

**DAILY EXPRESS.**  
OFFICE—MAIN STREET.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:  
12 Months, ..... \$16.00  
6 " ..... 8.00  
3 " ..... 4.00  
ADVERTISING:  
\$1.50 per square of eight lines Nonpa-  
real, first insertion; each subsequent in-  
sertion 75 cents.

# Daily Express

**WEEKLY EXPRESS.**  
ISSUED EVERY THURSDAY.

Terms of Subscription:  
12 Months, ..... \$5.00  
6 " ..... 2.50  
3 " ..... 1.50  
Advertisements for Daily and Weekly  
25 per cent. discount.

VOL. IV.

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, TUESDAY, MARCH 29, 1870.

NO. 74.

**LOUIS ZORK,**  
COMMERCE STREET,  
San Antonio, Texas.  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER  
IN  
STAPLE AND FANCY,  
DRY GOODS,  
CLOTHING, BOOTS, SHOES,  
&c., &c.  
21-2-69.  
**DRESEL & BRIAM,**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL  
DEALERS IN  
DRY GOODS AND  
GROCERIES  
IMPORTERS OF  
CALIFORNIA WINE.  
Alamo Plaza, opposite Menger's  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.  
**P. J. BIESENBACH,**  
IMPORTER  
AND  
DEALER IN  
Wines and Liquors.  
OFFICE AND CELLAR  
AT  
MENGER HOTEL.  
1-3-69-dw  
**TH. SCHLEUNING,**  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.  
IMPORTER,  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL  
DEALER IN  
GROCERIES, WINES, LIQUORS,  
TOBACCO, CIGARS,  
Glassware, Porcelain Ware,  
&c., &c.  
mar27dawif

**JOHN R. SHOOK,**  
LAWYER,  
NO. 9, COMMERCE STREET,  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.  
Will practice in District and Supreme  
Courts. (26-10-69d)

**JACK COCKE,**  
LAWYER.  
Office, west side of Military Plaza,  
near Courthouse. (April 1870)

**WM. M. PIERSON,**  
ATTORNEY AT LAW.  
Particular attention given to Commercial  
matters, adjusting intricate and mixed  
accounts, and Partnership business.  
Office—No. 12 French's Building.  
3-4-69.

**L. N. EVERETT,**  
ATTORNEY AT LAW,  
Office No. 17, French's Building,  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.  
Will practice in the State and Federal  
Courts (6-7-69d)

**JACK HARRIS,**  
Saloon and Bar-Room,  
Market Street, at the Old Bull Head  
Stand. The very best Wines, Liquors and  
Cigars (Jan 29 69ditf)

**A. NETTE,**  
APOTHECARY.  
Has just received a large stock of  
DRUGS,  
MEDICINES,  
PERFUMERIES, and  
SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS  
in fact all the leading articles, such as  
PATENT MEDICINES,  
that are usually kept in a  
**First Class Drug Store.**  
The stock being selected by himself for  
this market (Jan 27 69d)

**TELEGRAPHIC**  
Domestic.  
WASHINGTON, March 24.  
Revenue receipts \$419,000.  
President Grant intends issuing a general  
amnesty when Georgia and Texas are  
restored.  
In answering the Virginia delegation,  
President Grant supported neither side,  
but said General Canby's action was sim-  
ply for the preservation of peace. General  
Canby would have been blamed had he  
neglected prosecution.  
In Rome it is reasserted that the Ameri-  
can Bishops refuse to assent to infallibility.  
The clipper ship Patriarch made the trip  
to Sydney from London in six days, the  
quickest trip on record.  
In the Treasury: Currency \$535,000;  
gold coin \$65,000,000; gold certificates  
\$40,000,000.  
The Military committee reported many  
irregularities in appointments, but the  
evidence is conflicting as regards the present  
members of the House.  
The bill making one year's residence ne-  
cessary to naturalization, passed.  
A resolution directing the Secretary of  
the Navy to court-martial Commander  
Usher, for buying his son's admission to  
Annapolis, passed.  
The tariff question was resumed and ar-  
gued to adjournment.  
WASHINGTON, March 25.  
Revenue receipts to-day \$309,000.  
Next payment in coin interest, \$1,500,000,  
occurs May 1.  
New Mexico asked admission as a State.  
Colonel Allan Rutherford, Bureau func-  
tionary in North Carolina, was nominated  
as Third Auditor.  
Mr. Thurman to-day opposed the San  
Domingo bill. Its failure is regarded as  
certain.  
The railroad lobby is strong to-day. The  
following gentlemen are on the floor of the  
House, many of them in violation of the  
rule: Ex-Governor Fletcher, Generals  
Terry, Greary and Dodge, Colonels Goss  
and Abel, and Messrs. Amca, Coates and  
Ex-Secretary Usher.  
Senate.—Mr. Wilson introduced a bill to  
reduce the officers and men of the army,  
and fix their pay.  
A joint resolution for the disposal of the  
public lands in Florida, Alabama, Louisi-  
ana, Mississippi and Arkansas, under the  
homestead laws, was discussed to 1 o'clock,  
when the Senate resumed executive ses-  
sion on the San Domingo bill. Adjourned  
to Monday.  
House.—The Judiciary committee was  
directed to inquire into the expediency of  
allowing writs of error, in criminal cases,  
to the United States Courts, and allowing  
defendants to testify in their own behalf.  
A number of private bills reported,  
among them one adversely for property  
destroyed at Galena Mill, Va.  
The tariff question was resumed.  
Mr. Shuck gave notice that he would  
press a veto on Monday.—Adjourned.  
MARSHES, March 24.  
The Steamer Guidon, hence to Little  
Rock, was snagged and is a loss. No loss  
of life.  
The Germans in this city protest against  
Congressional interference.

SALT LAKE, March 24.  
The News commenting on the passage of  
the anti-Mormon bill, is quite defiant, say-  
ing, "the most valuable experience we  
possess to-day, we gained through perse-  
cution."  
BALTIMORE, March 24.  
City voted to subscribe one million dol-  
lars to the Valley Railroad.  
SAN FRANCISCO, March 25.  
Conflagration of the American bridge;  
burned by an incendiary. Loss \$100,000.  
NEW ORLEANS, March 25.  
The first act of the Judge of the Eighth  
District Court was to issue a writ of in-  
junction, prohibiting the City Council dis-  
posing of the City Water-works, by sale  
or lease, as contemplated.

Foreign.  
HAVANA, March 24.  
Fifteen hundred Spaniards and many  
Cubans met and passed resolutions pro-  
testing against the transfer of Cuba to the  
United States.  
PARIS, March 24.  
Persons accused of conspiring against  
the Emperor's life are to be tried by the  
present High Court.  
LONDON, March 25.  
The ship Germania, lately from a Hay-  
tian port for Hamburg, was totally lost o  
the Kentish coast.  
The Times, discussing the Darien ship  
canal, doubts whether the value will cover  
the cost.  
LIVERPOOL, March 25.  
Merchants protest against having their  
American messages sent via London.

THE DEFENDERS OF CORPORAL PUNISH-  
MENT IN BOSTON say that "a switch  
in time saves nine."

**CHOICE FAMILY FLOUR.**  
As good as, and cheaper than any in this  
market. For sale by  
**STEELE & WILLIAMS,**  
10-3 701st-w-31.

**NOTICE.**  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, March 16, 1870.  
The firm of Lockwood & Johnson is  
herby dissolved by mutual consent. All  
liabilities will be discharged by A. J. Lock-  
wood.  
**JAMES T. JOHNSON,**  
A. J. LOCKWOOD.  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, March 16, 1870.  
The business of the above firm will be  
conducted as heretofore, by the undersigned,  
at the old stand, Alamo Plaza.  
17-3-701st-w

**A Gem.**  
The following choice bit of Journalistic courtesy and esprit, we clip  
from the Lavaca Commercial, where-  
of Mr. J. D. Elliott is editor and  
proprietor.  
Mr. Elliott seems to be inspired  
by the high ambition of fitting him-  
self to step into the editorial shoes of  
Brick Pomroy, whenever that  
fraternal worthy "pegs out."  
THE SPOTTED VIPER—Some of  
our exchanges appear to be gratified  
at the accession of Mr. Wheelock to  
the editorial conduct of the San An-  
tonio Express. This is a source of  
surprise to us, in view of his persis-  
tent effort to falsify the history of  
our people, and his hostility to the  
government of our fathers. Whether  
as editor of the Austin Republi-  
can, Star or Express, his teachings  
have uniformly indicated a subtle  
policy of antagonism to free gov-  
ernment, and a purpose of degrada-  
tion for our people, quite as danger-  
ous as Wendell Phillips or William  
Lloyd Garrison ever dared to teach.  
The coils of the serpent may be gild-  
ed, and his address enticing, but his  
venom is none the less deadly to the  
victim. Here is a specimen of the  
cruel programme, taken from the  
Express of the 17th inst, which,  
divested of its dissimulation, means  
war upon the traditions, sentiments,  
institutions and principles of our  
people:  
"No hearty, unforced and general  
love of American nationality can  
grow in these conquered common-  
wealths, until the little stalks of  
grass and grain appear in a new  
generation, all over the land. Suc-  
cessful reconstruction is a question  
of time as well as of force. When  
the three millions of Southern child-  
ren are educated into the love of  
the great, vital ideas which under-  
lie the national victory, there will  
be, for this Republic, lasting union  
and more than imperial power. This  
is the slow and sacred work of the  
years to come. But if the South-  
ern youth are to be reared in the  
sectional hatreds, and nurtured in  
the narrow jealousies and antago-  
nisms which originated the rebellion,  
then the seeds of a future war are  
already sown."  
These studied utterances show a  
malignant and settled hostility to  
every noble record and aspiration  
held dear by the Southern people.  
Successful reconstruction for the  
conquered commonwealths, says the  
blatant carpet-bag, negro school  
teacher, is a question of force.  
Imperial power will be reached, ar-  
gues the impostor, when our child-  
ren are educated into the love of  
New England fanaticism.  
This is the game of the charlatan,  
and it should be spit upon as an in-  
sulting and derogatory to our glorious  
history and hopes of future renown.  
The editor seems to have made his  
peace with the Davis faction, and is  
seeking a re-appointment to the  
sinecure office once held by him un-  
der Peace. If Governor Davis  
should so far forget himself and his  
duty to the people, as to appoint him,  
we hope to see them both per-  
ish in the storm of an indignant  
people.

**AN ANTI-CHRIST—The New  
York Freeman's Journal of March  
15, says:  
We do not speak at random, but  
have well weighed our thoughts,  
when we say that, in our most firm  
conviction, the citadel of Anti-Christ  
in the United States is the Public  
School system.  
State-schoolism is the Church of  
Anti-Christ, in these States. What  
part has Christ with Anti-Christ;  
or Catholics with the monarchy of  
Lucifer?**

**EL PASO MAIL LINE BRAND  
REGISTERED.**  
HORSE and MULE BRAND.  
On left side of the neck and on  
left shoulder  
On left hip.  
A Horse, S. F. FICKLIN  
San Antonio, Texas.  
north-dwif

**RICHARDSON'S  
NEW METHOD  
FOR THE PIANOFORTE.**  
Exciting in popularity all instruction  
books for the Piano. There is hardly anyone  
in the country containing a pianoforte with-  
out this celebrated book. Annual sale, 25,  
000, and the demand is increasing. Pub-  
lished with both American and Foreign  
sings in separate editions.  
Price, \$3.75. Sent post-paid on receipt of  
price.  
OLIVER DITSON & CO., Boston,  
O. H. DITSON & CO., New York.  
12 2 70dew12w.

**W. E. FRIEDLANDER & CO.**  
FORT STOCKTON,  
TEXAS.  
MILITARY TRADES,  
AND  
DEALERS IN  
General Merchandise.  
Corn, Corn-meal, Flour, Bacon, &c., &c.  
always on hand for the supply of trains and  
travelers.  
80 10 69dawif.

**KLOEPPER HOTEL,**  
COMMERCE STREET,  
San Antonio, Texas.  
FIRST CLASS ENTERTAINMENT!  
Mrs. Kloepper calls the attention of her  
fr ends to the extra facilities for travelers  
with teams. Attached to her house is a  
spacious yard fronting on the river, where  
any quantity of stock can be secured,  
23-6-69dawif.

**BELL & BRO'S.,  
MANUFACTURERS  
AND DEALERS IN  
Jewelry, Silver-Ware, Plated-Ware,  
WATCHES, CLOCKS,  
Spectacles, Fine  
Pocket and Table Cutlery,  
RAZORS, SCISSORS,  
FANCY GOODS, &c. &c.  
Watches, Clocks and Jewelry  
REPAIRED AND WARRANTED.  
No. 11 Commerce Street,  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.  
Nov 13 1868, d&wif**

**GEORGE B. TORREY,  
AUCTION AND  
Commission Merchant,  
Commercial Broker.**  
DEALER IN  
HORSES AND MULES.  
Liquors, Tobacco and Assorted Merchandise  
North side Main Plaza, S. A., T.  
Consignments and Agencies solicited.  
San Antonio, Jan. 3rd, 70. (3-1-70d&w

**Important Notice  
TO THE  
Traveling Public.**  
The undersigned having purchased the en-  
tire Livery Stock of B. H. Sappington, and  
taken possession of the premises lately oc-  
cupied by him as a Livery Stable in San  
Antonio, will continue the business at the  
old and well-known stand, at the crossing of  
the upper bridge—making such additions to  
the already largest stock of horses and ve-  
hicles in the city, as shall be demanded by  
the wants of the community.  
In connection with the above, he has large  
**Pasturage Facilities,**  
enabling him to keep stock upon the most  
favorable terms.  
Will be kept at all times, Spanish Horses  
and Mules for sale.  
Ambulances and teams always in readi-  
ness to carry passengers to any part of the  
State.  
The best of Saddle Horses for hire at re-  
duced rates.  
**BLACKSMITHING,**  
He has also on the above-mentioned prem-  
ises, a Blacksmith Shop, where the best of  
workmen are employed, for making and re-  
pairing wheelbarrows, shovels, hoes, and doing  
all other work in that line.  
Charges in all departments will be the  
lowest.  
**JOHN C. CRAWFORD, Jr.,**  
San Antonio, Jan. 15, 1870. (15-1-70d

**DR. WEISELBERG,  
Physician and Surgeon,  
OFFICE, at Nett's Drug Store,  
On Commerce Street.  
San Antonio, Jan. 3rd, 1868. dawif**

**AUCTION  
AND  
COMMISSION HOUSE  
BY  
L. WOLFSON,  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.**  
Auction sales of Dry Goods, Clothings  
Hats, Boots, Shoes, Furnitures, and every  
description of Merchandise, promptly at-  
tended to.  
Liberal advance made on consigna-  
ments.  
Goods at private sale, at Auction Prices,  
19 5 69d.

**MRS. SCHMITT'S HOTEL,  
COMMERCE STREET,  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.  
12-3-69dawif.**

**A. SARTOR, JR.,  
COMMERCE STREET  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS,  
IMPORTER AND DEALER  
IN  
HARDWARE,  
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,  
CUTLERY,  
Woodenware,  
PAINTS AND OILS,  
Window Glass,  
Tools, Grindstones,  
Nails, Hinges,  
Locks, &c., &c.**

**A. SARTOR,**  
Keeps constantly on hand a large stock of  
well assorted  
**CLOCKS & WATCHES.**  
warranted for one year.  
Steel and plated Spectacles, &c., &c.  
**GROCERIES,**  
A FULL AND COMPLETE  
**STOCK  
AT  
A. SARTOR, Jr.  
13-10-69d.**

**THE NATIONAL SERIES OF  
SCHOOL BOOKS,  
[COMPRISING  
PARKER & WATSON'S  
Readers and Spellers,  
Montieth & McVally's Geographies,  
Davies' Arithmetics, &c., &c.,  
are the adopted Standard for State Univer-  
sities in all the Public Schools of  
ALABAMA, LOUISIANA  
AND  
NORTH CAROLINA.  
Publishers' Descriptive Catalogue, com-  
prising over  
300 DIFFERENT WORKS,  
and a specimen copy of "Educational Bulletin,"  
sent free.**

**Special Prices  
for first introduction or examination.  
A. S. BARNES & CO.,  
Publishers,  
111 & 113 William St., New York.  
27-12-69ditf)**

**EDWARD MILES,  
GROCERY  
AND PROVISION STORE,  
Corner of Commerce and Palm Streets,  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.  
The undersigned has just opened a  
FAMILY GROCERY  
AND  
PROVISION STORE,  
where he intends keeping on hand a supply  
of the best in the market at the lowest cash  
prices. A good supply of  
Corn and Fresh Corn Meal  
will be kept on hand, which will be supplied  
in new shelled quantities, at short notice.  
SMOKING AND CHEWING TO-  
BACCO, SEGARS.  
A share of the public patronage is respect-  
fully solicited.  
San Antonio, Nov. 12, 1869. [11-12-69d&w**

**A. BOYD DORENUS, D. D. S**

**DR. WEISELBERG,  
Physician and Surgeon,  
OFFICE, at Nett's Drug Store,  
On Commerce Street.  
San Antonio, Jan. 3rd, 1868. dawif**



**Our Frontier.**

We had the pleasure of a call yesterday from Judge Noonan of Castroville. In common with other settlers on our extended and unguarded frontier, the Judge has been a severe sufferer from the thefts and depredations of the Kickapoo, who have within the last three years stolen from his horse-ranch thousands of dollars worth of valuable animals. The Judge feels, as do many others, that the frontier now needs, mainly and primarily, ranger companies composed of men accustomed to the rifle, the saddle, and the Indian, acquainted with the country, able to travel in the rough and hardy manner of the savage, and to follow a hostile trail wherever it may lead, without the exhilarating accompaniment of camp equipage and baggage wagons. New Mexico has already requested Congress to authorize the organization of two volunteer regiments for this purpose, and the needs of Texas with a frontier of 1000 miles in length, exposed at all points to murderous attack, are surely not less. The regular troops are doing what they can, but the number now stationed on the border is entirely insufficient for the work assigned them, and their efforts should be supplemented forthwith by hardy companies of settlers who understand the Comanche nature, and will make war on Sheridans plan. We look to the Legislature to devise some plan, by which the frontier of Texas shall cease to bleed, and will never relax our efforts until this object is attained.

**THE ARMY BILL.**—Senator Wilson has given assurances that the Army Bill will not pass the Senate in its present form. Material modifications and amendments will be made, and a committee and conference of the two houses will probably be called. We hope that at least the Bill as it passed the lower house, will be so changed as to transfer the control of Indian Affairs to the War Bureau, and break up the present Indian ring.

**WITHOUT AUTHORITY.**—We published sometime since the prospectus of the Texas Southwestern Land and Immigration Company, containing among the directors the name of Governor Davis. We have since learned that this use of his name was without his consent or authority. The Governor is in favor of every proper effort for the introduction of settlers, but does not deem it proper to attach his name to any private enterprise of this kind, embracing speculation and personal profit.

**Letter From Austin.**  
**PASCUALISM—THE COTTON CASE—ABSENCE OF THE GOVERNOR AND COMMANDING GENERAL—FINE WEATHER, ETC.**  
In consequence of some suspicious movements on the part of Geo. W. Paschal, who was acting under authority of Governor Pease, in the matter of the Texas bond suits, Governor Davis revoked all his authority, and called upon him to account for some \$48,000 gold he had collected upon a judgment rendered in favor of the State. Paschal became virtuously indignant and wrote an insolent, blustering letter to the Governor, but the Governor was not to be turned aside from using every effort to bring the great egotist to account, and put an end to his further representing the State. The whole business was placed in the hands of Hon. T. J. Durant, a gentleman eminent for his legal attainments and integrity of character. Paschal was enjoined from acting further a behalf of

the State, and forthwith he sends in a modest little bill of one hundred and fifteen thousand dollars, giving credit to the State for the forty-eight thousand collected. The truth is, Paschal had no contract with the State—and only acted under a power of attorney from Pease. A law firm in Washington, Messrs. Brent & Merrick, had been retained by Governor Throckmorton under regular contract. Paschal, with his authority from Pease, took the Washington law firm under his arm; undertook to pay them their bill; let them do the work, and be fleeced the State and get the credit of gaining a great legal triumph. The great ego is to be unmasked, and although he has the money of the State rather foul, he will be unable at least, to escape public contempt. It is to be hoped that the whole correspondence between the Governor and other parties on this bond matter, will be given to the public, in order that the world can arrive at a true estimate of one of our would-be great men. The Governor has been recently petitioned and besieged by the relatives and friends of the young man, Cotton, sentenced to be hung in Galveston on the 8th of next month. The petitions embrace the names of the most influential citizens in the State, and the supplications of the relatives of the unfortunate man, have been really distressing; but the Governor after a very careful examination of the whole case, felt compelled to withhold his Executive clemency. Cotton killed a Captain Lockman over a year ago in Galveston, he had his trial before the District Court, and was found guilty of murder in the first degree; his case was appealed to the Supreme Court, and the decision of the lower Court was sustained. Although this case cast a momentary gloom over the Executive Department, it has proven that we have a Governor who can say "no," if occasion requires. Governor Davis left for Victoria, this morning, on private business, to be away only a few days. General Reynolds is also away on a visit to Waco. The late rains and fine Spring weather, has brightened up the landscape, and made the scenery about Austin look perfectly lovely. If the season continues good, Texas will add a hundred thousand people to its population during the present year.

**BLUFF.**  
**Immigration Changes.**  
For years past a remarkable diversity has been observable in the character and nationality of the vast tide of foreign immigrants, that continues to pour in upon our shores through the channels of New York. Half a generation ago, the Irish contingent far overtopped, nay, almost swamped all the rest. Then, gradually, the German quota began to increase, until it towered, at last, above the Irish. The English element was very limited, and the Scandinavian and other nationalities were represented in feeble proportions. Since the close of our civil war, however, the Scandinavian influx has become positively powerful, and the French and Italians make a very fair numerical show, while the English delegation begins to rival the Hibernian.

In the year 1869, as we learn by the latest annual report of our New York Commissioners of Emigration, although why the word "Immigration" is used is a query, since they have nothing to do with those who emigrate from the United States, the total number of alien passengers arriving at this port was 258,989, or 45,303 more than in the year, and 75,309 above the average of the recent past. From analysis of the register, it appears that, although the Germans still numbered 90,005, or more than 33,000 in excess of the Irish, they had slightly fallen off, while the latter had gained fully 50 per cent. This discloses the important fact that it required a Hibernian increase of one half, to come within two thirds of the Teutonic immigration, even although the latter had declined.

But the pure English immigration amounted to 41,090, having increased 33 per cent in the one year. Thus, the English and German quotas, taken together, amount to 8,287—more than twice as much as the Irish.

These figures bear very forcibly upon the political elements of a country where universal suffrage is the rule, and where the rights of

citizenship are so easily acquired, especially when it is quite evident that the influx from Germany is certain to increase, owing to impending complications and threatened war upon the European Continent. On the other hand, in Ireland, the condition of things is greatly improving. The country is developing; agriculture has advanced; there is no forced military conscription; and a son of the soil has some chance to make a good living at home. The distribution of this human tide also presents some curious features. New York, always standing foremost, of course, with her great port of entry and large interior cities, absorbs 85,810, although it is a question whether at least half of that number do not soon move on to the interior, after recruiting health and pocket here, if such be their good fortune. Illinois is the next recipient, and she finds homes for 38,213 in her beautiful towns and fertile fields. Pennsylvania,—the grand old Keystone State,—already so thickened with German and Swedish blood, stands third upon the list, with 32,135. Then follow Wisconsin, with 17,003; Ohio, 12,180; Massachusetts, 8,384; Iowa, 8,216; New Jersey, 8,107; and Michigan, 7,281. California, owing to its distance, gets only 8,806. Most of the Europeans who go thither make the direct passage by sea from the home-port of embarkation. It is plain enough that the great flood of German immigration sets steadily toward the West, while the Irish linger chiefly in the cities and large towns. The consequence is that the former more readily become established owners of real estate, and extend their operations into large enterprises. This fact will tell most advantageously upon the future of their race in America. The South, too, begins to attract them, more and more, and as they enter it, in the right direction, and become better acquainted with the climate and resources of the country, they find the bugbear stories that they have been told them melting away from their imaginations, and learn that beautiful homes and almost endless harvests await industry and sobriety there, as well as in the West. In a word, the great work of settling and tilling our vast national domain goes bravely on, and the supply of hands and brains ready for the task, arguments with the requirements.

**TELEGRAPHIC**  
SPECIAL DESPATCHES TO THE EXPRESS

**MARKETS**  
**New York Market.**  
NEW YORK, March 28.  
Gold closed at 117.  
**New Orleans Market.**  
NEW ORLEANS, March 28.  
Gold 117 1/2; bonds 90 1/2.

**THE world may be said, to owe the Rose, as it is, to the Empress Josephine—probably a greater debt than it will ever acknowledge to the man to whose grand purposes she was sacrificed. From 1805 to 1810, she collected at her favorite residence, Malmaison, the choicest varieties of the Rose that could be obtained and thus gave an impulse to its culture. Of roses there were, in 1814, only 182 varieties and there are now more than 8,000, the poorest of which are much better than any which existed at that day. Dupont, the gardener of the Empress Josephine, was among the earliest cultivators of roses from the seed.**

**The Louisiana Legislature is probably the most disorderly legislative body which ever assembled. Lobbyists and members mingle together on the floor, laugh, chat, smoke, and do everything but pay attention to the Speaker's gavel, who, despairing of preserving even the semblance of order, makes few attempts to be heard. After having looked in upon this disorderly body, we feel proud of our Texas Legislature.—Houston Union.**

**SOUND.**—Dr. Arnot says that on board a ship sailing one hundred miles off the coast of Brazil, at a particular place, the sound of bells was distinctly heard. It was afterwards ascertained that the bells of the city of San Salvador were ringing at the time, the sound whereof, favored by a gentle wind, had traveled over one hundred miles of smooth water, and, striking the widespread sails of the ship, had been brought to a focus and rendered perceptible.

**A poor man is to be avoided—he lacks principal.**

**LOST,**  
A pocket book containing \$116 U. S. Currency, and a note for \$470, drawn by R. H. Wyman, endorsed by W W Maxwell, (N. O.) A liberal reward will be paid to any one who leaves the pocket book with G B Torrey, W A Menger, or at this office. 26-3-70d2t.\*

**New Advertisements.**  
**At the Masonic Building.**  
**LARGE AND PEREMPTORY**  
**TRADE SALE.**  
BY  
**FISH & HAMMERSTEIN.**  
TUESDAY, MARCH 29,  
At 9:30 a. m.  
We will sell in lots to suit the  
**Wholesale and Retail Trade.**  
A Large Consignment  
**DRY GOODS,**  
**BOOTS AND SHOES.**  
ALSO,  
Balance **STOCK** on hand of a  
**RETAIL STORE.**  
TERMS—Cash.  
FISH & HAMMERSTEIN.  
27-3-70 d2t.

**National Currency Bank**  
Of New York.  
Corner of Broadway and Wall Streets.  
**F. F. Thompson, President,**  
Formerly Thompson Bros., Bankers.  
**F. G. Adams, Vice-President,**  
Formerly Banker in Chicago, Ill.  
**J. H. L. Morford, Cashier.**  
Receives deposits and pays 4 per cent interest.  
Makes Collections at lowest rates.  
Issues Deposit Receipts bearing interest, and Certificates of Deposit payable as money in any part of the United States.  
Loans money on first-class collaterals.  
Also, buys and sells Government and State Securities, Stocks, Bonds and Gold, and all kinds of Foreign Money; redeems at a discount Mutilated Currency of all kinds; is the Depot for the sale of Revenue Stamps, direct from the Government, at following rates of discount:  
\$20 to \$100. 4 per cent.  
100 to 1000. 4 1/2 " "  
1,000 and upwards 4 7/8 " "  
27-3-70d3m.

**VILLITA STORE,**  
**PEYTON SMYTHE**  
PROPRIETOR.  
Cor. Alamo and Villita Streets.  
Where will be found, at all times, everything usually kept in a  
**RETAIL STORE,**  
At as low figures, for Cash or Country Produce, as can be found in the city. The Proprietor flatters himself he can satisfy his country and city friends, both in quality and price.  
**REAL ESTATE FOR SALE.**  
Apply to **PEYTON SMYTHE,** at Villita Store.  
**A Good Commodious Dwelling**  
House and Garden Lots for sale. Apply to **PEYTON SMYTHE,** Villita Store. 25-3-70d&w)

**NOTICE TO TAX-PAYERS.**  
A new Assessment is ordered for Bexar County. The tax-payers of said county are hereby notified that I, H. D. Bonnet, Assessor and Collector of Bexar county, or my deputies, will be at the different precincts of said county, in the days and places below mentioned, for the purpose of taking assessments of all real and personal property in the county for the year 1870:  
Precinct No. 1, Office of Assessor and Collector, Courthouse, March 30th, 31st, April 1st, and 2nd.  
Precinct No. 2, Henry Lauger's Bar-room, Soledad st., April 4th, 5th and 6th.  
Precinct No. 3, Hansen & Hahn, Alamo, April 7th, 8th and 9th.  
Precinct No. 4, Mission Espada, A. Garcia, April 11th.  
Precinct No. 5, A. Seguin, Greytown, April 13th.  
Precinct No. 17, Eugenio Buchetti, Calaveras, April 15.  
Precinct No. 24, E. Tool, Martinez, April 16th.  
Precinct No. 12, P. Wallzath, Cibola, April 19th.  
Precinct No. 19, John G. Miller, Seima, April 19th and 20th.  
Precinct No. 10, Jacob Goll, Salado, April 21st.  
Precinct No. 27, Max Aue, Leon Springs, April 22nd and 23rd.  
Precinct No. 22, A. Gagger, Elotes creek, April 25th and 26th.  
Precinct No. 16, Ch. Yantloben, Sauz, April 26th.  
Prec. No. 13, Chas. G. Edwards, Medina, April 30th.  
Prec. No. 6, Jose M. de la Garza, May 2d.  
Prec. No. 14, Leon Leconte, May 4th.  
H. D. BONNET, A. & C. B. C.  
Assessor and Collectors office, San Antonio, March 23d, 1870. (25-3-70d&w.)

**ERRORS OF YOUTH.**  
The undersigned wishes to inform those suffering from the FEARFUL EFFECTS OF YOUTHFUL INDISCRETION, SEMINAL WEAKNESS, IMPOTENCY and NIGHTLY EMISSIONS, that they can be cured (if not of too long standing), by addressing with stamp, DR. H. CLEMENS, Box No. 24, (outside), Austin, F. O. N. B.—All business strictly confidential. 18-3-70-d1m.

**KOENIGHEIM & CO.,**  
MAIN PLAZA,  
OPPOSITE CATHEDRAL  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.  
JUST RECEIVED, a splendid  
**FALL AND WINTER STOCK**  
OF  
**Fancy and Staple DRY-GOODS**  
**CLOTHING,**  
BOOTS AND SHOES,  
HATS,  
**GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS.**  
CLOTHS, CASIMERES, &c., &c.  
**KOENIGHEIM & CO.,**  
**Retail Emporium,**  
COMMERCE STREET,  
NEXT TO BELL & BRO'S.  
Having just received a stock of Fall and Winter Goods, suitable for the Retail Market of this city, and the adjoining country, we would respectfully inform our friends and the public, that we have opened a

**STRICTLY RETAIL**  
Establishment on Commerce street, next door to Bell & Bro's., and also that we will always have on hand a complete stock of  
**Dress Goods,**  
**Fancy Goods,**  
Clothing, Casimeres, Hats, Caps,  
BOOTS, SHOES, &c.  
Constantly on hand, a large assortment of  
**Philadelphia made Shoes.**  
**KOENIGHEIM & CO.,**  
Commerce street.

**CASTROVILLE WATER MILL.**  
Having possession of S. F. Brown's Grist Mill, I will sell Corn Meal at ten cents per bushel less than San Antonio prices.  
For 25 bushels and over, will make a discount. Orders by mail or otherwise will receive prompt attention and be forwarded to any parts of the country.  
JOHN YANCEY.

**JOHN YANCEY,**  
**CASTROVILLE, TEXAS,**  
DEALER IN  
**Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Boots and Shoes,**  
HATS AND CAPS, READY MADE CLOTHING, BOOKS, STATIONERY, &c., &c.  
And all goods usually kept in a retail store, at lowest prices.  
We will pay Cash for country Produce, such as Corn, Wheat, Dried Beef, Hides, Dressed Deer Skins, Sheep and Goat Skins; also for  
**Wool, Bacon, Lard, Peas, Honey, Bees-wax, &c.**  
Retail Merchants supplied at 1-2-70-d1w1m  
**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!**

**D. & A. OPPENHEIMER**  
Are just receiving at their new store,  
**No. 8, Commerce Street,**  
A large and well selected stock of

**FALL AND WINTER**  
**Staple and Fancy Dry-Goods!**  
**CLOTHING, HATS,**  
**BOOTS AND SHOES,**  
**CARPETS, NOTIONS, &c., &c.**  
Which they offer at prices to maintain their far famed reputation of selling goods cheaper than the cheapest. We adhere still to our old motto of  
"**Quick Sales and Small Profits**"  
15-1-70d3m.

**Landreth's Garden Seeds,**  
Full supply at  
15-1-70-d-1; **LEBROUX & CONGROVE.**  
**CELEBRATED SEPTOLINE OIL,** just received by  
4-3-d.) **WAGNER & RUMMEL.**  
**G. SCHLEICHER,**  
Real Estate Agent, San Antonio, Tex.

Attention to the purchase and sale of city property, lands, land scrip, etc., to the perfection of titles, locating land, obtaining patents, and all business connected therewith.  
Owners of lands in the western counties, especially in Fisher and Miller's Colony, will find it to their interest to send me lists of land they own, as many of the lands are settled on and require attention to preserve the title to the owner. Office No. 17, French's Building. P. O. Box 144.  
**G. SCHLEICHER,**  
CIVIL ENGINEER.  
Attends to all business connected with his profession. Will contract for Iron Bridges of the most approved construction, iron roofing, iron buildings, iron doors, and shutters, etc. Office No. 17, French's Building, P. O. Box 144. (19-3-70d&w.)

**WHISKEY, BRANDY,**  
**SHERRY and CHAMPAGNE,** all of the best quality, and prices low. For sale by  
**STEELE & WILLIAMS,**  
10-3-70d1w-2d.



Local Intelligence.

NOTICE

Mr. E. H. Quick is resigning from the Journal and is authorized to receive subscriptions.

Table with columns for weather (S.W., N.W., S.E., N.E., Fair, Fairly, Stormy) and dates (March 20-25, 1870).

FINANCIAL.

GOLD.—In New York 111 1/2. CURRENCY.—Buying rate 87c; selling rate 89c.

EXCHANGE.—For Currency, one per cent on New York. One-half per cent gold, or currency on New Orleans.

GENERAL REYNOLDS will return from Waco to-morrow.

ILLNESS.—We learn with regret that Hon. M. C. Hamilton is ill at Washington.

Gov. Davis left Austin on Saturday for Victoria on private business. His absence will be brief.

DR. MCCREARY, Collector of Customs at Indianola, left this city yesterday, Monday, for Eagle Pass.

FIRST LIEUTENANT J. CALLAHAN, Brevet Major of the Fourth Cavalry, was suddenly killed at Austin, last week.

THE Austin papers announce that a regatta will take place next Friday, April 1st on the Colorado river. We suspicion the date, and decline entering our best.

HON. W. T. CLARK representative to Congress from the 3d District, has offered his West Point Cadetship to Andrew J., son of Governor Houston.

WHILE we have been favored with abounding rain, our neighbors at Austin complain of short measure. We hope that their supply will soon be increased.

THE city authorities are removing the dam in the river by the mill. It is claimed that the water above has fallen several inches already.

PAPERS.—The last mail brought Gamble all the latest papers, periodicals and magazines. His counters are especially rich in magazines for the juveniles, pre-eminent among which are "The Nursery," "Our Young Folks," and "The Riverside."

THE St. Louis Home Journal comes to us this week in a new dress throughout, looking better than ever. It is splendidly illustrated, and contains the opening chapter of Marion Harland's great story, entitled "For Years and Years." We advise all of our friends to subscribe for the Home Journal. It is only \$2.50 per year; \$1.25 for six months; and much less in clubs. Send for specimen number of Home Journal, St. Louis, Mo.

PEACH CREEK.—Ever since the late heavy rain, the stage from Columbus has been from six to ten hours late, thus delaying the advent of the mails and damaging the business community. We are told that "Peach creek is up."

We reply, then build a bridge or a causeway over Peach creek. This is the high noon of the nineteenth century, and stage companies as well as other folks, must learn the fact. The mails for a city of fifteen thousand people must not be thus delayed, every time we have a shower of rain, because "Peach creek is up."

MILITARY ORDERS.—We have received from Military Headquarters Special Orders No. 45, containing the following appointments:

Robertson county—William J. Bradley to be Constable for Precinct No. 4, to fill a vacancy.

DeWitt county—Joshua Edgar, Justice of the Peace elect, to be Justice of the Peace for Precinct No. 2, to fill a vacancy. W. Grafton, District Clerk elect, to be District Clerk, vice G. W. Brooks, who is removed.

Live Oak county—W. G. Frazier to be County Commissioner, vice William S. Lewis, removed.

G. Z. Wilson to be County Commissioner or, vice A. B. Butler, who is removed.

James Driery to be County Commissioner, vice William Goodwin, who is removed.

R. B. Johnson to be County Commissioner, vice Jack Franklin, who failed to qualify.

I. V. DeWitt county—Jack Helm, Sheriff elect, to be Sheriff, vice George W. Jacobs, who is removed.

James Crawford, Inspector of Hides and Cattle for Gonzales county.

Bastrop county, town of Bastrop—James E. Brady to be Mayor, vice Nelson Barch, removed.

Edward Toney to be Marshal, vice Isidoro Evans removed. Galveston county, city of Galveston—Thomas Smith to be Chief of Police, vice E. McCormick, removed. DeWitt county—Johnson Henrys to be County Judge, vice F. E. Grothaus, resigned. Van Zandt county—F. J. Burns, Justice of the Peace elect, to be Justice of the Peace, Precinct No. 1, vice Bennett Flowers, removed.

DISTRICT COURT.—Two Mexicans charged with horse stealing; one Mexican and a Polander with perjury; an American, Tom Gardiner, charged with assault with intent to kill, and two women accused of theft; all these parties were continued.

The People's New Discovery.—The public have discovered that there is one preparation, and only one, by which gray hair can be reinvested with the tinge that nature bestowed upon it without staining the skin. They see that PHALON'S VITALIA, OR SALVATION FOR THE HAIR, is transparent, and produces richer browns and black than any of the offensive dyes. Sold by all druggists.

Facts for the Ladies.—I have used my Wheeler & Wilson Sewing-Machine eleven years, for all sorts of family sewing, from the very coarsest-even carpet-binding—to the finest worn by woman, and requiring No. 300 cotton. It gives me still entire satisfaction, and I can not too highly recommend it to others as a family comfort. Solely from my appreciation of your machine above all others, I have been the means of selling more than a hundred of them. Dover, Del. Mrs. C. SLAUGHTER.

J. B. SWEENEY, GROCER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT, ALAMO PLAZA, San Antonio, Texas.

Family & fancy Groceries, Wines, Liquors & Sigsars, a choice article of Black and Green Teas always on hand. Packages delivered in all parts of the city free of charge. Produce bought and sold. March 21, 1870. 23-3-4 & w.

Notice.

All purchasers of land from the City of San Antonio, their agents or legal representatives, in cases where payments of principal or interest, or any part thereof, have been made in Confederate currency, or depreciated paper, and where interest is due and unpaid on such purchases, are required to come forward and make settlement. In accordance with city ordinance passed January 31st, 1870, and duly published, time is granted for settlement until the 1st day of May, 1870, after which time suits are authorized, and will be instituted against all delinquents. In the absence of Davis & Murphy, Attorneys employed by the city, settlement may be made with THO'S S. HARRISON, Attorney at Law, 25-3-70d30d.)

UNITED STATES INTERNAL REVENUE.

Notice is hereby given to all concerned, that all persons who have been assessed upon the Annual List of 1870 for Division No. 4, composed of the county of Bexar, and who may wish to appeal from such assessment, relative to any erroneous or excessive valuations, assessments or enumerations, by the Assistant Assessor for said division, can file their appeals at the office of the Assistant Assessor, U. S. Internal Revenue, in the city of San Antonio, in Bexar county, on the 10th day of April, 1870. All appeals must be made in writing, and must specify the particular cause, matter or thing, respecting which a decision is requested; and must, moreover, state the ground or principle of error complained of. W. B. MOORE, Ass'r 3rd Dist. of Texas. Austin, March 20, 1870. (24-3-70d&w)

Pentenriedar & Blerseh.

HAVE RECEIVED, Water and Butter Coolers, of porous Saxony clay. CHINA FLOATING AND COCOANUT OIL, SODA SOAP. A large assortment of Hair Oil, Pomade, Genuine Cologne Water. Fifty dozen Spectacles, of different qualities. 7-1-70d&w.

Richard Baumann, Will please give his address, to the undersigned in order to receive a valuable letter and information from home. Any person knowing of the whereabouts of R. Baumann, will earn the thanks of his distressed parents by giving us his address or any information concerning him. A. SIEMERING & CO. 15-3-70d&wtf)

FLOWER BULBS, A new supply of Gladiolus, Dahlias, Double Tuberoses, Tigrinas, just received at this office. A. SIEMERING, 10-3-70 dtf.

W. WESTHOFF, L. PREUSS, W. WESTHOFF & CO, Indianola, Texas.

WHOLESALE GROCERS, FORWARDING AND COMMISSION Merchants, AND DEALERS IN HARDWARE. Liberal advances made on consignments of Country Produce. (d&wt)

NEW FURNITURE STORE, 69 COMMERCE STREET, 69 (Kampmann's Building).

ERASTUS REED, Having gone regularly into the Furniture business, is now receiving a COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF FURNITURE, OF all kinds, which he is prepared to sell at Wholesale and Retail, at reasonable prices. MATTRESSES, Of all kinds made to order. Particular attention given to repairing. 27-11-69-d&w.

MORRISON & MAYER, NO. 6, COMMERCE STREET, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS. Keep on hand a well assorted stock of DRY GOODS, Men's and Boy's Clothing, BOOTS, SHOES, Hats, Shirts, Drawers, AND GENTLEMEN FURNISHING GOODS, 314-5

A. MORRIS, DEALER IN Staple and Fancy Dry-Goods, GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS, HATS, SHOES AND BOOTS. NO. 24 COMMERCE STREET, San Antonio.

H. GRENET, IMPORTER AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE, San Antonio, Texas. (June 30d3m)

HAUSEISEN & HAHN, Wine, Beer and Billiard Saloon, ALAMO PLAZA. Keeps always on hand the best of LIQUORS, WINES AND CIGARS. 6-5-70-13m.

C. L. PROBANDT, AUCTION AND Commission Merchant, EAST SIDE MAIN PLAZA.

FISH & HAMMERSTEIN'S Old Stand. Extractum Carnis Liebig. OF TEXAS, Manufactured by the SAN ANTONIO MEAT EXTRACT COMPANY. Founded in 1869. GENERAL DEPOTS, New York and San Antonio.

FOR SALE AT A. NETTE'S, Commerce Street, In 1/2 and 1 lb. boxes. 22-2-70-d&wtf. DEPOT QUANTERNMASTER'S OFFICE, San Antonio, March 23rd, 1870.

I will sell at public Auction, in front of the Alamo Building, at 10 o'clock A. M., on Saturday, April 23rd, 1870, to the highest bidder for legal tender notes, the following animals captured from hostile Indians, viz: 20 Ponies, 8 Mules. By order of Major General J. J. REYNOLDS. D. W. PORTER, Capt. & A. Q. M., U. S. A. 23-3-70d6c

U. S. CURRENCY, From this date taken at par at my Bar. A. J. LOCKWOOD. 22-3-70d1w\*

U. S. CURRENCY, From this date taken at par at the Turner Hall. HAUSEISEN & HAHN. 20-3-70d11c)

HIDES! HIDES!! The undersigned respectfully informs his old friends and acquaintances that he has resumed his former business as a hide buyer. After an absence of four months he has again taken charge of the hide business, as buyer for Messrs. Hans Ross & Sons. Persons having Hides, Skins, Horns, &c., to dispose of in this market, will perhaps do well to give me a call before selling elsewhere. Headquarters at the Bank of John Twebig & Co., or the warehouse on Flores street. ALVARADO MAYES. 8-3-70d1w 1m.

City Cards. PHILIP CONRAD, MAIN STREET, NEXT TO NETTE'S DRUG STORE Dealer in all kinds of FURNITURE, and House Furnishing Goods, Mattress-maker and Upholsterer. Has just received a select stock of FURNITURE. Consisting of Bedssteads, Chairs, Whetstone, Rocking Chairs, Tables, Bureaus, etc., etc. And a full assortment of WALL PAPER, All of which he offers at liberal prices. He also offers his services for repairing Furniture, Paper Hanging, Curtain Hanging and Carpeting. say11d1f

SAN ANTONIO STEAM Cracker and Candy Factory, Schmitt & Duerler, Commerce and Market Streets, Wholesale Manufacturers of CRACKERS AND CANDIES. Of pure loaf sugar in boxes of 10, 25 and 50 pounds. CONFECTIONERIES, WEDDING AND BALL CAKES, made to order. Soda, Mineral and Sarsaparilla waters in fountains and bottles. All kinds of Soda Water Apparatus constantly on hand. F. GUILBEAU, NORTH-EAST CORNER

OF PRESIDIO AND LAREDO STREETS. GROCCER, AND FRENCH WINES, LIQUORS, BEST QUALITIES OF FRENCH COGNAC. 11-12-60d. F. GUILBEAU Received a consignment of E. Turpin, New Orleans, of assorted CANDIES, for sale cheap for cash.

BRADEN HOTEL AND LIVERY STABLE, ON MARKET STREET, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS. ED. BRADEN, Proprietor. F. ROBBINS, S. GREEN, G. F. GREEN.

MOUREAU & GROSS, NEW BRAUNFELS, TEXAS, Commission Merchants AND COTTON FACTORS. I have received a fine assortment of Lamps, specially made for the celebrated non-explosive SEPTOLINE OIL, and offer them to the public at reasonable rates. Come and examine my stock. F. SIMON, 9-3-70d&w

San Antonio Business Cards. RHODIUS & CO., WHOLESALE DEALERS IN Staple and Fancy Groceries, 33 Commerce Street, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS. & w 1-7-6b

BANKERS, JOHN TWOBIG, THOMAS D. JOHNSON. John Twebig & Co., SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

BANKERS AND DEALERS IN Foreign and Domestic Exchange, GOLD-BULLION, &c. Collections made on all accessible points. Drafts on New York, New Orleans and Galveston. Bills on England. 25-3-70d&w

San Antonio National Bank, Capital \$100,000. Designated Depository and Financial Agent of the United States. G. W. Brackenridge, President. T. H. Stribling, Vice President. DIRECTORS: L. ZORK, D. RELL, A. NETTE, E. PENTENRIEDER, E. DEGENER, T. H. STRIBLING, G. W. BRACKENRIDGE. Collections made on all accessible points and remitted promptly. JNO. T. BRACKENRIDGE, 1-7-60d&w. CASHIER, W. A. BENNETT, Banker, Dealer in Exchange and Government Securities.

Will pay particular attention to the collection of Claims at all accessible points in Texas. Historical, Philosophical, Biographical and Miscellaneous Books, Stationery, AND NOTIONS, GAMBLE'S BOOK STORE, JUST RECEIVED A FRESH SUPPLY OF STATIONERY—for Commercial purposes, Ladies' Bath Gilt Note, Octavo and Billet Paper; Lined Envelopes, &c., &c.; Photographic Albums; Portfolios; Toilet Articles; Perfumery, &c., &c.; Ladies' Dress Buttons; Visiting Cards, Spectacles, Cases, Umbrellas, and many other articles, too numerous to mention. Public Documents, Registers, &c. &c. 1868

Cider! Cider!! Cider!!! FRESH and PURE. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL. CONSTANTLY ON HAND BY GUSTAVUS PERSCH, Market Street, San Antonio, Texas. 25-3-70d6m

Just Received LANDRETH'S warranted fresh garden and Flower Seeds, ONION SETS. Peas Beans and Grass Seeds. GARDEN AND FIELD IMPLEMENTS. A general assortment of Hardware, Woodensware, Groceries, Oils, Paints, Family Drugs, &c. New Floor, gas, Holland Herring, &c. Wood and Case seat, Chairs, Wool Twine, &c., &c. LOUIS HUTH, Corner Market and Conception street. 2-11-69

FOR SALE, Several thousand acres of valuable land, for sale cheap. Enquire of James Bally or address, E. E. ROBINSON, 22-2-70d&w3m. Fort Clark, Texas.

WOMAN AND SOCIAL EVILS. ESSAYS FOR YOUNG MEN.—The true estimate of woman—the happiest of an honorable marriage—the fearful Social Evils of the day,—the cause and cure. Sent free in sealed envelopes. Address, HOWARD ASSOCIATION, Box F, Philadelphia, Pa. 1-2-70d&w.



**THE**  
**Victor Cane Mill**  
 HAS TAKEN THE  
**FIRST PREMIUM**  
 At Thirty-seven State Fairs!  
*Specially adapted to Southern Cane,*  
**STRONG, CHEAP & RELIABLE.**  
 Capacity ranging from 50 to 100  
**BARRELS.**

**Cook's Sugar Evaporator**  
 Has been awarded First Premium  
 at 60 State Fairs, over 17,000  
 in use, requires less labor,  
 less fuel, and gives more  
 and better Sugar  
 than  
**KETTLE TRAINS.**

These Machines have been thoroughly  
 tested in Louisiana, Texas, Mississippi, Flor-  
 ida, Honduras and South America. Descrip-  
 tive Catalogues sent free on application  
 to

**BLYMER, NORTON & CO.,**  
**CINCINNATI, OHIO.**  
 NORTON & DEUTZ,  
 General Agents for Western Texas and  
 Mexico. (13 10-69)awt

**SAN ANTONIO SOAP FACTORY,**  
**WIMON MENGER,**  
*Loredo Street, West Side of San Pedro,*  
 Manufacturer of

Family and Toilet Soaps, &c. &c.  
 (Jan 15 17-19)

**Books for Farmers and Stock  
 Breeders.**  
 Bound Volumes of the American Stock  
 Journal for 1886, containing 354 large  
 double column pages, sent post paid for \$1.50  
 Bound Volumes of the American Stock Journal  
 for 1885, containing 350 pages, sent post  
 paid for \$1.50  
 The Dairyman's Manual, sent post paid 25c  
 The Horseman's " " " " " 25c  
 The Hog Breeder's " " " " " 25c  
 The Sheep " " " " " 25c  
 The Poultry " " " " " 25c  
 The whole five Manuals sent post paid to  
 one address for \$1.00  
 Agents wanted, to whom liberal induce-  
 ments will be offered. Address  
 N. P. BOYER & CO., Publishers,  
 3-2-70 Parksburg, Chester Co., Pa.

**New York Cards.**

**N. L. McCREADY & CO.,**  
**SHIPPING**  
**Commission Merchants,**  
 36 South Street,  
 NEW YORK.

For the old line of  
**DIRECT PACKETS**  
 TO  
**LAVACA AND INDIANOLA, TEXAS.**  
 Receive and forward goods to both points  
 free of commissions, and insurance effected  
 if desired.

**B. C. Palmer & Co.,**  
 93, 95 and 97 Camp Street,  
 NEW ORLEANS,  
**WHOLESALE DEALERS**  
**IN**  
**Paper, Stationery,**  
 AND  
**PRINTING MATERIAL.**

The only strict  
**Wholesale House**  
**IN THE SOUTH.**  
 Also,  
**WHOLESALE AND RETAIL**  
**DEALERS IN**  
**Carpets, Mats, Oil Clothes,**  
**MATTING, SHADES,**  
**CORNICES &c.**  
 8-10-69dtt.

**Fredericksburg, Texas.**  
**Wairmund & Stucken,**  
 DEALERS IN  
**DRY GOODS, GROCERIES AND**  
**HARDWARE**  
 OWNERS OF THE

**Fredericksburg Steam Mill**  
 (ad 1. w6m)

**ESTRAY NOTICE.**  
 THE STATE OF TEXAS,  
 County of Gillespie.  
 Taken up by Wm. Lang, at his residence  
 on Squaw creek, county of State of Texas,  
 and estrayed before H. Madole, a Justice of  
 the Peace Precinct No. 1, Gillespie county,  
 a certain brown mare mule, 10 hands high,  
 age not known, branded on the left shoulder  
 with a brand resembling OZA and appraised  
 at \$25 U. S. currency.  
 Witness, hand and seal, this 10th day  
 of February, A. D. 1870.  
 JOHN M. COMPART,  
 11-2-70wcl. O. C. G. C.

**FIRE, MARINE**  
 AND  
**Life Insurance!**

**PHENIX MUTUAL LIFE**  
 Insurance Company, Hartford, Conn.  
 Assets, over \$1,000,000.00  
**MERCHANT'S MUTUAL**  
 Insurance Company, Galveston Texas,  
 Capital, \$500,000.00  
**Liverpool and London and Globe**  
 Insurance Company, Branch 45 William St.,  
 New York. Cash Capital and Reserved  
 Funds, (Gold) \$17,690,390.00  
 Assets in the United States, 2,250,000.00  
 Daily Revenue, 20,000.00

**GEORGIA HOME**  
 Insurance Company, Columbus, Georgia.  
 Capital, \$350,000.00  
**Gold and Currency**  
 Policies Issued on Liberal Terms.  
 W. T. MARSHALL,  
 Agent,  
 San Antonio, Dec. 18, 1869. (19-12-69-15m)

**J. FISHER & CO.,**  
**SCULPTORS AND MASONS,**  
 All orders promptly executed on  
 reasonable terms.  
 1-1-70-w6m.

**Eggs of Pure Bred Fancy Poultry**  
**For Hatching.**  
 We have on hand the largest and best se-  
 lection of Fancy Poultry to be found in the  
 country. Eggs carefully boxed and shipped  
 to any part of the country. For circulars  
 and prices, address  
 N. P. BOYER & CO.,  
 Parksburg, Chester Co., Pa.  
 3-2-70

**F. SIMON,**  
 (Formerly HERRING & SIMON)  
 DEALER IN

**Cigars, Tobacco, Pipes,**  
 MOULDINGS and GLASS.  
 General Agency for

**BOOKS, PERIODICALS and**  
**NEWSPAPERS.**  
 20-4 '69-dawt

**LIVERY STABLE,**  
**Corner Market and Pecos Sts.**  
**NEAR LEWIS' MILL.**  
 The undersigned having had a large expe-  
 rience in the Livery Business, both in Cal-  
 ifornia and Texas, offers his services to the  
 public in that line, with an amount of con-  
 fidence in being able to give satisfaction on  
 Pastorage facilities in connection with the  
 Stable. J. E. JASPERSON  
 10-2-70-dw

**NOTICE.**  
 Will positively be sold, at public Auction,  
 on the premises, at 12 o'clock M., on  
 Tuesday, the 22nd day of March, 1870, the  
 improvements on the lot formerly known  
 as the homestead of J. J. Giddings, on the  
 east side of the San Antonio river, and  
 near the Alamo. The improvements to be  
 removed by the purchaser in 12 days from  
 day of sale. ADAMS & WICKES,  
 16-3-70-dwtt

**CUTLERY,**  
 Rodgers, Wostenholme's and American  
 Table and Pocket Knives, Razors and Scis-  
 sors, just received by  
 W. H. & B. BROWN

**A NEW DISCOVERY!!**  
**PHALON'S**  
**"VITALIA;"**

OR,  
**Salvation for the Hair.**  
**For Restoring to Gray Hair its**  
**Original Color.**

PHALON'S "VITALIA" differs  
 utterly from all the "dyes,"  
 "colorers," and "restorers"  
 (Y) in use. It acts on a  
 totally different principle. It  
 is limpid, fragrant, and per-  
 fectly innocuous, precipitates  
 no muddy or flocculent mat-  
 ter, requires no shaking up,  
 and communicates no stain to  
 the skin or the linen. No  
 paper curtain is necessary to  
 conceal its turbid appearance,  
 for the simple reason that it is  
 not turbid. It is, to all intents  
 and purposes, a NEW DISCOVERY  
 in Toilet Chemistry.

Phalon's "VITALIA" is  
 warranted to effect a change  
 in the color of the hair within  
 10 days after the first applica-  
 tion, the direction being  
 carefully observed.

IT IS AS CLEAR AS WATER!  
 AND HAS NO SEDIMENT.  
 Price, One Dollar per Box,  
 CONTAINING TWO BOTTLES.

**SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.**  
 If your Druggist has not  
 "Vitalia" on hand, write, en-  
 closing \$1.00, and we will  
 forward it immediately.  
**PHALON & SON,**  
 517 Broadway, N. Y.

**ELMENDORF & CO.,**  
**Hardware Merchants,**  
**MAIN PLAZA.**

**English and American Cutlery,**  
**IRON AND STEEL,**  
**TOOLS OF THE BEST METAL,**  
**NAILS, LOCKS, HINGES, SCREWS,**  
**SADDLERY-HARDWARE,**

**WAGON, CARRIAGE AND**  
**BUGGY TIMBER.**

**AXLES AND SPRINGS,**  
**FAIRBANK'S SCALES,**

**LEATHER, &c. &c.**  
**PAINTS AND OILS,**  
**Colt's Army and Navy Size Pistols,**

**Winchester Rifles,**  
**AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,**  
**LARGE ASSORTMENT OF PLOWS.**

**Hinckley's Knitting Machines!!**  
**LANDRETH'S GARDEN SEEDS,**  
**COOKING, PARLOR,**  
**AND BOX STOVES.**

**Agents for HERRING'S SAFES.**  
**Light! Light! Light!!**  
 Septoline Oil Company have appointed  
 Messrs Elmendorf & Co., their Agents for  
 the sale of their non-explosive Oils. The  
 Trade of Western Texas will be supplied  
 by Messrs. Elmendorf & Co., at trade prices.  
 SEPTOLINE OIL COMPANY,  
 S. J. N. SMITH, Business Agent,  
 15 Dauphin St., New Orleans.

**MOTIVE POWER.**  
 The undersigned having had a large expe-  
 rience in the Livery Business, both in Cal-  
 ifornia and Texas, offers his services to the  
 public in that line, with an amount of con-  
 fidence in being able to give satisfaction on  
 Pastorage facilities in connection with the  
 Stable. J. E. JASPERSON  
 10-2-70-dw



**The Greatest Hand-Power Machine**  
**in the World.**  
 It can be used wherever power is needed.

**Hassenzug Brothers,**  
**COMBINED GIN AND CIRCULAR SAW,**  
 will cut wood from one to four  
 inches thick. It will cut wood one inch  
 thick as fast as can be done by means of  
 steam power. The Gig Saw will cut scrolls  
 and wagon felles of any desired thickness  
 with ease.  
 CIRCULAR SAWS alone and with ad-  
 justing mitre table,  
 CIRCULAR SAWS for cordwood HAND  
 SAWS for hand or steam power. For fur-  
 ther particulars, apply to  
**Elmendorf & Co.,**  
 Sole Agents for Texas.

**ELMENDORF & CO.,**  
 SOLE AGENTS FOR

**ETNA SEWING MACHINES**  
 WITH DOUBLE STITCHES.

About 100 in use here in town.  
**Empire,**

**Eagle and**  
**Emory's**  
**COTTON GINS**

— AND —  
**CONDENSERS.**

**VICTOR SORGO MILLS,**  
**SUGAR EVAPORATORS,**  
**FAN MILLS,**  
**HORSEPOWERS,**  
**MOWERS & REAPERS,**  
**THRASHERS,**  
**SEPARATORS and CLEANERS,**  
**HOBLEY'S IMPROVED**

**PORTABLE ENGINES**  
 known as the best in the

**UNITED STATES,**  
**SAW MILLS**  
 — AT —  
**ELMENDORF & CO.,**

Agents for Western Texas of  
**Staub's Celebrated Portable Corn and**

**WHEAT MILLS,**  
**"QUEEN OF THE SOUTH"**

With Bolting Apparatus, Elevators, &c.  
 Smalters and the Separators  
 Combined.  
 1-10-69d&w.

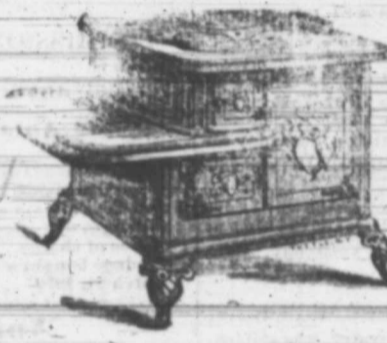


**MENGER HOTEL,**  
**ALAMO PLAZA, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS,**  
**W. A. MENGER, PROPRIETOR.**  
 10-3-70d.  
**LEROUX & COSGROVE,**  
**56, Commerce Street,**  
**MANUFACTURERS OF**

**Tin, Copper & Sheet Iron Ware.**  
**DEALERS** in Hardware of all descriptions, Castings, Wood  
 and Willow Ware, Well and C-stern Pumps, Devco's best Coal  
 Oil, of which we have now on hand 160 Cases. Coal Oil Lamps,  
 a fine assortment with improved burners and chimneys.

We keep constantly on hand Tinners' Furnishing Goods, Tin  
 Plate, Block Tin, Sheet Iron, Copper and Brass Wire. Rivets,  
 Kettle Ears &c. &c. Also three different Washing Machines,  
 including the renowned Union Machine.  
 We have just received

**250 Cooking, Parlor, and Office stoves, the celebrated**  
 Cotton Plant, Mutual Friend,  
 Queen of the South, Deta,  
 Southern Bell, MAGNOLIA,  
 Gray Jacket, and PICAYUNE.



all of which we will sell at reduced prices.  
 We have also on hand the newly invented  
**ENDLESS MATCH,**  
 which every man that travels, or smokes, ought to have.  
**Tin Roofing, Guttering and Repairing at short Notice and Reason-  
 able Terms.**  
**LEROUX & COSGROVE, 56 Commerce Str.**

R. W. PEAY. H. KARBER.

**Livery and Sale Stables.**  
**East Side Alamo Plaza San Antonio Texas.**

**Peay & Karber,**  
**MULES AND HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD AT**  
**REASONABLE RATES.**

**J. H. KAMPMANN**  
**ARCHITECT & BUILDER,**  
 Is prepared to contract for all kinds of Mason Work, Stone cutting, Carpenter Work,  
 Plastering and Painting.

**J. H. KAMPMANN'S**  
**NEW DOOR, SASH AND BLIND FACTORY**

The undersigned having completed his new Factory, in which all work is done by  
 Machinery and Steam power, is prepared to make at the shortest notice:  
 Doors, Windows, Blinds and M. sashings of every description. Riping and Planing  
 Lumber. Making 1 inch and 1 1/2 inch Flooring, and all other articles connected with the  
 Carpenter Business. Seasoned Lumber. White and Yellow Pine and Louisiana Swamp  
 Cypress constantly on hand.

**ALSO SAWING ROCK BY STEAM POWER**  
**ALL ORDERS WILL BE PROMPTLY EXECUTED.**  
**OFFICE---On Nacogdoches Street, near the Alamo.**  
 March 12d(1) J. H. KAMPMANN.

**BOOK & JOB PRINTING HOUSE.**  
**A. SIEMERING & CO.,**  
 PUBLISHERS OF

**"The Freie Presse für Texas" "San Antonio Express"**  
 AND  
**TEXAS FARMER ZEITUNG.**  
 Are prepared to fill all orders for JOB PRINTING, with neatness and dispatch, in  
 English, German, French and Spanish.  
**Plain and Ornamental Printing in all Colors.**  
 Wine and Liquor Labels in the Latest Styles. Blank Books and a  
 General Assortment of Blanks used by County and City officers, constantly on hand.