# Cbe Artesia Adparate. 

Twice-a-Week---Wednesday and Saturday

VOL. 9
artesia, NEW MEXICO, WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 3, 1912.

## ARTESIA MUSICIANS

There is Much Talent Here in the
Line of Music and Oratorio Gives it Expression.

The audience assembled in Western College auditorium Thursday evening, Dec. 21, to hear The Holy City by the Mac Dowell Club, was given a musi cal treat scarcely ever before equalled in the history of our musical little city. Certainly never before had such a chorus been assembled in Artesia, nor work of such magnitude been attempted either here or in any town of eastern New Mexico The music lover were never half so proud of Artesia before There was just one thing bet ter than to sing that night, and hat was to listen
It is impressive even to see a chorus of forty file in, and the slow deep tones of the piano prelude prepared the mind like a prayer, for the contemplative workship of the opening chorus It quieted the audience into that breathless hush, that until the last dip of the baton, alternated only with quick applause.
As the choral department is the very latest experiment of the MacDowell Club, and tew weeks ago the singers and director were all new to each oth r, it is simply wondertul what a baton in Miss Sullivan's hands has accomplished I be lieve that up to the present, only men have achieved the title of "Prima Donna Con ductor," but Miss Sullivan bids fair to establish the prece dent for women
She was splendidly support ed with Miss McIlhany at the piano. Miss McIlhany is to the Pecos Valley what Nikisch has been to Vienna, "the in comparable accompanist." We should be grateful every day for keeping her with us, fo she has not only the technique for concert pyrotechnice but or concert pyrotechnics but what ine poetic feeling rare musical intict foe the musical instinct. and the velve ouch to interpret the tenderes or the most intense in music.
The soloists of the Oratorio were in splendid voice, and their parts were beautifu and impressive. Mr. Corring ton's finely trained lyric tenor is a treat we hope to hear much oftner in the future than in the past, regardless of the great demand for his violin.
Mr Kafman had some
the most important solos, and his fine bass voice carried splendily in the big hall, and never sounded better
It is impossible to speak of Mrs. Corbin without the mos enthusiastic superlatives. Sure ly there is something alive in her glorious voice, and to hea her is to name the mockingbird the contralto of the feathered

Mrs. Gates is equally a favor
ite, and the contrast of their
two voices was especially beautiful. Mrs. Gates' sopran lovely as silver filagree, and Mrs. Corbin's contralto, rich a molten gold.
The trio by Mesdames. En field, Yates and Miss Hecht was very beautiful as the blend of such lovely voices could hardly fail to be
The oratorio is full of fine The oratorio is full of fine
tonal coloring, a chorus of treble voices, and chorus of male voices, alternating with magnificent tull chorus bein, especially good.
The treble chorus "List the Cherubic Host," and the climatic final one were ecstatic as in May Festival time we hope to hear this splendid choir sweep a great audience to their feet with the marvellous "Hal lelujah Chorus" of "The Mes siah.'
I want Artesia to appreciate the possibilities of this tow musically. It is generally con ceded that nothing advances the culture of a community like a singing society, and one with the enthusiasm of this one, is very unusual. We have one o the most ardent club of musi lovers this side of Germany This is the only town in easter Choral Club with an organize club of any, or even a music club of any sort, and our course
of study is not simply for pleasure, but for advancement and hard study.
There is a little town in west ern Kansas-the site of a Swed ish Conservatory-that Mecca for music lovers of the neighboring states, and the subject of magazine articles anywhere. Every spring the town is taxed to its limit to accomodate the crowds whic assemble to hear The Mes eral times, by a chorus of sev eral times, by a chorus of five
hundred voices and a large or hundred voices and a large or
chestra, to hear which, is to dream you heard the heavenl hoir.
With Western College here, add the Normal to come, ther no reason why Artesia should not be the Lindsburg of New Mexico.
We can bring artists and lec turers-we can even buy a rai oratorio to town. The only way to hear one is to boost for the MacDowell Club.
While the Christmas seaso was pre-eminently the time for the presentation of The Holy time for many to attend and
 will be repeated Fride oratorio will be repeated Friday even-
ing, January 12th, at the Meth odist church

Lucile E. McCrary. Reporter pro tem.
The Missionary society of th Presbyterian church will be held Thursday, Jan. 4th 2:30 shie, on Main street, first house east of Pardon-Sipple lumbe yard. Subject; Korea.

## N

Concerted Action Being Taken to Combat the Growth of Mormonism.

New York-The anti-Mormon campaign which New York women belonging to the Inter denominatioal Council of Wo men for Christian and Patriotic Service plan to open with a mass meeting on Jan. 10, with a view to Federal action against polygamy, comes at the end of a period of careful investigaa period of careful investiga-
tion of the Mormon church in Utah and abroad.
Hans P. Freece and his wife were sent to Great Britain, Holland, Denmark and Sweden ast fall. After a year's work they have returned to this country, and results of their investigation were told to a reporter for The World yesterday by Mr. Freese at No. 655 West 177 street.
'Perhaps we all realize that he growth of the Mormon church in America is wonderful, particularly when figures how that the proportion has risen from one in 125,000 of population to one in about 220 in the eighty years since the Mormon church was started.

In 1909, authorities say, 3000 converts were baptised on the ther side of the water, and as isual, most of them emigrants Most of them were women There is no way of finding out the exact number of Mormons who come to this country, for
the steamship companies refuse the steamship companies refuse to give information, and there
is no way of seeing the Mor is no way
mon books

The Commissioner of Im migration at Boston, writes: About 700 or 800 Mormon converts, a majority of whom are probably women, pass through this port annually.' Since it is a fact that other ports of entry for the Mormons are New York Quebec, Montreal, New Or leans and Portland, Me., it is a certainty that many hundreds pass into this country every year.'
I brought back a bunch o affidavits from unhappy fath ers and mothers whose daughters had sailed against their wishes to join the Mormons in Utah. You realize that before hese women go they have been assured that polygamous marrage no longer exists.

The elders and mist. are young men of good appearance and address and the attentions. The women are told that if they go to Utah they will have chances to get good positions and marry well. Their fares are paid to Utah by the Mormon church. When they get there and find things different from the representating back. They haven't the money and they come from a
class of peple who can't supply
funds for passage. They ar obliged to reconcile themselves
with the conditions about them

The present conditions of polygamous marriage in Utah are shameful. In order to avoid any conflict with the law no marriage licenses are taken our; there are no witnesses of the marriage; no record is put on the books. The man and woman and priest simply go into a room and the priest marries them according to the rites of the church. The woma the children change her name and take the mother's name. The pity of it is that the young Mormon girls are taught that if they submit to such injus tice God will reward them fo it in the next world. It is an admitted fact that Joseph Smith, the head of the church, is living with five wives, and also a polygamist.

## New Year's Reception.

The New Year's reception iven Monday afternoon at the beautiful Brainard home on Roselawn avenue by the Wo man's Club was a lovely affair and was indeed a fitting social function for the starting of the

The house was beautiful i ecoration, a color scheme of red and green throughout, and ovely potted plants and cut flowers lending their fragranc nd beauty.
Mrs. G. R. Brainard in her gracious manner received at the door; Mesdames Larrabea and Rohrbough showed th guests to the dressing roon
and introduced them to the re and introduced them to the re ceiving party composed of Mesdames Atkeson, Kemp Williams, Keinath and Atwood Mrs. E. C. Slocumb invited the guests into the dining room, where the delicious refreshCohen, T. R. Smith and Corbin ssisted by Misses Lily McIll hany and Jones. Tiny New ear's bells were given as fa and these were pinned on Miss Mclllbany
During the afternoon a de ightful program was given Mesdames Enfield and Corbin rendered a lovely voice selec tion, and an enjoyable reading by Mrs. Atwood. This recep tion was one of the most de lightful affairs ever given b the Woman's Club and was in deed a social success.

When you want anything in Job Work call at this office.

## DEMOCRATS GAINED

n About all the Points at Issue in the Recent Election.--Statehood Expected This Week.

Santa Fe ,-Judge Clarence . Roberts handed down his decision in the dispute over the Clayton election returns which had been argued before him. The decision upholds the contention of the Democrats in so ar as to order the two judges and the clerk of election who had refused to sign the returns rom Clayton, Precinct No. 1, nion county, to sign the re turns. Election Judge Eaton, is the only one of the recalci trant election officials in Santa Fe at present but his ignature alone was needed as the Democratic judge and clerk had already signed. The other judge and clerk at Clayton will sign the returns later, but Eaton's gnature will clear the way for the canvassing board to omplete its labors.
It was planned to have the lection certificate finished and igned by Saturday evening. This is a laborious task, as in his official certificate to Presi dent Taft, the vote of each can didate, state, district and ounty, is given, necessitating the engrossing of a thousand names with the vote for each. The returns to be taken to Washington Sunday night by Congressmen Elect George Albuquerque. The certificate will be presented to President Wft present W President aft on hext Wednesday, at proclamation will issue forth, arring accidents.
Counting in Clayton precinct made no change in the general result except to elect T. D. Lieb district judge over Reed Holloman by 33 majority; J. D. Casados a member of the house . O' Dell by 9 mojority, and electing most of the Demoffice candidates for county

Misses Cora Freeman and Bernice Adams ing hostesses at a delightful affair given to the teacher and

The Artesia Advocate

## by artesia publishing company.

Published Wednesday and Saturday

## L. TULLIS, Editor and Manager. <br> This paper has been entered in the second-class mail matter. <br> Office Phone

## New Year In Artesia.

They year 1912 was ushered in at Artesia by the ringing of bells, tooting of horns and firing of guns, pistols and what
sounded like cannons. The night was a beautiful one, the stars and moon seemingly more brilliant than usual in their glory, in welcoming another year to add to the countless
number they have seen come number they have seen come
and go. and go.
Monday was a bright, pleasant day, but little business was done in Artesia, as many stores
kept closed shop, except some kept closed shop, except some
places to supply necessaries of the people.
Let us bid a sad farewell to 1911, and extend a welcome and hearty hand clasp to 1912 , sible out of the twelve months to soon roll round again which will mark another mile post on Life's journey.
Try to avoid the mistakes of the old year and do as much
good as possible during the year coming.

Raise Sugar Beets on Alkali Land. Sugar beets will grow with more alkali in land that alfalfa
will, and the worse kind of will, and the worse kind of
alkali land after it has been drained makes the best kind of beet land. There are several
hundred acres between Artesia and the Pecos River that has most too much alkali for the don't mean that any great proportion of this land is alkali, for it is a very small proportion
but the remedy for this is easy but the remedy for this is easy
and can, we believe serve a double purpose.

The town of Artesia will not dence town and health resort that it should, until it has a be obtained by combining a drainage system with a sewage
system, and put in a good sewage pipe line east to the river and let the city pay its
proportion and the farming land abutting on the line and as far each side as it can receive certain proportion for the privelege of joining onto the
er for drainage purposes.
We think in this way land that is now practically worthpriced land in the valley; priced land in the valley; also that the sewage system will
be a wounderful benefit to the town.

There are always a few $n$ every town who object to any
public improvements who will raise the bonded indebtness of the town. To all such there may be in Artesia we would
simply ask, if for the sake of saving a little taxes, most of which would be paid by the futare generation, they would
heir own families as a victim of the typhoid epidemics that are sure to co
are no sewers.
We put the question to physician of Artesia as to how many deaths each year in Ar tesia could be attributed direct-
ly to lack of sewage. He said in his opinion at least there. Is it possible that knowing this any citizen of Artesia would
still object to bonding the town for sewage?
Aside from this we know of several families who located in Roswell in preference to Arresia on account of Arte Show a debt but with all the modern debt but with all the modern
improvements and uptodate in everything, sewers, parks ights, boulevards, sidewalks, clean streets and we will show

## Bull Andrews Sued.

Suit was filed in the district court here yesterday against Delegate in Congress Wm. H Andrews the plaintiff being the Linesville Saving Bank of Linesville, Pa. According to the complaint which is filed by
Attorney A. A. McMillen of this city, Mew Mexico's repre sentative in congress gave his note for $\$ 2,000$ bearing date of vant. The note later passed into the hands of the bank which now demands payment of the amount of its face to gether with interest at 6 per The interest is alleged to be The interest is alleged to be
due since January 16 of the past year.
The filing of the suit caused some comment in political cir-
les on account of Mr. Andrews' candidacy for United States senator.-Albuquerque Journal.

## Hotel Hardwick.

previously announced Ir. John L. Hunter of Clovis an experienced and genial ho tel man, has taken charge of
Hotel Hardwick and will look after the rooming part of the business. Mrs. J. F. Bowman will have charge of the dining room, which is sufficient guar run that it will be properly market affords be served and it cooked in the most ap be furnished by Mrs. Beal to we furnished by Mrs. Bowman will be dinner on Thursday the 4th. Reasonable prices for
rooms and meals will be charged at Hoted Hardwick. With the first-class furnishing and modern conveniences at
Hotel Hardwick there is no reason the traveling public should not make Artesia one o their special stopping places.

A deal was closed this week through the Independent Land Co. by which L. Peter Jessen selle 150 acres of land one mile of Molson Wai. P. Stewart consideration being $\$ 9,000$. Mr. Stewart has returned to close out his holdings in Washington and is to move here in State Informer.

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## China Will Be Republic.

Nanking, China,-The new republic of China has been formally inaugurated by the unanimous election of Df. Sun Yat Sen as president.
Notification of his election to he pres!dency was immediate$y$ sent to Dr. Sen, at Shanghai. The capital of the new republic, it is believed will be Nanking. Immediately following the receipt of word from Nanking that he had been elected president of the republic of China, Dr. Sun Yat Sen gave the folowing statement to the Associated Press, with the request that it be transmitted to his 'I ans in the United States. I consider it my duty to acept the presidency. My policy will be to secure peace and a taple government by promptest moves possible. My single aim is to assure the peace and the contentment of the millions of my fellow countrymen.

## Carlsbad Chat.

## [Argus 29th ult.]

Robert Ezell passed through Carlsbad this week enroute to Artesia after a short visit with is parents at Mont Clair, near the state line.
The announcement of change of agents at the depot this week came as a sursrise to everyone. ven to B. F. Rose, the agent himself. The change comes in the nature of a promotion for Ir. Rose, who takes the position of agent at Roswell, where e formerly held the position cashier before coming
Carlsbad in August, 1908,
Wednesday evening at the rectory of Grace church occur ed the marriage of Marvin Livingston of Carlsbad, and
Miss Louise Balz, of Malaga Rev. Mr. Pratt officiating. The groom is a prominent stock bride came to Carlsbad about two years ago as a health seeker. After an extended wedding tour, the couple will go to Miss Henley on cottage of A large circle of friends extend congratulations.

## [Current 39th ult.]

Miss Faye Elder, of Artesia, left on the Wednesday auto for Nadine, where she
coming term
County Commissioner J. H Graham came in last night rom an extended visit among
relatives in Oklahoma and Texas, having visited with a sister whom he had not seen for seventeen years.
"The Water of Eternal Youth." The beautles of the Austrian court
used a lotlon which was so effectual in keeplng the face smooth and free
from wrinkles, even in the aged, that they named it the
youth.
Some one has recently
divulged
the secret of this wonderful,
though the secret of this wonderful, though
excessively simple, wrinkle totion, whlch in her gratitude she has sim.
flarly dubbed as a preserver of liarly dubbed as a preserver of
youth: One ounce
pure saxolite
Ond youth: One ounce pure saxolite
(powdered), dissolved in a half-
pint of witch hazel-that's all there is
to pint of wit
to it. A
ingredients
$\qquad$ them together, and use the solution
with entire safety. To bathe the face In the same brings immediate results,
even in the case of the deeper wrinkle even in the case of the deeper wrinkles
and furrows. This is also effective for and furrows. This is also effective fo
hanging cheeks and double chin.Home Queen.
> "I don't know how to
> versation when in society
"It's simple enough
> with automobille people you talk you' moblle, and when you're you talk auto

TIMELY TIP ON LINGERIE
Among Prettiest Corset Covers
Those That Fit Into Peplum Waist.
The busy "bachelor maid," who hat no one to look after the little detaifs of her wardrobe, but must attend to them in the bits and edges of tim
after business hours when she would be glad to stretch out and relax it place of fussing with tapes and rib
bons, contlnues to buy or make he bons, contInues to buy or make hel
corset covers and "combinations'
with neck edges, in which ribbons must be neck edge
run if the
comfort.
Yet among the prettiest corset cov fit into a peplum at the waist line, narrow insertion or tiny band of fole ed lawn covering the join and renier ing a "draw tape" superfluous, and
those that have the fullness at the those that have the fullness at the
upper edge gathered dantilly, to fit
once and for all, under a simillar fin once and for all, under a similar fin
ishing band to which the lace or em broldery around the neck is joined. fiting corset cover, which reminds one of a fitted lining. These peplum the waist line, gathered finto the band
corse covers have a slight fulness a and almost as much at the uppe ing were to be used, with baby ribbon to draw it close. And they yileld noth
Ing to the other style, either in prettness of appearance or perfection of
finish. Moreover, they quite elfm! nate all unnecessary 'Junching" a the waist line, which advantage, con sidering the present styles, is recom
mending them more and more to "those who know."

In an emergency, where one has to time and apparently less material something very lovely can be made of several of the beautiful evening scarfs,
either the spangled ones or plain ones. either the spangled ones or plain ones,
Nearly every woman will possess a scart of one kind or another and these
can be borrowed, as no damage need can be borrowed, as no damage need
be done to them. Over a white dress hang two or more of the silver span shed ones, so that they fall from the
shoulders down as far as possible on sether side. Then wind others about the hips and around the head, cross-
ing a piece over the forehead and an ing a piece over the forehead and an-
other over the chin and lower part of the face. The eastern effect is grace ful and usually very becoming.

## Gulpure Lace Again.

The revival of white lace for gowns
has brought about the use of gulpure, which is one of the best of the heavy aces. It is used in its original light
tan color, and effective Empire gowns of to are, made over black moussilnse,
which is hemptitched wherever it which is heppstitched wherever it
shows, and is touched off with narrow $\left.\begin{aligned} & \text { elvet ribbon. } \\ & \text { velve and is touched off warrow }\end{aligned} \right\rvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { to } \\ & \text { both } \\ & \text { bot }\end{aligned}$


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## LOCALS about town AND COUNTRY

Notary Public in office Arte ia Abstract Co., Sipple bldg.
Dinner on Thursday will be
re Bowman's first meat at Hotel Hardwick.

We write Fire Insurance of all kinds. Swepston \& Daughertty, office Sipple bldg.
Thursday the 4th, Mrs. Bowan serves her first meal at 12 o'clock. DINNER.
Notary public in office at all times. Artesia Abstract Company. Office Sipple bldg
Wilmer Kemp is spending the holidays in Artesia visiting his brother, E. B. Kemp.
Get your rates now from Hotel Hardwick. Opens Thurs day 4th.

Abstracts of title prepared on short notice. Artesia Abstract Co. Office Sipple bldg.
Western College commenced its school work again Tuesday, after enjoying the holidays.
Insure your hay in the barn or field, with Swepston \& Daugherity. Office Sipple bldg.
Mrs. Elizabeth Wood and son, Ledger, who visited in Carlsbad, returned to Artesia last Saturday morning.
We have a copy of 1910 and 1911 Tax Records in our office, Artesia Abstract Company.
Miss Lora Williams who has been at home during the holidays returned to Carlsbad Monday evening.
Mrs. Bowman serves her tirst meal in Hotel Hardwick. Opens Thursday, January 4th.
The Young Peoples of Baptist church wifl enjoy a social Friday evening at the home of Miss Leta Taylor.
Mr. B. F. Woodrow, who has been in Deming, N. M., assist ng Rev. A. E. Boyd in a meet ing, returned home Sunday evening.
Dinner-12 o'clock Dinner. Don't forget the date and place. Thursday 4th, Hotel Hardwick.
Public schools resumed work Monday and had very few fail to answer roll call, although it was the first of the year and a oliday.
Mr. Holifield spent a few days in Artesia the past week. He is very well pleased with Altus, Okla., where he traded for a stock of goods.
The Oratorio will be repeated Friday evening, January 12th. Be sure to attend this highly interesting and beautiful musi cal entertainment.
The ladies of the Home Mis sion Society will meet at Mrs. John McCrary at 2: 30 Thursday, January 4th, 1912. Let all members be present.
Miss Laura Starkey, who is teaching in the Loving school came up to spend the holidays C. S. Starkey, returning Sunday evening to her work
The Gibson Hotel which has been leased by Mr. J. M. Addington, has been named Hotel de Ad and will be conducted on the European plan. The ness, and the restaurant attach ed will furnish meals at all hours.

Miss Etta Highsmith cam is from Artesia Saturday and
weending the wisiting with Miss Lela Mullis, and oth er Hagerman friends, - Hager man Messenger, 29th inst.
There will be a good second hand automobile and one good Jersey milch cow to be sold to the highest bidder at public sale on lot opposite telephone exchange, Saturday, Jan. 6th. The Ladies Aid of the Baptist church held an interesting Mis sionary meeting Thursday af ternoon of last week at the home of Rev. and Mis. L. H Maples. The subject was "Chi
na." Mrs. J. M. Millhuff was leader for the afternoon

Mr. and Mrs. M. Dudgeon have returned home from visit of several months to rela tives and friends in Oklahoma and Kansas. Dudgeon says he had enough of dark days, rain time and that Artesia mighty good to him.
Miss Leona Atkinson delight fully entertained a number of friends Friday evening in hono of her guest Miss Bramblet of Kentucky. "Progressive con sersation" and music were en joyable features. At a late About thirty young people were present to enjoy this affair and meet the guest of honor.
Messrs. Highsmith and Muncy, of Artesia, were here Wednesday. They are arrang ing to plat and sell the old S city limits on the west. It will be one of the finest addition be one of the finest addition nate, indee will the man be who secures a home in this splendid addition.-Hope Press 29th ult.

## A Correction.

To the Public:
A rumer having been circu past week that the lotation of our ice and cold storage plant in Artesia depends entirely up on the privilege being granted tail beer and other intoxicating drinks, it other intoxicating for us to make a necessary along this line. This report or rumor is entirely without foun dation, and we are now unload ing our machinery etc. for our plant. We expect to put in our cold storage plant sufficient to handle all the fruits, vege tables, mellons, meats and oth er products of the artesian valley and will simply state the fact that we will not handle or store intoxicating liquors of any kind.
The Devol-Miller Ice \& Cold Storage Co.,

By D. D. Devol,
By J. E. Miller.
This firm having been in strumental in securing the 10 having sold Messrs. Devant and Miller the lots upon which it is to be built, we desire to say we are well acquainted with the gentlemen and know positively that they have never contem plated for a moment the viola tion of the Artesia city ord nance against handling of 1 i quors in any particular.

Talbot \& Brown,
by Gayle Talbot.
Artesia Advocate $\$ 150$ acyea

## MANY POINTS ESSENTIAL FOR CONSTRUCTION OF HOG HOUSES


A. A common but unsatisfactory type of hog house. Insufficient llight,
stands north and south. B. A very poor house, no provision of light and stands north and south. B. A very poor house, no provision of ight ment of outside pens. D.
sua's rays should reach.

## sua's raye should reach (By J. A. WARREN.)

In the corn belt hogs furnish one
of the most fmportant means of mar of the most important means of mar-
keting the corn crop. With the ex. keting the corn erop.
cention of chickens, they are the most
numerous of all farm animals, ana are grown thar market on more tarms
an any other stock. Hog raising has han any other stock. Hog raising has
probably made more clear money for
 enterprise. In view
expect to find hogs the best housed of any animals on the farm, but the
opposite is the case. It is stlll hard opposite many farmers to get rid of the
fortion that anything is good enough otion that
or a hog.
There is no animal on the farm
Thor which requires better protection from
cold than the hog; none for which a good bed is more necessary; and none 8 much in need of sunshine as the
Little ptg. Thtle pig.
The ho
The of hair, even a colif or a a colt
cots of left in the cold is provided with
when left good fur coat; the hen's feathers are the best protection against cold,
but the tog has almost nothing beut the hog has almost nothing
ween his skin and the weather... tween his skin and the weather.
One of the first regutsites for suc
cess with hogs ts a shelter where cess with hogs is a shelter where
young pigs can be kept warm and
well supplifed with sunshine and fresh well supplied with sunshine and fresh
air. I IIttle pig takes cold very easily an eaking cold he must be kept
vent tary, warm, away from draughts, and
dra ary, warm, away from draughts,
provided with fresh afr.
On the average, the On the average, the hog house is
he poorest bullding on the farm and the least adapted to the purpose for which it was intended. Good barns may be seen on a large proportion or
he farms, but good hog houses ar the farms, but good hog houses are
generally hard to find. it is economy to put up first the buildings that w11 help most to make money. A large portion of the farmers recognize this
and build a good barn before putting up a good house, saying: "The barn
ill help bulld the house. but the ouse will never help build the barn." This principle seems to be lost sight
of when it comes to the hog house, yet of when it comes to the hog house, yet
no other building on the farm pays
for tiself so quickly. Unpublished lor ttself so quickly. Unpublished
data collected by the writer shows that good hog men average about
seven pigs ratsed to the litter and
many surpass this record. The same even pigs rased trecord. The same
any surpass this rat
ata tindicates that the general averata indicates that the general aver
age rastised on the farm does not exeed four pigs to the litter. This wide
ifference is very largely due to the ousing.
Many houses which cost enough to
be good are thoroughly unfit for the be good are thoroughly unflt for the
purpose because the sun cannot shine into the pens. Nearly every large
parser hine or ventilation, or in both, The writer has in mind a farrowing pen seen on one of the most highly
improved farms in the middle west. mproved farms in the middle west. would cost many thousands of dollars. The hog house is the nearest building
to the house, and stands between it o the house, and stands between it
and a large, fine, modern horse barn. This hog shed is 24 feet wide and 84
teet long. There is not a window or ventilator in it, the only means of admitting air and light being the alley
doors and a few small hog doors. A more unsultable structure could hardly be devised.
The writer also has personal knowledge of another hog house quite sim-
lar to this but only about half as large, the only openings being one
alley door, one hog door, and one
sman window. In this house over 90
per cent. of the early pigs were lost
in some seasons, mostly from thumps.
The toss in a single season would
Tave more than pald for a good build-

A little pig loves sunshine and needs
almost as much as he needs food. It almost as much as be needs food.
No piggery is fit for the purpose uno piggery is fit for the purpose un
less it admits direct sunshine onto he floor of every pen at the time the igs are farrowed. furnishes plenty
fresh air, and provides for exerclse of tresh air, and provides for exerclse
in the open air. Dryness, sunshine.
warmit, fresh at-. freedom, warmth, fresh al5, freedom, from
rafts, and exerclse rafts, and exerclse are of primary mportance in ratsing ptgs.
cured, the battle is half putting up buildings the six require ments fust mentioned must be kept
constantly in mind; not one can be constantly
neglected.
The varie
The variety of hog houses is almost asting them. It is rare, indeed, to find oven a semblance of uniformity pre valling in a community. There are,
however, only two or three general types which commend themselves to the careful hog man. Of the two
avies of large houses, the large: has cvies of large houses, the large: has
two rows of pens. an alley through the middle, and a jog in the root for win-
aows to light aows to light the north pens, while
the smaller has but one row of pens, the smaller has but one row of pens,
with an alley and a row of wfndows
an the soty on the south side. The double house on the south side. The double house
is much cheaper per pen, and for that
reason is to be preferred. reason is to be preferred. Less work
ts also required to care for the hogs Is also required to care for the hogs
than where a single row of pens is

A large hog house should always
stand east and west, facing the south,
stand east and west, facing the south, so that the maximum amount of sun-
shine may be had in eaeh pen. When a double house is used, whtch is much
din each pen. When the cheapest, the outside pens on the north are often of little use in eariy
spring and late fall on account of the spring and late fall on account of the
shade and the cold winds. This dif. fleulty can be partially overcome by changing sows so that those which have not farrowed and those with the
pldest pigs, which have least need oldest pigs, which have least need of
warm outside pens, are on the north stide.
In
In a majority of large hog houses that the sunshine will strike the floor when it is most needed there. In in the proper position the windows Direct sunshtne should strike the floor In every pen for as many hours in the
day as possible at the time when the digs are farrowed. Nearly every one
par realizes this is a matter of the great est importance, but too often the
builder does not take the trouble to find out whether he is getting it or not. Ordinarily the farmer has no means of ascertaining where to put
the windows so as to get the max1mum amount of sunshine at the time
he wants it, unless he happens to be he wants it, unless he happens to be
building fust at that time, which is
very bulling just at that time, which it
very unusual. The country is dotted with hog houses in which the owner thought he was putting the windows
where the wanted them, but found later they were in the wrong place. In double houses the windows for lighting the south pens must be as high up as possible in ord
them away from the hogs.

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