PENASCO VALLEY NEWS AND HOPE PRESS

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Hope, N. M. Friday, Sept. 21, 1945

State Fair 1945 Premium Book

Study of the New Mexico State Fair's recently issued 1945 premium book discloses that the Fair Commisbook discloses that the Fair Commission is offering a grand total of \$16,658.00 in cash awards for prize winning beef and dairy cattle, horses, sheep, Angora and milk goats, swine and poultry. At the same time growers were warned, by Leon H. Harms, fair manager, that those who want to compete for these awards and the accompanying ribbons, must get their entries in not later than the close entries in not later than the close of business on October 1st.

"I hope livestock and poultry growers will have our October 1 closing date in mind," Harms said. "We have given growers all the time possible for making entries, but we must have at least a week between the closing date for entries and the opening of the fair on October 7, in which to arrange for and allot stall and pen room. Entries, therefore, should be made as soon as pos-

Harms called attention to the recognition being given the New Mexi-co fair by national livestock breed organizations. Among those offering added cash prizes, cups and ribbons in the beef and dairy classes are:
American Hereford Association; American Aberdeen-Angus Associa-tion; American Shorthorn Associa-Holstein-Friesian, Jersey Guernsey, Ayershire, Brown Swiss and Milking Shorthorn Associations.

For 50 classes in the beef breeds, the Fair Commission offers \$3,670.00 in cash prizes, plus ribbons to 10th

In 96 dairy breed classes the cash awards offered total \$4,272.00.

Hampshire, Southdowns, riedale, Suffolks.

The New Mexico Wool Growers Association offers cash awards for Delaine type and Rambouillet type ewes, and a grand prize of \$25 for "Midnight Limited—Beach Sports—the grand champion ewe of either and the Old Hokum Bucket."

For all breeds of swine listed for competition the State Fair Commission offers a total of \$1806.00 in cash prizes. In addition, cash awards and ribbons are offered by the following swine-breed associations: American American Poland China Record Assn., National Spotted Poland China Record: Spotted Poland China Futurity for New Mexico bred and owned swine only, cash prizes from \$50 down to \$25 and totaling \$300; National Poland China Record and Bul. letin, \$40 for champion boars and sow; American Spotted Poland China Record, \$5 awards for several ages of boars and sows; American Poland China Record Assn., cash awards and ribbons for brrows only; Hamp-shire Swing Registry, \$25 awards; Duroc Record Association, \$10

For poultry over 250 separate cash awards are offered in 32 classes of stantial awards.

AVIS NEWS

Misses Virginia Woods and Roberta Smith spent the week end with Mil-

dred Bell. Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Bell and family and Roberta Smith and Virginia Woods attended the evening and night services at the Mayhill Church

of Christ last Sunday. Several from here attended church at Pinon Sunday.

Mrs. Sadie Munson and children and Mrs. Daisy Smith and children visited in the Jesse Bell home Sat-Mr. Leonard Munson was up from

Artesia one day last week. For Sale: 16 head pure bred Ramhouillet Rams. One and two years old.

Phone 9001F13. W. W. Galton, Carlsbad, N. M. adv. 5t No. 27 HOPE NEWS

Rush and Charlie Coats and C. S. high school. Lovejoy were fishing on the Pecos Lee Brant one day last week.
Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Keller have

Mrs. Ben Babers returned home Mr. and Mrs. Tom Harrison have from the Roswell hospital last Mon-received a letter from Isham, who could be expected.

Mrs. Ben Babers' mothers is here from Mountainair.

SO SAY WE ALL! - - - By Collier



In 96 dairy breed classes the cash awards offered total \$4,272.00. For 83 Classes in the horse department, the cash prize total is \$4,675.00. For milk goats, special prizes are offered by the American Milk Goat Record Association, Marshall, Ill.; The American Goat Society, Inv., Columbia, Mo.; The American Dairy Goat News, Richmond, Va. The American Hampshire Sheep Association offers \$25, \$20. \$15, \$10 and \$5, for winning pens of 3 Hampshire lambs. The State Fair Commission offers a total of \$1155.00 in sheep awards for Rambouillet, Corriedale, Hampshire, Southdowns, Friday, Sept. 21st the Lake American Prize total state Fair Commission offers a total of \$1155.00 in sheep awards for Rambouillet, Corriedale, Hampshire, Southdowns,

The total enrollment for the Hope

high school soft ball team will play to California about the first of Octhe Hope soft ball team at 2:30. No tober. admission.

The high school classes had class meetings and the following officers dige, Sec. Treas., Janice McGuire, were held Monday afternoon at the Sponsor, Mr. Moore. Juniors—Pres. Christian Church at Artesia with Howard Forrister, Vice Pres., Lenora-Munson, Sec. Treas. Earlere Lery. Paxton, Sponsor, Mr. Johnson, Sophomores—Pres., Alfred D. Wilburn, in Hope Tuesday night. Mr. and Mrs. Stinnett Vice Pres., Glenna L. Stevenson, Riddle and Mr. and Sec. Treas.. Helen Farmwalt, Spon-were up from Artesia. sor. Mrs. Scoggin. Freshmen—Pres. C. A. Hanna who has been ill is Aubrey Kincaid. Vice Pres., Harold able to be up and around again. Parrish, Sec. Treas., Lillian Bailey, Bryant Williams took a load of Sponsor Mrs. Young. 7th Grade—bucks out to Sy Buntings ranch Tues-Pres., Don Kincaid. Vice Pres., Berday. tha Lou Babers, Sec. Treas., Carolvn Young. 8th grade-Pres. Alvin Melton, Vice Pres., Harvey Taylor, Sec. Treas., Clifton McGurie.

Mrs. Marable reports that there is one new pupil in the 3rd grade. Lupe Artiego from Dexter. Mrs. Fowler chickens, ducks, geese and turkeys. reports that Ben Artiago is with us Rabbits are remembered with subchildren are doing good work considering the crowded conditions.

Faculty Entertained

Tuesday evening Mr. and Mrs. Andy Teel, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Parks, Mr. and Mrs. Newt Teel and Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Menefee entertained the faculty and the board members at a 42 party at the high school. Re-freshments of ice cream and cake were served. Those who were entertained were Rev. and Mrs. E. H. Drew, Mr. and Mrs. John Moore, Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Marable, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Scoggins, Mr. and Mrs. John Hardin, Mrs. Ethel Fowler. Mrs. Anderson Young and Irvin Cox.

LOCALS

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Parrish have moved back to Hope from Artesia. Mrs. Parrish will enroll in the Hope

Lee Brantley has sold his place to Ray Chalk. Mr. Chalk has moved to the Brantley place and Mr. Branthad a letter from Hoyt written in ley has moved to the Coates pl Tekvo. He expects to be home soon. formerly occupied by Mr. Chalk. has moved to the Coates place

day. She is getting along as well as at the time of writing was enroute to Japan.

Rev. Robert Waller was here Tuesom Mountainair.
Services at the Baptist church was Church of Christ.

held last Sunday with Rev. Garrett Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Buckner have of Roswell presiding. Services are had a letter from their daughter Buy More War Bonds Today held the 2nd Sunday in each month. Mrs. V. L. Hale, who lives at Bonan-

za, Ore., stating that she had received a letter from Claberon. Another ie ter from fom Drennan states that he and his folks are now located ir. Stockton, Car. The Diemana's we.

. J. Buckner and Madeline Prude went to noswell Tuesday. Walter Coates and Wayland Hodges have returned from a trip to Cal ifornia.

Mr. and Mrs. Bonney Altman c. Carlsbad were up over the week and Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Shafer have Friday, Sept. 21st the Lake Arthur Elk. Mr. and Mrs. Shafer will

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Bridgeman of The picture show for Sept. 26th is California were here this week visiting Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Cole and other friends. Mr. Bridgeman was in business here several years ago.

Mrs. Lee Glasscock's mother. Mrs were elected: Seniors—Pres., Betty A. J. Cox, passed away last Friday Joe Foyler. Vice-Pres., Dorothy Wed- after a long illness. Funeral services A. J. Cox, passed away last Friday

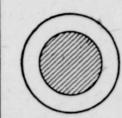
Bryant Williams took a load of bucks out to Sy Buntings ranch Tues-



Action at Ryukyu Islands. U. S. Amphibious tanks that War Bonds helped to pay for enabled the Navy and action to successfully storm U. S. Treasury Department this beach.

FAMOUS U.S. ARMY DIVISIONS

37th INFANTRY DIVISION



THE BUCKEYE DIVISION, which had its nucleus in the Ohio National Guard, has battle traditions from Montfaucon in France in 1918, through the bloody jungles of the South Pacific to the blazing walls of Manila and finally into the hills of Northern Luzon in the closing days of the war to crash the Jap positions around Baguio and Baleta Pass. It has a record of hand-to-hand fighting and heavy casualties but it invariably took an

mmense enemy toll and won its obectives. Columns of its 148th Regiment seized the notorious Bilibid prison in Manila and liberated 2,000 American internees.

The Division was inducted into Federal service in October, 1940, and trained at Camp Shelby, Miss., and Camp Claiborne, La. It sailed for the Southwest Pacific in May, 1942, its components being the 129th, the 145th and 148th Infantry Regiments, and the 6th, 135th, 140th and 136th Field Artillery Battalions. Training was continued while the Division fortified the Fiji Islands and later at Guadalcanal the Buckeyes went on with their training while harried by Jap aerial attacks. Elements of the 37th entered combat on New Gorrgia Island in June, 1943. The entire Division was committed to the Munda campaign. With the I Marine Corps units of the 37th landed on Bougainville, and on November 13. 1943, the remainder of the Division entered the conflict. It held the Bougainville perimeter until moving to the Philippines. On January 9, 1945, the 37th, a part of the Sixth Army Task Force, landed on the beaches of Lingayen Gulf. Infantry spearheads raced inland and after savage fighting with Jap suicide defenders Clark Field and Fort Stotsenberg air strip were captured. The drive continued to Manila and thence into the hills in the north.

Distinguished unit citations were awarded as follows: Companies E and F. 148th Infantry: Company F. 129th Infantry: Headquarters Company, 129th Infantry; Headquarters Company, 148th Infantry, and Company F, 145th Infantry. Pvt. Rodger W. Young, of Clyde, O., here of the popular song "Rodger Young", was awarded the Medal of Honor for his heroic action on New Georgia where he gave his life to save the withdrawal of his platoon. Another Medal of Honor winner, Pfc. Frank J. Etrarca, of Cleveland, O., likewise made the supreme sacrifice to save a wounded comrade.

Thoughout its service the 37th has been commanded by Maj. Gen. Ropert S. Beightler, who enlisted in the Ohio National Guard as a private in 1911. He won a commission in 1914 and served with the Division on the Mexican Border and in France in 1917-18. He re-entered the Pederal service in October, 1940.

The Buckeye shoulder patch is a brilliant red circle on a circular background of white. It was adopted from the design of the Ohio state flag. Troopers refer to their Division insignia as the "fried egg" patch.

FAMOUS U.S. ARMY DIVISIONS

86th INFANTRY DIVISION



THE BLACK HAWK, first division to return intact from Europe and train for Pacific duty. was preparing for service in the Orient when Japan surrendered. In the European theater it was distinguished as the first division to cross the Danube, when on April 26, 1945. its units spearheading the Third Army, moved over the river under fire. It took several enemy strong points and on May 5 reached Perwang. Austria, where it saw the close of hostilities.

The division was first activated August 25. 1917, at Camp Grant, Illinois, its original personnel being drafted from Illinois and Wisconsin. A year later it was transferred overseas to East Bordeaux for training. On October 3, 1918, it was ordered skeletonized and returned to the United States. In the present war it was activated in December, 1942, and assigned to Camp Howse, Texas, under the X Corps, Third Army. The 86th participated in Louisiana maneuvers and later was given intensive amphibious training in expectation of a Pacific assignment.

In February, 1945, the division embarked for the European theater. Its component units were the 341st, 342nd and 343d Infantry regiments and the 404th, 331st, 332nd and 911th Field Artillery battalions. It served with the Fifteenth Army in the battle of the Rhine, the First Army in the battle of the Ruhr pocket and the Seventh and Third Armies in Bavaria. It saw 42 days of combat duty. After holding defensive positions at Cologne it traveled to Lutzel for its first offensive action and captured a long series of enemy towns in rapid time. Moving 230 miles to Uffenheim April 18-21, the division again entered offensive action, taking Schestatt, Eitensheim and Ingolstadt. Its commanding general in overseas service was Major General Harris M. Melasky.

Nicknamed the Black Hawk Division, its shoulder patch is a black hawk on a red background. The letters "B H" appear in

GI SCHOOLS MAKE PROGRESS IN EUROPE

The Army's Education Program for troops in the European and Mediterranean Theaters of Operation supervised and coordinated by the Information and Education Division, headed by Brigadier General Paul M. Thompson, former Commandant of the Assault Training Center in England, is now well under way.

The first University Center, Florence, Italy, opened July 9 with 4,000 students. The second, at Shrivenham, England, opened August 1 with an equal number. The third opens at Biarritz. France, August 20.

The overall program includes study and practical training in hundreds of unit schools operated by and within battalions and similar military units: study in civilian educational institutons: study in special university centers: training in centralized technical is; and correspondence study through the United States

Some of the courses now being offered in the unit schools includer auto mechanics, small business subjects, basic mathematics. English grammar, bookkeeping and accounting, livestock production and electricity for beginners.

Enrollment in the posthostilities education program will not delay by one minute the return of any personnel to the United States.

WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS

Congress Backs Pearl Harbor Probe, But Stiff Fight Looms Over Truman's Domestic Policies



Home as well as factory industrial facilities felt the lash of U.S. air raids, with only the machinery standing in the ashes of this burnedout residential shop in Tokyo.

CONGRESS:

Fight Looms

Highlighted by an 18,000 word gain the confidence of the world. message from President Truman, congress went back to work after a brief recess to tussle over legislation extending the draft, tiding the the price line until volume production develops, readjusting the farm economy to peacetime, and providing credit for foreign countries.

The first congressional move, however, concerned none of these weighty problems but rather the Pearl Harbor debacle of December 7, 1941. Stealing the ball from the Republican opposition, Senator Barkley (Dem., Ky.) called for a joint senate-house inquiry into the disaster, with an amendment by Senators Vandenberg (Rep., Mich.) and Ferguson (Rep., Mich.) broadening the probe to include the Philippine, Wake and Midway islands setbacks as well. Matching speedy passage in the senate, House Speaker Rayburn (Dem., Texas) assured prompt action in his chamber.

Barkley's resolution for an investiarmy and navy board reports constituted a whitewash of political



Speaker Rayburn (left), President Truman (center) and Majority Leader Barkley.

aigher-ups. Barkley himself took recognition of this sentiment, declaring hat the probe should bring out all acts relating to civil as well as nilitary responsibility, with no effort to shield any individual.

Though support for a joint-conressional investigation of Pearl Harbor was nigh unanimous, the administration faced rougher sledding on other important legislation, with the Republicans threatening a pitter fight against so-called paternalistic aspects of Mr. Truman's domestic program and liberal foreign lending provisions.

Particularly acrimonious debate was expected to develop over such administration-supported measures as increasing unemployment compensation to a maximum of \$25 a week for 26 weeks; entrusting the government with providing for full employment; banning racial or religious discrimination in hiring, and extensive federal public works building. Opponents also girded to fight the administration's reconversion pricing policies, which seek to hold charges to 1942 levels until

mass production permits volume. In military matters, a lively fight loomed over extension of the draft for 18 to 25 year oldsters, with the issue somewhat tempered by efforts to boost voluntary recruiting by pay

inducements. JAPAN:

Details Defeat

munication lines and the blasting of heavy industries in the wake of the U. S.'s relentless forward ad- ing, trade and farming. Because the vance, Japan was finished last June, Premier Higashi-Kuni told the 88th | these enterprises, and anticipated session of the imperial diet.

defeat followed Emperor Hirohito's | wider employment in these fields.

appeal to the Japanese people to fulfill the obligations of the unconditional surrender and work to re-

In detailing the Nipponese downfall, Higashi - Kuni revealed that tion. As they point out, it is a job for combined U. S. sea and air might had sharply reduced Nipponese nation over reconversion, holding shipping and rail communications and cut down the flow of materials to war industries. In turn, these plants suffered heavily from air bombardment.

Declaring that the ruins of Hiroshima and Nagasaki were too ghastly to even look upon, Higashi-Kuni | Scientists Tell of admitted that the use of the atomic | Effective DDT Use bomb proved the real turning point of the war, with Russia's entrance

Even as Higashi-Kuni spoke, U. S. forces continued to pour into Japan research section of the division of power spray may be used in applying for occupation duties, with an estimated 300,000 to 400,000 men eventu- Health Service, has reported. It was ally needed to complete the opera- this knowledge that made it advisable agricultural and industrial front, and

over the Japanese home islands, of the city of Rockford, Illingis. In health of the home front. The story efforts were made to speed up the both cases the purpose was to control of spraying for mosquitoes against marelease of American war prisoners, insects, Jones Beach to kill sand fleas laria is well known. gation followed on the heels of con- many of whom charged mistreat- and Rockford to kill polio-carrying gressional clamor for an inquiry as ment during their captivity. Avi- flies, believed to have been the direct with a five per cent solution of DDT a result of general feeling that the ators especially were singled out for cause for the serious infantile paralysis abuse, first being pummeled by any civilians upon parachuting to safety, before being turned over to military guards.

REDEPLOYMENT: Revise Plans

Considered its answer to widespread criticism on the part of servicemen as well as the public, the army revised its redeployment plans to free an estimated 665,000 vets from Pacific duty.

Under the new plan, G.I.s exempt from overseas service will include those with 45 or more discharge points; those between 34 and 37 years of age with a year of service, or those 37 or over. Previously, the army had required 75 points for such exemption.

Meanwhile, 200,000 army officers looked forward to early release following the announcement of discharge plans based upon the point system. With points computed on the basis of one for each month in service, one for each month of overseas service, five for each combat award and 12 for each dependent under 18, colonels, lieutenant-colonels and majors need 100 points for discharge; captains, first and second lieutenants, 85, and warrant and flight officers, 80.

EMPLOYMENT:

Set Goal

Speedy rehiring of many discharged war workers by reconverting industries will be necessary if the War Manpower commission's goal of an immediate postwar factory employment of 14 million is to be achieved.

The necessity of speeding up reconversion to absorb the postwar labor glut was pointed up by the WMC's own estimate that four million persons would lose wartime jobs within the next six months. Aircraft plants alone will discharge one million, with ordnance releasing 800,000. shipbuilding 600,000 and government

over 100,000. Manufacturing industries cannot sop up all of the available labor sup-Because of the disruption of com- ply, WMC said, declaring that increasing numbers of men and women will have to enter mining, buildwar restricted much activity in postwar markets will lead to busi-The premier's analysis of Japan's ness expansion, WMC predicted

Washington Digest

Miracle Insecticide — DDT Not a Panacea

New Deadly Bug Killer Has Effective Use But It Also Has Its Limitations and Danger When Improperly Used.



(EDITOR'S NOTE: This is a guest column written by Winfield I Dryden, WNU Staff Correspondent, and was not prepared by Baukhage, whose column generally appears in this space each week.)

saved thousands of lives of our fighting | trees. These included codling moth, men and civilians in countries where cabbage looper, catalpa sphinx, cotton our operations were extended, but it is | boll-worm, cotton flea-hopper, eastern not the panacea that we would like to tent caterpillar, elm back beetle, green-

discovered nearly seventy years ago and four other kinds of sucking bugs, y a German chemist named Zeidler, but was almost forgotten until rediscovered during the present war by Dr. Paul Muller and Dr. Paul Lauger. These Swiss scientists asserted recently, upon their arrival in America, that with proper control, flies, mosquitoes and other harmful insects can be eliminated entirely from the United States. But along with these insects would go other beneficial friends of mankind, also perhaps our birds and fish. Gone also would be many plants and trees that depend upon insects for polinizaentomologists, not laymen.

DDT has been made available to the public in limited amounts. There will soon be a sufficient supply to meet every demand. Manufacturers of the products, whether in liquid or powder form, are careful to give complete instructions as to its application, which must be followed.

Despite its inherent toxicity, DDT in the desired insecticidal concentracapping the disastrous turn of tions in air is of such low order that events. the DDT as an aerosol—a cross between it will not cause injurious effects in a fumigating gas and an ordinary fly humans, Dr. Paul A. Neal, chief of the spray, is excellent for this purpose. A industrial hygiene of the U.S. Public a five per cent DDT solution. to spray from the air the Jones Beach as it saved lives on the war fronts. With U. S. troops fanning out area on Long Island, N. Y., and part DDT has started to contribute to the outbreak in many sections.

Lt. Col. A. L. Ahnfeldt, U. S. Surgeon General's office, after a study of results secured in the army, reports: 'In peace time DDT may well change the destiny of the earth's population ... Our postwar world will no longer be scourged by typhus and malaria and other insect-borne diseases. DDT is not a cure-all, but in the perpetual war between humans and disease, DDT is one of the most effective weapons yet discovered by man."

"DDT will be to preventive medicine what Lister's discovery of antiseptic was to surgery and should close the door forever on those diseases which are companions of death-dealing insects."

In the field of agriculture, the results have been far from disappointing. Remarkable results have been obtained by some of its application, while in others the results were either negative, incomplete or its use not recommended due to effect on birds and other insects. Will Prove Boon to

While agricultural use of DDT must still be considered in its experimental state, reliable and complete tests at various state experiment stations have proved that it is the best insecticide now on the market for the control of the apple's most destructive pest, the codling moth.

Hard-Worked Farmer

It will kill Japanese beetle adults, while current remedies are based entirely upon their repelling value.

The grape leafhopper and other leafhoppers are highly susceptible to DDT and excellent results have been obtained with it against Oriental fruit moth. It also has proved effective against apple red bug, pear thrips, grape berry moth, fruit tree leafroller, apple maggot, cherry maggot and many others.

In California, it was proved that DDT was effective against codling moths in walnut and other orchards. At Missouri it was found that a three per cent dust was effective in controlling blister beetle, squash bug, white fly, thrips, ings. sowbugs, corn earworm, Colorado potato beetle, spotted and striped cucumber beetles, northern corn rootworm, pavement ant, lace-bugs, leafhoppers on grape, flea beetles on eggplant, and a ten per cent dust for

roaches, fleas and squash bugs. reported that "DDT insecticides were sion, which may last through 1946; found experimentally to be definitely second, from 1946 or early 1947 for a more effective than those currently year of deferred orders, and the last used for control of some 30 pests that period of self-sustaining.

DDT, much publicized insecticide, attack field crops, man, livestock and striped maple worm, gypsy moth, horn flies on cattle, Japanese beetle, Lygus mimosa webworm, pine sawflies, pink bollworm, spruce budworm, velvetbean caterpillar, vetch bruchid, whitefringed beetles, mosquitoes, bedbugs, three kinds of lice on man, and houseflies and fleas in buildings. A Good Insecticide

our pollen-carrying insects, bees and penicillin in its ultimate usefulness and

found by dusting with a 10 per cent DDT powder around the sink in kitchen and other places where cockroaches and other insects stay.

DDT will eliminate the bedbug problem in hospitals, as well as in private dwellings. It may be applied as a five per cent spray or as a 10 per cent powder to both sides of the mattress and springs. It also provides freedom from flies and mosquitoes in hospitals. The new aerosol bomb, which releases the DDT as an aerosol-a cross between

Just as it is proving effective on the

Painting door and window screens in water or kerosene leaves an insecticidal residue that will kill every fly, mosquito or other insect lighting there within the next several months, the within the next several months, the within the next several months, the several months, the within the next several months, the several months, the within the next several months, the several months are several months. U. S. department of agriculture reports.

A five per cent solution of DDT in kerosene sprayed on floors or over rugs eliminates the flea nuisance. A hand sprayer is adequate. By spraying deep into cracks, the DDT will remain toxic to these insects for several weeks.

A ten per cent powder applied to cracks with a small hand duster cap be depended on to kill any brown dog ticks that may be hiding there.

Baseboards, especially those that have worked loose from the wall, afford excellent breeding places for bedbugs, cockroaches and brown dog ticks. DDT is sure death to these pests. A hand sprayer, held close to the opening, will send the insecticide, a five per cent solution in kerosene, down where the insects are concealed, or a large duster, of 10 per cent powder. may be used.

Average Citizen Has Answer to National Welfare

There is considerable difference of opinion with regard to the attitude civilians will take during the next few months. Their attitudes will largely determine whether we have a recession of several months' duration and the extent of the recovery from such a recession. One group thinks that in spite of lower incomes based on & shorter work week, civilians will have more leisure and spend more.

This group would expect a brisk trade based on free spending. Important segments of the federal government would seem to favor policies that would lead to free spending accompanied by what might be termed controlled inflation. The other group expects people to be cautious and unwilling to spend their accumulated sav

The committee for economic develop ment has issued a report which gives business men's estimates of postwar markets for manufactured goods. These estimates are optimistic. The committee points out that the postwar year: can roughly be divided into three pe The U. S. Department of Agriculture | rlods: first, short period of reconver-



CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

FARM MACHINERY & EQUIP. IDAHO RED CEDAR POST maker wants Hugh Chishelm, Bonners Ferry, Idaho.

DA-WEST ALL PURPOSE FEED GRIND-Only the Da-West has all these fea-KNIFE ACTION—CONCAVE AC-A Good Insecticide
For Postwar Home

Brig. Gen. Simmons, army medical corps, has said: "DDT will exceed even penicillin in its ultimate usefulness and will prove to be the outstanding medical advance made during the war."

One of the newest products is a paint containing DDT to be used on walls of kitchens, dining rooms and in institutions. Other industrial uses have been found by description of the product of the product

CLOTHING, FURS, ETC.

Attention, Ladies & Misses BEAUTIFUL ALL WOOL, light weight tailored box style coats. The best made in Mexico. A coat you would be proud to wear. Made in red. white and till blue with typical Mexican embroidered designs in front and back at \$18.00 COD. Money back guarantee. Send your order to AZTEC IMPORTERS CO.

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FOR SALE—1 registered Mammoth Jack, 5 years old. Range raised, guaranteed breeder on range or lot, ELDON BUTLER, breeder on range or lot, EL Route 1, Ramah, Colorado.

MISCELLANEOUS

STOP SMOKING the easiest way, Guaranteed. Write: PERFECTED SERVICES, 1527 West Washington, Phoenix, Arizona.

LANDOWNERS-EVERYWHERE_ Please report at once any natural resource materials on your land. New Searcoof Raw Materials Desperately Needed. Natural Resource Bureau, Box 487, Cary, Ind.

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WNU-M



feel weak, nervous, highstrung, a bit blue at times—due to the functional "middle-age" period peculiar to women—try this great medicine—Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms. Pinkham's Compound HILPS NATURE. It's one of the best known medicines for this purpose. Follow label directions.

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STANTON'S Dairy & Poultry Feed Salt and Range Cubes

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Standard Milling Co. Lubbock, Tex

There is Still Time To Enter Your....

Beef Cattle..Dairy Cattle..Horses..Sheep.. Swine..Angora and Milk Goats..Poultry... IN THE 1945

New Mexico Victory State Fair Albuquerque, October 7 Through 14

...BUT DON'T DELAY!

Entries in Above Departments Close Oct. 1 NOTE—Cash Awards to winners in above livestock departments over \$16,000;—Awards in most divisions to

10th place. TO THE LADIES:

Entries in the Home Arts department close Friday, October 5, at 5 P. M.

Entries in the Home Sciences department close Saturday, October 6, at 5 P. M.

IF YOU HAVE NOT RECEIVED THE 240 PAGE PREMIUM BOOK, WRITE TODAY TO

LEON H. HARMS, SECY-MGR., N. M. State Fair, P. O. Box 1693 Albuquerque, N. M.

Released by U. S. War Department, Bureau of Public Relations.

DID THE "IMPOSSIBLE"-Upon the shoulders of Major General Leslie R. Groves rested the tremendous task of directing the atomic bomb project. The West Point graduate of the class of 1918 for three years labored on one of the world's greatest scientific and engineering achievements. In all this-a venture in which the pressure of time was forever a factor -he had at his command the vast funds and resources of the United States, the most brilliant scientific minds available in this country and the best talent in all lines of endeavor needed for the success of the project, but it was he who juggled the pieces and fitted them into their proper places.

WAR BONDS



Signal Corps Photo
Mapping Attack. Radio, maps, car,
provided with aid of War Bond investments, enabled Capt. W. C.
Rhinehard and Maj. S. Colpitts, jr.,
to plan drive at Antipolo, Luzon.
U. S. Treasury Department

AMERICAN HEROES



A LIBERTY SHIP has been named for James G. Squires of Everett, Mass., second cook on the torpedoed S. S. Malantic, and a Merchant Marine Distinguished Service Medal awarded posthumously. Squires clung to a rope thrown to the life boat in which he, the ship's master and nine other crewmen floated on rough seas until the other ten were safe on a British rescue craft after the torpedoing. Then he lapsed into unconsciousness and was swept away. Investment in Victory Bonds to support living heroes is a testimonial, too, to such men.

U. S. Treasury Department

WAR BONDS



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THE STORY THUS FAR: The Ameriean troops arrived at Adano, a seaport in Italy, with Major Victor Joppolo, the Amgot officer in charge. Sergeant Borth, an M.P., was in charge of security. The Major set out to win the trust of the citizens and promised to replace the town bell stolen by the Nazis. General Marvin, chief of American forces in that section, became enraged at the carts on road leading into the city and ordered the Major to keep them out of the city. Hearing that the city could not get water without the carts, Major Joppolo told Captain Purvis to let them enter the city. Purvis, to protect himself, reported the matter to headquarters. The letter was held up in the office.

CHAPTER VIII

"Giuseppe," the Major said, "I want to see Tina's father because you said he was the most respected of all the fishermen. I want to start the fishermen going out again, so that Adano will have something besides pasta and tomatoes and eggplant to eat. That's all there is to

"Boss, you're a kid Giuseppe." "Giuseppe, do you want me to get another interpreter?"

"Okay, a boss, you're not a kid Giuseppe.

"I do want to see the old man. Will you fix that for me?"

"That's what I'm a sorry, boss." "What do you mean?"

"Tina's old a man Tomasino no want a see you, a boss.'

"Why not? Did you say something about my wanting to go out with his daughter?" "Oh no, a boss. Old a man Toma-

sino say he never been in a Palazzo di Citta in a life. He hate a Fascist a crooks. He don't know you're a different. He won't a come a here."

"That's easy, Giuseppe. We'll go see him." The Major looked at a pad of appointments he had begun to keep on his desk. "Be ready to go at three this afternoon, Giusep-

And so it happened that another precedent was broken in Adano. Never in the memory of anyone in the town had an official gone calling on a citizen on business. Either the citizen had come willingly to the. Palazzo, or else the citizen had been arrested, and had come against his will.

Between the time of this conversation and three o'clock, Giuseppe told several people about this amazing flexibility on the part of the Major. And therefore when it came go down to the port looking for old Tomasino, quite a large crowd had gathered in front of the Palazzo, and the crowd followed the Major and Giuseppe as they walked.

"Where do these people think they're going?" the Major asked

"Just a bunch a busybody," Giuseppe said. The Major turned around. "Go home, you people," he said in Ital-"Don't you have anything bet-

ter to do at three in the afternoon?' But the people kept right on following Giuseppe and the Major. Giuseppe led the Major, and therefore the crowd, down to the

harbor and past the stone pier, past the sulphur loading jetties, past the patent slips, past the Molo Martino to the Molo di Ponente, where the fishing boats were tied up. The Major sensed that he was

going to have a tough time with old Tomasino, so he said to Giuseppe: "Interpreter, unless you keep this crowd well back, you will lose your

"What is an interpreter to us," people said, "when we have a chance to see something new in Adano? . . . This has never happened before . . . What is the unemployment of one man?" And they kept moving forward.

Giuseppe shouted: "The Major will be very angry if you do not stop right here." And then he added softly: "Let us make a deal. If you stop, I will listen to the conversation, and I will tell you what is said."

On this basis the crowd was willing to stop.

By this time, Major Joppolo had come to the boat of old Tomasino. He recognized the boat not only by the fact that there was a moroselooking man sitting on the afterdeck, but also by the illuminated inscription, with its letters trailing off into leaves and fruits, just under the eye-piece of the bow: Tina. The Major jumped up onto the

"All right, man of authority," said the morose man, "arrest me."

"I haven't come to arrest you, Tomasino," the Major said. Giuseppe came running up to listen. He stayed on the mole, so that he could commute easily between

actors and audience. "Why are you wearing your pistol?" the morose man said. "Shoot me, go ahead, shoot me."

"I always wear my pistol, Tomasino," the Major said.

"You have come to arrest me because I refused to go and see the American Major," the morose man

"That is not true," the Major said. "Then why have you brought this informer, Ribaudo Giuseppe, who asked me to go see the American Major, and to whom I refused?" "I am the American Major, Tomasino.'

Tomasino did not bat an eye. "Why have you brought this crowd, if you were not planning to arrest me?"

"I didn't bring it, Tomasino, it just came. I don't want the crowd any more than you do. I just want to talk with you about fishing."

"I do not believe it," the morose man said. "All men of authority are alike. You came to arrest me, or perhaps to shoot me."

"I beg you to believe me," the Major said.

Giuseppe whistled to himself and ran back to the crowd. "It is amazing," he said impressively. "The Major said to Tomasino: 'I beg you to believe me.' "
"'Beg,' " said the people in the

front of the crowd. "Amazing."

"There has never been such a begging," others said. "The Mister Major is willing to be a beggar to this Tomasino."

"What did he say?" shouted people in the back of the crowd. "He said: 'I beg you, Tomasi-



"The Major will be very angry if you do not stop right here."

no," shouted people in the front of the crowd. "Amazing," shouted the ones in back.

Giuseppe ran back out onto the

The Major was saying: "It is this, Tomasino: I want you and the others to start fishing again."

"Why?" said the morose Tomasino. "So we can line the pockets of the authorities?"

"No, Tomasino, so that you can line the stomachs of the people of Adano."

"Hah," said Tomasino bitterly, "a benevolent man of authority."

"Tomasino, you don't understand. The Americans are different from the Fascists."

"Hah," said Tomasino. "I have heard that before. The Mayor Crapa said he was going to be different from the Mayor Martoglio, and the Mayor Nasta after him said he was going to be different from the Mayor Crapa. The only difference was that the tribute and the protection money and the taxes got higher each time. How much protection money do you want, American?"

"You have the wrong idea, Tomasino."

"Hah," said the morose Tomasino. "I am an old man, American. I have seen men of authority come and go. I don't believe that you are any different from all the oth-

Here Major Joppolo got angry. "Old fisherman," he said, "you will have to understand something. The people of Adano are hungry. They must have fish. Do you get that through your thick skull?"

Giuseppe ran back to the crowd. "It is wonderful," he said. "The

Mister Major said: 'The people of Adano are hungry. They must have

The people in front repeated this and then shouted at the top of their voices: "Live the Mister Major! Live the Mister Major!" The people in back shouted:

"What did he say?" The people in front shouted: "He thinks we ought to have fish for our hunger."

The whole crowd shouted then: "Live the Mister Major!"

Tomasino on the boat heard this, and it made him suspicious. "Why have you hired these people to come and jeer at me? No, I will not go Major Joppolo shouted to Giusep-

pe in English: "Make the people go away! They are ruining everything." Giuseppe passed on the Major's request, but the people just laughed at him. "Now?" they said. "You are crazy, interpreter. Speaking two languages has made you crazy."

Giuseppe shouted to the Major: "I'm a can't a do nothing, a boss."
So the Major said to Tomasino: "Wait for me, Tomasino, I will show you that I mean well toward you." And he jumped down on the mole and went to the crowd.

"Do you want fish?" he asked the crowd.

"Yes!" the people shouted. "Then you must go home," the Major said. "It is not easy to persuade Tomasino to go fishing. You of strangers by sending out the must choose between this stupid Egyptians. It was the first step of gaping and having fish."

best. The crowd chose staying to admit their guilt. watch.

When he saw that he could not argue them into going home, Major outsiders. The tears of a strong Joppolo said to Giuseppe: "Where man like Joseph mean a deep moveis the nearest telephone?"

Giuseppe said: "I guess she's in a Port a Captain's office, I show a you."

when he walked into Lieutenant

"Good morning," the Lieutenant said, "what are you doing down here?" The tone of the Lieutenant's Kent-Yale voice indicated that he sooner or later, but inevitably. thought the Army ought to stay on Army ground, and let the Navy stay on Navy shore.

jor said. The Major was a singleminded man.

"Sure, help yourself." The Major called Rowboat Blue

Forward. While he was waiting, he said to the Lieutenant: "I'm trying to get

get rid of a mob first." The Lieutenant did not look particularly pleased with this summary of the Major's activities.

Listen, I want you to come down of famine. here. I got a mob to break up. Bring your Colt along. I think if you fire six into the air, that's all we'll need to send 'em home. .

Okay, hurry down.' Lieutenant Livingston said: "Uh, grace for His own glory. Major, seems to me this fishing racket is more or less a Navy deal,

isn't it?" Thanks for the phone, Captain. See

you later." As the Major and Giuseppe passed the crowd on the way back to the Tina, Giuseppe said to the crowd: "As a friend, I advise you to go

home." People in the crowd, delighted with the mystery of the Major's hurried visit to the Port Captain's office, mocked Giuseppe. "Poor Ribaudo Giuseppe," they said, "speaking two languages has weakened his

"All right," Giuseppe said, "I have advised you as a friend." At the Tina, Tomasino was sullen

to lose?" Major Joppolo said: "They will all go home soon, Tomasino. I have ness. given instructions for them to be sent home. Now, about the fishing. Do you think you could get together

crews for five or six boats?" Tomasino said: "Who is to be the criminal?'

"Protector?" "To whom do the fishermen have to pay tribute this time?" "Don't mock me, fisherman. What

are you talking about?" (TO BE CONTINUED)

IMPROVED UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL CUNDAY

_esson

By HAROLD L. LUNDQUIST, D. D. Of The Moody Bible Institute of Chicago, Released by Western Newspaper Union.

CHOOL L

Lesson for September 23

Lesson subjects and Scripture texts se-lected and copyrighted by International Council of Religious Education; used by

JOSEPH'S TESTIMONY TO GOD'S PROVIDENCE

LESSON TEXT—Genesis 45:1-5, 9-15.
GOLDEN TEXT—Oh that men would praise the Lord for his goodness, and for his wonderful works to the children of men!-Psalm 107:8.

God rules the universe. He has His plan which will be carried out, yes, even in spite of man if need be. "He can overrule the acts even of wicked men and make them links in a chain of providence by which His purposes are carried out.'

Forgiveness, opening the way for the restoration of fellowship and the showing of kindness, brought the story of Joseph and his brethren to a happy ending. Under the good hand of God, the story which began with tragedy is brought to a conclusion of blessing.

I. Love Overcomes Fear (vv. 1-4). Following the earnest plea of Judah, the heart of Joseph could no longer withhold itself from the full expression of affection and devotion to his family.

Joseph tenderly shielded the family troubles from the eyes and ears consideration which paved the way The crowd chose. Watching this for reconciliation. How often just unprecedented conversation and get- the opposite is done-airing family ting bulletins on it from Giuseppe affairs before the world, and humiliwas immediate, it was now. Eating ating those who may be in the wrong, fish was future and uncertain at thus making it difficult for them to

> Then, too, this was a moment too tender and delicate to be seen by ment of spirit-a solemn and often a sacred moment.

It should also be noted that the brothers were afraid, and well they "Hello, Captain," the Major said might be, because of their sin against Joseph. After many years Livingston's office, "can I use your these astonished men found themselves face to face with the one whom they thought they had disposed of and they knew their sin had found them out. It always does,

II. Grace Overrules Sin (v. 5). The guilt of these men was nonetheless real and Joseph could not "Can I use your phone?" the Ma- remove it, but he encouraged them by showing how God had used their evil devices to work out His own good pleasure. He can make the wrath of man to praise Him (Ps.

76:10). It is worth stressing again that in the very hour when the prospects for these fishermen organized, got to Joseph's future usefulness seemed ruined, God was opening the door to the greatest experiences of his life and was preparing him to serve the thousands whose lives were saved by "Hello, this the M.P.'s? Purvis? his wisdom and ability in the years

Nothing is more important in the life of a child of God than to be yielded to His will, unmoved by circumstances, abiding His time, re-We're down at the port, over by sponding to His guidance whether it the breakwater on the western side. be by the opening or closing of doors, prosperity or adversity. And The Major thanked Lieutenant herein is the marvel of it all-even Livingston for the use of the phone. sin may be overruled by God's

That does not invite anyone to sin that grace may abound (Rom. 6: The Major said: "Yeah, I'll be ment to the one who has fallen, that 1, 2), but it does offer encourageback to see you, I'm in a hurry now. God can redeem the years that the locusts have eaten (Joel 2:25).

III. Kindness Provides the Best (vv. 9-15).

It might have been enough to send food and a kind greeting with the brothers to their own land, but love does not seek the minimum expression of its feeling. It asks not how little, but how much can I give or do. Note the tender touch in verse 15, "he kissed all his brethren." Here was no general forgiveness, but a personal renewal of long-lost fellowship.

Bringing his aged father and brothers into the land of plenty was again. "I see you gave your hired not enough, Joseph also gave to crowd their instructions," he said. them the "best of the land" (47: them the "best of the land" (47: "Go ahead, take me, what have I 11). His thoughtful consideration in sending for his father (Gen. 46:5-7) was part of the same piece of kind-

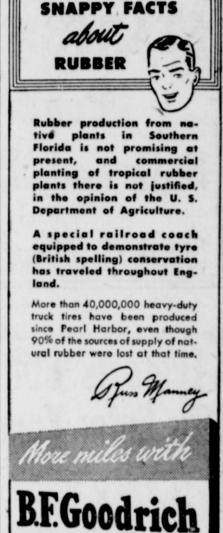
Joseph puts to shame the modern "hard-boiled" attitude toward needy and aged members of the family. In their eager and relentless pursuit of fame or riches, many ignore or protector of these crews? What trample upon the members of their own families. Often they are ashamed of the broken bodies, the humble apparel, the broken or uneducated speech of their parents. God pity the man or woman who is ashamed of a humble or aged father and mother!

Hand Power Preferred By This Colored Warrior

The uses to which our soldiers on the battle fronts put the gifts we sent them were sometimes more important than we suspected. Witness the letter a Negro lad serving in the South Pacific jungles wrote to his sweetheart down in Alabama.

After thanking the young lady for the electric razor she had sent him, the soldier pleaded:

"Mandy, honey, please, when you send me another razor, send me the old-fashioned kind, you know-big and plain and sharp. I ain't got no time nohow to hunt up no electric socket when them old Japs come at me!"



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And Your Strength and Energy Is Below Par It may be caused by disorder of kidney function that permits poisonous waste to accumulate. For truly many people feel tired, weak and miserable when the kidneys fail to remove excess acids and other waste matter from the blood.

blood.
You may suffer nagging backache; rheumatic pains, headaches, dizziness, getting up nights, leg pains, swelling. Sometimes frequent and scanty urination with smarting and burning is another sign that something is wrong with the kidneys or bladder.
There should be no doubt that prompt treatment is wiser than neglect. Use Doan's Pills. It is better to rely on a medicine that has won countrywide approval than on something less favorably known. Doan's have been tried and tested many years. Are at all drug stores. ed many years. Are at all drug stores. Get Doan's today.

Thousands of Qualified Hospital Assistants ANOTHER? Continuation of Nurses Training to Provide for

By Walter A. Shead, WNU Staff Correspondent

has been one of the most successful

efforts in the war and has been the

most reasonable in point of cost to the

government. The public relations pro-

gram is in charge of Mrs. Jean Henderson Mulcahy of Jacksonville, Fla., a

former newspaper woman, who prior

to her coming to Washington, was for

five years director of public relations

for the Florida State Board of Health.

The cadet nurse corps is one of the

few organizations in the war which

has been given an official flag, and by action of Dr. Thomas Parran, Surgeon

General, and approved by Paul V. Mc-

Nutt, Federal Security Administrator,

the flag was ordered as a white rec-

tangular field, with a white Maltese

cross centered on a red oval super-

imposed on a rectangle of gray and

below the cross insignia the words

"Cadet Nurse Corps" in regimental red

The official flag is ordered displayed

at all induction ceremonies, graduation

exercises, parades and at such other

times as authorized by the Surgeon

Providence Was First.

States to be approved for installation

of a cadet nurse corps was Providence

Hospital in Washington, D. C., the sec-

ond being Johns Hopkins in Baltimore.

According to Mrs. Mulcahy, the Prov-

idence Hospital corps is one of the

model organizations in the country and

under the direction of Sister Rita, su-

perintendent of nurses there for the

past twelve years, the cadet corps has

been integrated with the five-year uni-

versity course which was also inaugu-

rated by Sister Rita several years ago.

In other words, at Providence, most

applicants for cadet nurse training are

ate they not only receive the coveted

"RN," or registered nurse, degree, but

they receive a bachelor of science de-

gree from Catholic University of Amer-

ica, with which the hospital has affil-

lated for the course. Out of the more

than 165 girls in the class at Provi-

avalanche of applications, she was able to make careful selection of girls with

college training, that they make better

students and that as a result of this

has had no disciplinary problems such

as has been true in other hospitals where such care was not exercised in

It may be that the experience with

the cadet nurse corps at Providence

will mark a turning point in the train-

ing of nurses throughout the country,

since Sister Rita is planning to aban-

don the ordinary three - year nurses'

training course which has been in vogue

at most nurse training schools, in favor

of the longer course and a college

insignia which may be worn on both

indoor and outdoor uniforms, the stu-

dents at Providence wear the same

uniforms as students in regular train-

ing without insignia, and there is no

distinction whatever made either in

their training or in the treatment they

receive by the hospital. And few if

any of the cadet nurses at this school

wear their outdoor uniforms to make

a total training school of 250 girls.

Although the law provides for an

Sister Rita explains that out of an

dence, 107 are college girls.

the selection of applicants.

The first hospital in the United

General.

A total of 112,000 girls and young women, of which number 59 emergency, particularly from the girls percent or approximately 66,100 come from small towns of 5,000 and under population, are enrolled in the nurses training courses sponsored by the United States Public Health Service of the Federal Security Agency.

These girls are ertrained in what is more commonly called the cadet nurses training corps and the erroneous impression has been largely fostered that they must enter the army and navy service upon graduation. This is untrue, however, since the law providing for the training of these nurses says they are trained for the armed forces, governmental and civilian hospital, health agencies, war industries

and for other purposes, and where the nurses decide to practice is entirely voluntary on their part.

They may decide to stay in civilian practice, or to go into the army or navy, but emphasis is placed upon the voluntary nature of their service.

As is the case in most war projects, particularly where money for operation comes from some other source, there is considerable confusion in the Public Health Service as this is written as to whether the governmental training of nurses under the act will continue.

The law setting up the program provides that the act shall cease upon the date of the termination of hostilities in the present war as determined by the President or upon such earlier date as the congress, by concurrent resolution or the President may designate.

The student nurses already enrolled in the program will be able to finish their courses because the law provides that all student nurses who were receiving training or course ninety days prior to end of hostilities or declaration by congress or the President may be graduated.

No further enrollments are being accepted in the cadet nurses corps. Those with more than ninety days' training, as of V-J day, will be retained in their present hospital assignments, until they have completed the 30 to 36 months of training provided. A movement has been started in congress to have the life of the cadet nurses corps continued during peace time.

Thousands to Graduate.

Thirty thousand young women will become graduate nurses this fall as the new class prepares to enter the course and while the armed forces likely will urge these graduates to enter upon hospital duty within the services, it selected from among girls who have may be that the need elsewhere will had at least two years' college or unibe more urgent. At any rate, it will | versity education and when they gradube optional with the graduate as to where they go.

Cost of sending these nurses through a 24-month course is approximately \$1250 to the government, so the cost of the training so far has been about \$150,000,000. In addition, the government, with Lanham Act funds from the Federal Works Agency, has constructed some 230 new projects, including buildings, laboratories and other equipment at a cost to the government of \$17,397,202 and to the private hospitals of \$8,260,783. The new construction has provided facilities for 12,144

What will come of these new buildings when the emergency ends has not definitely been decided. Likely they will be declared surplus war properties and be disposed of through the Reconstruction Finance Corporation with preference or priority being given to the institution where they are constructed.

the government pays hospitals which have inaugurated a nurses' training course under the provisions laundry and rooms and for indoor and outdoor uniforms, text books and other fees. In addition, the government pays the hospitals, which, in turn, pay the girls, \$15 per month for the first nine months fifteen months, or until their training is completed. Where the course runs more than two years, girls get \$30 per month for the last six

Cost of maintenance averages approximately \$35 to \$40 per month for each girl. At the present time the public health service has approved 1110 nurses' training schools out of a possible 1250 schools in 6500 hospitals in the United States. public health service, about 80 per cent of the nursing service in hoscadet nurse students.

themselves. Most complaint, Mrs. Mulcahy remarked, comes from parents who believe the girls should have the same pay as privates in the army, \$50 per month; that the girls are not subject to veterans' benefits and that they are not entitled to free mail.

To offset these, however, it is pointed out that the girls are receiving training for a life work at the expense of their government and that despite need for nurses in the armed forces, they are still free agents to practice when and where they will, or to not practice at all if they should so desire, if they marry, or for any other reason.

Farm Indebtedness Is Cut 25 Per Cent In Past Five Years

Farmers are using their larger incomes wisely in reducing their indebtedness. Many have paid off all their mortgages and others have reduced their obligations far more rapidly than their schedule of payments required. The total mortgage indebtedness on farms has declined at least 25 per cent during the last five years. Farmers are much better prepared financially to meet readjustments that may be necessary.

In another way, farmers are acting wisely in order to avoid heavy losses later. They are trying to keep prices of farms from sky-rocketing as land did in 1919 and 1920, only to be followed by a collapse which was a heavy burden for many years. The danger is not yet past for farms are being sold in many cases over 50 per cent higher than in prewar times. The situation is becoming a little better now and the prospects are more promising.

Merchants and business men in rural communities and smaller towns are preparing to meet changed conditions for their prosperity is so closely tied up with that of the farmers. Conditions for them are very good, as indicated by the rise of bank deposits in agricultural regions, by higher retail sales, and increased consumer demand for both goods and services. Merchants are trying hard to get the goods for which the demand is so large.

The good judgment and wise management which has already successfully accomplished so much will help not only the farmers, but also the entire country during the postwar period. We are ready to face whatever comes. Much has been done and even more is going to be accomplished to make the future as prosperous as possible. There has been some unemployment due to closing down of plants engaged in the manufacture of war material.

Good Start Made careful selection, Providence Hospital In Major Job Of Reconversion

Reconversion-and all that it entails between now and this time next year presents a black picture if one listens to the predictions of some government and labor leaders.

The reconversion picture from the viewpoint of business and industry is not so darkly shaded and a spirit of optimism prevails within the ranks of industry in most localities throughout the nation.

Insofar as government is concerned we are, almost still unprepared for peace. Although the full-time employment bill was introduced last January with urgent recommendations from the late President Roosevelt that it be enacted into law and later urging by President Truman . . . the bill still rests in a senate pigeonhole. And, althem distinctive from the other girls in though there are many ramifications to the question of reconversion from war to a peace-time economy, the problem of unemployment, of lower wages, if only for a short temporary period is predicted will slash the national income from approximately 162 billions as of now to around 112 billions annually as of January 1, 1946. And it is unemployment, the human side of reconversion, which will cause the most suffering.

But looking at the picture as pesimistically as one can, it is a far cry from a national income of 112 billions to around fifty billions which was the nation's income during the depression years in the mid-thirties. It is a harsh paradox to witness a nation which has won the greatest military victory in history and accomplished the most prodigious production miracle in the annals of man, throw up its hands and predict an army of eight million unemployed by next Spring with the government doing nothing about it.

A quiz with answers offering information on various subjects

The Questions

1. How high do the tallest seaweed plants grow?

2. Was a United States president ever inaugurated in New York? 3. The prize fight fought by Andy Bowen and Jack Burke April 6, 1893, was the longest on record. How long did it last?

- 4. In mythological lore, who was cupid's mother?
- 5. What is a morganatic mar-
- 6. Where did Davy Crockett and Col. James Bowie perish?
- 7. What is an erg? 8. Does the flying fish actually

The Answers

- One plant measures 600 feet. 2. Yes. George Washington.
- 3. Seven hours and 19 minutes (110 rounds).
- Venus.
- 5. One involving a person of royal birth and one of inferior rank.
- 6. At the Alamo.

only fish that can fly.

7. A measure of energy. 8. No; the hatchet fish is the

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Residents of North America are pretty proud of their huge Niagara Falls, but folks in British Guiana have a nice waterfall too-many times as high as our local wonder. Few white men have seen Kaiteur Falls, but the water there falls 741 feet.



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Under the provisions of the law, of the act, for maintenance, meals, and \$20 per month for the next

And according to records of the pitals where such training schools are in progress comes from the

The course also makes provision for post-graduate courses for graduate nurses to become supervisors or teachers and approximately 20,000 have been enrolled in these courses, which are short, lasting up to approximately six

Large Urban Class.

In recruitment of the cadet nurses, according to public health service records, 40 per cent come from towns and rural communities of less than 2500 population. An additional 19 per cent come from towns of less than 5000 and only 9 per cent come from the large metropolitan cities.

Mrs. Mulcahy explained this unusual proportion of trainees from the small towns in the fact that parents felt that their daughters would be sheltered in proper environments, that many of them had not been away from their home town communities and that they felt safer and more secure in permitting their entrance in the cadet nurse corps, both as a patriotic move and as

a security for their future. There has been little complaint inci-According to information here, the dent to this important training course recruitment of nurses for these courses | to provide additional nurses during the

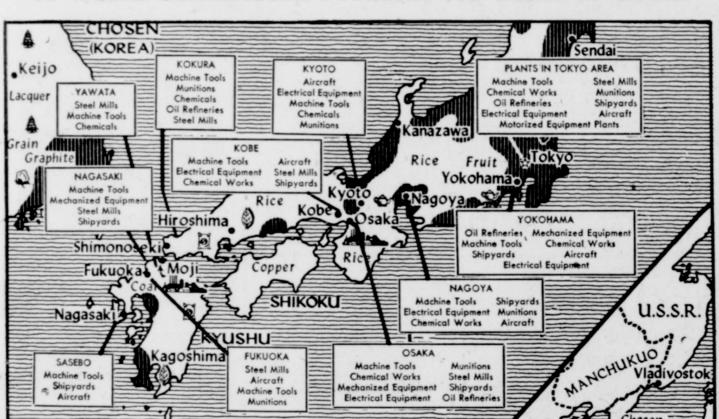
News Events

Japs Surrender on USS Missouri in Tokyo Bay



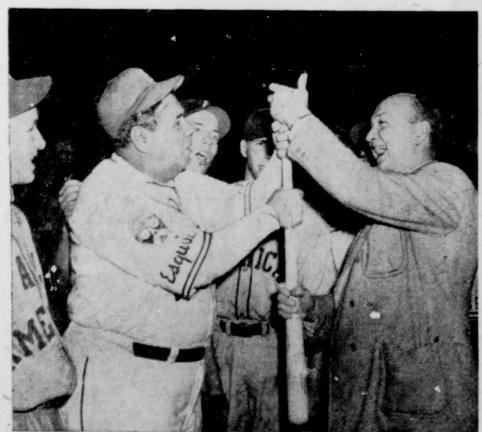
Photograph shows General MacArthur and his Allied staff looking on as Gen. Hsu Yungchang signs the surrender document aboard the USS Missouri, laying off Tokyo bay. The signatures of all Allied countries were added to those of the Japanese. MacArthur signed for the United States. The terms of the surrender are already being put into effect, although it is admitted by military authorities that it will take months before a working government is set up in Japan.

A World Commercial Problem for Years to Come



While Japan will be whittled down from a prewar empire of 260,770 square miles to 146,690 square miles, the administration of the islands by the Allies will be a major task. The control of the 72,000,000 Japs on the home islands will not be easy for the Allies. Map shows industrial Japan. Many of these industries will be dis-

Choose Up for Boys All-American



Babe Ruth, pilot of the Eastern nine, and Ty Cobb, manager of the Western nine of the Esquire All-America boys, "choose up" just before the start of the Boys East-West championship. They took time out to demand ball parks for every 1,000 boys in the United States. Ruth and Cobb still remain heroes to thousands of sand lot players,

Japs Starved Yanks



This starved, emaciated POW from Aomori, near Yokohama, shows effects of malnutrition at hands of Japs, as he was rescued by U. S. mercy squadrons. In addition to human torches, other inhuman and barbaric brutal acts were practiced.

Worst Disaster In Naval History

Terror, Madness and Death Mark End of Cruiser Indianapolis.

GUAM.-Two tremendous torpedo explosions sank the heavy cruiser Indianapolis July 30 and caused 1,196 casualties-every man aboard the ship-while she was bound from Guam to Leyte.

The navy announced that 800 of the casualties were killed or missing in one of the worst U. S. naval disasters of history. The other 316 casualties were wounded.

The 9,950-ton cruiser was sunk shortly after delivering atomic bomb material to Guam.

Survivors said they watched some 200 of their shipmates perish after five days of helpless threshing in the sea. - Many of the men went mad from drinking sea water before the group was sighted by search planes 280 miles north of Peleliu.

Capt. Charles Butler McVay III, Washington, D. C., commander of the Indianapolis, said the cruiser, Vice Adm. Raymond A. Spruance's former flagship, was torpedoed at 12:15 a. m., July 30.

In a matter of minutes the Indianapolis took on a 90-degree list and sank by the bow, carrying almost 700 of her crew to the bottom.

Frantic Confusion. The first shock of the torpedo hurled men from their bunks, Lt. Comdr. Lewis L. Haynes, Fairfield,

Conn., said. "I could feel the brush of flames as part of the deck split and jammed into my room," Haynes

said. "I grabbed a life jacket and started for the deck. As flames burst from below I passed out. When I came to, something was sizzling-

it was my hand burning. "Everybody got lost in the frantic confusion of trying to get out." Somehow I grabbed a rope and pulled myself through a transom to the deck."

As the ship listed heavily, 500 men grabbed life jackets and rubber life rings and literally walked into the sea. In the water they locked arms and struggled to keep their heads above the oily surface.

Scores of the injured died before dawn. On the second day others slipped from their lifebelts from exhaustion and during hallucinations brought on by swallowing salt wa-

Ravings Grow Faint.

'Many of the men began to talk of home, food and water," Haynes said. "They were babbling of 'going to the galley for coffee' or 'swimming over to that island where there is a beautiful native girl, seabees and tomato juice.' Then they began swimming toward the 'island' that wasn't there. Twentyfive of them drowned. You could hear their ravings growing fainter and then silence.

"After the kapok life jackets had passed their normal water tolerance of 48 hours they became waterlogged 1839. Our living standards had inand lost their buoyancy. They barely kept the men's heads above the surface, and waves were slapping them in the face."

Fifty-six of the group in life jackets were rescued by a Catalina flying boat, piloted by Lt. Radrain Marks, Ladoga, Ind., which loaded 20 men on the wings, McVay said.

McVay and 92 officers and men were brought to Peleliu by the destroyer escort Cecil J. Doyle. Other destroyers picked up the remainder from life rafts.

This Gent Knew of War's Finish Via Web of Spider

COLUMBUS, IND. - Japan's offer to surrender came as no surprise to Omer Cochee. A spider web had told him the same thing two months before.

On June 8 Cochee studied a spider web and predicted that the war with Japan would be over in 60 days. The 60 days were up Thursday.

Cochee said that in 1942 he predicted via the spider web method that the European war would end May 9, 1945. The surrender was announced May 8.

Oil and Air Mixture Lubricates Jet Motors

NEW YORK .- The engines of jet propelled warplanes are lubricated by a mistlike spray consisting of one part oil to 19 parts of cold air, the Shell Oil company has announced. This method and mixture was evolved by the company in a search for a means of meeting the particular problems of turbo-jet engines, which have a single shaft revolving thousands of time a minute and in which the changes in temperature range from below zero to more than 1,000 degrees Fahrenheit,



TEAM WORK BUILT OUR GREAT NATION Future Generations To Receive Benefits

Henry Ford, and the many thousands who work with him in the Ford industries, typify America, and the American system of free enterprise. Those industries started with the ability and genius of one man. An ability and genius that would have largely been futile without the assistance of thousands of co-workers in office, laboratory and on the assembly line. At the same time those co-workers would have been helpless without the ability and genius of Ford. The combination has added billions to our national wealth. Directly and indirectly that combination has created millions of jobs through which families have been provided with homes, the necessities and many of the luxuries of life. It has paid for the rearing and education of millions of children. It is all typical of America and the opportunities America

What is true of Ford and the Ford industries is also true, in a large or small way, of every production organization, whether it be manned by one, two, a hundred or many thousands. All contribute to the national wealth. All provide for the needs of families, and all build for the future. Each contributes to that ever growing American stand-

To that growth each contributed either the genius and ability of a leader, or the manpower strength needed to turn the wheels of production. The only exceptions in this united effort of all for advancement are the drones in the American hive, those who refuse to play their part, who demand being cared for without contributing any effort.

Future Generations

Henry Ford, and those who work with him, will pass, but what they have created will remain to benefit future generations. The plants and jobs will go on. The billions they have added to the national wealth will still be here.

Such is the way of America. It is a way that has enabled us, as a people, to grow in numbers, in wealth, in living standards. To it all contribute. The pioneer who felled the forests or broke the of the plains to establish farms and communities, built for future generations. The farmers who conserve their soil work, not alone for themselves but for future generations as well.

What it all means in the way or living standards for us of today, and what it will mean for those of the future, can be illustrated with a few simple figures. In 1849 the average annual wage paid to American workers was \$247. One hundred years later, in 1939, the average wage for all workers had increased to \$1,152. Each dollar, earned in 1939 would buy three-fourths as much as did each of the \$247 of creased to four times what they were one hundred years ago

No other nation can show better than small fraction of such an increase. We have led the world in production, in numbers employed, and in technological skill, together with scientific development and genius in leadership and management. These things have absorbed all but a small fraction of the increased returns paid the workers. The Henry Fords and their millions of co-workers drive America forward under our private enterprise system.

Back of each factory job in the United States there is, as an average, close to a nine-thousand-dollar investment in buildings and tools. Without that investment there would be no jobs. and there would be no investment without a chance for interest on the money. That interest is the stockholders' dividend. It averages under three per cent of the money invested to create jobs. The invested dollar is as worthy of its hire as is the worker for whom it provides the tools of industry.

The profligate is more to be condoned than the miser. The unworthy heir to wealth, which he throws away; at least turns it back to the people. The wealth of the hoarding miser benefits no one, not even himself.

The political party that will propose a means of preventing, or outlawing the many, and all too frequently petty, squabbles between labor and management, or between labor and labor, and so serve the best interests of the general public, will be the party that receives the most votes.

Russia has had but one all year, ica free port, Murmansk, thanks to the Gulf Stream. Now, thanks to an elevenday war, she will have Port Arthur.

Gems of Thought

EN of great places are thrice servants - servants of the sovereign or state, servants of fame, and servants of business.

Reputation is an idle and most false imposition; oft got without merit, and lost without deserving .- Shakespeare.

When the fight begins within himself, a man's worth something .- Robert Browning.

Fame is a cause, and not an aim. Wild if pursued, disdained, tame.

Genius is the child of the marriage of Sincerity and Inspiration.

People Make Fun of Mrs. Beulah Hankins

INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA. -Mrs. Beulah Hankins, who lives at 634 S. Collier, wrote an amusing letter to Faultless Starch Company recently. She said.

"I want to tell you about your wonderful starch. I sure think it's grand. Several people make fun of me for not boiling my starch. They say this starch is for lazy people. I have a boy four years old and I iron ten to fifteen suits of clothes a week for him. I love to iron them as Faultless Starch makes easy ironing. I also have twins, eight months old, and do they have a laundry -from twenty to twenty-five dresses a week and most of these are white ones. They iron so smooth and smell good. Thanks again for Faultless Starch. It sure saves me many hours of ironing."

SAVES TIME AND WORK

That's probably the most wonderful letter anyone could write about Faultless Starch! Mrs. Hankins is a busy wife and mother and she has found that Faultless Starch saves time and work for her. She makes starch without cooking and she has found that Faultless Starch makes her ironing easy. She gets a kick out of people saying that her Faultless Starch is for lazy people. Certainly she isn't lazy!

MADE A SPECIAL WAY

If you are busy, too-especially on washday and ironing day-you deserve the time-saving and worksaving help Faultless Starch can give you. You see Faultless Starch is made a special way to help you through your washing and to save you hours of ironing. So why not enjoy Faultless Starch? All you have to do is ask your grocer for it. Then you can make perfect hot starch without cooking! And you can make ironing so smooth, easy and beautiful. It's yours for the asking . . . Faultless Starch!-Adv.

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COLORADO HEREFORDS ON PARADE

Be Sure to See Them





Duck Is a Good Tonic for Fall Dinners (See Recipes Below)

Ways With Fish, Fowl

Most of us know just how to prepare meat to delicious perfection, but we know very

little about seasoning and cooking fish and fowl to make them de-Perhaps this is

because we had, until a few years ago, ample quantities of meat coming our way. Now, we are finding that these meat substitutes can be truly appetizing in their own right.

Duck Cooked the French Way.

1 duck Salt and pepper Sprig of thyme Sprig of marjoram Sprig of winter savory Sprig of rosemary 1 blade of mace 34 cup water 2 tablespoons butter Yolks of 5 eggs

1 onion Clean and wash duck. Rub over with salt and pepper and place in hot oven. Roast until a delicate brown. Remove duck from oven and cut it in pieces. Place in a stew pan, water, spices and onion cut in half. Stew gently until meat is tender. Add the butter to the gravy and stir in well-beaten egg yolks. Pour over the duck and serve.

You would be pleasingly surprised



at how good striped bass can taste when prepared by boiling and served with mustard mayonnaise. Here's the way to do it:

Boiled Striped Bass. (Serves 3 to 4) 2 to 3 pound striped bass carrot, thinly sliced onion, thinly sliced

teaspoon salt bay leaf 1 teaspoon freshly ground peppercorns

3 or 4 celery leaves, minced 1 teaspoon minced parsley 1/3 cup white vinegar 1 to 2 quarts boiling water

Clean and prepare fish. Into a shallow roasting pan, place carrot, onion, seasonings, vinegar and boiling water. Bring to a boil. Place fish in water. Simmer gently 15 minutes, then remove from over

Lynn Says

Kitchen Time Savers: When preparing meals, do as many things in advance as possible, using those extra moments prof-

Dry ingredients for breads and muffins or biscuits can be mixed ahead of time.

Puddings, custards, geletin desserts and cookies can a so be made a few days in advance.

Vegetables may be cleaned, but they should not be pared, sliced or cut until ready to cook or serve as they may lose vita-

Salad dressings and sandwich fillings can be tossed together ahead of time to speed up meal preparation.

All partially prepared foods should be placed in the refrigerator for safe keeping.

Lynn Chambers' Point-Saving Menus

Roast Duck Browned Potatoes Slivered Carrots and Green Beans Green Salad with Blue Cheese Dressing Cherry Tarts Beverage

heat and allow fish to poach an additional 10 minutes. Remove fish from liquid. Drain. Arrange on heated platter with a garnish of lemon and watercress. Serve with:

Mustard Mayonnaise.

1 egg yolk 1 teaspoon salt teaspoon dry mustard 4 teaspoon sugar 4 teaspoon paprika Pinch of cayenne 2 tablespoons lemon juice cup salad oil (about) cup finely chopped chir

Beat egg yolk with rotary beater until it is thick and lemon colored. Mix the seasonings and add to the egg yolk, beating well. Add 1 tablespoon of the lemon juice and continue to beat well. Begin to add the oil, about a half a teaspoon at a time, beating steadily as you add. As mixture thickens, the remaining lemon juice may be added. Add oil sufficient to make a rich, thick dressing. Add chopped chives. Store in cool (not freezing) temperature.

Redsnapper With Tomato Sauce. (Serves 6 to 8)

3 pounds redsnapper Salt and pepper to taste 2 tablespoons butter or substitute 1 cup strained tomato 2 onions, sliced 1 carrot, diced

Celery and parsley root, diced 1 cup sweet cream 1 tablespoon flour

Clean and bone fish. Add salt and pepper and let stand for several hours. Place onions, carrot, celery and parsley in kettle with 1 quart cold water. Let boil, then add fish, whole or in slices, and the butter and tomatoes. Let cook

slowly until flesh is firm or separates easily from the bone. Lay carefully on a platter. Strain liquid, let heat, add flour dissolved in the cream and let cook until smooth.

Halibut and Shrimp a la Newburg. (Serves 6 to 8)

11/2 pounds halibut

2 slices onion 3 eggs, separated ½ teaspoon paprika Part II. 11/2 pounds boiled shrimp 2 cups white sauce

Cook fish in boiling salted water with onion until tender (use 1 teaspoon salt to 1 quart boiling water). Drain and shred. To one cup of the hot white sauce, add stiffly beaten whites and the shredded fish, Place in center of a hot platter and set in oven with oven door open. Break shrimp into small pieces. Add to remaining white sauce and gradually add to beaten egg yolks mixed with a little cold water. Add the paprika, heat well and place in a border around halibut and serve at

Released by Western Newspaper Union

Bad Guess

Rich Uncle-Sorry you don't like your preferred large checks or small ones. Nephew-Yes, but I didn't know you were talking about neckties!

Scotch Lass

Mac-How do you know that that new girl is thrifty? Tavish-She powders her nose with a marshmallow before she

eats it.

A soldier in the Pacific summed

Credit Where Due

Professor-I want you to explain birthday gift, but I did ask you if you this examination paper. Why do you have all your answers in quotation marks?

Freshman-Just a bit of courtesy to the man seated at my left,

No Problem

Lady Visitor-Do you sailors wash your own clothes on shipboard'

Sailor-No, ma'am, we throw up his plight in the following terse them overboard and they are statement: "Long time no she." | washed ashore.

Baste a line down center front of the dress you are making and another down center back. Use these lines as guides in fitting.

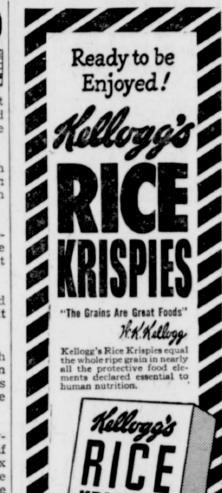
When clothing is spotted with rain, place a clean, damp cloth on the material and press it with a moderately warm iron.

Custards mixed in a widemouthed pitcher can easily be poured into custard cups without spilling.

When grease or milk is spilled on a hot stove, sprinkle with salt to remove the unpleasant odor.

The egg slicer is good for much besides slicing eggs. Thin, even slices of cooked potatoes or beets may be made with it, and some fruits slice nicely that way.

Yellowed napkins and linen towels will become a good white if soaked a day in a solution of borax and water. Wash first, then give them their borax soaking. Rinse well and hang in the sunshine to





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1.000,000 ENROLLED IN GI SCHOOLS

The third of the Army's University Centers opened on August 20 at Biarritz. France. On July 9, the first of these Centers started operations at Florence, Italy, and the second opened in Shrivenham. England, July 30.

These University Centers are the culmination in the Army's post-hostilities Education Program for troops in the European and Mediterranean Theaters of operation.

Program includes study and practical training in hundreds of unit schools operated by and within battalions and similar military units; study in civilian educational institutions; study in special university centers; training in centralized vocational technical schools; and correspondence study through the United States Armed Forces Institute.

The most extensive part of the program in both theaters will be at the unit school level, which will include study from fifth grade through second year of college. It is expected that registration for these unit schools will exceed 1,000,000 which will put more than 2,000 schools in operation, with courses ranging from literacy training to college subjects. Four million textbooks are on hand for these schools, covering more than 300 different courses in two types of training, academic and vocational.

Instructors and administrators for these unit schools have finished their training in special Information and Education staff schools in France, England and Italy. They have returned to their units to pass on this instruction to other personnel who will assist in the operation of the unit schools.

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EAMERICAN HEROES



SEEING his two squads of infantry pinned down by enemy machine-gun fire, Lt. Beryl R. Newman, Fargo, N. D., boldly advanced, wounding two with his Tommy gun and chasing two others into a house. When the latter two attempted to retake a gun, he killed them. Then he kicked in the door of the house and forced eleven armed enemy gunners to surrender. He was awarded the Medal of Honor. Victory Bond investments support men in all services who made this drive for final victory.

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