## Penasco Valley News <br> AND HOPE PRESS

## Vol. 18, No. 14

THE LOW DOWN FROM HICKORY

## Edilorial Comment

Judge J. C. Compton of the ninth
i.winisl
judictricil, assigned district, of which Edde fifth yy is a part, has signed a citation to
 Thursdav morning June 6, to show
cause why they should not be sus


## To the Voters of the Hope Precinct--

On account of the large number of voters in Eddy Co. it will be impossible for me to see every one personally, there fore I wish to state that I will appreciate your support at the Primary Election on June 4th.

## MIKE SEDBERRY <br> Candidate For <br> Democratic Nomination For <br> SHERIFF <br> of Eddy County


pended from office pending final from the hospital at Artesia where
deterrination of the matter. Artes. she under went a minor operation
in




 nored. Unquote. NOW THEN,
Mrs. Georgia Lusk as State Superin-
筑dent of Schools knew that there endent of Schools knew that there
was a law requiring the publishing of
monthly expenditures, why did she monthly expenditures, why did she N. Mr.-Adv. Ethel Fowler and daughter
ot see thai the school boards com. And son Eeft Thurstay for
olied? plied?
Mr. and Mrs. Ray Chalk and fam. Tex. threere they weeks. They actit rempanives




## POLITICAL

ANNOUNCEMENTS All announcements cash in advance.
No refunds for withdrawals. No spe
and cial rate for late announcements.
District Offices
ounty Offices Jounty Offices
Senators and Representatievs
 POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS The following persons have an-
nounced their candidacy subject to he will of the
ratic primaries.
For Sheriff:-
DWIGHT LEE, Carlsbad J. H. (JIM) SIKES, Loving, MIKE SEDBERRY, Carlsbad. or Coully G. WATSON, Artesis. R. N. 'iHOMAS, Carlsbad. For County Assessor-
MRS. R. H. WESTAWAY, Carlsbad For Probate Judge:
XURY WHuTE,

W. L. (BILL) HGH, Carlsbad.
HOWARD EVERETT, Carlsbad HOWARD EVERETT, Carlsbad.

The "C \& R"
Cafe in Hope NOW OPEN
Good Service Good Food
 business in Artesia.
Truckers are hauling hay from the
Je Clements farm to the rent of Clements farm to the ranch west
of Hope.
The Editor of The News had coffee The Editor of The News had coffee
and hot biscuits with Mr. and Mrs.
C. A. Hanna Tuestay, otherwise he C. Al Hanna Tuesday, otherwise he
wouldn't have survived the day.
Mr. and Mrs. Robert Lindsey and
two daughters from Monotte, Mo.. two daughters from Monotte, Mo.
were here Sunday visiting Mr. and
Mrs. L. E. Hall and family. Mrs. L. E. Hall and family.
Mrs. H. Howe and Mrs. Jesse Buck-
ner of Carlsbad visited friends and ner of Carlsbead visited. friends and
relatives in Hope Wednesday.
Miss Connie Harrison is employed Miss Connie Harrison is employed
at 'he telephone office at Artesia.
J. P. Menefee and Jess at he telephone office at Artesia.
J. P. Menefee and Jess Musgrave
went to Roswell Wednesday on business,
Miss
nlnved aty
at the . Teel, who is empany in Roswell, came home Wed.
nestay to visit her parents, Mr. and
nr. Mrs. George Teel and Mrs. George Toel entertaind the members of
the Eastern Star at a steak fry Fri-
dav evening at the home of Mrs. Genrge Teel.
Mrs. Billie Ballard, Mrs. Errest
Landruth and $J$. $W$. Mellard returned Mrs. Billie Ballard, Mrs. Ernest
Landruth and .J. W. Mellard returned
the first of the week from Anine.
where they had been called by the seriere they had been called by
Mellard. Mellard. Stegall left Wednesday
Denver
morning for EI Paso to get his disDenver Stegall left Wednesday
morning for El Paso to get his dis-
charge from the Army.
Armstrong \& Armstrong of RosArmstrong \& Armstrong of Ros-
well was awarded the contract for 14
miles miles of highway on Highway 83,
west of Hope. They started to move
$n$ non,inment his week. Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Knotter are ex-
pected to arrive in Hope about June
15 They will open up the J. C. Buckner building with a complete
Bine of merchandising. This was
formerly the Hamill building A member of the state police was
here this week checking up on mohere this week checking up on mo-
torists who have been operating with-
outt driver's license or brake and light out driver's license or brake and light
stickers.
Myrna Wilburn from Alomogordo. is here visiting her grandparents,
Mr. and Mrs. Buck Wilburn. Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Jone


#### Abstract

A dance will be given in the Hope gating water. Bob Wood out irri- Gym Tuestay night, June 4. Music gating and complaining about the by Knowles Bros. orchestri. Dane. weeds growing so fast. Bert Weddige ing from 8:30 to 12. Admission 60 weiving the milk truck. Anderson 

\section*{PINON NEWS}

Fred Gentry put up his storage ta"ik Thursday Billie Gage Billie Gage went to El Paso Sat- urday. He will undergo an eye op- eration. Monday at 8 o'clock eraton, Monday at 8 o'clock. We wish him the best of luck and hope the operation is a success. wish him the best of luck and hope the operation is a sucess. Mrs. Monroe Havens. and Billie Jean Stevenson Haves Jean Stevenson took Mrs. Havens' daughter, Shirley, to Roswell Friday for medical treatment. for medical treatment. Mr. Chuck Gage was an El Paso visitor one day last week. Mr. Chuck Gage was an El Paso visitor one day last week. Mrs. Glenn Sevenson and daugh Ser have moved back to ter have moved back to the ranch for the summer. Clarence Stevenson moved his well rig to Henry Jernigan's, where he rig to Henry Jernigen's, where he will drill his next well. Littile Jimmie Derrell Tean has been sick with the measles. Mr and Mrs. Dan Smith had some relatives from Carls their home Sunday

AROUND HOPE  vank with


## DWIGHT LEE has the EXPERIENCE



In this post-war era of an increasing number of crimes there is need in the sheriff's office for a strong experienced man.

In Dwight Lee the people of Eddy County have that man. First of all he has been sheriff-1935-39-and so he knows the office and its duties

And he's been a SOLDIER--the first sergeant in a machine gun company back in 1917-18. He was in the army 2 years-over seas 10 months. A first sergeant has to be the boss but he has to be boss because of the POWER of his PERSONALITY.

Some people might think that an extop kick would be tough. Not so with Dwight Lee. As sheriff he did NOT tolerate abusive treatment of prisoners. "In nearly all cases." says Lee, "a badge is worth more to a sheriff or his deputies, than a whole arsenal of pistols and blackjacks.,

Dwight Lee has been a resident of Eddy county since August 1914--nearly 32 years.

## Vote For DWIGHT LEE For Sheriff

WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS
U.S. Assured Ample Food Supply;
Labor to Seek Guaranteed Wage;
Big Four End Parley at Odds

nations. Map shows
prewar strenth of Pan-American countrin
army and " $N$ " number of naval vessels.
FOOD:
Despite relatively short supplies
of some cereal products, potatoes canned fruits, and fish through the
spring and summer months, pe capita food consumption in the
U. S. for 1946 promises to be 14 per
cent greater than in the $1935-39$ pe cent, the bureau of agricultural eco
nomics declared. For the year as a whole, produc
tion of food crops and livestok is
expeted to be onethird above the
1035-39 average, the bureau pre-


 CONGRESS:
Champion Labor
Pro-labor senators held the floor
during debate on restrictive labor
legisiation in an efort to mume
hasty action even as President Truhasty action even as President Tru-
man struggeed to averta a rail tiue
and resumption of the, critical coal
strike
 Murray (Dem., Mont.) led the op
position to limitation of debate
Stating that pending Case bill was charged that conservative elements
were taking avivantage of public ree
sentent againt the miners.
oult
out to
puit


Forelgn Commissar Molotov (left)
and Secretary of State Byrne in in
lively talkfest at foreign ministers lively talkfest at foreign ministers
conference.

## WORLD TRADE <br> Rival Blocs

 ed world
sia, it will
sit
democratic way of life within the
Anglo American area, Theasury
Secretary Vinson told the house
banking committee.
Testifying on behalf of the loan Testifying on behalf of the loan
legislation, Vinson declared that 75
per cent of world trade is carried
on within the U. S . British bloc,
and agreement within this area
midhht tead to on understanding with
Russia. In accepting the ooan, Britain has agreed to abolish discrim-
ination against U. S. traders, he
said.
While Russia has had an oppor-
tunity for months to avail herself cunity for months to avail herself
of credit in the export--mport bank,
set up by congress to stimulate foreign trade, she has not done so,
Vinson said. At present, the U. S.
S. has set aside oone and one-quarter
billion dollars of funds in the bank BASEBALL: Form Union

## of

## of

 eague baseball was well onhe road to unionization with the
ewly organized American Base.

## er teams. In singling out Pittsburgh as the first club with which to open col-

 first club with which to open col-lective bargaining, the givid, head-
ed by Robert Murphy asked Pres dilliam Robenst Murphy, asked Pres.
Winger to enter into early negotiations regarding wages
and other conditions of employ-
ment. ment. The guild would be willing
to incorporate a no-strike clause in any contract, Murphy said.
Because o the seasonal and sport-
ive character of the game, the ive character of the game, the
unionization of baseball promises
to raise many problems dealing to raise many problems dealing
with the question of strikes cutting
down ing time; judgment of management
in the use of personnel; dependin the use of personnel; depend-
ence of wages on winning teams
and the size of gates, and performers' demands for shares in trad-
ing prices or their objection to be-
ing sold to weaker clubs. More Home Owners
Because high wartime earn More Home Owners
Because high wartime earnings spurred investment in hous-
ing, $23,000,000$ Americans now ing, $23,000,000$ Americans now
own their own homes. compared
with 15,000,000 in 1940, the bu-
. with $15,000,000$ in 1940 , the bu-
reau of census reported. At the
same time the number of tenreau of census reported. At ten-
same time. the number of to $11,660,000$
ants declined
to ang ainst th
ag,
1900,000 .

HITLER HATES
New Ones Listed
Known for his dislike of Jews and
Communists, Adolf Hitter also nourished a hatred for horses, hunting
and diplomats, Gustav Adolf von and diplomats, Gustav Adoif von
Halem, 6 foot, 3 inch elite guard,
evealed during his internment in Hohen-Asperg castle
Explaining the apathy toward horses, Von Halem said that they were not sufficiently
disciplined to please him. They al-
ways disturbed military ways disturbed military parades
sic.
Humanitarian instincts motivated
Hitler's hatred of hunting, Von
Hitler's hatred of hunting, Von
Halem said. Jibing Herr Goering
Cor bringing down defenseless ani Halem said. Jibing Herr Goering
for bringing down defenseless ani.
mals, Hitter would ask his merry
marshal: "If the game had guns,
gat marshal: "If the game had guns,
as you have, would you go shoot-
ing?," fuehrer's coolness toward
The The fuehrer's coolness toward
diplomats was occasioned by his
fear that long service abroad might fear that long service abroad might
weaken their Germanic spirit, Von
Halem revealed. BRITAIN:
Exports Food Herself possessing food stocks at
double the prewar rate, Great Brit.
ain undertook to to tocrease food
shipments to the British zone in ain undertook to increase food
shipments to the British zone in
Germany to prevent mass starvation there before supplies can ar-
rive from the U. S . With the grain reserves in the
British zone virtually exhausted,
the ration will have to be slashed from 1,000 to 500 calories unless
American help is forthcoming. In
the meantime, Britain is seeking the meantime, Britain is seeking
to ease the situation by shiping
70,000 tons of barley within the nex 70,000 tons of barley within the next
two months and 20,000 tons of pota-
toes. An additional 60,000 tons of potatoes may be sent later.
Though admitting that Britain's present food stocks of $3,806,000$ tons
doubled the prewar total, Food Minister Sir Ben Smith declared
that there was no excess for proc.
essing or in the normal channels of distribution. Since D-Day, Britain
had sent $1,400,000$ tons of food to
liberated Europe and had reduced liberated
its impor
he said.

## Washington Digest 1948 Long Way Off, but Taft Looms as GOP Hope

by baukhage

the international horizon. On the
other hand, these activities, both in other hand,
quantity and quality, have taken
him far afield from the usual polithim far afield from the usual polit-
ical approach to a Republican presidential nomination.
It may be there is a niche in the
making that would need a man of making that would need a man of
his proportion to fill but one Demorat said to me the other day:
"Sometimes it looks as if Van would
rather be right than President." rather be right than President."
Times change, almost kaleidoscop-
ically, these days, The presidential ically, these days. The presidential
candidate of tomorrow may turn out
to be (if you'll excuse my Irish) a dark horse of an entirely different
color. Columnists Speak
Out of (in?) Turn
$\qquad$
The carping critics of today and
yesterday enjoy decrying the variyesterday enjoy decrying the vari-
ous inroads upon our founding fa-
thers' ideas of government by the people.
We hear much about "govern-
ment by lobbies"; "government by executive order"; "government by President Roosevelt used to in-
veigh against what might have been called an attempt at "government
by columnists." It always seemed rather unnecessary on his part-
since he used to be elected regu-
larly with a press 80 per cent hos-

$\qquad$man from Minnesota to keep his

In fact, Mr. Lippmann even discov*
ered an invisible German army in the British zone. (I don't mean that
literally, for I understand that he
did not visit the British zone in his cour of investigation
The President's comment was
that hindsight was better than forethat hindsight was better than fore-
sight, but as far as a hidden army
was concerned, he never Was concerned, he. never heard of
it. and didn't think it existed.
The same day, Mr. Truman was The same day, Mr. Truman was
asked to comment on the statement
of another disting uished correspondent, Harold Callender, Paris cor-
respondent for the New York Times. Mr. Callender had reported a sharp
reversal of American foreign policy toward Russii.. The President
slapped that down, too, saying that he knew of no change ... and he
made the policy. Some days before, Sumner Welles,
former undersecretary of state, now a radio commentator, made ob-
servations similar to those of CalIender.
Recently Harold Ickes, another
former civil servant former civil servant turned colum-
nist, declared that the careful newspaper reader could get more author-
itative information than the secretary of state possessed, because the
seretary's information
screened by a
efficient reactionary and inJust how much influence the in-
dividual writer or commentator
wields is a question dividual writer or commentator
wields is a question. In most cases,
it takes an almost unanimous repe-
tition of an idea to produce action. And then its effect on the govern-
ment is usually indirect. It results
from the pressure of public opinion, which in many mase of public opinion, created by
wress and radio, when the many men
pren press and radio, when the many men
of many minds and political faiths
can agree on some one subject. When the on majority agree it usually
means that they are as nearly right means that they are as nearly right
as mortals can be in these confus-
ing days. In the case of Walter Lipp-
mann, I believe that he is voicing what many of us who have
followed recently internatione gatherings and who have been
in Europe since the war, agree upon: namely, the wat the statees
men of the major European
powers have fallen powers have fallen into the old
pattern. . . .asing their diplo-
maey on the thesis that war is more or less inevitable, instead
of the new pattern where the
objeetive is to prevent war rathobjective is to prev
er than prepare for
$\qquad$ which this writer certainly agrees, is that the problem of the agrees,
handling of Germany is the mor important foreign problem, and the
one upon which all the other prob-
lems depend.


Correction of Soil Compaction Urged Deep Plowing and Fertilization Needed Heavy farm equipment used in
plowing and preparing land for plowing and preparing land for
crops and in cultuvatimg and har-
vesting operations later, is harming vesting operations later, is harming
the structure of some heavy texthe structure of some heavy tex-
tured soits and shutting of y ventila.
tion needed tor the roots of growing tured soils and shutting off ventia.
tion needed for the roots of growing
crops, according to Dr. George N . crops, according, to Dr. George $N$.
Hoffer, agronomist at Purdue uniHoffer, agronomist at Purdue uni-
versity,
Soil, either dry or wet, is compated by the weight of tractors and
other heavy equipment to a depth of 18 to 24 inches, Dr. Hoffer pointed out. Present plowing and cultiva-
tion practices are largely limited to 6 or 8 inch depths ase orimitited
determined by bight weight inde ments drawn by mules or horses. "Ventilation requirements of a
good soil with a high organic matgood content, are based on the escate
of approximately 1,100 eubic feet of carbon dioxide gas daily from each
acre in a corn or tomato field dur-


Carbon dioxide released daily at the above rates will provide car-
bon for plants yielding at 80 bushels per acre.
ing the growing season," Dr. Hoffer
declared. "At the same time the declared. "At the same time the
entry of approximately 4,000 cubic
feet of air into the soil daily is nec entry of approximately 4,000 cubic
feet of air into the soil daily is nec-
essary to support this combustion essary to support this combustion
of the decomposing organic matter. "Thus chranges in the compaction
the soil from 6 to 12 or 18 inches in depth due to heavy equipment, interfere with these gas exchanges,
and often contribute to the creation of oxygen deficiencies that result in the suffocation of the roots, or in the possible accumulation of carbon he roots."
Correction of these soil compactions which occur immediately beably in the use of deeper plowing equipment. One new type of plow
breaks the compacted soil in the 6 breaks the compacted soil in the 6
to 12 inch zone and permits better aeration and the deeper placement

Aerosol Bomb Suited
For Farm Buildings


DDT aerosol bomb used to kill
flici and ather insects as well as germs in dairy barn.
Get rid of the flies and your cows will give more milk. Get rid of the
fies and your hens will lay more eggs. Two wartime developm̌nents will make this possible. DDT, the new insecticide and the aerosol
bomb, the new insecticide disA small cylind answers. with a valve al metal container with a valve on top, the bomb
contains concentrated insecticide dissolved in Freon. Freon is a liqid under pressure; when the valve opened expands, changes to gas and escapes from the bomb,

## In These United States June Again Set for National Dairy Week in United States

With production and distribution of milk at the highest levels
in history, "Dairy Month" is celebrating its tenth anniversary in history, "Dairy Month" is celebrating its tenth anniversary
through the month of June. Again the dairy industry calls attenthrough the month of June. Again the dairy industry calls atten-
tion of the public to the vital part played by milk and dairy prodtion of the public
ucts in America.
In the beginning,
 Idaho housewives who buy Costa
Rican bananas as soon as they ar Rican bananas as soon as they ar
rive have nothing on the women o
Central rive have nothing on the women of
Central America who await ship-
ments of Idaho potatoes just as eagerly,
Rice Rice checked several shipments
of the potatoes and found that they arrived at Costa Rica in first-clas
condition and the trade condition and the trade there bough
them up the minute they were put on the market.


150 YEARS OLD. . Not the girl
above, but the eity of Cleveland, above, but the city of Cleveland,
Ohio. Mary Dublin, blue-eyed and Ohio. Mary Dubin, blue-eyed and
21, has been crowned Sesquicen-
tenial tennial Queen to reign over Cleve-
land's 150th birthday anniversary

College Students Taller than Gis
BERKELEY, CALIF.- In the
western part of the United States,
the average young woman is 5 feet
$31 / 4$ westernerage young woman is 5 feet
the aver
$31 / 4$ inches tall and weighs 12 pounds, while the average male is pounds, whe inches
5 feet, $83 / 4$
weighs $1531 / 2$ pounds weighs $1531 / 2$ pounds.
These averages were gathered in
a measurement survey by Dr. a measurement survey by Dr. Theo
dore D. McCown, University o more D. McCown, University o
dolifornia anthropologist. for the California anthropologist, for the
committee on prosthetic devices of committee on prosthetic devices o
the National Research council. The study was made to obtain average
arm and leg measurements, and arm and leg measurements, an
the standard statistics obtained wil? be used in the improvement of arti ficial limbs. 1,000 .
The The 1,000 young women measured
were college students Men college students and WAVES
Measured included 800 sol
diers and sailors, 700 college stu diers and sailors, 700 college stu-
dents, and 300 males from the gen dents, and
eral population.
ences were found ences were found among the col
lege students than among the sol lege students than among the sol
diers and sailors. College student were about one inch taller and two
dier and one-quarter poinds herer and one-quarter poun
military personnel.
aIRPORT CHATTER
 proved and licensed at Plainwell,
Mich. . Use of Lamesa field,
Lamesa, Texas, as a municipal airport for that city has been
lowed on a temporary basis. Some 48 CAA towers are now guard-
ing the 131.9 megacycle for priva ing the 131.9 megacycle for private
flyers and the number will be in-
creased to 100 by June 1. creased to 100 by June 1 . adine fe-
member, July 1 is the dead
the annual inspection of aircraft by the annual inspection of aircraft by
the CAA. Owners or operators of un-
inspected aircraft will be subject to penalties of the civil air regulations
after that date.. Howard W. Sinclair, who has been with CAA
since 1942 , has been appointed as-
sistant administrator since 1942, has been appointed as-
sistant administrator for aviation
training. training. Chief Fred M. Glass,
wartime chief of staff for the Pacific
年 division, ATC, has been appointed
vice president in charge of PCA's vice president
southern region.
Students of meteorology,
cloud formations and other aero cloud formations and otherorology, aro-
nautical subjects at the Midlothnautical subjects at the Midioth-
ian elementary school, Tinley ian elementary schoo, Tinley
Park, Chicago, are given
per plane ride by Lester Palmer
their tean

## SOLOS BY ITSELF

 Ailotless plane took off by itse pilotiess plane took off by itselfwhen its engine was left running.
For nearly three hours it flew over For nearly three hours it flew over
Nebraska and finally landed 42 miles from its take-off point with
only a damaged wing and tail and
a broken a broken propeller-and its gas tank
empty.
OWNS AN AIR FORCE Paul Mantz, a Californian who
learned to fly about 20 years ago, owns more airplanes than any of the make him the seventh largest air power in the world. He recently pur-
chased 475 surplus planes from the U. S. government, but plans to
cut his fleet down to about 110 planes. Paul holds the world's out-
side loop record 4545 in succes-
sion. His planes are used for sion. His planes are
cial trips of all kinds.
Ex-Army Pilot Leases Field
The Gettysburg, S. D. city The gettysburg, S. D., city counmunicipal landing field, , south of Get-
tysburg, to Bob Clark, ex-army

PlPER PA-12 $\underset{\text { passengers. Has }}{ }$ Carries three passengers. Has 100 hp motor and
cruising speed of 100 to 105 mph .


## AT THE CIRCUS

Lion Tamer Has 538 Stitches Where Big Cats Clawed and Bit

By AL JEDLICKA

There is no doubt that the lion reigns as the king of beasts says Terrell Jacobs of Barnes Brothers circus, which opened its
summer swing in the Chicago stadium. On the question Jacobs who has broken over 500 beasts in 26 years, is even led to philos ophize a little. The lion is king, says. Jacobs, be
cause the Creator made caise the Creator made him to be
king by supplying him with a great bushy mane underneath his neck
which prevents other beasts from
ripping his jugular vein while he claws them to pieces.
Expert that he is, Jacobs has
had his close calls in the cage and had his close calls in the cage and
he can show 538 stitches on his body to prove it. Where the scarred flesh is depressed, that's where he was
bitten, and where it's jagged, that's
where he was clawed. where he was clawed.
No less than 54 wounds were in-
ficted up in Minneapolis, Minn. where a leopard, frightened by the collapse of a wall of the arena
leaped from its stand and mauled Jacobs around before it was driven off. On another occasion, one lion
came at him in Peru, Ind., and three others joined in to clamber atop of
him before one cat came to his res cue and snapped at his attackers. y,", he adds. "The rescaere just saw
"good chance to rip into some of ge others it didn't like."

Cats Are Not Loyal. Cracking his whip and firing his
.38 revolver, Jacobs enters the huge circular cage to get the roaring and
snariing cats to climb up onto their stands and sit, and then clambe down to lie down in a cluster be-
fore him. While shaggy "Sammy" ore him. While shaggy "Sammy"
walks a tight-rope and rolls a barrel to him, "Sheba" rises on her
haunches to follow Jacobs in a ponderous waltz.
Born to the
cular Jacobs is cus, the stocky, mus the house whe the coolest person in cage. Precisely because of the dan ger which confronts him with each ance of headwork in handling
beasts, he must remain cool to as Young Ones Easily Injured. When it comes to taming lions
and tigers, headwork plays the chief and tigers, headwork plays the chie
role, Jacobs says. By studying the
antics of a cat, a trainer can obtain a knowledge of his peculiarities and
hen strive to counteract them. For instance, when Jacobs first sought to each a lion to roll a barrel to him, end and upset it. Failing to get the animal to push the barrel ahead,
Jacobs then fastened an angle iron
lange around the cer flange around the center to cut into
the dirt and hold it straight. In that
way, the lion was taught to keep an


KITTEN . . . Jacobs, who as a boy ran a away from his home in
Peru, Ind., to join the circus, is show
eat.
out with cats over two years of age
since cubs up to two possess delisince cubs up to two possess del
cate spinal vertebrae, injury
which may result in ney trouble. Lions fresh from the
jungle are preferred since native-
born animals, used to the fawnin f crowds, are easily distracted and
ack the single-mindedness of wild
eeasts. First, the cats are taught to walk chain being applied to animals in cases where they are slow to re-
spond. Once the lion has learned to walk down the runway, he is next
drilled to take his seat, with from six weeks to three months required
for this training. Finally, the aniSome taught to mix. Some Are Good, Some Bad.
Broken in at 2, the lions attain their rom the show at 12 , though they may live to be 18 or 20 . They are
very much like people, Jacobs said,
some being good, some bad, some bright, others slow. While only so
much can be accomplished with animals, daily year-round associ-
ation with them enables a trainer ation with them enables a trainer
to perceive their capabilities more cosely and dis
or exploitation.
Jacobs' attachment to a menag-
erie when he first joined the circus ed to his employment as an ap-
prentice to a Swiss lion-tamer, and the experience he acquired permit-
ted him to take over the act when his boss returned to the old coun-
try. Starting with 5 lions, he stead ily broadened his act, the high point
arriving when he appeared with 150 arriving when he appeared with 150
animals in one of Jchnny Weismul-
ler's "Tarzan" motion pictures.

## American Circus

 Is 100 Years Old

 The mo morn circus dates from the
Tose of the 18 in century Treme



 show traveled armaver the
and gave performances befor
crowned heads of Europe. The $\begin{gathered}\text { Now a Big Business. } \\ \text { construction of per }\end{gathered}$ The construction of permanent
circuses known as coliseums and hippodromes has given new life to
the circus, furnishes a variant on the itinerant show of enormous
dimensions which moves about the country on special railway trains.
Barnum and Bailey's Barnum and Bailey's circus is
still in existence, and along with sarnes Bros., Beatty's, and others, continues the grand tour every
summer. The 1946 season is expectsummer. The 1946 season is expect-
ed to be one of the biggest in his-
tory se tory, since most circuses were un-
abl to travel during the war years. Wild animals, most of them
trained to perform for the crowds. continue to be the foundation ol
most circuses.

## W

By EDWARD EMERINE
wNV Feature.
$T^{\text {HE }}$ Oregon country, includir $\mathbf{T}_{\text {the most or orthesterly por portion }}^{\mathrm{HE}}$
 ington, was the unwanted and all-
but for gotten land of a little more than a century ago. Rocky mountains were the natural Rocky mountains were the natural
western boundaryo of the United
States and refused to vote one cent States and refused to vote one cent
for the development of a region so
far away far away. There had been twa wars
with the Britishir why chance he
thind? Let the ritish have it. hhe
United States had all the land it

mon C. wallgren Born in Des Moines,
Home town, Everett, Wash. ForHome town, Everett, Wash. For-
mer state representative and United States senator.
the White House, Pres. Benjamin Harrison, issued a proclamation on
November 11 that Washington was admitted as a state.
When the Indian wars ended, the Washington is rich in minerals coal, gold, silver, lead, mercury and
zinc. It has clays, granite, sand
stone, marble, limestone and ce
ment. Also found in the state are
antimony, ment. Also found in the state ar
antimony, arsenic, tungsten an
platinum.
Standing timber in Washington in Standing timber in Washington in-
cludes Douglas fir, yellow and white
pine, spruce, larch, cedar and oth-
ers. Normally, Washington leads all
. states in lumber output, shipping
its products all over the world.
ha its products all over the worli.
has wood pulp and paper mills as
well as other industries built on
wood products. wood products.
On Washington's coast are in
numerable harbors on which Seattle
Tacoma, Everett, Olympia, Var
couver and other couver and other important citie
are located. This great commercia
area is the nearest American gate way to the ports of Asia and
handles most of the shipping to and
from Alaska as well from Alaska as well as world trade
through the Panama canal. During Wrough the Panama canal. During
World War II the shipbuilding and
airplane manufacturing industry airplane manufacturing industry
reached gigantic proportions and is
expected to continue. reached gigantic proportions and is
expected to continue.
Coupled with its almost-unlimited
Coupled with its almost-unlimited
natural resources is Washington's
mighty output of hydro mighty output of hydro electri-
power for industry. The Grand
Coulee Coulee dam is part of a reclama-
tion project that will ultimately irri-
gat


GRAND COULEE ... Largest concrete structure that man ever made. Power from this dam accounted for the major portion of aluminum
for construction of our airplanes for the Army Air Forces during World War II.
as 1845 they had carved the are
into two enormous into two enormous counties, Lewis
and Clark. More settlers were cross
opened to settlement and brought
immediate mmediate prosperity and brought
the Northwest. The arrival of the
"Mercer Girls," widows and tor "Mercer Girls," widows and or-
phans of the ,Civil war, provided
wives for

\section*{$\qquad$} wives for the territory's excess male $\left.\begin{aligned} & \text { population. Railroads rased to } \\ & \text { reach the great empire, with new } \\ & \text { towns and settlements following the } \\ & \text { ribbons of etel }\end{aligned} \right\rvert\,$ | town |
| :--- |
| ribb |
| set-b |
| state | gate $1,200,000$ acres of land and pro-

duce electrical power far in excess duce electrical power far in excess
of present needs. The Bonneville
dam and others also contribute to dam and others also contribute to
the generation of power.
Washington, however, remains
chiefly agricultural. It leads all chiefly agricultural. It leads all
states by far in the production of
apples and is apples and is high in output of oth-
er fruits such as pears, peaches er fruits such as pears, peaches,
cherries, grapes, apricots, prunes
and berries. Other crops are wheat, and berries. Other crops are wheat,
barley, oats, corn, alfalf and
clover hay, sugar beets, peas and barley, oats, corn, alfalfa and
clover hay, sugar beets, peas and
hops. Huge herds of cattle and
sheep graze throughout the state, sheep graze throughout the state,
and horses, hogs, chickens and turand horses, hogs, chickens and tur-
keys are grown profitably on most
farms and ranches. farms and ranches.
In the eastern part of the state,
Washington is semi-arid, with irri Washington is semi-arid, with irri-
gation used extensively. Its grain
and gation used extensively. its grain
and cattle industries thrive there.
West of the Cascades the rainfall West of the Cascades the rainfali
is extremely heavy, ranging as high is extremely heavy, ranging as high
as 80 inches annually, with a re
sultant profusion The peofle of wegetation. The people of Washington have a and they retain the pioneer spirit and they retain the pioneer spirit
that led them through the perils of
settlement. They have the vision, to

$\underset{\text { wallips }}{\text { CASCADES river, }} \boldsymbol{\text { Olympic }}$ Of the Dose-

## ASK ME ANOTHER?

A quiz with answerb offering
information on various subjects
set up a price control system sir
The Questions

1. President Truman's auto 1 is cense is
stand for? 2. Which musical instrument, he flute, violin or piano, has the reatest range? where will the
2. When and Olympic games be resumed? 4. The amount of water in all
the oceans is how many cubic miles?
3. What is the principal native
race of Borneo?
4. Has the United States The Answers
5. May 7, 1945 , the day Ger2any surrian 2. The piano.
6. In 1948 in London.
7. Approximately $327,672,000$ 4. Approxim
cubic miles. 6. Yes, the Committee of Sus pension and Observation of the Continental Congress, designed to
break Revolutionary war black marketeers.

Children Will Be Happy Over Lawn Chair to Match One Made for Adults

## By Ruth Wyeth Spear



The Long and Short What was she complaining "The long wait," said the clerk. Yesterday she complained about the short weight."
If folks practiced all they
preached they would have to put preached they would have to put in
n awful lot of overtime. an awful lot of overtim
"Why did you steal those towel
from the hotel?" asked the judge "I didn't mean to steal them, to have something to wrap the sil to have som!'
verware in!



## Your Vote For JIM SIKES

 OF LOVING

Democratic Candidate For

is a vote for HONEST, FAIR AND IMPARTIAL ADMINISTRATION OF THE SHERIFF'S OFFICE

He will NOT Tolerate:
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Mileage Padding
Discourteous and Abusive Officers
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Your Vote for Jim Sikes for Sheriff will be appreciated
His past record as a Peace Officer Speaks for itself. It is Open For Your Investigation.
Vote For the Man Who Resigned From the County Payroll to make the Campaign at HIS OWN Expense


From where I sit ... by Joe Marsh
Keeping 'em Down on the farm


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CHURCH OF CHRIST 10:00 A. M. Church School 11:00 A. M. Worship
1:30 P. M. $\begin{array}{rr}\text { 1:30 P. M. } & \text { Bible Classes } \\ \text { 2:15 P. M. } & \text { Preaching }\end{array}$ 2:30 P. M. Ladies Bible Class in Romans
Young People's Meeting Tuesday R. A. Waller, teacher

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Epworth League
6:15 p.m. Epworth League 6:15 p.m.
Young People's meeting every Sunday evening at 830

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When Weather Is Sizzling, Try Mint Ade
Refreshing Drinks
For a simple meal at home, for
 your want to kecines on
ing
and summer months.
One woman I know keens coa drink ingredients on a special cor
net in the ner in the pantry so the beverages
can be ready at a moments no
no can ee ready ae momento no
tice. .She also keeps dianty cookies
on hand so there's always refresh. on hand so there's always refresh
ments if company comes or if the
children get especially hungry be. children ger
fore dinner.
Gilses.
Glasses can be garnished with
mint leaves, lemon or orange slices mint leaves, lemon or orange slices
puffs of whipped cream or me purfs of Thiped rims may also be
ringue. Titped in beaten egg white and a bit
dit detpped in beaten egg white and a bit
of sugar to give them that delightof sugar to give
fulu, rosty look.
For berearages that add nourish.
ment as well as sparkle, considment as well as sparkle, consid
er these milk, egg and fruit drinks. er these milk, egg and fruit drinks

See that the children get some of them often: | Fruit |
| :---: |
| (Serves |
| Fle |
| 4) |



$3 /$ cups suga
$3 / 2$ cup wate
$3 / 2$ cup raspb
$1 / 2$ cup water
berries
berries or straw-
Juice of 1 oran
Cracked ice
 gar


Baked Corned Beet with Baked Corned Beef with

Mustard Sauce Potatoes with Cheese Sauce Horseradish Salad Bowl of Tomatos, Mixed Greens, Radishes | $\begin{array}{l}\text { Soft Red Greens, Radishes } \\ \text { Reverage } \\ \text { Rasperry Short Cake }\end{array}$ |
| :--- |

Milk and Honey Necta $1 /$ cup mashed banana
$1 /$ tablespons orange juice
$1 / 2$ tablespoons honey $1 / 2$ tablespoons honey
1 drop almond extract Pirnh oh of sand
1 eup milk
Mash banana. Add fruit juice,
honey, salt and flavoring. Mix well honey, salt and favoring. Mix well.
When ready to serve, add cold milk When ready to serve, add cold milk
and beat with egbeate. Garish
with whiped cream and serve im with whippe
mediately.

## Pineapple Mint Punch. <br> 3 cups cold mill <br> 2 cups cold pineapple juice 3.4 cup coffee cerem <br> 11 iteaspoons temon juice Pinch of sill Pinch of salt 12 drops peppermint extract <br> Combine all ingredients in a shak er or beat with egg beater un  sprig and immediately For the For the ad Crowd there an entirely <br> 

 leftover-from-mor
make it fresh.

## Brazilian Chocolate.

2 (Squares unsweetened chocolate
${ }_{3}^{1}$ cup strong coffee
Dash of salt
3 cups milk
Add chocolate to coffee in top of
double boiler and place over a low
 melted and blended. Add sugar
to satat and bill
constantly mintes, stiring

\section*{| ter |
| :--- |
| con |}

rotary beater teat, then beat with Pour over cra
whipped crea

\section*{, | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Ieed Coffolate. } \\ \text { Makes } 1 \text { quart }\end{array}$ |
| :---: | $1 / 4 \mathrm{cup}$ ground coffee

6
6}

## 2. cup 6 coves 4-iveh <br> 1 4inch stick Dash of salt

Dash of salk
4 cups milk
2
2 squares unsweetened chocolate
${ }^{4}$ tabupspugar flour
1 egg, well beaten
Add coffee, spices and salt to milk
and heat in double boiler until and heat in double boiler until scald-
ed. Strain and return to double ed. Strain and return to double
boiler. Add chocolate and heat untili it melts. Mix sugar and flour and
add gradually to chocolate and cook add gradually to chocolate and cook
and mir until thickened. Then cook
and and stir until thickened. Then cook
So minutes. stirng occasionaly,
Cool slighty; pour over egg and Cool minutes. stirring occasionaly,
clend. Chill: Pour over egg an
bin over ice.

Sinloultesson
25:3

## Lesson for June 2


friends at bethany


Friendship comesto those who are
friendly. That response of heart to friendly. That response of heart to
heart, which opens up the deep wells
of mutual devotion, is one of life's
of of mutual devotion, is one of life's
richest experiences. richest experiences.
There is to ittue true friendship
in the world because men and wom.
. en have not learaned of of the Lord
Jesus what it means to be a real Jesus what it means to be a real
friend.
There are mutual privileges and
and chere are mutual privileges and
corresponidnyl mutuan responsibili-
ties in friendship. There are sorties in friendship. There are sor-
rows to share as well as soys. 1. Love Gives All in Sacrificial De-
votion (Mark $14: 3$ ) votion (Mark 14:3-9).
A rather shocking thing took
place in the home of Simon. Jesus, place in the home of Simon. Jesus,
his distinguished guest, was at din-
her his distinguished guest, was at ain-
ner with the disciples, when
woman walked
wo
wnannounced and woman walked in unannounced and
anointed his head with costly spikenard ointment. The disciples were
surrprised, and led by the betrayer Jundas, who hat his hands on and
in the money bass they protested in the money bags,
such awful waste.
Think of tit the value of this oint
ment was 300 pence, the equivalent ment was sold pence, the equivalent.
(we are told) of of 500 days of work (we are told of 500 days of work.
That means in our day it would be
worth worth from three to five thousand
dollars.
She should have stopped to think She should have stopped to think!
Some lesser gift would have shown Some lesser gift would have shown
her love and this rich gift could
have been used for the poort Thus reasons the cool, calculat. ing church member; but the be-
liever with his heart full of love for thever watter. gives without stint.
the
The Lord hovored her gitt, and ac. The Lord honored her gitt, and ac-
cepted it as the anointing of his body for his coming death. He re-
minded them that they would al ways have the poor to care for, and
he would soon be gone. Love which never overflows in the
abandonment of sacrifce for the one beloved is a cold and distant thing; in fact, one wonders if it
really should be dignified by calling
it love at all.
The Loord is isking for followers Who are willing to give themselves
freely and gladly tor him pour ing out the lovely fragrance of a
ife fully yielded to him. life fully yielded to him.
IIt Love Shares the Fellowship of
Juke 10:38-42). Joy The little home of Mary, Martha
Tnd Lazarus in Bethany was ilight. ed up by that intangible eut delight.
eul glow which comes with fried ful glow which comes with a friend
who honors one's home by his or her presence.
He had often been in this home. Here he found relaxation and com.
fort. Here he gave of himself in fel. lowship and blessing.
But there was a shatow over this
visit. Martha, eager to have a good
dinner, was $\rightarrow$.cumbered" Wisit. Wartha, eager to have a good
dinn soon became critical of hart
and soary and suse shecame critical of of Matry
because sesur feet.
Do not assume that Mary had Do not assume that Mary had not
done her share of the work She
had, but she "also sat at J Sus. feet." In other words, she knew
when the time had come to
uit fuss ing and to get some real fellowship
out of the joy of having Jesus in
 need to watch lest we become sor
"cumbered with much sevving" that
we lose out spiritu we lose out spirfuaty. .. can be
come so busy with church work holding offices in religious organiza-
tions, yes, even with preaching tions, yes, even with preaching
tind teaching, that we do not have
time for personal fellowship. with
fole time for
the Lord.
III. Love Bears the Burden of Sor
row (John $11: 1:-3$ ). rowe The very home where joy was the
portion one day, became the house portion one day, became the house
of sickness. . eath and sorrow on
another day. Life is like that we another day. Life is like that-we
may all expect that tragedy, sickness and trouble will come.
What then? Well, What then? Well, you will find
thit some of your rofessed friends
will
disappear. They are foirweather companions. They have no
taste taste for storms. Real friends will
stand by, and what a treasure they prove to be!
But here ag
But here again, the best friend of
all is Jesus. When Lazarus was sick. .hesus. sisters. sent unarus whim,
sim,
Send for Jesus in the hour of need
Sel Oh, it is true that he did ont neme
until Lazarus was dead, but he had until Lazarus was dead, but he had
a good reason tor that, and in due
time he a good reason
time he came.

## AROUND N THES

Have a place in A light dessert is best after a
full, substantial evening meal.
Keeps you from feeling groggy the here you can sit do
work-and use it.
Fold household linens over the
clothesline Keeps you from feeling groggy the
remainder of the evening. clothesline with hems together.

Make a paste of cornstarch and rub into the grease or mud spot on
the rug. When paste is dry, brust A pretty decorative effect may be achieved by slipping pressed
leaves under the cellophane cover the lamp shade.

Before peeling onions, dip them Equal parts of linseed oil and
vinegar will pemel, water for a moment,
Theme peinning at the root
rom wool. trom wool.

## NEEDLECRAFT PATTERNS

Gay Summer Suit with Bunny Bib



ALL YOU DEMAND


Electric Voting System in Many State Legislatures
The electric voting system, owing o its great time-saving feature
has been emploged for years the legislatures of many of of
tates and in those of several fo tign countries; yet the congress
the United States has never in stalled one, says Collier's. The une
of such a sysem in the house, to
xample, would required to take a quarum vote
its members from 30 minutes During the last congress, thi
saving in


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## Friday. May 31, 1946

Penasco Valley News and Hope Press
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