

# Supplement to the Penasco Valley News

Friday, Aug. 31, 1945

## HOPE NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. E. Fite and two children from California and Mr. and Mrs. Harper Simms and two children from Albuquerque were here last week visiting friends.

Mrs. Ed Watts accompanied by Mrs. Davenport, of Wichita Falls, Tex., were here last week visiting friends.

Dickie Attebery who is in the navy was here last week visiting his grandmother, Mrs. N. L. Johnson.

Mrs. Graham Austin, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Attebery, has been here from Liberal, Kan., visiting friends and relatives.

Miss Frances Johnson who has been visiting relatives in Amarillo, Tex., is home.

Miss Beth Schneider who has been visiting relatives in Amarillo, Tex., is home.

Lucius Johnson, from Prescott, Ariz., was here last week end visiting at the home of Mrs. N. L. Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. John Teel and Mrs. J. Robertson went to Fort Sumner last Sunday to attend the funeral of Mrs. Teel's sister, Mrs. Bessie Williams.

Ray Hill has been putting in concrete headgates for the town this week as well as finishing the garage at the parsonage.

Rush and Charlie Coates are finishing Erven Miller's cellar this week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Fore of Artesia were in Hope Tuesday on business.

Mr. and Mrs. D. W. Carson returned Monday from a week's vacation at Ruidosa.

Rev. Douglas, of Pecos, Tex., held quarterly conference at the Methodist church Sunday night.

For Sale: 16 head pure bred Rambouillet Rams. One and two years old. Phone 9001F13. W. W. Galton, Carlsbad, N. M. adv. 5t No. 27

Harold, Arlene and Stanley Ivans are visiting their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. E. C. George, at Hope.

Charles Cope of Hope spent a few days at the Ben Hill ranch while Mr. Hill was away.

In the court records we see where Irving S. Cox is asking a divorce from Anna Lou Cox on the charge of incompatibility. They were married in Roswell Oct. 27, 1923 and separated Aug. 11, 1945. They have two children one boy and a girl.

Mrs. Mary Hardin and Mary Jane Hardin spent this week visiting at the Jess Anderson ranch.

Mr. and Mrs. Buzz Essex are leaving this week for Artesia where Mr. Essex will supervise the operation of about five school bus routes. We are sorry to see the Essex family leave Hope, but Mr. Essex promises to come back next summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Parrish left Monday for Loco Hills where they will make their home. Mr. Parrish will drive a school bus to Artesia and back.

Vern Cubit, Phillips "66" representative from Midland, Tex., accompanied by V. D. Bolton, the Phillips representative in Artesia were calling on friends in Hope Wednesday. By the way, have you noticed how well Mr. Bolton is looking now-a-days. His many friends everywhere are glad to see that he is regaining his health.

J. C. Bumguardner shipped his household goods to California Wednesday morning. I don't know what we are going to do without "Bum" to argue with.

Rufas Stinnett former superintendent of the Hope schools has been employed as business manager of the Artesia schools.

Don Riddle former coach at the Hope school will teach commerce at the Artesia schools this coming year.

Ray Hill has been putting in a cement porch at the John R. Moore residence.

Four new headgates were installed last week for the Town of Hope. This will be of benefit to the irrigation system.

Word has been received of the birth of a son, John Leonard, to Lt. and Mrs. Leonard Olson at Albuquerque on Aug. 18.

M. C. Newsom has been painting up his school bus preparatory to hauling school children from the Elk district.

Mrs. Ella Trimble and son and Mrs. Stevens have returned to Hope from California.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Hanna and son Ford and Dr. and Mrs. Jack Hanna and family spent the week end at Tularosa visiting relatives.

Allen Blakeney was here from the mountains, over the week end visiting Mr. and Mrs. J. Briscoe.

Mrs. Ben Babers and son and Mrs. Charles Cope and Mrs. Virgel Cope went to Roswell last week Monday on business.

J. Briscoe and family went to Roswell last Sunday.

## Hoyt Keller Alive

As we go to press we hear that Mr. and Mrs. Will Keller have heard from the War Department that Hoyt is alive and where to send a message to him as soon as he is liberated. That certainly is good news.

Buy More War Bonds Today

### WAR BONDS *in Action*



Official Navy Photo  
Safety Gear. Gunners in flash-proof gear, masks, gloves, stand by 40 mm. quadruple mount on carrier. War Bonds add funds for such vital equipment. U. S. Treasury Department

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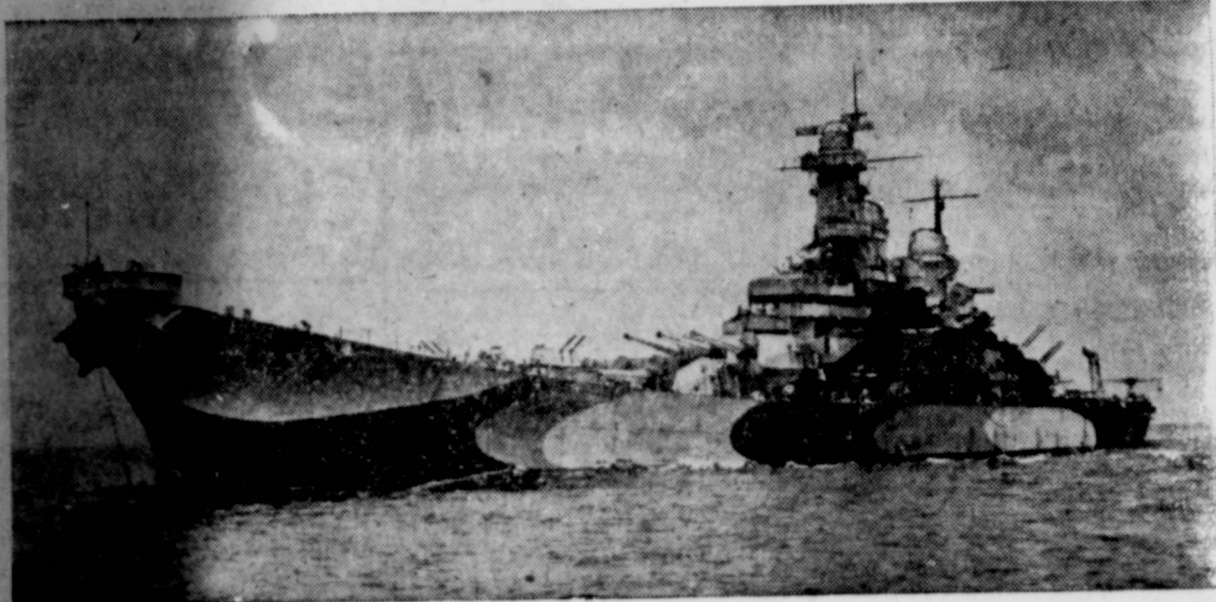
# PENASCO VALLEY NEWS

## AND HOPE PRESS

17, No. 27

Hope, N. M. Friday, August 31, 1945

### USS Missouri to be Scene of Historic Jap Surrender



The United States Navy's mighty battleship USS Missouri, will end World War II career in a blaze of glory, Aug. 31, 1945, in Tokyo Bay, where she serves as the scene of the historic unconditional surrender of Japan to the United Nations. Proudly bearing the name of the home state President Harry S. Truman, the

States Pacific Fleet and Pacific Ocean Areas, will sign for the United States, fighting USS Missouri has been named by General of the Army Douglas MacArthur, Supreme Allied Commander, as the locale of the formal ending of the war in the Pacific. Fleet Admiral Chester W. Nimitz, Commander-in-Chief of the United

General of the Army MacArthur, for the Allied forces which fought in the Pacific. The USS Missouri was launched Jan. 29, 1944. Construction was ordered June 12, 1940. Her keel was laid on Jan. 6, 1941, at the New York Navy Yard.

have seen nearly all the large islands in the Philippines. I have received five bundles of magazines. This month will make a year and a half since I left home. Well this is all for now. I am hoping to be home soon I hope. I am enclosing a leaf from a Jap dictionary. Love, Hollis.

Leslie Howard who came here from Lakewood last February and who is now running a dairy farm on the former Guthrie farm is doing mighty well by milking cows. Most of the time this summer his milk checks amounted to \$400 every two weeks. Not so bad, is it. Of course you won't get to bed until 10 o'clock at night and you have to get up at 4 in the morning, but you know you don't get anything in this world without working for it.

### Editorial Comment

The men who know their onions and statistics are sure that the farms of this country are delivering the goods. Results show that in 1943 each farm fed six more persons than it did in 1919—and the record was boosted in 1944 and again in 1945.

We think a grave mistake has been made in not calling an election to select a man or woman to take Clinton P. Anderson's place in Congress. New Mexico needs as many representatives in Congress as we are entitled to. We are afraid that there is too much politics considered rather than the welfare of N. Mexico.

Demobilization is under way and members of this country's armed forces are landing on their American homeland. Another great movement homeward will follow soon from the Pacific. And if world peace is permanent, the probabilities are that such a peace will owe more to the atomic bomb than to agreements among nations. The bomb puts all the old concepts of war into the discard. On the other hand the force of the atomic bomb is such a mystery that the collapse of Japan will serve as a warning to what we may hope will be a more civilized world.

### AVIS ITEMS

Charley Smith and sons, Don and Gerald, helped Mr. Atkins brand calves Friday.

Carrie Lois Munson left Sunday for Portales to resume her college work. Cecil Munson is moving his goats back to his ranch on the Sacramento river this week.

Roberta Smith and Mildred Bell came home from Artesia Sunday. They have been working there this summer.

Mrs. Frances Smith is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Parks this week.

Cecil Smith has gone to Roswell to get his shearing machine fixed up ready to begin goat shearing about Sept. 1.

### DUNKEN NEWS

Raymond Davenport of Wichita Falls, Tex., arrived last week for a visit at the Watts ranch. Mrs. Davenport and son have been here for some time.

Mr. Edward McGuire and sons and Mr. and Mrs. Buzz Taylor and son attended the circus at Artesia one night last week.

W. A. Helms made a trip to Oklahoma last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Delbert Ivans and Mr. and Mrs. Bill Watts and children ate supper in the Ed Watts home Saturday night.

### New Store at Artesia

There is a new store in Artesia at W. Main, called "The Western Sporting Goods Store." They specialize in fishing tackle, guns and ammunition, bows and arrows, foot ball and racket ball equipment. They expect to have plenty of shells before the

hunting season starts. And they are also experts in repairing reels. The proprietors of this new store are George Akins and Paul Cobble. Mr. Akins is not so well known in Hope, but Paul Cobble is known from the Artesia oil fields to the Sacramento Mts. He distributed oil around here for several years and is well and fa-

vorably known everywhere. Drop in and see these young men next time you are in Artesia, they may have in stock just what you need for the hunting or fishing season.—Adv.

### Hope Schools to Open Sept. 4

Hope schools will open Tuesday, Sept. 4. Convocation at 9:30 to which the public is invited. Buses will run at 12:30 Tuesday to take the children home. No beginner will be accepted whose birthday falls after November 1st. (This is a county wide regulation.)

Beginning on Wednesday night, Sept. 5th in the Gym, Hope will have 16 mm sound pictures once a week. Prices will be 15 and 25c. The first show will be Overland Mail—Hits of the Past and The Venice Vamp. For the present the show will not start until after dark as there are no shades for the gym windows.

The following teachers have been employed for this term of school: Mrs. Marable, grades 1, 2 and 3. Mrs. Fowler, grades 4, 5, and 6. Mrs. Walter Johnson, Science, Shop and Agriculture. Mr. John R. Moore, Superintendent and history.

Lets make this school year the best in Hope history. This can only be done by the children attending every day and full cooperation between home and school.

### Sgt. Buckner Liberated from Japs

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Buckner are wearing a smile this week that won't rub off and the reason is that they received the following telegram:

Washington, D. C.

J. C. Buckner  
Hope, N. M.

The Secretary of War desires me to inform you that your son, Sgt. Calvin C. Buckner, appears on the list of personnel at Camp Hoten, Mukden, Manchuria, dated Aug. 26. Received from the American camp commander. As further information is received you will be informed. Adjutant General U. S. Army.

### Letter from Hollis

Following is a letter from Hollis Duckner. Aug. 15, 1945. Somewhere in the Philippines. Dear Mom and Pop,— Well, I just heard the news that Japan had accepted our terms of unconditional surrender. It's been a long war but this looks like as if this might be the end. I guess Russia and our Atomic bomb scared them. I wish we could go to the coast of China now and bring back some of our boys that have been prisoners of war that the Japs have held in Manchuria. I sure would like to be the one to bring brother and Hoyt out. We were sitting in the harbor the other night when word came that the Japs had asked to surrender and all the ships in the harbor began to blow their whistles and shooting sky rockets. It sure was a sight. We are now near where brother and Hoyt were in 1941 and 1942. I'm glad you got the pump fixed and water in the house. I guess I'll have to wait until I get home to tell you of all the places I've been and everything I've seen. I can say I

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*Santa Fe would like to know*

How do you think post-war passenger cars should be built? What are your ideas about train-station telephone service, recreation cars, "snack bars," dinner music? What about train speeds?

Santa Fe has prepared an illustrated questionnaire to give you a chance to take part in planning our trains and travel features of the future.

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Please send me your questionnaire on post-war travel.

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
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City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_



WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS

Japs Guard Against Uprising; Plan to Demobilize 7,000,000; Nation Shifts to Peace Economy

(EDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news analysts and not necessarily of this newspaper.)

Following the joyous news of Japan's capitulation, many persons the country over recently made their way to church to offer prayers in gratitude for the cessation of hostilities. The crowd worshipping on the steps of St. Patrick's cathedral in New York City was typical, with a constant stream arriving to express their thanksgiving.



PEACE: Tighten Imperial Grip

Even as General MacArthur arranged the complicated procedure for Japanese surrender and occupation, the U. S. prepared for the major readjustments looming ahead before the nation once again could tread the paths of peace.

With the Japanese government anxious to bring about a cessation of firing before the preliminary surrender parley in Manila, the conference was postponed to permit members of the imperial household to fly to the far-flung Asiatic battlefronts to enforce the emperor's orders to lay down arms.

Appointment of tough and able 57-year-old Prince Higashi-Kuni as Jap premier disclosed an effort to bring all of the weight of the imperial family behind the surrender acceptance to avert any outbreak of diehards which might upset the internal situation. A second cousin of the emperor and an uncle of the empress, Higashi-Kuni has had a long career in the Jap army, serving as chief of the military aviation board, commander of defense headquarters and a member of the supreme war council.

While it was expected that some fanatical officers may try to fight on, or commit hara-kiri, the great mass of Japanese were expected to give up peaceably. "There will be no trouble when American soldiers go to Japan if it is the wish of the emperor," said one Jap naval officer. "The army, navy and Japanese people exist only by the will of the emperor."

U. S. Demobilizes

With the end of the war, the services' carefully prepared demobilization plans were scheduled to be put into effect, with the draft continuing for men under 25 years of age unless the President or congress ordained otherwise.

Approximately 261,000 enlisted men and 40,000 officers are eligible for release under the navy's newly announced discharge plan requiring 44 points for the enlisted men and 49 for the officers. Under the program, one-half point is allowed for each year of age up to the nearest birthday; one-half point for each full month of active duty since September 1, 1939, and 10 extra points for dependents regardless of number. Requirements for WAVES are about 14 points lower, with the same credit computations.

Designed to relieve men with the longest service, the navy program will permit release of about 2,000,000 men within the next 12 to 18 months, which, with the army's plan for discharging 5,000,000 G.I.s within a year, will result in a total demobilization of 7,000,000 by 1947.

Except for four categories of specialists, all army personnel with 85 points or more will be immediately released, along with men 38 years of age or over. Until such a time as the size of the occupation force needed in Japan can be determined, however, there will be no reduction in the present point system, it was indicated.

With G.I.s in the Pacific eligible for discharge due to be released, men with low-point scores in the U. S. or with only brief European

service must prepare to accept overseas assignments, the army declared.

Ease Controls

Though five million people were expected to be discharged from war work following cessation of hostilities, industrial plans for a rapid re-conversion to civilian manufacture promised early re-employment.

Fortunately, such basic industries as steel will be able to furnish civilian materials with little delay, and plans have been set up to continue government supervision over scarce items to permit more even distribution and prevent speculative hoarding and pressure for price increases.

With its financial position greatly bolstered by heavy wartime production, and with banking funds available before settlement of cancelled war contracts, industry generally is strongly heeled for reconversion. Meanwhile, civilians have record cash balances and bond holdings,



Economic Stabilizer Davis (left) and Secretary of Labor Schwelb leave White House after reconversion confab.

and will be able to draw unemployment compensation to tide them over the early transition period.

While manpower controls were removed with Japan's defeat, wage checks were retained to prevent an inflationary spiral, and efforts made to minimize strike threats.

With another bumper crop on tap, farmers could look to continued heavy government purchases for the large military and naval establishments and foreign relief, and an uncertain domestic market dependent on the speed of the reconversion program. Under congressional legislation, however, farmers have been assured of federal price support for at least two years after the war.

Among the first effects of reduced military requirements was the removal of gas, fuel oil, canned fruits, vegetables and juices and other processed foods from the rationing lists. At the same time, price control was lifted from such items as jewelry, sports equipment, toys selling at 25 cents or less, cigarette lighters, pipes, luxury furs and garments, some photographic apparatus and notions.

Because of the shortage of supplies, and no possibility for immediate increases, rationing will be retained on meats, fats and oils, butter, sugar, shoes and tires.

In the case of tires, OPA announced, drivers of cars used for occupational purposes will continue to receive cards according to the importance of their work, and "A" card holders will be given consideration in cases of unusual hardship.

Though a check will be kept on shoes, men's and women's wear manufactured before March 1, 1944, and priced at \$3.50 or less a pair, will be ration-free through to September 29.

Washington Digest

India's Army Force For Unifying Country



Common Language and Habits Tend to Break Down Former Prejudices; Troops Take Leadership in Communal Affairs.

By BAUKHAGE  
News Analyst and Commentator.

WNU Service, 1616 Eye Street NW, Washington, D. C.

One heartening postwar picture arose out of the welter of hope, fear and expectation which held Washington in its grip through the news of the atomic bombs, the entrance of Russia into the war and then the exciting flash from Japan that kept us on tenter-hooks so long. When there seemed little to contemplate about but the lush growth of evil which had sprung from the planting of the dragon's teeth of war, I found, strangely enough, in the office of the representative of India in Washington the belief that the war would turn out to be, in one respect, a blessing to that perturbed country.

India has furnished an army of 2 1/2 million men (the largest volunteer force in the world) in the prosecution of this war and that army has turned out to be "the greatest school of adult education" in the world. That's what the Indians proudly call it. True, soldiers in other armies have been "taught while they fought," but few have ever been able to add so much to the total knowledge of their nation.

I am told that after the last war, when an Indian village was found, especially in the Punjab, which was a little better run, with more progressive ideas and a more active social consciousness, it would also be discovered that its moving spirit was an ex-soldier—an Indian (Hindu or Moslem, Rajput or Sikh, no matter) who had brought home ideas on sanitation and hygiene, co-operation and understanding, absorbed during his period of service at home or abroad. But now the potentialities of this military mission-aryship are immensely greater. Not merely because the Indian army is so much bigger, but because already it has served as a great melting pot, breaking down ancient prejudices and taboos which heretofore have made Indian unity impossible.

General's Spirit Hopeful Sign

If tall, lean and eager General Cariappa, with whom I talked at length when he was here on a mission connected with the founding of a new military academy in India, is typical, the army is indeed a force. His enthusiasm, his optimism and his energy are hopeful signs in themselves. I enjoyed that interview, seated in the office of the Agent General for India, where I heard this earnest man speak with an apparent sincerity and conviction which could not help but impress anyone who heard him.

General Cariappa was one of the first Indian cadets to be commissioned in the Indian army in 1920. As a young man he had not yet attained his majority. He has been in the army ever since and was the first Indian officer to command a battalion. He raised a machine-gun outfit himself and as lieutenant - colonel led his men through the bitter days of the Burma campaign. Now he is a general staff officer, one of India's four brigadiers, and also a member of the army reorganization committee. It was in the latter capacity that he has just completed a tour of inspection of the British military schools at Woolwich and Sandhurst, then the Canadian school at Kingston, and finally West Point and some of our specialist schools. He hopes to take acceptable features of all these schools and combine them in the new Indian Military academy, the site of which has not yet been determined but the plans for which are well under way. The committee on reorganization also hopes to revise Indian preliminary education so that it will develop leadership.

When I saw General Cariappa he was politely but none the less deeply pained over some of the reports in the American press which belittled India's participation in the war. He explained (which we in Washington knew) that there were two Indian soldiers to every one British soldier in the Burma fighting.

General Cariappa is working to prepare a completely independent Indian army. It is also, I dare to suggest, for an independent India. As a soldier, the general refused to discuss politics, but he said that naturally every loyal Indian looks forward to the independence of his

country — "Something," he said, "which every one of our soldiers who has been fighting for the ideals of the United Nations expects." Like his fellow-countrymen and the British officers with whom I have talked, General Cariappa is proud of the seeds of unity which have been sown in the army.

In the first place, the army speaks and also reads and writes one language. Most of the soldiers when they enlist are of the peasant class and are illiterate. When their training commences they are immediately taught to read and write in Roman Urdu, which is a simplified Hindustani written with English (Roman) letters. Aside from the value of eradicating illiteracy, the knowledge and use of a common language removes one of the chief obstacles to harmony and understanding among the people. (There are 12 principal languages and 100 dialects spoken in India.) Many prejudices go when the language barrier is broken down. When the war is over at least 2 1/2 million Indians will have the bond of a common tongue.

But more than that, they will have lived together, eaten together, in the field at least, lived in close companionship in barracks and developed teamwork and tolerance. There has been some suggestion that Basic English be made the official language of the army in India, and while, for the present, Hindustani appears more practical, the former has been taught on a large scale.

General Cariappa has a sense of humor and a perfect command of English (basic, colloquial and classic) in which to express it. (He went to school in England as a boy.) He told me the following story to illustrate the ramifications of the language problem in the Indian army:

A young British officer remarked to his native sergeant that it was really remarkable that in his comparatively small unit of only 300 men, six different languages were spoken.

"Oh, more than that, sir," the sergeant answered. "Nine different languages are spoken here. There are the six provincial languages. Then there is English, which you and I speak. Then there is Hindustani, which we all must speak. Then there is YOUR Hindustani."

Army With a Language Problem

It is true that most of the Indian army has remained within the continental limits of the country, but that is not really strange, General Cariappa explained, since it takes 18 men "in the tail" as he put it, to keep one fighting man going. Many foreigners, seeing so many uniforms in India, received the impression that the whole army was "sitting down." These men, of course, are not combat troops held back for political or other reasons, the general said, but are largely the work troops, the great service of supply required to keep the armies in the field going.

The general claims that Indian soldiers are second to none as fighting men. The greater proportion of them are Madrashi, not at all the traditional fighting tribes who in the past have constituted what was called the "martial race." That term, long outmoded, has long since been dropped. The excuse for its use disappeared much earlier.

In the past there may have been some basis for this concept. Fighting begets fighters. As the British conquest of India moved slowly northward it left peace behind it, but ignited war ahead of it. So the northerners were the last whose vocation, or at least avocation, was mortal combat. The southerners returned to the gentler arts. But to that truism which all military men know is sound: "There are no bad soldiers. There are only bad officers."

Let me end this column as I began it. If General Cariappa is typical of India's officers, there is hope, which I, with the rest of you, pray here among these 2 1/2 million men and a common purpose has been planted the lever of tolerance that may bring about the unity of a free India.

THE CHEERFUL

Instead of reaping  
useful hours  
And binding the  
shining sheaf  
I hear the wind  
minutes fall  
With dried-up  
like autumn  
leaves

WNU Feature

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WNU—M

Kidneys Must Work Well

For You To Feel Well  
24 hours every day, 7 days every  
week, never stopping, the kidneys  
waste matter from the blood.  
If more people were aware of how the  
kidneys must constantly remove  
plus fluid, excess acids and other  
matter that cannot stay in the  
without injury to health, there would  
be a better understanding of why the  
whole system is upset when kidneys fail  
to function properly.  
Burning, scanty or too frequent  
urination sometimes warns that something  
is wrong. You may suffer nagging  
ache, headaches, dizziness, floating  
pains, getting up at night, swelling  
Why not try Doan's Pills? You will  
be using a medicine recommended  
country over. Doan's stimulate the  
tion of the kidneys and help them to  
flush out poisonous waste from the  
blood. They contain nothing harmful.  
Get Doan's today. Use with confidence.  
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# A Bell for Adano

John Hersey

W. N. U. FEATURES

**THE STORY THUS FAR:** The American troops arrived at Adano, a seaport in Italy, with Major Victor Joppolo, the Amgot officer in charge. Sergeant Borsh, an M.P., was in charge of security. The Major set out immediately to win the friendship and confidence of the citizens and vowed to replace the town hall which the Germans had taken. Major Joppolo talked with Father Pensavocchie, local priest. He promised the priest to attend mass the following morning. When time for mass arrived, the Major was busy in his office and overlooked the appointment, until church bell awoke him to the fact that he was late. He arrived before mass was over, much to the relief of the priest.

## CHAPTER V

At this angry moment, Gargano, Chief of the Carabinieri, came up to the line. This man was called by the people The Man With Two Hands, because of his continuous and dramatic gesturing. He was, he seemed to think, an actor, and he could not say two words without gesturing with both hands. He possessed and exercised all the essentially Italian gestures: the two forefingers laid side by side, the circle of thumb and forefinger, the hands up in stop position, the salute to the forehead with palm forward, the fingertips of the two hands placed tip to tip, the fingers linked, the hands flat and downward as if patting sand, the hands up heel to heel and pulled toward the chest, the attitude of prayer, the pointing forefinger of accusation, the V as if for victory or smoking cigarettes, the forefinger on the chin, the rolling of the hands. All, he used them all.

He did not make any arrests. He merely went up to Carmelina, wife of the lazy Fatta, and squeezed between her and the door of Zapulla's shop, and stood there. The people could see that he was merely taking his place at the head of the line to wait for bread.

Carmelina, who was annoyed by having had wood-coke thrown at her, said truculently: "Mister Gargano, you were Chief of the Carabinieri under the old regime, and that entitled you to stand at the head of the line. I am not sure that you are still Chief of the Carabinieri."

Gargano said: "I am the Chief," and he made a kind of Fascist salute with both hands.

Carmelina said: "I doubt it. Where is the proof?"

Gargano said: "See my uniform," and he ran his two forefingers from his shoulders to his knees.

Carmelina said: "That is no proof. The Americans do not care how we dress. I could dress as a rabbit and the Americans would not arrest me."

Gargano said: "Woman, stop your shouting, or I will arrest you," and he gripped his own left wrist with his own right hand, signifying arrest.

Carmelina said: "Where is your authority?"

Margherita the formidable wife of Grand said: "I believe that this man is still Chief, since the Mister Major is keeping many Fascist scoundrels in office until they prove themselves bad. But I do not believe that under American law he has the right to go to the head of the line. That is where I think you are right, Carmelina."

Gargano stepped out of the line. "Who questions my right?" he roared, and he pounded one clenched fist on the other clenched fist.

Carmelina, wife of the lazy Fatta, standing right beside him, startled him by whispering in his ear: "I question it, Two-Hands."

Up to this time Zapulla the baker, standing in the front of his shop, had been torn between the two authorities, the old and the new. But he was so annoyed with Carmelina for having prodded him that he now said: "Arrest her, Mister Chief, if you have any courage."

Up to this time Gargano the Chief, somewhat unsure of his ground, had been trying to think of a way of feigning gracefully. But now his manhood, as well as his authority, was challenged. He moved toward Carmelina and said: "Woman, you are under arrest."

or even taken the side of Gargano, raised his huge voice in a careful shout: "Down with injustice!"

When Gargano pulled Carmelina into Major Joppolo's office, she was still screaming. But the Major jumped to his feet and said sharply: "Silence, shrew," and she fell quiet at once.

"What is this all about?" the Major asked.

Gargano said: "This woman questioned my authority," and he pointed at her with both forefingers.

Carmelina said: "There is more to it than that."

Major Joppolo said: "Your authority to do what, Gargano?"

Carmelina shouted: "To push his way to the head of the line in front of Zapulla's bread shop."

Gargano said: "It is a privilege the officials of the town have always enjoyed."

Major Joppolo said: "Is that so?"

Gargano said: "I charge this woman with disturbing the peace and questioning authority." Gargano was shrewd in saying this, for he saw that things were going against him, and now he had put the matter on an official rather than a personal basis. The Major would have to decide the case officially.

The Major decided with a speed which dazzled Gargano. He decided that the woman was right but that he could not say so, because if he did the Chief would never regain his authority, and the Major wanted to keep him in office. Therefore he said: "I sentence this woman to one day in jail, suspended sentence. Let her go, Gargano, and gather all



"Get off the road."

the officials of Adano for me at once."

When Carmelina got outside, she ran straight back to the bread shop. The bread was not ready yet, and the people gave her back her place at the head of the line and shouted to her: "What happened, Carmelina? What did they do to you?"

Carmelina told what had happened and she said: "Did you ever hear of such a light sentence in Adano? I believe in my heart that the Mister Major thought I was right. And what was the meaning of assembling the officials? I believe that he was for me."

In the Major's office, the officials gradually assembled. Some were held-over Fascists, some were new appointments to take the place of Fascists who had fled to the hills. In whispers, and with ample gestures, Gargano described to them the humiliation he had suffered, until Major Joppolo said: "Silence, please."

The officials drew up in a circle around the Major's desk. The Major stood up.

"I want you to be my friends," he said. "As my friends, I will consider it my duty to tell you everything I think, for we do not want Adano to be a town of mysteries and a place of suspicion."

"Adano has been a Fascist town. That is natural, because the country was Fascist, therefore the town was also. But now that the Americans have come, we are going to run the town as a democracy."

"Perhaps you do not know what a democracy is. I will tell you."

"Democracy is this: democracy is that the men of the government are no longer the masters of the

people. They are the servants of the people. What makes a man master of another man? It is that he pays him for his work. Who pays the men in the government? The people do, for they pay the taxes out of which you are paid.

"Therefore you are now the servants of the people of Adano. I too am their servant. When I go to buy bread, I shall take my place at the end of the line, and I will wait my turn. You too must behave now as servants, not as masters. You must behave as the servant of the man without shoes just as much as of the baron. If I find that any of you are not giving the type of service that I desire, I shall have to remove you from office."

"Remember: you are servants now. You are servants of the people of Adano. And watch: this thing will make you happier than you have ever been in your lives."

On the ninth morning, General Marvin was driving along the road toward Vicinamare and came to the town of Adano. From time to time along the road his driver had had to slow down behind the little Italian two-wheeled carts of the countryside until traffic from the opposite direction had gone by. Then he passed the carts.

As they passed each cart, General Marvin waved his riding crop in such a way as to indicate that the cart should move over. Since there was nothing to move over into except the ditch, which at intervals along the road expanded into tank traps, the carts never did move over. The General grew angrier and angrier.

Now it happened that just as he came to the Fiume Rosso, or Red River, just before Adano, the General's armored car was obliged to slow down for a cart which meandered along right in the center of the road.

The General stood up in his car and shouted in his deep bass voice (you've read about that voice in the supplements; it's famous; one writer said it was like "a foghorn gone articulate"): "Get off the road!"

Unfortunately the driver of the cart was one Errante Gaetano, who earlier that morning had sold three dozen eggs to American soldiers at fourteen times the proper price, had immediately sunk most of his profits in the wine of his friend Mattalano, and was now sleeping a deep and happy sleep on the seat of his cart. At this particular moment, he was dreaming about eating the nicer parts of a fish nine feet long. Naturally he did not pay much attention to the voice of General Marvin, no matter how famous the voice, because he could not hear it.

General Marvin roared at his driver: "Blow your horn. Blow him off the road."

General Marvin roared: "Do these Italians think they're going to stop a bunch of tanks with a bunch of wooden carts?"

Colonel Middleton, the General's Chief of Staff, and Lieutenant Byrd, his aide, could see the violence coming. Lieutenant Byrd looked back along the road, but he couldn't see any bunch of tanks. The only thing he could see that was being held up besides the General's armored car was one seep, or amphibious jeep, which did not seem to be in a hurry.

Here it came. General Marvin shouted: "Throw that cart off the road."

Errante stirred in his sleep. The thunder of his dream was the most beautiful and most continuous thunder he had ever heard.

The six men surrounded the cart. Colonel Middleton reached up to waken Errante, but the General's roars grew louder. "What are you doing?" he bellowed. "I told you to throw the thing off the road."

"We were just going to wake this fellow up and get him off first," Colonel Middleton shouted back, but the shout was weak because he knew what the answer would be.

"Serve him right. Throw him too. Just turn the whole thing over."

There was no protest from any of the six men. The only thing which was said was muttered by Lieutenant Byrd: "The old man hasn't been getting enough sleep lately."

Colonel Middleton went to the head of the mule and guided it to the side of the road. He directed the other five men to take positions on the left side of the cart and to lift together when he gave the signal.

General Marvin roared: "Come on, get it over with. What a bunch of softies. Get it over with."

Colonel Middleton gave the signal. The five men lifted.

In his dream, Errante rose up above the nine-foot fish and soared off into space. The sensation was extremely pleasant.

(TO BE CONTINUED)

## ASK ME? ANOTHER?

A quiz with answers offering information on various subjects

### The Questions

1. What part of the United States was once known as New Connecticut?
2. What determines the price of gold?
3. If one could stand at the North pole, in what direction might one face?
4. Can you complete the following proverb, "When you take out and do not put in, expect—"?
5. How did the United States acquire Florida?

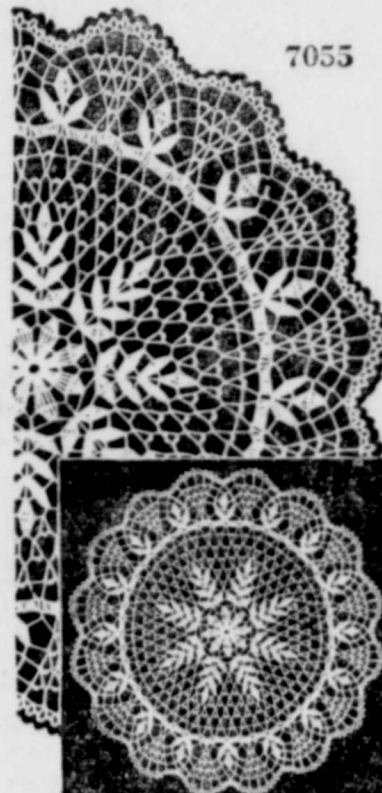
6. What is the name of the breed of tailless cats?
7. In what capacity was Buffalo Bill connected with the U. S. government?

### The Answers

1. The Western Reserve in Ohio.
2. It is fixed in the United States by an act of congress.
3. Only south.
4. "To reach the bottom."
5. By purchase from Spain.
6. Manx cats.
7. As a scout and pony express mail rider.

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The easiest crochet that's a pleasure to do. There are two doilies—one 18 inches,

### North Magnetic Pole

The first plane to search for the exact position of the North Magnetic Pole was the British Arica, which made two flights over and around the charted location on Boothia peninsula, Canada, between May 19 and 26, 1945, says Collier's. The special instruments employed indicate that this pole is some 250 miles north-northwest of the position shown on charts and maps for many years.

It is still, however, nearly 1,200 miles south of the North Pole itself.

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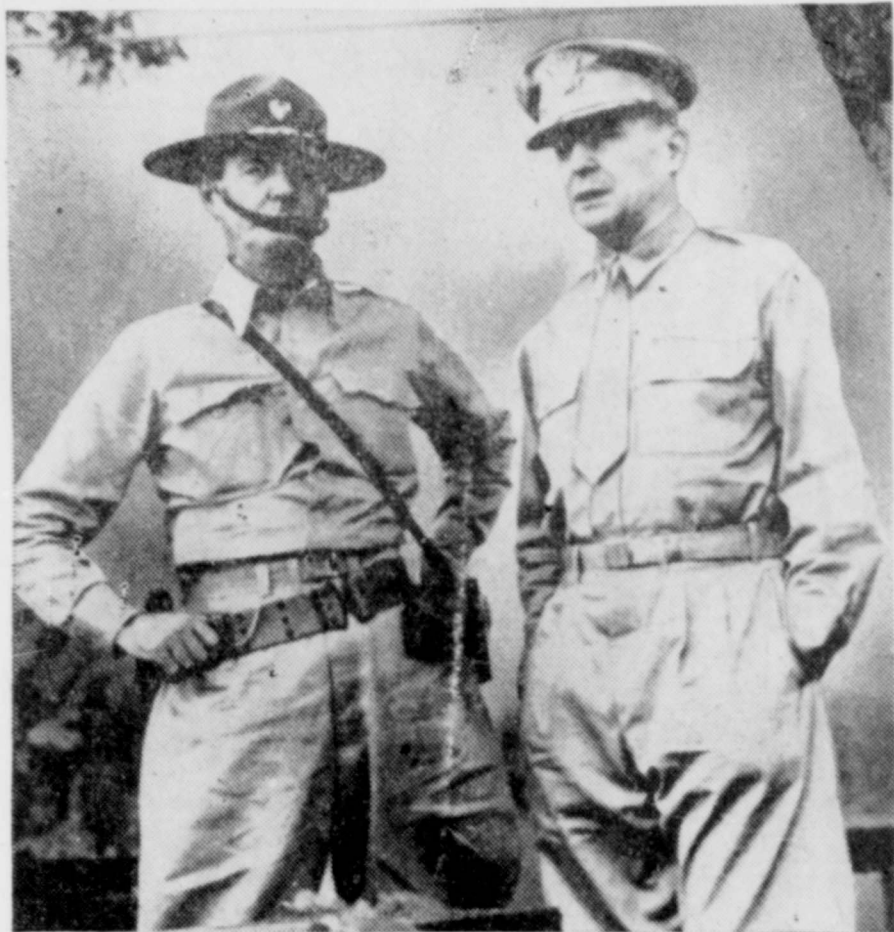
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# PARADE of EVENTS

## Expected Back With MacArthur



Lt. Gen. Jonathan Wainwright, then a major general, is pictured with General MacArthur, as they appeared in the Philippines shortly before the Jap invasion. Wainwright, who led the forlorn hope on Corregidor, was captured by Nipponese and is expected to rejoin General MacArthur, to directly issue all orders to the Japanese officials.

## Government Prepares Postwar



Heads of the different government departments working on cuts in wartime restrictions. Left to right: J. A. Krug, War Production board; Chester Bowles, Office of Price Administration; Frank L. McNamee, War Manpower commission; William H. Davis, director of economic stabilization; and John Snyder, director of war mobilization and reconversion. The purpose is to remove all government restrictions and rationing as soon as possible.

## Trumans Help Celebrate Peace



Following his announcement that Japs had met peace terms, President Harry S. Truman, accompanied by Mrs. Truman, appeared on the steps of the White House to greet the crowds gathered for the official announcement. The President announced to the crowd that he had declared a two-day holiday for all government employees—which did not include his staff.

## Co-Operative Farm



Employees of Goldwaters department store in Phoenix, Ariz., during their spare time operate a 21-acre farm which furnishes them with fruits, vegetable, poultry and dairy products. They are paid in produce from the farm. More than 160 employees work the farm.

## Petain Found Guilty



Aged Marshal Henri Philippe Petain, shown in court when he was convicted of treason charges against France. The sentence called for death, with the recommendation by the jury that the sentence not be carried out because of his age.

## Reconverted Senator



"Buddy" Lewis, slugging outfielder of the Washington Senators, who spent three years in the army, is shown back in Washington uniform after his discharge from the army. Getting into baseball shape, he will aid Senators in drive for top honors.



Oh, see the automobile! It is a new automobile. How do you know it is a new automobile?

Because no door is hanging by one hinge and most of the windshield glass is still intact.

Who is the man looking at the new auto? The name is Joe.

Will it do Joe any good to look at the new auto? No.

Why will it not do Joe any good to look at the new auto? Because it is just a sample.

Is it the only sample of the postwar auto? No, some company brings out one every week.

What is the sense of letting Joe see samples of the postwar auto if Joe cannot buy one? The idea is to cut Joe in on a peek into the future, f.o.b. Detroit.

What has the postwar auto that the present models lack? Everything, including a windshield wiper that works, and handles that don't come out in your hand.

Has the postwar auto many innovations? It photographs as if it had.

What's so different? The front. But don't they always change the front of an auto? Yes, but this time they have gone the limit.

What is that big thing behind which the car seems to be hiding? That is the postwar bumper.

Will there be more collisions in the postwar world? Perhaps not, but they will be louder.

Where is the engine? The engine is where it always was.

Wasn't there some talk of putting it under the rear seat? Yes, there has been talk of that ever since Henry Ford first frightened a horse.

Will there be an engine under the rear seat some day? Not until they develop asbestos pants.

Is the gas tank in the same location? Yes, the gas tank is in the same location.

Couldn't they put that up front as a novelty? Only if you think fireworks constitute a novelty.

Oh, look at Joe. He is getting into his old flivver. Yes. Why?

Because Joe knows a wreck in the hand is worth two blueprints in the bush in covering a distance between two given points.

INFLATION NOTE

Yearling race horses are bringing terrific prices at the summer dispersal sales. The average is around \$7,000. In some cases they are bringing \$30,000 and more. A few years ago at Saratoga there was the other extreme and we recall Tom Platt, a noted breeder, withdrawing his yearlings in a huff when the auctioneer found it hard to get bids much over \$500.

THOUGHTS ON A SUNDAY NIGHT RADIO PROGRAM

Does mother quarrel with her kin? Does dad get ugly on one gin? Oh, daughter, will you ride or hike Quite swiftly to the nearest mike?

Does little Jennie think her pop Loves some girl in a barber shop? Does popper think it's wrong or right You'll have to listen Sunday night!

Does little Edgar, nearly eight, Play pool and drink and stay up late? Should he be spanked or viewed with pride? The air-wave judges will decide!

Their troubles some folks love to share When they can get upon the air; Their private lives to all they'll show— If they are on the radio.

There will be poems very deep With organ tunes to make you weep; I think I'll beat my wife up so We'll both get on the radio!



## Treated Lumber To Farm Buildings

Chemically Treated Durable Wood Available

The nation's treated lumber supply, geared to wide scale demand by war demands, is now being used to supply the postwar needs of American agriculture. The limited by federal agencies as 2 1/2 million homes and other buildings, including...



Ideal farm building, about three years older than average age of buildings in categories.

Lumber, always the most popular and useful material, will prove even more successful construction against the Axis war. Experiments at the U. S. Products laboratory, and elsewhere, have perfected treated wood salts makes wood impervious to mites and decay, and with Minalth makes wood ant to fire, even open flames.

Woimanzed lumber is being for such installations in the infested islands of the South as it was in Africa. It was also for the construction of hangars by the U. S. navy for its blimps on all three seacoasts.

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## Postwar Machinery Beet Harvester



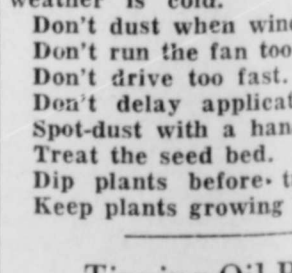
A one-man beet harvester tops, lifts, cleans and windrows one operation is the John Deere Integral beet harvester. Eight rows of beets are windrowed together with the tops placed in two rows of four rows each. The tractor moves along in gear, the harvester tops the beets in the ground, automatically...

## Saving Nicotine Can Be Made by Practicing

Insufficient nicotine will be available unless extreme care is taken in its conservation. The average farmer wastes about half of the nicotine he purchases.

The following are the reminders on how the saving may be brought about. Don't dust with nicotine when weather is cold. Don't dust when wind is blowing. Don't run the fan too fast. Don't drive too fast. Don't delay application. Spot-dust with a hand-duster. Treat the seed bed. Dip plants before transplanting. Keep plants growing vigorously.

## Tipping Oil Barrel



This idea permits easy extraction of the last drop of oil in the barrel without heavy lifting. The tip is made of two stout poles and an old wagon tire cut in half.

GRASS... HT... RSC... Released by Western Ne... POSTWAR INFLATI... ROVE NATIONALI... RUINOUS, UNCO... tion can hit this co... comparatively recen... her countries, whe... ch money to spe... erent commodities... et buyer deman... nflation will not h... e firing of the li... ttle fronts. It will... 2 1/2 million homes and... until reconverted... is able to m... Census figures of 1949 show peacetime der... ur years of doing... urchasing power... ressive wartime... oarded up purch... esents many billio... To do such... have tools... American indust... these requisites... is to be that o... the rehabilitation... European nation... we must do, an... tempting to do... Lawrence Sulliv... article in UNCO... that there ren... end-lease app... of 2 1/4 billions of... provides that len... le only to countr... against the Axis... ions that were... many and Italy... at war with J... his token warfa... on lend-lease... example, we a... quantities of, is... items with whic... her peacetime... ndustry, transpor... ed in our own c... meet peacetime... What is true of... of Belgium, Ho... ean countrie... for non-militar... value of three... dollars. To En... ing, as one... cated houses t... ion dollars, the... costs. As Mr. Sul... Nation's Bus... but one sour... which to dep... plies. Thro... pouring hun... dollars wo... peacetime p... Other appr... total avail... ing war and... to 23 billio... vast sum cr... and carmal... to foreign... this countr... holdings, a... purchase of... Alton, total of ap... dollars wit... American... products, f... We cannot... tion of such... at the same... and unc... We are fac... 1.—Temp... export of... which there... til that hon... isified. 2.—Conti... tures thro... wages; no... income tax... prevented, 3.—Face... inflation. The solu... congress, ENGLANI... POSTWAR... THE CI... finds Eng... tween the... sea." T... homes an... ing, shoe... To produ... tools and... be secur... for tools... build he... sell her... foreign r... and also... home r... home de... ger. Pe... lens as... term cr... is her g... TOO... has mu... too oft...



## New Machine Gun Can Shoot 1,200 a Minute

Improved Back Plate, New Type of Recoil Mechanism, Solve Knotty Problems

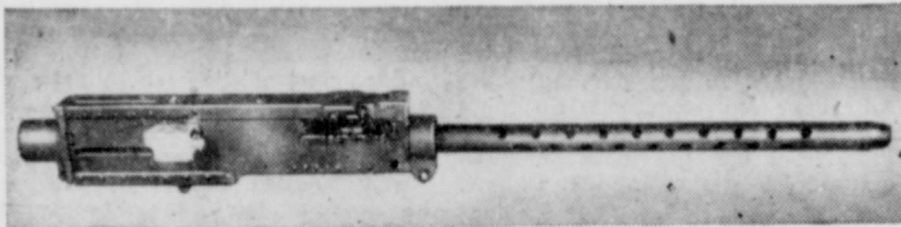
A new, ultra-speed .50 caliber machine gun has been perfected by the engineering department of Frigidaire division of General Motors corporation, in collaboration with the office of the chief of ordnance, U. S. army.

The new gun, already tested in combat, spews out .50 caliber slugs at the exceptionally high rate of 1,200 a minute, 20 shots a second. This is 50 per cent faster than the .50 caliber guns now in use. This ultra-rapid fire literally "sprays" bullets from a single gun. But there is nothing "spray-like" in the way these bullets hit. Some idea of this can be had from the fact that, if the 14 .50 caliber guns on a B-25 bomber were of this new type, it could shoot 280 of them in a short burst of one second.

The present .50 caliber gun, now in use all over the world, is the basic weapon of the air corps. Gen. H. H. Arnold has said, "The very low mortality rate among our bombers can be largely credited to this gun." Maj. Gen. L. H. Campbell Jr., of army ordnance, has stated that ".50 caliber machine guns account for over 90 per cent of all aircraft fire-power." From this it is quickly understandable what this increased firing rate will mean in annihilating Japs; destroying their aircraft and damaging railroads, supply dumps, factories of all kinds, and oil and gasoline storage depots.

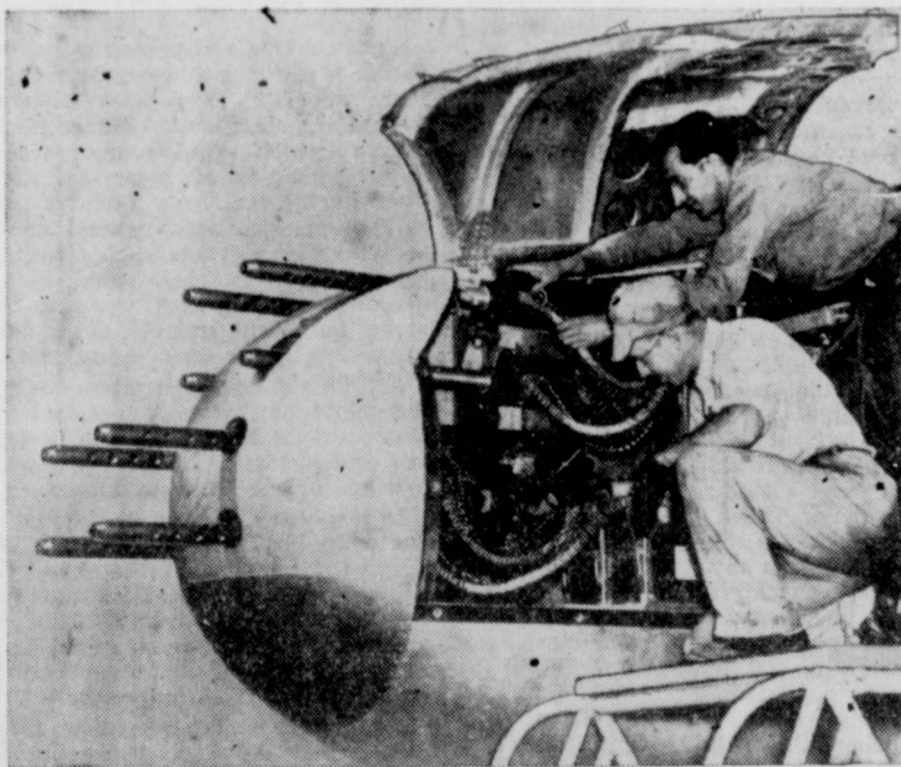
### Development Began in 1918.

As the First World War neared its close, the need became apparent for a machine gun having more striking power than the .30 caliber guns then in general use. At that time, the development of a .50 caliber machine gun was started. In August, 1918, the first .50 caliber machine gun was completed. This gun fired at the then considered fast rate of 500 rounds per minute. By June, 1923, a .50 caliber machine gun acceptable to the army was finally produced and standardized. These guns were used by the army on tanks, armored cars and other heavy, mobile field equipment. They were also used as anti-aircraft weapons. And



Above, side view of the new model .50 caliber machine gun for aircraft. It can fire at the rate of 1,200 bullets a minute, or 20 per second.

Below shows the nose of a B-25 bomber, armed with eight .50 caliber machine guns. Crewmen are inserting the long bands of ammunition.



to some extent they were used as armament on airplanes. Later improvements in this gun raised the firing rate to 600 rounds per minute.

Then came the present war and the use of the .50 caliber gun on combat airplanes in ever-increasing numbers. And, just as we thought we had the answer, the speed and performance of the aircraft started climbing at a tremendous rate, and the 600 rounds per minute gun was not the whole answer any more. We needed guns to hit with more bullets in that split-second of time when the gunner had the enemy in his sight. Ordnance answered the need by stepping up the .50 caliber machine gun to more than 800 rounds per minute. Here then, after years of development, was a .50 caliber

## A Glorious Way to Spend a Hot Summer Day



Since pleasure travel on railroads or highways is unpatriotic in wartime, young people are turning to other ways—and finding them more fun! A long canoe trip is one of the most delightful experiences of a wartime vacation. These boys and girls are dipping their paddles into the cool waters of Lake George, New York.

## "GAY GADGETS"

Associated Newspapers—WNU Features.

By NANCY PEPPER

### BOY CRAZIES

Move over, girls, and give the boys some room in this column. They've asked for it—so they're going to get it, but good. They laugh about your sloppy sweaters, your joolery foolery and your hats, do they? Well, pass the feather while we hold male call. It's your turn to laugh now!

**Seeing Red**—We've reported that boys were bleaching part or all of their heads, just for a gag. Well, we've just heard from one of our Scouts in Missouri that the boys in her town are dyeing their hair red. Don't tell us, they're jealous of a man named Van?

**They Dye Laughing**—And so do we when we see the boys wearing those sweat shirts dyed by their own hands in the corniest colors you ever did see. Since they'll soon be wearing O.D. or navy blue—they may as well make Hey-hey while they are still civilians.

**Cheesecake Capers**—When the boys roll up their slacks—as they all do—you get a glimpse of anklets around their not-so-trim ankles. Oh, brother!

**Off-the-Face Fashion**—They turn up the front brim of their felt hats and hold it in place with a big safety pin. Are they trying to be Hat-Tractive, or shall we can that corn and save our ration coupons?

### HERE ARE YOUR 564 QUESTIONS

What did the gal say to the Eskimo who had traveled hundreds of

### Vest Pocket Radio Set Soon to Be Manufactured

What is described by its creator, an Evanston, Ill., radio manufacturing concern, as an innovation in radio set convenience and utility, is the new vest pocket radio planned for early production.

To be inconspicuously carried in vest pocket, shirt pocket, handbag, or concealed about the person, the new vest pocket radio will be several times smaller than the smallest camera or personal type radio sets manufactured prior to the war. It will provide good radio reception at all times. Its batteries are self contained, and its aerial is contained in the wire leading to the ear-piece.

Here will be a radio set of obvious appeal. It can easily be carried to ball games, on the golf course, on shopping tours—anywhere and everywhere. It can be operated anywhere without disturbance to anyone—on the street, on trains and planes, even in the quiet of a club or library reading room.

The "speaker" or ear-piece will be entirely inconspicuous—of the approved hearing-aid type. The complete unit includes radio, batteries, and tubes in the small, marvelously compact case—no much larger than a cigarette case.

Still engaged entirely in war production, the manufacturers would not state specifically when the new radio would be placed on the market. That it has passed preliminary tests with flying colors would seem to indicate an immediate production schedule as soon as existing government production restrictions affecting the entire radio industry are removed.

miles by dog team to tell her he loved her?

"That's a lot of mush."

What did one coffee pot say to another coffee pot?

"Perk up and don't be a drip."

What did one tonsil say to the other tonsil?

"We must be in Capistrano; I feel another swallow coming on."

What do people say every time they see your nose?

"Well, so long!"

### TRIXIE TEEN SAYS—

A summer job certainly does things for a girl. It makes money for her, keeps her busy, teaches her a trade—and it impresses the Men in her Life. That smooth Senior who never said more than an absent-minded "Hi" to you all year, suddenly realizes that you've grown up. It's not because you're earning that he's Yearning—but because he admires your initiative and energy. And, when he calls for a date, he'll find that you have new Poise with Boys. You're no longer a Bobby Socker with a Giggle; you're a Career Gal with a Job.

### Canadian Threshing Crews Help Harvest U. S. Wheat

Canadian threshing outfits are already at work helping harvest the U. S. 1945 bumper wheat crop, under special mutual aid arrangements. American machinery and crews will go to Canada later on to return this assistance.

Need for as rapid harvesting as weather conditions will permit is as great this year as at any time during the war, government surveys show, although crop prospects are not yet sufficiently definite to permit any comparison of the size of this season's harvest job with that of 1944.

State chairmen of the Agricultural Adjustment agency are handling requests by grain producers for this assistance.

Some of the Canadian units are beginning their work as far south as Texas and progressing northward through Oklahoma, Kansas, Colorado, Nebraska, Wyoming, the Dakotas, Minnesota and Montana.

It has been agreed that Canadian threshing crews may remain in the United States until September 15 this year. Machinery and crews from this country may enter Canada when their services are required, but may not remain longer than December 31.

### Minute Make-Ups

By GABRIELLE



For the moist "young" look, try this. Blot your lips till dry. Now brush on your lipstick. Blot off excess lipstick. Add a touch of cold cream or a drop of oil for a glistening finish!



reated Lumber B...  
o Farm Building...  
Chemically Treated...  
Durable Wood Avail...

The nation's treated lumber... geared to wide scale... war demands, is now... the postwar construction... of American agriculture... 2 1/2 million homes and... buildings, including... figures of 1940... four years of doing without and the... purchasing power produced by ex... excessive wartime earnings. That... boarded up purchasing power represents many billions of dollars.

To do such a job industry... must have tools and materials. American industry cannot have these necessities if our first job is to be that of providing for the rehabilitation of Europe, as European nations are insisting we must do, and as we are attempting to do.

Lawrence Sullivan, in a detailed article in Nation's Business, points out that there remains of unexpended lend-lease appropriations a total of 2 1/2 billions of dollars. The law provides that lend-lease is applicable only to countries engaged in war against the Axis powers. Most nations that were at war with Germany and Italy were, theoretically, at war with Japan. Because of this token warfare, they are drawing on lend-lease. To France, for example, we are supplying vast quantities of, largely, non-military items with which she is rejuvenating her peacetime production in industry, transportation, mining and agriculture. These are items needed in our own country if we are to meet peacetime buyer demand. What is true of France is also true of Belgium, Holland and other European countries. Russia is asking for non-military materials to a value of three-quarters of a billion dollars. To England we are supplying, as one item only, prefabricated houses to a value of 60 million dollars, the prices based on 1941 costs.

As Mr. Sullivan points out in Nation's Business, lend-lease is but one source of funds through which to deplete American supplies. Through UNRRA we are pouring hundreds of millions of dollars worth of American peacetime products into Europe. Other appropriations bring the total available funds for supplying war and peacetime needs up to 33 billion dollars. To that vast sum can be added the cash and earmarked gold, belonging to foreign nations, now held in this country, and other foreign holdings, all available for the purchase of peacetime commodities. Altogether it represents a total of approximately 58 billion dollars with which to purchase American commodities, the products of American farms, factories, mines and forests.

We cannot meet any sizable portion of such a foreign demand, and, at the same time meet an unlimited and uncontrolled home demand. We are faced with the problem of: 1.—Temporarily restricting the export of those commodities for which there is a home demand, until that home demand has been satisfied. 2.—Continue to control expenditures through rationing; control of wages; no reduction in individual income taxes, that demand may be prevented, or 3.—Face disastrous, uncontrolled inflation. The solution is a job that is up to congress, NOW.

### ENGLAND FACES GRAVE POSTWAR POLITICAL CRISIS

THE CLOSE of the world conflict finds England economically "between the devil and the deep blue sea." The English people need homes and home furnishings, clothing, shoes and many other things. To produce these they must have tools and raw materials, which must be secured abroad. To get money for tools and materials, and to rebuild her factories, England must sell her manufactured products in foreign markets. She cannot do that and also meet the demand of the home market. Not to meet the home demand means political danger. Peace, to England, brings problems as grave as those of war. Long term credits for tools and materials is her greatest need.

TOO GREAT A VARIETY of hills has much the same effect as the too often repeated cry of wolf.

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# Star Dust

STAGE-SCREEN-RADIO

Released by Western Newspaper Union.

By VIRGINIA VALE

WHEN Mary Pickford was picked by the winning contestant on the Mutual network's "Queen for a Day" program as the person the "Queen" wanted to have tea with, Mary liked the idea of the program so much that she invited the mother of Mervyn LeRoy to hear it broadcast. Mrs. LeRoy enjoyed the broadcast so much that she promptly called her son, and talked so enthusiastically that he decided to make a Technicolor picture on the "Queen for a Day" idea of creating 24-hour Cinderellas. Monogram played host to "Queens" on the successive days. They watched Peter Cookson, Warren William and Anne Gwynne work on the "Suspense" set, then visited the night-club set of "Swing Parade."

Susan Hayward has left Paramount, where she got her start, and signed with Walter Wanger for seven years. Her first picture will be the technicolor Western, "Can-



SUSAN HAYWARD

yon Passage," with Dana Andrews and Brian Donlevy. She'll be working at Universal, right along with her husband, Jess Barker, who's playing a featured role in "As It Was Before."

There's a fine new radio show scheduled to start September 11. Cornelia Otis Skinner and Roland Young will be heard in more of the delightful "William and Mary" sketches, written by Miss Skinner, which were heard on the air a while ago. Barry Wood will be the singing master of ceremonies, and Ray Block's orchestra, a new mixed choral group, and a guest star will complete the program.

"A Night in Casablanca" will launch the Marx Brothers as independent film producers, and the Marxes will try it out on a stage tour of Pacific coast theaters and service camps. That is, they'll do five sketches that have been developed from the script, about 400,000 persons will see them, and the material that gets by with this critical audience will go into the picture.

Jack Douglas, writer and actor on the Phil Harris radio show, was given a baby shower by Harris and the cast when John Douglas Jr. arrived. One gift was a cradle which has rocked the babies of the Ronald Colmans, Ruth Hussey and Constance Moore, respectively.

William Goetz, head of International Pictures, is "agin" long feature films, so his "Tomorrow Is Forever," starring Claudette Colbert, Orson Welles and George Brent, will reach the screen in less than 10,000 feet—will run less than two hours.

Twentieth Century-Fox plans to remake that lovely story, "Berkeley Square," in which Leslie Howard and Heather Angel originally appeared. But the story will be rewritten, and this time Maureen O'Hara, Gregory Peck and Jeanne Crain will have the leading roles.

"The Strange Adventure" has an Academy Award line-up; Clark Gable, Greer Garson, Thomas Mitchell, Director Victor Fleming and Cameraman Joseph Ruttenberg have all won their Oscars. The chickens which chase the actors have no Oscars, but they're prize stunt hens.

Want to appear on a quiz show? Then take a tip from Quizmaster Fred Uttal, who selects guest contestants for the Wednesday night CBS "Detect and Collect" show. Fred says he looks the audience over and picks those with "the most eager hands."

## What My Community Should Do in Postwar Planning

By Genevra Bush Gibson

"GOING my way?" inquired the soft-voiced, smiling marine sergeant as we boarded the same train at our mutual home town station.

During the two-hour ride into the city we talked of many things including the fact that he wanted a small business of his own after the war perhaps on the Al-Can highway.

How I wish I might have said, "Before you make an Al-Can deal, get in touch with our home town Re-Employment Committeemen." I couldn't, however, for my community has not yet undertaken collective postwar planning.

Newton county, an agricultural county of 10,775 population in northwestern Indiana, has announced its Co-operative Planning, the result of a year's study by a committee of 25 comprising men and women representative of all phases of community life. Full-page advertisements paid for by various service clubs of the different towns were run in all of the weekly papers in the county.

### Re-Employment of Veterans.

The ad began, "More servicemen will return home with the progress of the war. The Re-Employment Committeemen of Newton County, Indiana, in conjunction with its advisory committee and the Agricultural advisory committee, are on the alert. All citizens, both in service and not in service, should realize that the return of the servicemen will mean certain adjustments. This will be so whether he returns to his former civilian job or seeks a new civilian job.

"The servicemen of our country are asked to co-operate with the Re-Employment Committeemen and the citizens by marking the information questionnaires below. Please do not sign. Return to \_\_\_\_\_ (name of paper)."

Under the general section were listed the following questions: "Do you plan to live in Newton county when discharged from service? Do you plan to seek employment in this area? Do you plan to go to school or take up a special training course under G.I. Bill of Rights? Do you plan to go into business as an employee, as an employer, as an individual, or as a partner? What business?"

"Do you contemplate establishing a new business or taking over an established business? Do you have previous experience in the business? Will you need any additional capital? What source do you contemplate using, private or G.I. Bill of Rights arrangements? Will you need a house? Household equipment?"

Under the agricultural section were these questions: "Are you interested in taking up farming as a landowner, renter, one-third share operator, or hired man? Have you previous experience? What size farm do you have in mind? What type of farm do you desire: livestock, grain, or general? Is there a house available? Do you have a farm in mind to rent or buy? Will you take over from father or relative? Will the farmer you replace retire, seek another farm, or share his operations with you?"

The advertisement concluded, "With the information thus assembled, we shall endeavor to anticipate your return home."

### An Excellent Pattern.

Surely, that is an excellent pattern that my community could afford to follow in starting postwar planning immediately. Instead of a county-wide basis, however, I would suggest that we use our high school district and our consolidated grade school district as the basis for our community boundaries.

Since our men's service organization is the Lion's club, the officers of that organization could ask the officers of the Women's Club, American Legion, and the Legion Auxiliary to meet with them to discuss appointing committees for postwar planning, such persons to be selected from the entire personnel of the community. These committees might well be three: Re-Employment, Memorial, and Education.

Seven members could constitute a Re-Employment committee: a business man, a farmer, the banker, the lumber man, a grain man, the Red Cross home service chairman, and a minister. I should prefer for the business man and farmer to be Legionnaires and to act as co-chairmen. To lend advice on the possible success of new business adventures is the reason for suggesting the banker.

The lumber man, on the other hand, can head a subcommittee of

Editor's Note: This article won the first prize in a contest sponsored by Western Newspaper Union in connection with the recent Midwestern Writers' conference at Northwestern University. Miss Gibson, the author, lives in Sheldon, Ill., a town of 1,000 population in



Miss Gibson

Iroquois county, which is one of the leading agricultural counties of the Prairie state. After graduation from the school of journalism at the University of Illinois, she became a teacher of journalism at the Champaign, Ill., senior high school. At present she is a free lance journalist and chairman of public information for the Iroquois county chapter of the American Red Cross.

the building interests whose task it will be to supply the additional homes and business structures. As the grain man deals with farming interests, yet resides in town, he should be able to see both sides of the picture. The Red Cross home service chairman and a minister are recommended because of their contacts with servicemen.

When this committee has worked out an information questionnaire, it can be published in the local paper, for our weekly paper goes to all the boys and girls in the service.

With the questionnaires returned, the committee can begin to compile information. Then they can canvass the community to see what jobs will be available so that when Sam, who wants to be a partner in a grocery store, comes home, he can be sent to see old Mr. Fuller who wants to retire from active work and become a silent partner.

On the second committee, the Memorial, I would have five members, all men interested in sports: the high school board athletic chairman, the grade school board athletic chairman, a business man, a farmer, and a veteran, the latter to be chairman.

### Trees As Memorials.

Windstorms have played havoc with the beautiful trees for which our town is noted. What better memorial to our war dead than stately trees? I should like to see the village, which is now free from debt, plant American elms and hard maple trees in the parking: the American elm because it is a quick growing tree and the hard maple because it has the most beautiful autumnal foliage of any tree I know.

As a memorial to our gallant fighters who return, I should like to have a well-run sports program. A number of things may be considered, among them an outdoor swimming pool at the high school, with the school showers and dressing rooms available to the swimmers. The initial cost might well be met by popular subscription with the school operating the pool afterwards.

During the summer vacation, the pool could be open suitable nights from 7 to 11 with swimming classes scheduled certain afternoons from 4 to 6. The athletic coach should be the director. In the winter the pool could be flooded and used for ice skating.

Softball might well be revived, for the grounds are still available and it would not take long to hook up the lights. Four organizations such as business firms could each sponsor a team with one or two nights a week set aside for double header games. There should be no admission charge, but a collection should be taken to pay for the lights. Moreover, consideration should be given to reinstalling croquet courts in the park for the youngsters and marking off space for horseshoes for the oldsters.

My town faithfully follows high school basketball, which provides excellent winter recreation. A survey should be made, however, to see how the high school gymnasium may be used winter evenings for adults for calisthenics, volley ball, handball, basketball and folk dancing. In all of this sports program the goal must be to use available community resources to provide a varied program to reach the greatest number of people.

### Educational Needs.

Last but not least is the Education committee which should consist of five members: the high school principal, the grade school principal, a town father who has children in school, a farm mother who has children in school, and a high school alumnus, the latter to be chairman.

The business of this Education committee should be to make a survey of the postwar educational needs

and make recommendations to the boards of education.

Perry L. Schneider, head of the evening elementary school division of the New York City board of education, says that there is a growing demand by adults for short non-credit courses in cultural subjects such as history, global geography, economics, current events, literature, music, art, crafts, and hobbies. He believes that it will be necessary to educate parents for reduction of juvenile delinquency.

Some of the courses Mr. Schneider suggests may be applicable to small schools. Perhaps the folks in my community will want not only the agricultural night classes which have proved popular but classes in manual training, personal typing, foods, sewing, interior decorating or child psychology.

For those adults who still enjoy taking part in plays, a community players' club might well be organized to meet once a week and to present one or two plays for the entire community. Those who like to sing might form a community chorus which could present concerts while those who like to play a musical instrument might form a community dance band to sponsor six dances.

Since our public library has a small stage, these three groups could easily use that as their meeting place so as not to monopolize the high school gym, which is a combined gym and auditorium. These clubs as well as adult evening classes should be considered a part of the high school teacher's work and enough teachers should be hired to take care of the demands.

Of even greater educational concern is the quality of the grade school and high school instruction, for servicemen will want good schools for their children.

It will be well to consider restoring to the elementary school the subjects that were dropped because no teachers were available: art, cooking, sewing, and manual training. Likewise attention should be given to possible new subjects.

### 'Every Day Living for Boys.'

Perhaps eighth grade boys should be taught simple cookery, selection and care of their clothes, bedmaking, and room care in a course called, "Every Day Living for Boys." Both boys and girls might be taught simple gardening practices and encouraged to have their own garden plots during the summer.

As a part of the high school survey it would be right to consider if the history courses are providing the citizenship training we want and if the English classes in addition to teaching our young people to speak and write correctly are giving them the proper evaluating standards so that they will know how to judge a newspaper, magazine, book, movie, and radio program, thus discarding the trash and fastening their minds on the things worth remembering.

Since cooking and sewing were required of eighth grade girls, it would seem sensible to require of the freshman girls a home management course which could incorporate some principles of home nursing. Then during the three summer vacations of their high school days they might undertake such projects as canning vegetables, house cleaning and cooking, with credit to be given for such projects after due inspection by the teacher in charge.

A first aid course comparable to the one taught by the American Red Cross should be required of every boy and girl after he is 16 years of age and before he is graduated.

In a recent forum on divorce conducted by the Town Club of Chicago, Samuel A. Rinella, divorce attorney, declared, "Our schools train students in everything from carpentering to radio announcing but not enough, if anything, is done about instructing men and women in marriage."

Mr. Rinella's statement is so true that I think the Education committee should consider recommending a required semester's course in the senior year for both boys and girls in general sociology, marriage and the family.

In 1865 the folks of Pleasant Valley, a little village in the foothills of the Alleghenies, piled the relics of the Civil war that had just ended, the old brass cannon, the battered muskets, the broken swords, and the rusted bayonets into one heap. They melted them down and from them cast the gentle bells of Pleasant Valley to ring out over green fields and fertile farms as a memorial to their loved ones lost in that war.

Likewise, it is my hope that the Postwar Planning of the Re-Employment, Memorial, and Education committees will result in making my community a Pleasant Place in which to live.

### Lipton Got Entertained Where It Wasn't

British merchant and Sir Thomas Lipton, a was rarely bested in an undertaking. On one occasion he was made a poor offer of his valuable property. "Your price is ridiculous," scoffed Lipton. "Think about it," prospective buyer, "I'll be tomorrow." "Well, did you entertain?" asked the man who turned the next day. "On the contrary," Sir Thomas with a smile, "tained me."

### SNAPPY FACT about RUBBER

A Boeing Superfortress has enough nylon to make 4,000 of stockings. B. F. Goodrich Superfortress tires reinforce nylon cord.

California not only has passenger automobiles in any other state in the but also has more than foreign cars.

Using a road map, Michigan State Highway department recently got 400 pounds of nails, and other metal objects, 200 miles of highway.

Select Des The choice of careful one — meal has been rich and hearty; a substantial one if menu has been the light side. dessert should be the perfect cloth a meal, not j something that think there out to eating.

One of the the appropriate that the seas we can depend rize, plentiful and cream. there are some that to make away.

**B.F. Goodrich**  
FIRST IN RUBBER

READ THE AD

### ATTENTION VETERAN

Here's Your Chance

● We are the largest sign and lighting company in the Northwest and building our postwar organization now. We

**GLASSBLOWERS SIGN PAINTERS SHEETMETAL MEN ELECTRICIANS**

Full time employment and postwar at highest rate of pay—means security, permanence, and advancement. Inexperienced men qualify will be trained with pay. Apply at our office nearest you NOW.

**ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS CONSOLIDATED**  
SEATTLE-TACOMA-SPOKANE-YAKIMA  
GREAT FALLS-BILLINGS-DENVER  
ALBUQUERQUE-SALT LAKE CITY

Here's a SENSIBLE way to relieve MONTHLY FEMALE PAIN

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is famous not only for relieving menstrual pain but also for curing nervous, tired, high-strung feelings when due to functional monthly disturbances. Taken regularly—build up resistance against such ailments. Pinkham's Compound is a natural cure! Follow label directions. Try it!

Make Old be made with pin If tow in color Old s down in the p en. When ored a wron, er the roc Worr parts pad out ting to Discot ho sewed cutting



## IMPROVED UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL SUNDAY SCHOOL Lesson

By HAROLD L. LUNDQUIST, D. D.  
Of The Moody Bible Institute of Chicago.  
Released by Western Newspaper Union.

### Lesson for September 2

Lesson subjects and Scripture texts selected and copyrighted by International Council of Religious Education; used by permission.

#### JOSEPH'S PLACE IN GOD'S PLAN

LESSON TEXT—Genesis 39:20-23; 41:14-16, 25, 41-43.  
GOLDEN TEXT—Seest thou a man diligent in his business? he shall stand before kings.—Proverbs 22:29.

Does it pay to trust God? Does He know about the sorrows and the troubles of His people? Does He have anything to do with the affairs of the world? Men are asking such questions in our day, and we have the answer in God's dealings with men in the past.

The story of Joseph is fascinating from almost any angle, but it holds no more important truth than that the man who honors God in his life will be honored by God (I Sam. 2:30), even in the hardest place, yes, and in the highest position.

Joseph appears before us in our lesson as

#### I. A Prisoner Prospered by God (39:20-23).

It is surprising how often one finds God's men in the Scriptures in prison. Their determination to live upright and honorable lives ran so counter to the plans of the world that in the inevitable clash there came persecution.

The story of how Joseph became the object of his brother's jealousy and was sold as a slave into Egypt; how he prospered there only to be disgraced and imprisoned because of the lying accusation of an angry woman—all these are in the background of our lesson.

Now that he was in prison, presumably his influence was gone and his usefulness at an end. Not so, for God can be with a man in the prison as well as in the palace.

He soon became the head man of the jail. Imagine a prisoner taking over the keeper's work! Then, too, he there met the king's chief butler who, though forgetting for a time, did eventually say the word which brought Joseph back into power (see Gen. 40:14-23; 41:9-13).

#### Joseph the God-prospered prisoner now becomes

#### II. A Prophet Prepared by God (41:14-16, 25).

The hour had come when a man was needed who had a word from God. In preparation for the awful years of famine the Lord wanted to use the land of Egypt as His great granary. He wanted thus to preserve the chosen nation of Israel, as well as to meet the needs of others.

The vision of the king, plain as it seemed when interpreted, was unintelligible without the key from God, and He had his man prepared. Joseph was ready to be called from prison to speak the right word at the right time.

How important it is that the Lord's messengers be prepared and ready to respond in the hour of His blessing and opportunity! Many eager Christians look forward to the months and years just ahead of us as the greatest opportunity the Church has had to spread the gospel.

Notice that Joseph gave God the glory (vv. 16-25). The one who really knows what is going on in the world is quick to recognize that only the wisdom and the grace of God are sufficient for man's need. Let the voice of boasting mankind be silenced and let the voice of God speak!

Joseph's prophetic word marked him as God's man to carry out God's plan, so we see him now as

#### III. A Premier Promoted by God (41:41-43).

"I have set thee over all the land," said Pharaoh, and so he had, but in reality it was God who had planned the whole matter. He wanted Joseph there at this time, and there he was.

It may be well to stress the fact that God is interested in government and in the men who hold public office. In fact, the only true foundation for government is found in God. We are told to "be subject unto the higher powers. For there is no power but of God: the powers that be are ordained of God" (Rom. 13:1).

Clear it is that every right-thinking official of state and nation should be humble, teachable, discreet, and wise in the exercise of his power, and God-fearing in the discharge of his responsibility.

He who reads may apply the truth of God's Word to himself and find personal blessing. It is a rich and powerful and stimulating Word. Let us use it for God's glory!

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## HOUSEHOLD REMOS...

by Lynn Chambers



Luscious Ice Cream—Favorite Summertime Dessert  
(See Recipes Below)

### Select Desserts Carefully

The choice of dessert should be a careful one — a light dessert if the meal has been rich and hearty; a substantial one if the menu has been on the light side. A dessert should be the perfect close to a meal, not just something thrown in because we think there ought to be an "ending" to eating.

One of the best ways to selecting the appropriate dessert is the guide that the seasons offer. In summer we can depend upon fruits and berries, plentiful supplies of eggs, milk and cream. In winter, of course, there are some fruits, but it's a good idea to make puddings the mainstay.

#### Lemon Cream. (Serves 6)

- 2 well-beaten eggs
  - 1/4 cup sugar
  - 1/2 cup light corn syrup
  - 1 cup milk
  - 1 cup light cream
  - 1/4 cup lemon juice
  - 1 cup crushed, sweetened berries
- Whole berries for garnish
- Beat eggs and sugar. Mix corn syrup, milk, cream and lemon juice. Add to egg mixture. Freeze in automatic refrigerator tray until just set. Beat until light. Add crushed berries. Continue freezing until firm, about 2 1/2 to 3 hours. Garnish with whole berries.

An unusual sherbert with a tang that is bound to please is the following, using ginger ale:

#### Ginger Ale Sherbert. (Serves 6 to 8)

- 1 tablespoon unflavored gelatin
  - 1/4 cup cold water
  - 1/4 cup hot water
  - 1 1/2 cups sugar
  - 1/4 cup lemon juice
  - 2 cups unsweetened pineapple juice
  - 1 cup water
  - 1 pint pale, dry ginger ale
- Soften gelatin in cold water; dissolve in hot water. Add sugar and stir until it dissolves. Cool; add lemon juice, water, pineapple juice, water and ginger ale. Freeze in ice cream freezer until crank turns hard. Remove dasher and pack.

Let stand 2 to 3 hours before serving.

### Lynn Says

**Make New Things From Old:**  
Old wornout oil tablecloths can be made into attractive place mats by cutting them into squares with pinking shears.  
If towels have faded, dye them in colors to match the bathroom.  
Old shower curtains can be cut down in size and used as curtains in the pantry, bathroom or kitchen.

When shades become discolored and old, they may be covered with attractive prints in cotton, cretonne or chintz to match the room's decorative scheme.

Wornout pajamas with the leg parts still good can be used to pad out the ironing board by cutting to size.

Discarded curtains make nice pot holder filler; or, they may be sewed together (six layers) after cutting, into dishcloths.

### Lynn Chambers' Point-Saving Menus

- Ham and Egg Souffle
- Green Lima Beans
- French Fried Onions
- Molded Apricot-Grape Salad
- Vanilla Ice Cream with Jam
- Beverage
- Nut Bread

#### Peppermint Wafer Dessert. (Serves 9)

- 1/2 pound peppermint stick candy
- 1/2 cup light cream
- 1/2 tablespoon unflavored gelatine
- 2 tablespoons cold water
- 1 1/2 cups evaporated milk, chilled and whipped
- 1/2 pound chocolate wafers

Crush candy; add light cream. Heat in double boiler until candy dissolves. Add gelatine softened in cold water. Chill until partially set. Fold in beaten, chilled evaporated milk. Break chocolate wafers in half and stand around outside of a 9-inch pan. Place layers of wafers on bottom; spread with 1/2 of the gelatine mixture. Top with second half of wafers and spread with remaining gelatine mixture. Chill for 12 hours. Cut in squares and serve.

Cherries are another great favorite for dessert. The family will enjoy these tarts made with either fresh or canned cherries:

#### Cherry Tarts (Serves 6)

- 2 cups canned or fresh sour, pitted cherries
- 6 tablespoons sugar
- 2 tablespoons cornstarch
- 1/4 teaspoon salt
- 1 1/2 tablespoons butter
- 2 tablespoons currant jelly
- 6 baked tart shells

Drain cherries. Mix together sugar, cornstarch and salt in saucepan; add cherry juice or a small amount of water (1/2 cup). Cook together 15 to 20 minutes until thickened, stirring constantly. Remove from fire; add butter and jelly. Fold in cherries. Pour into tart shells. Bake in a hot oven (475 degrees) about 5 minutes.

There are some evenings when most of us enjoy a bit of well-chilled fruit with a few crispy cookies. In this case, you will want the cookie jar full with these Orange Honey's that taste better as they mellow:

#### Orange Honey's (Makes 7 1/2 Dozen)

- 3 cups sifted flour
- 3 teaspoons baking powder
- 1/2 teaspoon salt
- 1/2 cup shortening
- 1/2 cup sugar
- 1 egg
- 1 teaspoon vanilla extract
- 1 cup honey
- 1/4 cup chopped nuts
- 1/4 cup chopped candied orange peel
- 1/4 cup chopped candied lemon peel

Sift together flour, baking powder and salt. Cream together shortening and sugar until light and fluffy. Add egg and vanilla extract. Beat well. Add flour mixture, nuts, orange and lemon peels to creamed mixture. Mix well. Drop by teaspoonfuls into well greased baking sheets. Bake in a moderate oven (375 degrees) for 10 minutes.

Released by Western Newspaper Union.

## AROUND THE HOUSE

**Keep cooked meat covered.**  
Chopped and sliced cooked meats spoil more quickly than meat in the piece. Cut or chop just before using. Keep meat sandwiches and salads cold right up to time of serving.

**Put a few pieces of charcoal** into glass in which a hyacinth bulb is planted to keep the water sweet.

**To exterminate white flies** on house plants, cover with a newspaper canopy and have someone blow smoke under it.

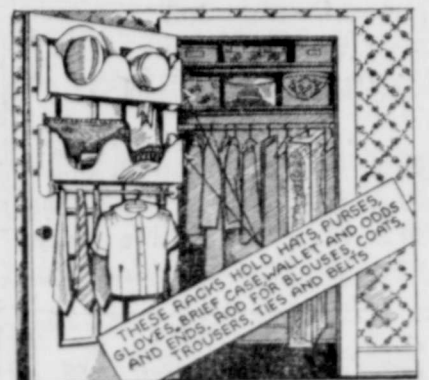
**To clean fireplace bricks,** cover them with paste made of powdered pumice and household ammonia. Let dry for an hour, then scrub the bricks with warm, soapy water.

**Wash burners on gas stove** once a week in a solution made of one gallon water, two tablespoons washing soda and soap flakes. Rinse and dry well.

**When threading a sewing machine** needle, hold something white under the needle and it will thread more easily.

## Let's Utilize Every Inch With These Space-Saver Racks for Closet Door

By Ruth Wyeth Spears



Everyday hats are held in perfect shape by a curved front made to fit crowns. Both small and large articles are held conveniently in the lower rack which also has a hanger rod. These racks are also useful for children's togs and toys. They are easy to cut out of scraps of plywood with an ordinary compass saw from the dime store.

NOTE: Pattern 283 gives actual-size cutting guides for all parts of both of the racks shown here. Illustrated directions for assembling and a list of all materials required are included. To get pattern 283 send 15c with name and address to:

MRS. RUTH WYETH SPEARS  
Bedford Hills New York  
Drawer 10  
Enclose 15 cents for Pattern No. 283.  
Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_

**WHY** wish for more and bigger closets if the ones you have are not organized so that all the space is used? Handy racks on the door add readily accessible space for things used every day leaving inside shelves for storage. The racks shown here are carefully planned to hold the things you use the most, yet they are less than three inches deep.



**Not in Reverse**  
Mrs. Katz—I want to know how much money my husband has drawn out this month.  
Teller—Sorry, Mrs. Katz, but I can't give you that information.  
Mrs. Katz—Aren't you the paying teller?  
Teller—Yes, but I'm not the telling payer.

**The most certain thing about a mule is his uncertainty.**

**Fly Away, Fly Away**  
"Are you an angel, Daddy?" asked Elsie.  
"Well—er—not exactly, dear. Why do you ask?"  
"Well, I heard Mummy say she was going to clip your wings."

**For Parents Only**  
Little Jill approached her teacher as the other children were leaving for home.  
"Miss Blyvens," she inquired diffidently, "what did I learn in school today? My daddy always wants to know."

**Generally So**  
"What is the feminine of bachelor?" asked the school teacher.  
There was no reply until a small boy sang out: "a lady in waiting."

**Stand at Ease**  
The landlady stopped the new lodger on his way to the dining room.  
"How did you sleep last night?" she asked. "I'm afraid the bed in No. 13 is a trifle hard."  
"Oh, it was all right," the lodger answered wearily. "I got up every now and again during the night and rested a bit."

**HERE'S Today's Baking Powder...**  
The Baking Powder with the **BALANCED Double Action**

"For years and years, a favorite, yet modern as tomorrow... that describes Clabber Girl Baking Powder... balanced double action... tested and proved in both mixing bowl and oven... the natural choice for the modern baking recipe."

## CLABBER GIRL Baking Powder

**MAKE ICE CREAM**  
At home—Any flavor—Delicious—Smooth—No ice crystals—No cooking—No re-whipping—No scorched flavor—Easy—Inexpensive—20 recipes in each 15¢ pkg. Please send this ad for free full-size sample offer, or buy from your grocer.

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W. A. Kellogg

Kellogg's Corn Flakes bring you nearly all the protective food elements of the whole grain declared essential to human nutrition.

**Kellogg's CORN FLAKES**



# OCOTILLO THEATER

SUN—MON—TUES

## Clark Gable                      Loretta Young

### "CALL OF THE WILD"

# VALLEY THEATER

SUN-MON-TUES

## Jack Benny                      Alexis S

### "The Horn Blows at Midnight"

Penasco Valley News  
and Hope Press

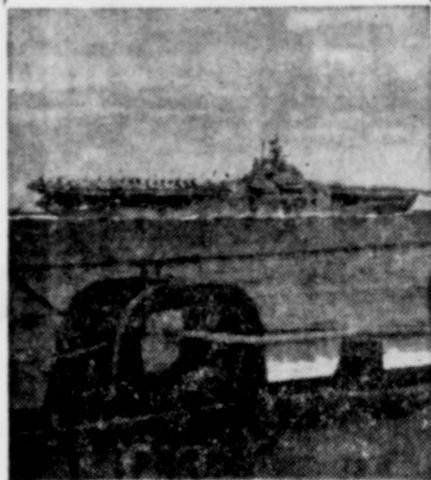
Entered as second class matter  
Feb. 22, 1929, at the Post Office at  
Hope, N. Mex., under the Act of  
Mar. 3., 1879.

W. E. ROOD, Publisher



The editor (as above) says the  
best news of the week is that Sgt.  
Buckner is alive. Let's hope  
that he gets home soon.

## WAR BONDS in Action



Official Navy Photo  
"Killer" Foiled. Carrier loaded with  
Curtiss Helldivers that War Bond  
funds helped to build, tilts to escape  
Jap plane attack. The attacker was  
shot down. U. S. Treasury Department

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Church School, 10:00 a.m.  
Mrs. Chester Teague, Supt.  
Morning Worship, 11:00 a.m.  
Epworth League 6:15 p.m.  
Evening Worship, 7:15 p.m.  
Young People's meeting every  
Sunday evening at 8:30.

## CHURCH OF CHRIST

Sunday  
10:00 A. M. Church School  
11:00 A. M. Worship  
1:30 P. M. Bible Classes  
2:15 P. M. Preaching

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in Romans  
Young People's Meeting Monday  
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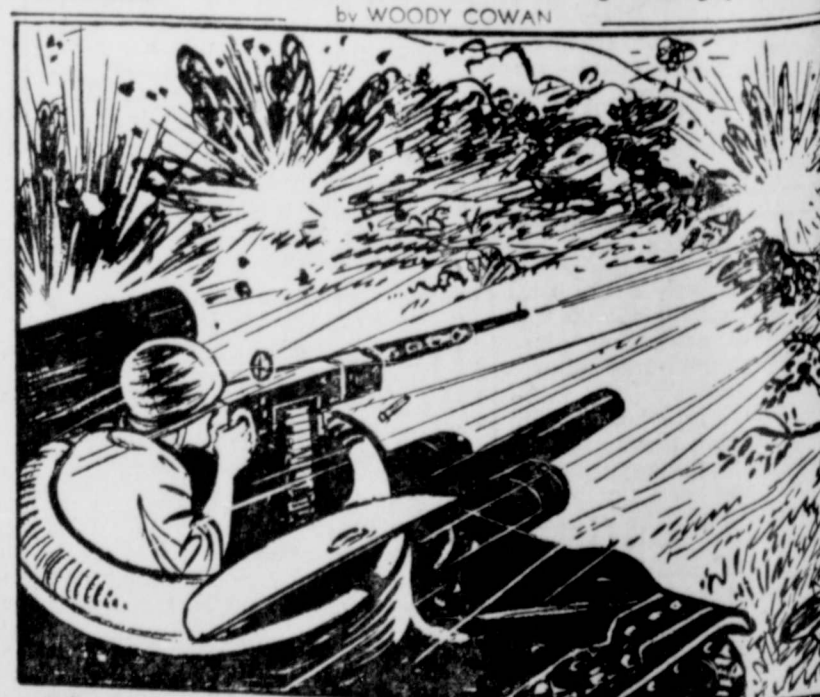
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Artesia, ON THE CORNER 29 YEARS New Mexico

## AMERICAN HEROES



WITH the crew of a tank destroyer held up by withering enemy fire  
at Villa Coocetta, Cpt. William W. Galt of Great Falls, Mont.,  
jumped in and directed an attack on a 77-mm antitank gun. Advancing  
fully exposed, he discharged a machine gun and threw hand grenades until  
the enemy became disorganized. He died from a shell burst, and was  
awarded the Medal of Honor posthumously. The least that we can do is to  
buy and hold War Bonds.

U. S. Treasury Department

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