

San Antonio Daily Express.

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 5, 1872

NO. 131

DODD GOODEE

Spring 1872. Spring 1872.

BAKALR.

A. ALBERT WOLFF.

Quick Sales & Small Profits.

BEST AND CHEAPEST STOCK

—OR—

Dry-Goods,

Clothing

Hats & Caps,

Boots & Shoes.

We have a large STOCK to select from.

Quick sales and small profits.

OUR MOTTOS.

AND A SUCCESS.

A. ALBERT WOLFF.

OLD MAN ZORN.

Informs my friends and the public
generally, that I have opened again
at my old store, on

COMMERCE STREET.

and offer a new and well assorted
Stock of

DRY GOODS.

BOOKS.

SHOES.

HATS.

CLOTHING

AND

FANCY GOODS!

At prices for all.
Being determined to defy competition, I shall sell cheaper than the
chaps.
Playball—LAWN TENNIS—
LOUNGE COCKTAILS—
OLD STORE, COMMERCE STREET,
22-47 Main.

Cigars and Tobacco,

CHOICE WHISKIES,

Old Brandy,

COGNAC,

ABSINTHE,

VERMOUTH,

FINE CLARET,

The choicest brands of flour al-

ways on hand.

And a great many other articles too nu-

merous to mention.

12-12-71stf.

T. GROOS & CO.,

Wholesale Liquor Dealers,

GROCERS

AND

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

Commerce Street,

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS

6-12-71stf.

Opposite the National Bank.

Dealers in all kinds of

FURNITURE,

PARLOR AND BED ROOM

sets.

Furniture and Bedding Goods,

Mattresses and Bedding Goods,

Bath Implements and Bedding Goods,

FURNITURE

Consisting of

Bedding, Furniture, and

Clothes.

Booking Clerks,

Salesmen,

For Agents, Agents,

And a full assortment of WALL PAPER.

All of the above articles can be had at

liberal prices.

They also offer their services for repairing

Furniture, Paper Hanging, Carpets,

Hanging Draperies, etc.

12-12-71stf.

ALICE VARGA.

SADDLER,

AND HARNESS MAKER,

Morton & Dowdy's BRANDY

MAIN STARS,

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

Dealers in all kinds of leather.

Chaps—All orders from the

country will be promptly attended to.

Only the best leather and material used,

and specimens may be ordered direct and

paid by mail or wire remitted.

8-12-71stf.

NEW PAINT SHOP.

I have opened a new paint shop in Market Street, opposite the City Hall, and the paint of all kinds will be prepared, painting of carriages, coaches, etc., in the best style.

8-12-71stf.

CHARLES MUELLER.

Dealers in all kinds of leather.

Chaps—All orders from the

country will be promptly attended to.

Only the best leather and material used,

and specimens may be ordered direct and

paid by mail or wire remitted.

8-12-71stf.

MRS. SCHRETT'S HOTEL,

12-12-71stf.

Dealers in all kinds of leather.

Chaps—All orders from the

country will be promptly attended to.

Only the best leather and material used,

and specimens may be ordered direct and

paid by mail or wire remitted.

8-12-71stf.

FRENCH WINES

I have opened a new wine shop in Market Street, opposite the City Hall, and the paint of all kinds will be prepared, painting of carriages, coaches, etc., in the best style.

8-12-71stf.

CHARLES MUELLER.

Dealers in all kinds of leather.

Chaps—All orders from the

country will be promptly attended to.

Only the best leather and material used,

and specimens may be ordered direct and

paid by mail or wire remitted.

8-12-71stf.

FRENCH COGNAC

I have opened a new wine shop in Market Street, opposite the City Hall, and the paint of all kinds will be prepared, painting of carriages, coaches, etc., in the best style.

8-12-71stf.

CHARLES MUELLER.

Dealers in all kinds of leather.

Chaps—All orders from the

country will be promptly attended to.

Only the best leather and material used,

and specimens may be ordered direct and

paid by mail or wire remitted.

8-12-71stf.

FRENCH COGNAC

I have opened a new wine shop in Market Street, opposite the City Hall, and the paint of all kinds will be prepared, painting of carriages, coaches, etc., in the best style.

8-12-71stf.

CHARLES MUELLER.

Dealers in all kinds of leather.

Chaps—All orders from the

country will be promptly attended to.

Only the best leather and material used,

and specimens may be ordered direct and

paid by mail or wire remitted.

8-12-71stf.

FRENCH COGNAC

I have opened a new wine shop in Market Street, opposite the City Hall, and the paint of all kinds will be prepared, painting of carriages, coaches, etc., in the best style.

8-12-71stf.

CHARLES MUELLER.

Dealers in all kinds of leather.

Chaps—All orders from the

country will be promptly attended to.

Only the best leather and material used,

and specimens may be ordered direct and

paid by mail or wire remitted.

8-12-71stf.

FRENCH COGNAC

I have opened a new wine shop in Market Street, opposite the City Hall, and the paint of all kinds will be prepared, painting of carriages, coaches, etc., in the best style.

8-12-71stf.

CHARLES MUELLER.

Dealers in all kinds of leather.

Chaps—All orders from the

country will be promptly attended to.

Only the best leather and material used,

and specimens may be ordered direct and

paid by mail or wire remitted.

8-12-71stf.

FRENCH COGNAC

I have opened a new wine shop in Market Street, opposite the City Hall, and the paint of all kinds will be prepared, painting of carriages, coaches, etc., in the best style.

8-12-71stf.

CHARLES MUELLER.

Dealers in all kinds of leather.

Chaps—All orders from the

country will be promptly attended to.

Only the best leather and material used,

and specimens may be ordered direct and

paid by mail or wire remitted.

8-12-71stf.

FRENCH COGNAC

I have opened a new wine shop in Market Street, opposite the City Hall, and the paint of all kinds will be prepared, painting of carriages, coaches, etc., in the best style.

8-12-71stf.

CHARLES MUELLER.

Dealers in all kinds of leather.

Chaps—All orders from the

country will be promptly attended to.

Only the best leather and material used,

and specimens may be ordered direct and

paid by mail or wire remitted.

8-12-71stf.

FRENCH COGNAC

I have opened a new wine shop in Market Street, opposite the City Hall, and the paint of all kinds will be prepared, painting of carriages, coaches, etc., in the best style.

8-12-71stf.

CHARLES MUELLER.

Dealers in all kinds of leather.

Chaps—All orders from the

country will be promptly attended to.

Only the best leather and material used,

and specimens may be ordered direct and

paid by mail or wire remitted.

8-12-71stf.

FRENCH COGNAC

I have opened a new wine shop in Market Street, opposite the City Hall, and the paint of all kinds will be prepared, painting of carriages, coaches, etc., in the best style.

8-12-71stf.

CHARLES MUELLER.

Dealers in all kinds of leather.

The Daily Express

A. HENNERING & CO., Publishers.
JULIUS W. VAN SLYCK, Editor & Proprietor.
Official Journal of the United States.
OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF BEXAR COUNTY.

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 5, 1872.

TAKING into consideration the vital interests of Western Texas and referring to the communication of the Secretary of the Cameron County Stockraisers Association to the Agricultural Society here, published in our yesterday's issue, we suggest few points which should be well considered and digested by stockmen before they attend the Convention which is to be held here at the time of the Annual Fair on the 5th of October next, in order to agree upon what is necessary to be done and make the whole thing a success. Now, though protection of our stock interests is what the whole country needs yet this protection is qualified by locality. For instance we know that on the Mexican frontier where cattle stealing is carried on by the wholesale and the thief is generally committed by large and organized bands no stock law such as is now in operation can do any good and of course it is not favorably thought of there. But, on the other hand in all that section of the country between the Colorado and Nueces the law works well and we have seen and spoken with "Democratic" stockmen even who confess that the existing law does give them protection although being far from perfect it ought to be amended in certain respects. This now is one point. Let it be well understood by previous correspondence between stockmen and Associations in all parts of the West how far the present law should be amended so as to give the most general satisfaction.

Resolutions incorporating the amendments desired might be prepared and discussed before hand to be decided and agreed upon in Convention here to be held afterwards before the next Legislature for speedy action.

Every delegation attending the Convention should be well informed in regard to existing evils in their respective locality and readily posted as to the proffered remedy to be applied.

Since this is a question of moment and now only, either in regard to Northern markets where we sometimes necessarily have to loose for want of reliable information as to demand, etc, as well as the tremendous losses we sustain from horse cattle thieves or Mexican or Indian frontier robbers there is no reason for apprehending any great differences or difficulties to arrive at a conclusion and final action in Convention which will work to the best interest of all concerned.

We hope for this reason that this Convention will be largely and fully attended—our friends from everywhere in the wide West will be certain to meet with a hearty welcome and if the entire West is known particularly as hospitable in the highest degree the old city of San Antonio will not fail short of the mark.

BUREAU OF IMMIGRATION,
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
Houses, May 15th, 1872.

Enclosed Union :
S. S. Franklin, from Bremen, arrived at New Orleans on the 15th inst.; had on board 300 European immigrants for Texas, among which were 120 who, having no particular choice as to State in which to settle, were induced by Dr. T. Hertzberg, the European Agent of this Bureau, to go to Texas. Most of them went to the western part of our State via Indianapolis. Total gone to Western Texas, 134 persons; along the route of the H. & T. G. R. W. Co., 125; via H. & G. N. R. R., 4; to Houston, 12; Galveston 12; families, 47, with 60 children below 12 years of age. Grand total of immigrants from Europe from 1st to 30th of May, five hundred persons. **REMARKS:**

GUYAT LOOMPLER,
Superintendent of Immigration.

The Washington Chronicle says: "The geological survey of Nova Scotia has demonstrated the presence of great mineral wealth, but disposed in such a manner as to require a scientific exploration. Gold-bearing quartz will yield a handsome return to intelligent mining, but no placer deposits in Nova Scotia, like those in Ireland, likewise, invite enterprises. Intelligent Nova Scotians are now studying the problem of attracting foreign capital and of creating the rapid export of native capital and labor. A school of mines and other methods of disseminating information have been suggested, but none of these will reach the depth of unity. Nova Scotia, as a British colony, stands in a false position, embarrassed by exploded traditions of monarchy. Nova Scotia, as a State in the American Union, would at once feel the grand impulse of the age and realize an incomparable green."

A movement in New York labor under the nomination that he is destined, when opening system, to find a poor more valuable than any yet discovered. Under this impression, he has worked diligently at the barge, having opened over 30,000 systems during the past winter. He is resolved to persevere until he finds that pearl, his faith not having been in the last shaken by his previous failures.

Notes from Washington.
The "National Guard," A New Organization.—Its Objects and Aims.
The National, State, and District Councils.—Uniforms, Flags, Torch-Counterparts, etc.

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 25, 1872.
THE "NATIONAL GUARD."

This is an organization of quite recent origin, but your correspondent has opportunity of knowing that it is spreading rapidly over the Union. Its objects and purposes are excellent. Diverted of every thing calculated to irritate or give offence to any individual or political party, its objects, as presented in the declaration, are the "maintenance in letter and spirit of the constitution and laws of the United States, the constitution and laws of the States in harmony therewith, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated." As far as the members are concerned, the express purpose of establishing, absolutely and beyond future question, the supremacy of American citizenship, wherever located, unchanged freedom of every personal and political right, and the mutual protection of all moral and lawful means of their associates and all other citizens against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above set forth, take and subscribe the following PLEDGE:

"I solemnly promise upon my honor as a man, and pledge my life as a citizen, to promote to the best of my ability, the declared purposes of this organization; to maintain the supremacy of the constitution and laws of the United States, and the preservation of the political, personal and property rights of every citizen, however situated, against individual or organized assault upon their rights, or malicious persecution on account of race, condition, or opinion, in every form."

Each person, before becoming a member of the organization, shall, after having its objects stated to him, as above

