ARTESTA ARTOCATE

ARTESIA, NEW MEXICO IN CENTER OF A RICH FARMING VALLEY WITH OIL PROSPECTS FINE

By F. L. Andrews in El Paso Herald.

Artesia, N. M., June 4.—Artesia is the third city in size and importance in the Pecos valley. It is in the which nine wells are now being word "Hope" may have been approgeographical center of the valley, drilled by nearly as many different priated for its name when the place being about semi-distant from Ros- companies or organizations, and was first started, but looking at well and Carlsbad. But while the some of them have reached a depth things there as they now are, "Realpeople there call their town the approximating 4000 feet. It is be ity" would be a more appropriate third place in general importance, lieved and the grounds of the belief name. perhaps through becoming modesty, are logical, that the present year of Hope is seldom considered in the there are several features in which 1921 will come pretty near deciding sense of a village or municipality, it heads the procession.

try of almost limitiess possibilities commercial oil. And from the result thing like 400 people with schools the rich soil is adapted to the will flow their weal or woe, their churches and all the appertenances growth of almost every known anguish or their joys, agricultural product, and is in the very c enter of the artesian belt. tures that combine to make it a farms owned and operated by in-With such land and an abundance desirable place of residence. It has dustrious farmers, catale and sheep of water, the productive possibili- a charming and subsantial agricul- ranches, apple and peach orchards, ties are limited only by the capa- tural environment. It has just the alfaffa meadows, cornfields etc. city for intelligent application and right altitude-3000 feet. The city industry of the farmer.

Everything G.ows.

While cotton, corn and the small the main crop is alfalfa lacre were shipped from the Artesia stagrains can be grown successfully, tion last season 1581 cars of aifalla, 300 000 pounds of aliaira seed, a little more than one-half million pounds of wool, 288 cars of cattle. The records also show an average shipment of two cars of hogs a week 45 cases eggs a week, 15 coops chickens a week throughout the

There were also shipped upwards of 250 cars of apples. During the year 1919 which was an exceptionally good apple year, there were close to 500 c.rs of apples shipped. In addition to the above, daily shipments of cream are made.

A Canning Factory.

The place has a canning factory whose tomatoes and peaches have a reputation for excellence that causes them ah to be bought in advance. Not one can of the product of the factory was ever been sold at a soncited sale. There is also a cotton gin, alfalfa mill, artificial ice plant, and a nouring mill with elavator attachment is a coming probability.

or any other locality is a reflected the D. D. suffix.

No.

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all

lor.

. lev in commercial quantities is not portion of the state, and is too well denial on the streets of Artesia the characteristic rigors of the north the succession of the seasons.

logists who have swarmed through been restored to health and happines the valley for years are unanimous by the remedial influences of sun-, in their opinion that it is a coming shine and climate. the well have been sold.

Drilling Nine Oil Wells.

the fate of this hopeful people con- but rather as a community. To be Artesia is surrounded by a coun-cerning the existence of so-called sure, there is a little village of some-

is nicely platted, has broad streets and abounds in thrifty shade trees. The abundance of water for city use comes from the deep artesian wells in automobiles to and from the vil- at least a couple of months on the about the place from which the city lage when they go to market or to farm and of course will do the most derives its name.

A Thrifty Community.

high standard of intelligence of the village, coastitute the Hope commupeople that is everywhere apparent, nity. the thrift of its business men; in by the Sacramento mountains and the desire for education as reflected other natural limitations or boundain its schools; in the moral natures ries embraces about 2000 people. the progressive spirit which finds ex- their children and dogs. They know pression in its public library; its each by their given names and one parks and beautiful resting place for seldom hears any other.

worthy of more than passing notice Mary, Nancy, etc., but the younger The high school is composed of two has its Kathryns, Evelyns, Gladyses large buildings with modern equip- and Madelyns. ment. It embraces 20 acres of land on which is a good well. This plot of land has made it possible to into be the largest and best appointed produce is shipped from the Artesia office. one in the state.

Good Churches and Climate.

modern and well supported. The of steers, to say nothing of bulls and Besides all this, Artesia is the Methodist church is almost palacial thrabbing center of all the prospects in architecture and proportions and for oil, not only of the Pecos valley has a larger audience room than any but of the state of New Mexico. Ev- other church structure in New Mexierything, present, or prospective, co. The pastors of the churches are pertaining to petroleum, radiates men of intelligence and caliber; the eggs, poultry, potatoes, peaches and diately tributary to Artesia was There is no position in a newspaper would maintain the usual good from Artesia. The interest of every most of whom have a legal title to honey.

The climate about Artesia is like all that of the great valley which That there is oil in the Pecos val- comprises the most of the eastern vet proven, but anyone who would known to need comment. Its winhave the temerity to make a public ters are short, Sunny and devoid of would be ostracised. The people be- or east. Numerous are the tales lieve in its coming as they believe in told of this and that one who came with minds depressed because of And why shouldn't they? The geo- physical infirmities but who have

petroleum field, while water wells It cannot be gainsaid that Artesia throughout a large area all show is the home of a healthful, hopeful more or less oil. The famous and happy people-happy because Brown well, drilled for a water well of their physical, mental and moral more than ten years ago spouts oil healthfulness and hopeful of mak- delightful place to live. The altitude further price declines," said H. G. road executives were pressing before throwing papers and other litter in periodically and it is claimed that ing sure and permaanent the pros- is about 4300 feet, the air pure and James, secretaryy of he Western Pe- congress today their plea for relief the street, but we do know that more than 2000 barrels of oil from perity which they are aalready beginning to feel.

Mr. and Mrs. B. E. Spencer left Nebraska where they will visit Artesia last Friday morning for a among relatives until late in the fall. trip which will consume most of the Any important change in the oil sitsummer. They go by easy stages in- uation here might change the whole to the mountains of Colorado and program very suddenly. Utah and will stop at every point where the trout fishing is said to be good. They will finally fetch up in The Advocate Phone No. is 7

HOPE IS A PROGRESSIVE COM-

Hope, N. M., June 4 .- Hope tacks

down the northeast corner of Eddy county, in the state of New Mexico. Josh Billings said a mule was the heaviest and strongest thing of its size he ever saw except a crowbar. Artesia is the center of an area in A crowbar is typical of Hope. The

of a progressive civilization. But Artesia possesses numerous fea- surrounding the place are well tilled

Thrifty Farmers.

many of them wealthy. They ride er and sister. He expects to spend deposit money in the Hope National of the having and h arvesting. Mrs. Bank. These farmers, with the busi- Todd, who is now in Minnesota, will But better than all this is the ness and professional people of the join him at Chicago.

This intelligence is manifested in The community which is defined as evidenced by the churches; in These people all know one another.

They are like a great big family The schools and churches are that is split up into branches. The

Is Off the Railroad.

Hope is 22 miles from Artesia, the latter place being its nearest rail- a well known resident of Artesia. cuide the practical teaching of agri- road point. All the coal, groceries, culture to the school curriculum. etc. used by the community are with long black streamer ribbons. quired a disability that brought him The Artesia high school plant is said trucked from Artesia, and all their Finder please return to Advocate to a government hospital or infirmstation.

The Hope community has shippen The church edifices are also large in one season as many as 3500 head cows, 12,000 sheep, 600,000 pounds of wool, 300 cars of alfalfa and 100

Fine Farm Country.

farming country in the Pecos valley. It is really in the Penasco valley, but the Penasco valley is only a little side shoot from the Pecos valley, just as its river the Penasco, is a tributary of the Pecos.

The land is rich, the crops certain, and lying next to the foothills, the country through protection from the mountains is immune from early or fate frosts. There is also a greater rainfall than in places more remote from the mountains.

Thoug h inconveniently located with respect to a railroad. Hope is a healthful.

The people are not only intelligent and progressive but thoroughly devoted to their place and to one another. They have hoped and are still hoping for a railroad. If they ever get it some of the other towns of the valley had better look out. A railroad will make it at least the third town in importance in southeastern New Mexico .- El Paso Her-



MR. TODD GOES EAST.

tel, also helped out the Advocate force on occasions, for the last eigh- border district with headquarters at teen months, left last Tuesday El Paso, and Dudley W. Snyder of night for his boyhood home near Clayton has been named federal pro-These farmers aare thrifty, and Ithaca, N. Y., where he has a broth-

OUR GLORIES REFLECTED.

F. L. Andrews of El Paso and W. E. Bramhall of Roswell were in Arweek in the interest of the El Paso noted political orators. Mrs St. oup, Herald. The Herald is a newsy and his wife, has also been and is a ing subscribers.

As a result of their success the glories of Artesia and Hope, respectively, were eloquently set forth in last Sunday's issue of the Herald. Both articles were credited to F. L. wielded the pencil in both cases is his old nome at Columbus, Ohio.

LOST: Child's hat. Black straw

A COPIOUS RAIN.

Tue whole Pecos valley has been treated to a copious rain. There had been showers in many localities year. among the latter.

tinued with but short intermissions ry thing going. to Sunday night.

ranges was not only poor but some ranks he will be missed. of it was suffering. The rain has Mr. Burgett expects to receive a Capt. Daugherty had arrived in

dollars and cents the value of this realized.

NEEDS MENTAL CHANGE

"I do not agree with this talk of

deflation when almost 50 per cent of railway readjustment.

mental condition of the people. of the railroads. What we need is optimism. The The hauling charges for fruit pro- places should be put in a pile and whole world needs to get the idea ducts over western roads were made burned. A still better way is in the war is over; that the readjust- a specific example by Mr. Harding in put them in a wire container before ment period has passed and that we pressing his inquiries. He told the burning so that the wind will not are now on the upgrade.

"A big oil man said to me the oth- had received many reports of dire and a few old pieces of wire will er day that nothing would do so distress among the western fruit make such a receptacie. much good or would create purchas- growers because of the existing high ing action so much as an increase rates, and asked whether changes person who sweeps or throws papers of one cent a gallon in products. might be expected soon. The com- into the street does so thoughtess-That means the whole present situa- mission officials replied that the ly and without thinking of the contion today is a mental one."

Sidney Cox who has been here for several months left Saturday night for Ft. Bayard, where he will enter bled soldiers.

hibition director for the state o

Mr. Stroup is a brother of Stroup of this place and is a wei known lawyer of Albuquerque. He is one of the leading representatives of the republican party in this state and has for years been a zealous worker in the prohibition cause, special interest will receive at-

During his campaigning tours tention. throughout the state he has spoken several times at Artesia and is recognized as one of the state's most eterprising daily and these gentle steadfast worker for prohibition and men were very successful in procur- has addressed many public gather- present. It is likely that a brief ings in its cause.

BURGETT LEAVES FOR OHIO.

Mr. J. E. Burgett who haas been a live wire in the Advocate office for Andrews but the man who actually nearly a year leaves this week for

> Mr. Burgett was in a training camp during the late war and ac- one hundred per cent affiliation ary in this state for recuperation. He afterward filed on a homestead near Hope and lived on it long enough to comply with the law. He also ran the Hope paper about a

cars of apples. The place also mar-fall was in patches and some locali-cate he has been a utility man for Elrose Theatre. Mr. Shepherd kets every year large quantities of ties got none. The country imme- which his versatility well fitted him, informed the Advocate that he office from editorial sanctum to dev- name of the theatre by giving only But beginning Friday night a il that he cannot fill with credit. first class pictures. Mr. Ferson The country about Hope is ad- heavy downpour began reaching the More than this he is one of those we are told will spend a greater mitted everywhere to be the best whole length of the valley and con- fellows who give a glad hand to eve-

He was thoroughly devoted to the alfalfa farm. The rain was much needed. Pas- interests of the Legion of which he tures were dried up and stock on the was a member and from whose Mr. Daugherty of Atoka infor-

already started the grass everywhere position in the diplomatic Service and all the apprehensions of stock- of the government and all who New Jersey Monday, from Gerknow him would be glad to hear many. He will soon be nome for It would be hard to estimate in that his expectations had been a visit with his parents,

> PRESIDENT HOLDS REVISION FREIGHT RATES NECESSARY.

troleum Refiners' Association Wed- from financial embarrassments, Pres- if there is it is not observed. The ident Harding took direct action to gutter on the south side of Main "There is no real occasion for fur- satisfy himself that a revision of street is the most of the time a ther declines," he continued. "I can freight rates, particularly on neces- winrow of refuse paper that is see no argument in favor of further sities, will be a part of the general frisked about by the wind, and the

the Mid Continent refineries are Walking unannounced into the clogged. There are envelopes from shut down and many others are run- offices of the Interstate Commerce which letters have been taken, ning in the 'red.' I have a notion commission, the president inquired newspaper wrappers, wrapping pathat what we hold in mind is very of the commissioners what they were per, in fact all kinds of paper from likely to happen. In other words doing toward the relief of shippers gum wrappers to eight-page newswhen everybody begins to expect who had found some of the present papers. something, everybody prepares a rates unreasonably burdensome. He There is nothing that maakes the way for that something to happen. was assured the whole subject is un- appearance of a street more untidy "The one thing that is giving me der investigation and that the com- than refuse paper. It is an abomimore concern than anything else mission hoped soon to effect broad nation to the eyesight. Only a little just now is how to overcome the revisions through voluntary action care would prevent it. Papers and

men.bers of the commission that he scatter them. A few minutes time fruit schedules already were re- sequence. ceiving informal consideration.

the government hospital for disa- Charles, left this week for Illinois strangers in language more vigorto spend the summer months.

LEGION MEETING MONDAY NIGHT

Commander Oscar Samelson of Clarence Kepple Post No. 41. American Legion, has called a meeting of that organization for next Monday evening at 8 o'clock, to be held in the City Hall. This meeting is to be one in which many matters of general and

Commander Samelson is enthusiastic over the outlook for the local Legion Post, despite the many knocks received of late and urges that every member be review of the work accomplished on Memorial Day will be given, and likewise plans for some of the future patriotic celebrations dis-

All former men-at-arms are invited to attend the meetings of the Post. It is desired to assure with the organization.

Takes Over Elrose Theatre.

G. W. Shepherd closed a deal ecently whereby he on Friday during the last two weeks but the During his service with the Advo- took over the management of the part of his time looking after his

med us Tuesday that his son,

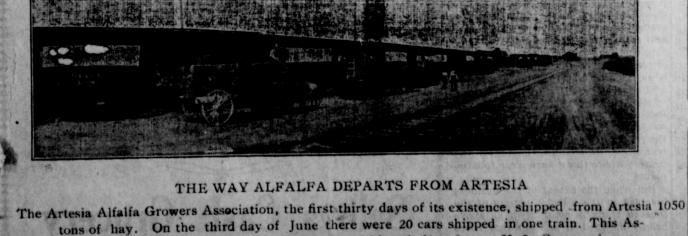
MAIN STREET A WASTE BASKET FOR OLD PAPERS.

We don't know whether or not Washington, June 1 .- While rail- there is an ordinance against culverts are at times completely

the sweepings of stores and public

It is presumed that the average

It is an untidy habit, and the appearance of Main street has been Mrs. Russell Knoedler and son, many times commented upon by ous than complimentary.



sociation does not represent all the hay shipped from here. V. L. Gates and

loads during the same period

several other dealers have shipped a great many car



The Camel idea wasn't born then. It was the exclusive expert Camel blend that revolutionized cigarette smoking.

That Camel blend of choice Turkish and Domestic tobaccos hits just the right spot. It gives Camels such mellow mildness and fragrance!

The first time I smoked Camels I knew they were made for me. I knew they were the smoothest, finest cigarette in the world, at any price.

Nobody can tell me anything different.



Farmers.

R. J. REYNOLDS Tobacco Co.

farmer 1 2 mile north of town for plexion taste as good as it looks, Standard Company.

Our idea of a real smart girl MITCHELL TRIES TO COMMIT See Stevenson, your neighbor is one that can make her comsays the Beloit Gazette

We are equipped to handle your rush jobs of welding and guarantee our work to be of the best. Give us your next welding job.

water for Batteries. Our plant is of copper construction and you are assured of a pure product at all times for your batteries. This service is FREE to anyone who desires it. Call and get your batteries filled.

Repair Department The best mechanics obtainable are in charge of our repair department and our work is guaranteed satisfactory. Bring in that repair job if you want it done right and at reasonable cost.

We are making a BIG REDUCTION on all Standard TIRES. GET OUR PRICES

Pecos Valley Garage & Machine Shop

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High Rate of Interest and will Pay Promptly. We Sell Irrigated Farms, Live Stock and Ranches. Oil Wells are being drilled all around and this Land is Cheap. Best of Terms and a chance to get Oil that will bring Pleasing Returns to the Owner.

WE HAVE 5000 Acres LEASED FOR A DRILL-ING CONTRACT We want and need a Building and LOAN

Write NOEL L. JOHNSON Hope N. M. Hope is just 22 miles West of Artesia

ASSOCIATION HERE.

SUICIDE.

Monday by Prohibition Officer Gor- sum annually. don, was found in a room in the Rightway hotel, Tuesday night in a pretty serious condition.

handkerchief and inhaling it, but it seems that he was unable to get enough of the anesthetic on the handkerchief to do anything except put him to sleep temporarily.

Dick Bradsher was supposed to go up to the room to sleep with Mitchell, and didn't go up to go to bed til about ten o'clock. When he attempted to enter the room where ether, and when he discovered what outlay. was taking place he notified the officers and Assistant District Attorney Wilson and Carl Gordon immediately began an investigation, finding the man lying on the bed with a handkerchief saturated with ether over his mouth, and in an unconscious condition. Drs. Culpepper and Glazier were at once summoned and the patient was removed to the Eddy County Hospital where an aninfluence of the ether.

Wednesday morning he was up walking around, though he seemed to be feeling pretty tough.

It was found that in the afternoon chloroform and tried it out and upon failing with it had gotten a bottle of ether and was using it when discovered.

He gave no reason for his act only that he was brooding over trouble posed to any law against tobacco. As connected with the complaint under these editors represent some \$0,000,000 which he is held, together with some family trouble,-Carlsbad Current.

Chicago, June 2 .- Everett Harding, self-styled cousin of President Harding was sentenced to fifteen months in the federal penitentiary at Leavenworth by Federal Judge K. M. Landis after he had pleaded guilty to a charge of impersonating centers where there were large tobacco a federal officer.

that a war tax on gossip would briefly outlined, it is clear that there reduce the national debt to a mere would not be affected directly or

MANY INDUSTRIES TIED TO TOBACCO

Prohibition of Weed Would Mean Big Financial Loss to Allied Trades.

USES THE MATCH?

The Smoker Mainly-Also Responsible for Spending Hundreds of Millions Annually for Licorice, Sugar, Coal, Cigar Boxes, Tin Foll, Etc.

By GARRET SMITH

tion asked in these United States? How many more times is the question unnecessary because most pockets are kept well supplied with the useful little article? Anyhow, inasmuch as it is estimated that there are 30,000,000 tobacco users in the country, we would guess that the answer to that question would run into the hundreds of mil-

hese days of electric lights how many matches would be used? A pretty small proportion of the number of these "sticks of blazes" produced in the country every year. Abolish tobacco and the match business would be

But the match business is only one of a dozen or more allied industries which derive large revenues directly or indirectly from the tobacco trade and would suffer heavily if national prohibition of tobacce were to go into effect as some of our reformers would have it. The annual sales of tobacco products, based on retail prices, is estimated at \$1,937,000,000. Of the cost of producing and selling this quantity of cigars, cigarettes and other forms of the weed, some hundreds of million dollars are paid out for other things than the raw tobacce and labor of making it up.

\$25,000,000 a Year for Boxes sumes each year 45,000,000 pounds of licerice, 50,000,000 pounds of sugar, both used in flavoring tobacco, and 650,000 tons of coal. It is estimated that the value of wooden cigar boxes used is \$25,000,000 a year, quite an item to the lumber business and to manufacturers of the boxes.

In making these boxes 550,000 pounds of nails are employed. Other large items used in making and preparing tobacco for sale are tin and lead foil, paper for bags and cigarette wrappers, cloth for tobacco bags, labels, coupons, etc., involving the printing trade extensively.

Then building contractors and manufacturers of machinery are largely interested. Investments in plants and machinery employed in manufacturing tobacco are estimated at \$102,000,who was brought in from Knowles est on the investment make no small

And let realty men note there are approximately 325,000 tobacco farms in the country, with a total estimated valuation of \$160,000,000. Of further interest to real estate men is the fact that he had tried to kill himself by that there are 700,000 retail establishpouring chloroform and ether on a ments selling tobacco, involving a total rental and up-keep impossible to estifice space occupied by administrative | 2324. branches of the general business.

The insurance men, too, have their share of the pickings. The tobacco business pays out annually \$7,000,000 in premiums in the United States.

And there are the railroads who reap revenue from 2,210,000 tons of tobacco products every year.

As for the advertising business, Mitchell was in bed he was almost here again it is impossible to form suffocated with the fumes from the any estimate of the enormous annual

The prohibition of tobacco would also knock a good-sized hole in the receipts of the United States government. The internal revenue receipts from tobacco for the fiscal year 1920 amounted to \$295,809,355,44. Customs duties provided an additional \$25,000,000 in round figures, making the total revenue

Influence on Popular Sentiment It is this interlocking of the tobacco bus ness with so many other interests and the vast amount of financial loss tidote and emetic was administered that would be involved in the abolition to him and he soon rallied from the of tobacco that is one of the most serious aspects of the proposal to prohibit the sale of tobacco, a proposal, however, which has little support by public sentiment if the newspaper editors of the country are correct in their estimate of that sentiment.

> In a poll of the editors made recently by the Tobacco Merchants' Association of the United States, through the Press Service Company of New York City. 95 per cent of the 7,847 editors who replied expressed the opinion that the people of their communities were opreaders the results form a pretty general test of national epinion.

In their remarks accompanying their replies many of the editors expressed It as their opinion that the opposition of their communities to the abolition of tobacco was based to some extent at least on the damage such a change would do to the business interests of the community. This was particularly true in the tebacco growing states and plants.

But when the extent of the business involved in the allied interests of the The Clinton Chronicle asserts tobacco trade is considered, as above is hardly a section of the country that directly by abolishing tobacca.

'Artesia's Coolest'



When you have fully made up your mind that you'd rather have the old thermometer registering 15 below, just like you wished for summer last winter, step into the Palace Drug Store and let our courteous and efficient dispenser serve you.

At Ar tesia's coolest Fountain

PALACE

Drugs

DRUG STORE

The Rexall Store

Soda Candies

Mexico, May 31, 1921. on the basis of enrollment for the at least one case, the one where parpast school year, please transfer to ties placed the explosives in the wathe various county high schools of ter at the project dam where the Eddy County, Two Thousand Five canal crosses Black river. The prac-Hundred Twenty five Dollars and tice of dynamiting is a very injuninety cents (2525.90) as follows: | rious one, as it not only kills the District Enrollment Pr. Capita Amt. large fish confined in the holes, but Carlsbad166\$6.70\$1112.20 the young ones as well and ruins Artesia1496.70998.30 the waters of the river for fishing Hope626.70\$415.90 for years to come. It is hoped the TOTAL3776.70\$252590 deputy warden will bring the guilty Very respectfully yours,

GEO. M. BRINTON, County Supt. of Schools.

FORFEITURE NOTICE. To J. A. Whitaker, A. L. Braden, Ben Smith, Harry

Ratboures, Herman Asken, Dessie Hunt and Harry Walker: You are hereby notified that I have expended \$200.00, Two Hundred Dollars, upon the following described Placer Mining Claims located in the S1/2, Sec. 8, Twp. 16, Range 31 East N. M. P M. Eddy County, New Mexico, and of a desire to hold said claim hav-

A. J. Moxley, Advertiser Box 627, El Dorado Kan. Apr. 29-July 29

A. E. Lusk, County Treasurer of any violations of the law. It is re-Eddy County, Carlsbad, New ported that he has already found where three or four deep water Dear Sir: From the County holes in Black river have been dyna-High School Fund now on hand, up- mited, and hopes for a conviction in parties before the grand jury and that examples will be made of them. -Carlsbad Argus.

FORFEITURE NOTICE.

Artesia, N. M., March 25, 1921. To-T. J. Sullivan, Dan Reece, E. M. Dyer, W. B. George, Marguerite May George and Henriette Francis George:

You and each of you are hereby notified that I have expended One hundred Dollars (\$100.00) in 1920 upon the Placer Mining claim known as the A. M. Farmer placer mining claim situated as follows:

All of the N. W. 14, Section 27, Twp. 188, Ra from the service hereof you pay M. in Eddy County and State of your portion of said sum your in- New Mexico, and that unless within terests will be forfeiture to me ninety days from the service hereof under Section 2324, revised statu- you pay your part on of said sum, tes of the United States, no notice your interests will be forfeiture to me under section 2324 revised statutes of the United States, no notice ing been filed as provided under of a desire to hold said claim having resolution of Congress suspending been filed as provided under resolumate, besides the large amount of of the provisions of said Section tion of Congress suspending the provisions of said section 2324.

> A. M. FARMER. Advertiser. .

Mar25,June24 El Dorado, Kansas.

Big Jo. Lbr. Co. SAYS:

Lumber is the best investment you can make

Lake Arthur

The Coming Oil Field of the Pecos Valley Buy your Groceries, Feed and Flour at

ARTESIA ADVOCATE

Published every Friday at Artesia, J. R. Hoffman & Wm. Stranahan,

Entered at postoffice at Artesia, New Mexico, as second class mail in 1903

Owners.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION Outside New Mexico, 1 year 2.50 Positively in Advance

Names dropped as soon as delinquent

WBEKLY NEWS LETTER

(Special Correspondent.)

Senator Hitchcock (Dem. Neb.), stressed the industrial depression throughout the country in his argument on the Naval bill saying:

"This great burden of indebtedness, and this great burden of taxation affects the business of the country. It affects business men, large and small, and it affects laboring men. It increases the cost of their living You cannot take four or five billion dollars away from the people of the United States every year and burn it up in government expenses without affecting all those business interests. We have today a condition of depression in the United feudist, remains the embodiment of States which may well give us cause America's foreign policy. to consider what we are going to do to remedy it. There is the South at propriation bill, Congressman the present time practically pros- Byrnes (Dem. S. C.), asserted that trate in business because its great the total appropriation by congress crop has found almost no market. for 1921 would approximate \$6,000,-The men that own the six or seven 000,000, instead of \$4,473,395,279.million bates of cotton that are 07, as stated by republican leader still stored will have to sell it for perhaps half enough to pay the cost of raising it. The copper mines ury and treasury officials as giving in the United States are practically an estimate of \$5,600,000,000, to all closed; our railroads are in a which he added \$100,000,000 in miserable condition; the farmers in the total deficiency bill, and \$225,my section of the country who raise wheat and corn and cattle and hogs able to the shipping board through have not been able to get enough the safe of ships, materials etc.; a for them to pay for the cost of raising; indeed, they have not been able probably to get half enough to reimburse them for that cost. Today the foreign commerce of the United lican congress in order to make a States, which is absolutely necessary in order to make this country prosperous, is falling off at the rate of \$100,000,000 a month in exports, and \$100,000,000 a month in im-

the Pilgrims' Society dinner, London, May 19 is causing more uneasiness in higher republican circles than is apparent on the surface Cummings act have reached \$541,and has raised the important ques- 734,873.27, and will cost an addition of whether he, as the personal tional \$200,000,000. The deficien- old pen home or their old hut home Mr. Hughes, as secretary of state, is the president's spokesman in matters of foreign policy. Among other things Col. Harvey said:

"Our present government * * * thing to do with the league (League of Nations) or with any commission or committee appointed by it or responsible to it, directly or indirectly, openly or furtively." This of course will include the permanent court of international justice which Elihu Root helped to establish, and which is directly responsible to the

In a letter to Senator Hale, of Maine, July 24, 1919, Charles E. liughes, now secretary of state, wrote:

"I think that the proven course is to enter the proposed league with reservations of a reasonable character adequate to our security."

Mr. Hughes and thirty other emin nt republicans, including Herbert loover and ex-president Taft, last October issued a statement in support of Mr. Harding's candidacy, in which they said:

"The question accordingly is not between a League and no League, b t whether certain provisions in the proposed league agreement shall accepted unchanged or shall be Canged."

In his Pilgrim dinner speech Amb ssador Harvey apparently takes isue also with President Harding. le said:

'Far more prevalent until recentwas the impression * * * that went into the war to rescue humanity from all kinds of menacing perils. Not a few remain convinced hat we sent our young soldiers cross the sea to save this kingdom (Great Britain) and France and Itty. This is not the fact. We sent them solely to save the United tates of America. * * * We were fraid not to fight. That was the real truth of the matter."

Four days later, President Harding at a memorial service over 5, o soldier dead at Hoboken said: "We can reach those * * * who rejoice in the civilization their heroisin preserved. These heroes * * * raw democracy challenged and defended it. They saw civilization threatened and rescued it."

Hughes nor President Harding has repudiated the utterances of Ambassador Harvey, nor rebuked him for breaking the window lights in the State Department and the White

The Ambassador, however, has not escaped unofficial rebuke. More than 500 pro-league republican Independents have cabled a protest to In New Mexico, 1 year \$2.00 Lord Robert Cecil of London, in which they say:

"The pro-league republican Independents emphatically protest that the presidential election did in no way decide against America's en- They like to pretend that they've trance into the League of Nations, as always been up in the world and they asserted by Ambassador Harvey,"

Whether or not Ambassador Harvey spoke in compliance with intions, whether or not his statements are to be regarded as official utterances voicing the sentiments put on airs. and policies of the government and whether or not any communication always been a pig and a pig I'll has been sent to him by the Department of State are matters of information requested in a resolution introduced by congressman Flood, of Virginia, at this writing in the than most pens are apt to be. hands of the committee on foreign affairs. In the absence of a state- that I never saw a pen? Not a bit ment from the state department or of it. I'm glad to have been born in a the White House, Col. Harvey, who pen. It shows that I'm a regular pig. gained his chief fame as a political

In discussing the deficiency ap-Mondell on June 5 last year. He quoted the secretary of the treas-000,000 which would be made availdifference of approximately \$1,000,-000,000 more than the republican leader's figures. He said:

The explanation is that the repubpretense of economy refused in many instances to make a direct appropriation, but by legislation reappropriated unexpended balances, the amounts of which did not appear in the table of appropriations. The un-Ambassador Harvey's speech at expended balances reappropriated amount to \$541,000,000. The indifinite appropriations authorized in the guarantee section of the Eschrepresentative of the president or cy appropriation bill authorizes more they wouldn't be afraid all the time indirect appropriations than any previous bill since the congress embarked upon this system of covering appropriations two years ago." He demanded an end be put to a sys- King Pig?" asked Sir Percival. will not, I can assure you, have any- tem which makes it impossible for the people to know what their gov- said Sir Benjamin. "But even if I ernment is costing them.

"PEP"

(By Grace G. Bostwick.) Vigor, vitality, vim and punch-That's pep!

The courage to act on a sudden hunch-

That's pep!

With feet that climb and hands that And a heart that never forgets to

sing-That's pep!

Sand and grit in a concrete base-That's pep! Friendly smile on an honest face-

That's pep! The spirit that helps when another's That knows how to scatter the

blackest frfown,

That's pep! To say "I will"-for you know you That's pep!

To look for the best in every man-That's pep! To meet each thundering knock-out

And come back with, a laugh, be-

cause you know You'll get the best of the whole darned show-That's pep?



Diamond Rings, Bracelet Watches Snapfil Pens, Rubbies Sapphires

High Grade Jewelry

A. F. Roselle Jeweler



SIR PERCIVAL PORK.

"Grunt, grunt," said Sir Percival Pork, "I'm a fine pig. But just because my name is Sir Percival Pork I do not put on airs.

up in the world and who put on airs. look down on their friends they've always had.

"They aren't really up in the world, for people who're really and truly up in the world, or who really and truly amount to something, don't need to

"I'm not ashamed to say that I came

the same as a pen only it is cleaner

"You're a regular pig, all right said Sir Benjamin Bacon. "Yes, you're a regular pig, squeal, squeal."

Pork. "Grunt, grunt, you are mon certainly a regular pig. "And I'm proud of it," said Si Benjamin Bacon.

"Though I should become a King Pig I would never give up being regular pig.

"People and creatures who try to pretend they're so fine and who like to forget their old homes don't have any fun. They're always being s



"A Pig I'll Always Be."

afraid that some one will say, 'Ha, ha, you came from the pen five miles to live in a little hut.'

"If they were still proud of their them feel ashamed. "I think a creature should be

ashamed of such shame!" "Do you imagine you will ever be

"No, I don't imagine I ever will be," were I wouldn't forget that I was a pig. I would be the same good, natural, old pig I had always been. "I would have Court Scratching

"Grunt, grunt, squeal, squeal, what would you have?" asked Sir Percival. "I would have Court Scratching Parties." said Sir Benjamin, "and we'd all have a beautiful time having our backs scratched and rubbed.

"We love to have our backs The nerve to tackle the hardest scratched or rubbed and I wouldn't put on airs and pretend to be above such things even if I became a King.' Sir Percival. "You're a pig after my

> "Just because you might have a higher position would be no reason why you should put on airs.

> "Now I don't believe Sir David Duck's cousins who live in a marshy swamp in a beautiful and famous river, put on any more airs than Sir David and his family who live near

> "Str David has told me that his like a windy day, all right, and that is what they mean by looking as they

clouds, for I am on the ground and tenant on farm Sam Woods. Adliving in the clouds when one is on Bldg., Kansas City, Mo. the earth. People they say such a thing of are people who aren't paying attention to what is going on about them. That is what I believe it means at any rate.

"Oh well, I will talk no more. For I am a regular pig and I must eat. Yes, Sir Percival Pork must eat. He is famous for eating!"

Where Ignorance Was Bliss. A farmer saw a boy picking apples from one of his best apple trees. He tried to catch him but the boy was too quick for him, and so the farmer changed his tactics

"Come here, my little son," he said in a soft voice, with a counterfeited friendliness, "come here to me a minute! I want to tell you something. "Not likely!" replied the boy. "Lit tle ones like me don't need to know everything."-Railroad Men.

++++++++++++++++++++++++++++ CLASSIFIED

CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATIONS

Government Clerk, Railway Mail. Men, women, 18 to 65. For free particulars write J. C. Leonard (former Civil Service Examiner) 206 Equitable Bldg., Washington,

FOR SALE .-- Bundle oats Will Gavin.

FOR RENT-Furnished house for the summer. See Mrs. Mc Neil, South Rose Lawn.

Best laying strain Brown Leghorn eggs, 75c per setting during May. GEO. W. WELTON.

LOST: Child's hat, Black straw with long black streamer ribbons Finder please return to Advocate

chickens of all sizes. Also household furniture, including dining table Mrs. Hollister.

FOR SALE - Incubator and

For Sale or Rent-Modern fiv dom house, close in, well located

WANTED-Experienced house keeper. Mrs. W. R. Hornbaker. Prione 107F42.

For Rent or Sale -- Five room touse with sleeping porch, well ocated, one block from old High been visiting her son for several School building.

Fred H. Beckwith.

FOR SALE-Good house, 16x24, sleeping porch 10x24 screened, shingle oof, plastered, house tank 81 bbl. waer tank 15 bbl.

DR. H. J. DOSS.

FOR SALE-One dandy team f mules, ages 6 and 7. Gentle, will work any way. Weight about 900 pounds. Best team in valley. Price \$250, cash or terms. In- George Aleshire from Louisiana quire G. R. Brainard.

FOR SALE: - A modern 5-room, nouse in good repair. Will con- Foster of Roswell have been visitider good car in part payment. ing Miss Amanda Foster. Address, Owner, care Advocate. tf

Sweet potato plants now ready. Mrs. Sharp, at East Grand Plains Fine Portales Bradley Yams in any quanity that you may need Price per hundred 35c, per thousand \$3.00 See E. B. Bullock or W. E. Ragsdale.

FOR SALE-Ford touring car two pumping plants from the high in first class condition, price right water. for quick sale Inquire Crockett-Knoedler, Artesia, N. M.

FARM WANTED --- Wanted to hear from owner of a farm or good land for sale for fall delivery. L. Jones, Box 551, Olney, Ill.

WANTED-Men and women to take orders among friends and "Good for you, Sir Benjamin," said neighbors for the genuine guaranteen hostery, for men, women and children. Eliminates damiing. We pay 75c an hour spare time, or \$36 00 a week full time. Expenered unnecessary. Write International Stocking Mills, Norristown, Pa.

For sale cheap, 160 acres four miles south of Roswell; west half of cousins are good, sensible, quacking Northeast quarter and east half of That loves its neighbor and loves its ducks. That's the right idea, I think, Northwest quarter, Section 8, Town-"What a time the wind clouds are ship 11, Range 25. Has a fine flowhaving today by the way! They look ing well, small improvements. This is a fine tract of land. Mortgage \$4,000. one year 7 per cent. Will "But oh, I shall not think about sell equity cheap for cash. Name of It is foolish, they say, to dream one is dress W. H. Beach, 201 Sheidley

> Jud Tunkins. Jud Tunkins says some men's line of talk reminds him of a wall-paper lesign. It's agreeable and even artisic. even though it's the same thing over and over again.

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You've Heard Talked About

Every car owner should remember that a tire is only as good as its service. Service is the only reason for buying a tire.

We believe that if you

have heard the remarkable stories being told about FISK RED TOPS you will try one.

Put one opposite your favorite tire and the Red Top will outrun it

Pecos Valley Garage & Machine Shop

LAKE ARTHUR ITEMS

(By Reporter)

Grandmother Aleshire who has Club. months at the old home in Louis- their names added to the club.

iana returned Friday. Burks, J. I. McCulloch motored to short. Roswell Friday

The Etz'family are temporairly expect to return to Lake Arthur

Mrs. Fritz and son, Blake Hamilton, are stopping at the Mlchigan attend.

is spending the summer here with his grandmother.

We have had fine rains this tonwood. week and the Pecos river has been

level with the banks. Mr. Johnson on the Miller farm east of the river reports the loss of

W. M. Evans and wife have returned from Amarillo where Mr. Evans took the prize in trap

It Is Our Daily printing problems for our customers, and each one

we solve gives us just so much more experience to apply to the next one. This is what keeps us busy-this is why we are best equipped to do your printing in the way it should be done. Suppose you ask us to submit specimens and quote

We Make a Specialty of Printing FARM STATIONERY

Cottonwood Womans' Club.

Mrs Hollingsworth was hostess Thursday afternoon from three until six o'clock to the Womans'

After roll call, six ladies had

Owing to the lenghty business J. E. Jackson and wife, V. J. session the program was made

Committees were appointed to arrange for the big fourth of July making their home in Roswell but picnic. Do not forget that every body is invited to come and take part. We want this fourth to be one long remembered by all who

Motion was put before the club that Miss Marion Wilkins the famous toe dancer, give a performance in behalf of the club some Mrs. Foster and Miss Eula time this month. See date later.

Refreshments of ice tea with mint and cake were served, bring-A. V. Flowers, Baker Flowers ing to a close one of the most enand Edwin Selby visited Mr. and joyable meetings the club has ever held. The next meeting will be with Mrs. Howard of Lower Cot-Reporter.

> The Presbyterian Ladies will serve ice cream and cake on the church lawn Thursday evening,

> I wish to announce that I will be at your service in the future as your Auctioneer, having had 7 years experience in Oklahoma, I guarantee satisfaction and make a specialty of Registered stock. Dates made at printing office. Phone No. 7. Grant Allen.

New Process Hardena Wood A new process of artificially aging and hardening wood, which is a new industry in Denmark, is said to give a quality of durability to timber beretofore regarded as worthless. Ash becomes like real teak and birch like nahogany.

Shoes Made From One. When a Mexican automobile refuses to wear an old shoe any longer, the shoe is sold for a few cents to a poor native; whereupon he and his family wear it. He cuts the shoe into thick slices which vary according to the size

of the family's feet; thus out of one

shoe he makes many. They retain

their natural shape and are bound

around the feet with thongs. In rainy

weather nonskid shoes are worn by

some of the more prosperous natives. -Popular Science Monthly. For Job Printing Phone 7.

Cannon Garage

Having recently bought the garage business of W. L. Wayman we are now ready to take care of your car trouble at all times and guarantee our work first-class and satisfactory. Give W. A. CANNON, Prop. us a trial.



First National Bank, Artesia, N. M.

ginnings. Many men have made fortunes

See us today about opening an ac-

The rain Sunday morning prevented most of the church ser- Smith arrived home Tuesday from

after middle life.

Mrs. Harry Walker and children sity. went last week for a three weeks visit with Mr. and Mrs. Dunken at Dunken.

turned from Eureka Springs, Ark, near her father. where she has been a student at Crescent College.

for a two weeks visit with their from school in Indiana. parents and other relatives.

Louis, Arkansas and various to accompany him back:

terian church. Dr. Mathes will swim the last lap of his trip. deliver the address

Mrs. Helena Adams is enjoying a vacation from the hospital during which she will visit friends at Alamogordo and her sister, Mrs. Burroughs, and family near Gallup. Mrs. Sutton is in charge at the hospital during her ab-

Donald Mathes and Newman Norman, Oklahoma, where they have been attending the Univer-

Neil Glass was taken to St Francis hospital at Roswell last Friday by his son-in-law. Mrs. Miss Jennie Williams has re- Wood will stay at Roswell to be

Mrs. Phillips has rented the Thornton Ferson house for the Adley McCaw and wife and summer and is expecting her Hagan McCaw arrived this week daughter, Miss Rosita, home soon

Mr. Beck who came here from Mr. and Mrs. F G. Hartell re- Oklahoma a short time ago for the turned Sunday from an extended benefit of his health, left for his auto trip to Kansas City, St. home Monday. A brother came

Julian Dieses was in Tuesday The I. O. O. F. Memorial ser- from his ranch on the plains, 40

B. Stephenson has rented Mrs.

We test your cream and pay cash. WILSON & ANDERSON.

Mrs. E. J. Brooks has gone to allas, Texas, to spend the summer with her son, Frank, who is in poor health. Her mether, Mrs. ents, Mr. and Mrs. E. S. Shat Ripper during her absence.

Airdome Theatre, be on hand.

Sarah Karr from Hickman, Ky., Brownlie of Hope today for a few weeks visit.

Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Muncy left last week for Texas where they will visit friends and Mr. Muncy will look after harvesting operations on his farms.

A large delegation of French and British fans will "see America first" July 2. Why? Carpentier of course, see him at the

Mr. and Mrs. F. A. Manda are rejoicing over the arrival of a 9 pound grandson, that was born to their son, Harry, and wife, nee Golden Neff, at Gallup yesterday.

grandparents for several weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Jeff Hightower groom is located. and daughter, Miss Mattie Doss, have been the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Mark Corbin this week. They were en route house to Clovis from Columbus where they had journeyed by auto to bring home Miss

featuring Doris May and Douglas George Long. vices were postponed from June miles east. The Pecos was out of McLean. You can't afford to 5 to June 12, 3 o'clock at Presby- its banks and he almost had to miss this treat. A knockout from

> Mr. and Mrs. Gable, who have Brooks' house for two months and been visiting their son, Prof. will have with him for the sum Gable and family, have returned mer, his daughter, Miss Dorothy, to their home near Corsicana, who is a Junior at the State Texas, to be present at the marriage of their daughter, Miss Bianche, who attended school here some years ago and will be remembered by a number of our

> > Mrs. Howard May, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Means died at her home in Hope Sunday morning. Her brother, Lewis Means came from Texas and a sister and husband came up from Malaga. Mr. and Mrs. E. S. Shattuck who are old friends of the lamily, were over at Hope

Pupils wishing to make up work from first to eighth grade during the summer, see Mrs. Clyde, Rose

Artesia Country Club.

NOTICE-Your dues to the above, \$5.00, are now due and should be paid to the Secretary, Frank Donahue, at the Citizens ist. There will be meeting of and 15c, Airdome Theatre. the Cluo Thursday night, June 16th at Citizens State Bank.

Artesia Country Club.

Notice to Oil Users.

I will have a car of distillate and one of fuel oil in Artesia next week 13-18th of June.

Owing to heavy rains and the little demand for distillate in all probalibity this will be the last car of distillate in Artesia during 1921 and if your supply is not sufficient to see you through it will be good policy to get it now. W. R. Hornbaker.

Brownlie-Shattuck.

At the home of the brides' par-Harsh, will stay with Mrs. Dan tuck, last Saturday afternoon at half past four o'clock, Miss Marguerite, the elder daughter, was Special feature program, Tues- united in marriage to Mr. Cecil day and Wednesday, Georges Brownlie. Rev. Terry an old Carpentier in the 'Wonder Man' friend of the Shattucks, tied the nuptial knot using the beautiful ring ceremony. Only a few rela-Mrs. J. H. Jackson is expecting tives and friends were present her mother, Mrs. S. M. Cavett among them the father, brother and her sister, Mrs. S. H. Hinton and sister of the groom, Mr and little daughters, Dorothy and Brownlie and Paul and Lillian

Following the ceremony, light refreshments were served, after which the bride and groom left for a short visit at Hope and Queen.

The bride, who is one of this years graduates of our High School, is an excellent young lady and the groom is making good in his position at the Kemp Lumber Company where he has been employed for the past year. On their return they will be at home in the Shattuck house for the summer.

Wilson-McCaw.

The Bentonville, Arkansas, Mrs. V. L. Gates and little son, Daily Democrat of May 12, an-John, who have been visiting at nounces the marriage there on La Pryor, Texas, with her par- May 9 of Miss Sadie McCaw of ents, Mr. and Mrs. Withington, this city to William L. Wilson of returned home last week by auto Miama, Oklahoma. The cerewith the Withingtons. They mony was performed by the Rev. brought home little Richard H. C. Hoy of Bentonville and was Wheatley, who had been with his attended by the brides brother, Adlai McCaw. They will make their home at Miama where the

Five Hundred Club.

The regular meeting was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Thornton Ferson Monday even-Mattie Doss who has been teach-ling. Five tables played including six guests the Misses Margaret Mathes, Hazel Anderson and 'Mary's Ankle' will be shown Evelyn Newcomb and Messrs. at the Elrose Saturday night, 11th Fred Cole, Robert Ferriman and

Piano Recital.

A class of the music pupils of Miss Nell Francis gave a recital at the Presbyterian church last tist and she infuses the artistic were \$2.60. out of that amount cally spirit into the work of her pupils. we used two balls and paid their recital were Nesta Frisch, Helen fans could not leave their business regularly for all the music teach-Bullock, Zanadi, Helen and La to attend a ball game. The ball ers in Artesia. Rue Mann, Katherine Clarke, Lola boys by Grant Allen. Ward, Clara Spencer and Alma Speck.

War Clothes Drive.

Artesia is pretty well stripped of worn clothing. In addition to ten bags of clothes, which were shipped during the past few months, 325 pounds were donated in the drive of June first for the war striken suffers.

On behalf of the Near East Relief I wish to thank all who contributed or helped in any way in the recent drive.

Anna M. Stroup.

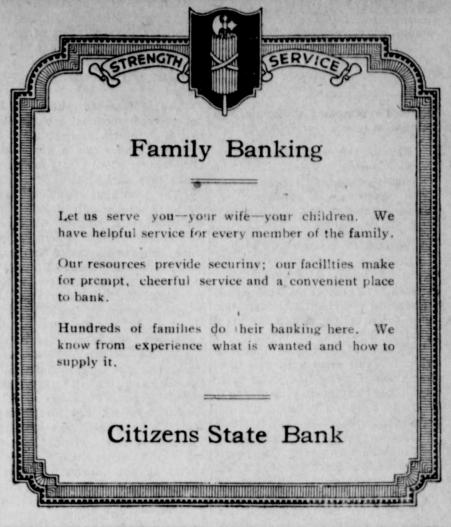
See Georges Carpentier at his best in the "wonder man" four-State Bank. If not paid by the teenth and fifteenth. Half mil-15th of this morth your name will lion dollars worth of tickets albe dropped and your place given ready sold for the Carpentier

> Kenneth Funkhouser and Luke Watts, prominent young farmers from the Dr. Bailey place on upper Cottonwood, spent the week end in

Are you getting the service from your glasses which you should get?

. Consult **Edward Stone**

Qualified Optometrist



ARTESIA WINS FAST

Artesia defeated Hope in a fast, Sunday. snappy game of base ball Wednesday on the new diamond north of town. It was a hotly contested base ball grounds on East Main affair all the way, Hope leading Street to the new diamond he layed with a two to one score until the out last week near the state higheighth inning when Artesia start- way, one half mile north from the ed a rally, Cole knocking a three west end of Main street. The first bagger, scoring Williams and Coll game will be played on the new diaers, the Pinon battery, worked for has made several shifts in the Arte-Hope and had our boys chopping sia lineup and a different brand of

Hope has a strong team this! season and with a little more practice will make the Artesia tracted in the last three games and boys step lively to come out on your support is desired. top. Artesia goes to Hope for a return game Sunday afternoon and the Hope boys are figuring strongly on getting revenge. A large delegations of local fans will

We base ball boys of Artesia Tuesday morning. The church wish to thank the few faithful was beautifully adorned for the fans that came out to see our ball The pupils who took part in this expenses. However some of our music teacher about me. I tune

The base ball game scheduled for last Sunday between Carlsbad and GAME FROM HOPE Sunday on account of rain. The game scheduled between the Woodmen team of Roswell and Hope was also postponed, to be played next

Manager Allen has moved the backstop and benches from the old mond next Sunday afternoon when who had both singled. The final the Artesia team tangles with the count was 4 to 2. Price Broth- Carlsbad sluggers. Manager Allen at the wind until the last two ball is expected from now on. Every body turn out next Sunday afterfor them. They are badly in need of money to pay a few debts con-

> Highest prices for produce. Phone 24. WILSON & ANDERSON.

Piano Tuning.

I will be in Artesia one week more. Parties desiring to have their piano tuned will please leave orders for me at Hardwick Hotel.

Exery piano should be tuned two or teree times a year, whether occasion with cut flowers and the game yesterday between Artesia its owner thinks so or not. To audience was a very appreciative and Hope for their support and neglect them for more than a year one. Miss Francis is truly an ar- loyalty to us. Our collections is very injurious to them musi-

If you do not know me ask your

F. M. Denton.

MOST ALL EAT MEAT

And When it Comes to Clean Meat of all Kinds we HAVE IT.

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Electric Shoe Repairing Auto Tops and Side Curtains Our Prices are Reasonable J. A. BIVINS

WOODMEN OF THE WORLD Walnut Camp No. 26. Meets every second and fourth Thursday of the month at 7:30. Visiting Sovereigns welcome. Watch this paper for special

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J. B. ATKESON **ATTORNEY** ARTESIA, N. M.

S. E. FERREE

Attorney at Law Notary Public Office back of First National Bank.

RAILWAY INQUIRY IN WASHINGTON

Excessive Labor Costs and Working Conditions Chief Causes of Trouble.

NO CONTROL OVER EXPENSE

Prices and Wages Fixed by Government Leave Little Scope for Management.

Washington, D. C .- In testifying before the Senate Committee on Interstate Commerce in the general investigation into the railroad situation, witnesses for the railroads contended

(1) The costs of operation are abnormal, owing chiefly to wage scales established by the government which exceed wages paid for similar work in other industries, and to wasteful labor costs, often for work not done, enforced upon the railroads by the so called "National Agreements."

(2) That 971/2 cents out of every dollar of operating expenses in 1920 were at prices fixed directly by the government, or by general market conditions and over which the railroad

managements had no control. (3) That the general business depression was not due to the high freight rates, but to the lack of buying both here and abroad.

One of the most striking facts brought out in the testimony presented by the first witness, Julius Kruttschnitt, chairman of the board of directors of the Southern Pacific. was the following, in explanation of the chief reason for the increase in operating expenses since 1916:

"The labor bill of the carriers in Services guaranteed to please 1916 (which was before the Adamson law took effect) stood at \$1,468,576,394. In 1920 it was \$3,698,216,351, an increase of \$2,229,839.957.

> "The increase by years since 1916 has been as fellows: Increase in 1917.....\$270,905,748 Increase in 1918...... 874,331,209 Increase in 1919..... 229,315,081

> Increase in 1920...... 255,087,919 or an aggregate increase since 1916 of\$2,229,839,057 Exhibits were placed before the committee showing that for the rail-

roads of the whole country, increased expenses in 1920 over 1919 were as Actual expenses for 1920.\$6,163,138,341

Actual expenses for 1919. 4,667,774,131

Inc. fer 1920 over 1919.\$1,495,364,210 Mr. Kruttschnitt, in showing how little control the railroads had over

necessary expenditures, said: "Sixty-four cents out of every dol-

lar of operating expenses were, in 1920, paid out to labor, and the wages of labor are fixed by the government. out or every dollar of operating expenses was paid for materials and supplies at prices fixed

by the government. "Three and one-half cents out of every dollar was paid for other expenses incurred by the government in the first two months of 1920.

"A total, therefore, of 821/2 cents out of every dollar of operating expenses for 1920 was paid out at prices directly fixed by the government.

"The remainder, up to 971/2 cents was for materials and supplies, purchased at prices fixed by general market conditions and beyond the power of the railroads to control."

To illustrate how labor costs were nflated by the "National Agreements" entered into during federal control. fixing rules and working conditions, the following examples were cited:

1. The Pere Marquette Railway was compelled to pay \$3,364 in back pay to four employees because their titles under these agreements were changed by a decision of the Director General, while the nature of their duties and the volume of their work remained the same.

the same.

2. A car repairer on the Virginian
Railway was paid \$1,000 for work he
never did. He was laid off with other
employees because there was no work
for him to do. When he became entitled under his "seniority rights" to
be re-employed, he received back pay
and overtime.

be re-employed, he received back pay and overtime.

3. The Shop Crafts Agreement provides that when employees are required to check in and out on their own time they will be paid for one hour extra at the close of each week, no matter how few hours they may have worked. This rule in the first six months of 1920 cost the railways \$6.500,000, or at rate of \$13,000,000 a year.

year.

4. On the Chesapeake & Ohio Rallroad piecework car repairers decreased 41.4 per cent and airbrake repairers 33.4 per cent in efficiency under a
guarantee of a fixed minimum rate
per hour.

5. On the abolition of piece work
on the Union Pacific Rallroad in the
wheel shop at Omaha, Nebr., the time
required for the same work was increased 31.9 per cent and the output
was cut down 24 per cent; and in a
coach-cleaning yard at Denver the
time required was increased 38.8 per
cent and the output decreased 28 per
cent.

cent and the output decreased 28 per cent.

6. Southern Pacific employees, whose sole duty was to keep watch on stationary engines and to stop the engine in case anything went wrong, were reclassified by Director General as "electrical workers," one man on the Salt Lake division being given back pay of \$2,381, another \$2,094, another \$2,099, another \$2,093, and six others amounts varying from \$1,500 to \$1,300.

7. Under the present classification rules of the shop crafts, in order to change a nozzle tip in the front end of a locomotive it is necessary to call a boiler maker and his helper to open the door, because that is boiler makers' work; to call a pipeman and his helper to remove the blower pipe, because that is pipemen's work; and call a machinist and his helper to remove the tip, because that is machinists' work; also for the same force to be employed for putting in the new tip.

Questioned by Senator Poindexter, Mr. Kruttschnitt stated that these instances might be increased indefinitely and were characteristic on railroads of the country, as a result of the "Agreements" left over from federal



U. S. TUBES The same standard of quality built into U. S. Tires is put

Why some men seem to have all the tire luck —

YOU probably know a man whose car is a hobby with him. He knows just why it's the best little old car there is of its class.

And he'll stand up for that car against the world in any kind of an argument.

Year by year an increasing number of men feel the same way about U.S. Tires.

For a while they may try "job lot" stuff, "bargains," "big discounts" and "rebates."

But usually it doesn't take long for a man to sense the economy of the standard quality tire.

For years U.S. Tire makers have been building quality tires for sane tire users - for the car of medium or light weight no less than for the

The tire buyers of the land have responded with a mighty U. S. Tire following.



The U.S. Tire makers meet the responsibility for supplying this nationwide following with characteristic

Milety-two U.S. Factory Branches are established, covering the entire country.

Find the U.S. Tire dealer who has the intention of serving you. You will know him by his full, completely sized line of fresh, live U.S. Tiresquality first, and the same choice of size, tread and type as in the biggest cities of the land

United States ® Rubber Company

Pecos Valley Garage, Artesia, N. M. Shelton Auto Co., Hope, N. M., Modern Garage, Hagerman, N. M.

been made to the Carlsbad Game Protective Association about parties dynamiting fish in the Pecos and Black rivers. The practice had beden to assign a deputy to this disand bringing before the grand jury any party found violating the law regarding the fishing in streams of the state. A deputy warden has been so assigned and will for a month or more patrol these rivers and report

Most

Satisfying **OUR** Merchants Lunch AT

35c

The Best Eats in Town

Newport Cafe Proctor & Son

Proprietors

President of the Las Vegas, N. M. Cowboy's Reunion, "seems like we are about to pull a new one on 'em this year."

"Meanin' what?" chorused back into consideration

the puncher directors .--"Meaning," replied Walt with grin from ear to ear "that the Reunion has gone and busted out into poetry."-And then before the boys could recover from their amazement Naylor read the following poem written by Jack Thorp, famous cowboy-poet of Santa Fe, N. M. which poem has been officially adopted by the Cowboy's Reunion for their seventh annual show to be held this coming July 4-5-6:

For Job Printing Phone 7.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION. Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Roswell, N. M. May 22, 1921.

Notice is hereby given that Charles C. Palmer, of Lake Arthur, N. M. who, on June 14th., 1918, made homestead entry, No. 043888, for NW 4 Section 12, Township 16-S. Range 24-E, N. M. P. Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final 3-year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Dan C. Savage, U. S. Commissioner, at Roswell, N. M., on the 28th day of June 1921.

Claimant names as witnesses: Charles C. Powell, Walter L. Bradley, John R. Summers, Arch D. Hill, all of Lake Arthur, N. M.

EMMETT PATTON, May 27-June 24, 1921. Register.

We'd rather be the boy who We deliver parcels and boys," boomed out Walt Naylor, fought in France than be presi- freight and collect and deliver dent of the United States, says laundry. Trunks and baggage callthe Ft. Scott Tribune. The ed for and delivered. salaries, of course, are not taken

B. D. WILSON. Phone 207.

LUMBER

Is LOWER. See Kemp Lumber Co. Phone 14

Second Hand Well Casing Wanted

.

One joint or a Hundred. Shafting, Pulleys, etc., Write us at once.

Pecos Valley Fur & Hide Co.

Carlsbad,

New Mexico

****************** THE CHURCHES

The Presbyterian Ladies will serve ice cream and cake on the church lawn Thursday evening, June 16th.

FIRST CHRISTIAN CHURCH.

Bible School: 9:45 a. m. Communion: 10:45 a. m.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SOCIETY.

Opposite Hardwick Hotel. Sunday service at 11 a. m. Wednesday service at 7:30 p. m The public is cordially invited to attend these services.

NEW THOUGHT CENTER.

In Public Library. S. S. at 9:45. Thursdsv services at 7:30 p. m. Reading room at the residence of Mrs. F. L. Howard. Come and learn the Christ heal-

BAPTIST NOTES.

Classes for all sizes and ages. Sunday School, 9:45. Preaching day, 7:45. Junior and Senior Unions, 6:45. Evening Services,

METHODIST CHURCH

Sunday School, at 9:30. Epworth League at 7 P. M. preaching at 8 P. M.

Good Congregational Singing accompanied by the Young Peoples Chorus and the Orchestra.

The public is cordially invited to all the services.

You are a stranger here only once The Home like Church.

R. F. DAVIS, Pastor.

Methodist Church. (Lake Arthur)

Preaching every second Sunday at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. by pastor. Song service for children 9:45 Sunday morning. S. S. at 10 o'clock. Epworth League at 6:30. Everybody welcome.

Special Baptist Services.

Miss Lillian May state secreretary of B. V. P. U. work and Phone 75 Mr. Bussell, state secretary of Sunday School work are conduct ing classes at the Baptist church this week. Classes are conducted both afternoon and evening, the members carrying provisions and serving supper at the church.

A special missionary service of recitations and song was held at the Nazarene church last Sunday evening. Rev. Chenault has resigned the pastorate of the church and will leave soon with his family to take charge of a church in North Carolina.

Annual Meeting.

At the church of the Nazarene next Sunday morning just after the preaching will be held the usual annual meeting. At which time officers will be elected and delegates also to attend the annual district assembly which meets at Portales July 6-10. All members of the church are especially urged to be present at this final meeting. Welcome for everybody to the regular services which are as follows: Sunday School at 9:30 a. m. Preaching at 10:35 a. m. and 8 p. m.

Dr. Loucks Says:

It is a pleasure to watch the rson who comes in with a bad orage battery and later on goes at with the old one in as good a condition as a new one and at approximately one half the price. Come in and consult the eminent specialist, Dr. D. A. Loucks, A. D., when battery troubles appear. Phone 65.

Syferd's

BIG CUT **PRICES**

Regular meals 35c 21 full meals \$7.00 Merchant lunch 25c Sandwiches___10c Cottee or milk 5c

OUR MOTTO:-- 'Sanitary Cleanliness".

North Side Main St. Opposite Post Office

V. L. Burke came up from Lake 11:00. Prayer meeting Wednes- Arthur and escorted G. E. McMullen and Mr. Bailey to the mountains where they have gone to inspect a new coal field just being developed near Carrizozo. This coal is peculiar to New Mexico, being an anthricite and the only coal of its kind known of in the state. It is report ed absolutely smokeless and sootiess and burns with a blue flame. Analysis shows it to contain two and one-half times the heat of the ordinary New Mexico coal. This party will look over the roads to the mine transfer it overland to the valley .-

> Wm. T. McKenna who has been at St. Mary's hospital at Roswell for some time is in Artesia this week visiting friends. He expects to leave for the government hospital at Ft. Bayard the latter part of the week.

Hagerman Messenger.

For Job Printing Phone 7.

Dr. Lura L. Moore OSTEOPATH

OFFICE: - Sipple Bldg., Room 7 Hours 9 to 12 and 2 to 5



Give us your fertilizer order now!

We are making up an order now for a car of Swift's Red Steer Slow freight movement makes it advisable to get your order in

Phone or write us how much and what analysis you want.

> For sale by E. B. BULLOCK

Alfalfa Hay Alfalfa Seed Feed, Flour, Coal and Seeds E. B. BULLOCK

On the Corner Eight Years We do not keep it---We, sell it

ARTESIA DAIRY

Pure Milk and Cream

TELEPHONE 219

J. M. Jackson, Prop.

**** Subscribe to the Advocate

RATES: New Mexico Other States - - -\$2.50 IN ADVANCE

BAPTISTS COLLECT \$25,000,000 CASH

REDEMPTION OF PLEDGES EN-COURAGING-SOUTHWIDE PRO-GRAM IS LAUNCHED.

COMPLETE GREATEST YEAR

tion at Chattanooga Show Marked Progras Along Every Line of Organized Work.



DR. J. H. RUSHBROOKE

Baptist Commissioner For Europe Collections in cash totaling \$25,103, 424.64 have been made for general causes fostered by the Baptist 75 Milto determine if it is possible to lion Campaign since the campaign was launched in 1919, according to a report to the Southern Baptist Convention, which has just adjourned its Chattanooga session, by Dr. L. R. campaign, and chairman of the Conservation Commission. The fact that price. Realizing that it was useless shipment were tested in the revolv-\$12,924,943.60 of this amount was collected during the past year, under the most depressing conditions known in years, is very encouraging to the denominational leaders, they say.

Will Seek the Unsaved. Feeling the need of conserving the well as the financial aspects of the Conservation Commission to seek to enlist, through the state and associacal Baptist churches in the South in a larger evangelistic effort during the there were 173,595 persons received into the local Baptist churches by baptism during the past year, and a much the year ahead.

Would Evangelize Europe. One of the interesting actions of the believed that even if the long staple convention was the decision to back up fully the Foreign Mission Board in its program for the evangelization of the new European territory of Spain. Jugo-Slavia, Hungary. Roumania, the milk to make up the difference: Ukraine and Southern Russia. Dr. J H. Rushbrooke, of London, Baptist Commissioner for Europe, addressed the convention, telling how he had distributed the relief funds contributed this relief had opened wide the door of missionary opportunity.

Work on the older foreign fields during the past year was unusually successful, the board reporting receipts of \$2,404,988 for its missionary operations and \$278,000 for relief eign fields; 187 of the 611 churches self-supporting, with a total of 405 foreign missionaries and 978 native workers employed.

Home Missica Board Active. through its instrumentalities, church extension operations of \$1,248,000, and 298 patients treated at the Tubercular Sanatorium at El Paso.

During the year the receipts of the Sunday School Board reached \$1,147. 721.73, and the board turned back into general work of the denomination the sum of \$189,000.

Although only three years of age. the Relief and Annuity Board, which seeks to supply the needs of aged, dependent ministers and their families, has doubled the number of beneficiaries receiving aid from the denominagiven. It now has permanent resources in excess of \$900,000

enrollment of 40,000 pupils, the report special Christian service, such as the ministry, missionary and other special religious work.

representing the organized women of the South, reports a total of 19,485 or-

Reduction on Ford Cars

Effective June 7

Touring Standard, non-starter, F. O. B. Detroit	\$415.00
Touring, with starter, F. O. B. Detroit	485.00
Runabout, non-starter, F. O. B. Detroit	370.00
Runabout, with starter, F. O. B. Detroit.	440.00
Chassis, F. O. B. Detroit	345.00
Coupe, with starter, F. O. B. Detroit	695.00
Sedan, with starter, F. O. B. Detroit	760.00
Truck, F. O. B. Detroit	495.00

Now is your time to buy a Ford car. Prices reduced. Plenty of good rain and the whole country will soon be prosperous. Let us have your order at once so that you will be sure of a car for your summer trip.

Call and Let us Start You Right "In a FORD Car"

Artesia Auto Company

Authorized FORD Agent

MILK CHECK LOOKS GOOD WHEN COTTON PRICES DROP

A farmer in Florence County, S.

keep them, but he replied that he cause of the breakage.

agent simply put him oil. The would- of the boxes had broken open and tional organizations, all the 27,000 lo- cows I don't know what I would do, to each nailing edge of the remainsince cotton has gone down. I'm ing boxes. With this simple change giving my cows better attention and the boxes stood just about twice induce as many individual members of selling \$400 worth of milk every as much rough handling. the churches as possible to win at least month. That milk check certainly Inadequate nailing is the chief Reports to the convention showed that to the county agent's office once ined by the laboratory. A few more was a cow he could buy for \$250, dollars of fruit losses annually, larger number will be sought during and he wanted the agent's advice as to whether it would pay him to sell

spring, the cow would give enough

W ... Marable, one of the pioneer about all kinds of fruit except apby Baptists for the needy families of in Carlsbad Thursday. He reports those countries and how the giving of ples killed by late frosts and cold general but alfalfa growing in par- 11 A treat for all. ticular, Mr. Marable said that farmers under the project and around Artesia were not getting the best work, as well as \$100,000 worth of results from their hay because of clothing; 6,998 baptisms on the for the improper methods of baling, the grade of the hay being lowered by reason of the loss of most of the leaves of the plant. He said he observed the method of bringing the The Home Mission Board reported hay to the baler from different parts 77,072 additions to the churches of the field, the men in the field often bringing that which was still green in preference to going a little further and getting the dryer hay .-Carlsbad Argus.

> Rev. Mathes went to Roswell Tuesday.

Folks all know there are several kinds of cranks but any one can tell you who drives an automotion as well as the amount of relief bile that there is but one kind of crank shaft and that is a true one. There are 119 Baptist educational Now Doc Loucks allows how he is institutions in the South, with a total jest about "it" when it comes to of the Education Board showed, and tuning up an old flat Ford crank 2,185 of these pupils are preparing for shaft and will bet a chaw of tob acco that he can prove it. They ain't many fellers what has got The Woman's Missionary Union, the necessary ingrediants for sech a prescription but the Doc has ganized societies of women and young 'em all and can fix 'em right. people, while the cash contributions Hain't it common sence to go to fostered by the denomination during the Doctor when your Auto gets the year amounted to \$3,115,437, sickly.

BROKEN APPLE BOXES RESULT OF TOO FEW NAMES

Apple growers, unding that a cer-C., went to his county agent, in Ju- tain standard type of bushel boxes ly, 1920, and asked him his advice m which they have been shipping as to selling his herd of cattle, con- fruit broke in many instances besisting of several registered cows, fore it reached the market, recently anich he had priced very low, con- asked the Forest Products Laboratosidering the value of the animals, ry of the United States Department the agent tried to persuade him to of Agriculture to investigate the

Scarborough, general director of the could not be bothered with cows Several of these standard apple when cotton was selling for such a boxes packed with fruit as for to argue, but that under boll-weevil ing-box drum at the laboratory. Beconditions the cotton enthusiast fore they had gone a "journey" of would need the cows, the county average length in the machine most be seller called several times and the drum was dripping cider. On urged the matter upon the agent, investigation it was found that usspiritual interests of the people as in the meantime cotton went down, ually the parts of the box to loosen and stayed down. In the rall the and give way first was where the owner of the cows called again and naifs were holding an edge. Two said: "Mac, if it were not for my more nails were therefore driven in- rains Monday.

in January, this year. He said there nails would save shippers millions of

tanks are full of water which will July 1921. be of great benefit to the cattle and farmers of the Artesia district, was sheep raisers of the mountain dis-

You surely will like Doris May M. weather, but the apple crop will be and Douglas McLean in "Mary's very good. Speaking of farming in Ankle" shown Saturday night,

The bright sunshine is often harmful to sensitive

eyes. We make protecture lenses in assorted tints, with your correction or in plain lenses

Edward Stone

John Burgett and Chas. Gage were over from Hope between

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION 032197

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Roswell, N. M. June 4th, 1921.

NOTICE is hereby given that Eddie C. Gray, of Artesia, N. M., who, on May 14th., 1921, made additional homestead entry No. 032197, for Wm. Strong who has been spend- SE 4 Section 1, Township 18-8, enough cotton to buy the cow. He ing several months at Pinon was in Range 25-E, N. M. P. Meridian, has town Monday on his way to Pecos, filed notice of intention to make fincotton which he could now sell at 20 Texas, where he will be employed in al 3-year proof, to establish claim to cents, were to bring 40 cents next the sulphur plant near that city. He the land above described, before S. says they have had big rains in the W. Gilbert, U. S. Commissioner at mountains and practically all the Artesia, N. M., on the 16th day of

> George C. Robbins of Dayton, N. M. Arthur H. Horner, of Artesia, N. M. Wilber C. Doss, of Artesia N. M. Raleigh L. Paris, of Artesia, N.

EMMETT PATTON. June10thJuly8th,1921.

Genuine McCormick

PLENTY NOW---BUY

The Brainard-Corbin Hardware Co. ARTESIA, NEW MEXICO

Look at These Prices

Can any one sell you paint cheaper?

Devoc house paint at ____ \$3.75 per gallon Certainteed have paint at_____ \$3.50 per gallon

Inland White lead paint at \$3.25 per gallon This reduction is the same to our customers as the factory is to us.

Big Jo Lumber Company