## penasco Valley news <br> AND HOPE PRESS




At a meeting in Washington of 200 American Federation of Labor
eaders, William Green, AFL president, pledged the organization to a finish tight against the Taft-Hartley labor act. Left to right in photo
are Green; Joseph Padway, chief counsel of the AFL, and William L. are Green; Joseph Padway, chief counsel of
Hutcheson, first vice-president of the union.

FOILED:
Nip Red Plot
Striking with lightning rapidity, Athens security police ariested
morent than 2.tyo persons io rand
around the city in a series of raids designed to forestall a threatened
Communist uprisin in Crece.
Action followed swifly after po-
ive had intercented a messege
 mander of guerrilla forces in north-
on dreece $\begin{aligned} & \text { tommunist learess } \\ & \text { on Athens directing them to pat into }\end{aligned}$ "Plan F" is
 eizure of important ministries and
the murder of political leaders."
Government officials said the up-


ROMANCE
Royal Road


Driver Ants of Africa Efficient Bridge Builders The driver ants of Africa are ex cellent bridge builders. When these find themselves a tree with branches extending well out over of the ant colony link themselves gether to form a hong chai As the chain grows it eventually is carried across to the other side and there the end ant gains footmarch across. To form this miraculous chain
each ant joining it passes over its companions until it reaches the

## CLASSIFIED

 DEPARTMENT BUSINESS \& INVEST. OPPOR Sohn Dere tractors. Write or call R. V.
LEHNER. Box 36. Ness Cly. Kans.

 EARM MACHINERY \& EQUIP




He told the house that "at least
one clear violation of the law" was
contained in the contracts, refering contained in the contracts, referring
to the section providing for a
"checkoff" from "checkoff" from the miners, war a
The Thes. Taft-Hartley law The Taft-Hartley miners' wa ses. said,
permits a checkof owly
dit dues, but the contract calls for a a
checkoff of initiation fees and union
assessments. checkoff of initiation fees and union
assessments. Hartley added that
other sections of the other sections of the contract "vio
late the spirit and intent of the law. Noting that the contract afforded a "prime case history of the evils
of industry-wide bar of industry-wide bargaining," he
said that there was evidence
"collusion between "collusion between the mine opera-
tors and the UMW with the inten OIL EXPORT


GENUINE UNITED NATIONS SPIRIT ...TThe diplomatic gentiemen who are wrangling around the peace tabies at Lake Success, N. Y.,
might do well to drop in on the 35th anniversary encampment of the International Girl Scouts at Camp Barree, Pa., for an object lesson
in how to get along with one another. She Girl scout delegates who came from all the states and a score of
 toric Arch street in Philadelphia, is shown accepting painting deit. It will be hung permanently inside the little building where the American flag was born. Mrs. Frederick Stewart impersonates
 the wide difference between army and navy resignations is worry
among the younger naval officers over drastically reduced appropria
tions for the department and the unification bill now before congress.
Some navy men believe unification Some navy men believe unification
will hinder their careers.


Explaining his action to the angry
Weichel, Foster said that the department did not believe that ex
ports of petroleum and petroleum
products "should be prohibited or drastically curtailed. To do so
would upset the world system of
distribution and make petroleum,
source source of international petroleum, friction."
He implied that the exporting of He implied that the exporting of
oil has little or no effect on this na-
tion's domestic supply because under any circumstances, the U. U. S .
must import oil to supplement its
domestic production. NAVY RESIGNATIONS GROW Higher pay and a more satisfac
tory home life are the two main
lures which have drawn the most lures which have drawn the mos
bright and capable young caree
officers from the officers from the navy and army
into civilian jops at what is called
it "an alarming rate" during the past In the last 10 months more than
1,700 naval officers have resigned commissions won at Annapolis to
take higher paying civilian jobs.
During the same period the During the same period, the army
lost only 259 West Point officers via
the resignation route but they are the resignation route, but they are
men whom the service can ill afford to spare. The bug has even extended to the
Federal Bureau of Investigation whose agents, numbering 55000 a
the end of the war, dropped off to the end of the war, dropped off $t_{0}$
3,200 by the beginning of 1947 . The 3,200 by the beginning of 1947 . The
total now is back only to about total now is back only to about
3,400 .

FARMS AND RANCHES
FARMS AND RANCHES

## 





 HOME FURNISHINGS \& APPLL MAYTAG WASHERS Does your Maytag need a new drain hose?
 $\underset{\text { Coloradog springs }}{\text { Maytag }}$ Mountain Co.


 LIVESTOCK

 miscellaneous FREE MAP of Southeastern Colorado oin












## PERSONAL

## bring or mail in your broken



SEEDS, PLANTS, ETC.


## $\star \star \star \star \star \star \star \star+\star+\star$

 A Safe, Sound InvestmentBuy U. S. Savings Bonds$\star \star \star \star \star \star \star \star \star \star t$


Human Jhing to Do
Seeking to teach a beady-eyed chimpanzee to play tennis, a great
psychiatrist took the animal to a psychiartist
squash court, where for 20 minutes
he he banged the ball against the
walls of the court, running madly walls of the court, running madly
to retrieve it, tripping a couple of to retrieve it, tripping a couple or
times, and once bashing his foreThe chimp watched without mov-
ing. Finally the exhausted psychi. ing. Finally the exhausted psychi-
atrist put the racket and ball withatrist put the rach of the animal, left
in easy reach
the court and closed the door be the court, and closed hen helt and peered
hind him The he helt
through the keyhole to watch dethrough the
velopments.
velopments.
Giued the ther side of the key
hole was a be
New Booklet Containing Important
Information on Proper Care of Baby $\mathbf{T}_{\text {freiend. }}^{\mathrm{HE}}$ sun it one of baby's best him build




ASK ME ?
ANOTHER?
A quiz with answers offering information on various subjects

The Questions

1. Can a moth fly far?
2. What is the English name for
the game of checkers? The Answers
3. Certain varieties of the Black $\begin{array}{ll}\text { 2. What is the English name for } & \text { Witch moth fly from Central Amer- } \\ \text { ica to Florida-and sometimes as } \\ \text { the game of checkers? } \\ \text { 3. The Uranium atom was actu- } \\ \text { far as Canada. }\end{array}$ 3. The Uranium atom was actu-
ally split for the first time in what year?
4. What vote is required to limit 5. Can fish taste? 5. Can fish taste?
5. What names have all Danish
kings had since kings had since 1513 ?
6. The largest known 7 . The largest known mass of
coral in the world lies off what far as Canada.
7. Draughts.
8. In 1934, by Enrico Fermi at the University of Rome.
9. Two-thirds vote.
10. Yes, and they prefer certain
tastes and dislike others. tastes and dislike others.
11. Christian or Frederick. The
new king is Frederick IX new king is Frederick IX.
7 . Northeast coast of Australia
(Great Barrier reef, 1,200 miles).

## 

MASTERS IN HANDICRAFT ...Two Indian girls (left) from Arizona
show their handiwork to other Girl Scouts at the first world conference
to show their handiwork to other Girl Scouts at the first world conference
to be held by the Girl Scout organization in the U. S. since 1937. Girrs
from the Americas. Europe and the Far East gathered at Camp from the Americas, Europe and the Far East gathered at Cam
Baree, near Tyrone, Par, to discuss youth's part in world affairs.

## Fire Chief at 90 Still Heads Force

 He Formed in 1920 the oldest, if not the oldest, fire Recently appointed by Mayor Le Recently appointed by Mayor mer
Allen to the job for four more
years, Yeck admits that his years are numbered but his seamed he predicted: "I don't think I'll last The white-haired chief has helped
fight most of the blazes in this southern Illinois oil town for the
last 60 years. Despite administra tion turnovers, he has held the post
of fire chief since he organized the of fire chief since he organized the
Flora volunteer department March
26,1920 26, 1920 .

When the volunteer fire de-
partment was organized in 1920,
its equipment consisted of a two its equipment consisted of a two
wheel hose cart with a reel and 150 feet of hose, the veteran
chief recalls. The city pid chief recalls. The eity paid a
dollar to the drayman who would haul that cart to a fire Wand how the three or four
draymen in Flora would race draymen in Flora ,would race
to earn that dollar," he adds. Next advance in equipment wa an old steamer. Regarding this ma-
chine. Yeck relates: "The fire
would would be out, or else the place
would burn down before they'd get up steam to get it there." The 30 volunteers include the mayor, police chief, a bank cashier ber and an undertaker. They figh fires without pay "because they'r all good hearted fellows, I guess.
"They enjoy it, though. Espe-
cially those pinochle games at cially those pinochle games at
their meetings every month over the fire house." Uncle Fay's office is a little desk
under a stairs, where he works under a stairs, where he works
from 8 to 5 every day subject to call
country doctor.
He has two pumper trucks. "one's 13 years old; the other's 8 . Both as good as the day we got 'em." Although a tiny gold badge on his
vest is inscribed "E. D Yeck," vest is inscribed "E. D. Yeck," the
genial chief explains that his name genial chief explains that his name
really is Edwin Dufay Yeck "but
folks around Flora just cal really is Edwin Dufay Yeck "but
folks around Flora just call mee
"Uncle Fay' especially the kids."
Yeck, who came to tlinois from Yeck, who came to Illinois from
Sistersville, W. Va., as a lad of six, recalls that there were only three
stores in Flora when he arrived stores in Flora when he arrive
there. He spent his early years in farming, then was a barber for 50
years.

He Listens to All Legislative WrangleLets Out One Yelp ANNAPOLIS, MO. - Omar, an in-
dependent who sits in on the Maryland legislative sessions, has take the floor only once-and that wa when somebody stepped on his tail
He raised the point privilege from his seat on the aisle
next to $C$. Clifton Virts, 36 -yearold Frederick attorney, who lost his when he was nine years old. and a Germand between a cho and a German shepherd, is a graduristown, N. J. Like his master, h is a freshman at he present ses
sion. M. See, Allegany county Republi can, who also is blind, have formed a coalition for going over the bills
with See's wife doing the reading.

## Offlog <br> AVIATION NOTES

Airport Chatter
More than 1,000 private planes
will converge upon University Illinois airport at Urbana-Cham
paign August 4 when the Flyin paign August 4 when the Flying
Farmers of Prairie Farmer Land gather for two days of meetings and demonstrations of agricultural and
flying equipment. Governors of
nli
nois Indiana, Wisconsin and Michinois, Indiana, Wisconsin and Michi-
gan, the area covered by the organ zation, have been invited. Cror
zand
dusting demonstrations with copter are scheduled as one of the convention features. a a hlying
Farmers Day will be a headline armers Day will be a headine
attraction at the annual Farm and
Home Week scheduled at Louisian Home Week scheduled at Louisiana
State university August 12-14. Air State university August 12-14. Air-
minded farmers throughout the state will be invited to fly their
planes to Baton Rouge to partici pate in the program. . Second
annual reunion of the Order of Fi.
inella (ex-Wasps) is scheduled at finella (ex-Wasps) is scheduled a
Ponca City, Okla., August $24-27$ under auspices of the Piper Mid
Continent plant and the Chamber Continent plant and the Chamber o
Commerce. Approximately 150 ex Wasps are expected to attend.
A long hotel strike in Phoenix, A long hotel strike in phoenix,
Ariz., took a new twist when the
heter Ariz,
hotel management used a helicopter
to deliver food and beverages over to deliver fo

Flying Eggbeater
Several distinctions are claimed or the unique commuter service
offered by a helicopter, which oper ates between Boston's Logan airport and the roof of a downtown
garage. garage.
The flying eggbeater, as the plane
is kn . is known, is the only helicopter in
scheduled passenger service in the scheduled passenger service in the
world; is the only one landing regularly on a roof of a building; it flies on the shortest airline route in the
world; it charges the highest rate world; it charges the highest rate
per mile, and it flies at the slowest per mile, and it files at the slowest
speed of any scheduled passenger
plane.
plane.
The distance is about two miles The distance is about two miles cousin, the helicopter, flies. Consid-
ering that the fare is $\$ 3.50$, tax in ering that the fare is $\$ 3.50$, tax
cluded, passengers are paying a he rate of $\$ 1.77$ per mile. But the purpose of the helicopter service is
not to save money or to go fast but Another First
The nation's first aerial cleaning Troutner of Winslow, Ariz. Daily
Ler when his Stinson Voyager glides to
earth on remote northern Arizona earth on remote northern Arizona
anding strips, Indian natives-both young and old-cry a greeting "Kayoung and -Ne-Sha," meaning "the
Ya - Pa
cleaner who flies." Since inauguratcleaner who flies." Since inaugurat-
ing the aerial pick-up and delivery
service to the widely service to the widely scattered trad-
tid ing posts, ranches and resorts,
Troutner has more than doubled Troutner has more than doubled
the volume of business for his Wins-
low plant. ow plant.

IwDLE Tmany 9


KA-YA-PA-NE-SHA

TESTS show that Champion Farmer Renk's Firestone Champion Ground Grips will slean up to $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$ more effecfively, pull up to $62 \%$ more, last up to $91 \%$ longer, and roll smoother over highways than any other tractor tires.
Only Firestone Champion Ground Grips are made with connected curved traction bars. The curves ... and the connections. give the bars far greater strength than those on any other tractor bending and wiping and rapid bending and wiping and rapid The curved bars cut into the soil with a sharp, plowlike action. Mud and trash fall freely from tapered penings between these powerful traction bars. The continuous con tact of the connected curved bars with the highway insures smoother ride.

Like Champion Farmer Renk and other cost-conscious farmers . . you will get more pulling power and longer life if you specify Firestone Champion Ground Grips for your new tractor . . . or buy Champions for your present tractors.
Listen to the Voice of Firestone
every Monday evening over NBC
to r., William F., Wilbur, Robert, Joh alter's son), and Walter
Write to The Arrate Tire \& Rubber con kron, Ohio, for more information
$\qquad$ . ANY OTHER TRACTOR TIRE

CHAMPION Ground Grips Take a "CENTER BITE"
a FARM CORPORATION, one of the first, has enabled Champion Farmer William F. Renk, Sun Prairie, Wisconsin, and three sons, Walter, Wi bur and Robert, to build an efficient and profi
able farm business. Last year, on 1053 acres in able farm business. Last year, on 1053 acres in
farms, they produced more than 3 million pound of grain and livestock... more than enough to load a freight train a mile long. Purebred Hamp shire and Shropshire sheep earn top awards.. bring highest prices. Their hybrid seed corn and certified seed grains are in demand. Soil fertility
through fertilization and an efficient cattle and hog plan, is high. Last year 50 acres of Forvic oat yielded 102 bushels per acre. Farm work is

## CHAMPION GROUND GRIPS CHAMPION GROUND GRIPS <br> The RENKS of Sun Prairie use Firestone

## LRTH LIVE:










Chapter xxi

## "Dooley gets a daughter-in-law

with no warring at all end then
loses her just as abruptiy we eld people can't a ajjust ourstlves
changes in a minute, Jul," Dav
che
"Could you stand the idea of get.
ting a son-in-law in an awful hurry Mrs. McFarlane?" Spang inquired.
wistully. "Tve only got about fift Leen bours-maybe not that long. and threw beck her head.
"She can't get a son-in-law unles I get a husbond,", she suid, coolly,
"and certainly no one has ever "Could we be permineted to retire
to some private spot while 1 conMince this woman that I love he Tears brimmed in yills eyes.
You meang-you mean-you doo
You mean you do want me? You Spang took her elibow. "Come
along in here, stupid woman, and
Tll put it all into woids of one syl Tulp put it all into woras of one syl
Lable!
.i.
 Sou your-oh, Spang. shut the door
en yot up and
Dave got then came back and filled his pipe your young man has asked you fort
Doolev,", Dave hand in marriage,
and presently, or or did you hear him?",
She turned then, and he saw the taut grayness begin to go out of he
face, color was coming back int her licis, her eyes were not enor
mous and anguished any more. said, "and he didn't tell Jiil who threats." '
 sypped." Jardia paeard it all with a little in
tichard should be here to give his daughter away! Richard
had seen her now, he knew whet had seen her now, he knew what he
had thown side, what he had tost.
Whatever he had done, however Whatever he had hone hol however
he had hust hed himself, Rifchard
was having his reckoning now. was having his reckoning now.
Jill did not see the paper next
dy.
There was too much excitement.
Dave got on the telephone and Dave got on the telephone and
wangled a forty hhur leave for Lieu
lenant Gordon the tenant Gordon from his comm and from theer, and and hulia came down
turs full
sue paper and wispors of stull of tis "Tve planned since you were five
months old to have you come down these stairs to be married, Jill," she said. "Ive seen yout, in my
dreamerenete in the mirros, with
veil dirting anound your' hair a veil drifting around your hair.
I was married in a street dress,
with a hobble skirt and a dreadful hat that dropped clear down over my ears, but my mother had ele-
gance and orange blossoms. If this dress isn't too yellow and brittle-
if you can squeeze into it-we can press it carefully, and it isn't too
Victorian, not so terribly different from some of the $G$
they're wearing now,
John I. Catches
A Bouquet

##  me wear this, Dooley. And real lace on the veilt Let me try it on! Oh, on the Im so glad we don't have to rush hings so $S$ pang can get tway. $I$ II be really married! Look at all the million little hooks! They certainy hat patience in those days. Doo ley. with the sash let out a little, it wiil meet here So Jill came down the McFarlane stairs in her grandother's wedstairs in her grandmother's wed- ding gown, and Lieutenat Spencer Gordon, Army Air Corps, stood at the foot of the stairs wasting for his bride in a new pair of khaki trousers a trife too pon and a k haki, skirt with sieeves a little too short, but there was worship in his face, and at the bottom Jill smiled at him dizzily. There were the few hastily as- sembled guests and the old, old tume played by some volunteer on tune played by some volunteer on the piano. They ate ice-ceam and Mamie's hastily baked wedding




Good Morning!
An American traveling in Italy
on behalf of his government on benarif of mis inn inn for the
stopped at a sind
night and instructed the native siopht and instructed the native
niourier who accompanied him to
col courier who accompanied nim to
enter his name in accordance with the local police regulations. Later
he asked the servant if he had he asked
complied. complied. ${ }^{\text {Yes, }}$, was the reply. "How did you write my name?" "Well, Signor," was the reply, tea.. ber having affixed his name to his was greeted by the desk clerk
he with .Good morning, Signor War-
ranted Solid Leather.,

Ain't It So?
Experience isn't a pleasant
teacher, but when she eacher, but when she gets
throunh ueffing you around you really know something. A lawer's brief often
makes him long-winded makes him long-winded A conference is a meeting
of a group of men who singly can do nothing, but who col-
letively lectively agree that nothing
ean be done can be done. One pound of learning re--
quires 10 pounds of common sense to apply it Flirtation is a game which, like cards, is is innocuous only
when nothing is staked that when nothing is stake
ean be missed if lost.


BUBBLE CHAMPS CHEW BUB


## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

Wisdom and Understanding for Our Daily Living LESSON TEXT For JuL


## 

By harold le Lundqust, D. D.
of The Moody bible Institute, Chicago.
$\mathbf{E}^{\text {DUCATION is so widespread in }}$ our day, and so eagerly sought
after, that one might assume that fter, that one might assume that lems through the

Why his is not true appears clearly in our lesson; for it is wis-
dom that the world needs, and dom that the world needs, and
wisdom is quite different from the
understanding understanding or memorizing of a mass of facts.
Wisdom teaches us how to use
knowledge effectively for the glory of God. We see in our lesson: I. The Meaning of Wisdom (Prov
$\mathbf{P}_{\text {ings, which are pithy, useful say }}^{\text {ROVE }}$ of a people in easily remembered
orm. They are highly thought of in all nations, but reached their high brews, because they rightly insisted that they must be re
and worship of him.
Knowledge must
with discernment (v.
b), coupled
which speaks of going beyond and below
the surface meaning. This will not be an abstract love of the schol-
arly, but a practical application arly, but a practical application
of truth to life $(\mathbf{~} .3$ ). Wisdom results in right living and proper
dealing with our neighors

The one who has come to this
place is ready to give (v. 4) help to place is ready to give (v. 4) help to
others, especially to the young or
those "f "simple" thinking who have not yet reached the place things for themselves
stop at that point, but because he is
wise he goes on to more and more understandings, to further receivin
and giving out of "sound counsels" (v. 5). The Value of Wisdom (P $\mathbf{T}_{\text {up in the tharer of a man shows }}^{\text {HE }}$ valuable. Some cannot see beyond gold and silver. Others seek com-
fort and convenience, and do not wish to be disturbed in their easy

The wise man knows that for real pleasure of the highest type,
for peace of mind and heart, for
riches that will tand riches that will last and not bring
him into either sin or sorrow, him into either sin or sorrow,
there is nothing like the cultivation of understanding and wis-
dom.

This scripture affords us the opyoung people who are being so their opportunities for an education, and to rush out into the world to most possible money.
Education seems to be unneces
ary, a waste of time and effort But wait, the years will come and
go , and then when it is too late, the grealization will come that a golden
opportunity was missed, and that opportunity was missed, and that
doors of usefulness and effectiveIII. The Sour
$9: 9,10$; James $1: 5$ ).
$\mathbf{G}_{\text {it is as a man fears him that }}^{\text {OD }}$ he becomes wise. The fear of God is not a matter of fright or terror
but rather a genuine concern tha one may do his will and never fa
to be obedient to his guidance. God is always more ready to give han we are to receive. He will no but will, if we ask, give wisd,
and that in no little measure.

Let no man think that he can
unto true wisdom apart from a right relationship to God.
He may have knowledge but not He may have knowledge, but not
wisdom. On the other hand, let no man who knows God and serves him go through life lacking wis-
dom when all he has to do is to ask it of his heavenly Father. Why be peverty-stricken when
you can be rich in wisdom and

## 'FIRST AMERICANS'

## Park Ruins Unfold Fascinuting Story of Prehistoric Indians

More than one hundred centuries ago the first immigrant set foot on the shores of North America. These early people,
archeologists believe, crossed the narrow strait which divides Asia from Alaska, and from Bering sea they traveled eastward and southward. From time to time in the centuries which fol lowed new bands of people crossed from Asia and the earlie
settlers were compelled to push onward to more remote sec tions of the continent. It is possible that some of these people migrated down along the Pacific
coastline, but the greater mass of coastline, but the greater mass of
them, it is thought, crossed the
mountains and continued the southmountains and continued the south-
ward trek along the east side of the
Rockies. Rockies.
Long
Long before the time of Colum-
bus, the copper-colored inhabitants of the Western hemisphere, whom
we call "Indians," had fanned out Mexico, Central America, South
America and the islands of the West Indies. Under the administration of Na -
tional Park service tional Park service are many areas
connected with the life of the an-
cient Indians.


## Twelfth

In a Series
 tah, Colorado, Arizona and Ne
Mexico. There are also Mound City group national monument in Ohio
Ocmulgee national monument Ocmulgee national monument
Georgia and Old Kasaan national Georgia and Old Kasaan national
monnment in Alaska. In addition,
many other national parks and monuments, created primarily as scenic or scientific reserves, also co
evidence of Indian occupation.
Unfortunately, the Indians,
during the long pre-Columbian
period had no written history, period had no written history,
but the records of their wan-
derings and the story of their cultural and political progress gradually are being put together
by archeologists from the tangi-
ble remains-the campfires the ble remains-the campfires, the
dustheaps, and the ruins these people left behind. The story
as it unfolds is as it unfolds is fascinating, the
record of achievement is impressive.
Originally nomadic hunters, the
frst Americans, learned to cultivate the soil. To Indian farmers w owe such staples in our diet as
corn, Irish potatoes, yams and cocoa. The Indians also developed to


EVOLUTION
 ional monument in Georgia con
ains outstanding remains of Indian mounds and prehistoric
towns, representative of the cultural evolution of the southern mound-builder civilization. This Council Chamber mound has been restor
ice.
binine. They learned to make pot ewelry from gold and silver. The built fortresses, temples and cities, and in Central America Mayan
mathematicians invented the use "zero" before it was known to schol ars of Europe and Asia.

EARLIEST EVIDENCE of man a few New World was discovered som, N. M. Here peculiar grooved in association with the fossil bones ornct for thousands of years. The
tinct weapons have not yet been found, been discovered in many places as American has been given the name
of "Folsom Man" and he lived ate time when mastodons and sabre
toothed tigers roamed the forest and plains of the United States.
After the "Folsom Man" there After the Folsom Man there is
a long gap in our knowledge of
ancient Americans, but in Central


## CONTRAST

dian ruins buit. Prehistoric Insheer red eliffs or in caves in canyon walls share the limelight with modern Navajo homes and
farms in Canyon de Chelly national monument in Arizona. White
House ruins are shown in this pieture.
Ariz., erupted and covered the coun
tryside with lava and ashes tryside with lava and ashes. Indian
The system of dating Ind ruins in the Southwest is simple an
ingenious and is done by using ingenious and is don
tree ring calendar. By starting with living trees
and patiently matching pieces
of wwod from older and older
houses, the annular ring pat-
terns in the Southwest have
been established for a period of
more than a thousand years.
ONE OF THE MOST impressive ruined towns of the ancient Indi-
ans is Pueblo Bonito in Chaco Can yon national monument, New Mex
ioc. This town, built like a huge
fiver ico. This town, built hike a huge
fivestory apartment house, con
tained in the 11th century more than tained in the 11th century more than
800 rooms and housed at least 1,200
people. A part of the pueblo was
constructed as early as 919 A. D people. A part of the pueblo was
constructed as early as 919 A. D.
Other ruined pueblos, which the vis Other ruined pueblos, which the vise
itor will find fascinating, are those
built in niches in the vertical cliffs built in niches in the vertical clifrs
of Canyon de Chelly and Canyon del
Muerto in Canyon de Chelly nationMuerto in Canyon de Chelly nation
al monument in northwestern Ari zona. The beauty of these wild can
yons will live long in the memory all who see them. Near Flagstaff, Ariz, are the stone pueblo of Wu-
patki and the cliff dwellings in Wal
nut canyon. In central Arizona are nut canyon. In central Arizona are
Tonto, Tuzigoot and Montezuma Castie national monuments, and
the northern part of the state nea he Utah border is Navajo national
monument. Aztec ruins and Bende-
lier national monuments are in New lier nation
Mexico.
IN THE OHIO valley and in south eastern United States the Indians
frequently built large earth mounds Very often these mounds were con
structed in the form of truncated pyramids and were used as plat
orms for temple structures houses. One of these mound site has been established as a nationa
monument near Chiliicothe, Ohio At this site, known as Mound City
group national monument are a on, Ga., Ocmulgee national monu ment also contains a number of in-
teresting mounds, one of which was constructed over

FOR INFORMATION relating to
he national monuments, write to
he Director, National Park Serv
ce, Department of the Interior
he Director, National Park Serv-
ice, Department of the Interior,
Washington 25, D. C.

## 

| To retain the attractive appearance of smocking after laundering run the iron over the smocked sections until dry, then fluff up the smocking with fingers. $\qquad$ <br> When washing hand - painted china, use mild soap and medium hot water. <br> Fats come under the "scarce" list, so use care to keep them fresh. Air, light and heat cause fats to become rancid and inedible. A cool dark place will keep them best. | Want a new flavor for cooked greens? Mix one-fourth tablespoon garlic vinegar and four tablespoons olive oil. Blend these thoroughly and pour over the hot greens. <br> Wear an apron when you sew. Have large pockets in the apron for holding thimble, scissors and tape measure. <br> Wash eloths last much longer and the edges will not fray if they are turned back and stitched on |
| :---: | :---: |
| True to Form <br> "What are you waiting for?" whispered the wedding guest. <br> 'Bride's father's a plumber," replied the verger. "He forgot to bring her.' | ERS |
| A statistician tells us the nation's hens lay 1,000 eggs per second. In keen competition with radio comedians. | kien "itaches |
| Considerate <br> "Every Sunday you go fishing." she complained, "and you know I don't like fish." <br> "Well," said he, "I catch as few as possible, don't I?"' | To be ready with quick relief world-famed Resinol Ointment. Use freely, see how the medic |
| Logical <br> "What is the plural of hippopotamus?" asked the teacher. <br> There was no answer from the class. <br> "You try, Tommy," suggested | $\begin{aligned} & \text { chating } \left.\begin{array}{l} \text { cor for aded comfort } \\ \text { bathe with mild Resinol Soap. } \\ \text { Get both tody from niy fruszit } \end{array} \right\rvert\, \end{aligned}$ |
| Tommy stood up. <br> "H-i-p-p-i- Oh well, who'd want more than one, anyway?' be demanded. |  |

## Meet Two of the Millions, mas




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tensive surveys in four leading soy bean producing states, shows tha in 1945 the total acreage of 1,397 , 727 was needed to produce the soy
beans used for the manufacture of margarine. This is an increase
over 1936 of over $1,300,000$ acres over 1936 of over $1,300,000$ acres
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ture of margarine amounted approximately $206,643,000$ pound


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## GIRLS! WOME゙N!

 NERVOUSOn 'CERTAIM DaYs' of Month-






| Vegetable | Preparation Required |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Asparagus | Wash, precook 3 minutes, pack | 180 | 40 | 10 |
| Beans(String, Wax) | Wash, string, cut or leave whole; precook 5 minutes. | 180 | 40 | 10 |
| Beans, Lima | Shell, grade, wash; precook 5 minutes, then pack. | 180 | 55 | 10 |
| Beets | Wash, retain stem; cook, 15 min., slip skins, pack.. | 120 | 40 | 10 |
| Cabbage, Brus sels Sprouts | Remove outer leaves, wash; precook 5 minutes, add fresh water | 120 | 40 | 10 |
| Carrots | Wash, peel; precook 5 minutes, pack hot | 120 | 35 | 10 |
| Cauliflower | Remove outer leaves, wash; precook 4 minutes, pack.. | 150 | 35 | 10 |
| Corn on Cob | Remove husk; precook 5 minutes, pack | 210 | 80 | 10 |
| Corn | Cut from cob; precook 5 minutes, pack | 210 | 80 | 10 |
| Greens | Wash, steam to wilt, pack loosely | 180 | 60 | 10 |
| Parsnips <br> Turnips | Wash, pare; precook 5 minutes, pack | 90 | 35 | 10 |
| Peas | Shell, grade (use young); precook 3 min ., pack loosely | 180 | 60 | 10 |
| Pumpkin Squash | Cut in pieces, steam or bake until tender, pack | 180 | 60 | 10 |
| Sauerkraut | Pack cold, add salt, no water | 30 |  |  |

## 

 other
anning,
are
ha
hhel
shel
at.
avoi
mist
ures
thes different class from non-acid vege-
tables such as peas, beans, corn,
ett.
Some questions always come up
concerning particular vegetables Some questions always come up
concerning particular vegetables
during canning time. Typical
queries are these, and here are the answers:
What causes cloudiness in canned What causes cloudiness in canned
pasf This may be caused by in-
sufficient cooking or some mineral sufficient cooking or some mineral
in the water used for canning. Prop-
er in the water used for canning. Prop-
er pre-cooking or soft, distilled wa-
ter eliminates the cloudiness. ter eliminates the cloudiness.
Hack high shall I pack vegetables?
top of the to within $\mathbf{k} / \mathrm{y}$ inch of the
toxcet peas, lima top of the jar, except peas, lima
beans and corn, which are packed
to within one inch of the top to
allow for extra expansion. What causes corn to turn brown in
the can? Most oten $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { the can? Most often this is due to } \\ \text { a high tempera- } \\ \text { ture used during } \\ \text { canning, which } \\ \text { carmelizes the }\end{array}\right)$ (est ture used during
caning which
carmelizes the
corne Sometimes
a high deposit of
mineral such as
iron in water
used for canning
will fause it.
Why do beets
turn white? This
may be due to may be due to
certain varieties or to too old beets.
Use the very dark red kind and Use the very dark red kind, and
see that they are young and see that they are young and freshly
gathered. Why do vegetables fall apart
when home canned? This is due to overprocessing or overcooking in
pressure cooker or water bath pressure cooker or water bath
Watch the time and check with timetable to avoid this error Shall I overprocess or underproc-
ess? Neither is good, but underess? Neither is good, but under
processing probably will result in
spoilage while over processing probably win result in
spoilage while overcooking will give
you witted looking goods that do you wilted looking goods that do
not hold their shape. not How much shall I can at one
time? Unless you have help for
preparing the vegetables, it in ber time? Uness you have help for
to do it in vegetables, it is best
to do to do it in several small batches
so vegetables do not spoil. If you so vegetables do not spoil. If yo
can get the produce from garden to
kettle-or jar-within tio kettle-or jar-within two hours you
are working according to the best are working according to the best
rule. Much depends upon your own
speed and ability.
How much salt should be used? Season according to taste or not at
all. Most people are satisfied if one
te teaspon of salt to each quart of
vegetable is added as a last meas vegetable is added as a last meas-
ure to the jar before it is closed Should jar tops be wiped before
cover is plat cover is placed on jar? Yes. this
is essential to remove any bits of
俍 vegetable, water or salt which
ver wits of might prevent a perfect meal.
What kind What kind of covers should I use?
There are a number of good vari There are a number of good vari-
eties available, and each should be eties available, and each should be
used according to the manufactur er's directions.
open saucepan. The rule applies
all vegetables except tomatoes and
red pimientoes, red pimientoes, which are acid veg-
etables and hence in a somewhat

## SmileAuhile 9

\section*{| $\begin{array}{c}\text { Persistence Wins }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Or Looks to That Effeet }\end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| "Talk about persistence. Thre times |  |
| be asked me to kiss him and three times |  | \(\begin{gathered}Jack-1 never saw a girl <br>

such personality in her eyes. Th\end{gathered}\)} "refused"" "Then wat pappened?" positively talk. $\begin{array}{ll}\text { "Ob, well-one can'tgo on like that!") } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Joe- } 1 \text { suppose when she feels }\end{array} \\ \text { like swearing she just gives a cur- }\end{array}$ Convieted
Jail Visitor - My friend, have What Other Kind?
 word,
for robbing a church.


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## 26TH INFANTRY DIVISION

The 26th Infantry, hrown as the in spearheading the drive which linked Yankee Division was originaps from the Third Army, of which
posed of Nationa! Guard tro the Seventh Army
the the Netr England States and it has
made history in both The Division first went into aetion made history in both on September 29th, 1944, southeast of
World Wars.
Vert It was among the Verdun and by October 5 it hed receivfirst to see duty in ed its baptism of fire the hara way. It
France in 1918 and , relieved the 4th armored division near France in 1918 and , relieved the 4th armared division nea
on January 21, 1941, it was again called
to
was battling the Germans north of the $\begin{array}{ll}t_{0} \text { Federal service } & \text { Parroy forewt, } \\ \text { Fomposed mosty of } & \text { ress of Mot. }\end{array}$
 Masseehasetts National Guard. The In March the Mrision spearbeaded
Division went overseas in August, the Th:d Army drive slicing the 1944, and its components then were-Palatinate cond routing the German the 101st, 104th and 33sth infantry defenders. They drove into the heart
regiments and the 101st, 102nd and of the Reich and held a 15 -mile front $108 t h$ field artillery battalions. west of Nurenberg and on V-E ciaf The 26th was rushed to the relief of had advanced 20 riles north of Lim the beleaguered American forces at The Division then wes commanded br
Bastogne and it took a prominent part Maj. Gen. Willard S. Paul


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