PENASCO VALLEY NEWS AND HOPE PRESS

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Hope, EddyCounty, New Mexico

Friday, March 5, 1948

Hope Farm Bureau

Elects Road Committee and M. D. Brantley and Max John- played. son members of a committee to work out a road system for the Hope area. SIX-WEEKS HONOR ROLL cal committee, will also be a member Chalk and Glenna Lee Stevenson. of a county committee which will

roads throughout the county. After the business meeting, Dallas Joy, Jeannette Terry. Rierson, the county agent, showed two pictures. One was the "Use of Chemicals for the Control of Weeds" and the other was the "Use of DDT for the Control of Insects." The next Farm Bureau meeting in

Hope is scheduled for March 10.

Ruth Drew Circle Meets

The Ruth Drew Circle held its regular meeting last Friday at the John- Seventh and Eighth Grade News son Hotel with Mrs. Nora Johnson There were three on the "B" hon-and Mrs. Max Johnson as co-hostess- or roll this six weeks. There were eon at noon. Mrs. George O. Teel out of the seventh grade. They were was in charge of the program, which Ned Moore and Justin Gathings, consisted of talks by Mrs. John eighth grade and Sammie Jo Chalk, Moore, Mrs. Chester Schwalbe, and seventh grade. Mrs. Buster Crockett on racial prob- Cleta Mae Milam was absent Tueslems in colleges. After this, gener- day. She went to Artesia to see the al discussion was held. At the bus- doctor. Raleigh Newbill and Hulen iness meeting, "The Circle" decided Wilson were out of school Wednesto sponsor a benefit party Thursday day because they were ill. night, March 4 at the schoolhouse. Lou Hinds is back in school after a Games were to be played and coffee week of absence. and cake to be served. An admis- We are displaying some nice art sion of 50 cents per person was to work around our new border board. be charged. The next meeting is to This week we made freehand drawbe held at the home of Mrs. Felix ings and colored they with crayolas. Cauhape on March 12.

Hope News

Wallace Johnson, Mrs. Roy L pset

SCHOOL NEWS

The Hope Farm Bureau held a tournament were played this week

"B" (with "B" average) - Ninth

| OPE | SCHO | OOL DIS | STRICT | CENSUS |
|------|--------|---------|---------|--------|
| Year | | Boys | Girls | Total |
| 1942 | | 101 | 89 | 190 |
| 1943 | | 77 | 61 | 138 |
| 1944 | | 68 | 70 | 138 |
| 1945 | | 75 | 63 | 138 |
| 1946 | | 62 | 54 | 116 |
| 1947 | | 69 | 59 | 128 |
| 1948 | | ? , | ? | ? |
| What | t will | be the | 1948 ce | nsus? |

es. They had a covered dish lunch- two out of the eighth grade and one And A Little About That

Betty

Our teacher is going to show us how to make pastel pictures soon.

Basketball

an average of only 21 points a game.

per game. We surely hope that by

another year or two there will be a

Ray Calkins of Weed was a caller

community map and tried to decide

Mrs. Lewis Scoggins and son,

Hollis Buckner, who is working in

a radio shop in Carlsbad, visited his

parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Buckner

One of the Bill Madron twins had

the misiortune of falling off a bed

Sunday and had to have 10 or more

stitches taken in his face where he

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Parrish and Mr.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Smith, who

cut himself on his broken bottle.

unit in the cafe last Saturday.

her house painted this past week.

home folks in Hope last week end.

Mary Jane Hardin to Artesia.

Saturday night and Sunday.

much better team here at Hope.

Hope News

urday.

\$384.

of people.

The Yellow Jackets have probably

Extension Club News

The Hope Farm Bureau held a meeting last week, Wednesday night, at the schoolhouse. At this time George Teel was elected chairman and M. D. Brantley and Max Johndid not arrive, he gave a talk on the and useful gifts. At the close of the ably will be more severe than for subject. Miss Wynona Swepston shower Mrs. Cunningham served ice any other year since 1943. George Teel, as chairman of the lo- "A" (No grade below "A")-Elta gave a report on a district meeting cream and heart-shaped cookies, of the Extension Service that was which had "Pat and Alfo" inscribed this cause has vied with that from held in Carlsbad recently. The next on them. offer suggestions to the county com- grade, Carolyn Young; 10th, Dorane meeting is scheduled for the third missioners for the improvement of Teague; 11th, Zona Jones, Betty Wednesday in March with Mrs. John Teague, Wilma Young; 12th, Delma Teel and Mrs. Max Johnson as host- Hope News esses. At the close of the afternoon Mrs. Cauhape served coffee and cookies to the following people, Dal- tales spent Saturady and Sunday las Rierson, extension agent; Miss with Rev. and Mrs. Drew here. Wynona Swepston, home demonstration agent, and Miss Hicks, assistant home demonstration agent, all of fishing Wednesday. Carlsbad; Mrs. L. E. Hall, Mrs. John Moore, Mrs. Anderson Young, Mrs. respect, we'll be a lot happier! John Teel, Mrs. M. D. Brantley, Mrs. Charles Barley, and Mrs. Max John-

son.

WILLBURN BRIDAY SHOWER

The Hope Extension Club held its Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Dee Willburn The finals of the boys' ping pong regular meeting Wednesday, Feb. 25 were honored with a wedding show-

George R. Drew and family of Por-

Rush Coates and Buddy Bain went

If we live with people on terms of

Some Illinois History

Did you know that Illinois was the scene of the world's first automobile race? The contest was held on a road between Chicago and Wauke- of disease and deaths should be gan in 1893. Did you know that the first coal discovered in the United States was found in Illinois? Father Hennepin, French missionary and Three Hungarian Towns explorer, discovered the black gold along the Illinois river in 1679. Or, did you know that the first ferris wheel was used at the World's Columbian exposition in Chicago, in 1893? These are facts on the colorful history of Illinois told by Dr. Paul M. Angle, of Chicago Historical society in World Book encyclo-

Harmful Anti-Freezes

Petroleum base anti-freezes are classed in general as harmful because such materials attack radiator hose made from natural or reclaimed rubber and because of the rubber, the hose is not attacked. Properly and highly refined materials are those which are composed primarily of aliphatic and naphthenic hydrocarbons and which contain no aromatics or olefins, according to the national bureau of standards.

Whooping Cough Claims Victims Among Infants

In recent years mortality from meningecoccus meningitis, measles, diphtheria and poliomyelitis; but of these diseases whooping cough takes the largest proportionate toll of life in infants under one year of age and in children under five. In 1944 and 1945, 71 per cent of the deaths from whooping cough were in infants under one, and 97 per cent in children under five, emphasizing the importance of early immunization and the proper care of young patients to prevent complications, of which pneumonia is the most common and most serious.

Approximately four times as much whooping cough has been re-ported for 1947 as was reported in 1946, and nearly twice the number of deaths were recorded. Whooping cough immunization for prevention given to young infants.

Ceded to Czechoslovakia

The three Hungarian towns of Horvatjarfulu, Oroszvar and Dunacsun, transferred to Czechoslovakia by the Czech-Hungarian peace treaty, lie along the Danube at the point where the great river makes one of its striking shifts in personality.

Near the eastern border of Austria, notes National Geographic society, the Danube turns into the lofty, rocky defile known as the "Hungarian Gates." It is beyond this gorge that the river takes on its new character as a broad, mature stream meandering through the fertile plains of northwest Hungary

The former Hungarian area is a tiny finger of land covering about 35 ng both sides of the Danut

A Little About This

Miss Bobby Jo Munson is employed at the Smith restaurant now. Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Mellard of Weed were visitors in Hope and Ar-

tesia last Saturday. Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Menefee went to El Paso last week, Thursday, and returned here Saturday. They visited their son, Donald, at Las Cruces while there and he returned home with them. Donald went back to pedia. Las Cruces Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chester Teague and Doraine Teague went to Roswell Tuesday where Doraine consulted a doctor.

(By the Coach) The Hope Yellow Jackets played Miss Ernestine Thorne of El Paso, Mr. and Mrs. Hal Harris are their last basketball games of the Tex., and Mr. Bill Parrish of Artesia effects which result from this atthe parents of a boby Lift who year at the district basketball tour- were married last Saturday evening tack. However, if the anti-freeze mawas born the first of this weck. nament. Hope lost to Artesia in their at the First Presbyterian Church in terial is properly and highly re-A quartet composed of Mrs. first game, 18 to 44, and lost to Ros-well in their second game, 25 to 56. Artesia at 8 o'clock. Mr. Parrish is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Par-hose of suitably selected synthetic spreads Czechoslovakian territory rish, who lived here until recently.

Mrs. John Elliot, and Mrs. C. had the worst basketball season in Teague presented special music at the Methodist Church Sunday.

Ray Hill had the misfortu e of running into another car near Roswell last Saturday. No one was hurt but the cars were damaged.

Miss Marie Cogburn celebrated her seventh birthday with a party at the Jess Musgrave residence Thursday afternoon at 3 o'clock. About 18 children helped her enjoy the occasion.

Because of the bad weather this party was held at the school house.

"BELLES OF THE BAYOUS." Begin this absorbing new series of the glamorous beauties of Louisiana's colorful bayou country. Thrill to their dramatic stories of romance and adventure starting in the American Weekly, that great magazine distributed with next Sunday's Los adv Angeles Examiner.

Mrs. William Patton of Clovis was a visitor at the home of her parents, Kearney, and Mrs. John Teel were Mr. and Mrs. John Ward, the first of Artesia visitors Tuesday. the week. She returned to her home Tuesday.

Mrs. Frank Teel of Artesia has rented the apartment of Mr. and Mrs. Hilary White, Sr., and is going to make Hope her home.

People around Hope are sorry to hear of the death of James V. (Baron) Auriemma, better known as "Happy Jim." He has come to Hope for a good many years in the past as a representative of the Salvation in Hope Tuesday on business. Army.

Mr. and Mrs. Clayton Menefee of Artesia visited in the J. P. Menefee tion and Cafe, installed a deep freeze home here Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Will Keller went to Carlsbad Saturday, where they visited with Mr. and Mrs. Hilary White and Mr. and Mrs. Hershel Bragg.

Mr. and Mrs. John Ward and son, J. C. Ward, and Mrs. William Patton teft Tuesday afternoon for Clovis Miss Jean Kimbrough were in from and Amarillo, where they attended a their ranch Saturday. They were ac-bull sale. They returned to Hope companied by Mrs. Mary Hardin and Thursday.

Miss Eula Madron, who has been the history of the school. The boys have been able to make only a total quite sick recently, went to a doctor in Artesia Tuesday. of 357 points in 17 games, which is

"Problems of the Proxy Mothers." Hope's opponents have scored 779 A baby sitter has to be prepared for points for an average of 45 points anything! Read this fascinating roundup of unusual experiences that are all in the day's work for baby sitters as recounted in the American Weekly, that great magazine distributed with next Sunday's Los Angeles Examiner. adv

We may not like everyone we in the L. E. Hall home here last Satmeet. But, if we really find out about people, we'll find that there are just as many nice people and The March of Dimes campaign just as many irritating ones in all his year in Eddy County netted groups. \$6,613.15. Of this, Hope contributed

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hambright of Artesia visited Mr. and Mrs. Jess George Teel and Max Johnson met Musgrave Sunday. Mrs. Hambright Sunday night in regard to the farm- and Mr. Musgrave are brother and to-market roads. They studied the sister.

which roads should be improved in Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Menefee order to benefit the largest number and baby of Hagerman were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Menefee Wednesday.

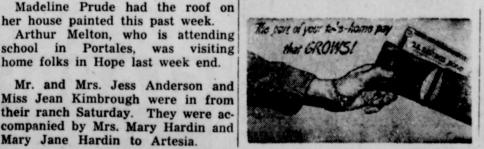
> Mrs. Newt Teel was taken to the hospital in Roswell Tuesday. She has a blood clot in each leg.

Dance, Hope Gym, Saturday, March 20. Bates-Fisher music. Ad-5-12-19.

The Eastern Star held its regular beat of drum. meeting Tuesday evening.

turned last Sunday from Bluff Dale, and Mrs. Browning of Artesia were Tex., where they attended the funer- keep tab on the earth's seismic disal of Mr. Williams' sister, Mrs. Buck. turbances have found that Chile's

Mrs. Ida Prude went to the mounare leasing the Coates Service Sta- tains Sunday, where she got some at opposite sides of the world's most trees which she is going to set out active earthquake zone, which alaround her place here.



Fish War on Mosquito

The people of Yamba on the north coast of New South Wales are determined to get rid of that formidable Australian mosquito known as "Scots Greys" - a tribute to the fighting qualities of a famous British regiment-by feeding them to a species of fish, the gambusia asinis. These fish, which are four inches long and look like minnows, rise to the surface of the water and snap up mosquitoes as they hover to lay their eggs. They breed quickly. Experts forecast that in two years the mosquitoes will disturb the Yamba townsfolk no more.

Quake-Riddled Chile Called

Shakiest Region in World

Earthquakes have caused so many panics in Chile that now a mere rumor of an earthquake can start a panic. Recovering from a quake in 1939, which devastated six provinces, the shivering South American country even today is fighting earthquake rumors.

Early in 1939, following that earthquake, it was decreed that whoever mission 75 cents a person .- 3t-March was found guilty of spreading rumors about the dread temblors would be punished by public lashing to the

At any whisper of an earthquake, Chileans fear the worst, because Mr. and Mrs. Bryant Williams re- their country is cailed the shakiest region in the world. Scientists who quakes occur about 1,000 times to Japan's 400. These two countries lie most encircles the Pacific ocean. Two out of every three major quake disasters in the world occur in this circum-Pacific zone. A study of Chile's earthquakes, both large and small, for a period of 17 years revealed more than 12,000.

Few of them, however, have been as devastating or as widespread as the one in 1939. If this earthquake had occurred on the Pacific coast of the United States, it would have been felt from Canada into Mexico. the spot where Czechoslovakia, Austria and Hungary meet.

All these towns are small. Their total population is about 10,000. The region in which they are situated, however, is important not only because of the trade but also because of the traffic artery of the Danube.

Power on the Farm

Rural electrification has come into widespread use since 1935, when only 4,763 farms in South Carolina had high-line electric service, according to a report of Clemson Agricultural college. By 1945 the number of farms receiving this type of electric service, mostly through rural electrification cooperatives, had increased to 52,101, or 11 times. Along with rural electrification had grown the use of electric lights for farm homes, poultry houses and other farm buildings, electric refrigerators, running water, freezerlocker plants, cooking stoves, radios, washing machines, hotbeds for plant productions, brooding for baby chicks and pigs, motors and other electrical equipment for reducing the drudgery and increasing the efficiency of farm and home operations.

Andullo and Perique

Of ancient origin is the Dominican Republic method of preparing tobacco in the long rolls known as andullos. It even may have originated with the Indian inhabitants of the island before the Spanish settlers came. Perique tobacco is grown and processed in Louisiana by a French method. Settlement of the French Acadians in Louisiana occurred much later than the Spanish settlements in the West Indies. The French may well have borrowed the idea of processing tobacco from the method of andullo making which they found in use in the Caribbean area and modernized into the present method of preparing perique tobacco. Whatever their origin, the two methods and the resulting products are very similar In both a process of long-continued pressure is required, followed by months of slow ripening and aging under continued pressure, until both products are densely compacted and darkened almost to blackness by the reabsorbed juices and gums compressed from the original leaf mass.

THE PENASCO VALLEY NEWS AND HOPE PRESS

WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS-Truman Asks More Aid for China; Wallace Victory Worries Democrats; Senate OKs Tentative Budget Cut

Released by WNU Features. (EDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Untry's news analysts and not necessarily of this newspaper.)

SUPPORT:

China

Although it was obvious that his heart wasn't in it, President Truman presented congress with a request for 570 million dollars to be sent to China as a prop for the loundering economy of Chiang Kaishek's Nationalist government.

White House and state department sources admitted that the request was something less than a half-measure and claimed that the President had acted under pressure from the Republican congress which has insisted that the U.S. must support Chiang against the Communist revolution in connection with the European recovery plan.

At best the 570 million dollars is a token gesture-just a chip in relation to the vast amount of timber that would be needed to restore the rotting derelict of Chiang's government.

Theory behind this latest extension of aid, which will be used to finance Chinese imports of cereals, petroleum, coal, fertilizer and so forth, is that the money will enable Chiang's government to free other resources for purchase of arms and ammunition to continue the fight against the Communist guerrillas. But that is more of an idle hope than a valid theory, because the government forces, despite their American arms and equipment, are being bested consistently by the Communists.

CAT FEET:

First a Dream

Like the fog that "comes on little cat feet," Carl Sandburg, honored and honorable free-verse poet and voluminous biographer of Lincoln, was creeping into the senatorial race in Illinois.

A hitherto almost imperceptible drive supporting Sandburg as a pos-



sible candidate for senator picked up considerable impetus with the release of a public opinion poll indicating that he might become a popular choice over

GRAIN GAP: Not Closed

Never a man inclined to extremes of optimism, Secretary of Agriculture Clinton Anderson has warned that although the world grain situation has improved considerably this year it has not yet caught up with world needs.

He predicted, moreover, that next year's demand against the United States' supplies will be about 300 million bushels of wheat and 100 million bushels of coarse grain.

Not only that, said Anderson, the high demand for U.S. grain probably will continue for from three to five years, and he expressed the hope that an international wheat agreement would be in effect by that time to assure a continued export market thereafter.

In presenting a detailed analysis of grain developments in the past year, Anderson:

1. Defended department of agriculture export grain buying practices and said that the average price paid by the government has been less than that paid by major milling companies.

2. Stated unreservedly that the government will continue its policy of remaining out of the grain market until a more stable condition is established and that future export buying will be designed so as to have as little effect on prices as possible.

3. Predicted the government will purchase between 30 million and 50 million bushels of new crop wheat next June from the early

On the whole, he implied, grain conditions look pretty good.

Meat Supply

As far as meat supply is concerned the situation is reasonably alarming, reported the department of agriculture, developing further its now familiar theme that the nation faces a meat shortage of considerable proportions this spring. Livestock numbers on farms and ranches declined last year to their

lowest level since 1939, the department's crop reporting board announced. Numbers have fallen steadily since reaching an all-time peak on January 1, 1944.

IRELAND: New Premier

Even to members of the Eire assembly who had helped defeat him it was strange to see Eamon De Valera, premier of Ireland for 16 years, sitting quietly on the opposite ers, are done in a heavier-thanside of the house as leader of the opposition.

In his place as premier was John A. Costello, former attorney general, whom the assembly had voted into office after a new six-party coalition had taken control of the legislative group as a result of the previous elections. Costello, in a dignified speech to the assembly, explained his sudden emergence as premier of Ireland: "I consented to this nomination at the request of a number of parties who felt that the interest of the country required that there should be an inter-party government and that the premier of that government should occupy a position in political life detached from the controversial bitterness of the past." The "inter-party government" whose choice Costello was is compounded of six political parties of apparently divergent ideals: Republican, United Ireland, Labor, National Labor, Independent and Farmers. Just how long a government made up of so many diverse components would last was the subject of much speculation in Ireland. In their present cooperative mood the parties of the coalition may carry on for a year or two, but few were prepared to give the government a much longer span of life.



When sanding unfinished furni-| Keep electric appliances free ture for painting, sand thoroughly from accumulations of dust, dirt, with fine sandpaper wrapped food crumbs, rust, water and oil. around a padded wood block.

dry; brush off starch.

There'll be no soggy crust if you | White tea towels come from place the freshly baked pie on a boiling them in a porcelain enamwire rack to cool instead of on eled sauce pan in which a few . a flat surface. The rack of your lemon peels have been added to broiler will do. the water.

NEEDLEWORK PATTERNS

For a subtle and refreshing fra-White woolen toys may be grance, hang a pomander ball in cleaned by making a thick paste your clothes closet. This is easy of dry starch and water. Rub to make. Take a large, firm into the toy and let it stand until orange and stick whole cloves intothe entire surface.



1



| tablespoons | 21/2 | teaspoons |
|------------------|------|---------------|
| shortening | | baking powder |
| cup sugar | 1/2 | teaspoon salt |
| egg | 1/2 | teaspoon |
| tablespoon | | ginger OR |
| molasses | 1 | teaspoon |
| cup Kellogg's | | cinnamon |
| All-Bran | 34 | cup shelled |
| cup milk | | walnuts or |
| cup sifted flour | | pecans |
| | | |

Blend shortening and sugar thor-oughly; add egg and beat well. Stir in molasses, All-Bran and milk, let soak until most of moisture is taken



Oh, Happy Day

political fence there was abounding joy and gladness when Leo Isacson (right), Wallace-backed American Labor party candidate in a special Bronx congressional election, sent the Republican, Democratic and Liberal contenders to the showers and captured the contest by getting more votes than his three opponents combined.

BUDGET CUT: Indifferent

With little discussion and a good deal of outright indifference, the senate adopted a resolution to cut President Truman's fiscal 1949 budget by 2.5 billion dollars.

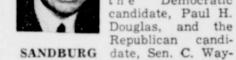
How much significance the senate resolution would have in the final analysis was questionable, in view of prevailing uncertainties which might affect both sides of the ledger.

The 2.5-billion-dollar reduction would leave an estimated 10 billion dollars for tax cuts and debt reduction. Republicans, therefore, were feeling increasingly confident that an income tax slash of up to 5 billion dollars could be enacted.

Brevity of the senate discussion and its lack of apoplectic oratory was in direct contrast to last year's Democratic

On Henry Wallace's side of the

crop movement.



land Brooks. As far as the question of how a poet can turn into a politician is concerned, those favoring him say he is a "good man," he understands the common people and is educated and well-informed about the country's needs. The opposition claims he is politically inexperienced and, since he is a writer, is an impractical dreamer and an idealist.

But Sandburg, the poet, once wrote:

"The republic is a dream. Nothing happens unless first a dream."

THE JOLT:

Election

Democrats were puzzled, not to say frankly alarmed, over the astonishing victory of Leo Isacson, American Labor party nominee, in the special congressional election for New York's 24th district.

The jolt was especially severe because Isacson had been prominently supported by Henry Wallace, avowed third party candidate for the White House, and the Bronx election had been viewed as a testing ground for Wallace's power to win votes.

Moreover, the election apparently was no fluke. Isacson, with 22,697 tallies, had, amassed more votes than his three opponents combined. Karl Propper, Democrat, got 12,-578; Dean Alfange, Liberal party, 3,840, and Joseph de Nigris, Republican, 1,482.

In the first stages of shock, political observers took the election's results as a significant straw in the wind. Wallace had campaigned vigorously for Isacson, particularly attacking policies of the Truman administration with respect to Palestine. However, no one was generalizing too much on the strength of that factor, because the Bronx district (24th congressional) has a heavy Jewish population.

Nevertheless, the Democratic candidate had been expected to win hands down, because the district has sent members of that party to congress consistently through the years,

Said Henry Wallace, with great elation: "This proves that the socalled third party can become the first party in 1948."

strident contest over the budget committee's recommendation of a 6-billion-dollar cut in the 1948 budget.

Democrats made no effort to block the proposed spending slash which had been recommended by the house-senate budget committee. It still requires house adoption.

Biggest bug in the senate's budget recommendation was the fact that it probably embodied a number of inaccurate estimates. Republican sponsors of the measure admitted that accurate estimates of budget needs were impossible at the time. Sen. Styles Bridges (Rep., N. H.),

chairman of the budget committee, compared the estimates with "a pre-game guess at the final score." But Sen. Alben Barkley (Dem., Ky.) called the procedure "a step in the dark. Most profound uncertainties aris-

ing in the budget estimates were the result of the recent commodity market drop, which might possibly affect government tax revenues and also the annual personal income rate. Not one senator was willing to commit himself with finality on what future developments along these lines might be.

PLANETARY: Martian Life

After having given rise to much idle speculation and phantasmagorial nonsense among recent generations, one of the minor riddles of the universe-whether life exists on the planet Mars-finally got a tentative answer.

With scientific reticence, Dr. Gerard P. Kuiper, director of McDonald observatory at Mt. Locke, Tex., offered a timorous "Yes--maybe." He made his disclosure after taking a peek at the red planet, aided by a new-fangled infra-red spectrograph.

But if there is life it exists in the most primitive of forms.

Dr. Kuiper, aided by astronomers from the Universities of Chicago and Texas, came to the conclusion that probably lichen, the hard, moss-like growth found on rocks in the U. S., was present on Mars.

Weather conditions, although colder than anything Earth knows, would support such life, Dr. Kuiper said. Studies have shown that the temperature ranges from a few degrees above freezing to an estimated 80-100 degrees below zero.

Doctor-in-Chief

President Truman has chosen

Dr. Leonard A. Scheele to be sur-

Thomas Parran whose term ex-

pires April 6. Dr. Scheele is now

an assistant surgeon general and

director of the national cancer in-

stitute.

Neon Lights

ure. Giant pansies, crocheted in

the authentic colorings of the flow-

usual cotton. The set can be

quickly and easily made.

5705

Neon lights did not get their name from the man who invented them. Neon is an element occurring in the atmosphere which was discovered and named by Ramsey and Travers in 1898. The lights were invented by a man named Claude.

up. Sift flour with baking powder, salt and spice. Add to first mixture and stir only until combined. Fill greased muffin pans two-thirds full and top with nutmeats. Bake in moderately hot oven (400°F.) 25 to 30 minutes





and 2000 WWWWW BOBBY CROSS TOWN SOX By Roland Co Marty Links 'Hhmmm-this ain't as good as his usual brand-he "Esther, do you want a slightly used diary? Marvin must be expecting some salesmen in tomorrow!" just didn't live up to the things I wrote about him!" By Ernie Bushmiller NANCY OH, JUST TEASING HEY -- WHAT'S OUCH OUCH OUCH OUCH OUCH OUCH THE IDEA? THE BOYS A BIT OUCH TT OUCH OUCH HOTEL HOTEL DENTISTS' CONVENTION THIS WEEK **By Margarita** LITTLE REGGIE AFTER YOU CLEAR THE WALL GO INSIDE !! TS TOO COLD TO PLAY OUT IN THE By Bud Fisher **MUTT AND JEFF**

SERVICE BUREAU

EDITOR'S NOTE: This newspaper, brough special arrangement with the Washington Bureau of Western Newspaber Union at 1616 Eye Street, N. W., Washington, D. C., is able to bring readrs this weekly column on problems of the veteran and serviceman and his family. Questions may be addressed to the above bureau and they will be answered in a subsequent column. No replies can be made direct by mail, but only in the column which will appear in this newspaper regularly.

> Subsistence Payments Increased

In response to the demand of public opinion, President Truman has signed the bill providing for an increase in subsistence payments to student-veterans going to school under the G.I. bill. The bill increases subsistence allowances for single veterans from \$65 to \$75 and for married veterans from \$90 to \$105 and for veterans with more than one dependent to \$120. It is estimated that the increase will cost approximately 300 million dollars. The law goes into effect April 1, so increase in subsistence payments will come with May checks.

Also, as this is written, house and senate conference committees are thrashing out an agreement on increasing the ceiling for on-the-job training payments from the government. At present the ceiling is \$175 for single veterans and \$200 for married veterans.

The house bill fixes the ceiling at \$250 for single veterans, \$325 for veterans with one dependent and \$350 for veterans with more than one dependent, while the senate version fixes \$200 for single veterans and \$250 for married veterans. The compromise will be somewhere between the two sets of figures.

Questions and Answers

Q. I am a World War II veteran and have been out of the army since September 22, 1946. I went to the TB hospital and had X-rays taken and they showed I had TB in one lung, but not bad. The doctor said if I would not work hard and take care of myself it wouldn't be any trouble to me. I am one of the boys that has to work. Now what do I do?-G. D., Hatfield, Ark.

A. The question is whether your illness is bothering you, since you

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Dr.

do not say in your letter. If it is and you are unable to work because of it, suggest that you contact your nearest office of Veterans' administration and ask for an examination and a physical disability rating. There is a regional office at Little Rock and a sub-regional office at Texarkana. The veterans' counsellor will advise you what to do.

Q. I am an ex-serviceman and would like some information. During the winter of 1944 I was in combat with the 302nd FA. Bn., Battery A, 76th division. During the battle of the Ardennes or sometime during the winter I had two toes freeze. I never had much trouble with them except that I lost the nail on one toe. Now these two toes get sore and the one with no nail drains most of the time with inflammation. I would like to know if I could claim any benefits from that and how I would go about it .- B. K. C., Waxabachie, Tex.

A. You should immediately file a claim both for treatment and a disability rating at your nearest VA Office, which is at Love field in Dallas. If this shows up on your service record you will have no trouble identifying it as a service-connected disability. If it does not show on your service record they may ask you some questions as proof of service connection. We do not think you will have any trouble, however.

Q. Our son has applied for treatment at a veterans' hospital but since he mailed his application there has been illness in his family and it would work a hardship on his wife and little ones if he would leave them and go to a hospital. Our question is, does he forfeit his privilege of going to the hospital if he does not immediately accept hospitalization?—Mrs. O. J. H., Sedalia, Mo.

A. Veterans' administration says if hospitalization is requested for a period of observation, it must be accepted promptly unless hardship to the veteran or to his dependents would result. In your case, it would appear that hardship would result and this could be explained to VA officials without prejudice to his case.

Q. May a veteran who is dissatisfied with the decision of the vocational rehabilitation and education division appeal his case to a higher authority?—R. G. H., Buffalo, N. Y. A. The veteran has the same rights to appeal his case as to any other benefits under Veterans' ad-

ministration.

THE PENASCO VALLEY NEWS AND HOPE PRESS

Gems of Thought

I F A WORD spoken in time is worth one piece of money, silence in its time is worth two .--Talmud.

Who does not in some sort live to others, does not live much to bimself .- Montaigne.

There is no study that is not capable of delighting us after a little application of it.-Alexander Pope.

That city is well fortified that has a wall of men instead of brick .- Lycurgus.

Sin is not hurtful because it is forbidden, but it is forbidden because it is hurtful.-Franklin.



The juice of a lemon in a glass of water, when taken first thing on arising, is all that most people need to insure prompt, normal elimination. No more harsh laxatives that irritate

the digestive tract and impair nutrition! Lemon in water is good for you!

Generations of Americans have taken lemons for health-and generations of doctors have recommended them. They are rich in vitamin C; supply valuable amounts of B1 and P. They alkalinize; aid digestion.

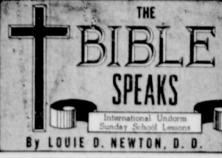
Not too sharp or sour, lemon in water has a refreshing tang-clears the mouth, wakes you up. It's not a purgative-simply helps your sys-tem regulate itself. Try it 10 days. USE CALIFORNIA SUNKIST LEMONS



Heating Pad Action Gives Quick Relief!

For fast, gentle relief of aches from back strain, muscle strain, lumbago pain, due to fatigue, ex-posure, use the liniment specially made to soothe such symptoms.

Soretone Liniment has scientific rubefacient



SCRIPTURE: Acts 8:26-39. DEVOTIONAL READING: Psalms 67.

The Personal Witness

Lesson for March 7, 1948 DR. ALBERT SCHWEITZER, described by Hermann Hagedorn

as "Prophet in the Wilderness," is a living example of what Sunday's lesson is undertaking to portray, namely, living for Jesus where you are. Schweitzer, at 72, is described by Hagedorn as one who "burns like Francis of Assisi, and looks like Josef Stalin." But to the people of Equatorial Africa, Dr. Newton

he looks and acts like our Saviour Jesus did.

The lesson passage is found in Acts 8:26-39, and is the story of Philip, leaving his very successful evangelistic campaign in Samaria to follow the lead of the Holy Spirit into the way that goeth down from Jerusalem unto Gaza, which is desert. There he found a man in search of God, and through his witness the man was saved.

THE STORY OF JESUS

THIS man was not of Philip's race. He was an Ethiopian. But he was a man. And God loves every man of every race and of every condition of life. Jesus never did meet an unimportant person, nor will any true follower of his. Jesus said, "As the Father has sent Me, even so send I you," John 20:21.

This man was reading in the Book of Isaiah, where the prophet was foretelling how Jesus would suffer for the sins of the whole world. He could not understand the wonderful words. And the Spirit directed Philip to go and join himself to the eunuch. Philip ran to the chariot in which the rich man rode, asking, "Understandest thou what thou readest?" He was quick to give his witness. AND THE MAN LISTENED

 $W_{
m HEN}^{
m HEN}$ we faithfully obey the Holy Spirit, he enables us to effectively witness for Jesus. We cannot be effective witnesses if we rely upon our own wisdom and our own judgment. The boy in your street who does not know Jesus will listen to your story if you go in the same glad obedience to the command of the Spirit of God as did Philip



SAVING SIGHT . . . A maternal desire to take good pictures of her son led Mary R. Brown into the field of professional photography, where she now specializes in the complicated photography of the human eye. She is shown above with camera and patient at the New York Eye and Ear infirmary.

SCIENCE IN SURGERY

Complicated Device Photographs Perfect Camera—The Human Eye

Most people understand how the X-ray is used by the medical profession, and many have heard that photography is being used in the medical field. However, it is difficult for the average person to visualize just how photography can be used to advantage in medicine.

A visit to the New York Eye and whose husband was still in the Ear infirmary, the oldest specialized hospital in the western hemisphere, where people from all walks of life have been treated for more than a century in its numerous eye, ear, nose and throat clinics demonstrates the value of the technique. This hospital is staffed by the great and near-great in the fields of ophthalmology and otolaryngology. Surgeons with Park avenue practices come daily to diagnose and treat the 35,000 people who pass through its clinics each year.

Here medical photography has become a recognized and established service in the treatment of many eye diseases.

Explains Techniques.

This department was organized and is run by Mary R. Brown, one of the few women in this country who specialize in the field of ophthalmic photography. She is a pretty, quiet woman whose own son malignant, and this grateful young is just completing his medical edu- woman still has her eye today."

South Pacific, was brought in for photographs. Her record, when she entered the hospital, stated that a tumorous growth, thought to be malignest, had formed in the iris of the right eye and therefore the eye should be removed. The surgeon in charge at the New York Eye and Ear infirmary was not in full accord with this diagnosis and did not feel that this patient should lose an eye without further study. He ordered photographs taken of the condition every month, carefully measuring the size and comparing with the previous plates. At the end of a year the growth had not expanded in any direction, these measurements proved. During the following year pictures were taken every two months and careful checks were made against the first plates. It has been fully determined, up to the present time, that the growth is not

ain't It So?

Many so - called self - made persons do a first-class job of it, considering the poor quality of material they had to work with.

Almost as good as hearing ourselves praised is hearing our enemies criticized.

Even a watch that won't run is right twice a day.

Of the six requisites for a happy marriage, the first is faith-and the other five don't matter.

People like to say they have an open mind. But with some of them it's mighty hard to find the opening.

CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

BUSINESS & INVEST. OPPOR.

DISTRIBUTOR OF UNIVERSAL TRAIL-ER COACHES has territories available. Best seller on mkt. \$5,000 will make you \$15,000 this year. Call or write.

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Don't Take Chances With Calf Scours ... 90% of which are caused by vitamin defi-ciency. Prevent and treat nutritional scours in calves with Dr. LeGear's Calf Vitamins, Easy to give, effective and economical.

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SPECIALIST, REPAIRING Graphic and Graftex cameras only. Send in aphic and BARTH'S CAMERA REPAIRS P.O. Box 851 - Alhambra, Calif.

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Start Baby Chicks Right! Use Dr. Le Gear's A-A Poultry Tabs in all their drinking wa-ter for effective, economical medication. Satisfaction guar. Be ready with Dr Le-Gear's A-A Tabs when your chicks arrive!

PULLORUM CONTROLLED CHICKS PULLORUM CONTROLLED UNITED Insuring you livability through the critical days, Large White Leghorns, White Rocks and Austra Whites. Acclimated to high altitude. Bred for size, vitality and pro-duction. Hatching now. Early order dis-

HI-QUALITY HATCHERY, Wray, Colo.

A Safe, Sound Investment-Buy U. S. Savings Bonds!

at act like glowing warmth from a

heating pad. Helps attract fresh surface blood to superficial pain area. Soretone is different! Nothing else "just like

t." Quick, satisfying results must be yours or emoney back. Soc. Economy size \$1.00. Try Soretone for Athlete's Foot. Kills all \$ types of common fungi-on contact!

This Home-Mixed **Cough Syrup Is Most Effective**

Cough medicines usually contain a large quantity of plain syrup-a good ingredient, but one which you can easily make at home. Take 2 cups of granulated sugar and 1 cup of water, and stir a few moments until disolved. Or use corn syrup or liquid honey, instead of sugar syrup. Then get from any druggist 21/2

ounces of Pinex, pour it into a pint bottle, and fill up with your syrup. This gives you a full pint of wonderful medicine for coughs due to colds. It makes a real saving because it gives you about four times as much for your money. Never spoils. Tastes fine.

This is actually a surprisingly ef-fective, quick-acting cough relief. Swiftly, you feel it taking hold. It loosens the phlegm, soothes the irri-tated membranes and makes breathing easy. You've never seen anything better for quick and pleasing results. Pinex is a special compound of

proven ingredients, in concentrated form, a most reliable soothing agent for throat and bronchial irritations. Money refunded if it doesn't please you in every way

Pinex Is Dependable!

That Nagging Backache

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds!

May Warn of Disordered **Kidney Action**

Modern life with its hurry and worry, irregular habits, improper eating and drinking—its risk of exposure and infec-tion—throws heavy strain on the work of the kidneys. They are apt to become over-taxed and fail to filter excess acid and other impurities from the life-giving blood.

You may suffer nagging backache, headache, dizziness, getting up nights, leg pains, swelling—feel constantly tired, nervous, all worn out. Other signs of kidney or bladder disorder are some-times burning, scanty or too frequent urination.

Try Doan's Pills. Doan's help the kidneys to pass off harmful excess body waste. They have had more than half a century of public approval. Are recom-mended by grateful users everywhere. Ask your neighbor!



A lad told me this story. He had a neighbor who had never been to Sunday school, and he wanted to enlist this friend. He thought about it seriously. But he was not quite sure of himself. And then he prayed, asking God to direct him. The next day the boy asked him, "What are you doing Sunday morning?" With this opening the lad invited his neighbor to come along with him, and the result was that the little neighbor, of another race, accepted Christ. TO WHOM SHALL WE WITNESS?

THE question now emerges, To whom shall we bear this witness? We cannot all go as missionaries, as did Dr. Schweitzer.

But every Christian can witness. First, to those immediately about us. In every community in our beloved country are people who do not know Jesus Christ as Saviour and Lord. We can witness to them, not to all of them, but to some of them, perhaps to one of them.

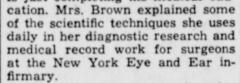
Second, we can share in the sending of the missionaries to earth's remotest bounds, through our gifts. I delight to think that I am in partnership with many great men and women on foreign fields, through my gifts and through my prayers.

Third, we can witness through personal correspondence with people in other lands. The present far-reaching media of relief for stricken peoples of the world affords a wonderful opportunity for this very witness. Ask your pastor for the name of some person your age in one of the lands to which your church is sending relief, and write that person a letter, telling of your joy in serving God.

The eunuch went on his way re joicing. Why? Because Philip had taught him the way of salvation. He had been used as an effective witness in leading a man of another race to experience the peace that passeth all understanding.

And Jesus is saying to us today, "So send I you."

(Copyright by the International Council of Religious Education on behalf of 40 Protestant denominations. Released by WNU Features.)



In addition to the small and delicate cameras that photograph the outer sections of the eye, there is the Fundus camera used for photographing the retina of the eye-the area deep within the eye itself. This complicated camera uses the lens of the patient's eye as part of its optical system and the resulting pictures are in color. They have great diagnostic value; the surgeon's decision depends many times on these true-to-life photographs.

Mrs. Brown relates that, "Only recently, a young lad who had his eye hurt playing basketball was brought into the hospital. A growth had formed on the retina and retinal pictures were ordered. These were airmailed to a famous eye specialist in England to corroborate our own surgeon's diagnosis. With nothing but these colored slides, magnified and thrown on a screen, he recommended preserving the eye, as our own men did. In time, the growth went away, just as the specialist said it would, and today this boy has his sight."

Recalls War Case.

"Back in November 1945," Mrs. Brown recalls, "a young G.I. bride,



HAVEN FOR AFFLICTED . The New York Eye and Ear infirmary, where Mrs. Brown helps guide surgeon's hands and scalpels with her photographic technique, is the oldest hospital of its kind in the western hemisphere. Founded in 1820, it ranks as the third oldest hospital in the City of New York.

Movies taken in color and used for teaching purposes are a part of Mrs. Brown's daily work. These films of rare and delicate operations performed at the infirmary are being used to guide and teach a new generation of eye surgeons throughout the Americas and as far away as India and the Philippines. In addition to routine work, classes in medical photography are conducted for graduate students in ophthalmology. Thus the young specialists who train here can take with them to the small communities throughout the country a knowledge of ophthalmic photography that will help them trace the progress of eye diseases and their treatments, thus many times saving the sight of an eye otherwise lost.

No Track or Train **But Railroad Pays Regular Dividends**

ADRIAN, MICH. - Although it hasn't operated a train or collected a fare for nearly a century, the Erie and Kalamazoo railroad again is making its semi-annual payment to stockholders.

Now forgotten by all except historians and its fourth and fifth generation stockholders, the Erie and Kalamazoo ranked as the oldest railroad west of Schenectady, N. Y.

Although the railroad has long been inoperative, it derives a regular income from lease of its original right-of-way to the New York Central railroad. The present dividend amounts to \$9,000 after deductions for taxes and expenses. Last year the E. and K. paid \$19,500 in dividends.

Incorporated by the Michigan territorial legislature on April 22, 1833. the E. and K. was capitalized for \$1,000,000 but only \$300,000 in stock was issued.

It originally was authorized to operate between Lake Erie and "the navigable waters of the Kalamazoo river," but it was destined to run only between Port Lawrence (now Toledo, Ohio, but then part of Michigan) and Adrian, a distance of 35 miles.

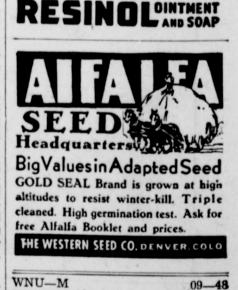
By 1836 track had been laid from Port Lawrence to Adrian and the first horse-drawn train clattered over the wooden rails in October.



Driven nearly frantic by itching and burning of simple piles, that keep you fidgeting in discomfort?

Countless sufferers are finding untold relief from such distress by bathing tender parts with the pure, gently-cleansing lather of Resinol Soap—then applying soothing, skil-fully medicated Resinol Ointment.

Why don't you try this time-tested easy way to long-lasting comfort?





Do female functional monthly disturbances make you feel nervous, irritable, so weak and tired out—at such times? Then do try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symp-toms. It's famous for this! Taken regu-larly — Pinkham's Compound helps build up resistance against such dis-tress. Also a great stomachic tonici

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S COMPOUND

THE PENASCO VALLEY NEWS AND HOPE PRESS



Terry Donovan is a cowpuncher riding with a trail herd led by Warblin' Willie Andrews. The men are on their way to an Indian agency where they are to deliver the cattle in a government deal of free beef to the Indians. Willie is concerned over a possible uprising of the Redskins but Terry reassures him that the people will be too happy to receive free meat to cause any trouble. Upon their arrival, however, they are met by a savage tribe which is subdued only when Terry speaks to them and shows them the error of their reasoning. Willie is annoyed at Al Grinnel and Buttons McTague, two of his men, who seem to challenge his authority. In order to avert trouble, he ignores them.

CHAPTER II

Donovan closed the barred gate of the corral and swung to face the dusty flats where the Indians had begun to yell impatiently. Not far away he could see Grinnel and McTague talking to a white man in greasy buckskins.

The tall youth realized that this was no time for Grinnel to be drinking-but he also realized that Willie was not the one to hold him back. The Warbler was neither fitted nor inclined toward the role of trail boss and Grinnel was just the man to take advantage of the Andrews' good nature.

Fifteen minutes passed and still Willie did not appear. The Indian Agent and a couple of harried looking assistants emerged from the main building, stimulating the noisy activities around the corral.

At that point, however, two troopers approached with a half dozen horses. Grinning cheerfully at Donovan they put the animals into the corral with the Bar-O ponies. Then one of them motioned to Terry. "Better come along and have some grub with us, cowboy," he invited, "There's a sentry keepin' an eye on this corral so you won't have to worry about any of the red brothers takin' a fancy to your nags."

Terry scanned the plain hastily but could still see no sign of the absent Willie. "Thanks, soldier, I'll do that," he replied. "As long as the government is feeding Indians I guess they might as well feed me."

The trooper made a wry face. "Fool idea, ain't it?" he commented "Redskins were tough grimly. enough to fight when they had to get along with what they could steal. plural and Andrews did not ask. It far side of the vehicle and he walked They'll be mighty awkward cus- was all too obvious that the man across toward what seemed to be tomers when they get their hands | was in bad health, the stringy toughfull o' government guns and their bellies full o' free beef." "Guns too?" Donovan frowned. "I didn't know about that part of the deal. The man seemed surprised. "Gosh! I thought everybody musta heard about that fool stunt. The Indian Agents have turned over some new rifles, a few pistols and a lot of lead and powder. You might think there was a war on between the army and the Indian Service." "I reckon I've been a little too far away from folks to know about all the big news," Donovan explained smilingly. "Three years on the range don't make a man exactly an expert on news of the day."

"Nope. Just heard plenty. That's | to the lot of their family group. why I'm here now.' He seemed to understand An-

drews' questioning glance and went on, "I'm Jackson Leonard. Been blacksmithin' along the Santy Fee trail for quite a spell but I got a hankerin' to move north and settle down on some o' that Kansas land the government's handin' out so cheap. Mighty good land for grain, they say.'

RIE GU

E.E. HALLERAN

There was a pause and then the old man seemed to realize that he



had not explained his presence as annoyance at his own absent-mindedness and spoke again. 'We fell in them. They claimed it wasn't safe we head on north."

He didn't explain the use of the ness of his old body in no way concealing the gaunt lines of disease.

Dressed for the celebration and usually mounted two to a horse they attacked in solid formation as the steer came charging from the chute. Surrounding the bewildered animal they discharged quantities of arrows into the brute's flank and neck, yelling excitedly while their elders nodded approval.

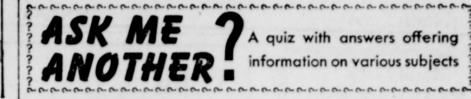
The steer swung in a maddened frenzy but at that point the older braves took over. Still imitating the tactics of the buffalo hunt they closed in with their guns, firing delightedly until the steer went down, wounded in several places but still alive. Then the dogs and squaws went to work, the dogs having but a brief moment of gory fun before the women drove them off and began turning the still living animal into meat. It was at that point that Willie Andrews dropped down from the top rail of the corral and headed back for the Agency.

"That's enough fer me," he muttered aloud. "I reckon I ain't got much of a tender heart fer cow critters but that kinda carvin' is more'n my stommick 'll stand. . . . I wonder where that Donovan jigger got to?"

None of the Bar-O men were in sight so Willie went back to where he had left Jackson Leonard.

The excitement around the corral was in full blast when Terry came out of the mess hall. He could hear the yells of Indians and the bawling of tortured cattle punctuated by the staccato of gunfire. A pall of dust hung over everything, giving the impression of a battle being fought there on the plain. He could see nothing of Andrews, nor was there any sign of action at the corral where the Bar-O ponies were being kept under guard. Accordingly he turned toward the river, hopeful that he could get away from the turmoil he had started to do. He frowned in and find a quiet spot down there. It was not until he was at the water's edge that he noticed a camp with some troopers yesterday and where drooping oxen browsed bethey talked us into comin' here with | side a wagon which was remarkable for the number and quality of its to be on the trails while the redskins repairs. He saw that it had once was all stirred up over the beef been a Santa Fe Trail freighter; business. I reckon it's best to let its broad-tired wheels told him matters simmer down a bit before that. Now it fairly bulged with additions and repairs.

He could hear low voices on the the camp, studying the remarkable wagon as he moved along. Finally he rounded the built-up rear of the old prairie schooner and came upon a tense little tableau. Two men faced a girl across a small cooking fire, the men obviously drunk and the girl just as obviously angry.



The Questions

1. How many Indian tribes are there in the United States? 2. Who was the first movie States.

star? 3. In 1941 the average automo-

bile was 51/2 years old. What is the average age today? 4. Do men or women get sea-

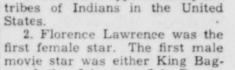
sick easier? 5. Which destroys the most

timber: fire or insects?

the license fire 900,000,000. t be? "HRH 1,

From United Colonies to The United States in 1776

This country was first officially called the United States on September 9, 1776, when the second Continental Congress resolved that "in all continental commissions and other instruments, where heretofore the words United Colonies have been used, the style be altered for the future, to the 'United States.'



movie star was either King Baggot, Arthur Johnson or John Bunny. 3. Nine years.

The Answers

1. There are approximately 200

4. As a rule women suffer from seasickness more often than men.

5. Insects destroy annually an were in London and estimated 1,900,000,000 board feet;

6. Princess Elizabeth's.





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leave them dry and cracked and so painful it even hurts to smile-quick! call for Mentholatum, containing com-forting Camphor and minty Menthol. se famous Mentholatum ingred-

ients gently help soothe tender lip skin, quickly revive dried out "thirsty" skin cells, help them retain needed moisture. Soon smarting pain leaves, your lips feel softer, smoother—you smile again. Get Mentholatum today. ALSO RELIEVES HEAD-COLD STUFFINESS. CHEST-COLD TIGHTNESS, NASAL IRRITATION



Indian Agents

Get Jittery

The second trooper grinned understandingly. "No picture magazines in the mesquite," he said. "Anyway it ain't the cattlemen who are most likely to be troubled. When the redskins bust loose they'll hit at the hoemen. It's the sodbusters what ruin the huntin' grounds."

Unfortunately, Willie had not run across such congenial company. When he entered the Agency he found almost as much confusion as he was leaving behind him. The nervous Indian Agent was bawling contradictory orders to a pair of civilian assistants while a cavalry lieutenant stood by grimly, his eyes cold as he watched proceedings. Everyone seemed to be quick tempered from the strain of having so many Indians around and Willie found himself greeted with brusque impatience.

"Don't holler about receipts now!" the Agent snapped in reply to his inquiry. "I'll take care of you after I get this pack of heathens straightened out." He seemed to realize the sharpness of his tone for he added hastily, "Go on back in there to my quarters and help yourself to a drink. Make yourself at home 'til I get this confounded job out of the way. You'll get your receipt."

Willie grinned amiably and walked through into the back room where a gaunt old man sat at a plank table. The oldster nodded. "Don't mind Keller," he said, jerking his head toward the front room. "He's plen-ty nervous about the beef issue -and I can't say as I blame him."

"Watched 'em before, have yo'?" Willie asked.

Terry Rescues A Distressed Maiden

nel's jaw!"

Suddenly Willie was not so anxious to sit here and chat. Some day his own wandering career might reach a point like this-and he did not want to think about it. He went back into the front room of the Agency only to find it deserted. The officials had moved out to the corral, ready to begin the work of issuing steers to the Indians.

Willie stopped at the door, looking across toward the corral and at the shack where he had last seen Mc-Tague and Grinnel. None of the Bar-O men were to be seen anywhere so he cut across toward the stock pens, expecting to find them there. A brief search left him disappointed but the action around the stock pens was increasing and Willie climbed to a top rail where he could watch proceedings.

The Agent and his assistants had posted themselves at a point where a heavy timbered chute had been built into an angle of the corral. The principal chiefs had taken their positions near them and Willie was just in time to see a long consultation over a written list.

Meanwhile the lesser warriors spread out to cover the ground beyond the chute; some lined up ceremoniously while others sat their ponies in little groups, all waiting restlessly for their turns to come.

Then it started. A band of Comanches drew the first pair of steers, promptly driving their allotted animals off to the south, the squaws following along behind with the supplies they had previously been given.

The excitement came when one of the smaller groups drew a single steer. Evidently they lived closer to the post than did the Comanches for they proceeded to slaughter their beef on the spot instead of driving it home. To Willie's alternate amusement and disgust the slaughtering process turned out to be an imitation of a buffalo hunt.

Andrews kept his eyes on the first group although a rapid succession of steers was coming out of the chute now, all of them being hunted down on the spot as the reservation Indians tried to recapture some of the glories of the chase which they had bargained away.

The small boys made the first attack on the animal which had fallen

"Get out of here, both of you!" she ordered. "I want no trouble with drunks-but I'll shoot if I have to."

She apparently had not seen Donovan yet. Neither had those inebriated gentlemen McTague and Grinnel. The pair of them laughed at her threat, probably because her shooting threat was so obviously an empty one. Suddenly Grinnel made a lunge forward, a long arm reaching out to seize the girl by the wrist before she could dodge away. His laughter was triumphant as he pulled her toward him.

The laughter turned to a bellow of anger as the girl hammered both brown fists into the bewhiskered countenance so close to her own. He flinched before the onslaught and the girl twisted out of his grasp.

A Fight Starts Over the Girl

Grinnel hauled himself erect, hesitating for just a moment before replying with drunken scorn. "Go way, you renegade! Go talk to yore Injuns!"

He turned to make another pass at the girl but Donovan reached out and cuffed him smartly across the ear. "Let her alone!" he said short-

The blow had its desired effect. Grinnel quickly lost all interest in the girl. Turning abruptly he lunged at Terry. "Yuh polecat! I'll learn yuh to git gay with me!"

Terry did not wait to take the lesson. He sidestepped the big man's rush, speaking quietly as he kept just out of reach. "Take it easy, Al. I'm just trying to keep you from making trouble for all of us. Go somewhere and sleep it off. I'll square things with Willie and you can join the outfit later."

Big Al was no more inclined to take good advice than is generally the case with surly inebriates. He came to a cursing stop, whirled and tried another rush. This time Terry dodged the flailing arms but did not go completely out of range as he had done before, remaining close enough to hook a hard right hand to Grinnel's jaw as the big man plowed by him.

(TO BE CONTINUED)

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Use Agricultural Weed-No-More in only 5 gallons of water-or less-to control weeds on a whole acre! Developed by Sherwin-Williams Research, this new low-gallonage method has been proved on farms like yours.

Haul 95% less water. One man can treat as many as 100 acres per day. Use a simple lightweight rig that you or any local shop can quickly assemble!

NEW, BETTER HAND SPRAYING-for roadsides, barnyards, fence rows, ditches, etc. With the new Weed-No-More method you can treat 1/4-mile of fence row 10 feet wide with only 1 gallon of spray mixture.



Costs less per acre because it controls weeds more effectively! Agricultural Weed-No-More is a proven ester formulation of 2,4-D. The ester formulation is recognized by authorities as being more effective over a wider range of weeds and conditions than other types of 2,4-D. Weed-No-More *penetrates* the weed almost immediately, can't wash off, mixes easily, won't clog or corrode equipment is harmless to stock.





supply you at once, write direct to Agricultural Chemicals Division, 1229 Midland Bldg., Cleveland 1, Ohio. Acme White Lead & Color Works, Detroit . W. W. Lawrence & Co., Pittsburgh The Lowe Brothers Co., Dayton • John Lucas & Co., Inc., Philadelphia The Martin-Senour Co., Chicage • The Sherwin-Williams Co., Cleveland

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Friday, MARCH 5, 1948



PENASCO VALLEY NEWS AND HOPE PRESS, HOPE, NEW MEXICO

INN

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Scientists Seek Trace Of Agriculture's Start

Scientists who will sail from this country shortly expect to find in the Near East traces of the earliest civilization. They are going to dig in a mound which already has yielded, at successively lower levels, traces of several ancient races and they hope to find at the very bottom signs of a very ancient village dating back to the time when man first scratched the earth and planted a handful of seeds, an estimated 6,000 years ago.

If these scientists succeed, they will have uncovered traces of the first and greatest of all the economic and social revolutions which have resulted in our present civilization. The discovery of agriculture -the discovery that seed could be planted and made to grow in an orderly fashion and yield a greater return than any wild plants-was the greatest economic or industrial discovery ever made by man.

Agriculture did these things for primitive man: It simultaneously made him a villager instead of a nomadic wanderer and for the first time enabled him to produce more than he himself could eat. Men who planted grain and waited for the harvest built shelters, settled in villages and banded together to protect their produce and their rich lands. Government had its beginning. As the farmers of those early days produced more and more it was possible for other men to develop the arts of shoemaking, weaving and building and to trade their produce for that of the farmers who were producing enough food for several men. Commerce and industry thus had their beginnings.

Nurse Training Started

In 1869, a report read to American Medical association by Dr. Samuel Gross represented a change in current thinking which since has become universally accepted. The report stated that nursing was as much of an art and science as med-icine, and urged that "training schools" for nurses be established in connection with hospitals in all sections of the country. First full course in nursing in this country under the aegis of a university was given in 1909, when University of Minnesota began such a program.

Emerald Considered Gem Of Good Luck, Happiness

Emerald, said to be the stone of the goddess Venus and the emblem of true happiness, kindness, goodness and tranquillity, long has been considered a good luck gem. Innumerable properties have been ascribed to emeralds. They were said to have a soothing influence on the sight, be an antidote for poison, drive away evil spirits, sharpen wits, confer riches and foretell the future

A talismanic emerald, once the property of the Mogul emperors of Delhi, recently has been exhibited. The stone is a rich deep green and weighs 78 carats. Around the edge in Persian characters runs the inscription, "He who possesses this charm shall enjoy the special pro-tection of God."

Queen Cleopatra had an emerald mine on the shores of the Red sea. It is still in existence but no gems have been mined there recently. In ancient times emeralds came mostly from mines in upper Egypt. Now the main sources are in Colombia. Good gems also come from Brazil, the Ural mountains and a few from North Carolina. Mexican history tells of enormous emeralds taken from the Aztecs by Cortes.

Storing Cured Meat

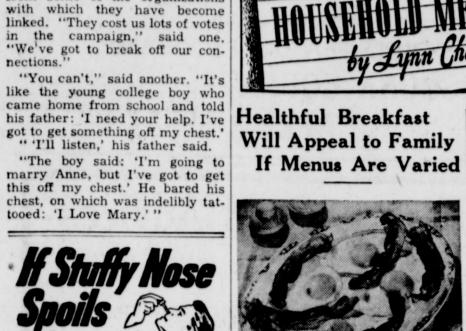
Except by freezing, no satisfactory method has been devised to keep cured meats over long periods of time without considerable shrinkage. Wrapping the meat in moistureproof paper and placing it in a muslin sack will provide satisfactory protection for four or five months if the air in the smokehouse or storage room is dry. Meat stored without any covering and placed in an ordinary smokehouse tends to become hard and dry in a few months. One method that has been recommended for keeping smoked ham is to place it in melted beef tallow, allowing the coating to harden, placing a cheese cloth covering about the ham and then repeatedly dipping the ham in the tallow until the covering is complete. By this method hams and shoulders should keep satisfactorily for a year and bacon from three to six months.

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Artesia Gas & Appliance Co. ARTESIA, N. M. Box 278 Phone 304



take breathin onighi A little Va-tro-nol in each nostril quickly opens up nasal passages to relieve stuffy

He Was Branded!

In Washington a group of poli-

ticians were discussing the problem of disassociating themselves

from some of the organizations

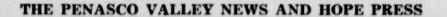
transient congestion. Invites restful sleep. Relieves sniffly, sneezy distress of head colds. Follow direc-tions in the package. Try it!

VICKS VA-TRO-NOL



In NR (Nature's Remedy) Tablets, there are no chetnicals, no minerals, no phenol derivatives. NR Tablets are different-act different. Purely vege-table-a combination of 10 vegetable ingredients formulated over 50 years ago. Uncoated or candy coated, their action is dependable, thorough, yet gentle, as millions of NR's have proved. Get a 25[¢] hox. Use as directed.









Goldenrod Egg Sauce Lemon Wedges Browned Potatoes Green Peas Apple, Pineapple Salad **Broiled Grapefruit** Beverage Cookies

and be crisp and brown. Sprinkle with confectioners' sugar and spread with jam. Roll like an omelet and serve immediately from a hot platter.,

> Eggs and Pork Sausage. (Serves 6) 1/2 pound bulk pork sausage 3 cups dry cubed bread 6 eggs, beaten

6 tablespoons milk ½ cup grated cheese

Saute sausage in skillet until well browned. Pour off most of the fat,

then add bread cubes and brown. Combine eggs, milk and cheese and add to sausage mixture. Cook like scrambled eggs. Serve at once.

Shirred Eggs and Sausages. (Serves 6) 6 link sausages 1 cup catsup 6 eggs

Cut sausages into one-inch pieces and brown lightly. Place in a shallow baking dish and cover with catsup. Break eggs over catsup and bake in a moderate (350-degree) oven for 15 minutes.

Sour Cream Coffee Rolls. 2 cups milk 1 cup sour cream 3/4 cup shortening 1 teaspoon salt 1 cup sugar 4 beaten eggs 2 cakes yeast

1/4 cup warm water 13 cups flour Scald milk and cream. Add short-

ening, salt and sugar, then cool. Add Add the flour to make a a stif Blend well. Let rise until doubled in bulk. Punch down. Cover the bottom of large muffin tins with 1/2-inch thick pieces of dough. Cover with filling and place another piece of dough on top. This may be baked as a coffee loaf in the same manner, covering the bottom of a loaf tin with dough, putting on the filling and covering with another piece of dough. Let rise until doubled in bulk. Bake rolls in a hot oven 25 minutes. For bread, use a hot oven for 10 minutes, then reduce to moderate for 40 minutes.

You Build It **Durable All-Weather Dog House**

mystery out of constructing the dog house illustrated.

The pattern contains a complete chase list of materials. It specifies chase list of materials. It specifies stock size lumber readily available at most every lumber yard. Each piece of the dog house is cut according to the printed pattern and assembled as step by step directions indicate. All directions are writ-ten in language everyone and the stock of the printed

IF you would like to make your dog comfortable in all kinds of weather, build this durable dog house. You don't have to know anything about carpentry or need

anything about carpentry or need a lot of different tools. The pat-tern offered herewith takes all the Send 35c for All Weather Dog House Department W, Pleasantville, N. Y.

Metal Widely Used in Human Bodies

Thousands of people are walk- | ical Industry recently in New ing around with spare body parts York, for his work. made of metal, Dr. Clarence W.

Balke says. tion by Dr. Balke, who received cut or otherwise injured. the Perkins Medal of the Ameri- Because it is non-irritating to

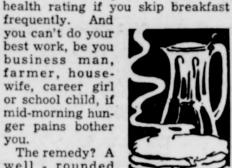
Tantulum is being used to form framework for artificial ears, as

The metal, tantulum, was first plates for skull injuries, as a foil processed for large-scale produc- to sew nerves which have been

can section of the Society of Chem- tissue, it is left in the body.



Pipe fans and "makin's" smokers alike hail crimp cut



All those in favor of bacon and

eggs have the right idea for there's

no denying the importance of a substantial breakfast. In addition

to bacon and eggs, the pattern

should include fruit or fruit juice,

The remedy? A well - rounded breakfast that gives you foods essential for health.

you.

You say you can't eat breakfast? Nonsense. Of course, if you're one of those skip-breakfast people, it may take you a little time to get used to eating it, but little by little you can do it and really like it. It's worth it, if you feel better and can work better, isn't it?

Afraid of gaining weight, you say? No, not if breakfast includes a citrus fruit, soft boiled or poached egg, dry | the eggs and the yeast which has toast and coffee or tea without cream been softened in lukewarm water. or sugar. You won't have nearly as hard a time resisting the snacks which put on weight if you're fortified with a nicely balanced breakfast. We have variety in lunches and dinners, why not plan to have it in breakfasts? It will make them ever so much more interesting. Prepare eggs in several different styles, scrambled, poached, soft boiled, coddled, fried, baked or creamed. Have interesting breads and spreads.

toast, butter and a beverage. You can't expect a first-class

How To Relieve Bronchitis

Creomulsion relieves promptly be cause it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm, and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, in-flamed bronchial mucous membranes. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the un-derstanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough or you are to have your money back.



PILES TROUBLE? **For Quick Relief**

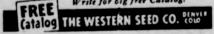
DON'T DELAY ANY LONGER! Now, & **BON'T DELAY ANY LONGER:** Now, a doctor's formula you can use at home to relieve distressing discomfort of pain-itch-irritation due to piles. Tends to sof-ten and shrink swelling. Use this proven doctor's formula. You'll be amazed at its speedy action relief. Ask your druggist today for Thornton & Minor's Rectal Oint-ment or Suppositories. Follow label in-truction for sole at all drug stores. ment or Suppositories. Follow label in-structions. For sale at all drug stores.



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Hay and Pasture Crops Grasses that make cheapest feed. Clean, live seed at saving prices. Crested Wheat, Tall, Slender Wheat, Brome Grass, Grama Grass, Buffalo Grass and all the proven torage grasses. Write for big free Catalog.



SPEEDED-UP COMFORT for so-called **KIDNEY SUFFERERS**

Backaches, leg pains, broken sleep, painful pas-sages usually go so much quicker if you switch to Foley (the new kidney-bladder) Pills. They stimulatesluggish kidneys; then ALLAY BLAD-DER IRRITATION. That's the cause of most pains, aches, urges once thought entirely due to kidneys. So for quicker, longer-lasting relief, scothe bladder as well as stimulate kidney action. Do this: use Foley (the new kidney-bladder) Pills; they also have direct sedative-like action on bladder. At your druggist. Unless you find them far more satisfactory, DOUBLE YOUR MONEY BACK.

Don't forget that meats add variety, too. Try sliced or frizzled ham as well as bacon, sausage, canadian bacon or dried beef. Then, too, you can find interesting variations for pancakes and waffles.

Why not this: Bran Griddle Cakes. (Makes 15 cakes, 51/2 inches in

diameter) 2 eggs 1/4 cup sugar 2¼ cups milk 3 cups sifted flour 2 tablespoons baking powder 1½ teaspoons salt 1/3 cup melted shortening 1/2 cup bran

Beat eggs and sugar until light and fluffy. Add milk and mix well. Sift flour with baking powder and salt; add to first mixture, stirring until flour disappears. Add shortening. Fold in bran. Bake on a hot griddle, turning only once.



Dutch Pancakes. (Serves 4)

4 eggs 1/2 cup sifted flour 1/2 teaspoon salt 1/2 cup milk

2 tablespoons soft butter **Confectioners'** sugar Jam

Beat eggs thoroughly. Sift flour and salt together and add to eggs alternately with milk to make a smooth batter. Spread butter over bottom and sides of cold frying pan. Pour in batter and place in a hot (400 degree) oven. Bake 20 to 25 minutes, reducing heat gradually to moderate (350 degrees) during the baking. Pancakes should puff up at the sides



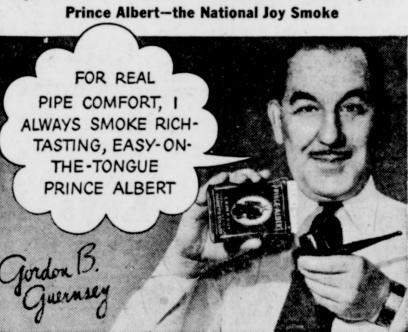
Hardly anyone can resist piping hot pancakes with butter and syrup for breakfast. For those with substantial appetites and large caloric needs, serve pancakes often. Or, use them to add variety to the breakfast pattern.

Filling. 1 cup cooked, chopped prunes 1/2 cup sugar 1/2 cup chopped nuts 1 teaspoon cinnamon 1/3 cup raisins Mix together thoroughly. The sour cream coffee dough will make three loaves of bread and several dozen rolls. Banana Sour Cream Bread. (Makes 1 large loaf) 1/4 cup thick sour cream

1/2 cup brown sugar 1½ cups mashed banana 1 cup bran 1½ cups flour 2 teaspoons baking powder 1/2 teaspoon salt 1/2 teaspoon soda

Blend the first four ingredients. Add, sifted together, the dry ingredients. Place in a greased loaf pan and let stand 20 minutes. Bake in a moderate (350 degree) oven for about one hour. Make this the day before, and toast for breakfast. It's delicious.

Released by WNU Features.



1. "Crimp cut Prince Albert in my pipe means more smoking pleasure," says Gordon B. Guernsey. "P.A. gives me a richtasting smoke that is mild-easy on my tongue.



Tune in Prince Albert's "Grand Ole Opp" Saturday Nights on N.B.C.

