

ARTESIA ADVOCATE

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LOVING WINS FAST GAME FROM ARTESIA

The Artesia baseball nine motored to Carlsbad on last Sunday afternoon where they met the baseball aggregation from Loving. These two teams have met once before this season, Artesia winning the contest by a score of three to two. However, the tables were turned and Loving proved the victors in the Sunday contest by the score of seven to three. The game was close and interesting. Artesia secured a lead which she maintained until the sixth inning, when the lower valley boys began a batting rally, which proved the undoing of Manager Hawkins and his teammates.

Feather was able to get on base and stole two bases, advancing none on a passed ball in the first inning. Hawkins, who was the first man to the plate in the second inning was advanced by infield balls and scored the second run. Artesia did not score again until the seventh inning. Stewart hit a two banger and was advanced by a single by Martin, scoring the third and last score for the locals.

Goff scored first for Loving, after getting to first on a fielders choice and advancing as a result of an error. Five scores were made by Loving in the sixth inning as a result of two errors and hits by Montgomery, Fletcher, G. Fealer and B. A. Nymeyer. Fletcher made another score in the eighth inning.

Martin was on the mound for Artesia, after being out of the game for over one month with a broken rib. He was in excellent shape and had the opposing batters at his mercy, with the exception of the sixth inning. He allowed seven hits and struck out eight batters. The hits were all singles. Montgomery, lanky twirler for Loving, was able to hold the Artesia sluggers to five hits and struck out eight batsmen.

ARTESIA	AB	R	H	E
Burkland, cf	4	0	0	0
Bigler, ss	5	0	0	2
Feather, lf	4	1	0	0
Flanders, 1st b	4	0	0	0
O'Bannon, 3rd b	4	0	1	0
Black, 2nd b	4	0	2	0
Hawkins, rf	4	1	0	0
Stewart, c	3	1	2	0
Martin, p	4	0	2	0
TOTAL	36	3	5	4

LOVING	AB	R	H	E
W. Nymeyer, rf	4	1	2	0
Johnson, c	4	0	0	0
F. Fealer, ss	5	0	0	1
Montgomery, p	4	1	1	0
G. Fealer, lf	4	1	2	0
Beeman, lf	4	1	0	0
B. Nymeyer, 1st b	4	0	1	0
Fletcher, 3rd b	4	1	1	1
Goff, 2nd b	3	2	0	0
TOTAL	36	7	7	2

AS DR. LOUCKS SEES BASEBALL

Baseball is ever changing as is all things these days, according to the noted men of the present day. "Baseball, by the way, isn't the same sort of game it used to be. Once every man in the club had part of the playing to do, but now the work is principally done by three on one side, while the six stand around and show how they look with sweaters on. The three who do the playing are two men and one idiot. One of the men stands in the middle of the ground and throws a ball as much like it would be shot from a gun as possible, while the other stands back and stops it by means of a small buggy cushion which prevents breaking more than one finger at a time. The idiot is called the coacher and it's his business to prance around and jabber and squeal and yell idiotic things while the men are running bases. The base runners do not pay any attention to him (but he seems to be necessary and the bigger as he is and the more he acts like a howling maniac the more successful he is considered as a coacher."

ARTESIA BASEBALL TEAM DEFEATS MEXICAN TEAM IN PRACTISE GAME

The Artesia baseball aggregation met and defeated the Artesia Mexican team in an interesting game of baseball on Tuesday afternoon at the park across the railroad tracks. The score was seven to four most of the scores being made on errors.

Truitt was in the box for the regulars and twirled a good game. Molino twirled four innings for the Mexicans, but was relieved in the fifth by Muncy, who pitched a wonderful brand of ball during the remainder of the game, allowing no hits and keeping manager Hawkins teammates from crossing the home plate. Gugaro did good work behind the bat for the Mexican team. His work with Muncy deserves much credit.

The lineup for the Regulars included several new players. The lineup follows: Hawkins, rf; Cole 1st base; Walters, shortstop; Gibby 2nd base; Feather, cf; Ferriman, 3 base; Brown, lf; Smith, catcher; Kuykendall, catcher; and Truitt, pitcher.

CHAMBER OF COMMERCE HAS BANQUET SUPPER

Interesting Addresses Heard From Well-Known Speakers. Supper At Hardwick Hotel Dining Room.

A large number of Artesia business and professional men were present at the Chamber of Commerce supper, given at the Hotel Hardwick dining hall on last Thursday evening.

About fifty men enjoyed the chicken supper, which was served in a very pleasing manner, under the direction of L. G. Syfied, popular manager of the dinner.

This affair was the initial banquet supper of a series of suppers, which has been planned by the Artesia Chamber of Commerce. The attendance is expected to reach the one hundred mark in a few weeks. A large attendance has been assured for the next supper of this kind on a week from Thursday.

The guests assembled in the dining room about eight o'clock.

Attorney J. H. Jackson, president of the Chamber of Commerce, made a short address of welcome and stated the object of the meeting. Dr. E. E. Mathes invoked the blessings of the Deity, as all present stood with bowed heads.

After a sumptuous repast, C. Bert Smith, vice-president of the Chamber of Commerce and well-known business man, served as toastmaster. Mr. Wittington of La Prior, Texas, made an interesting talk on "Poultry Husbandry." He stated that the country industry had not developed in this section of the country as much as it could be developed. Much profit can be derived from this industry. W. M. Todd, proprietor of the Hardwick hotel and well known journalist, addressed the guests on "The Relation of the Town to Its Hotels." Judge S. W. Gilbert then addressed the assembly on "The Curse of Non-Resident Ownership." The speaker clearly explained that non-resident ownership was a hindrance to civic improvement.

Dr. Chester Russell, former city health officer, diagnosed the ailments of Artesia and prescribed a remedy for these ailments. According to the speaker, "teamwork" is necessary on the part of the citizens to obtain the best results.

The electric lights had been out of commission for a great portion of the evening. When they again shone brilliantly, the toastmaster asked that Mr. D. E. Hoover, representative of the company at Artesia, address the group of business men. His address was very interesting as the speaker discussed important subjects of common interest.

The officers of the Chamber of Commerce are well pleased with the results of their efforts to make this affair a success.

PIE SUPPER AT UPPER COTTONWOOD

The Cottonwood Woman's Club conducted a pie supper at the Upper Cottonwood school house on last Saturday evening for the benefit of the organization. A large number of persons from the Cottonwood settlement as well as visitors from Artesia and Lake Arthur were present. The entire group assembled of persons appeared to enjoy the occasion very much.

The pies were offered for sale and a good price was received for the choice pastries. It was clearly proved that some excellent cooks live in the Cottonwood section. Artesia young men have stated that they were fond of the Cottonwood country and believed that that section of the country had the best roads for Sunday afternoon driving. The Woman's Club received a nice sum of money for their treasury.

BAPTIST YOUNG PEOPLE TO ATTEND VALLEY MEETING AT HAGERMAN

The various young people's organizations of the Pecos Valley Baptist churches will meet at Hagerman on next Sunday evening, when the Pecos Valley B. Y. P. U. Association will meet for the regular quarterly meeting. Representatives of the Artesia union will render some special music and a special address will also be delivered by a local member.

Miss Virginia Higgs, of Roswell, president of the organization, has outlined a very interesting program for this meeting. Roswell, Carlsbad, Artesia, Hagerman and Loving are members of the association.

The local union called off the program at the First Baptist church for next Sunday in order to attend this meeting at Hagerman. Miss Nellie Jonas was the leader at the meeting on Sunday evening. Short talks were made by Misses Pauline Bullock, Alice Baber, Virginia Atteberry, and Nola Naylor and Messrs. Fred Cole, Herman Cole and Harvey Klopfenstein.

Following the young people's meeting, Rev. W. C. Taggart delivered a sermon to a large audience on the lawn of the First Baptist church. Mrs. Deyton Reecer and Miss Zanaida Mann sang a very appropriate duet.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Bliss are expected here from South Bend, Texas, next week for a visit with Mrs. L. W. Peemster.

NEW ROAD TO EL PASO

The new road, which has been established between Artesia and El Paso, Texas, will mean a great saving to persons desiring to make a trip between the two towns. The road does not exceed one hundred and seventy-five miles, which is approximately fifty miles shorter than any other road between El Paso and the Pecos Valley.

The distance can now be made in less than nine hours in a Ford car, this time being made by Artesia drivers. Vernon and Veto George recently made the trip before three o'clock in the afternoon, leaving in the morning. The road between Artesia and Hope is a portion of this newly established highway. From this point, the road follows the old trail, across the divide, which was formerly used by the pioneers in this section of the country to travel to El Paso.

Much wool and mohair is being brought to Artesia over this new highway and much of the mountain trade is coming to Artesia, which formerly was secured by other points.

HOPE DEFEATS COTTONWOOD

The Hope baseball team defeated the Cottonwood team on last Sunday by a score of ten to nine. The game was played on the Hope diamond and was the first contest between the two towns this season.

Noah Buck was on the mound for Cottonwood and pitched a good game. His support was weak at times. Leland Miller twirled for Hope and pitched good brand ball after the first inning. The Cottonwood sluggers were able to score three runs in the initial frame of the game.

It is hoped that O'Bannon, star twirler for the Cottonwood nine, will be in the game when the two teams meet again. He was playing with Artesia at Loving on Sunday and was unable to play with Hope.

Cottonwood has a game scheduled with Artesia and a good game is expected. O'Bannon will be in the box for Cottonwood and Martin will likely do the mound work for the locals.

ALFALFA HAY GRADES

Quite a number have asked for the rules under which we grade hay and we have decided it would not be amies to have the same published. A wider circulation would likely prove beneficial. The Association grades follow:

Fancy Dairy Alfalfa—Very fine stem, clinging foliage, bright green color, well cured, sound sweet and well baled.

Choice Alfalfa—Reasonably fine stem, leafy alfalfa, bright green color, properly cured, sound and well baled.

(a) Reasonably coarse alfalfa, bright green color, no foreign matter and no bleach allowed.

(b) Reasonable fine leafy alfalfa, good color and may contain 2 per cent foreign grasses, and 5 per cent air bleached hay on outside of bales only.

Both (a) and (b) must be sound, sweet and well baled.

Standard Alfalfa—(a) May be uniform in green color, coarse or medium stems containing 5 per cent foreign matter. No bleach.

(b) May be of green color, coarse or medium stems, 1-5 bleached throughout and containing 2 per cent foreign matter. (c) May be greenish cast, fine stem, clinging foliage and containing not over 5 per cent foreign matter.

(a), (b) and (c) must be sound, sweet and well baled.

Number Two Alfalfa—Shall be any sound, sweet well baled alfalfa as described in (a), (b) and (c) under Standard, but it may contain 10 per cent foreign matter.

Number Three Alfalfa—(a) Reasonably well baled, dry alfalfa not over 1-4 stack spotted and not more than 8 per cent foreign matter.

(b) Or green alfalfa, half foreign matter. (c) Or set alfalfa containing 5 per cent foreign matter.

No Grade—All alfalfa not good enough for Number Three. Artesia Alfalfa Growers Association. By W. R. HORNBAKER, Manager.

SKELTON WILLIAMS HURT BY WILD HORSE

A report was received a few days ago that Skelton Williams, son of Col. W. S. Williams, had been seriously hurt by being thrown from a wild horse. The man was found in an unconscious condition, but was soon revived, according to the report.

He was brought to Artesia, where medical aid was secured. Only a minor injury about the head and a torn ear are the only marks of the accident.

FIRST LOAD OF WATERMELONS

Mr. Hnulik, a farmer residing east of town, brought the first load of home grown watermelons to town on Tuesday of this week to the Joyce-Fruit stores. The melons were of a fine variety and an excellent crop is assured.

MAN SERIOUSLY INJURED IN RUN-A-WAY

Mr. Harvey West, a farmer on the Bailey farm on the Upper Cottonwood was brought to Artesia in a serious condition on last Wednesday afternoon, as a result of a run-a-way. The man was bruised about the head and body, being in an unconscious condition. Dr. Stroup administered medical aid to the injured man as soon as possible.

The man remained in a semi-conscious condition for several days at the home of Mrs. Lamar, in the west part of the town. His wife remained at his bedside, until a few days ago, when he became rational again and was aware of the activity about him. It is thought by attending physicians that the man will recover rapidly, although recovery was doubtful at the time the accident occurred.

West was driving a team to a mowing machine, which was followed by a small boy, also driving another team to a mowing machine. The lads team became frightened and ran up behind West striking him in the back with the end of the tongue. In the few minutes, which followed, the team driven by West also became frightened and began to get unruly. One of the horses fell.

A crew of men, working near by on a hay press hurried to the scene and found the two teams, machines and the man tangled. The man was badly bruised and unconscious. The lad fell from his machine when the team began to run and was uninjured.

JUVENILE BAND NOW ACTIVE

R. A. Brewer, assisted by William McCaw, is devoting much time and effort to the rehearsals of the juvenile band, which is a credit to Artesia. This band which is composed of about twenty-five small children of the town, is making rapid progress in their musical work and endeavors.

Several members of the band are not only learning to play some instruments, but they can play difficult pieces with much harmony at this time. It is hoped that this juvenile band will be able to give a concert for the benefit of the public in a short time. Both boys and girls are members of the band.

A large number of Artesia citizens are planning to attend the big rodeo and western celebration at Hope on August 10, 11, and 12. These celebrations have many interesting features each week. A large delegation of Roswell citizens will attend on a special day, designated as Roswell Day.

ARTESIA GIRL MARRIES AT MOUND CITY, KANSAS.

An announcement has been received at Artesia, of the marriage of Miss Agnes Feemster to Mr. William E. Murray, of Kansas City, Missouri. The wedding ceremony was performed on Tuesday, July 18, at Mound City, Kansas.

Miss Feemster is the daughter of Mrs. L. W. Feemster, and is well-known in Artesia and was in Kansas on a visit, when the nuptial ceremony was performed. According to the reports, received at Artesia, the newly-weds will make their home in Kansas City, Missouri, where Mr. Murray is an interior decorator and contractor.

Mrs. Murray has made her home in Artesia for many years, being a member of the graduating class of the Artesia high school in 1918. She has resided in Artesia the greater part of the time since her school days. Three years ago, while she was visiting in Ft. Scott, Kansas, with her grandparents, the bride met Mr. Murray, which was the beginning of the romance, which culminated in the wedding.

The Advocate joins her host of friends in wishing them a happy married life.

SHOWER AT MRS. GEORGE LONG'S.

The members of the Chat and Sew Club and a few friends were entertained at the home of Mrs. George Long on Thursday afternoon at a shower, complimentary to Mrs. Cecil Brownlie, a popular member of the club. The affair was a surprise for the honored guest, who was informed of the nature of the occasion by little Miss Peggy Reed Brainerd.

This little Miss appeared before Mrs. Brownlie and asked her if she wanted to take her washing off the line. The honoree was then ushered into an adjoining room, where many useful articles were found on a clothes line, stretched across the room.

After a very pleasing afternoon, spent in sewing fancy work and general social time, which was made more pleasant by delicious refreshments consisting of ice cream and wafers, the following guests departed: Mesdames Harold Keinath, Lewis Story, George Sasser, Earl Bigler, L. P. Evans, Thornton, Person, William Linell, Deyton Reecer, Eldredge Soloman, Ralph Rogers, and Misses Corinne Smith, Lillian Meadows, and Loretta Linell and the honoree.

America is a land of opportunities—every man has an equal chance to become a bootlegger.

CONTRACT FOR NEW ROAD

Roswell, N. M., July 19.—A contract has been awarded for construction of the road from the top of Picacho hill, west of this city, for two and a half miles west. Work on this project will begin the next ten days and will be rushed to completion. This will eliminate one of the bad pieces of road between this city and Alamogordo.

The preliminary survey has been made for a new federal aid road from Dexter to the Eddy county line, below Lake Arthur, a distance of 22 miles. This road will connect with the federal highway at Dexter and with the Eddy county road leading into Carlsbad. It will follow the present road throughout and will be up to standard in every particular.

YOUNGER SET OF BAPTIST CHURCH HAVE SOCIAL

Miss Lillian Meadows was hostess to her Sunday school class of young people of the First Baptist church on Tuesday evening, at her home on West Main street. This group of young people, of the high school set, enjoyed the occasion very much. Miss Meadows proved to be a charming hostess.

The guests began to arrive at an early hour, and enjoyed musical selections until the guests had all arrived. Outdoor games and contests required most of the time during the evening. Guy Stevenson and William Meadows proved to be superior in all contests requiring brain, science, brawn and nerve. J. C. Floore, Jr., was the most popular young man present.

After several hours of pleasure, another feature was announced. The hostess, assisted by Misses Nellie Mae Horne and Lorena Mansell, served ice cream and cake to the guests, which included Misses Alice Baber, Mary Alice James, Virginia Atteberry, Nellie Jonas, Elizabeth Soloman, Grace Castleberry, Zanaida Mann, Phyllis Polk, Kathleen Clark, Nellie Mae Horne, Lorena Mansell and Messrs. Harold Dunn, Herman Cole, Carl Ortmann, J. C. Floore, Jr., Guy Stevenson, Dalton Wilson, Robert Feemster, Dick Atteberry, William and Ovie Meadows.

RUTH BIGLER IS HOSTESS TO GIRL FRIENDS

Little Miss Ruth Bigler was hostess to her little girl friends last week with a delightful sewing party. The girls have formed a club, similar to the club of which the older girls and women are members, and meets for the same purpose. A delightful afternoon was enjoyed by the girls, which included about eight guests.

The little hostess served refreshments in a very charming manner.

SHOWER FOR MISS SMITH

Miss Alma Norton, Mrs. Una Hutchins and Mrs. Mayo Alexander were joint hostesses at the Norton home on Friday afternoon, with a linen shower honoring Miss Corinne Smith, a coming bride. The guests were each given a number of colored silk scraps and the result was, when these were pieced into a square, a handsome silk quilt which was presented to Miss Corinne by the guests.

After some time spent in quilting these, a darling little Kewpie appeared upon the scene clad only in a blue bow and gave Miss Corinne a telegram from Dan Cupid asking her to go out and take her washing from the line. Accompanied by the little lovely Kewpie, Helen Hutchins, and carrying a large clothes basket, Miss Corinne obeyed the telegram, to find the line full of most useful and handsome presents of linen from her many friends present. After examining them, the party enjoyed a pleasant hour of conversation and most delightful refreshments. Lunch was served throughout the afternoon with Miss Velma Smith and Miss Emily Skeen at the punch bowl. The guests were: Mesdames Atkeson, Coffey, Corbin, Bigler, Skeen, Smith, Graham, Ferriman, Jackson, Wingfield, Lanning, Gray, Yates, Lewis Storey, Reecer, Rowe, Jesse, Dayton, Reecer, Storey, Harold Keinath, William Linell, George Long, Eldridge Soloman, Elpper, Evans, Person, and Misses Loretta Linell, Velma Smith and Emily Skeen.

SEWING PARTY AT HOME OF MISS EFFIE GLOVER

The members of the P. I. G. S. Club met at the home of Miss Effie Glover on Tuesday afternoon, where a delightful afternoon was enjoyed by the young ladies. This organization was formed for the purpose of creating some form of amusement during the warmer months of the summer. Sewing constituted the principal activity of the occasion.

Delicious refreshments were served by the hostess to Misses Beatrice Davis, Mildred Frisch, Vesta Frisch, Adele Ohnemus, Zanaida Mann, Elizabeth Soloman, Virginia Atteberry, Arrabelle Rogers and Lorie Davis.

Miss Grace Schrier and William T. Santa, both of Hope, were married in Roswell Monday morning at ten o'clock by Rev. T. Thuresson, pastor of the First M. E. church. Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Santo of Hope were witnesses. They will reside in Hope.

LIGHT PLANT DOWN AND OUT

OWNERS DETERMINED TO DISPOSE OF IT AND WILL NOT REPAIR IT

City Can't Buy It. Citizens Must Go Back to Oil Lamps.

The Artesia light plant is down and out. It has had fits and spasms for a long time and the service it has rendered has been uncertain and unreliable. And through some mysterious dispensation of fate it has always blown up at times when it caused the greatest inconvenience and embarrassment.

An illustration was furnished on Thursday evening of last week. About fifty members of the Chamber of Commerce and invited guests had just seated themselves at a banquet table at the Hardwick. The viands were beginning to be served, when in a jerk of a lobster's liver bump went the light plant, out went the lights and the expectant bunch of feasters were plunged in darkness. The balance of the program was consummated in the sickly light of odorous oil lamps. Two nights later the emergency engine of the plant, which had been reliable upon for months, suffered a fracture beyond which the power of any local surgeon to repair or reduce.

It is said that it would cost \$800, to repair the large engine and about \$200 to repair the small one. This expense the company will not incur. The company claims the plant is far away from its chain of plants, which makes its maintenance troublesome and expensive, and that it wishes to dispose of it. The company is now trying to sell the plant to the city or some other organization here and threatens to dismantle the plant and move it away in case no sale is made.

Mr. D. E. Hoover of Oklahoma City, who represents the owners, has been here for some days trying to negotiate a sale and delivery. Mr. Hoover offers the plant, buildings, equipment and everything, for \$15,000.00 and will accept one half this amount in cash and the balance in monthly payments.

A representative of Fairbanks, Morse & Co., who is also here states that two new standard engines, the larger one 150 horse power, can be installed and everything put in perfect condition at a cost that would make the whole investment cost not to exceed \$30,000.00.

He also states that the engines can be bought on monthly payments without a dollar in advance.

But the city is not in a condition to make the purchase. It has recently voted bonds for enlargement of the public water system, and a sewer system. Under the law it will be two years before more bonds can be voted.

The only alternative seems to be for the citizens here to acquire the plant and hold and operate it until it can be disposed of to some one desiring that kind of an investment, or to turn it over to the city when the latter is in a condition to take it.

The company has named its prices and made its terms and will not budge an inch, claiming the price offered is less than half the honest worth of the plant.

One thing is certain; the people of Artesia have not to acquire a light plant, this year or some other year. The sooner they do it the sooner all will be relieved from the inconvenience and embarrassment of the present situation.

STANDARD STORES MOVE TO NEW LOCATION.

Mr. A. N. Coward, proprietor of the Standard Store has moved his stock of groceries from the Jackson building, on the corner of Main and Fourth streets, to the Shippe-Haney building on the corner of Main and Roselawn Avenue.

The old location was too small for the business, which has increased at a rapid rate during the past few months. The stock has been enlarged and more floor space required. The new location affords more space and has been fully equipped for a first class grocery store.

Miss Olivia Hawkins left Saturday night for an extended visit to relatives in Kansas.

Mr. Allan Sloan, well-known here arrived in Artesia on Tuesday night from Oklahoma, where he is now making his home. He and a friend who accompanied him, expects to remain here several days.

MRS. L. W. FEEMSTER'S CLASS HAS SWIMMING PARTY

The class of girls taught in the Methodist Sunday school by Mrs. L. W. Feemster, enjoyed a swimming party at Spring lake on Monday afternoon. A large number of the members of the class were present, making the trip to the body of water in automobiles. Their teacher was with them, being very careful that no accident occurred.

Besides the members of the class, Miss Maxine Rowan of Los Angeles, California, and Miss Virginia Howlett, of Roswell, were in the merry party.

LUBRICATION IS MOST ESSENTIAL

Highest Grade and Correct Maintenance of It Are Necessary for Smooth Control.

NEED OF SIMPLE PRECAUTIONS

Choice of Particular Oil Is for Competent Engineer to Make—Four Basic Factors Affected by Design of Engine.

The correct lubrication of an automobile, truck or tractor motor depends on the following three conditions, all within the control of the operator: The use of lubricating oil of the highest quality; the use of the correct grade of this high-quality oil to meet the engine operating conditions exactly; proper precautions to maintain the quality of the lubricant while in service and to make adjustments to insure its delivery in exactly the correct quantities to the friction surfaces.

Failure of the operator to give the necessary attention to any one of these conditions may result in impaired performance. The lubricant plays a vital part in insuring smooth, regular operation and the maintenance of power output at its maximum; or increased operating costs. Repairs due to incorrect lubrication are frequent and costly. Also, the use of the wrong oil or the improper use of the correct oil tends to increase fuel consumption, the number of forced stops and the rate of depreciation.

Few Simple Precautions.

With so much dependent on the correct lubrication of your engine, it would be unwise to neglect the few simple precautions necessary to insure the very best of results.

The choice of the correct oil for any particular engine is a matter for a competent engineer. It involves the following four basic lubricating factors affected by engine design:

First—Engine operating temperature depends primarily on the service or "loading" of the engine. The steady, uninterrupted, almost full-load work of the tractor engine determines high temperatures as contrasted with the intermittent, variable-load work encountered by the truck or passenger car engine. The engine size, the capacity of the cooling system and the fuel used are some of the other features of design which have a bearing on operating temperatures. As all oil tends to lose body or thin out under heat we are naturally influenced toward the use of heavier-bodied oils where operating temperatures are high.

Distribution of Oil.

Second—Oil distribution. The ability of the lubricating system to distribute the oil to all friction surfaces where the lubricant is chilled and thickened determines how fluid the correct oil must be. In other words this feature of engine design is the limiting factor with respect to oil body.

Some lubricating systems are adapted for perfect circulation of all oils from the heaviest-bodied to the lightest; others function best on oils of light or medium body.

The correct oil is of such body as to perfectly distribute through the system of lubrication provided at all atmospheric temperatures likely to be encountered in service.

Not All Burn Equally Well.

Third—Carbon formation. Not all oils are equally clean-burning, nor are all engines equally "sensitive" to the harmful effects of carbon formation. The correct oil will be of such character as to minimize carbon formation and the troubles which result from such deposit.

Fourth—Seal for piston rings. The correct oil will be of ample body and correct character to seal the piston rings against passage of the highly compressed gases on the compression and power strokes. Such sealing is essential to conserve power, increase fuel economy and forestall excessive dilution of the oil supply with fuel and contamination by water and other foreign substances. Plainly, the subject is an intricate one, the subject with which the average operator is at a disadvantage.

BENT PEDALS QUITE CONVENIENT ON CAR

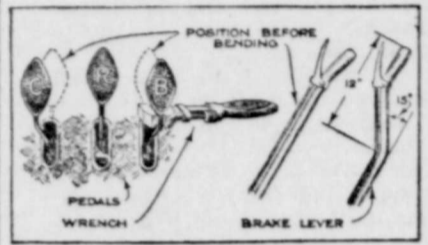
Clutch, Reverse and Brake Are Usually Too Close.

Driver Finds It Impossible to Place Foot in Easy Position on Any of Pedals—Monkey Wrench Will Remedy Matters.

The too close placing of the clutch, reverse and brake pedals of a standard automobile makes it impossible for the driver to place his foot in a convenient position on any of the pedals. By moving the outside pedals farther away from the center, operation is made much easier.

With the floor boards of the car removed, place a heavy monkey wrench about six inches below the pedal pad, as the flat part is called, and bend the outer pedals away from the center one about one-half inch. Then with one wrench applied under the pedal pad, and another on the bent portion, straighten them as indicated in the drawing.

On the same type of car the brake lever is in an awkward position, as it is beyond normal reach of the operator.



Two Outside Control Pedals and the Brake Lever Bent to Facilitate Operation.

Bending this lever further expedites operation.

The lever is bent backward, about twelve inches from the top, to make an angle of about fifteen degrees with the lower part, and the handle section is then bent forward until straight. The small rod that operates the ratchet catch is also bent to conform to the contour of the lever. The parts can be bent cold by using suitable leverage.—Popular Mechanics Magazine.

YOU AUTO KNOW

That a battery is never as efficient in cold weather as it is in warm—owing to a number of causes. In the first place, the battery itself loses some of its power when the temperature is lowered and fails to deliver as much current, even when fully charged, as it will during warmer weather. In addition to this, it is more difficult for the self-starter to turn the engine over when the latter is cold and an extra strain is therefore placed on the battery. Finally, cold weather presupposes shorter days and a greater use of light, another factor which must be taken into consideration.

It is therefore well to pay particular attention to the "heart" of the car during the winter and particularly in the early spring when its vitality is apt to be quite low. Distilled water should, of course, be added at regular intervals—weekly inspections of the water-level in the cells are always advisable—and at least once a year the entire battery should be taken apart and the sediment from the plates cleaned out. If this is done in the spring, the energy created during the summer will usually carry the battery through the succeeding winter without any trouble.

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AUTOMOBILE GOSSIP

A motorist should be as clever in backing a car as he is when driving forward.

Two-thirds of all breakdowns are caused by improper or insufficient lubrication.

A slipping clutch is not only a strain on the engine, but causes waste of power and fuel.

HOUSE THE SOWS, SAVE THE PIGS

Weather-Tight, Dry, Ventilated Hog House Is Profitable.

MAKES MONEY FOR FARMER

Loss of Young Pigs Is Comparatively Small Where Proper Attention Is Given to Housing—Plan for Model Building.

By WILLIAM A. RADFORD

Mr. William A. Radford will answer questions and give advice FREE OF COST on all subjects pertaining to the subject of building work on the farm, for the readers of this paper. On account of his wide experience as Editor, Author and Manufacturer, he is, without doubt, the highest authority on all these subjects. Address all inquiries to William A. Radford, No. 1827 Prairie avenue, Chicago, Ill., and only enclose two-cent stamp for reply.

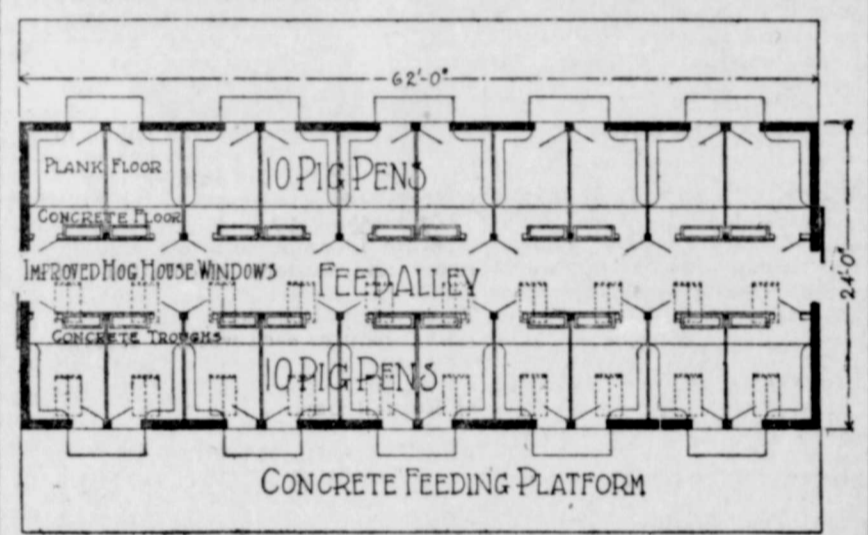
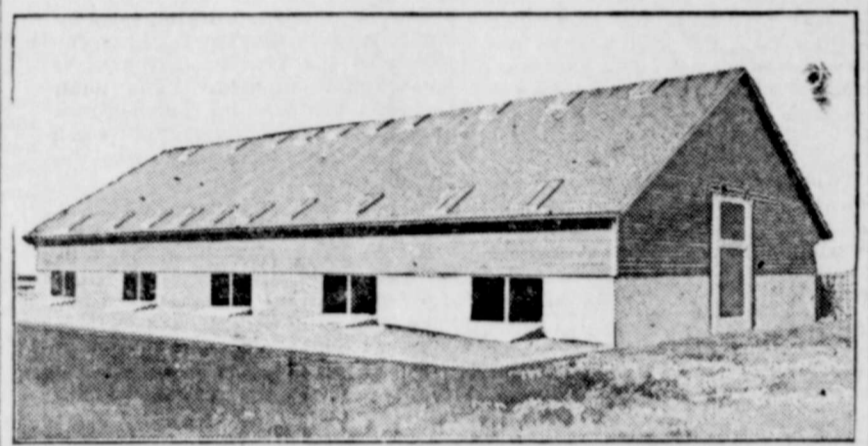
The huge corn crop and the resultant low prices last year caused many farmers to "market their crops on the hoof." That is, they fed the grain to the hogs, fattened them and then sent them to market. Everyone knows that pork has brought better prices, comparatively, than most other farm products during the last six or seven months. The result of this experience is that most all corn-belt farmers have

one, unless all signs fall, for the hog raisers who use the modern method of housing the sows at farrowing time. When the sows are in a warm, weather-tight and well-ventilated house such as is shown in the accompanying illustration, the loss of young pigs is comparatively small. The losses occur when the sows and pigs are kept where a cold, damp spell chills them and the youngsters have not yet gained strength enough to withstand it.

The earlier spring pigs are farrowed, the better start they have toward maturity that will bring them to the market in the fall and early winter. In such a house as the one shown the sows are housed comfortably. The building prevents rain and cold winds from getting at them; the roof windows admit the sunlight that prevents the interior from becoming "clammy," and with plenty of bedding on the pen floors the young pigs are kept warm and dry and thrive.

The house shown here is what is known as a gable-roof hog barn. The foundation and lower walls and the floor of the building are of concrete, while the upper part and roof are of frame construction. The pens are ranged along the sides and the feed alley runs through the center. There is a roof window over each pen, which admits the sunshine directly into the pens and provides means of ventilation.

The floor plans show how the pens are arranged and fitted for the comfort of the sows and the pigs. On two sides of each pen there are guard rails, which permit the little pigs to get out of the way when the mother lays down and rolls her bulk toward them. This



gone into the pig raising business more heavily than ever before. Knowing this, observers have been predicting that there would be an overproduction of hogs for the fall market, and that the price of pork would be so low as to make these efforts unprofitable. These predictions, however, have not worked out. The spring has been cold and damp, and cold and damp have brought about a high mortality among young pigs. Figures gathered by state and federal authorities show that there are only about as many young pigs on the farms now, as there were a year ago, despite the efforts at greater production.

USE THOSE "ODD MOMENTS"

Great Men Have Shown What Can Be Done in Intervals, Usually Considered Unimportant.

Martin Luther, during an interval of 30 years published 750 volumes, many of them large and elaborate works. When asked how he found time to translate the Bible in addition to all his other work he said: "I do a little every day."

Melancthon, noted the time lost by him and later worked with greater industry so that he should not lose an hour of the day.

Cicero declared that he had not given a moment to his philosophical studies save the time that others spent in pleasure and pastime.

Sir Walter Raleigh was imprisoned for 12 years in the Tower of London during which time he wrote his exhaustive and discriminating "History of the World," a standard work for all time.

Doctor Burney learned the French and Italian languages while traveling on horseback from one pupil to another.

Elihu Burritt, the "learned blacksmith," mastered 18 ancient and modern languages, together with 22 European dialects during those invaluable fragments of time known as "odd moments."

Unintentional Profanity.

Without in the least intending to be profane, says the Deer Park (Wash.) Union, some detail must be used in explaining the injustice done one of our advertisers last week. The Deer Park Hardware company prepared an advertisement for this paper headed, "A Tinker's Dam," referring to the gigantic flow of the Columbia river. The printer, supposing, of course, that he knew more than did the writer of the

part of the pen is covered by a plank floor, raised slightly above the concrete. On this floor plenty of bedding is placed, which the sow will keep dry and clean. At each pen there is a concrete trough, where the wet feed, such as slop and tange, is given the animals. The caretaker passes through the feeding alley, distributing the feed.

As warmer weather approaches and the pigs are getting more sturdy, the doors of the pens are opened, permitting the sows and pigs to go outdoors into the sun. On this, the south side of the building, is a concrete feeding floor, on which the dry grain is placed.

A modern hog house such as this one makes hog raising profitable.

ad, which is a falling with practically all printers, added an "n" on the "dam" and put the hardware company in the profane class.

The writer of the ad, knowing well what he was talking about, was referring to a "dam" used by tanners made up of flour and water, to prevent the solder from running when soldering a seam. The printer, never having heard of such a thing and taking it for granted, therefore, that no such thing existed, obligingly added the letter which turned the advertisement into a profanation.

Moths Prefer Tissue Paper.

A friend of mine keeps a uniform in a small closet, and, happening to be there at a time when the uniform was removed, writes Carl H. Kaufmann of Santa Ana, Cal., to Popular Mechanics Magazine, I noted the absence of the usual mothballs. When asking him about this, I was shown a small quantity of tissue paper scattered around the closet, and also how the moths had eaten a considerable portion of the paper, but had not attacked the clothing. My friend said that he had never known clothes that had been wrapped in tissue paper to be harmed by the insects, as it appeared they preferred the paper to the cloth.

"Deadhead" Who Sought Freedom.

When the question of "hooning" in a theater is discussed, one recalls the story of an incident at the Comedy theater in the late eighties.

During the performance a man left his seat in the pit and walked out to the money box, where he handed the counterfoil of a pit pass marked "Complimentary."

"I don't want to pay any compliments to this show," he said. "Here's my half-crown. Give me a pit ticket; then I can hiss."—London Daily Chronicle.

GOOD HIGHWAYS

ROAD WAGES ARE DECREASED

Bureau of Public Roads Prepares Chart Giving Interesting Study of Conditions.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

A chart prepared by the bureau of public roads of the United States Department of Agriculture showing the trend of common labor wages on highway construction in various geographic divisions since 1915 presents an interesting study of conditions during the period. The price per hour which in 1915 ranged from 12 cents to 28 cents, gradually rose to from 31 to 62 cents in 1920 and has now declined to from 15 to 47 cents. At the present time the prices are as follows: 15 cents in the South Atlantic states, 18 cents in the states east of and bordering the Ohio and Mississippi rivers and including Alabama, 24 cents in the Texas, Arkansas, Oklahoma and Louisiana group, 26 cents in the states included between the Ohio and Mississippi rivers, 29 cents in the states from Kansas and Missouri to the Canadian border, 36 cents in the mountain states and 47 cents in the Pacific states. Figures for the New England and Middle Atlantic states have not yet been completed.

On the chart referred to the lines showing the trend in the various divisions have the same general rise and fall and cross each other in only a few cases, a particular exception being in the states from Kansas and Missouri north to the border, where the highest rate of all the groups prevailed up to 1920 and which has since shown the most marked decrease, dropping from 62 cents in 1920 to 29 cents in March.

SURVEYS LESSEN ROAD COST

Contractors Given More Definite Basis for Bidding on Construction of Highways.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Road material surveys now being made in several states will give contractors a more definite basis for bidding on road work and result in cheaper costs of construction, says the bureau of public roads of the United States Department of Agriculture.

In making these surveys, supplies of stone, gravel, sand, slag, and other materials are located, samples tested and information secured as to accessibility, freight rates, and other factors. This information is of permanent value as supplies are rarely exhausted. By furnishing a contractor information as to the location of satisfactory



A Completed 20-Foot Concrete Road.

materials one element of risk is removed, and some of the states report that they have definite proof that such service has resulted in decreased bids.

The bureau of public roads in the course of its operations has tested some 8,000 samples of rock, sand, gravel, and slag, and reports are available giving the location from which the sample was taken together with results of tests. There are now 68 laboratories engaged in testing road materials and data are being rapidly accumulated even in states that are not at this time making an intensive survey.

LOWER CONSTRUCTION COSTS

Decreased Prices Are Indicated in Bids Submitted on Federal-Aid Highways.

Confirmation of the predicted lower level prices for road construction this year is found in the reports on bid prices of 286 miles of federal-aid roads received by the bureau of public roads of the United States Department of Agriculture.

The average cost per mile of some of the types of roadway, including the cost of grading and drainage, were: 78 miles of gravel at \$9,150 a mile, 46 miles of concrete at \$29,000 a mile, 47 miles of bituminous macadam at \$25,200 a mile, and 23 miles of bituminous concrete at \$25,000 a mile.

Pay It Out of Taxes.

Georgia is planning expenditures of \$75,000,000 for the construction of a network of highways throughout the state. The costs are to be paid entirely by tax on gasoline and motor license revenue.

Highway Cost Per Person.

After deducting the amount paid by automobiles in license fees, one and one-tenth cents per day was the cost of the American highway to the individual man, woman and child in this country last year.

DAIRY

BEST PLAN TO RAISE CALVES

Minnesota Idea Is to Give Youngsters Good Start and Then Feed Hay and Grain.

The milk of 45 out of every 100 cows kept in the United States is sold as whole milk. Owners of the herds where milk is marketed in this way have a serious problem in raising the necessary number of calves to maintain their herds. If no calves are raised and the farmer depends upon buying what he needs there is constant danger of disease and his herd seldom improves from year to year. When raising calves under these conditions some milk must be used, as there is no substitute for it.

Experiments in progress at the Minnesota experiment station show that the best plan so far worked out is to give the calves a good start with milk and then get them on grain and hay as soon as possible. The plan suggested is to feed milk in the usual way to the age of about fifty days, then if the calf is strong and vigorous gradually reduce the amount until none is fed after the calf is sixty to sixty-five days old.

Alfalfa or clover hay and a grain mixture of cornmeal four parts, bran one part and oilmeal one part is kept before the calves. They will begin eating grain and hay when about a month old and will gradually increase the amount until at the time the milk feeding ceases at sixty to sixty-five days of age they are able to get along very nicely without milk.

Calves handled in this manner will be somewhat checked in growth for a short time after the milk is taken from the ration, but will be in as good condition as the calf raised on skin



Teaching a Calf to Drink Skim Milk.

milk by the time they are six months of age. The total milk used need not exceed 400 pounds. The grain mixture mentioned serves the purpose just as well as more expensive commercial calf meals.—C. H. Eckles, chief of the dairy division, University of Minnesota.

MISSOURI DAIRY COW FEEDS

Recommended That Animal Be Fed All Alfalfa or Clover Hay She Will Consume.

In making up a ration for dairy cows the Missouri College of Agriculture recommends that cows be fed all the alfalfa or clover hay they will readily consume, and to feed corn silage when available.

To this should be added a grain mixture if good results are to follow.

A grain mixture often recommended is four parts by weight, of corn chops, two parts wheat bran and one part either cottonseed or linseed meal. This mixture is to be fed according to the quantity of milk produced.

One pound of the mixture is sufficient for every four pounds of milk produced by a Holstein cow or for every three pounds produced by a Jersey.

It is not a bad plan, in the above ration, to mix the cottonseed and linseed meal half and half, instead of using one alone.

LET CALVES RUN ON PASTURE

As Grass Contains Large Amount of Water, Something Additional Must Be Given.

Calves dropped in the fall and early winter should be allowed to run on pasture during the summer. Pasture, however, should not be depended upon altogether, as it contains too large an amount of water in proportion to the food nutrients to insure the calves a satisfactory ration.

Feeding Cows Properly.

Feeding cows so they can exist is one thing, and feeding them so they can produce milk is still another.

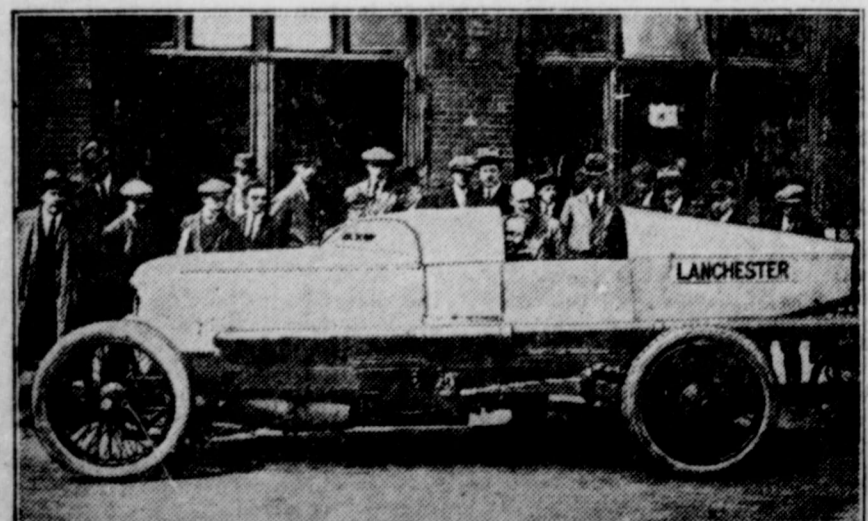
Freshen Cows in Fall.

The farmers who make it a point to freshen their cows in the fall of the year know how to make money.

Unsatisfactory Methods.

Primitive methods of dairying will not bring satisfactory results under modern conditions of production and marketing.

NOVEL ENGLISH RACING AUTOMOBILE



The new Lancheater racing car, which is entered in many of the English auto classics. The driver of the machine is entirely covered in, the machine being constructed along modern and improved plans. A feature of the construction is the series of boxes running from the engine to the tail of the car, through which the hot air is carried off.

You'll enjoy a nice game on the best of tables at
Seals' Billiard Parlor
Cigarettes, Cigars and Drinks
Luff's and Kiplings Candies

Cunningham Bros. Barbers
Candy, Cigars, Cigarettes and Tobaccos. We sell shampoos and Tonics built especially for hard water.
50c and \$1 per bottle.
Phone 207
Corner Main and Rose Lawn

ARTESIA DAIRY

Pure Milk and Cream

Phone 219

J. M. Jackson, Prop.

The Best Little Cafe in the Valley
The highest quality at the lowest price. Quick Service
Little Gem Cafe

Equitable Life Assurance Society

E. N. BIGLER
AGENT

Now just look at them heels, it makes no difference how well you are dressed, rundown heels spoils it all, take them to George's shoe shop he makes them new.

I. T. GEORGE

LOCATED—First door west Artesia Auto Company.

Sanitary Barber Shop

The best equipped shop in the state.
Your patronage solicited and appreciated.
Agent Beatty Laundry

Seed Corn—Seed Corn
E. B. BULLOCK.

Pecos Valley Abstract Company

C. E. SHUMAKER, Secretary

Office with Keinath & Son

Vandagriff Bros. Pool Hall

Billiards and Pool
Cigars and Cold Drinks
We welcome you to our hall

Ladies and Gents Suits cleaned and Pressed \$1.25

I Call for and Deliver
Phone 61

McCaws Tailor Shop

WOODMEN OF THE WORLD
Walnut Camp No. 28
Meets every second and fourth Thursday of the month at 7:30. Visiting Sovereigns welcome. Watch this paper for special meetings.

Tom McKinstry Auctioneer
Hagerman :-: N. M.

L. O. F. LODGE
Artesia, N. M.
Meets Every Tuesday Evening.
Watch this paper for special meetings, etc.

V. A. BISHOP—
Long Distance Hauling
Hay loaded on cars. Rates reasonable. Orders left by phone at Syford Restaurant. P. O. Box 644.
Artesia, New Mexico

J. J. CLARKE
Dentist
Office in Telephone Bldg.
Artesia, N. M.

FARMER LOSES CATTLE
Mr. J. I. Funk, a farmer residing on the Cottonwood, was met by misfortune last week, when his valuable milk cows broke into a field of cane and died as a result of eating the forage, while in the poisonous state of growth. Four cows are reported to have been affected in a peculiar way by the poisoning and two fine cows died as a result of eating the crop. The loss of these fine animals amounts to considerable in a financial way.

Charles S. Brown, of Oklahoma City, Okla., is preparing to commemorate the twelfth anniversary of the discovery of oil on his 230-acre farm, in the Pecos Valley, near Artesia, N. M. Mr. Brown is the owner of a well which after ten years' steady production, is yet making 19 barrels daily of \$1 oil.—Petroleum Refiner.

S. P. Banks and family departed Monday for Oregon to make their future home. They have been residing near Lakewood for several years.

NOTICE OF SALE OF REAL ESTATE UNDER FORECLOSURE DECREE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that by virtue of the terms of a final decree of foreclosure and sale entered by the District Court of Eddy County, New Mexico, in the case of Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Company of California, a corporation, plaintiff vs. Sarah A. Hastie, defendant, No. 3518, on the civil docket, the undersigned will offer for sale to the highest bidder for cash at ten o'clock a. m. on August 25th, 1922, at the front door of the First National Bank of Artesia, New Mexico, the following described property situated, lying and being in Eddy County, New Mexico, to-wit:—

The south half of the southwest quarter and the southwest quarter of the southeast quarter of section 35, township 17 south of Range 26 East, N. M. P. M.

NOTICE IS FURTHER GIVEN That the amounts awarded by the court in the said decree and to be realized from the sale of the said property are as follows:—
Principal note with interest calculated to date of sale\$1,077.78
Amount paid by plaintiffs for taxes with interest to date of sale 571.62
Attorney's fees 100.00
Special Master's fees 10.00
Accrued court costs 10.00
Total\$1,759.40
Together with all costs of this sale.

The terms of the sale are that the purchaser must pay cash at the time the property is struck off to him.

S. E. FERREE,
Special Master.
7-21-8.11

NOTICE OF SUIT
IN THE DISTRICT COURT,
EDDY COUNTY, NEW MEXICO.
No. 3553.

J. T. Collins, Plaintiff, vs. Otis Roney, A. W. Auffenhide and D. W. Dawkin, Defendants.

You and each of you, Otis Roney, A. W. Auffenhide and D. W. Dawkin, defendants, are hereby notified that said plaintiff has filed a suit against you as aforesaid.

The object of said suit is for the establishment of plaintiff's estate in and to Lots Six (6) and Eight (8) in Block Thirty-Six (36) in Artesia Improvement Company's Addition to the Town of Artesia, Eddy County, New Mexico, against the adverse claims of defendants, and that the defendants be barred and forever stopped from having or claiming any right or title to the said premises, adverse to the plaintiff and that plaintiff's title thereto be forever quieted and set at rest and for such other and further relief as may seem just and equitable.

You are further notified that unless you enter your appearance in said cause in said Court on or before September 4th, 1922, judgment will be rendered against you and each of you as prayed for in the complaint herein filed by default.

S. E. Ferree of Artesia, New Mexico, is the attorney for the plaintiff.

Witness my hand and the seal of said District Court this 10th day of July, 1922.

D. M. JACKSON,
County Clerk.
July 14 Aug 1

FORFEITURE NOTICE
Artesia, N. M., May 5, 1922.

To A. A. Ward and J. H. Alberts: You are hereby notified that I have expended \$100 in 1921 upon the Placer Mining Claim, located in the Northwest quarter of Section 12, Township 19, Range 21 East, N. M. P. M., Eddy County, New Mexico, and that unless within 90 days from the service hereof you pay your portion of said sum, your interest therein will be forfeited to me under section 2324 Revised Statutes of the United States, no notice of a desire to hold said claim having been filed as provided under resolution of Congress suspending the provisions of said section 2324.

JAMES MEADOWCROFT,
Advertiser,
Nowata, Oklahoma.
May 5-July 28, 1922.

READ THE ADS.

J. H. JACKSON
Attorney at Law
Notary Public
Rooms 1-2-3 Sipple Building

BOWLDER KEEPS OLD FEUD ALIVE

Burial Lot in Durham, N. H., Has the Only Spite Monument in Existence.

DISPUTE OVER WILL IS CAUSE

Brother and Sister Disagree Over What Constitutes a "Suitable Monument"—Courts Finally Called Upon to Settle Matter.

Durham, N. H.—Spite fences are not unusual, and there is the tradition of cutting off the nose to spite the face, but what is probably the only spite monument in existence stands in the little burial lot of the Joy family at Packer's Falls in this town. The outcome of years of family disagreements and controversies, a rough stone, bearing a quotation from the will of Sarah E. (Joy) Griffiths and erected as a reproach to her memory by her brother, Samuel Joy, still stands today in the little burial lot which has been owned by the Joy family since 1780, and the reason for its existence is almost forgotten.

A hand chiseled on the rough stone, which is of native New Hampshire granite and about 4 by 5 in dimensions, points to the handsome marble monument towering 15 feet above the ground and bearing the name of David F. and Sarah E. Griffiths. Beside the hand is the inscription in large capitals: "A Suitable Monument and Fit Up the Lot." It was the manner in which this provision in the will of his sister, Sarah, was carried out that angered Samuel and caused him to take such a novel means of perpetuating the memory of a fancied injustice.

Left Strange Will.

The story begins with the marriage of Sarah E. Joy to David F. Griffiths on February 11, 1846.

There were two children from the marriage, both of whom died in infancy, and David also died at the age of thirty-six years and was buried in the lot of the Griffiths family in Durham. It is not clear whether there was any ill-feeling between Sarah and her husband, but after his death she moved to Manchester, and in her will she requested that she be buried in the Joy family lot and not with her husband.

Sarah survived her husband by 32 years, dying in 1887. She left an estate of about \$4,000—and a will. Her immediate heirs were Nancy S. Fesler, her sister, and Samuel, her brother. Apparently Nancy was not avaricious, but the \$4,000 would have been of more gratification to Samuel had it not been for the will.

The stumbling block in the will was the provision that a suitable monument be erected to the memory of Sarah and the burial lot fitted up. Nancy and Samuel, the administrators, differed as to how this provision should be construed; Nancy insisting that an imposing monument be erected, while Samuel held that a "suitable monument" meant merely a simple headstone such as had been erected at the graves of other members of the Joy family buried in the lot.

Nancy, however, was firm for the "suitable monument," and insisted that her sister deserved a more imposing commemoration than a mere headstone.

After this controversy over the suitability of the monument had gone on for some time, Samuel became bitter. Deciding it was time to let the world know the folly of his sister, Sarah, in leaving such a will, he erected about her grave, which was still without a stone, a board fence on which he painted the words, "A \$3,000 Grave."

Taken Into Court.

Up to this point the nephews of David F. Griffiths, Edward and Arioch, had taken no part in the quarrel, feeling that the affairs of their uncle's wife did not concern them. But at this overt act, Arioch decided that it was time for him to take a hand in the proceedings, and one dark night he removed the fence with its sarcastic legends and left the grave once more bare.

Samuel was not to be thwarted in his purpose, however, and his next move was to put up a small stone bearing the words, "I Am a Socialist."

What became of the stone remains a mystery. However, the son of Nancy Fesler had taken sides with his mother and with the Griffiths brothers and its disappearance is credited to him.

Three or four years had now passed since Sarah's death and the terms of her will had not yet been carried out. It was a hopeless deadlock, and after many fruitless conferences between Nancy and Samuel, the case was finally taken to court. George W. Sanborn of Kingston was appointed to execute the will, which he did without delay. His action must have given gratification to Nancy, for he caused to be erected a huge monument costing \$3,500, and spent the remainder of the money on a fence to surround the lot.

Samuel, defeated on all sides, was still determined on revenge. Deprived of any participation in the estate of his sister and seeing his opponents victorious in the end, he hired a stone cutter to carve the hand and the words from the will on the block of granite and set it up in the burial lot about 20 feet from the marble shaft over which there had been such bitter feeling.



The cost per cup depends upon the strength of your Tea or Coffee. If you use poor quality you use more, so it is real economy to buy our good quality and get the FLAVOR, FRAGRANCE and STRENGTH.

Our Teas and Coffees are selected and blended by the best experts. And the price is low.

Fresh Groceries—Lowest Prices.

OUR MOTTO:—
QUALITY, SERVICE, HONESTY AND PRICE

CITY MARKET

Phone 37 Free Delivery Fred Linell, Mgr

Mr. and Mrs. Sweink and little daughter have returned to Artesia, after spending several weeks in Texas.

Miss Roberta Bond of Roswell was visiting with friends in Artesia on last Sunday.

Miss Virginia Howlett, of Roswell, is visiting Miss Margarette Peemster this week.

We want your hens, eggs and cream. COWARD GROCERY.

Miss Ruth Newsome, who has been visiting with Miss Mary Alice James this week, has returned to her home in Hagerman. She returned on Sunday evening with her brother, Lee Newsome, who motored to Artesia during the afternoon.

Edward Stone
Sight Specialist

GROW ALFALFA SEED.

It is a Good Cash Crop. Bags furnished free if I Buy your Seed. High Grade Re-cleaned Rye Seed now in Stock. Strictly Wholesale Only.

E. W. MITCHELL

Largest Wholesale Seed House in the State. Warehouse Cor. Virginia, Sixth and Railroad, Roswell, N. M.

R. L. PARIS, Artesia, N. M., Local Representative

WAIT A MINUTE!

Look at This

I. H. C. Alfalfa Seed Bunchers

5 ft. Size \$17.50
6 ft. Size \$17.75

Not Many Left

Brainard-Corbin Hardware Co.
ARTESIA, NEW MEXICO



Service TUBES
Cushion

Easy Riding

NOT a tire filler. They have 40% air in honey-comb air cells. Made all in one piece, same shape as a regular tube. Never need to be pumped up. Never go flat.

With these tubes you can get 18,000 to 20,000 miles out of ordinary tires. You can put your blown-out tires back into service without repairs and get thousands of miles more service from them without fear of tire trouble. When tires are completely worn out, just transfer same tubes to other tires.

These tubes are guaranteed to last the life of your car. Thousands of car owners are now using them and have no tire trouble.

IMPORTANT

These tubes are being sold on a positive money-back guarantee to do as we say. They are easy riding.

Don't be prejudiced. Give us a chance to prove that we can stop forever all your tire trouble and cut your tire bill one-third by making tires run 18,000 to 20,000 miles.

Phone, write or see us today.

A. F. ROSELLE, AT DUNN'S GARAGE

ARTESIA ADVOCATE

Published every Friday at Artesia, New Mexico by J. R. Hoffman & Wm. Stranahan, Owners.

Entered at postoffice at Artesia, New Mexico, as second class mail in 1903

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION One Year \$1.50 Positively in Advance

The Ku Klux Klan has recently organized a female auxiliary to be called the Ku Klux Kats.

Every little town has its meddlers who could easily be organized into a Ku Klux Klan at a moments notice. Let's be different.

Ah, cheer up, the ugliest women we know has just gotten a job as Imperial Goblin in the Ku Klux Klan.

The crowd belongs to the man with nerve and cleverness enough to handle it—whether he be a second rate politician or a third rate evangelist.

President Harding, took great pleasure in assuring us that the country would speedily be restored to normalcy. The President's ideas of normalcy are certainly different from those of most people.

DEXTER HAS NEWSPAPER

The Advocate office received a copy of the Dexter Index, a weekly periodical, which has begun publication at our neighboring town of Dexter.

Just before going to press the Advocate received a touching poetical production entitled, "The Rise and Fall of the Moustache" and signed "Sweet Mamma."

The town of Artesia has been enveloped in utter darkness during the past week as a result of the balky spirit of the local electrical light plant.

PECOS EDITOR BRUTALLY BEATEN

John Hibdon, editor of the Pecos Enterprise of Pecos, Texas, was brutally beaten by a peace officer in the person of City Marshall M. L. Roddy, of Pecos, several days ago.

An Artesia girl was asked on a recent afternoon to take a motor ride with a young man. "No, thanks," she said, I am just walking back from the last one I took."

READ THE ADS.

THE CARLSBAD IDEA TRACY FOR SENATOR

Do We Want Action or Argument in Washington

The Tracy for Senator Club asks the careful attention of all republicans and all voters of New Mexico to the accompanying suggestive editorial taken from the editorial page of the Saturday Evening Post of July 1st, 1922:

Extract from Editorial Saturday Evening Post, July 1, 1922.

"It seems impossible for the average American, in office and out, to get any concrete conception of his government as a great business, needing experience, expert knowledge, special aptitudes and above all, business brains in its many departments. We run to lawyers in government, forgetting that lawyers are not primarily business men and that the conduct of their own profession is, on the whole, dilatory and unbusinesslike, and that the courts are almost inextricably cluttered up."

"The theory on which we proceed in government is that a legal training fits a man for any and every kind of office. 'Now we do not underrate the importance of the need of a fair proportion of lawyers in government, doing the work for which lawyers are best fitted by training and experience. But should we retire the great surplus of lawyers now in office to private life, until such time as they have proved, by introducing clean-cut, expeditious business methods in their own profession and by reforming judicial procedure, that they are as a class better fitted than any other to manage the business of that nature.'"

LIGHT PLANT HAS GONE TO ITS REWARD

The town of Artesia has been enveloped in utter darkness during the past week as a result of the balky spirit of the local electrical light plant.

The engineers and manager of the Pecos Valley Light and Electric company have stated that some time may elapse before the plant is in operation again.

The main attractions on the streets after nightfall are the attempts of energetic citizens trying to illuminate their places of business and abodes with candles, lamps and other make-shift lights.

Garages and other business houses which demand power for the operation of machinery are either doing without the power or installing gasoline engines.

STORE FUTURE FOOD SUPPLY

Woodpeckers Are Wise Birds and Never Take the Chance of Finding Larder Bare.

California woodpeckers often pass much of their idle time in the light occupation of filling holes in tree trunks with pebbles. When they are really industrious, however, they manufacture these symmetrical holes and fill them snugly with acorns.

The vast number of such holes that a single tree trunk can contain may be inferred from the fact that in 50 feet of a fallen pine tree in the San Jacinto mountains of California it was estimated that there were 81,900 holes.

BOOKS READ BY TRAVELERS

Much Difference in Choice Displayed by First and Second-Class Ocean Voyagers.

The writer of the daily literary causerie in the New York Evening Post has had the curiosity to explore the collections of books provided by a steamship for the use of her passengers. He has always had the theory, he says, that in these large and luxurious vessels the second-class library would be likely to be more in line with his own tastes than the first-class library, and his visit to the boat has confirmed this supposition.

The Wicked Judas.

During a visit he paid to Oberammergau several years ago the late Mr. Andrew D. White, the American diplomat, made the acquaintance of the Judas, whom he described as by far the best actor in the whole performance.

One Better.

The South Side Political, Social and Athletic club had split into two factions regarding its choice for its next president and the meeting hall was jammed when election night came round.

"Casidy," he demanded, "what have ye there?" "Bricks," replied Casidy with some belligerence.

"Dye think so?" said Casidy with skepticism. "Anyways, the bricks come in, so if they start anything we can go them van better. 'Tis me own ears that heard a guy say, 'There'll be a lot of mud slingin' the night.'"

"Little Corporal" was the title familiarly bestowed upon Napoleon Bonaparte by his admiring soldiers after the Battle of Lodi (1796), in allusion to his small stature, youthful appearance and surpassing bravery.

Islands of the Madeira. There are fifty-two islands in the Madeira river between the falls of Santo Antonio and its junction with the Amazon. Many of them are nine or ten miles in length.

Fisk "Red Top" Casings Have you noticed the Increased Number in Daily USE THERE IS A REASON--Ask About Them Our Machine Shop and Welding Plants are Complete ALL WORK GUARANTEED Pure Distilled Battery Water--E.E. Pecos Valley Garage & Machine Shop

THE ALFALFA FESTIVAL

At a recent dinner given by the Commercial Club, each guest was given a list of improvements to be considered in regard to our town in order that he might look over the list and decide upon at least one to which he would lend his support.

After all why couldn't they be revived? Every community should have some annual festivity which is peculiarly a part of the community life and most towns have such a thing.

Everybody passes Artesia up as a town where nobody wants to stop. A crowd has not been seen on our streets for years.

THE DIARY OF A FLAPPER

Friday, April 28th.—I went strike-breaking last night to a jazz-kapazza joint with a dumbbell from University Heights, on account of being goofy about a rug hopper myself.

Mrs. Hadley, a former resident of Artesia, arrived in Artesia on Tuesday night for a short visit at the Coll home.

Mrs. F. G. Hartley is visiting relatives in Kentucky

THE ALFALFA FESTIVAL

Somebody says: "What's the use; so much work." But the answer is "without vision the people perish." If we never do anything but what brings us in safe money returns, the world would be a dull place.

Somebody says: "What's the use; so much work." But the answer is "without vision the people perish." If we never do anything but what brings us in safe money returns, the world would be a dull place.

KU KLUX KLAN

The July Atlantic Monthly contains an admirable article on the Ku Klux Klan by former United States Senator Leroy Percy of Mississippi.

The day will shortly come when the great Protestant Church of America will be obliged to take some such move. Its evils should be pointed out so that no good man will join.

Mr. Percy in his able article draws an illustration from the life of Our Lord. When the mob came to take Jesus he said to them: "I was with you daily in the temple, teaching and preaching and you did not harm me."

Mrs. Stephen Lanning, better known to Artesia people as Sallie Runyan, arrived in Artesia on Tuesday afternoon, from Los Angeles, California, to visit her father, Dave Runyan, and her sister, Mrs. Harold Keinath.



Sticking Type is one thing and Artistically Designed Advertising is another. We specialize in the latter—the kind that will make your letterheads, stationery and advertising matter a credit to your business.

Canning Supplies Phone 15 Standard Stores Artesia, New Mexico

"Foot Fitters" THE countless steps you take each day require the best of shoe leather. Best of making and plenty of comfort. You get all three in our genuine Edmonds "FOOT-FITTERS"---in three styles so we can Properly Fit Your Feet. They're Handsomely Designed and Reliably Made of the Best Materials by Master Craftsmen. Regular Price \$7.50, OUR PRICE \$6.50 Ferriman Son & Co.

Unexpected!

a New "USCO"—
Better, Heavier, Longer Wearing
30x3½—\$10.90 No Tax added
on Sale Now

USCO set the high value mark for 30 x 3½ tires when it originated the \$10.90 price last Fall.

USCO today betters that mark with a new and greater **USCO**—an **USCO** improved in many important ways.

For instance, a thicker tread—with a surer hold on the road—thicker side walls, adding strength and life to the tire.

And the price is \$10.90—with the tax absorbed by the manufacturer.

Men have always looked to **USCO** for the biggest tire money's worth on the market.

They always get a bigger tire money's worth than they expect.

The New & Better "USCO" \$10.90



Copyright 1921 U.S. Tire Co.

No Tax

United States Tires
United States Rubber Company

Where You Can Buy U. S. Tires:

PEGGS VALLEY GARAGE AND MACHINE SHOP, ARTESIA, N. M.
SHELTON AUTO COMPANY, HOPE, N. M.

Car Load Jersey Milk Cows and Heifers for Sale

Some fresh, others heavy springers. See me at Dr. Louck's free camping grounds.

W. D. HANDY



for Sunburn and Freckles Use Our Lotions and Powders

Sunburns are made less severe and freckles are removed more easily if you treat them in time. Every woman desires a beautiful, healthy complexion. The way to have one is to consult us and use the creams, lotions and powders we suggest.

Our beauty preparations contain no harmful ingredients.

For beautifiers or anything else in the drug store line—

Come to US for it.

C. E. MANN DRUG CO.

Between the Banks.

Girl Has Papa Jailed So Beau Can Visit Her

Cornelius Fitzpatrick, of Hoboken, N. J., was arraigned in police court, after spending the night in a cell, on a complaint sworn out by his daughter, Marguerite. The hearing disclosed that Fitzpatrick believes all his daughter's suitors are lounge lizards, and had threatened to hurl shoes and crockery at them.

When one suitor called on his daughter, Fitzpatrick became wrathful and Marguerite summoned a policeman. After that she had a pleasant evening. "A night in jail serves you right," the judge told Fitzpatrick.

SIGHT OF HORSE RESTORED

Live Worm Cut From Animal's Eye in Most Remarkable Operation in Veterinary Surgery.

Kalamazoo, Mich.—One of the most remarkable operations in the history of veterinary surgery has just been performed by Dr. George Waddle, who removed a live worm known as a filaria equine, from the left eye of a horse.

The worm was about two inches in length. It was easily discernible through the enlarged pupil and against the dark background of the retina. It was the first eye worm ever found by Doctor Waddle in his thirty-eight years' experience in the United States and Canada, although the affliction is not an extraordinary one in Europe.

The operation was exceedingly difficult because of the delicate nature of the tissue, but the worm was extracted in fifteen minutes through the application of local anaesthetics. The surgeon believes that within a short time the horse will recover full use of its eye. The worm is developed from a microscopic germ carried to the eye by the blood and lodged in the peculiarly formed sac in the equine eyeball until it is fully developed as a worm. The horse is said to be the only animal in which the development of an eye worm is possible.

WATCH CAT REPLACES DOG



At a house in Dyers Hallstone, Leytonstone, England, residents have replaced the old watchdog with their family cat. When burglars attempted a robbery of the house in the wee small hours of the morning, this pet tabby scampered to the front door and began a rat-tat-tat with the knocker at the letterbox. The burglars were frightened off, and the cat now holds the place of honor among the family pets.

SEEKS WOMEN AS SLEUTHS

Police Commissioner of New York Asks Appropriation to Hire Twenty-Five Crime Experts.

New York.—Police Commissioner Enright issued a statement regarding his request to the board of estimate for \$62,500 for the employment of 25 "specialists in designated channels of crime," which was referred to a special committee.

He stated that in the event the money was granted for the employment of the specialists from July 1 at a salary of \$5,000 a year each, he would endeavor to obtain women as well as men for the jobs.

He said that \$5,000 a year for such work was not excessive and was \$7,000 a year less than is paid to crime specialists by Scotland Yard.

Bees Sting Pony to Death. Streator, Ill.—Infuriated when their hives were tipped over by a pony, three swarms of bees attacked and soon killed the animal at the farm of Albert Brandes near Manville. Mrs. Brandes rushed to the animal's aid and was so severely stung and poisoned that she fainted. She was rescued by neighbors.

MISS JONAS ENTERTAINS, COMPLIMENTARY TO MISS NEWSOME

A few members of the younger set were entertained at the home of Mrs. Dellas Holmes by Miss Nellie Jonas, on last Saturday evening, complimentary to Miss Ruth Newsome, who has been visiting from Hagerman, with Miss Mary Alice James.

A delightful occasion was enjoyed by all present. Delicious ice cream and cake was served by the hostess to the guests.

PARTY FOR MISS CORINNE SMITH

Mrs. Earl Bigler and Mrs. Marvin Skeen were hostesses at a card party given at the Bigler home this morning honoring Miss Corinne Smith who is shortly to be married. After a morning spent in playing Five Hundred, a two course luncheon was served to the following persons: Mesdames Beecher Rowan, Mark Corbin, William Linell, Reed Brainard, Harold Keinath, Steve Lanning, L. P. Evans, Thornton Ferson, Geo. Long, Ezra Hartfield, C. Bert Smith and the guest of honor.

TRIPLE C CLASS HAVE SOCIAL

The members of the Triple C club were entertained at the home of Miss Lorie Davis on Friday afternoon. Several members were unable to attend for various reasons. The afternoon was devoted to sewing, which was the foundation principal upon which the organization was formed.

Delicious refreshments were served to the guests, which included the following young ladies: Misses Mildred Frisch, Burnell Carroll, Mattie Mae Jackson, Beatrice Davis, Loullie Page, Ruth Burroughs, Adele Ohnemus and Beverley Kirkpatrick.

Mrs. M. H. Ferriman was hostess to the Artesia Bridge Club Tuesday afternoon. Delicious refreshments were served to the following members: Mesdames Corbin, Welton, Ferson, Bigler, V. L. Gates, Rowan and S. D. Gates.

Mrs. Ella Hewitt is now librarian succeeding Mrs. J. P. Lowery, who recently resigned on account of ill health.

NOTICE

All delinquent water rent not paid by August 1 will be cut off.

B. STEPHENSON, Superintendent.

NO TREE WILL BEAR FRUIT

so abundantly as the leaves of your bank book. Plant the seeds of saving systematically now, and they will thrive as you nurture them.

When the "Rainy Day" comes you'll have a plenteous store to depend on.

Bank with us.

The First National Bank

Artesia, New Mexico.

"SAFETY AND SERVICE"

MISS JAMES IS HOSTESS

A few friends of Miss Mary Alice James were invited to her home on last Thursday evening, where a delightful social time was enjoyed. The affair was complimentary to Miss Ruth Newsome, who has been the guest of Miss James during the past week. Ice cream and wafers were served by the hostess to Misses Alice Dunn, Margaret Tarbet, Lucile James, Nellie Jonas, Ruth Newsome, and Messrs. Clint and Herman Cole, Black, and George.

MRS. E. D. WELLS ENTERTAINS

The Cottonwood Woman's Club was entertained at the home of Mrs. E. D. Wells at her home on Upper Cottonwood on Thursday afternoon. A large number of the members and a few guests were present, enjoying the occasion very much. Delicious refreshments were served by the hostess, assisted by Miss Eunice Wells.

Mrs. Earl Bigler has been seen driving a new Ford Coupe through the streets of our fair city. She states that it is one of the latest and most modern of Henry's products and runs "like a top." Her many friends are all desirous of a ride on the new cushions.

BAPTIST YOUNG PEOPLE TO ATTEND VALLEY MEETING AT HAGERMAN

The various young people's organizations of the Pecos Valley Baptist churches will meet at Hagerman on next Sunday evening, when the Pecos valley B. Y. P. U. Association will meet for the regular quarterly meeting. Representatives of the Artesia union will render some special music and a special address will also be delivered by a local member. Miss Virginia Higgs, of Roswell, president of the organization, has outlined a very interesting program for this meeting. Roswell, Carlsbad, Artesia, Hagerman and Loving are members of the association.

The local union called off the program at the First Baptist church for next Sunday in order to attend this meeting at Hagerman. Miss Nellie Jonas was the leader at the meeting on Sunday evening. Short talks were made by Misses Pauline Bullock, Alice Baber, Virginia Atteberry, and Nola Naylor and Messrs. Fred Cole, Herman Cole and Harvey Klopfenstein.

Following the young people's meeting, Rev. W. C. Taggart delivered a sermon to a large audience on the lawn of the First Baptist church. Mrs. Dayton Reecer and Miss Zanaida Mann sang a very appropriate duet.

Legion Dance July 29.

Dr. Loucks' Says:

HE has every flavor of Electric Lighting Bulbs from 10 to 500 watt, and that they are all good bulbs, he knows because Edison superintended the manufacture.

A complete line of electric lighting material. Also his auto electrical material is as complete as any in the Valley. It would surprise you to come to his place of business and see the variety of auto accessories and supplies to numerous to mention.

LOOK!!

One Block North of
Ozark Trail Monument

For the Garage that
Relieves the finan-
cial worry of running
a car.

Harves' Garage

PHONES: Business 38 Residence 213
H. S. WIDNEY



Mr. John Richards and a few friends motored to Roswell on Friday evening, where they attended to important business matters. These business trips are very frequent occurrences.

Mrs. Merrill Allen and son, Clarence, left on Sunday afternoon for Fresno, California, where she will join her husband. Mrs. Allen has been at Artesia several months at the home of Miss Lucy Thomas.

Maize and Kaff-Seed
SEE E. B. BULLOCK FOR

We are working at prices for Auto and Machine work as low and lower than before the war.
ARTESIA MACHINE SHOP.

We printed sale bills this week for W. F. Kruse whose sale will be Saturday, July 29. The Kruses are leaving Artesia for Burbank, California, where they will make their future home. They have lived here several years and are fine people, and we are sorry to see them leave our community, but wish them well in their California home.

We deliver parcels and light freight and collect and deliver laundry. Trunks and baggage called for and delivered.
B. D. WILSON. Phone 207.

Our Christmas Club is conducted to accommodate those wanting to save money for any purpose.
CITIZENS STATE BANK.

TALK ABOUT BEING HOT--

I KNOW your wife likes to Bake these hot days. You can tell us that but don't let her hear you say it.

Everything fresh each day. Hot Rolls for dinner, a dime a dozen. A 10c cake, Jelly Roll or cookies for supper or a loaf of that Quality Bread any old time isn't half bad.

WE are rushed but will bake a LOAF for you.

City Bakery

G. Roy Sallee, Prop.

Wheat Growers

We want to buy your wheat and are in position to pay top market prices. Don't fail to address us or see Mr. Hornbaker at Artesia personally about it.

Roswell Milling Company Roswell, N. M.

BUILD HAY BARN. SOME ARE DOING IT

Ask those who stored their hay last year what profit they made over the September 1st price and the February 25th price. You hay growers are all brainy men, figure this out for yourself. You could have paid for several barns with the difference in the prices of hay between these two dates.

Big Jo Lumber Company
Artesia, New Mexico

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Washington, July 8, 1922.
Register and Receiver,
United States Land Office,
Clayton, New Mexico.

Sirs: Departmental order of June 2, 1922, discontinuing the Tucumcari land district with office at Tucumcari, in the State of New Mexico, at the close of business on June 30, 1922, as required by the Act of May 24, 1922, Public No. 221, and consolidating same with the Roswell land district with office at Roswell, in the State of New Mexico, is hereby amended so that the Tucumcari land district with office at Tucumcari, New Mexico, is hereby consolidated with the Clayton land district with office at Clayton, New Mexico, as of July 1, 1922.

Respectfully,
(Sgd.) ALBERT B. FALL,
Secretary.

Miss Bobbie Bond was a visitor in Artesia from Roswell Sunday.

Standard Tires and Tubes and Auto Supplies lower prices than ever sold since 1916 at
ARTESIA MACHINE SHOP.

WE NOW HAVE THAT
LITTLE CHICK FEED
E. B. BULLOCK.

STATE OF NEW MEXICO NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION OIL AND GAS LEASE OF PUBLIC LANDS EDDY COUNTY

Office of the Commissioner of Public Lands,
Santa Fe, New Mexico.

Notice is hereby given that pursuant to the provisions of an Act of Congress, approved June 20th, 1910, the laws of the State of New Mexico, and the rules and regulations of the State Land Office, the Commissioner of Public Lands will offer for lease, for the exploration, development, and production of oil and gas, at public auction to the highest bidder, at 9 o'clock A. M., on Monday, September 25th, 1922, in the town of Carlsbad, County of Eddy, State of New Mexico, at the front door of the Court House therein, the following described lands, to-wit:

Sale No. L-55. T. 18 S., R. 28 E., Sec. 2, W $\frac{1}{2}$; Sec. 3, All; Sec. 4, E $\frac{1}{2}$ NW $\frac{1}{4}$, NE $\frac{1}{4}$ SW $\frac{1}{4}$, SW $\frac{1}{4}$ NE $\frac{1}{4}$; Sec. 5, N $\frac{1}{2}$; Sec. 6, N $\frac{1}{2}$, SE $\frac{1}{4}$; Sec. 7, N $\frac{1}{2}$, N $\frac{1}{2}$ SE $\frac{1}{4}$, SW $\frac{1}{4}$ SW $\frac{1}{4}$; Sec. 9, All; Sec. 15, All; Sec. 16, All; Sec. 17, S $\frac{1}{2}$, NE $\frac{1}{4}$, S $\frac{1}{2}$ NW $\frac{1}{4}$, NE $\frac{1}{4}$ NW $\frac{1}{4}$, Sec. 18, S $\frac{1}{2}$, S $\frac{1}{2}$ N $\frac{1}{2}$, NW $\frac{1}{4}$ NW $\frac{1}{4}$, NW $\frac{1}{4}$ NE $\frac{1}{4}$; Sec. 19, All; Sec. 20, All; Sec. 21, All; Sec. 22, All; Sec. 27, All; Sec. 28, All; Sec. 29, All; Sec. 30, All; Sec. 31, All; Sec. 32, All; Sec. 33, E $\frac{1}{2}$; Sec. 34, All; Sec. 14, E $\frac{1}{2}$, SW $\frac{1}{4}$; Sec. 23, All; Sec. 26, All; T. 17 S., R. 28 E., Sec. 27, W $\frac{1}{2}$; Sec. 28, NW $\frac{1}{4}$, N $\frac{1}{2}$ NE $\frac{1}{4}$, SW $\frac{1}{4}$ SW $\frac{1}{4}$, S $\frac{1}{2}$ SE $\frac{1}{4}$, NW $\frac{1}{4}$ SE $\frac{1}{4}$; Sec. 29, N $\frac{1}{2}$ N $\frac{1}{2}$, SE $\frac{1}{4}$ NE $\frac{1}{4}$, SE $\frac{1}{4}$; Sec. 30, All; Sec. 31, All; Sec. 32, N $\frac{1}{2}$, SW $\frac{1}{4}$; Sec. 33, All; Sec. 34, All; Sec. 25, All; Sec. 26, All; Sec. 35, All; Sec. 36, All; Sec. 21, S $\frac{1}{2}$; Sec. 8, S $\frac{1}{2}$; All N. M. P. M., containing 21,423.11 acres.

Sale No. L-56. T. 19 S., R. 27 E., Sec. 1, All; Sec. 2, All; Sec. 11, All; Sec. 12, All; Sec. 13, All; Sec. 14, SW $\frac{1}{4}$, E $\frac{1}{2}$ SE $\frac{1}{4}$, NE $\frac{1}{4}$ SE $\frac{1}{4}$, E $\frac{1}{2}$ NW $\frac{1}{4}$, NE $\frac{1}{4}$ NW $\frac{1}{4}$; Sec. 24, All; Sec. 23, NE $\frac{1}{4}$ NW $\frac{1}{4}$, SE $\frac{1}{4}$ SE $\frac{1}{4}$; Sec. 25, NE $\frac{1}{4}$ NE $\frac{1}{4}$, S $\frac{1}{2}$ SE $\frac{1}{4}$; Sec. 26, All; Sec. 16, All; Sec. 32, All; Sec. 36, All; T. 19 S., R. 28 E., Sec. 2, All; Sec. 3, All; Sec. 4, All; Sec. 5, All; Sec. 6, All; Sec. 7, E $\frac{1}{2}$, E $\frac{1}{2}$ W $\frac{1}{2}$; Sec. 8, All; Sec. 9, All; Sec. 10, All; Sec. 11, N $\frac{1}{2}$, SW $\frac{1}{4}$; Sec. 14, All; Sec. 13, All; Sec. 16, All; Sec. 17, All; Sec. 18, E $\frac{1}{2}$, E $\frac{1}{2}$ W $\frac{1}{2}$; Sec. 19, All; Sec. 20, All; Sec. 21, All; Sec. 22, S $\frac{1}{2}$, NE $\frac{1}{4}$; Sec. 23, All; Sec. 26, All; Sec. 27, All; Sec. 28, All; Sec. 29, All; Sec. 30, All; Sec. 32, N $\frac{1}{2}$, SW $\frac{1}{4}$; T. 18 S., R. 27 E., Sec. 14, All; Sec. 23, All; Sec. 24, All; Sec. 25, All; Sec. 26, E $\frac{1}{2}$, SW $\frac{1}{4}$; Sec. 35, All; Sec. 36, All; All N. M. P. M., containing 27,294.98 acres.

No bid will be accepted for less than five cents per acre, which shall be deemed to include and cover the first year's rental for said land, and no person will be permitted to bid at such sale except he has prior to the time set therefor, deposited with the Commissioner of Public Lands, or with his agent in charge of such sale, cash or certified exchange to the amount of the above minimum bid. Deposits of all unsuccessful bidders will be returned. The deposit of the successful bidder will be held by the Commissioner of Public Lands and by him applied in payment of such bid but if the successful bidder shall fail to complete his purchase by paying on demand any balance due under his purchase including the cost of advertising and the expenses incident thereto, then and in such event such deposit shall be forfeited to the State of New Mexico as liquidated damages. Lease will be made in substantial conformity with oil and gas lease form No. 35, on file in the office of the Commissioner of Public Lands, copy of which will be furnished on application.

Each of the above designated sales will be offered separately. The right is reserved by the Commissioner to reject any and all bids, either at the time of sale or subsequent thereto.

Witness the hand and official seal of the Commissioner of Public Lands of the State of New Mexico, this 3rd day of July, 1922.

N. A. FIELD,
Commissioner of Public Lands,
State of New Mexico.

First Publication July 7, 1922.
Last Publication Sept. 22, 1922.

LOOK FOR

The Baking Powder that Gives
the Best Service in Your Kitchen

CALUMET

The Economy **BAKING POWDER**

GUARANTEES

Pure and Wholesome Foods

No Failures

No Waste

When a "Big and Cheap"
can of baking powder is
offered you—LOOK OUT.

Every can of Calumet is
the same—keeping Qual-
ity Perfect — last spoon-
ful good as the first.



The moderate cost of
Calumet combined with
the highest merit estab-
lishes the greatest of
baking powder economy.

You save when you buy it.
You save when you use it.

BEST BY TEST
The World's Greatest Baking Powder

Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Hoffman and family of Artesia, New Mexico, arrived in Harper Saturday night for a visit with relatives and old acquaintances. "Dick" was the former editor of the Harper Advocate and is now publishing the Artesia Advocate at Artesia, New Mexico.—Harper (Kan.) Advocate.

TO AID YOUR FEET

We recommend Blue Star for all foot trouble, such as hard or soft corns, bunions, sweaty feet or eczema of the feet; and all skin diseases, such as Itch, Eczema, Ringworm, Poison Oak, Old Sores and Sores on Children. Will not stain your clothes and has a pleasant odor.
PALACE DRUG STORE.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Roswell, New Mexico, July 5, 1922.

NOTICE is hereby given that Walter T. Blakey, of Artesia, New Mexico, who, on May 28, 1913, made Homestead entry, No. 043696, for N $\frac{1}{2}$ SE $\frac{1}{4}$, Section 31, Township 16 S., Range 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ E., N. M. Principal Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make three year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before S. W. Gilbert, U. S. Commissioner, at Artesia, New Mexico, on the 19th day of August, 1922.

Claimant names as witnesses:
John J. Buel, Robert O. Cowan, LuAllen Davidson, and Thomas J. Stagner, all of Artesia, New Mexico.
JAFFA MILLER,
July 14 Aug 11 Register.

Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Banks left on Monday for Oregon, where they intend to make their home. They recently conducted a public sale selling their possessions in this part of the country. The trip was made overland in their automobile. Mr. and Mrs. Banks and two children were in the party.

We are working at prices for Auto and Machine work as low and lower than before the war.
ARTESIA MACHINE SHOP.

FOR DRAY WORK OR LONG TAXI DRIVES CALL
RHEBERG
PHONE 207

Arthur J. Linn, Consulting Auditor, 211 Union Trust Bldg. Washington, D. C.

will be in Carlsbad, N. M., for thirty days and can correspond or consult with individuals or corporations requiring representation before the Treasury Department on income tax matters.

GUILTY!

One of our citizens recently made a trip to the mountains and was caught in a heavy rain storm. In order to secure seelter he crawled into a hollow log. The rain continued for some time and the log became soaked and swelled until he found that he was held fast and could not get out. He then began to mediate upon his good and bad deeds in the past and upon reflection discoverek that he had never built a house in his home town, never repainted the old one he had bought, never repaired his fence, never built a garage for his car and when he happened to think that he had never made arrangements with the KEMP LUMBER COMPANY to place Mu-metal weather strips on his doors and windows to save his wife running all over the house with a dust cloth and mop and every time a car passed, he felt so small that he immediately crawled out of the log.

Call at our office and let us show you model of the best weather strip on the market for the money.

Kemp Lumber Co.

PHONE 14

HOME TOWN HELPS

STAND UP FOR THE TOWN

Here is a Little Argument in Verse
By Writer Who Has Proper
Idea of the Matter.

I know my town, and I love my town,
And I want to help it be
As great a town to every one
As it seems to be to me!
I praise my town and I cheer my town,
And I try to spread its fame,
And I know what a splendid thing
It would be
If you would do the same!

I trust my town and I boast my town,
And I want to do my part
To make it a town that all may praise
From the depths of every heart!
I like my town and I sing my town,
And I want my town to grow;
If I knocked my town or I blocked my town,
That wouldn't be nice, you know!

I think my town is the very best town
In all the world—to me!
Or if it's not, I want to get out
And try to make it be!
I talk my town and I preach my town,
As I think a fellow should
Who has more at stake than to win or
lose

For the love of the common good!
I bet on my town, and I bank on my
town,
And I think it fine to feel—
When you know your town and you love
your town—
That it's part of your honest zeal.
I'm proud of my town, I love my town,
And I want to help it rise—
And that's the way to help a town—
Not curse it and despise.
—Baltimore Sun.

REAL BACKBONE OF NATION

Small Town of Infinitely More Impor-
tance Than the Crowded and Fre-
quently Thoughtless Cities.

More and more the importance of
the small town in the great systems of
government and civilization is being
realized. President Harding merely
gave fitting voice to this realization
when he referred to the small town as
the "one everlasting anchorage." It
is this, and more—a great balance
wheel that is forever in motion to keep
the social and other pendulums of na-
tional life from swaying too far in
extreme directions.

National salvation sometimes is to
be found in "small-town ideas," which
are not always progressive, but which
are conceived in second thoughts—and
blessed, indeed, is that nation whose
people are moved to action only after
second thoughts have established
themselves! The small town thinks
before it acts. Sometimes this is not
true of the city, where contributing
factors to serious consideration are
more complicated, more bound up in
the hurrying movement of life. No
nation is greater than its average
small town.—Florida Metropolis.

Utilities Injure Trees.

The tree growth on the streets of
the average American town or city is
ragged and unkempt in appearance,
while that of the suburb or small vil-
lage often is not much better unless
the planting has been done under mu-
nicipal control, and the plantings on a
street have been confined to a single
kind of tree. The telegraph, the tele-
phone, the electric light and the trolley
car have added their share toward the
mutilation or destruction of the good
trees that were in existence at the
time of their coming.

Faulty methods of pruning have
caused disfigurement and ruin. "Suc-
cess follows the careful planting of
good trees which are given adequate
protection and timely attention," says
Farmers' Bulletin 1209, "Planting and
Care of Street Trees," just issued by
the United States Department of Agri-
culture. "Every tree should be
trained to its proper form while young,
so that severe pruning will not be ne-
cessary later.

"To the mutilation of severe pruning
has been added the destruction of
many trees in centers of business be-
cause they excluded a little light, or
made the store less prominent, or were
somewhat in the way of using the side-
walk for merchandise."

Service Is Thing That Counts.

A merchant should not be a leech
on his community. The way to prosper
is to realize that what helps the
trade territory helps you. Mere gain
on the part of a member or business
institution is not an asset—it is the
service that each one renders to his
"flow-men, business associates and
the community that counts.

If you are going to practice neigh-
borliness try and help your neigh-
bor—be a good neighbor. It is good
business. I always figure that if the
productiveness of my community is
increased my business will pick up.
I don't care if my competitor gets
a bigger share—all I want is my
share.—Kansas City Star.

Boasts of Dancing Cat.

A little boy in New Brunswick had
an old cat that he trained to dance
when the boy would whistle. The lad
would choose the time when the cat
was sleeping at the back of the stove
for the performance. Then he would
commence to whistle. When the cat
heard the whistling she would com-
mence to move as though something
frightful was drawing her and then
she would jump on his knee and step,
keeping time to the whistling. She
would dance until she grew weary if
the boy kept on whistling.

THE KITCHEN CABINET

Copyright, 1923, Western Newspaper Union

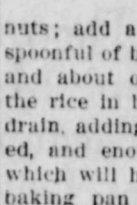
The inner side of every cloud is bright
and shining;
I therefore turn my clouds about
And always wear them inside out
To show the lining.

SEASONABLE FOODS

For those who like a substitute for
meat in the warm weather the follow-
ing dish will be sugges-
tive:



Nut Loaf.—Cook one
cupful of rice in boiling
salted water until tender;
drain, add two cup-
fuls of bread crumbs,
one tablespoonful of
chopped parsley, two
tablespoonfuls of salt,
one and one-half cup-
fuls of pecans or pean-
uts; add a dash of pepper, a table-
spoonful of butter, one egg well beaten
and about one cupful of milk. Cook
the rice in boiling water until tender,
drain, adding the bread crumbs, toast-
ed, and enough milk to make a loaf
which will hold its shape. Place in a
baking pan with a little water and
bake twenty minutes. Serve hot or
cold with tomato or a white sauce
with cheese.



The seasoning may be varied for
this loaf, adding one tablespoonful of
chopped pimento and one cupful of
whole seeded raisins, served cold.

Rhubarb and Strawberry Sherbet.—
Cut into inch pieces three pounds of
rhubarb and let cook in water to cover
until soft. Add one and one-half cup-
fuls of sugar and one quart of straw-
berries; sift the whole through a col-
ander. Add the juice of a lemon and
cook until the mixture is thick.

Strawberries and Angel Food.—Have
the cake baked in a square tin and
cut in squares. Heap spoonfuls of
strawberries crushed with sugar over
each piece, top with sweetened
whipped cream and serve cold. An-
other tasty dessert is brick ice cream
cut in two-inch slices put together
sandwich fashion with slices of angel
food. This, if carefully cut and ar-
ranged, makes a very pretty dessert.

Merriton Eggs.—Butter thickly as
many earthen baking cups or tinbal
cups as needed; sprinkle the but-
ter with finely-chopped parsley and
chives and break into each cup an
egg. Set the cups in a pan of hot
water and bake in the oven until set.
Invert carefully on rounds of deli-
cately toasted bread, well buttered.
Pour around them a rich tomato
sauce, to which has been added one
tablespoonful of chopped green pepper.

"The frugal housewife must learn
to plan economical and properly bal-
anced meals, which will nourish
each member of the family properly
and not encourage over-eating or other
excessive and wasteful variety."

GOOD EATING

Dip slices of bread into beaten egg
thinned with a little milk to which
a teaspoonful of
sugar and sufficient
salt has
been added to
season. Fry in a
little hot bacon
fat and serve
with a sirup if
liked.

Hard Sauce With Dates.—Take one-
half cupful of stoned and chopped
dates. Cream two tablespoonfuls of
butter, add one and one-half cupfuls
of powdered sugar gradually with one-
third of a cupful of cream and one-
half teaspoonful of vanilla and a
speck of salt; fold in the dates, add-
ing more cream, if needed. A dash of
lemon juice adds variety to this sauce.
This may be used as cake filling.

Celery Stuffing for Meats.—Take
two cupfuls of bread crumbs, one cupful
of diced celery, one-half cupful of
walnut meats, one teaspoonful of pou-
ltry dressing, one teaspoonful of salt,
cayenne to taste, one teaspoonful of
grated onion, one teaspoonful of bak-
ing powder and two tablespoonfuls of
butter. Soak the bread crumbs and
squeeze dry, add other ingredients. Put
hamburg steak and this stuffing in
layers in a baking pan, cover the
top with stuffing. Bake 40 minutes.

Date Loaf Cake.—Take one pound
of dates, one pound of walnut meats
one cupful of flour, one cupful of
sugar, two teaspoonfuls of baking
powder, four eggs, one teaspoonful
of vanilla, salt to taste. Use the
dates and nutmeats whole, sift over
the flour, which has been sifted with
the baking powder and again with
the sugar. Beat in the egg yolks, add
vanilla and salt and fold in the stiffly
beaten whites; bake one hour.

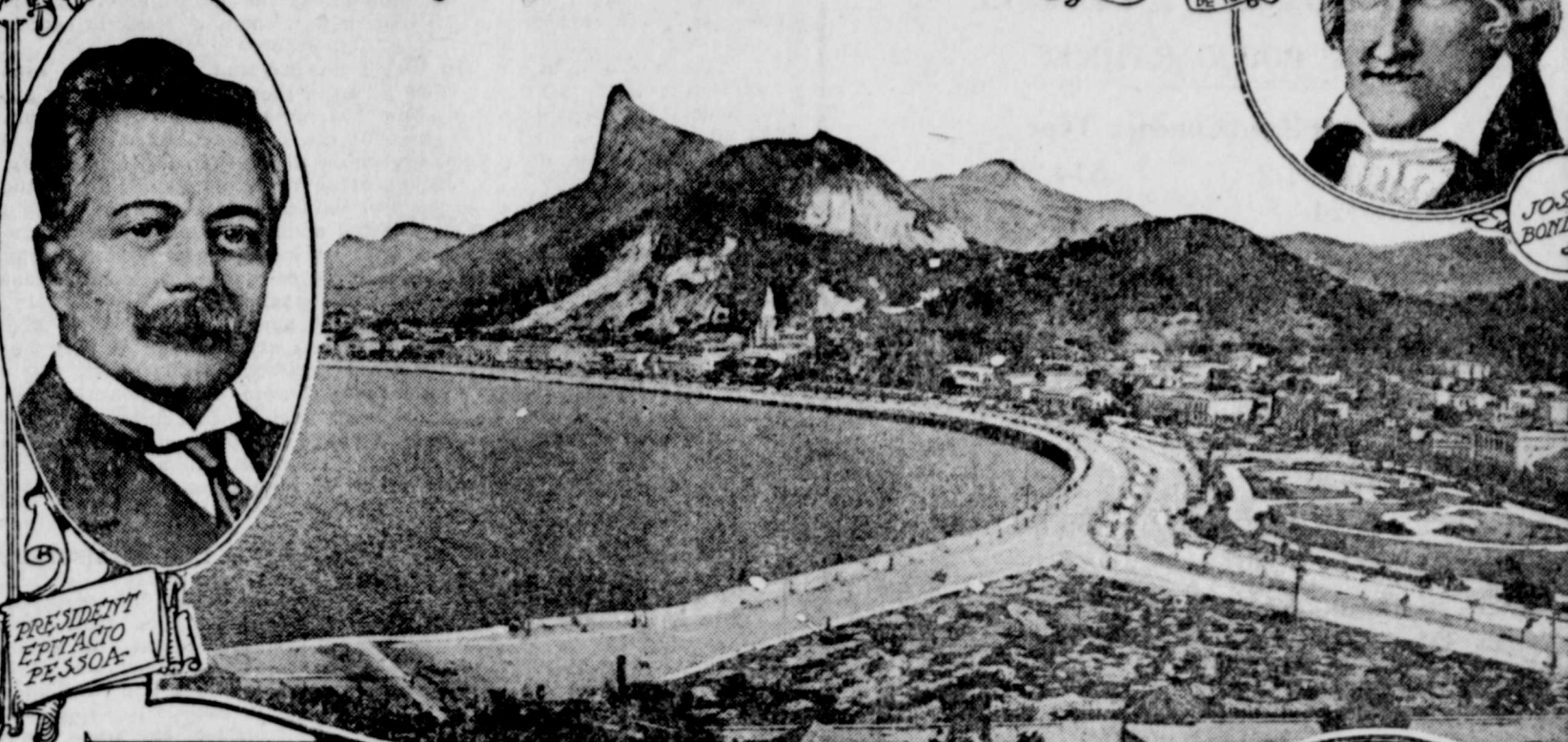
Cucumber Rings.—Peel and slice
the cucumbers, then with a vegetable
cutter take out the centers, leaving a
ring. Put them on ice for an hour
and then fry in deep fat. Serve
with timbales of chicken.

French Pudding.—Bake a pastry
shell and fill with nicely seasoned ap-
ple sauce. Cover with a meringue, use
two egg whites and bake until the
meringue is a delicate brown.

Fig Cookies.—Take one cupful of
sugar, one-half cupful of shortening,
one cupful of figs, one-fourth cupful
of milk, three teaspoonfuls of baking
powder, two eggs, one teaspoonful of
grated nutmeg, one teaspoonful of salt
and flour to roll. Mix as usual, roll
and cut and bake 12 minutes in a
moderate oven.

Nellie Maxwell

A Century of Brazilian Independence



By JOHN DICKINSON SHERMAN

OBSEVANCE of the Fourth of July
in celebration of the winning of
American independence naturally
suggests two thoughts: That the
nations of Central and South
America are also free and indepen-
dent and that America set the ex-
ample.

When the American congress
adopted the Declaration of Indepen-
dence it was not only announcement to the world
of the independence of the original thirteen
colonies, but also, a prophecy of the forthcoming
independence of most of the Western Hemis-
phere. So there are many Independence Days
on this side of the Atlantic.

Mexico celebrates September 16. It was on that
day in 1810, that Miguel Hidalgo, pastor of
Colores, rang his church bell and proclaimed
independence to his flock. For ten years his head
was to be seen on a spike on a corner of the
Alhondiga de Granaditas in Guanajuato and in-
dependence was not secured until 1821.

The Central American countries celebrate Sep-
tember 15. Guatemala declared independence on
that date in 1821, the other countries following
its example soon after.

In South America Venezuela deposited its royal
governor April 20, 1810. July 5, 1811, Bolivar
brought about a formal declaration of independ-
ence and a republican constitutional form of
government. So Venezuela observes a holiday on
each of these days.

Chile celebrates September 18. In 1810 it or-
ganized a government when Napoleon tumbled
Ferdinand VII off from the throne of Spain.

Other South American countries celebrate in-
dependence day on the following dates: Argentina,
May 25; Bolivia, August 6; Colombia, July 20;
Ecuador, August 10; Paraguay, May 14-15; Peru,
July 28-30; Uruguay, February 28.

Brazil dates its independence from September 7,
1822, the date of the separation of Brazil from
Portugal, though the nation did not become a
republic till the revolution of 1889. That is why
Brazil will celebrate a century of independence
by an international exposition to be opened this
coming September.

This centennial exposition will be held in Rio
de Janeiro. It will open September 7, and con-
tinue until March 31, 1923. Rio de Janeiro is a city
with more than a million people. It is most
picturesquely situated on the Bay of Guanabara
which is dotted with islands and surrounded by
mountains. Its odd name—River of January—
comes from the fact that January 1, 1531, Martim
Affonso sailed through the gateway dominated by
Sugar Loaf Peak into the almost land-locked bay
and thought it was the mouth of a mighty
stream.

Several years ago when the authorities decided
to improve and modernize Rio de Janeiro, this
plan included the condemnation and removal of
nearly 600 small buildings in order to construct
a wide avenue, known as Avenida Rio Branco. It
extends north and south a distance of about a
mile and a half, and is 110 feet wide. Rows of
Paul Brazil, the species of tree from which the
republic derives its name, occupy the center,
the sides being used for traffic. This avenue also
serves as a connecting link between sections of
the bay. Along Avenida Rio Branco stand many
of the capital's business structures, hotels, cafes,
newspaper plants, and office buildings. At ap-
proximately the halfway point of the Avenida the
electric street car system of Rio de Janeiro cen-
ters.

Avenida Rio Branco will unite the two sections
of the exposition grounds. The several areas
designated for exposition purposes lie along or
near the water front. The site where native or
Brazilian products will be exhibited is a plot of
ground having water on two sides; and from this
plaza a street extending along the water front to
the Monroe Palace, one of the city's most beau-
tiful and commanding structures, has been design-
ated as the "Avenida da Nacoes" (Avenue of Na-
tions), along which will stand the official pavilions
of foreign governments. By far the largest area
available for exposition purposes is that lying at
the opposite end of the Avenida Rio Branco, in
the vicinity of the new docks and warehouses,
where large exhibits, such as machinery and
locomotives, find abundant space.

In a general way, Brazil will endeavor to show
the world some of the vital influences that have
made the country grow and prosper. The expo-
sition will reflect agricultural development, progress
in stock-raising, fishing, and mining; the growth
of mechanical industries; transportation progress
on land, rivers, and along the coast; postal and
telegraph services; the work of Brazilian artists
and scientists; the development of commerce;
and the production and conservation of foods.

The United States is to be represented. Plans
for its participation have been completed by a
special commission appointed by President Har-



GENERAL BENJAMIN CONSTANT BOTELHO DE MAGALHAES

DOM PEDRO SEGUNDO

ding to arrange for official exhibits exemplifying
American progress in science, industry and com-
merce. Seven government departments, interior,
commerce, agriculture, postoffice, labor, war and
navy and the United States shipping board, have
prepared exhibits.

Twenty-five nations will participate in the
celebration, which is regarded of peculiar interest
to the United States because of the fact that
Brazil has already participated in eight expo-
sitions in this country. Congress appropriated \$1-
000,000 to defray expenses of participation by
the United States in the exposition. The State
department will have charge of the expenditure
of this fund.

Out of it a permanent building, costing \$350,000,
has been erected on the Avenue of Nations to
house the exhibit to be sent by this government.
After the close of the exposition this building is
to be converted into a permanent embassy for this
government.

The exposition building will be two stories in
height and of granite construction. The upper
floor will be devoted to reception rooms and the
lower floor to departmental exhibits.

Preliminary to Brazil's achievement of inde-
pendence is the reign of Dom John. He arrived
in Brazil as prince regent in 1808. In 1815 the
colony was raised by royal charter to the rank of
a royal kingdom along with Portugal and Al-
garves. Dom John then became King John VI.
When Dom John came over he brought royal
treasures in the form of art and books—to save
them from Napoleon. He founded an academy
of art, a museum of natural history, libraries and
educational institutions. He fostered industries
and opened ports to trade. But he was not wise
in political affairs, outlived his popularity, and
returned to Portugal in 1821.

King John left as regent Dom Pedro, his son,
who became the champion of the Brazilian cause
against the Portuguese reactionaries who desired
to reduce the kingdom to its old colonial status.
The home government demanded his return. The
people asked him to remain. He remained. A
few months later in Sao Paulo a letter was de-
livered to him from the Portuguese court. In a
burst of anger he tore off the Portuguese insignia,
drew his sword and shouted the historic words,
"Independence or Death!" The scene has been
immortalized in a painting called "The Cry of
Ypiranga."

Actual independence was quickly achieved by
overcoming hostilities on the part of the Portu-
guese garrison and fleet.

The most prominent of the political events of the
first reign under independence include these, ac-
cording to Langworthy Marchant in the bulletin
of the Pan American Union:

"First in order is the fusion of all parties into
one in support of the newly installed head of the
nation, Dom Pedro I, Constitutional Emperor and
Perpetual Defender of Brazil; then follows the
convocation of the Constituent Assembly for the
purpose of establishing a constitution; later, the
violent dissolution of the same assembly by the
Emperor, because it proposed to curtail his
privileges and establish a virtual republic; then
in swift succession the arrest and banishment of
the parliamentary leaders, among them the illu-
strious Jose Bonifacio de Andrada e Silva, who
goes down in history with the title of "Patriarch
of the Independence"; the promulgation of the
constitution of the Empire by Dom Pedro Primo-
—a most liberal document, notwithstanding the
extraordinary circumstances in which it was
promulgated; the Republican Revolution of 1824
in Pernambuco, which was repressed by Dom
Pedro in a way which raised up against him the
deep resentment of the Brazilians and led to his
abdication April 7, 1831.

"A curious incident in connection with the ab-
dication of Dom Pedro Primeiro was his appoint-
ment of Jose Bonifacio, the exiled Patriarch of
the Independence, as the guardian and tutor of
his son, Dom Pedro Segundo, whom he intrusted
at the age of five, with his baby sisters, to the
loving care of the subjects with whom he had
quarreled.

"Dom Pedro Segundo was proclaimed Emperor
of Brazil by a joint committee of Senators and
Deputies amid the joyous shouts of the whole
population. A regency of three members was con-
stituted, and Jose Bonifacio was invited to assume
the personal guardianship of the Emperor."

Dom Pedro was declared to be of age at four-
teen and assumed personal direction of public
affairs. It was not until 1845 that all the provinces
of Brazil were united in peace.

An outstanding event in the political evolution
of Brazil's century of independence is the aboli-
tion of slavery, by two successive steps, under the
auspices of Dona Isabel, daughter of Dom Pedro
Segundo, when serving as regent of the Empire.
The first decree was signed on September 28, 1871.
By this decree slave mothers bore only free chil-
dren. The final abolition of slavery was effected
by Dona Isabel on May 13, 1888.

After the abolition of slavery, the old Conserva-
tive Party began to disintegrate very rapidly, its
members going over to the Republicans.

Gen. Benjamin Constant Botelho de Magalhaes,
the chief exponent of the Positivistic doctrine,
was president of the military college. Under his
patronage a plan was worked out among the
higher officers of the army, with the assistance
of the chiefs of the Republican Party, for the
deposition of the dynasty and the proclamation
of the Republic. The revolution declared itself
on the 15th of November, 1889, and a provisional
government was organized under the presidency of
Gen. Deodoro da Fonseca.

The last imperial cabinet, headed by the Illu-
strious Viscount of Ouro Preto, finding itself power-
less to act, simply ceased to exist with the arrest
of its members. The imperial family were
banished.

Says Hello Lobo, Consul General of Brazil in
New York:

"You Americans are proud of having given the
world a lesson in democracy which still endures,
and it was indeed admirable, for it shaped the
destiny of the whole continent and became the
source of widespread inspiration. Jamestown, with
its first elective assembly, the stirring events
which took place in Independence Hall, the vote,
freedom of speech, trial by jury—all the guaran-
tees of civil and political life—for these the world
is deeply indebted to you.

"Brazil did not forget this after she threw off
the colonial yoke; although we were governed
by a liberal King who, above the crown, placed
the nation's will, your example gave us strength. As
during the incumbency of Pedro I, the regency
and Pedro II this practice of government remained
unchanged, so, when the Republic came into exist-
ence and, thereby, the federation, our liberal tra-
dition was already established and universally
respected. Although borrowing its Constitution to
1889 from the United States, Brazil did not flatter
your political wisdom by copying it entirely. With
a Charter which for more than half a century
had found its inspiration in the most liberal
principles of the English Constitution—similarly
a source of inspiration to the Constitution of the
United States—Brazil, in its Republican and defi-
nitive force of government, found at last its natural
pattern."

MICHELIN

REGULAR SIZE CORD TIRES

AT POPULAR PRICES

Soft Bend Clincher Type
30x3 1-2 \$14.20
31x4 19.50

Straight Side Type
30x3 1-2 \$20.35
32x3 1-2 20.95
32x4 25.70
33x4 26.50
34x4 27.55
32x4 1-2 30.80

Michelin Regular Cords cost only a little more than fabric tires, yet they give about a third more mileage.

Artesia Auto Co.
ARTESIA, NEW MEXICO

Churches Wants Etc.

METHODIST CHURCH
Sunday School at 9:45.
Morning Sermon at 11:00.
Sacramental Service.
Epworth League, 7:00.
Union Service at the Presbyterian Church at 8:00 P. M.
R. F. DAVIS, Pastor.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SOCIETY.
Opposite Hardwick Hotel.
Sunday service at 11 a. m.
Wednesday service at 8:00 p. m.
The public is cordially invited to attend these services.

Methodist Church.
(Lake Arthur)
Preaching every second Sunday at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. by pastor. Song service for children 9:45 Sunday morning. S. S. at 10 o'clock. Epworth League at 6:30. Everybody welcome.

AT CHRISTIAN CHURCH
Bible School at 9:45 A. M.
Preaching at 11:00 A. M.
Intermediate Endeavor at 7:00 P. M.
We have no evening service, but participate in the union service at the Nazarene church. Our Wednesday evening prayer meetings are well attended and prove to be a real inspiration to our church.
R. R. COFFEY, Pastor.

CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE
Services for Sunday, July 30th.
9:45 A. M. Sunday school.
11:00 A. M. Preaching.
4:00 P. M. Children's meeting.
7:00 P. M. Young People's Society.
8:00 P. M. Union Services, preaching by Rev. R. F. Davis, pastor of the M. E. church.
You are invited to these services.
We also have a real Spiritual prayer service each Thursday evening at 8:00 o'clock.
Come and enjoy a Spiritual feast with us.
T. V. COX, Pastor.

Service at St. Paul's Mission Sunday night, 8:00 P. M.

"111" cigarettes



They are GOOD! 10¢

Buy this Cigarette and Save Money

HENSTITCHING AND piecing attachment. Fits all sewing machines. Prices \$2.00 Checks 10c extra. Light Mail Order House, Box 127, Birmingham, Ala. 5-12-1mo.

Our Christmas Club is conducted to accommodate those wanting to save money for any purpose.
CITIZENS STATE BANK.

Pasturage at Dr. Boffman place northeastern part of Artesia. Monthly payment of \$1.00 per head. 50c for two weeks or less. tf.

WANTED:—Men or women to take orders for genuine guaranteed hosiery for men, women and children. Eliminates darning. \$40.00 a week full time, \$1.00 an hour spare time. Experience unnecessary. INTERNATIONAL STOCKING MILLS, Norristown, Pa.

WANTED:—Pair good second-hand Fairbanks Standard Scales. Must be of late design.
Box 115, Carlsbad, N. M.

Our Christmas Club is conducted to accommodate those wanting to save money for any purpose.
CITIZENS STATE BANK

FOR SALE:—Lot 8, Block 9, Artesia Improvement Company Addition to Artesia, New Mexico, with modern concrete block cottage. Cash or terms, or will consider exchange for Texas or Eastern property. Address
SMITH MILLING CO.,
Houston, Texas.

Get prices on that repair or overhaul job at ARTESIA MACHINE SHOP and see how we compare with what you have been buying.

FOR SALE or Rent:—Good five room house. Inquire of W. F. Kruse.

FOR SALE:—Fine milk cow, fresh with one heifer calf. Telephone 107 F 21.

LOST:—Black traveling bag, on Roswell-Artesia road, Thursday July 13th. Finder please leave at this office or notify PRAGER MILLER, at Roswell.

H. AUSTIN STROUP, M. D.
Physician and Surgeon
Phone, Res. 217 Office 67

Accumulate with the Commonwealth Housing Trust of Albuquerque, N. M., for a while and get a 3 per cent loan and buy your home for cash or build one and save money. Agents make good money selling these contracts. Agents wanted in every town and city in the state. For particulars and agency contract write at once to A. C. Lowrey, Gen'l Agent Albuquerque, N. M. 8-11

Mrs. W. E. Mansell and daughters motored to Hope on Monday of this week.

PAVING PROTEST NOTICE

TOWN OF ARTESIA, NEW MEXICO.
Notice of Hearing to Property Owners Under Paving Resolution.

TO ALL PROPERTY OWNERS HEREINAFTER NAMED:
A Provisional Order having been adopted and approved by the Board of Trustees of the Town of Artesia, New Mexico, on June 28, 1922, ordering certain streets and intersections to be graded, gravelled, paved, macadamized and otherwise improved, the cost of such improvements to be assessed against the owners of property abutting upon such streets and street intersections; and a Resolution having been adopted by the Board of Trustees of the Town of Artesia, on Tuesday, the 18th day of July, 1922, ordering a hearing to be given to the owners of property abutting on such streets and intersections, (It being proposed to pave and otherwise improve such intersections and assess the cost thereof against the owners of property abutting thereon within one-half block in each direction from such intersections.) Now, therefore,

You and each of you are hereby notified that, pursuant to such Resolution, ordering a hearing to be given to the owners of property affected by such Provisional Order, a public hearing to such property owners will be given by the Board of Trustees of the Town of Artesia in the Town Hall of said Town of Artesia, beginning at 7:30 P. M., on Monday, the 21st day of August, 1922; such hearing to be adjourned from time to time and from day to day as the proceedings may require; at which hearing, you, as a property owner, affected or as a person interested therein, may appear before the Board of Trustees in person or by counsel and be heard as to the propriety and advisability of making such improvements, and as to the cost thereof, and as to the manner of payment thereof, and as to the amount thereof to be assessed against the property abutting thereon. In person, or by counsel, you may appear at such hearing and contest the proposed assessments for such improvements, the regularity of the proceedings with reference thereto, the benefit of such improvements to the property, or any other matter with reference thereto.

The total estimated cost of said entire improvements is \$44,569.86. The property which you own, or in which you are interested, and against which it is proposed to make an assessment, for such improvements, is described as follows:

NAME OF OWNER	LOT NO. BLOCK NO.	LEGAL DESCRIPTION
The Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway.		98 feet of right-of-way abutting on south side of Main Street and extending from the east line of Lot 1 in Block 7 in Original Town of Artesia to a line two feet west of the track upon the Main line of A. T. & S. F. Railway, and
The Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway.		98 feet of right of way abutting on north side of Main Street and extending from the east line of Lot 2 in Block 6 in Original Town of Artesia to a line two feet west of the track upon the Main line of A. T. & S. F. Railway.
Harry Hamilton, Geo. W. Hickox, Ira Hendrickson and D. W. Runyan.	2, 4, 6, 8.	Original Town.
E. B. Bullock	2, 4	5 Original Town.
Geo. W. Hickox and Olin Ragsdale	6	5 Original Town.
Blair and Hellberg	8	5 Original Town.
V. L. Gates	10	5 Original Town.
B. Hadley	12	5 Original Town.
L. P. Evans	14, 16, 18, 20	5 Original Town.
Fred C. Knowles and Geo. Frisch	2, 4, 6 & E. 2 ft. 8	4 Original Town.
Lillian R. Vertree, Trustee and heirs of Reed Vertree	W. 23 ft. 8	4 Original Town.
L. G. Syfred	10	4 Original Town.
F. L. Howard and L. R. Crockett	12	4 Original Town.
D. L. Bryant and Roswell Auto Company	2, 4	22 Original Town.
David P. Weems, David L. Weems and James M. Propst	6	22 Original Town.
E. R. Hardwick	2, 4	8 Clayton & Stegman Add.
H. E. Perry	6	8 Clayton & Stegman Add.
Wallace Merchant and B. E. Spencer	8	8 Clayton & Stegman Add.
John R. Blair	10	8 Clayton & Stegman Add.
Lee Vandagriff	12	8 Clayton & Stegman Add.
Hans Olson	14	8 Clayton & Stegman Add.
F. C. Field	16	8 Clayton & Stegman Add.
Horace Batton	18	8 Clayton & Stegman Add.
S. D. Gates	20	8 Clayton & Stegman Add.
Jannie Russ	22, 24	8 Clayton & Stegman Add.
W. A. Farris	2, 4	7 Clayton & Stegman Add.
J. H. Jackson, J. R. Hoffman and Wade Cunningham	6, 8	7 Clayton & Stegman Add.
Roswell Building and Loan Ass'n.	10	7 Clayton & Stegman Add.
F. J. Lukins	12, 14	7 Clayton & Stegman Add.
James E. Dent and heirs of Geo. W. Dent	16, 18	7 Clayton & Stegman Add.
F. A. Linell	20	7 Clayton & Stegman Add.
J. H. Jackson, J. R. Hoffman, and Wade Cunningham	22, 24	7 Clayton & Stegman Add.
E. B. Bullock	1, 3, 5, 7	Original Town.
Geo. W. Hickox and Harry W. Hamilton	1, 3	8 Original Town.
Martin Yates, Jr.	5, 7	8 Original Town.
Cesarine A. Lewis Kerr	9, 11, 13, 15	8 Original Town.
Ella W. Southworth	17, 19	8 Original Town.
Henry W. Schuster	1	9 Original Town.
D. T. Ward	3, 5	9 Original Town.
Beecher Rowan and A. C. Kelnath, Receiver	7	9 Original Town.
Neal M. Schuster	9, 11	9 Original Town.
Citizens State Bank and Laura J. Welsh	1, 3	23 Original Town.
First National Bank and Gilbert & Collins	5, 7	23 Original Town.
M. M. Inman	1, 3	9 Clayton & Stegman Add.

Here's to the Health and Happiness of the Little Folks

The tiny tots always have a place in our hearts—but during

Baby Week Commencing July 17

they'll have an unusual hold upon our affections.

Our Store is well stocked with baby needs -- Nursing Bottles, Nipples, Pacifiers, Hot Water Bottles, Thermometers, Pure castile Soap, Malted Milk, Infant Foods, Talcum Powders, Sponges and other Toilet Requisites.

There's Nothing too Good for Baby.

PALACE

Drugs DRUG STORE Soda Cigars Candies

The *Rexall* Store

William McCaw	5	9	Clayton & Stegman Add.
Mary B. White	7	9	Clayton & Stegman Add.
R. T. Ferson	9	9	Clayton & Stegman Add.
John S. Major, Exr., Wm. W. Major, Dec., Susie B. Davis and Lillian K. Major	11	9	Clayton & Stegman Add.
L. B. Boellner	13	9	Clayton & Stegman Add.
Anna L. Pitts	15	9	Clayton & Stegman Add.
Joe Anderson and R. T. Ferson	17, 19	9	Clayton & Stegman Add.
R. A. Moore	21, 23	9	Clayton & Stegman Add.
J. H. Jackson and J. M. Jackson	1	10	Clayton & Stegman Add.
Heirs of J. W. Heapy, Dec.	3, 5, 7, 9	10	Clayton & Stegman Add.
J. H. Jackson, J. R. Hoffman and Wade Cunningham	11, 21, 23	10	Clayton & Stegman Add.
Fred Rehberg and Robert Rehberg	13	10	Clayton & Stegman Add.
Clarence Ullery	15	10	Clayton & Stegman Add.
Martin E. Clary, or his heirs if deceased	17	10	Clayton & Stegman Add.
David L. Weems, David P. Weems and James M. Propst	19	10	Clayton & Stegman Add.

You are further notified that, if you desire to be notified and advised in advance of the probable cost of the improvements to be assessed against your real estate, you may obtain general information as to the character of the proposed improvements, the frontage of your property which it is proposed to improve and an approximate estimate of the probable cost to be assessed against you and your property, by calling in person, or by your agent or attorney, at the office of the Town Clerk in the Town Hall of the Town of Artesia, New Mexico, during business hours on any week day between this date and the date set for hearing.

You are requested, in the event you desire to file a protest against the said improvements or against any matter or thing connected therewith, to file such protests in writing with the Town Clerk of the Town of Artesia, on or before the commencement of said hearing, although protests in writing are not the only means of protest open to you as you may also protest orally at the protest meeting.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES of the Town of Artesia, New Mexico, this 18th day of July, 1922.

M. H. FERRIMAN,

Mayor of the Town of Artesia.

Attest:
B. STEPHENSON, Town Clerk.

Cottonwood Vs. Artesia at Cottonwood Sunday