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# Daily Express

WEEKLY EXPRESS.  
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VOL. IV. SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, SUNDAY, MARCH 26, 1870. NO. 73.

**LOUIS ZORK,**  
COMMERCE STREET,  
San Antonio, Texas.  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER  
IN  
STAPLE AND FANCY,  
DRY GOODS,  
CLOTHING, BOOTS, SHOES,  
&c., &c.  
DRESEL & BRIAM,  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL  
DEALERS IN  
DRY GOODS AND  
GROCERIES  
IMPORTERS OF  
CALIFORNIA WINE.  
Atamo Plaza, opposite Menger's  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.  
P. J. BIESENBACH,  
IMPORTER  
AND  
DEALER IN  
Wines and Liquors.  
OFFICE AND CELLAR  
AT  
MENGER HOTEL  
1-9-69-12-8  
TH. SCHLEUNING,  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.  
IMPORTER,  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL  
DEALER IN  
GROCERIES, WINES, LIQUORS,  
TOBACCO, CIGARS,  
Glassware, Porcelain Wares,  
&c., &c.  
Lawyers.  
JOHN R. SHOOK,  
LAWYER,  
NO. 9, COMMERCE STREET,  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.  
Will practice in District and Supreme  
Courts. (25-10-69d)  
JACK COCKE,  
LAWYER.  
109-111, west side of Military Plaza,  
near Courthouse. (April 10)  
WM. M. PIERSON,  
ATTORNEY AT LAW.  
Particular attention given to Commercial  
matters, also the intricate and mixed  
accounts, and partnership business.  
Office—No. 12 Franchis Building.  
3-9-69.  
L. N. EVERETT,  
ATTORNEY AT LAW.  
Office No. 17, Fannon's Building,  
San Antonio, Texas.  
Will practice in the State and Federal  
Courts. (6-7-69d)  
JACK HARRIS,  
Saloon and Bar-Room,  
Market Street, at the Old Bull Head  
Stand. The very best Wines, Liquors and  
Cigars. (Jan 20/69dtf.)  
A. NETTE,  
APOTHECARY.  
Has just received a large stock of  
DRUGS,  
MEDICINES,  
PERFUMERIES, and  
SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS  
In fact all the leading articles, such as  
PATENT MEDICINES,  
that are usually kept in a  
First Class Drug Store.  
The stock being selected by himself for  
this market. (d&w of  
Hungarian Leeches.

**Resistance.**  
BY GEORGE S. BURLEIGH.  
The sea's deep billows move with noise-  
less flow  
Till tides oppose, or coast lines frown be-  
fore,  
Then their rage rouses and they crash and  
roar,  
And all the winds with foam and thunder  
sow!  
The waves of light through deeps of dark-  
ness go  
Icy and black, till, dashed upon the shore  
Of a blind world, they foam to flames that  
pour  
Irradiant splendor over all below!  
Power slumbers in the calm of quiet souls  
Till stormy days of battle and debate  
Rouse the pent fire, when passion's thun-  
der rolls,  
And thought's swift lightnings leap and  
effruscate,  
Swathing the world in glory! A great life  
is of Resistance born, and nursed by noble  
strife.

**TELEGRAPHIC**  
SPECIAL DESPATCHES TO THE EXPRESS  
**MARKETS.**  
**Foreign Market.**  
LIVERPOOL, March 25.  
Cotton quiet; sales 10,000 bales; at 11 1/4  
@ 11 1/2; week's receipts 122,000 bales; Ameri-  
can 95,000 bales; week's sales 59,000;  
stock 371,000 bales; American 183,000 bales;  
allow for Liverpool 418,000 bales; Ameri-  
can 292,000 bales.  
**New York Market.**  
NEW YORK, March 25.  
Cotton firm, scarce, quotations generally  
held at 20 1/2, 21 1/2, 22 1/2; Orleans 1 higher;  
sales 1800 bales.  
Gold 112 1/2.  
**New Orleans Market.**  
NEW ORLEANS, March 25.  
Cotton steady, fair demand, at 22; sales  
7000.  
Gold 112 1/2; exchange 1/2 premium.  
**Domestic.**  
WASHINGTON, D. C., March 24.  
Paymaster Colonel Smith is transferred  
from the Department of Louisiana to that  
of the Lakes.  
In the Senate, to-day, Mr. Sumner pre-  
sented a memorial of General W. E. Rose-  
crans, setting forth that while he was Min-  
ister to Mexico, he studied the immense  
resources of that country, and now desires  
that Congress shall incorporate a company,  
with the object of developing these re-  
sources, to build telegraphs, etc. Referred  
to the committee on Foreign Relations.  
The Military committee reported  
a bill requiring one year's residence in  
a Congressional District as a qualification  
to citizenship for West Point or the Naval  
Academy, at Annapolis, and asked to be  
discharged from further investigation of  
the matter.  
The committee on Commerce referred to  
a sub-committee the bill authorizing water  
gauges on the Mississippi and tributaries,  
Senate.—The Territorial Legislature of  
New Mexico asks authority to raise two  
regiments of troops against the Indians.  
NEW ORLEANS, March 24.  
The trial of C. W. Canack, charged with  
the homicide of John Nixon, at the Bos-  
ton Club, on the 5th of January, com-  
menced Monday, and was given to the  
jury at 3 p. m. yesterday. A verdict was  
rendered this morning of "Not guilty."  
BALTIMORE, March 24.  
Steamer Dolphin from Philadelphia for  
Richmond, burned. The crew barely es-  
caped with their lives.  
**Foreign.**  
Paris, March 24.  
Contradictory testimony that Noir slap-  
Bonaparte's face.  
A witness heard Frouville exclaim, "If  
the pistol hadn't missed fire, he would  
have shot Prince Bonaparte."  
Rochefort was called, and a gen-  
d'armes conducted him in. He was pale,  
but calm. After giving his evidence, Rochefort  
was seated among the journalists.  
Many shook hands with him.  
Noir's brother's wife testified that he  
could not have slapped the Prince, because  
Noir's gloves were intact.  
During the intermission in court, Rochefort's  
friends gathered around him, but the  
police kept Rochefort apart.  
MADRID, March 24.  
General Prim has ordered the army officers  
to obey no directions, should extreme  
emergencies occur, unless signed by him.  
The Columbus Sentinel tells of a  
negro who tried to outwalk a locomotive,  
and "he leaves a wife and six  
children in straightened circumstan-  
ces."

**Mr. Twain.**  
He knows all about the Sandwich  
Islands, for he was born there. His  
ancestors were at one time kings of  
those islands, and for many years  
they gubbed upon the sunny  
savannahs of their dominions, at-  
tired in banana leaves, and satiated  
upon a diet of their poor relations.  
Love of their fellow men has always  
been a trait of the Twain family,  
and they never cared who their per-  
sonal peculiarities were, so that they  
were cooked with a crust on, and  
were served up with gravy. When  
Mr. Twain came away the entire  
population shed tears at the wharf.  
"Heaven bless you!" they said.  
"Don't come back unless you grow  
fatter. Mark, we love you—we love  
you done rare, with the bones out;"  
and one woman, to whom he had  
given his heart's young affections,  
and with whom he had wandered  
often, hand in hand, on starry nights,  
in glade and dell, while the balmy  
breath of the tropics swept in from  
the murmuring sea, and whispered  
to their enraptured souls of elysian  
joys—this young woman fell upon  
his neck and made him pledge to  
her his solemn promise that she  
should have his liver when he re-  
turned. The scene was very affect-  
ing; there was not a dry eye on the  
pier. Mr. Twain's real name is  
Wam-pai-teh-maglaherty. He was  
converted by a Bohemian priest  
named O'Callahan. He speaks the  
English language fluently, and firmly  
believes that George Washington  
was an Irishman who discovered  
America, and was rescued by Pocahontas  
from an awful death on ply-  
mouth rock, after a perilous voyage  
in the Spanish Armada, which he  
saved from ruin by cutting down a  
mast with a little hatchet which  
had been given him by his father,  
who perished in the storm, and so  
could not give his son permission  
to leave a post, which the heroic boy  
firmly refused to forsake without  
his father's orders.—Phila. Ledger.

**School Teachers Wanted**  
Among our wants there is none  
greater or more imperative than  
that of school teachers. Those who  
have given the subject some atten-  
tion, are confident that teachers are  
in an abundance of lucrative em-  
ployment in all portions of the State.  
—They are wanted for white schools  
and for colored schools. The Super-  
intendent of the latter, Captain  
Stephenson, states that he could  
locate at least fifty teachers in pro-  
fitable places. The teachers who come  
now will have the happiness of be-  
ing on the ground, and ready to  
take advantage of the chances that  
will offer when our school system  
will be inaugurated. We know that  
great stories are told on Texas—that  
we are reputed to have on our school  
teachers as a South Sea Islander  
enjoys his repast of cold missionary,  
but we can assure these teachers  
that may be looking out for loca-  
tions that we are not so bad as is  
our reputation, and that if they  
come among us we shall do the best  
we can to make them happy and  
contented. Texas needs schools  
greatly; without teachers there can  
be no schools. Good teachers we  
want, and will gladly welcome.  
There are in the North a large  
number of educated colored men  
and women, who are well adapted,  
and generally more successful in  
teaching colored schools, than white  
persons. We would be glad to see  
them come and go into the work of  
educating their own race. The  
opportunity for them to do this is  
excellent and profitable.—Exchange.

**CHOICE FAMILY FLOUR.**  
As good as, and cheaper than any in this  
market. For sale by  
W. E. FRIEDLANDER & CO.,  
10-3 70d1w-31.  
**NOTICE.**  
SAN ANTONIO, Texas, March 16, 1870.  
The firm of Lockwood & Johnson is  
hereby dissolved by mutual consent. All  
liabilities will be discharged by A. J. Lock-  
wood.  
JAMES T. JOHNSON,  
A. J. LOCKWOOD.

**W. E. FRIEDLANDER & CO.**  
FORT STOCKTON,  
TEXAS.  
MILITARY TRADERS,  
AND  
DEALERS IN  
General Merchandise.  
Corn, Corn meal, Flour, Bacon, &c., &c.,  
all on hand for the supply of trains and  
travelers.  
50 10 69d&wtf.  
**KLOEPPER HOTEL,**  
COMMERCE STREET,  
San Antonio, Texas.  
FIRST CLASS ENTERTAINMENT!  
Mr. Kloepper calls the attention of his  
friends to the extra facilities for travelers  
with teams. Attached to his house is a  
spacious yard fronting on the river, where  
any quantity of stock can be secured.  
25-6-69d&wtf.

**BELL & BRO'S.,**  
MANUFACTURERS  
AND DEALERS IN  
Jewelry, Silver-Ware, Plated-Ware,  
WATCHES, CLOCKS,  
Spectacles, Fine  
Pocket and Table Cutlery,  
RAZORS, SCISSORS,  
FANCY GOODS, &c., &c.  
Watches, Clocks and Jewelry  
REPAIRED AND WARRANTED.  
No. 11 Commerce Street,  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.  
nov 15-1868, d&wtf  
**GEORGE B. TORREY,**  
AUCTION AND  
Commission Merchant,  
Commercial Broker.  
DEALER IN  
HORSES AND MULES,  
Liquors, Tobacco and Assorted Merchandise,  
North side Main Plaza, S. A. T.  
Consignments and Agencies solicited.  
San Antonio, Jan. 3rd, 70. (3-1-70d&w)

**Important Notice**  
TO THE  
Traveling Public.  
The undersigned having purchased the ex-  
clusive stock of J. R. Sanburnton, and  
taking possession of the premises lately oc-  
cupied by him as a Livery Stable in San  
Antonio, will continue the business at the  
old and well-known stand, at the crossing of  
the upper bridge—making such additions to  
the already largest stock of horses and ve-  
hicles in the city, as shall be demanded by  
the wants of the community.  
In connection with the above, he has large  
Pasturage Facilities,  
enabling him to keep stock upon the most  
favorable terms.  
Will be kept at all times, Spanish Horses  
and Mules for sale.  
Ambulances and teams always in readi-  
ness to carry passengers to any part of the  
State.  
The best of Saddle Horses for hire at re-  
duced rates.  
**BLACKSMITHING,**  
He has also on the above-mentioned prem-  
ises, a Blacksmith Shop, where the best of  
workmen are employed, for making and re-  
pairing vehicles, shoeing horses, and doing  
all other work in that line.  
Charges in all departments will be the  
lowest.  
JOHN C. CRAWFORD, Jr.,  
San Antonio, Jan. 15, 1870. (15-1-70d)

**EL PASO MAIL LINE BRAND**  
REGISTERED.  
HORSE AND MULE BRAND.  
(on left side of the neck and on  
left shoulder.)  
On left hip.  
Address: R. F. FICKLIN,  
San Antonio, Texas.  
nov 44-61y1  
**RICHARDSON'S**  
**NEW METHOD**  
FOR THE PIANOFORTE.  
Excelling in popularity all instruction  
books for the Piano.—There is hardly a name  
in the country containing a pianoforte with-  
out this celebrated book. Annual sale, 25,  
70,000, and the demand is increasing. Pub-  
lished with both American and Foreign Eng-  
lish in separate editions.  
Price, \$2.75. Sent post-paid on receipt of  
price.  
OLIVER DITSON & CO., Boston,  
C. H. DITSON & CO., New York,  
12-2-70, 10w12w.

**W. E. FRIEDLANDER & CO.**  
FORT STOCKTON,  
TEXAS.  
MILITARY TRADERS,  
AND  
DEALERS IN  
General Merchandise.  
Corn, Corn meal, Flour, Bacon, &c., &c.,  
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FIRST CLASS ENTERTAINMENT!  
Mr. Kloepper calls the attention of his  
friends to the extra facilities for travelers  
with teams. Attached to his house is a  
spacious yard fronting on the river, where  
any quantity of stock can be secured.  
25-6-69d&wtf.

**A. SARTOR, JR.,**  
COMMERCE STREET,  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS,  
IMPORTER AND DEALER  
IN  
HARDWARE,  
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,  
CUTLERY,  
Woodenware,  
PAINTS AND OILS,  
Window Glass,  
Tools, Grindstones,  
Nails, Hinges,  
Locks, &c., &c.  
A. SARTOR,  
Keeps constantly on hand a large stock of  
well assorted  
CLOCKS & WATCHES.  
warranted for one year.  
Steel and plated Steelcases, &c., &c.  
GROCERIES,  
A FULL AND COMPLETE  
STOCK  
AT  
A. SARTOR, Jr.  
13-10-69d

**THE NATIONAL SERIES OF**  
**SCHOOL BOOKS,**  
COMPRISING  
**PARKER & WATSON'S**  
Readers and Spellers,  
Montleith & McNally's Geographies,  
Davies' Arithmetics, &c., &c.,  
are the adopted Standard for State Univer-  
sities in all the Public Schools of  
ALABAMA, LOUISIANA  
AND  
NORTH CAROLINA.  
Publishers' Descriptive Catalogue, com-  
prising over  
**300 DIFFERENT WORKS,**  
and specimen copy of "Educational Bulletin,"  
sent free.  
**Special Prices**  
for first introduction or examination.  
**A. S. BARNES & CO.,**  
Publishers,  
111 & 113 William St., New York.  
21-12-69d11

**EDWARD MILES,**  
GROCERY  
AND PROVISION STORE,  
Corner of Commerce and Pasa Streets,  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.  
The undersigned has just opened a  
FAMILY GROCERY  
AND  
PROVISION STORE,  
where he intends keeping on hand a supply  
of the best in the market at the lowest cash  
prices.—A good supply of  
Corn and Fresh Corn Meal  
will be kept on hand, which will be applied  
in any desired quantities, at short notice.  
SMOKING AND CHEWING TO-  
BACCO, SEGARS.  
A share of the public patronage is respect-  
fully solicited.  
San Antonio, Nov. 12, 1869. [11 69d&w

**Doctors.**  
**A. BOYD DOREMUS, D. D. S**  
DENTIST.  
**DR. WEISSELBERG**  
Physician and Surgeon,  
OFFICE, at Nette's Drug Store,  
On Commerce street,  
San Antonio, Jan. 3rd, 1869. d&w  
**AUCTION**  
AND  
COMMISSION HOUSE  
BY  
**L. WOLFSON,**  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.  
Auction sales of DRY GOODS, CLOTHING  
HATS, BOOTS, SHOES, FURNITURE, and every  
description of Merchandise, promptly at-  
tended to.  
Liberal advance made on consign-  
ments.  
Goods at private sale, at Auction Prices.  
19 10 69d.

**MRS. SCHMITT'S HOTEL,**  
COMMERCE STREET,  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.  
12-5-69d&wtf.

# The Daily Express.

A. SIEMERING & CO., Publishers.

Official Journal of the United States.

Official Journal of Bexar County and City of San Antonio.

SUNDAY, MARCH 27, 1870.

## National Aims.

The destiny of a nation is foretold in its aim. If its ideal is material aggrandizement, and the acquisition of colossal wealth, then it must take the curse that comes with "fulness of bread." Spain, gilded with the blood-bought treasures of American mines, became only more weak and degraded under the golden weight. As Florence, Venice and Genoa, in the early ages, rose into splendor and luxury, they sank as swiftly into the quicksands of insecurity, violence, and disorder.

England typifies the same fate. Her pauperism keeps even pace with her wealth, and with the riches of a world garnered in her cities, her millions hunger for bread. A nation may extend the bounds of its empire, and broaden its domain; its sails may whiten every sea, and its gigantic resources seem equal to all possibilities; but if an absorbing selfishness, devouring all it can touch, constitute its merit, and if vice and violence march with its flag, its glory is guilt, and its fame infamy. Man is greater than his accidents; good is more potent than gold, and fleets, commerce, and continents are but the servants of human well-being.

The only wholesome end of government is justice.

Swollen resources and static strength are but the shell, within which should repose impartial and beneficent spiritual and moral forces. If these are not, the failure is fatal, and the State self-condemned. The serried tramp of Roman legions was less imposing in power, than the more than martial force which accompanied the words "I am a Roman citizen" when uttered by the humblest member of the State; and in all parts of the known world, which threw its sleepless and resistless guardianship over person and dwelling.

A nation may come to the front, and stand unrivalled in opulence and physical power, and yet remain vicious, barbarous and incurably mean; entitled only to contempt in history, like Senn, the basest of kingdoms.

The promotion of mutual justice, and the security of personal and social rights, are the true ends for which nations are organized, and the conditions of their well-being. Not in the swollen fortunes of its richest class, but in the virtue and intelligent manhood of that great mass we call the people, consists its true elevation.

Wealth, in the final summary, finds no permanent security outside of moral laws, and material prosperity cannot stand, unless it does homage to higher forces.

The nation that does not regard, with fixed purpose, the great end for which Providence has called it into being, is already dead at the top, and with such melancholy wrecks the shores of the sea of history are strewn.

## Indian Affairs.

President Grant, greatly to his credit, has recalled four Indian treaties, negotiated by Andrew Johnson, under which several railroads got large land grants. The Osage treaty sold the Leavenworth, Lawrence and Galveston railroad 8,000,000 acres in Kansas for 19 cents an acre; the Kaw treaty sold the southern branch of the Pacific railroad 215,000 acres for \$1.20 an acre, and two Nebraska treaties gave to other roads 200,000 acres for a similar sum. The withdrawal from the Senate of these treaties indicates that the Administration will sell no more lands to corporations for nominal sums.

Hon. Freeman N. Blake, United States Consul at Hamilton, Ont., has made a report upon the condition and treatment of the Canadian Indians, showing that the settlement of the aborigines upon large reservations is essential to reclaiming them from their dangers, and making them amenable to law and order. He says: "The experience of Canada and

our own, leads to the same conclusion. Since Great Britain acquired Canada, the Indians have ever been their faithful allies in war and maintained peace among themselves. They are advancing in civilization and increasing in number. The Government has treated them as wards or pupils, considering their wishes but retaining the power in its own hands with reciprocal benefit. Its agents hold their offices for life, or during good behavior. A strict regard to integrity in every detail is deemed an essential part of the policy. The legislation of Canada as to the Indians during the last two years has been exceedingly thoughtful and comprehensive, its object having been to qualify and encourage them to self-government."

## The Penalty for Destroying Forests.

Spain, Italy, and portions of France are now suffering from the improvidence that devoured their forests, leaving the future to take care of itself. I presume the great empires of antiquity suffered from the same folly, though to a much greater extent. The remains of the now extinct race who formerly peopled and filled the central valleys of this continent, and especially the Territory of Arizona, probably bear witness to a similar recklessness, which is paralleled by our father's and our own extermination of the magnificent forests of white pine, which, barely a century ago, covered so large a portion of the soil of our northern States. Vermont sold white pine abundantly to England, through Canada, within my day; she is now supplying her own wants from Canada at a cost of not less than five times the price she sold for; and she will be paying still higher rates before the close of this century. I entreat our farmers not to preserve every tree, good, bad, or indifferent, that may happen to be growing upon their lands—but, outside of the limited districts, wherein the primitive forests must still be cut a way in order that land may be obtained for cultivation, to plant and rear at least two better trees for every one they may cut down.—Horace Greeley.

## Land Sales in Small Tracts.

Sec. 40, General Provisions of the new constitution, provides that "all sales of landed property, made under decrees of courts in this State, shall be offered to bidders in lots of not less than ten nor more than forty acres, except in towns or cities—including sales for taxes."

It is not true, as claimed by some, that it was the intention of the convention to thus prevent the colored people from buying in eleven league tracts, league and labor, and third of a league tracts, and then setting themselves up for nabobs to the exclusion of the whites. Not by any means. Such was not the purpose of the convention. But on the other hand, it was the design of that body to break up these large tracts and put lands in small quantities within the reach of the laboring classes. Laboring men can now buy homes at judicial sales in small tracts. Let every man save his money and get him a home. Creditors, sheriffs, and others should take heed of his provision, and survey off the lands to be sold into small constitutional tracts, if they wish either to go on with their sales, or make their sales good to parties making purchases; who also must look out.—Houston Union.

FIFTEEN hundred troops have been ordered to Tennessee, and others have been officially requested by Gov. Holden for immediate service in North Carolina. It is extremely unfortunate that this emergency should have arisen at this time when reconstruction seemed near happy completion; but the duty of the Government under the circumstances is plain. The provocation in both States is the same, and equally gross; lawless whites have attacked negroes, and with such bitterness and fury that the civil authorities are powerless to suppress the marauding bands of Ku Klux or to protect the helpless and defenseless Blacks. These circumstances alone justify the act of the President in sending troops to Tennessee, and will warrant the same assertion of power in North Carolina. But further than this, the General Government is bound by every obligation to enforce the Civil Rights act, grossly violated in these instances, and to give protection to those to whom it has already given citizenship.

THE SAN DIEGO GOLD MINES.—A late letter from San Diego, California, to Hon. R. C. McCormick, delegate from Arizona contains the following paragraph: "One of the richest gold mines ever discovered was found last week sixty miles west of here. A German named Vickers is the lucky man. The lode is four feet thick, and as far as prospected the estimated worth is \$25,000 per ton. About 800 pounds of the rock were brought here last Thursday. Half of it is free gold."

GENERAL REYNOLDS.—Gen. AMES, it is quite probable, will not be allowed to take his seat as a Senator from Mississippi. The Judiciary Committee have decided adversely to his claim. We call attention to this fact for two reasons: One is, to prove the falsity of the charge continually made by the "insurrectionary press" that the Republicans, having the power, do what they please, without regard to law. Another is, to show the superior wisdom and regard for law of Gen. Reynolds, in declining to avail himself of a flattering opportunity to obtain a seat in the United States Senate, because he did not believe himself eligible. Gen. Reynolds would doubtless have enjoyed an election to the United States Senate. Any man of any manliness or elevation of soul would have done so likewise. The ambition to be a United States Senator is a laudable, a noble one. By many it is regarded as the most honorable position in the world. Gen. Reynolds, by his honorable and unselfish course, has placed himself beyond the reach of his detractors.—Houston Union.

CROWS AND MEN.—Aside from the special question of profit and loss, we have a warm side toward the crow. He is much like ourselves. He is lazy, and that is human. He takes advantage of those weaker than himself, and that is manlike. He is sly, and hides for to-morrow what he cannot eat to-day, showing a real human providence. He learns tricks much faster than he does useful things, showing a true nature. He thinks his color the best, and loves to hear his own voice, which are eminent traits of humanity. He will never work when he can get another to work for him—a genuine human trait. He eats whatever he can get his claws upon, and is less mischievous with a belly full than when hungry, and that is like man. He is at war with all living things except his own kind, and with them when he has nothing else to do. No wonder men despise crows. They are too much like men. Take off his wings and put him in breeches, and crows make fair average men. Give men wings, and reduce their smartness a little, and many of them would be almost good enough to be crows.

Mr. J. Q. Howard, the Washington correspondent of the Ohio State Journal, gives the following flattering account of Mr. Fisk Mills, to whom somebody in Congress propose giving \$130,000: "He is a really youth of twenty-one summers, the offspring of Clark Mills, of cursed brass Jackson memory. He has executed nothing, not even a simple bust, in marble. He has squeezed into some remote resemblance to human heads and legs, a hod full or two of yellow clay and plaster of Paris, and called these sub-soil formations 'Eves' and 'Cupids.' These are used by the Ethiopian aristocracy as parlor ornaments, or rather as parlor scarecrows or scarecats, to frighten the dogs and cats out of the best rooms in their houses."

RESUMPTION.—It has been suggested that resumption of specie payment will come in the reverse order of the disappearance of specie. Soon after the outbreak of the war the dollars and half dollars began to drop out of circulation at the North, then followed the quarters and dimes, and finally even the cents vanished. Now that the smaller silver coin begins to appear, it is hailed as the first step of a progressive resumption.

## New Advertisements.

At the Masonic Building.  
LARGE AND PEREMPTORY  
TRADE SALE.

BY  
FISH & HAMMERSTEIN.

TUESDAY, MARCH 29,  
AT 9:30 A. M.

We will sell in lots to suit the  
Wholesale and Retail Trade,  
A Large Consignment  
DRY GOODS,  
BOOTS AND SHOES.  
ALSO,  
Balance STOCK on hand of a

RETAIL STORE.  
TERMS—Cash.  
FISH & HAMMERSTEIN,  
27-37021.

LOST,  
A pocket book containing \$116 U. S. Currency, and a note for \$470, drawn by R. H. Wyman, endorsed by W. W. Maxwell, (N. O.) A liberal reward will be paid to any one who leaves the pocket book with G. B. Torrey, W. A. Menger, or at this office, 26-37021.

## National Currency Bank

Of New York,  
Corner of Broadway and Wall Streets.

F. F. Thompson, President,  
Formerly Thompson Bros., Bankers.  
F. G. Adams, Vice-President,  
Formerly Banker in Chicago, Ill.  
J. H. L. Morford, Cashier.  
Receives deposits and pays 4 per cent. interest.

Makes Collections at lowest rates.  
Issues Deposit Receipts bearing interest, and Certificates of Deposit payable as money in any part of the United States.  
Loans money on first-class collateral.  
Also, buys and sells Government and State Securities, Stocks, Bonds and Gold, and all kinds of Foreign Money; redeems at a discount Mutilated Currency of all kinds; is the Depot for the sale of Revenue Stamps, direct from the Government, at following rates of discount:  
\$20 to \$100, 1 per cent.  
100 to 1000, 1 1/2 " "  
1,000 and upwards 1 7/8 " "  
27-37021m.

Notice.  
All purchasers of land from the City of San Antonio, their agents or legal representatives, in cases where payments of principal or interest, or any part thereof, have been made in Confederate currency, or depreciated paper, and where interest is due and unpaid on such purchases, are required to come forward and make settlement. In accordance with city ordinance passed January 31st, 1870, and duly published, time is granted for settlement until the 1st day of May, 1870; after which time suits are authorized, and will be instituted against all delinquents.

In the absence of Davis & Murphy, Attorneys employed by the city, settlement may be made with  
THO'S S. HARRISON,  
Attorney at Law,  
25-37021m.

VILLITA STORE,  
PEYTON SMYTHE  
PROPRIETOR,  
Cor. Alamo and Villita Streets.

Where will be found, at all times, everything usually kept in a

RETAIL STORE,  
At as low figures, for Cash or Country Produce, as can be found in the city. The Proprietor flatters himself he can satisfy his country and city friends, both in quality and price.

HIDES,  
CORN,  
BACON,  
CORN-MEAL,  
BUTTER,  
and LARD,  
Bought by Peyton Smythe, at Villita Store.

Real Estate for Sale.  
Apply to PEYTON SMYTHE,  
at Villita Store.

A Good Commodious Dwelling  
House and Garden Lots for sale. Apply to PEYTON SMYTHE,  
25-37021m.

NOTICE  
TO TAX-PAYERS.

A new Assessment is ordered for Bexar county. The tax-payers of said county are hereby notified that I, H. D. Bounett, Assessor and Collector of Bexar county, or my deputies, will be at the different precincts of said county, in the days and places below mentioned, for the purpose of taking assessments of all real and personal property in Bexar county for the year 1870:

- Precinct No. 1, Office of Assessor and Collector, Courthouse, March 30th, 31st, April 1st, and 2nd.
- Precinct No. 2, Henry Langer's Bar-room, Soledad st., April 4th, 5th and 6th.
- Precinct No. 3, Hansen & Hahn, Alamo, April 7th, 8th and 9th.
- Precinct No. 4, Mission-Espada, Ac. Garcia, April 11th.
- Precinct No. 5, A. Seguin, Greytown, April 13th.
- Precinct No. 11, Eugenio Barbetta, Caboveras, April 15.
- Precinct No. 24, E. Tool, Martinez, April 16th.
- Precinct No. 12, P. Wallrath, Cibola, April 17th.
- Precinct No. 19, John G. Miller, Selma, April 19th and 20th.
- Precinct No. 16, Jacob Goll, Salado, April 21st.
- Precinct No. 27, Max Aue, Leon Springs, April 22d and 23d.
- Precinct No. 22, A. Ohinger, Blount creek, April 25th and 26th.
- Precinct No. 16, Ch. Vantelign, Sauz, April 25th.
- Prec. No. 13, Chas. G. Edwards, Medina, April 30th.
- Prec. No. 6, Jose M. de la Garza, May 2d.
- Prec. No. 14, Leon Lecrotoy, May 31st.
- H. D. BONNETT, A. & C., H. C., Assessor and Collectors office, San Antonio, March 23d, 1870. (25-37021m.)

Public Sale of Government Stores.  
Post of HELENA, TEXAS,  
March 21st, 1870.

There will be sold at Public Auction, at the Post of Helena, Texas, on Friday the 25th day of March, 1870, between the hours of 12 M., and 4 P. M., the following Government Stores, viz:  
7 Wall Tents, 4 Hospital Tent Files,  
7 " " Files, 4 " " Poles sets  
" " Poles, sets of, 76 Hospital Tent Pins, large, 120 Wall Tent Pins, 76 Hospital Tent Pins, small, 45 Common Tents, 30 Common Tent Poles, sets of, 424 Common Tent Pins, 5 Hospital Tents.  
TERMS—Cash in U. S. Currency.  
J. T. KIRKMAN,  
1st. Lieut. 10th Infantry, A. A. Q. M.  
24-37021m.

ERRORS OF YOUTH.  
The undersigned wishes to inform those suffering from the FEARFUL EFFECTS of Youthful indiscretion, SEMINAL WEAKNESS, IMPOTENCY and NIGHTLY EMISSIONS, that they can be cured (if not of too long standing), by addressing, with stamp,  
DR. H. CLEMENS,  
Box No. 24, (outside), Austin, P. O.  
N. B.—All business strictly confidential.  
25-37021m.

## KOENIGHEIM & CO.,

MAIN PLAZA,  
OPPOSITE CATHEDRAL  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

JUST RECEIVED, a splendid  
FALL AND WINTER STOCK  
OF  
Fancy and Staple DRY-GOODS  
CLOTHING,  
BOOTS AND SHOES,  
HATS,  
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,  
CLOTHS, CASIMERE, &c. &c.

KOENIGHEIM & CO.,  
Retail Emporium,  
COMMERCE STREET,  
NEXT TO BELL & BROS.

Having just received a stock of Fall and Winter Goods, suitable for the Retail Market of this city, and the adjoining country, we would respectfully inform our friends and the public, that we have opened a

STRICTLY RETAIL  
Establishment on Commerce street, next door to Bell & Bros., and also that we will always have on hand a complete stock of

Dress Goods,  
Fancy Goods,  
Clothing, Casimere, Hats, Caps,  
BOOTS, SHOES, &c.

Constantly on hand, a large assortment of Philadelphia made Shoes,  
KOENIGHEIM & CO.,  
Commerce street.

CASTROVILLE WATER MILL.  
Having possession of S. F. Brown's Grist Mill, I will sell Corn Meal at ten cents per bushel less than San Antonio prices.  
For 25 bushels and over, will make a discount. Orders by mail or otherwise will receive prompt attention and be forwarded to any parts of the country.  
JOHN VANCE.

JOHN VANCE,  
CASTROVILLE, TEXAS,  
DEALER IN  
Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Boots and Shoes,  
HATS AND CAPS, READY MADE CLOTHING, BOOKS, STATIONERY, &c. &c.

And all goods usually kept in a retail store, at lowest prices.  
He will pay Cash for country Produce, such as Corn, Wheat, Dried Beef, Hides, Dressed Deer Skins, Sheep and Goat skins; also for  
Wool, Bacon, Lard, Pecans, Honey, Bees-wax, &c.

Retail Merchants supplied at lowest San Antonio prices. (1-2-70-41m33)

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!  
D. & A. OPPENHEIMER  
Are just receiving at their new store,  
No. 8, Commerce Street,  
A large and well selected stock of  
FALL AND WINTER  
Staple and Fancy Dry Goods  
CLOTHING, HATS,  
BOOTS AND SHOES,  
CARPETS, NOTIONS, &c. &c.

Which they offer at prices to maintain their former reputation of selling goods cheaper than the cheapest.—We adhere still to our old motto of  
"Quick Sales and Small Profits"  
15-1-7025m.

Laudreth's Garden Seeds,  
Full supply at  
15-1-70-41m33  
LEBOUX & COSGROVE,  
CELEBRATED SEPTOLINE OIL, just received by  
43-41 WAGNER & RUMMEL,  
G. SCHLEICHER,  
Real Estate Agent, San Antonio, Tex.

Attention to the purchase and sale of city property, lands, land scrip, etc., to the perfection of titles, locating land, obtaining patents, and all business connected therewith.  
Owners of lands in the western counties, especially in Fisher and Miller's Colony, will find it to their interest to send me lists of land they own, as many of the lands are settled on and require attention to preserve the title to the owner. Office No. 17, French's Building, P. O. Box 144.

G. SCHLEICHER,  
CIVIL-ENGINEER.  
Attention to all business connected with his profession. Will contract for Iron Bridges of the most approved construction, iron roofing, iron buildings, iron doors, and shutters, &c. Office No. 17, French's Building, P. O. Box 144. (10-2-70d1w1y)

WHISKEY, BRANDY,  
SHERRY and CHAMPAGNE, all of the best quality, and prices low. For sale by  
STEELE & WILLIAMS,  
10-3-70d1w3t.

Local Intelligence.

NOTICE.

Mr. E. H. Quick is traveling for this Journal and is authorized to receive subscriptions.

THEATRE

AT THE CASINO HALL,

Sunday Night, March 27, 1870.

Doors open at 7 o'clock, performance to commence at 8 o'clock. Name bill number, and their guests (strangers) admitted.

GENERAL REYNOLDS has taken a trip to Waco.

On the second Monday in April the State Supreme Court are to hold a session in Austin.

SEE advertisement of the National currency bank of New York, corner of Broadway and Wall streets.

SEE Fish & HAMMERSTEIN's large Trade sale next Tuesday morning, at the Masonic building.

DISTRICT COURT.—The negro charged with stealing silver ware from the house of Mrs. Leroux, was sent to the State prison for the term of two years.

A case of perjury, and another of horse stealing, were continued. Court adjourned till Monday morning.

THE NEW PAPER.—We have received the first number of the Tri-Weekly State Gazette, resurrected under new management.

Workhouse Wanted.—Persons committing small larcenies are sent to the county jail, here they are boarded in idleness, costing the county about fifteen dollars each, monthly, for subsistence.

These petty thieves dread regular labor, more than they do the threat of future brimstone.

THE WEATHER.—Our four months drought has been relieved by an abundance of rain.

Notice is hereby given to all concerned, that all persons who have been assessed upon the Annual List of 1870 for Division No. 4, composed of the county of Bexar, and who may wish to appeal from such assessment, relative to any erroneous or excessive valuations, assessments or enumerations, by the Assistant Assessor for said division, can file their appeals at the office of the Assistant Assessor, U. S. Internal Revenue, in the city of San Antonio, in Bexar county, on the 10th day of April, 1870.

All appeals must be made in writing, and must specify the particular cause, matter or thing, respecting which a decision is requested; and must, moreover, state the ground or principle of error complained of.

W. B. MOORE, Ass' 3rd Dist. of Texas. Austin, March 20, 1870. (24-3-70d&w)

Pentenrieder & Biersch, HAVE RECEIVED,

Water and Butter Coolers, of porous Saxony clay.

CHINA FLOATING AND COCOANUT OIL, and SODA SOAP.

A large assortment of Hair Oil, Pomade, Genuine Cologne Water.

Fifty dozen Spectacles, of different qualities. 7-1-70d&w.

Richard Baumann, Will please give his address to the undersigned in order to receive a valuable letter and information from home.

Any person knowing the whereabouts of R. Baumann, will earn the thanks of his distressed parents by giving us his address or any information concerning him.

A. SIEMERING & CO. 15-3-70d&w

FLOWER BULBS, A new supply of Gladioli, Dablia, Double Tuberoses, Tiguidas, just received at this office.

W. WESTHOFF, L. PREUSS, W. WESTHOFF & CO., Indianota, Texas.

WHOLESALE GROCERS, FORWARDING AND COMMISSION Merchants, AND DEALERS IN HARDWARE.

Liberal Advances made on consignments of Country Produce. (d&w)

The People's New Discovery.—The public have discovered that there is one preparation, and ONLY ONE, by which gray hair can be reinvested with the tinge that nature bestowed upon it without staining the skin.

They see that PHILLOXERA VITALIS, OR SALVATION FOR THE HAIR, is transparent, and produces richer brown and black than any of the offensive dyes.

Sold by all druggists.

Facts for the Ladies.

I have used my Wheeler & Wilson Sewing-Machine eleven years, for all sorts of family sewing, from the very coarsest—even carpet-binding—to the finest worn by woman, and requiring No. 300 cotton. It gives me still entire satisfaction, and I can not too highly recommend it to others as a family comfort. Solely from my appreciation of your machine above all others, I have been the means of selling more than a hundred of them.

Mrs. C. SLAUGHTER, Dover, Del.

OUR MILITARY OFFICIALS.—The staff of the American Army of 37,000 men is as large as the staff of the French army of 500,000 men. We have more gentlemen of leisure sporting military titles and drawing money from the treasury for doing nothing, than can be found in any other country on earth. We have one commissioned officer to every ten men, and one non-commissioned officer to every six men. Gen. Logan's bill to cut down the number of these sinecures meets with general approval.

Mr. Ruskin delivered a lecture at Oxford University on "Art the Handmaid of Utility," in the course of which he said, "art gives form to knowledge, grace to utility, and true heart to a dead age, in which machine work is omnipotent and the photograph displaces humberg. Yet while England is desanded with buzzing looms, the people go bare, while her soil is black with fuel, her people freeze, while her shores are alive with commerce, her people fash."

A DEBATING society at Lyons has been for some time engaged in discussion of the question, "If you had to have a 'bile,' where would you have it?" and its members finally decided: "On another fellow."

When is a newspaper the sharpest? When it is filed.

J. B. SWEENEY, GROCER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT, ALAMO PLAZA, San Antonio, Texas.

Family & fancy Groceries, Wines, Liquors & Sigsars, a choice article of Black and Green Teas always on hand.

Packages delivered in all parts of the city free of charge. Produce bought and sold. March 21, 1870 23-3-d&w.

UNITED STATES INTERNAL REVENUE.

Notice is hereby given to all concerned, that all persons who have been assessed upon the Annual List of 1870 for Division No. 4, composed of the county of Bexar, and who may wish to appeal from such assessment, relative to any erroneous or excessive valuations, assessments or enumerations, by the Assistant Assessor for said division, can file their appeals at the office of the Assistant Assessor, U. S. Internal Revenue, in the city of San Antonio, in Bexar county, on the 10th day of April, 1870.

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A large assortment of Hair Oil, Pomade, Genuine Cologne Water.

Fifty dozen Spectacles, of different qualities. 7-1-70d&w.

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A. SIEMERING & CO. 15-3-70d&w

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W. WESTHOFF, L. PREUSS, W. WESTHOFF & CO., Indianota, Texas.

WHOLESALE GROCERS, FORWARDING AND COMMISSION Merchants, AND DEALERS IN HARDWARE.

Liberal Advances made on consignments of Country Produce. (d&w)

NEW FURNITURE STORE,

69 COMMERCE STREET. 69 (Kampmann's Building.)

ERASTUS REED, Having gone regularly into the Furniture business, is now receiving a COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF FURNITURE.

Of all kinds, which he is prepared to sell at Wholesale and Retail, at reasonable prices.

MATTRESSES, Of all kinds made to order. Particular attention given to repairing. 27-11-69-d&w.

MORRISON & MAYER, NO. 6, COMMERCE STREET, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

Keep on hand a well assorted stock of DRY GOODS, Men's and Boy's Clothing, BOOTS, SHOES, Hats, Shirts, Drawers, AND GENTLEMEN FURNISHING GOODS. J14-5

A. MORRIS, DEALER IN Staple and Fancy Dry Goods

GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS, HATS, SHOES AND BOOTS. NO. 24 COMMERCE STREET, San Antonio. mar27-1st

H. GRENET, IMPORTER AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE San Antonio, Texas. June 30d&w

HAUSEN & HAHN, Wiae, Beer and Billiard Saloon, ALAMO PLAZA. Keeps always on hand the best of LIQUORS, WINES AND CIGARS. 6-5-70-33m.

C. L. PROBANDT, AUCTION AND Commission Merchant, EAST SIDE MAIN PLAZA. FISH & HAMMERSTEIN'S Old Stand. 20-1-70

Extractum Carnis Liebig, Extract of Meat, OF TEXAS, Manufactured by the SAN ANTONIO MEAT EXTRACT COMPANY. Founded in 1869. GENERAL DEPOTS, New York and San Antonio. FOR SALE AT A. NETTES, Commerce Street, In 1/2 and 1 lbs. boxes. 22-2-70-d&w

DEPOT QUARTERMASTER'S OFFICE, San Antonio, March 23rd, 1870. I will sell at public Auction, in front of the Klamm Building, at 10 o'clock A. M., on Saturday, April 23rd, 1870, to the highest bidder for legal tender notes, the following animals captured from hostile Indians, viz: 20 Ponies, 2 Mules. By order of Major General J. J. REYNOLDS, D. W. PORTER, Capt. A. A. Q. M., U. S. A. 23-3-70d&w

U. S. CURRENCY, From this date taken at par at my bar. A. J. LOCKWOOD. 22-3-70d&w

U. S. CURRENCY, From this date taken at par at the Turner Hall. HAUSEN & HAHN. 20-3-70d&w

HIDES! HIDES!! The undersigned respectfully informs his old friends and acquaintances that he has resumed his former business as a hide buyer. After an absence of four months he has again taken charge of the hide business, as buyer for Messrs. Hans Rees & Sons. Persons having Hides, Skins, Horns, &c., to dispose of in this market, will perhaps do well to give me a call before selling elsewhere. Headquarters at the Bank of John Twohig & Co., or the warehouse on Flores street. ALVARADO MAYES. 8-3-70d&w

City Cards.

PHILIP CONRAD, MAIN STREET, NEXT TO NETTES DRUG STORE. Dealer in all kinds of FURNITURE, and House Furnishing Goods, Mattress-maker and Upholsterer, Has just received a select stock of FURNITURE Consisting of Bedsteads, Chairs, Whatnots, Rocking Chairs, Tables, Bureaus, etc., etc. All of which he offers at liberal prices. He also offers his services for repairing Furniture, Paper Hanging, Curtain Hanging and Carpeting. 44-11-69

SAN ANTONIO STEAM Cracker and Candy Factory, Schmitt & Duerler, Commerce and Market Streets, Wholesale Manufacturers of CRACKERS AND CANDIES. Of all kinds in quantities to suit purchasers. Of pure loaf sugar in boxes of 10, 25 and 50 pounds. CONFECTIONERIES, WEDDING AND BALL CAKES, made to order. Soda, Mineral and Sarsaparilla waters in fountains and bottles. All kinds of Soda Water Apparatus constantly on hand. JAD3824dtf

F. GUILBEAU, NORTH-EAST CORNER PRESIDIO AND LAREDO STREETS. GROCER, AND IMPORTER OF FRENCH WINES AND LIQUORS. BEST QUALITIES OF FRENCH COGNAC. Received a consignment of E. Turpin, New Orleans, of assorted CANDIES, for sale cheap for cash.

BRADEN HOTEL AND LIVERY STABLE, ON MARKET STREET, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS. ED. BRADEN, Proprietor. F. MOUREAU, C. GROSS, G. F. GROSS. 11-12-69d.

MOUREAU & GROSS, NEW BRAUNFELS, TEXAS, Commission Merchants AND COTTON FACTORS. 70-12-69d&w.

NEW LAMPS, I have received a fine assortment of Lamps, specially made for the celebrated non-explosive SEPTOLINE OIL, and offer them to the public at reasonable rates. Come and examine my stock. F. SIMON, Comercio Street. 1-9-70d&w

San Antonio Business Cards.

RHODIUS & CO., WHOLESALE DEALERS IN Staple and Fancy Groceries, 33 Commerce Street, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS. d&w 1-7-65

BANKERS. JOHN TWOHIG, THOMAS D. JOHNSTON. John Twohig & Co., SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, BANKERS AND DEALERS IN Foreign and Domestic Exchange, COIN BULLION, &c. Collections made on all accessible points. Drafts on New York, New Orleans and Galveston. Bills on England. 25-8-70d&w

San Antonio National Bank, Capital \$125,000. Designated Depository and Financial Agent of the United States. G. W. BRACKENRIDGE, President. T. H. STRIBLING, Vice President. DIRECTORS: L. ZORK, D. BELL, ANNETTE, E. PENTENRIEDER, E. DEGENER, T. H. STRIBLING, G. W. BRACKENRIDGE. Collections made on all accessible points and remitted promptly. JNO. T. BRACKENRIDGE, 1-7-69d&w. CASHIER.

W. A. BENNETT, Banker, Dealer in Exchange and Government Securities. Will pay particular attention to the collection of Claims at all accessible points in Texas. mar27-1st

Historical, Philosophical, Biographical and Miscellaneous Books, Books, Stationery, NOTIONS, AT GAMBLE'S BOOK STORE, 27 Commerce Street, JUST RECEIVED A FRESH SUPPLY OF STATIONERY—for Commercial purposes, Ladies' Bath Gift Note, Paper, Octavo and Billet Lined Envelopes, &c., &c.; Photographic Albums; Portfolios; Toilet Articles; Perfumery, &c., &c.; Ladies' Dress Buttons, Visiting Cards, Spectacles, Canes, Umbrellas, and many other articles, too numerous to mention. Public Documents, Engravings, Lithographs, &c., &c. 11-2-70d&w

Cider! Cider!! Cider!!! FRESH AND PURE. CONSTANTLY ON HAND BY GUSTAVUS PERSCH, Market Street, San Antonio, Texas. 25-2-70d&w.

Just Received LANDRETH'S warranted fresh garden and Flower Seed, ONION SETS, PANS HERBS and Grass Seeds, GARDEN and FINE IMPLEMENTS, A general assortment of Hardware, Woodenware, Groceries, Oils, Paints, Family Groceries, &c. New Floor, gen. H'land Happings, Ac. Wood and Case seat Chairs, Wool Twine, &c., &c. LOUIS HUTH, Corner Market and Cosarron street. 2-11-69

FOR SALE, Several thousand acres of valuable land for sale cheap. Enquire of James Bally or address, R. E. ROBINSON, 22-2-70d&w

WOMAN AND SOCIAL EVILS. ESSAYS FOR YOUNG MEN.—The true estimate of woman—the happiest of an honorable marriage—the fearful Social Evils of the day,—the cause and cure. Sent free in sealed envelopes. Address, HOWARD ASSOCIATION, Box F, Philadelphia, Pa. 1-2-70d&w.

**THE Victor Cane Mill**  
HAS TAKEN THE  
**FIRST PREMIUM**  
At thirty-seven State Fairs!  
Specially adapted to Southern Cane;  
**STRONG, CHEAP & RELIABLE.**  
Capacity ranging from 50 to 100  
BARRELS.

**Cook's Sugar Evaporator**  
Has been awarded First Premium  
at 60 State Fairs, over 17,000  
in use, requires less labor,  
less fuel, and gives more  
and better Sugar  
than  
**KETTLE TRAINS.**

These Machines have been thoroughly  
tested in Louisiana, Texas, Mississippi, Flor-  
ida, Honduras and South America. Descrip-  
tive Catalogues sent free on application  
to  
**BLYMER, NORTON & CO.,**  
CINCINNATI, OHIO.  
NORTON & DEITZ,  
General Agents for Western Texas and  
Mexico.  
(13-10-89) 12-11

**SAN ANTONIO SOAP FACTORY.**  
**SIMON MENGER,**  
Laredo Street, West Side of San Pedro,  
Manufacturer of  
Family and Toilet Soaps, &c. &c.  
(Jan 1891-ly.)

**Books for Farmers and Stock  
Breeder.**  
Bound Volumes of the American Stock  
Journal, for 1888, containing 384 large  
double-column pages, sent post paid for \$1.00  
Bound Volumes of the American Stock Jour-  
nal for 1889, containing 380 pages, sent post  
paid for \$1.50  
The Dairyman's Manual sent post paid 25c  
The Housewife's " " " " " " " " 25c  
The Hog Breeder's " " " " " " " " 25c  
The Sheep " " " " " " " " 25c  
The Poultry " " " " " " " " 25c  
The whole five Manuals sent post paid to  
one address for \$1.00  
Agents wanted, to whom liberal inducements  
will be offered. Address  
N. P. BOYER & CO., Publishers,  
3-270 Park Square, Chester Co., Pa.

**New York Cards.**  
**N. L. McCREADY & CO.,**  
**SHIPPING**  
**Commission Merchants,**  
36 SOUTH STREET,  
NEW YORK.  
— AGENTS —  
For the old line of  
**DIRECT PACKETS**  
LAVACA AND INDIANOLA, TEXAS.  
Receive and forward goods to both points  
free of commissions, and insurance effected  
if desired.

**E. C. Palmer & Co.,**  
93, 95 and 97 Camp Street,  
NEW ORLEANS,  
**WHOLESALE DEALERS**  
IN  
**Paper, Stationery,**  
AND  
**PRINTING MATERIAL.**  
The only strict  
**Wholesale House**  
IN THE SOUTH.  
Also,  
**WHOLESALE AND RETAIL**  
**DEALERS IN**  
**Carpets, Mats, Oil Clothes,**  
**MATTING, SHADES,**  
**CORNICES &c.**  
8-10-89dtf.

**Fredericksburg, Texas.**  
**Waarmond & Stucken,**  
**DEALERS IN**  
**DRY GOODS, GROCERIES AND**  
**HARDWARE.**  
OWNERS OF THE  
**Fredericksburg Steam Mills**  
(1st 1.76m)

**ESTRAY NOTICE.**  
THE STATE OF TEXAS,  
County of Gillespie,  
Taken up by Wm. Lang, at his residence  
on Squaw creek, county and State aforesaid,  
and strayed before R. Red-leaf, a Justice of  
the Peace Precinct No. 1, Gillespie county,  
a certain brown mare mare, 10 hands high,  
age not known, branded on the left shoulder  
with a brand resembling OZA and appraised  
at \$25 U. S. currency.  
Witness hand and seal this 10th day  
[L. S.] of February, A. D. 1870.  
JOHN M. COMPART,  
(17-270w64.) C. C. G. C.

**FIRE, MARINE**  
**AND**  
**Life Insurance!**  
**PHENIX MUTUAL LIFE**  
Insurance Company, Hartford, Conn.  
Assets, over \$1,000,000.00  
**MERCHANT'S MUTUAL**  
Insurance Company, Galveston Texas.  
Capital, \$500,000.00  
**Liverpool and London and Globe**  
Insurance Company, Branches in William St.  
New York, Cash, Capital and Reserved  
Funds, (Gold) \$17,500,390.00  
Assets in the United States, 2,200,000.00  
Daily Revenue, 20,000.00

**GEORGIA HOME**  
Insurance Company, Columbus, Georgia.  
Capital, \$350,000.00  
**Gold and Currency**  
Policies Issued on Liberal Terms.  
W. T. MARSHALL,  
Agent,  
San Antonio, Dec. 18, 1869. (19-12-69-13m)

**J. FISHER & CO.,**  
**SCULPTORS AND MASONS,**  
All orders promptly executed on  
REASONABLE TERMS.  
1-1-75-w6m.  
**Eggs of Pure Bred Fancy Poultry**  
**For Hatching.**  
We have on hand the largest and best se-  
lection of Fancy Poultry to be found in the  
country. Eggs carefully packed and shipped to  
any part of the country. For circulars  
and prices, address,  
N. P. BOYER & CO.,  
Park Square, Chester Co., Pa.  
(17-70)

**F. SIMON,**  
(Formerly HENNING & SIMON.)  
**DEALER IN**  
**Cigars, Tobacco, Pipes.**  
**MOULDINGS and GLASS.**  
General Agency for  
**BOOKS, PERIODICALS and**  
**NEWSPAPERS**  
20-4 '88-14-w11

**LIVERY STABLE,**  
**Corner Market and Paseo Sts.**  
**NEAR LEWIS' MILL.**  
The undersigned having had a large expe-  
rience in the Livery Business, both in Cali-  
fornia and Texas, offers his services to the  
public in the most extensive manner. His  
office is located at the corner of Market and  
Paseo Streets in San Antonio, where he has  
Stables, J. E. JASPERSON  
10-2-74-w.

**NOTICE.**  
Will positively be sold, at public Auction,  
on the premises, at 12 o'clock M., on  
Tuesday, the 22nd day of March, 1870, the  
improvements on the lot formerly known as  
the homestead of J. J. Giddings, on the  
east side of the San Antonio river, and  
near the Alamo. The improvements to be  
removed by the purchaser in 12 days from  
day of sale. ADAMS & WICKES,  
16-3-70dtf-w11

**CUTLERY.**  
Rodger's, Wostenholme's and American  
Table and Pocket Knives, Razors and Scis-  
sors, just received by  
17-12-89dtf-w11 **BELL & BROS.**

**A NEW DISCOVERY!!**  
**PHALON'S**  
**"VITALIA;"**  
OR,  
**Salvation for the Hair.**  
*For Restoring to Gray Hair its  
Original Color*  
PHALON'S "VITALIA" differs  
utterly from all the "dyes,"  
"colorers," and "restorers"  
(?) in use. It acts on a  
totally different principle. It  
is limpid, fragrant, and per-  
fectly innocuous, precipitates  
no muddy or flocculent mat-  
ter, requires no shaking up,  
and communicates no stain to  
the skin or the linen. No  
paper curtain is necessary to  
conceal its turbid appearance,  
for the simple reason that it is  
not turbid. It is, to all intents  
and purposes, A NEW DISCOVERY  
in Toilet Chemistry.

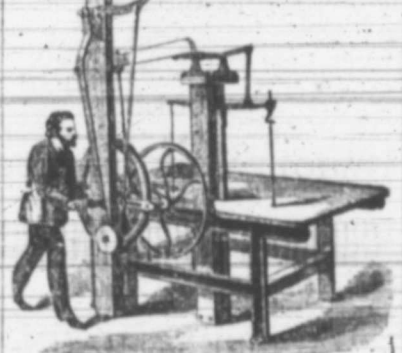
Phalon's "VITALIA" is  
warranted to effect a change  
in the color of the hair within  
10 days after the first applica-  
tion, the directions being  
carefully observed.  
IT IS AS CLEAR AS WATER!  
AND HAS NO SEDIMENT.  
Price, One Dollar per Box,  
CONTAINING TWO BOTTLES.  
**SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.**  
If your Druggist has not  
"Vitalia" on hand, write, en-  
closing \$1.00, and we will  
forward it immediately.  
**PHALON & SON,**  
517 Broadway, N. Y.

**ELMENDORF & CO.,**  
**Hardware Merchants,**  
**MAIN PLAZA.**  
**English and American Cutlery,**  
**IRON AND STEEL,**  
**TOOLS OF THE BEST METAL,**  
**NAILS, LOCKS, HINGES, SCREWS,**  
**SADDLERY-HARDWARE,**  
**WAGON, CARRIAGE AND**  
**BUGGY TIMBER.**

**AXLES AND SPRINGS,**  
**FAIRBANK'S SCALES,**  
**LEATHER, &c. &c**  
**PAINTS AND OILS,**  
**Col's Army and Navy Size Pistols.**

**Winchester Rifles.**  
**AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.**  
**LARGE ASSORTMENT OF PLOWS.**  
**Hinckley's Knitting Machines!!**  
**LANDRETH'S GARDEN SEEDS.**  
**COOKING, PARLOR,**  
**AND BOX STOVES.**  
**Agents for BERRING'S SAFES.**

**Light! Light! Light!!**  
Septoria Oil Company have appointed  
Messrs Elmendorf & Co. their Agents for  
the sale of their non-explosive Oils. The  
Trade of Western Texas will be supplied  
by Messrs Elmendorf & Co. at trade prices.  
**SEPTOLINE OIL COMPANY.**  
S. J. N. SMITH, Business Agent,  
18 DuPont St., New Orleans.



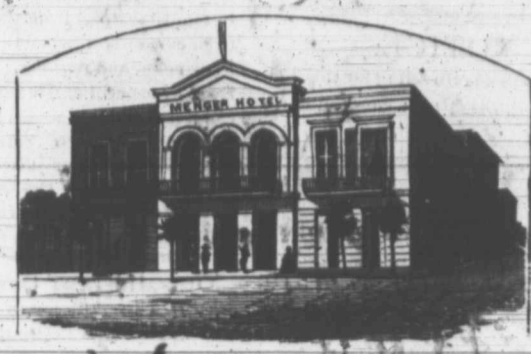
**NOTICE POWER.**  
**The Greatest Hand-Power Machine**  
**in the World.**  
It can be used wherever power is needed.  
**Hassonpflug Brother's.**  
**COMBINED GIN-AND CIRCULAR SAW,**  
will cut wood from one to four  
inches thick. It will cut wood one  
inch thick as fast as can be done by means of  
steam power. The Gif Saw will cut scrolls  
and wagon felloes of any desired thickness  
with ease.  
CIRCULAR SAWS alone and with ad-  
justing mitre table.  
CIRCULAR SAWS for cut wood 10 AND  
14 INCHES for hand or steam power. For list  
or particulars, apply to  
**Elmendorf & Co.,**  
Sole Agents for Texas.

**ELMENDORF & CO.,**  
**SOLE AGENTS FOR**  
**ETNA SEWING MACHINES**  
WITH DOUBLE-STITCHES.  
About 100 in use here in town.

**Empire.**  
**Eagle and**  
**Emory's**  
**COTTON GINS**  
— AND —  
**CONDENSERS.**

**VICTOR SORGO MILLS,**  
**SUGAR EVAPORATORS,**  
**FAN MILLS,**  
**HORSEPOWERS,**  
**MOWERS & REAPERS,**  
**THRESHERS,**  
**SEPARATORS and CLEANERS,**  
**HOARLEY'S IMPROVED**

**PORTABLE ENGINES**  
known as the best in the  
**UNITED STATES.**  
**SAW MILLS**  
— AT —  
**ELMENDORF & CO.,**  
Agents for Western Texas of  
**Staub's Celebrated Portable Corn and**  
**WHEAT MILLS,**  
"QUEEN OF THE SOUTH."  
With Bolting Apparatus, Elevators, &c.  
Smelters and the Separators  
Combined.  
1-10-89dtf-w.



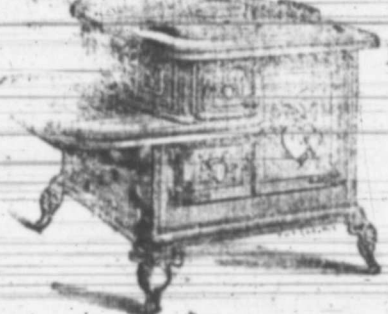
**MENGER HOTEL,**  
**ALAMO PLAZA, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS,**  
**W. A. MENGER, PROPRIETOR.**  
10-3-70d.

**LEBOUX & COSGROVE,**  
**56, Commerce Street,**  
**MANUFACTURERS OF**

**Tin, Copper & Sheet Iron Ware.**  
**DEALERS** in Hardware of all descriptions, Castings, Wood  
and Willow Ware, Well and Caster, Pumps, Devoe's best Coal  
Oil, of which we have now on hand 169 cases. Coal Oil Lamps,  
a fine assortment with improved burners and chimneys.  
We keep constantly on hand Tinners' Furnishing Goods, Tin  
Plate, Black Tin, Sheet Iron, Copper and Brass Wire, Rivets,  
Kittie Ears &c. &c. Also three different Washing Machines,  
including the renowned Union Machine.  
We have also received

**250 Cooking, Parlor, and Office stoves, the celebrated**

Cotton Plant, Mutual Friend,  
Queen of the Delta,  
South, MAGNOLIA,  
Southern Bell, and  
Gray Jacket, PICAYUNE.



all of which we will sell at reduced prices.  
We have also on hand the newly invented  
**ENDLESS MATCH,**  
which every man that travels, or smokes, ought to have.  
**Tin Roofing, Guttering and Repairing at short Notice and Reason-  
able Terms.**  
**LEROUX & COSGROVE, 56 Commerce Str.**  
**R. W. PEAY. H. KARBBER.**

**Livery and Sale Stables.**  
East Side Alamo Plaza San Antonio Texas.

**Peay & Karber,**  
**MULES AND HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD AT**  
**REASONABLE RATES.**

**J. H. KAMPMANN**  
**ARCHITECT & BUILDER.**  
Is prepared to contract for all kinds of Steam Works, Iron casting, Carpenter Work  
Plastering and Paving.

**J. H. KAMPMANN'S**  
**NEW DOOR, SASH AND BLIND FACTORY**

The undersigned having completed L. L. L.'s Factory, in which all work is done by  
Machinery and Steam power, is prepared to make at the shortest notice:  
Windows, Blinds and M. articles of every description. Rippling and Planing  
Lumber, Making Litch and Litch Fir-rope, and all other articles connected with the  
Carpenter Business. Seasoned Lumber, White and Yellow Pine and Louisiana Swamp  
Cypress constantly on hand.

**ALSO SAWING ROCK BY STEAM POWER**  
ALL ORDERS WILL BE PROMPTLY EXECUTED.  
**OFFICE—On Nuecesdoches Street, near the Alamo.**  
March 12dtf) **J. H. KAMPMANN.**

**BOOK & JOB PRINTING HOUSE.**  
**A. SIEMERING & CO.,**  
PUBLISHERS OF

"The Freie Presse for Texas" "San Antonio Express"  
AND  
**TEXAS FARMER ZEITUNG.**  
Are prepared to fill all orders for JOB PRINTING, with neatness and dispatch, in  
English, German, French and Spanish.  
**Plain and Ornamental Printing in all Colors.**  
Wine and Liquor Labels in the Latest Styles. Blank Deeds and  
General Assortment of Blanks used by County and City officers, constantly on hand.