. P. Evans Store Artesia, New Mexico



Make way for a Bright New Year, with every good wish for you.

Brainard-Corbin Hdwe. Co. 327 W. Main ARTESIA Phone 103 **NEW STARTER:**

outside the plane.

the planes.

regular tanks.

turboprop aircraft engines.

let or turboprop aircraft to use

out-of-the-way bases which are not

The turbine engine powering the

starter also can be used for air

conditioning, cabin pressurization,

heating and de-icing, and to operate

is more powerful than is needed for

engines now in service, and will not

be installed on aircraft types al-

The navy said use of the engines

ready announced or in use.

lion dollars to perfect.

port.

annually.

equipped to start their engines.

other power-consuming devices.

For Jets

-WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS-**Accused Get High Court Protection;** Top U. S. Officials' Pay Inadequate; **Reds Named in Costa Rica 'Invasion'**

(BDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news analysis and net necessarily of this newspaper.)

HIGH COURT:

Protects Accused

The Supreme court split 5 to 4 on the issue, but the nation's highest tribunal sustained what Justice Black said was "an established rule" in holding that, in the United States, every person accused of crime is considered innocent until proven guilty.

The court ruled that the rights of persons accused of crime extend to the guilty as well as the innocent.

DISSENTERS to the rule were Justices Jackson, Burton and Reed, and Chief Justice Vinson.

The majority opinion held in effect that:

Regardless of whether there is any "third degree," a confession is invalid if it is obtained while a prisoner is being held illegally through failure to carry him promptly before a committing magistrate.

An actual emergency must exist to justify search and seizure without a warrant.

A person accused of serious crime has unqualified right to counsel when he needs that help for adequate defense.

JUSTICE BLACK said the main finding in an earlier case which set the precedent was that prisoners must be taken promptly before a magistrate. He added that the "plain purpose" of this was to "check resort by officers to secret interrogation of persons accused of crime.

As one of the dissenters, Justice Reed held that the court's decision broadly extended the old rule. By his interpretation that rule was that psychological pressure, or, at least, something more than illegal detention, must be present to invalidate a confession.

He summed up: "This decision puts another weapon into the hands of the criminal world."

U. S. TOP MEN: Need More Pay

Congress would be asked to do something about it. The salaries of top U. S. officials were too low. For example, cabinet officials should get \$25,000 annually, instead of the present \$15,000.

It was none other than Budget Director James E. Webb talking. He told a senate civil service sub-committee that "the need for men of get underway swiftly as probers ability in the government has never been more critical. Establishment servers wondered if there were a



Over the Teacups

Mme. Chiang Kai-shek, first lady of China, and Mrs. George C. Marshall, wife of the U. S. secretary of state, leave Blair house after having had tea with President and Mrs. Truman. Nobody would admit whether or not Mme. Chiang made her plea for more aid to China over the presidential teacups.

FIRE BELLS:

Some Are Lucky

With headlines screeching of death and injury in two major hotel fires, the nation's attention was turned again to the potential tragedies lurking in so many of its hostelries.

FIVE LOST their lives, 11 were injured and 187 were forced to flee gress, according to an announceflames in Chicago's old, 17-story Loop hotel, the Victoria. Two of the dead were navy men on leave. Three victims were trapped in their rooms. One was found in the blackened fifth-floor hallway. Another died several hours after he was led from his blazing room.

Just three days earlier, fire struck Chicago's Hubbard hotel, but that time all guests escaped the \$100,000 blaze which destroyed the structure. LUCKIEST GUEST: Mrs. Ann Wells. Twice within the three days she escaped death or injuries from the fires. A guest at the Victoria, she got safely out there, fled unscathed with the 150 guests who escaped the Hubbard hotel blaze. It was too early to determine urge these provisions in the bill: cause of the fires, but it was safe

to assume that investigations would sought to eliminate fire hazards. Ob-



THE RADICALLY NEW self-**Milk House Heaters** starter, which can be used on both fighters and bombers, weighs only Solve Farm Problem 58 pounds and can be carried in This, the navy said, will enable

Can Be Attached to Milk House Walls in Winter

Nobody enjoys working in a cold milk house. But until very recently, farmers could do little about it-except, perhaps, add another layer to their already uncomfortably bulky clothing.

Experiments conducted in the last two or three years, however, have helped solve the milk house heating problem. One type of equipment, developed as a direct result of such agricultural engineering experiments, is shown in the accompanying illustration. It is a 3000 watt, 240 volt, thermostatically controlled electric space heater. Easily attached to the milk house wall, it is five feet high and produces a temperature range of between 40 and

line include the use of small hot water radiators which are connected to standard dairy water heaters, and

Ain't It So

In these days of high prices newlyweds are learning that the billing exceeds the cooing. Some wives lead double lives -their own and their husband's. Why call it "idle curiosity"?

It's always working overtime. Dolls used to squeek "mama" when you squeezed them.

Now they squeal "Oh, boy." Why remember your old trou-

bles? There are a lot of new ones coming along. Only experience can put the

prod in the prodigal son.

There's only one short cut to easier times-cutting the "y" out of yearning.

CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

BUSINESS & INVEST. OPPOR.

EUSINESS & INVEST. OFFOR. ESTABLISHED SHEEP OUTFIT TWIN FALLS, IDAHO Includes 22,000 acres deeded and leased iand in Twin Falls, Owyhee and Elic coun-ties; 1900 head sheep; \$22,000 worth hay and grain, and complete feeding and camp setup-8174,000. "Cerms. MAGIC VALLEY INVESTMENT CORP. 152 Main Ave. M - Twin Falls, Idabe Phone-2445

ON HIGHWAY 85 AND 87. Garage, gas pumps, groceries, good house, together with stock and equipment. Contact owner, L. M. WHITE Aguilar, Colorade.

WELL LOCATED and established profitable implement agency in splendid Colorado ir-rigation district. Present manager prefers to keep one-nali interest. JOHN E. HILL, Box 1151, Amarille, Texas

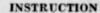
B.

FARM MACHINERY & EQUIP.

GET A SKYLINE feed mill. The Skyline will grind bundle feed, grain and ear corn. 10,000 to 20,000 pounds per hour. R. Y. LEHNER CO., Distributors, Ness City, Kan-sas. Shipment made same day as order received. Price only \$199.50.

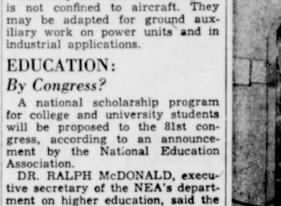
FARMS AND RANCHES

CAN	AIDAN	N FAR	MS-W	rite us	for FRE	E IN
POI	RMATI				t opportu	
					B. C. Bos	
	a diam. 1	Bealtha	Dathan	I Inches	m Statio	





MISCELLANEOUS



Arthur Miller of Union, Ill., admires the new heater recently installed in his milk house.

the conversion of electric milk cooler compressors into heat pumps. Most farmers, however, are interested primarily in "spot heating"-that is warming only the specific places in which they happen to be working at the moment. This is a relatively simple job and can be done by placing heat lamps directly above or adjacent to the space

program will have bipartisan sup-Department officials have estimated the program would require a minimum appropriation of over 100 million dollars for the first year.

They said this would open the doors of many colleges to approximately 250,000 able students. The scholarships would be awarded on the basis of ability. Only the highest onefourth or one-third of high school graduates would be eligible. As a basis for the legislation,

McDonald said, the department will NO FEDERAL CONTROL of either the institution or the student. A stipend of at least \$400 or \$500

There are two versions of the small, multiple - use gas turbine. 80 degrees. Both were developed under navy contract by the Air-Research Manufacturing Company, of Los Angeles.

Other new developments along this They took 31/2 years and two mil-

The power source of the new starter is a gas turbine engine identical in principle with the engine it serves. Is uses fuel from the plane's IN ANNOUNCING the new starter, the navy hinted at much larger jet engines. It said the new starter

of more adequate rates of pay for top government positions is an essential step.

WEBB HURRIED to explain that he was not speaking for President Truman when he urged that the President's salary be raised. He said he had not even discussed the subject with the President.

Declaring that any salary paid the chief executive would be low, he added that "\$150,000 a year would be far more acceptable than the present \$75,000."

Webb also suggested that the President be provided with a "realistic" expense account, and that the \$25,000 salary of the vice president be brought more in line with that of the President.

The sub-committee was told: "No job in the world is more grueling than the President's. No soldier fights harder for his country than does the commander-in-chief.

SEAWAY:

'Round and 'Round

Washington newsmen might have been pardoned had they uttered an involuntary: "Here we go agam." For President Truman, at a news

conference, stated that he was going to press again for congressional approval of legislation to authorize the St. Lawrence seaway and power project.

THE OFT-PROPOSED international project has as yet failed to win congressional approval.

The President reiterated his intention to ask for an okay for the proposal after a reporter asked: Mr. President, are you again going to press for development of the St. Lawrence?'

The President replied that he certainly was. He added that he had urged approval for the multi-million dollar project in almost all of his state of the Union messages to congress

ON ONE of these occasions he termed the proposed project "one of the greatest engineering projects of all times."

At his conference, the President said he did not favor New York's plan to develop jointly with the province of Ontario the hydro-electric part of the St. Lawrence project.

cycle in the making. 'INVASION':

To the South

Tiny Costa Rica, erupting in strife, held front page space in the nation's press with charges that an 'invasion" was being made from Nicaraguan territory. Who, or what, was behind the Costa Rican muddle? Communists again? That accusation was hurled.

The Costa Rican government charged that dissident exiles, defeated in last spring's civil war, ganged up with "Communists" and Nicaraguan national guardsmen to launch the invasion.

THE COSTA RICAN incident was nothing to be ignored. The little country, smaller than South Carolina, is literally in Uncle Sam's own backyard and the issues involved were serious enough to merit first-class concern.

The problem seemed squarely up to the western hemisphere republics-for, under the Rio Pact providing for American help to repel an armed invasion, the foreign ministers of the 21 republics would have to determine whether there really has been an invasion, who is to blame, and what to do about it. Their findings could result in the dispatch of American and other troops to the aid of the Costa Rican government. THERE WERE FEW, however,

who felt this would happen. The situation was too muddled to justify any definite forecasts, but some facts were clear.

For instance, the claimed invasion was incredibly small, Costa Rica, herself, placed the number of invaders at 200 or 300 men. If Communists were involved it was unlikely that Anastasio Somoza, strong-man dictator of Nicaragua, and an enemy of the Communists, had anything to do with it. Instead, the row looks more like a postelection quarrel carried on in the time-honored Latin American way

-the "outs" resorting to bullets and bayonets in efforts to oust the "ins." But, if the invaders were really aided by Nicaragua, then the matter quite properly was a situation for hemispheric concern

Freedom of the student to select his own school and course of study. Safeguards, against any discrimination in scholarship awards because of race, creed, sex, or other 'social circumstance.'

McDonald indicated it was not planned to have the bill take precedence over any measure to give federal aid to the states for elementary or secondary education.

Sign of the Times



Rep. Karl E. Mundt (R., S. D.), acting chairman of the house un-American activities committee, looked like he was trying to put the hex on suspected Communists in the U.S. when he announced that the committee would subpoena 12 important witnesses for questioning in the Red spy inquiry.

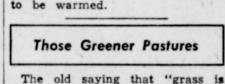
NOT CLOTHES:

But Birthplace

As the army sees it, it isn't clothes that make the man-it's where he's born.

MAKING PUBLIC a study on the subject, the army declared that a man's geographical background has rious. a lot to do with his muscles.

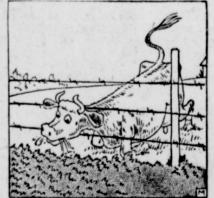
Experts from Harvard university's department of anthropology "ompiled the findings for the army. New Englanders tended to be strong, while the weakest of the males were from the South Atlantic states. The Middle Atlantic states, like New England, abound in "wellmuscled types." The Middle Atlantic area had the most fat men.



greener on the other side of the fence" has a scientific basis in fact, according to Dr. William A. Al-brecht, head of the soils department of the University of Missouri. Cattle's grazing habits, he said, are based on a search for feed that will best nourish them

"When a cow risks her neck to get grass on the other side of the fence," he declared, "she is showing good sense. She does this because the neighboring grass not only looks, but is greener. She is instinctively seeking grass from soil high in protein producing elements."

Feed that contains body-building bone-making values comes only from soil that is high in mineral

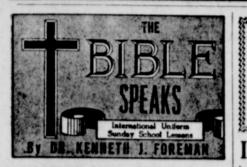


fertility, Dr. Albrecht said. Declining soil fertility means a decline in the health of our livestock, our crops and ourselves.

Dr. Albrecht warned that widespread loss of "life-giving elements" from the soil is becoming more se-

Rebuilding the soil's fertility strength so that it can produce crops with body building values, said Dr. Albrecht, depends on proper soil management. That includes liming, the growing of deep-rooted legume regularly in the rotation, the use of phosphate and potash fertilizers and the return of barnyard manures and green manures to balance fertility losses through crop removals.

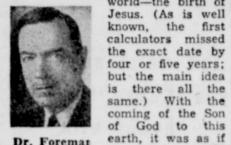




SCRIPTURE: Matthew 22:15-23:39; Luke 3:1-3; Galatians 4:1-5. DEVOTIONAL READING: Luke 1:46-55.

Before Sunrise Lesson for January 2, 1949

TAKE another look at your new calendar. 1949 it says: 1,949 years since the one single event on which turns the history of the



world-the birth of Jesus. (As is well known, the first calculators missed the exact date by four or five years; but the main idea is there all the same.) With the coming of the Son

Dr. Foreman

first saw the sun. . .

Military Government

F WE go back in imagination and think what the world was like before there was a bit of the Christian religion in it, we can better understand the story of Jesus and of the nineteen Christian centuries.

Jesus' homeland of Palestine was run by a military government. Roman soldiers were everywhere, taking the best of everything. Jews could scarcely forget, even for a day, that they were a beaten people.

Jesus grew up in the sort of atmosphere which military occupation always tends to produce: uncertainty, fear, hatred and desire for revenge, tense with underground plots, rumors and con-spiracies. The Romans found Palestine hardest of all their possessions to rule.

Established Church

WE MUST not think there was no religion before Jesus was born. There was too much of itthat is, of the wrong sort. The "established church" of Jesus' land was the Temple of Jerusalem.

The High Priest himself was appointed by the Roman overlords; chosen for his skill in rabble-soothing, he held office on condition that he could hold the masses in check. However, the Jerusalem temple was a very small part of the actual religious life of the ordinary citizen.

THE PENASCO VALLEY NEWS AND HOPE PRESS

SEWING CIRCLE PATTERNS None of Her Business **By PAPINTA KNOWLES**

T WASN'T any of her business, of course. But the fact didn't keep her from worrying over the situation that was as evident as the nose on her face between Jim and Betty upstairs. She'd slept very little the night before from thinking about them. And now she sat in Pa's old rocker by the heater in the front room, listening to Mike's little feet patter across the floor above her. She wondered what an old widow could do to righten things between two that she'd come to love as her own children.

For three days Mollie hadn't heard Jim step his foot on the stairs, which substantiated the news she'd heard that morning from Tillie Smith across the street that Jim was staying in a room downtown.

Everything had been alright at Christmas, apparently. Jim had shouldered a cedar tree up the stairs that'd been almost too big to get through the door, and he'd said to Mollie, grinning his infectious grin twilight world through the cedar branches, "Mike



For three days Mollie hadn't heard Jim step his foot on the stairs.

says Santa Claus won't come without a cedar tree all decorated with tinsel and lights."

They'd set up the tree and decorated it and invited her up to look at it and eat fluffy popcorn that Betty'd popped in an old iron skillet on the stove.

Betty's step sounded on the stairs, and after a moment she and Mike came into the room. "I'm going downtown to buy a few groceries, Mrs. Elms," she said. "Would it be too much trouble to keep Mike while I'm gone?"

Mike ran into Mollie's arms, and Mollie smiled up at Betty. "Of course not, dear. , Mike and I will play train-and ball. . . ." She got out the little train she kept for Mike when he came to visit her. After a while an odd, happy glow came into Mollie's dim blue eyes, and she asked Mike, "would you like to go over to see Aunt Tillie, dear?" Mike was all eagerness, because "Aunt" Tillie gave him little bags of candy. "Le's go-le's go!" He jumped up and down with excitement.



der make a smart finish for this simple daytimer. Youthful and slimming, it features an easy to make skirt with a snug belt. Pattern has few pieces, goes together smoothly. . . .

Pattern No. 1784 comes in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20. Size 14, 4% yards of 39-inch.

London Tobacco Shops Feature Women's Pipes

Some of the more enterprising London tobacconists have begun to feature women's pipes of attractive design with slender stems and half-sized bowls. It is admitted that not many of the new pipes have been sold, but the shopkeepers reason that if the cigarette famine continues more women will turn to pipe smoking.

To Relieve Your Cough, Mix This **Recipe**, at Home

You'll be surprised how quickly and easily you can relieve coughs due to colds, when you try this splendid re-cipe. It gives you about four times as much cough medicine for your money, and you'll find it truly wonderful.

and you'll find it truly wonderful. Make a syrup by stirring 2 cups of granulated sugar and one cup of water a few moments, until dissolved. No cooking needed—it's no trouble at all. (Or you can use corn syrup or liquid honey, instead of sugar syrup.) These put 2% cupars of Energy (obtain Then put 21/2 ounces of Pinex (obtain-ed from any druggist) into a pint bottle, and fill up with your syrup. This makes a full pint of medicine that will please you by its quick ac-tion. It never spoils, and tastes fine. This simple mixture takes right hold of a cough. For real results, you've never seen anything better. It loosens

the phlegm, soothes the irritated membranes, and eases the soreness. Pinex is a special compound of proven ingredients, in concentrated form, well-known for its quick action in coughe and brombial intitution in coughs and bronchial irritations. Money refunded if it doesn't please you

in every way. Pinex Is Fast Relief!



NATURE'S REMEDY (NR) TAB-LETS-A purely vegetable laxative to relieve constipation without the usual relieve constitution without the usual griping, sickening, perturbing sensa-tions, and does not cause a rash. Try NR-you will see the difference. Un-coated or candy coated-their action is dependable, thorough, yet gentle as millions of NR's have proved. Get a 25c box and use as directed.



Even the most religious would see the place only a few times a year.

The Sects

THEN as now, not all the religion of the people was confined to the official priesthood and "officers of the church." There were other religious groups, unofficial sects, and not all good. There were the Sauducees, aristocratic and wealthy, professing a strictly thisworld religion, not believing in any life after death and rejecting most of the Scriptures.

The Pharisees were the un-official religious leaders of Israel, as the priests were the official leaders. They were the traveling preachers, the Bible teachers, the D. D.'s of that time. Closely associated with these were the Scribes, experts in the study of the laws of Moses.

They should have been good, but what Jesus thought of them can be seen in the blistering words of Matthew 23.

Watching for the Dawn

IT WAS a discouraging world in which to be born. Under the Roman heel, with government in the hands of foreigners, with religion. under the leadership of political bosses, hypocrites, church lawyers and fanatics, it was not a hopeful time.

And yet there were some really Godlike souls. The stories in Luke 1 and 2 bring before us God-fearing people old and young: a priest who had real faith in his heart, old, old people who prayed for nothing else so much as for God's kingdom, and simple shepherds who welcomed the message of God. And above all, Mary the blessed among women.

(Copyright by the International Council of ligious Education on behalf of 40 Protes-nt denominations. Released by WNU Fea-

They'd hardly reached Tillie Smith's little house across the street when Mollie asked Tillie, "Would you keep Mike a little while, Tillie? I have something I must take care of at the house. I'll not be gone long.'

"Why, yes, Mollie, I'll take care of Mike. We'll get along fine," she said. . . .

Mollie sat in Pa's old rocker by the heater and a strange little prayer slipped from her lips, "Dear God, forgive me, but it can't be a sin!'

She became silent and fastened a frightened look upon Betty who had returned from town with her arms loaded with groceries.

"He's gone ... Betty, he's GONE! No ... it wasn't Jim who took him." She managed the falsehood, but somehow she wasn't feeling bad inside for doing it.

Mollie hardly knew what happened after she'd spoken the lie; only that Betty had dropped her groceries in the middle of the floor and had dashed to the telephone to call Jim. Then after Jim was there, holding Betty in his arms and trying to stop her tears, and the whole neihgborhood was roused with the news that someone had taken little Mike, Tillie Smith and Mike walked in the back door.

"Well-" Tillie said in surprise at the neighborhood gathering. "What's this? A New Year's party? Mollie, I thought you intended to come back for Mike."

Betty and Jim were holding Mike between them and laughing now. Presently their eyes slipped to Mollie sitting quietly in the old rocker, and Betty said, so that only Jim could hear, "Bless her heart, Jim! Bless her heart!"



SEWING CIRCLE PATTERN DEPT. 530 South Wells St. Chicago 7, Ill.

Enclose 25 cents in coins for each pattern desired.

Why Suffer the Torture

Pattern No.

Name.

Address_

A VALUABLE COMMUNITY SERVICE

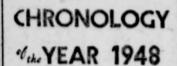
Is performed by our advertisers. Their advertising provides a guide for good buying and stimulates trade,--the backbone of our community. For a bigger, better town, buy from our advertisers.

Friday, DEC 31, 1948

PENASCO VALLEY NEWS AND HOPE PRESS, HOPE, NEW MEXICO



THE PENASCO VALLEY NEWS AND HOPE PRESS



FLOODS Disasters

2 January 12—Dominican DC-3 airlin-er crash between Santi-ago and Barcelona, kills 31 persons, including en-tire Santiago baseball

- team.
 22. Thirty-two persons killed, including 28 Mexicans, when DC-3 explodes near Coaling, Cal.
 29. Army funeral ship, Joseph V. Connolly, partly destroyed by fire, sinks while being towed to New York.
 30. Air Marshall Sir Arthur Coningham, 52, and 31 others killed in plane crash.

February

- 22—Two truckloads of explosives are blown up, devastating a three-block business section in Jerusalem.
 27—Nineteen persons aboard an Indian Na-tional Airways plane en route from New Delhi to London killed in crash.

March

21

2.1

- 12—Thirty persons killed when Northwest Airlines DC4 crashes on Mt. Sanford, Alaska, en route from Shanghai to St.
- 18—Ten A. F. flyers killed when a B-29 crashes at MacDill field, near Tampa.
- crashes at MacDill field, near tanger Fla. 19—At least 42 persons killed and more than 300 injured in a series of ternadoes which struck nine states from Texas to central New York.

April

- 13—More than 3,000 families are evacuated when Ohio river overflows.
 15—Thirty persons (19 Americans) killed when PAW plane crashes in Erie.
 20—Cooper mine explosion near Aguas Caliente, Peru, kills 41 miners.

May

- 3—Tornadoes kill at least 23 persons in mid-western states.
 30—Flooded Columbia river claims 23 lives, causes great damage in Oregon, Wash-ington, Idaho. Devastates Vanport City. Ore.

July

- Series of earthquakes destroy about 70 per cent of the Japanese industrial city of Fukuk (population 85,000) and sur-rounding towns of Honshu.
 Transport plane used by the Mexican-American foot and mouth disease com-mission crashes on Mt. Orizaba, 16 killed.
 Thirty-nine killed when Swedish DC-6 airliner (32 aboard) collides with R.A.F. York transport (7 aboard) near London.
 Thirteen coal miners killed in explosion in Princeton, Ind.
- 7-Secretary of State George Marshall undergoes appendectomy.
 13-Astronomers at Mt. Wilson observatory announce discovery of a new minor planet traveling a route within 140 mil-lion miles of Earth.
 22-Princess Elizabeth's son christened.

August

- 12—Thirteen men killed when B-29 crashes after take-off near Roswell, N. M. A navy weather reconnaissance plane with 12 aboard crashes and burns same day on Rota Island, 50 miles north of Guam.
 20—Seventeen U. S. air force men killed in B-29 crash at Rapid City, S. D.

September

1-Mt. Hibok volcano in Philippines erupts, menacing thousands on Camiguin Island. -Labor Day holiday deaths from accidents in the U. S. over three-day period total

February

Forty U. S. soldiers killed and 60 injured in troop train wreck in Korea.
 Floods in Japan leave 541 dead and 600 missing.

October

- 5—Hurricane causes 11 deaths and 10 million dollars damage in Cuba, then does great damage in Miami.
 6—A B-29 bomber, struck by lightning, explodes over Waycross, Ga. Nine killed.
 30-31.—Twenty persons died and hundreds were made ill, apparently as a result of smog (blend of smoke and fog) which blanketed Donora, Pa.

Top Ten Spot News Stories of 1948

- (As selected by nation's weekly editors in Publishers' Auxiliary poll.) President Truman and Democratic
- party score upset election victory. Russians blockade Berlin, causing inauguration of airlift, heightening the "cold war."
- Count Bernadotte assassinated during U. N. mission in Palestine.
- Southern Democrafs rebel to form states' rights or "Dixiecrat" party.
- War in China nears climax with Communist troops marching to apparent victory and U.S. officials refusing to grant additional aid to Chiang Kai-shek.
- High cost of living plagues Americans and their business with fourth round of wage boosts seen in offing. Oksana Kasenkina leaps from Rus-
- sian consulate window in desperate effort to escape impending return to native land, creating international episode.
- Mohandas Gandhi assassinated by Hindu extremist, terminating life of service to India and cause of freedom.
- United Nations proceedings bring into open many international problems and emphasize conflict between East and West.
- Eightieth congress sets legislative background for party positions during election campaign.

August

- 4—Profs. Auguste Piccard and Max Cosyns abandoned plans to make two-and-one-half-mile deep-sea dives after their special bathyscaphe was damaged off the Cape Verde Islands.
 6—White House was closed indefinitely to social engagements and sightseers until extensive repairs to the mansion could be completed.
 12—Trial of 12 top U. S. Communist leaders postponed for fourth time because of ill-ness of William Z. Foster, Communist party chairman. President Truman appoints three-man displaced persons commission to administrate the DP act, under which 200,000 persons are to be admitted to the U. 9.
 President Truman reports to congress that U. S. furnished 18.2 billions is postwar foreign aid to Jan. 1.
 Congress adjourns its two-week extra seesion. party chairman.
 22—U. S. air force ends effort to make rain by seeding clouds with dry ice after nine months of experiments prove inefficacy of procedure.

 - session.
 ITU signs with Publishers' association of New York representing 12 metropoli-tan daily newspapers, giving 2,500 com-posing room workers \$9 weekly raise.
 19-U. S. demands ouster of Jacob Lomakin, Soviet consul general in New York.
 - September

- West coast ports paralyzed when CIO Intl. Longshoremen's union go on strike.
 President Truman launches his re-elec-tion campaignet.
- Francis Hitchcock, 39. millionaire sportsman, is married to Stephania Saja, 23. coal miner's daughter.
 13—Sen. Alben W. Barkley, President Truman's running mate, begins two-week 15-speech tour of eight eastern states.

6-80th congress convenes. Begin hearings on the Marshall plan. Princi-pal witness is State Sec-retary George Marshall. 19-Bernard Baruch presents senate foreign relations committee with his startling "peace mobilization" program. 23-Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower, chief of staff, withdraws from Republican presi-dential race. October

- Population of the U. S. as of July 1 was estimated at 146,114,000 by U. S. census bureau.
 Railroads grant 10-cent hourly wage in-erease to railway conductors and train-men.
- men. 11—Former interior secretary, Harold L. Ickes, and Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt en-dorse President Truman for re-election. 15—President Truman orders reserves brought up to full strength.

November

3—President Harry S. Truman, 64, Demo-crat, astounded the political world by defeating Gov. Thomas E. Dewey, 42, of New York, for re-election. The Demo-erats also swept back into control of both houses of congress and won 20 out of 32 governorships. both houses of congress and won 20 out of 32 governorships.
-Rep. J. Parnell Thomas (R., N. J.) invoked his constitutional rights and refused to testify before a federal grand fury, on charges that he had padded his congressional office payroll and collected kickbacks.
-President Truman arrives in Key West, Fla., for a two-week post-election vacation. 15-Public hearings are held on the used-car

une 6-George Evan Roberts, 90, director of U. S. mint, 1898-1907, 1910-1914.
10-Lewis Schwellenbach, 53, secretary of Index since 1945. labor since 1945.

Joreign

3-522 million - dollar aid program for France and Italy gets under way. 6-U. S. aid mission in A thens hands Greek army and national guard an additional 15 million to raise army to 132.000. -Nationwide strike of 60.000 bank em-ployees in Italy ends. Salaries raised 15 per cent.

per cent. 18—Mohandas K. Gandhi ends 121-hour fast in New Delhi. 23—Union of Western nations endorsed by U. S. state department. 30—Gandhi shot in New Delhi by Hindu

Russia protests that low-flying B-17s are making inspections of Soviet ships in the Yellow sea and Sea of Japan.
 New Italian trade and friendship treaty signed in Rome.

G-Paris Figaro states that a Soviet factory in the Urals built an atomic bomb which failed to explode in a test.
 T-France and Spain agree to re-open their frontier, officially closed for two years.

28—Russia gains complete control over Czechoslovakia through Czech Commu-nist party in bloodless coup, in one

Secretary Marshall tells ninth international conference of American states in Bogota that ERP must take precedence over aid to Latin America.
 Britain refers Holy Land dispute to U. N.
 Outbreak of rioting interrups Bogota conference.

7-First Congress of Europe is held in The

7-First Congress of Europe is held in The Hague
13-Arab League proclaims in Damaseus that a "state of war" exists between its members and the "Jewish rebels of Palestine."
14-Israel, first Jewish state in the Holy Land since 70 A. D., is proclaimed by the Jewish National Council meeting in Tel Aviv.
26-Gen. Jan Christian Smuts and his United Party are defeated in a South African election.

7-Dr. Eduard Benes, 64, elected Czech president for life in June, 1946, resigns.
11-Cease-fire order takes effect on Palestine's fighting fronts under four-week

estine's nghting fronts under four-week truce.
12—Senate appropriations committee restores 1.01 billion of the 1.256 billion cut by the house from ERP.
24—Soviet occupation forces ban all shipments from western Germany to Berlin.

6-Britain, France and U. S. demand in nearly identical notes that Russia lift its blockade of Berlin.
9-Holy Land truce, which began June 11, expires, and all three principal fronts again flame into action
12-British lend-lease account with the U. S. is closed out.

12—British lend-lease account is closed out.
27—Maj. Gen. Hershey announces that the new draft will take 25-year olds first and youngest men last.
28—France joins the airlift to Berlin with token flights using former Junkers JU-62 transports.

2-Secret plan for control of Danube waterways is presented to the Danube conference in Belgrade.
7-Mrs. Oksana Kasenkina, 52, Russian chemistry teacher, plunges from third-floor window of Russia's New York consulate to escape Reds.
12-Anglo-U. S. airlift to Berlin achieves the 4.500-ton-a-day goal.
15-Democratic republic of Korea is formally proclaimed.

3-Chile's Communist party is eutlawed under act of congress.
Queen Wilhelmina ends 50-year reign over Netherlands, in faver of daughter Juliana.
5-Pope Pius XII broadcasts his first speech to German Catholics since the war.
6-Russia begins to hold air maneuvers in western air corridors to Berlin and puts on aerial and naval shows of force in Baltic.

on aerial and naval shows of Baltic. Baltic. 14-Gen. Lucius D. Clay predicts in Berlin that a winter-long siege is in prospect. 17-Swedish Count Folke Bernadotte. U. N. mediator for Palestine, assassinated. 21-Third annual session of 58-nation U. N. general assembly opens in Paris.

1-Panama's new president, Dominge Diaz Arosemena, is inaugurated.
8-Norway, Cuba and Egypt are elected by the U. N. general assembly in Paris to replace Belgium, Columbia and Syria on the security council for two-year terms.
9-Russia's disarmament plan, offered at the Paris U. N. meeting, is challenged by the U. S.

1-Chinese Communists completed their route of the Nationalists in Manchuria and subdued the last resistance in Muk-

den. -U. N. general assembly approved the western plan for atomic energy control and rejected Russia's alternate pro-

and rejected Russia's alternate proposal.
11-A million men locked in battle on a 206-mile front in the Suchow area in the Na-tionalist-Communist war in China.
12-Hideki Tojo and six co-defendants in the principal Japanese war crimes trial are sentenced to death by hanging.
13-Herbert Evalt, president of the U. N. general assembly, and Trygve Lie, U. N. secretary-general, appeal directly to the Big Four to settle the Berlin dispute by direct negotiation.

Big Four to settle the Deran dispute by direct negotiation.
14—A son is born to Princess Elizabeth of England and Prince Philip, Duke of Edinburgh.
26—Mme. Chiang Kai-shek announces she will visit the U. S.

Mme Chiang Kai-shek arrives in U. S., allegedy to press for three-billion-dollar military and economic loan to China dur-ing next three years.
12—United Nations assembly ended its 12-week Paris session by endorsing the Korean government of Dr. Syngman Rhee and continuing the U. N. Korean commission fer another year.
14—Ernst Reuter, mayor of western Berlin, proposes that western allies reorganize the kommandantura without the Rus-sians and abolish the boundaries be-tween American, British and French sectors.

nish defense treaty.

January

S. S.

nationalist

February

April

May

election.

lune

July

August

proclaimed.

September

October

November

December

13-

-

July

- 2—Richard Gerard Husch, 72, author of Sweet Adeline's lyrics.
 5—Film actress Carole Landis, 29, suicide in her Mollywood home.
 15—Gen. John J. Pershing, 87, commander-in-chief of the AEF in World War I and only man holding rank of General of the Armies.
- 23—David Wark Griffith, 73. pioneer film pro-ducer, and producer of "Birth of a Na-tion."
- tion." Eleanor Medill Patterson, 63. editor-publisher of Washington Times-Herald.
 29-James E. Watson, 84. senator from Indiana, 1916-1933.

August

- May DeSousa, 66, former light opera star.
 3—Geo. F. Shafer, 59, Rep. governor of North Dakota.
 16—George Herman (Babe) Ruth, 53, the "Sultan of Swat," who set or tied 76 baseball records.
 27—Charles Evans Hughes, 86, former chief justice of U. S.

September

- 1-Charles A. Beard, 73, historian, author of more than 30 books on American his-
- March
- tory.
 11—Mohammed Ali Jinnah, 71, founder of Moslem Pakistan.
 15—Jacques Gordon, 49, violinist and conductor, former child prodigy.
 30—Mrs. Edith Kermit Carow Roosevelt, 87, widow of President Theodore Roosevelt.

October

- 3—Thomas Augustine Daly, 77, poet humorist, lecturer and journalist.
 10—Mary Eaton, 46, former New York mu-
- -Rep. Gerald W. Landis (R., Ind.) states that strikes cost 920 million in wages in 1946 and 281 million in 1947.
 -State Secretary Marshall and Defense Secretary Forrestal urge authorization of additional 275 million dollar military assistance to Greece and Turkey.
 19-U. S. abandons its support of partition of the Holy Land.
 24-President Peron of Argentina says that Argentina will not ban Communist party.
 31-Russia starts battle of blockades against other allies in Berlin.
- 10—Mary Eaton, 46, former New York musical comedy star.
 13—Charles F. Meyer, 34, former president of Standard Oil Co.
 27—Dr. Herbert Spencer Dickey, 72, American discoverer of the source of the Orinoco river, in Huigra, Ecuador.
 31—Mary Nolan, 42, film actress and Ziegfeld Follies beauty who won fame as Imogene (Bubbles) Wilson.

November

- 9-Edgar Kennedy, 55, film comedian, one of the original "Keystone Kops," of cancer, in Sar Fernando, Calif.
 13-Roark Pcadford, 52, southern newspaperman, author, of amoebiasis. In New Orieans.
 23-Lewis R. (Hack) Wilson, 48, all-time National league home run king, (56 for Chicago in 1930), in Baltimore. ference.
 12—Bronze statue of Franklin D. Roosevelt is unveiled in London.
 22—Haganah, Jewish troops, seize Haifa.
 23—Finnish parliament approves Russo-Fin-

December *

- 3-Carl Lorenz Hagenbeck, 40, head of lead-ing German circus family, in Hamburg.
- 538 Sports A and and
- January R.

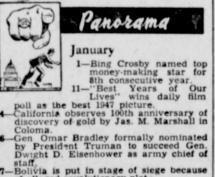
- January I-Bowl football games Rose Bowl: Mich. 49, USC 0: Sugar Bowl: Tex. 27, Ala. 7; Cotton Bowl: SMU 13, Penn. State 13: Orange Bowl: Ga. Tech. 20, Kans. 13. Shrine All-Star, East 40. West 9. Joe Louis signs with 20th Century Sport-ing club to defend his heavyweight title in New York bout June 23 against Joe Walcott. 12-Detroit Lions sold for about \$200,000 to a Detroit syndicate. 13-Com. Chandler fines New York Yankees \$500 for signing high school pitcher Harry Nicholas. The signing was nullified.

February 7-Gilbert Dodds runs fastest indoor mile ever timed, in Boston, (4:08:1). 24-Featherweight tille is retained by Willie Pep, who knocks out Humbert Sierra of Cuba in Miami. 27-Jersey Joe Walcott signs for a return Joe Louis bout June 23.

March

November

- 16—Search abandoned for Air Forces B-29, missing since Nov. 6 en route from Okl-nawa to Guam.
 25—Thanksgiving Day accidents take toll of 114 lives, compared with 128 in 1947.



- staff.
 27-Bolivia is put in stage of siege because of alleged revolutionary plot.
 30-Joint commission on atomic energy approves giving weapons priority over peacetime developments in U. S. atomic energy production.

February

- 2-Eric Johnson re-elected president of Association of Motion Picture Directors.
 3-President urges congress to continue for two more years the 500 million-a-year programs of federal aid to states for highways.
 19-Army reports that World War Π cost U. S. \$353.235,000,000 (\$2,460 a second).
 23-Pope grants ex-King Michael of Ro-mania dispensation to marry Danish Princess Anne of Bourbon-Parma.
- 19 23-

March

1

- House grants \$200,000 to un-American activities committee by a 337-37 vote.
 B-29 drops a 42,000-pound non-explosive bomb, largest ever made, in test at Muroc, Cal.

April

- President Truman names Paul Gray Hoffman, president of Studebaker corpo-ration, to supervise ERP.
 Walter P. Reuther, president of CIO United Auto Workers, badly wounded by unidentified assailant.
 Commission of the Churches of Interna-tional Affairs is established in New York City.
- 24

May

- 3-Columbia breaks off diplomatic relations. with Russia.
 5-Gov. Dewey of New York stumps Oregon.
 5-Nearly 3.000 paratroops jump at Camp. Campbell, Ky., in "Operation Assembly."
 19-President Truman invokes Tatt-Hartley law to avert long-distance telephone strike.
 29-Chrysler ends its 17-day strike. Grants 13c hourly raise.

June

Dr.

- Senator Taft of Ohio tours North Carelina in election campaign.
 C.I.O. Packinghouse Workers in Chicage ends its 82-day strike of 8,000 Wilson em-

3-National Airlines' 145 pilots strike be-fore midnight over dismissal of pilot two years ago.
Defense Secretary Forrestal consolidates navy and air force transport systems into military air transport service.
6-Navy announces that a German V-2 rocket is successfully guided on a 70-mile ascent at White Sands, N. M.
19-Nation's steel corporations raise price on semi-finished steel products \$5 a ton, or 10 per cent. on semi-inished steel products to a ton, or 10 per cent.
23-Sen. Glen H. Taylor (D., Ida.) quits party to become Henry Wallace's running mate.
24-Maj. Gen. Bennett E. Meyers goes on trial on charge of suborning perjury in senate investigation.

Domestic

January

ployes, winning nine-cent hourly raise. Air force reveals that rocket-powered Bell X-1 has been flown faster than speed

5-Geo. I. Hall, of New York, elected Grand Ruler of BPOE in Philadelphia.
13-John L. Lewis and 18 steel companies sign a contract ending strike of 40,000 UMW miners.
18-President Truman orders all men be-tween 18 and 25 to register August 30 te September 18 for military service.
30-Combined navy, air force shelling, bomb-ing and torpedoing sinks battleship Neva-da in Pacific.
31-Idlewild airport-4,900 acres-dedicated in New York.

-Idlewild airport-4,900 acres-dedicated in New York.

6-First around the world flight by B-29s is completed when two of the bombers land at Davis-Monthan base, near Tucson, Ariz

Ariz.
Census bureau estimates U. S. population at 143,414,000, as of July 1, 1947, 8.9 per cent higher than the 1940 census.
16-Harry Dexter White, 56, former assistant treasury secretary, dies of heart attack. He had denied that he was an "elite fellow traveler" in an un-American ac-tivities committee hearing.
17-Vanport, Ore., devastated by flood May 30, is sold for salvage for \$178,591. Orig-inal cost, 26 million.

11—Miss America of 1948 chosen in Atlantic City: Beatrice Vella Shopp, 18, Hopkins, Minn.

Rep. Margaret Chase (R., Me.) elected to U. S. senate by a record majority.

5-UMW announces beginning of a program to guarantee all 400,000 members and families free medical and hospital serv-

Ice.
I3-Capt. Colin P. Kelly, Jr., first U. S. hero of World War II, is buried in his home town, Madison, Fla.
I4-U. S. Judge Luther M. Swygert of Indianapolis holds the A.F.L. Int. Typo. Union in contempt.

10

July

August

September

October

November

of proce

90

December

of sound.

March

- 1-House un-American activities committee accuses Dr. Edward U. Condon, director of the national bureau of standards, of being "one of the weakest links in our atomic security."
- atomic security."
 5-Navy rocket sets a 3,000 U. S speed and 78-mile U. S. altitude record at White Sands, N. M.
 16-FBI declares it has cleared 1,005,944 fed-eral employees in loyalty program.
 24-Gerhart Eisler sentenced to one to three years imprisonment in Washington for passport traud.
- April
- 2-Both houses of congress override tax cut veto, pass omnibus foreign aid bill and adjourn for week.
 10-House Speaker Joseph Martin, Jr., intervenes in the 27-day strike of 400,000 soft-ceal miners, and soon afterwards an important agreement is announced.
 20-John L. Lewis is fined \$20,000 and UMW \$1,400,000 for contempt of federal court order.

- order. -Gen. Hoyt S. Vandenberg succeeds Gen. Carl A. Spaatz as air force chief.
- May
- 2-Gen. Dwight Eisenhower retires from
- the army. -President Truman celebrates his 64th
- President Truman celebrates his 64th birthday.
 Three railroad brotherhoods call off threatened nation-wide strike after Presi-dent Truman orders army to seize roads.
 House passes Mundt-Nixon Communist-control bill, 319-58.
 N. Y. Gov. Dewey wins Oregon presi-dential primary over Harold E. Stassen. 10-
- 19
- 21-

June

Senate votes to admit 200,000 European displaced persons to the U. S. during next two years.
House appropriates \$5,980,710,228 for foreign aid.
Senate passes two-year peacetime draft

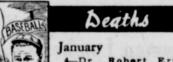
- 10nate passes two-year peacetime draft
- 10-Senate particle and the part
- July

- July
 5-Gen. Eisenhower reiterates he will not run for the presidency.
 8-Soft coal prices rise 46 cents a ton.
 15-President Harry S. Truman, 64, and Sen Alben W. Barkley, 70, of Kentucky, are nominated for president and vice-presi-dent by the Democratic national conven-tion in Philadelphia.
 22-The Wallace third party, meeting in Philadelphia, officially names itself the Progressive Party, and nominates Henry Agard Wallace and Sen. Glen H. Ta/lor of Idaho as its candidates for president and vice-president.
 26-Congress convenes in a special session called by President Truman.
 30-Elizabeth Bentley, confessed wartime Communist spy, makes startling disclo-sures before a senate expenditures sub-committee.

- business. -First major blizzard of season sweeps through north central states, killing 13 18-
- persons. -Striking Longshoremen on both coasts return to work as shipping strike ends. 25-

December

- 3—Microfilm copies of secret state, war and navy department documents found in hollow pumpkin on Maryland farm are introduced as evidence in house un-American activities committee's spy investi
- whittaker Chambers, confessed former Communist courier and key figure in Communist espionage probe, resigned his position as a senior editor of Time 10-
- magazine. 14—GOP Sen. Arthur Vandenberg is men-tioned as possible successor to alling George C. Marshall as secretary of
- 10—Tony Zale, 34, regains world middle-weight title by knocking out Rocky Gra-ziano, 26.
 12—Ben Hogan wins national open golf cham-pionship in Los Angeles, with 278 strokes, tourney record.
 25—Joe Louis, 34, retains world's heavy-weight title by knocking out Jersey Joe Walcott in 11th round.



- - 3—Princeton's 150-pound crew wins the Thames Challenge Cup at the Henley Royal Regatta on Henley-on-Thames, England.
 11—Lloyd Mangrum wins the \$10,000 Colum-bus open golf championship.
 29—King George VI formally opens Olympic games in London's Wembley stadium. August Home pro Lloyd Mangrum wins \$22,500 in prizes in winning the All-American tourney Aug. 6. a world championship event Aug. 7 and Tam O'Shanter profes-sional teurnament Aug. 9, in Chicago.
 Summer games of the 14th modern Olym-plad end in London after a 16-day pro-gram.
- January Dr. Robert Ernest Hume, internationally known authority on liv-ing relations. Charles Michelson, 79, publicity director of the Democratic na-tional committee, 1929-43. 15-Josephus Daniels, 85, World War I navy secretary. 30-Mohandas K. Gandhi, 78, spiritual leader of the Hindus; slain by Hindu nationalist in New Delhi. 30-Orville Wright, 76, co-inventor of beavier-than-air plane.

February

- 9-Burns Mantle, drama critic, N. Y. Daily News editor of early collection of best
 - News editor of early concentration of best plays.
 23—Dr. John Robert Gregg, 80, inventor of Gregg system of shorthand.
 24—Will Irwin, 74, newspaperman, novelist and playwright.
 29—Robert McCowan Barrington Ward, 57, London Times editor since 1941.

 - March

- Emily P. Bissell, 86, founder of U. S. Christmas seal drive in 1907.
 Adm. Jose Reeves, 76, commander-in-chief of U. S. fleet, 1934-36.
- April

- 5-Mrs. John D. Rockefeller, Jr., 73.
 7-Rep. Orville Zimmerman, 67 (D., Mo.), member of house since 1935.
 15-Manuel Acuna Roxas, 56, first president of Phillippine Republic.
 28-Tom Breneman, 48, star of radio's "Breakfast in Hollywood."

May

token flights using former Junkers JU-32 transports.
29-Yugoslav Communists re-elect Marshal Tito as head of the politiburo.
30-Envoys of Western Big Three begin series of official talks in Moscow.
31-Another U. S. tribunal in Nuernberg sen-tences 11 of 12 Krupp munitions direc-tors to prison. series.
 25—Guy Lombardo sets U. S. goldcup speed-boat record of 113.208 MPH at Miami Beach.

7-Willie Hoppe, 60, of Chicago, retains world's three-cushion billiard title, de-feating Ezequiel Navarra in a challenge

April

- 2-3—Joe Verdeur of Philadelphia sets new world swimming record of two mins. 30.5 secs. in the 220-yd. breaststroke at AAU indoor championships in New Haven.
- 17—Harrison Dillard sets world record of 13.6 secs. in 129-yard high hurdles and Charles Fonville a world shotput mark of 58 ft. ¼-inch in Kansas Relays, in Law-
- 19-Major league baseball seasons opens
- May

lune

July

14-

gram

September

October

November

15—Preakness Stakes (72nd annual. \$134,870) is won by Calumet Farms "Citation" in Baltimore.
25—Ben Hogan, 35, of Hershey, Pa., defeats Mike Turnesa of White Plains, N. Y., 7 and 6, in the finals of the Professional Golfers ass'n, championship in St. Louis.

4—Paul Mantz wins Bendix trophy third time in air race from Long Beach, Calif., to Cleveland, averaging 447.80 MPH.
13—Rolland R. Free of Hollywood sets world's motorcycle speed record of 150.885 MPH on Bonneville salt flats, Utah.

2-Three-year old "Citation" wins the \$108,800 "Gold Cup" race at Belmont Park, N. Y.
11-A 4.3 victory in Boston gives the Cleve-land Indians the 1948 world series cham-pionship over the Boston Braves.
13-National hockey season opens.

26—Rocky Graziano, former middleweight boxing champion, suspended by National Boxing association after he withdrew from scheduled fight with Fred Apostoli.
27—Undefeated Army and consistently de-feated Navy fought to 21-21 tie in annual football classic.



• There's a gay carnival pirit abroad in the land, oised on the brink of the New Year. As the annals of its pages are recorded, we trust they will contain a saga of peace and contentment, joy and happiness, health and good fortune for you.

Keys Men's Wear 116 West Main Artesia



• Our New Year's wish is that the approaching twelvemonth will be a saga of contentment. 10y, health and good fortune

The First National Bank

Roswell, New Mexico

A year brimming with material and spiritual good things for you.

Bowman Lumber Co. West Texas Artesia

H. W. CROUCH, D, O. Physician-Surgeon 1208 W. Main Phone 774 J Artesia

Artesia Mattress Co SMITH BROS., Props. C. A. Smith & R. P. Smith

For the BEST Mattress Made-SEE US-We Sell 'Em

Artesia



Artesia Furniture Co.

MAY YOUR TABLE

BE FILLED WITH

GOOD FOOD AND

YOUR HOURS

WITH WORTHWHILE

DEEDS ALL

THROUGH THE YEAR THAT LIES AHEAD.