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Country Merchants



Gregory & Co's China Hall. CROCKERY, LAMPS, GLASSWARE. And House Furnishing Goods.

C. B. ELBE, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in all the Latest Styles of Goods.

APOTHECARY. Headquarter. Personal attention given to Physician's Prescriptions.

IN STORE AND TO ARRIVE. 600 Bags Coffee, 200 Bbls. Refined Sugar.

FOR SALE. At special prices to the Trade, by WM. KOEHLER.

Merchandise Broker. AND COMMISSION MERCHANT.

CONSIGNMENTS. Office, 502 West Main Street, San Antonio, Texas.

The Gas Co. Having facilities for equipping the

Cas-Fitting BUSINESS. which are unequalled in this city.

LARGE STOCK OF FIXTURES. on hand. Also catalogues from the leading manufacturers.

FRESH OYSTERS. Received Every Day at Schilling's Restaurant.

KOENIGHEIM'S Loan Office. WEST SIDE MAIN PLAZA.

CHOICE WINES. Of the Celebrated Brand, 'CHATEAU & FLEA'.

DIRECT IMPORTATION. Antiquities in Galveston, per 'Belle of Lagos.'

San Antonio Daily Express.

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, FRIDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 28, 1879. VOL. 13—NO. 287

SPOFFORD—KELLOGG INVESTIGATION. Testimony Taken at New Orleans on Thursday.

New Orleans, November 27.—The trial of the members of Packard's legislature from New Orleans, continued today at the court of the district judge.

George Bird, Richard Simons, John T. Patterson, Alex. Devoch, Judge Isaac, W. H. Taylor, and others.

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LATEST NEWS BY CABLE. A Census of French Deputies Insists on Changes in Various Departments.

Three Bishops to be Established in America—Inquiries Occupied by Catholics. Baltimore, November 27.—Mr. Gladstone, in a speech to the select committee on Ireland, in local matters only.

ROME, November 27.—The Propaganda office has approved the proposal of Cardinal MacCloskey for the establishment of three bishops in America under the jurisdiction of the Archbishop of New York.

FIRE RECORD. Burning of a School House in St. Louis. Five Children and Several Injured.

Penitentiary at South. Mr. Higgins was a very paternal man in all his transactions through life.

ATTENTIVE TO MURDER. Mrs. Bullock Shoots a Girl for Criminal Intimacy With Her Husband.

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THE LEADVILLE FEUD. The Contest Between the Vigilantes and Bands of Lawless Thieves.

Chicago Times. Leadville, Col., Nov. 21.—At 1 o'clock yesterday morning forty-five masked men proceeded quietly to the house of Sheriff Watson.

THE PRISONER FROM THE PAN HANDLE. Dallas November 25.—The prisoner brought in yesterday by United States Marshal Norton, from the Panhandle, is named Edward.

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LATE-SCHRAM & CO. Fall and Winter Goods.

GOOD NEWS FOR THE PEOPLE. The strike among the Cabinet-makers does not affect the price of FURNITURE.

Waterproofs, Cloaking and Flannels. Unusually competing one of the best assortments in Texas.

Cashmeres, Shudahs. SEAMLESS KID GLOVE. Celebrated for being unequalled in quality.

Ladies' and Gents' Underwear. KID GLOVES! KID GLOVES! Ladies' & Children's Shoes.

DEI'S LIVERY, SALE & FEED STABLES. Blum Street, Opposite Menger Hotel.

DEI'S UNDERTAKER'S ESTABLISHMENT. No. 57 Commerce Street.

Charles Hammel & Son. Dealers in all kinds of Fire Arms.

For Sale. I will sell cheap, or trade for dry goods about 1500 lbs. of...

THERE MUST BE A CHANGE.

Senator Coke passed through Dallas a few days ago on his way to Washington. He stopped long enough at Dallas to declare that his "preference as a politician was for New York, for president, and McDonald or Hendricks, for Indiana, for vice president. These, he thinks, can carry their own states. He thinks Hendricks could take the place with Seymour. Regarding Bayard, he says: "He is a democrat in principle but a republican in policy; he is no friend to the south, as is shown by his vote, when questions affecting their interests were under consideration. This assertion on the part of Senator Coke proves conclusively that he does not propose to profit by experience. He has a grievance against Bayard. The latter gentleman 'sat down on' the major senator from Texas last season in a manner he despised, and Bayard will never be forgiven for it. It is easy enough for senator Coke to make a broad assertion that Bayard is not a friend of the south, and that his votes in the senate will prove it, but if he desires his assertion to have any weight with the people, he must accompany it with a brief explanation. We know that Bayard did not stand with Coke on some financial questions, and that they took entirely opposite views in the fight on the appropriation bills, but experience has shown that Bayard was right and Coke was wrong, and the latter would act as the part of wisdom to acquiesce in the inevitable as quietly as possible, and abstain from any action as possible to the fact that he should be a leader in the most prominent matters that the democratic party from a position in which victory in 1880 seemed almost assured without further exertion, and allowed the columns to be shattered and broken and caused a demoralization not exceeded in any political party since the foundation of the republic. The class of political leaders of which Senator Coke is a member must take a back seat. They have proven lamentable failures. They may be called corporations and corporations may be called men, but they are not men. They may be called capitalists and capitalists may be called men, but they are not men. They may be called politicians and politicians may be called men, but they are not men. They have proven themselves to be nothing more than a set of machinery that will do anything that the majority of the people will do. They have proven themselves to be nothing more than a set of machinery that will do anything that the majority of the people will do.

These men have exhausted the patience of the democratic party, both north and south, and they will now learn that though they may control the machinery for the time, they cannot control the votes of the party. They may defeat the choice of the people in a convention, but the time is passed for a blind acceptance by the people of the choice of a convention controlled in the interest of personal ambition, of personal prejudice, rather than in the interests of the people. Especially in the south are the democrats beginning to realize how humiliating is the attitude of secession they have been maintaining towards the manipulators of their party machinery. The latter may have some regard for the wishes of the masses of the party in a few of the northern states, and seek to find a candidate acceptable to them, but the party in the south has been treated as a manipulated slave on one thought of consulting it; only put up a candidate, Tom, Dick, Harry or the Devil—no matter what his character, for ability, honesty or patriotism—and the south was compelled to swallow him without question simply because he was signed out by a democratic nomination.

There are unmistakable signs of revolt in the south. There is an evident disposition to look to the masses of the people for a force to be harnessed against the works of the secession, as far as exceptional interests are concerned, simply that in the excitement of the struggle a few capstans may win fame and distinction. The southern people will demand a reasonable show for victory in 1880, or they will decline to unconsciously antagonize their political opponents simply to glorify a few so-called leaders or to find an occasional one of them better at the expense of the greater political convictions and aspirations to themselves. They allow the election to go by default, but still further encourage the principle of the party in power by making a bitter struggle in a fight we know we cannot win. We know that Bayard is the friend of the south as a friend of the north—the friend of the whole country. He can be elected, if he receives the nomination of the democracy, and a defeat of his nomination by the Cobdenites of the party will not be tamely submitted to. For that cause, therefore, quietly their plumes in the ranks, or leave the democratic party. If we believe in them, they will be doomed to perpetual defeat, therefore they must step down and out or the party become entirely disintegrated.

THE COMING CAPITALISTS.

The people of this section should consider the letter of Col. Fitzhugh to Mr. Gilford, published in yesterday's Express. The address of such a colony as the party named would tend to be a prize any section of a new country would do well to strive for. To make western Texas prosperous, to make it a land of opportunity, to increase the value and profit of business in San Antonio, and all the towns west of us, we need more people, and good, industrious working people at that, just such people as the projectors of the British colony desire to locate. Scotch farmers are a hearty, thrifty class of people, and their experience shows that they are well in this country. We should have more of them here. A gentleman of this class, now in Scotland on a visit, speaks of the disposition of the agricultural interests there, and of the disposition towards emigration, and urges that the people of western Texas make a strong effort to induce them to come here. He says now is the time to make an effort in that direction. There appears to be very little, if any, effort being made to induce immigration to this section outside of Dr. Kingsbury's efforts in England, and a large and valuable field is left without a representative from Texas. If our immigration, all society cannot derive a plan for sending up our immigration interests, they should at least find those countries with emigration relating to the advantages western Texas offers.

We had a ring around the moon, an east wind, foggy and threatening gathering of clouds, but no rain, and the weather people are bowed low in bewilderment and humiliation.

THE TRUE POLICY OF THE SOUTH.

An Able Argument of Facts.

The most important movement of modern times at the South.

An Address Delivered Before the Mississippi Valley Cotton Planters' Association, at Vicksburg, Miss., Nov. 11 of 1879, by F. C. Moorehead, Esq., President.

I have endeavored, at previous meetings, to demonstrate the importance of your efforts by pointing out the magnitude of the interests involved, and the need to improve it more positively on our people, cannot do better than briefly recall to your minds, a few figures I gave you in my last address, namely, that upon conservative estimates the value of the land and other property owned by you is \$220,000,000. Of this \$220,000,000 how much remains to the credit of our invested capital after paying the cost of production? Only \$100,000,000, or 45 per cent. Now if we reduce the cost of production in any particular crop by 10 per cent, we will increase the value of our invested capital and logically the value of our invested capital or property is likewise increased in proportion to the reduced cost of production.

For example, suppose that we should go to work and raise all the pro-cottoners in the cotton States, and that we should do it in such a way that we can do it in 1880, and we now pay \$12,000,000 per annum, this would be a reduction of the cost of production, and properly added to our net income of \$100,000,000 would give us \$112,000,000, or nearly 12 per cent on our invested capital of \$220,000,000.

Now, without going further into details, suppose we raised not only the pro-cottoners, but also the people who are not cottoners, and kept the whole value of our cotton crop at home, and made it a surplus money crop instead of now being sold for a few cents, and we could successfully maintain it in the south. In that case to the west of the mouth of the south more westerly north-west.

Has it not already been practically demonstrated that we can manufacture cotton clothes by 10 to 20 per cent, then we can do it in 1880, and we now pay \$12,000,000 per annum, this would be a reduction of the cost of production, and properly added to our net income of \$100,000,000 would give us \$112,000,000, or nearly 12 per cent on our invested capital of \$220,000,000.

I & G. N. R.'y
Express Trains Leave
SAN ANTONIO every day, Sunday, 10:30 A. M. DALLAS, every day, Sunday, 10:30 A. M. HOUSTON, every day, Sunday, 10:30 A. M. MEMPHIS, every day, Sunday, 10:30 A. M. NEW ORLEANS, every day, Sunday, 10:30 A. M. SAVANNAH, every day, Sunday, 10:30 A. M. ST. LOUIS, every day, Sunday, 10:30 A. M. ST. PETERSBURG, every day, Sunday, 10:30 A. M. WASHINGTON, every day, Sunday, 10:30 A. M.

Adams & Wickes
LANDS
LOW PRICES
GOOD TERMS.

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LANDS
LOW PRICES
GOOD TERMS.

Bell Bro.
Plated Ware
Razors, Pocket and Table Knives
Watches, Diamonds and Jewelry
Spectacles a Specialty.

Ladies
Complexion
MAGNOLIA BALM
It does away with Saltiness, Redness, Pimples, Itches, and all diseases and imperfections of the skin. It overcomes the flushed appearance of heat, fulgure and ex-hercise. It makes a lady of 10 years appear but TWENTY, and so natural, gradual, and perfect are its effects, that it is impossible to detect its application.

For Sale
WULFING & LABAT
1000 Wool Sacks,
1000 Bales Family Flour,
3000 Bushels Corn,
200 Boxes of Hoop Tin.

FRESH OYSTER
FISH DEPOTS
Opposite Wagner's Grocery Store on Commerce Street, and North Side Main Plaza, at the corner of Main Plaza, at the corner of Main Plaza, at the corner of Main Plaza.

STUBBARD'S
Prickly Ash Bitters & Malarial Cure
THREE BOTTLES will prevent contracting of Chills and Malarial Disease if properly used. It is a powerful purgative, and will cleanse the system, and will give you a healthy and vigorous constitution. It is a powerful purgative, and will cleanse the system, and will give you a healthy and vigorous constitution.

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Apply at corner Commerce and Main Plazas, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

Well-Server and Rock-Driller
Having had nearly three years experience in the well business in southern Texas, would be glad to inform the public generally that I am prepared to put in family or stock wells, or to put in water or mineral wells, or to put in water or mineral wells, or to put in water or mineral wells.

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LOW PRICES
GOOD TERMS.

JAMES L. TRUEHEART,
Real Estate, General Claim Agent & Notary Public,
104 and 106 Main Plaza, San Antonio, Texas.

Clocks
Razors, Pocket and Table Knives
Watches, Diamonds and Jewelry
Spectacles a Specialty.

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F. FALK'S
MILWAUKEE LAGER BEER
Constantly on hand at
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Sole Bottler of F. Falk's Lager Beer.
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WAGONS! WAGONS!
Freight, Farm and Spring Wagons,
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A large and well arranged Hotel, in the city of San Antonio, having
ALL MODERN IMPROVEMENTS.
Central location, and in perfect condition. Terms favorable. Apply at
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Undertaker
Wagon on Market St.
Will furnish Wines and Caskets
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J. CHRISTIE, PROPRIETOR.
This new Hotel is of Stone, with two lofty stories and is very commodious of 300 feet. The apartments all open on the balconies fronting south, and are furnished as elegantly as any in the State. The table is supplied with the best markets afford. Rate, \$1.50 per day, \$30 per month. The proprietor's long hotel experience guarantees the fullest satisfaction to all his guests.

