# PENASCO VALLEY NEWS 

 Travel Highway 83 Through Artesia, AND HOPE PRESS Hope, Elk, Mayhill and Cloudcroft
## Democrats Elect George L Reese

 County Chairman|  |
| :---: |

< Carlsbad Boy Dies $\underset{\text { Rov Farchner is, of } 318 \text { Nort }}{\text { In Highway Mis }}$








## Music Festival Will Be Held At Artesia


 The chicago Tribine will send capt

 And Festivals, acororimg to Frran and onestst durng the eatic. whire birt ber

 organizations wiil
Force Base Band
Anyone interested in entering ma


## Hope News













ing the roof of the ne Mete athodist roparirh
 Lawence Biakeney was in from the


Water Dues And
Occupation Tax
Due July 1st.


There are some folks predicting
that the National ticket will go Re
that the National ticket will go Re-
publican this fall regular old land
slide just like it went for Hoover.
And in that case these predictors
And in that case these predictors
s.y) many states that are usuall in
the Democratic column will



## Hope News






 at Artesia and will go to Clovis to
work this weekend.
Mrs. N. L. Johnson is in Hobbs visit. Mr. and Mrs. Clem Weindorf and
children have returned from a vaca.
tion trip to Minnesota. They visited po Red Wing, Faribault and other
mes. and Mrs. Sumimers have moved
to Tatum where Mr. Summers is em. ployed drilling water wells. Thomas
Lee Harrison moved them up there
with one of the Potter trucks. "Granny" Clements of Artesia vi-
sited Mr. and Mrs. Jimmy Thompson Mr. and Mrs. Jess Musgrave re-
turned last Thursday from El Paco.
Mr. and Mrs. Jess Anderson and
Miss Jean Kimbrough were in from Miss Jean Kimbrough we
the ranch last Saturday.


Friday. June 25, 1948

Significant Changes Noted In Nation's Money Market \begin{tabular}{c}
bal <br>
he <br>
eet <br>
\hline

 

nu <br>
for <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} money market durn ng the peed the the

years, macording to officials of the


 credid evipans in under current in.
fationary conditions.









## Jerusalem Is Hallowed

Center of Three Faiths
On the rugged mound known as the walled Old City of Jerusalem
the Ark of the Covenant once stood. There Abraham prepared to offer
Isaac as a sacrifice and Solomon built his great femple. There stands
the Wailing Wall where Jews mourn and pray -a wall believed by many
to be a remnant of Solomon's Tem. Fil From this same black rock, Mos.
lems beieve Allan alted Mohammed on ave suist than themed hhoamem
reurning him the next say And the Dome of the Rock is the grace.
 Thus, notes National Geographic
societ. a a
single esmal
area

 veitive ferualem lies halt a mile above

 sideen the Mediter in inean wand be. the
Dead sea.

Rcpe Around the World American rope makers reach to
the far corners of the earth for the versal demands of 141 million Americans for rope. Whether it is
for the $5,300,000$ farmers or 107, ,
000 fishermen in this country, or for a mechanic or a housewife,
there's a steady flow of cordage
fibers to American factories to make there's a steady flow of cordage
fibers to American factories to make
up the estimated 300 million pounds of rope and twine that will be pro-
duced in this country this year. With a negligible supply of raw mate-
rials available in the United States, large and small cordage makers
alike look to the Philippines and
Africa, the East Indies, India and Africa, the East Indies, India and
Middle America for their basic fibers. The Philippine islands, with
their world famous manila hemp.
are the largest single source of are the largest single source of
abaca fibers. Manila fiber, the corame for which is abaca, is
No. 1 hard ftiter used in

Canned Foods Color Darkening of foods at the tops of
jars may be caused by oxidation jars may be caused by oxidation
because of air in the jars or too
little heating or processing to de-
de little heating or processing to de-
siroy enzymes. Overprocessing may cause discoloration of foods through-
out the containers. Pink and blue colors sometimes seen in canned
pears, apples and peaches are pears, apples and peaches are
caused by chemical changes in the coloring matter of the fruit. Iron
and copper from utensils used in preparing foods, or from the water
in some localities, may cause
brown, black or gray colors in some lods. When canned corn turns
brown, the discoloring may be
caused by the variety of corn, the

| WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS |
| :--- |
| Truman's 'Non-Political' Tour in West |
| Breaks Precedents, Also Hits Snags; |
| Senate Fights to Recover Aid Slash |



ODDS ON SECURITY ... Seeking to end what he termed a "des-
perate gamble" with the nation's security, Sen. Chan Gurney (Rep.,
 19 through 25. Chairman of the senate armed services committee,
Gurney here is diseussing the draft bill with Senators Leverett Sal-
tonstall (Rep., Mass.) and Richard B. Russell (Dem., Ga.). NON-POLITICAL:
Truman's Tour


## DRAFT: Debatable


 the operators first guarantee we
fare aid for distressed miners be
fore they can expect his union to
 viously had refused to bargain with
the association because the 14 mem.
ber groups were being represented
at the contract talks by just one
However, Lewis bowed to the in-
junction and agreed to talk: junction and agreed to talk,
In the course of this talk one of
the first things he did was to call
the mine operators "fat cats" and then wave an arrogant club at them
with these words:
"We assume that you would de-
plore any impairment of your abplore any impairment of your ab-
normal income after Juiy 1 . Such
an assumption would seem to be a
logical predicate for the making of
a new wage agreement before that a new wage agreement before that
date."
Briefly, it looked as though Lewis
was determined to strike again. Dewas determined to strike again. De-
prived of one snag, he immediately
grasped another. As a result the
first round of contract talks was

Transition


Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower, in
the manner of all old warriors, probably will remain a soldier at
heart till the end of his days, deheart till the end of his days, de-
spite the fact that he has discarded his military trappings for the cap and gown of an educator. Ike
has settled down as president of has settled down as president of
Columbia university, and that's Columbia university, and that's
the only kind of president he
wants to be, he says.

## GERMANY

New Plan
Povotal point of a healthy and
prosperous Europe, Germany long prosperous Europe, Germany lon
has been under scrutiny by the Al-
lied powers who have been search-
ing for a way tave ing for a way to return it to the
world family of nations without
starting another starting another squabble.
Zonal partition of Germany per
haps has been the biggest haps as the formulation of such a
rance to
plan, and Russia consistently has plan, and Russia consistently has
objected to re-establishing an auton-
omous German government.
Now, however, a new plan was omous German government.
Now, however, a new plan was
afoot. The U. S. and five other
friendly powers - Britain, France, friendly powers - Britain, France,
Belgium, Luxembourg and The
Netherlands - revealed a scheme for self-government in western Ger-
many.
At the same time notice was
served on Russia that occupation troops will remain there "until the
peace of Europe is secured." peace plan calls for international
control of the Ruhr and for steps toward convening a German con-
stituent assembly in the three weststituent assembly in the three west-
ern zones "to prepare a constitu-
tion for approval of the participat-
ing states." That was the skeleton of a program which might put Germany
back on its feet. Reaction in the U. S. was favor-
able. The state department hailed it as a major step toward recovery
in Europe, and it also was regarded as a body blow to Russia in the
cold war. cold war.
But, although the plan asserted
with some vehemence that "Ger many must not again be permitted
to become an aggressive power," to become an aggressive
there was some worry as to
France would approve it.


## School Buildings

 Get New LookHere are some Idean for new
school buildings from the National school buildings from the National
Educational Association which has Educational Association which has
recently completed a study of out-
standing schools in the United standing
States.
Buildi
Buildings should be planned with
the help of teachers, children and the help of teachers, chlldren an
other citizens. Classrooms, larger
more homelike, with cellings the more homelike, with ceilings the
height of rooms in the home, wide height of rooms in the home, whide
windows, alcoves and movable fur-
niture. niture.
Elementary classroom should be Elementary classroom should be
on the ground level and each class-
room should fiave direct access to the school grounds. space used dur-
ing day ought to be easily converting day ought to be easis iy conver
ed to neighbortood use in the evenIngs. Every school should contain a
room for community use.

Peasant Table Built From Full Pattern


DDT Emulsion Controls Flies in Poultry House Spraying a 1 per cent DDT emul-
sion on poultry manure two days
before the manure was removed before the manure was removed
from the droping boards, which
were cleaned once a week, gave 100 per cent fly control at the
Hawaii agricultural experiment staThe emulsion was applied at the
rate of one pint per 30 square feet of area.
The addition of lime twice a week
to the manure before use of the to the manure before use of the mois-
treatment reduced odor and mer
ture and reduced the number of flies, but apparently decreased DD
efficiency, in the opinion of poultry
epecialists.


Above is Bess Skylark Orm
by Dora, by Dora, 2388170 , new all-time
champion junior four-vear-old Hol champion tunior fitur-year-oi, heng
stein for the United States, being
milked three times daily. With her, on the last day of her record-
smashing 365 -day period, are left
to right, smashing $365-$ day period, are lel
to right, three generations of her
owners, G. F. Walters, Watert owners, G. F. Walters, Waterloo,
Iowa; his son, Harold Walters, and
his Iowa; his son, Harold Walters, an
his grandson, Robert Walters.
2-4-D Formulas Classed In Three Major Forms Since 2,4 -D itself is insoluble in
water, it is made soluble by treating it with other cheminalas. This re-
sults in the manufacture sults in the manufacture of many
formulations, all of which can be formulations,
classified as
salt salt sprays.
Ester, an Ester, amine and sodium salt
dusts also are manufactured The ester and the amine sprays are pro-
duced in liquid form, the sodium salt spray as
others as dust
The $2,4-\mathrm{D}$ chemical is used exten-
sively as a weed killer.


the penasco valley news and hope press


the penasco valley news and hope press



For Trouble free operation

and prompt delivery

## Phillips Butane and Propane

## Artesia Gas \& Appliance Co.

THE PENASCO VALLEY NEWS aND hope press


## WEEKLY RIB!


-OUR CUSTOMERSMENOGGIN SPEAKIN THE VERNACULAR
WHEN THEY MENTON PUTTING ON THE FEED BAG.



Romans' Paved Streets
Paved streets were first tried out In Rome 2, 2000 yeare arst ago when out
emperor recognized the need for emperor recognized the need for
efficient transportation facilities.

Dangerous Winter The averagerous daily anterident death
toll in the winter months last year
was toll in the winter months last year
was 249 , in the fall 266, in the sum-
mer 266 , and in the spring 256 , Namer 266, and in the spring 256
tional Satety council says.

Son and Father Idea
When his father failed McCormick, invented a grain-cut-
ting machine in 1831, He later ting machine in 1831, He later
helped found the Presbyterian Sem-
inary of the Noेrthwest, Chicago. inary of the Nörthwest, Chic

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { One } \\
& \text { On, } \\
& \text { 5500 } \\
& \text { pound } \\
& \text { cation } \\
& \text { pound } \\
& \text { weeds }
\end{aligned}
$$

55,000 noxious weed seeds in a pound of oats submitted for certifpound this would mean $3,500,000$
weeds per acre.

Might Add Weight
People in the United States are
eating 8 per cent more fod per per-
son now than in son now than in 1941 and 16 per cent
more than their $1935-39$ average.

Large Duck Story What is said to be the largest duck
to be taken in Minnesta in 25 years to be taken in Minnesota in 25 years
reently fell to the gun of Kenneth
Peterson of Minneapolis. It was a recently fell to the gun of Kenneth
Peterson of Minneapolis. It was a
Mallard drake weighing more than Mix pounds.
Hibernating Birds


Using More Grapes
California procuces grapes per cent of
America's wines. These wines are Americas wines. mese wines are
the product of some 400 wineries
scattered throughout the state. Last year, $1,652,000$ tons of California
total grape crop of $2,918,000$ tons were made into wine. Name of the Onion
$\begin{aligned} & \text { Onions were named for a city } \\ & \text { built ty Onias on the Gulf of Suez } \\ & \text { in } 173 \text { B. C. The original wild plant }\end{aligned}$
竍 in 173 B. C. The original wild plant
from which the domesticated onion from which the domesticated onion
was developed has disappeared, but
distant relatives can be found on was developed has
distant relatives
many farms today.


| Highest Water Lane |
| :---: |
| The shadowy S. Joe river in the |
| north Idaho scenic land is not only |
| the saty | north Idaho scenic land is not only

the nation's highest navigable
stream, but it also has produced a stream, but it also has produced a
natural phenomenon that never fails
to excite the interests of travelers to excite the interests of travelers
on the excursion boat which operones. At one point the river flows
at
through Chatcolet take in through Chatcolet lake in $\mathbf{a}$ well de.
fined channel.

Candy Comes in Cans Wartime success with packing
chocolates and hard candy in tin cans to preserve freshness and fla-
vor despite tropic heat and Alaskan cold has started a commercial trend
toward tin candy boxes. The keytoward tin candy boxes. The key-
opening coffee can is coming into
popular use to house some types of popular use to house some types of
candy. The hermetic sealing lengthens the shelle life of the candy and
the tin box is a handy container for the tin box is a bandy container for
re-use. There are also colorfully
lithographed metal containers with lithographed metal containers with
slip-off covers to package crystal-siip-onf
lized ginger.


CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT




$\qquad$
FOR SALE-MOTOR COLRT

$\qquad$





Paying Bills with Pennies Naying Buss wiun Pennies
Nickels and pennies are legal ten-
der only to an amount not exceeding ${ }_{25}$ cents. Silver coins are legal ten-
$\frac{\text { New Duck Call }}{\text { der }}$
A new mechanical duck decoy has
hinged wings that flap when waves
hinged wings that flap when waves
cuase an anchor string to pull on
them
Domestic Mosquito Sting
Domestic Mosquito sting
The ellow-fever mososuito is a do-
mestic specie that does not breed in
swamps or away from civilizatio
$\underset{\text { Keeping Bread Fresh }}{\text { Bre }}$
Wrapping bread and storing it in
the refrigerator will keep it fresh
the refrigerator wing.
and prevent molding.

Oidest mission church in the
United States is San Miguel church
at Santa $\mathrm{Fe}, \mathrm{N} . \mathrm{M}$. "APRIL SHOWERS"

OCOTILLO THEATER
SUN-MON-TUES
Glenn Ford Evelyn Keyes "The Mating of Millie"

|  |  | G. GOTTFRIED FINKE <br> Signs \& Displays <br> Phone 390R3 Bor 1005 <br> Artesia, New Mexico |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Bankers Union Life Insurance Co. of Denver |  |
| Musgrave's Store Hope. N. M. GROCERIES | Old Line Legal Reserve Featuring Profit Sharing Policies All Kinds of Insurance |  |
| Watch our Windows for Special Prices | Advertise in the | News. It Pays. |

Artesia Credit Bureau dally commerchal REPORTS AND creditinformation

Office 307 1.2 Main St Phone 37
artesia, New mex.


Artesia Mattress Co. C. A. Smith \& R. P. Smith

For the BEST Mattress MadeSEE US-We Sell Em

Artesia
. Uncle Sam Says

someone talk? Hear anth? Listen to to pand play? of
course, youll be one of millions of of Americans who will enjoy these phases
of this annual event. One of the best ways to observe the day would be to do
something about your own as well as the something about your own as well as the
nation's security. Sign up on the pyryroll
savings plan for buying United states
Sate savings plan for buying United States
Savins ponds where you work, or if you
are selt-employed, enroll in the Bond-A-Month plan where you bank.
ica's Security is your Security.

## We Are Featuring

## ROBLEE SHOES

Sized from AA to E's
Keys Men's Wear 116 W. Main, Artesia

## Hardware \& Supplies

Of every description for the Farmer, Rancher, W ell Driller and Lumberman. We have everything you need.

## L. P. Evans Store <br> Artesia, New Mexico

Have Your Car Overhauled Now by Experienced Workmen
HART MOTOR CO.
207 W. Texas, Artesia
Phone 237W


Roswell, New Mexico
Serving Southeastern New Mexico Since 1890

## Father's Day Remembrances

We have a large assortment
Come in and make your selection

## JENSEN \& SON

JEW ELERS
Artesia
New Mexico

Advertising is a Good Investment

## Here is Good Advice --

Do your trading at the Irby Drug.the Finest Drug Store in New Mexico
IRBY Drug Store
The Drug Store in the Carper Bldg.

## Furniture...

## Coolerator Electric Refrigerators

 Automatic Washing Machines--.-Zenith Radios
## KEY FURNITURE CO.

Your Key to Better Furniture Buys 412 W. Texas

Artesia
Phone 241J

Bank with a Bank you can Bank On
You will find the going easier with your account in the
First National Bank
Artesia, "—"on-uon-" New Mexico.

## F. L. WILSON

Purina Feeds and Baby Chicks Sherwin-Williams Paints

111 S. 2nd St.
Artesia

