

DAILY EXPRESS,
OFFICE—MAIN STREET.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:
12 Months, \$16.00
6 " " 8.00
3 " " 4.00

ADVERTISING:
\$1.50 per square of eight lines Nonpa-
real, first insertion; each subsequent in-
sertion 75 cents.

Daily Express

WEEKLY EXPRESS,
ISSUED EVERY THURSDAY.

Terms of Subscription:
12 Months, \$5.00
6 " " 2.50
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Advertisements for Daily and Weekly
25 per cent. discount.

VOL. IV.

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, WEDNESDAY, MARCH 16, 1870.

NO. 63.

LOUIS ZORK,
COMMERCE STREET,
San Antonio, Texas.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER

IN
STAPLE AND FANCY,
DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING, BOOTS, SHOES,
&c., &c.

71-4-69.

DRESEL & BRIAM,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

DEALERS IN

DRY GOODS AND
GROCERIES

IMPORTERS OF

CALIFORNIA WINE.

Alamo Plaza, opposite Menger's

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

P. J. BIESENBACH,
IMPORTER

AND

DEALER IN

Wines and Liquors.

OFFICE AND CELLAR

AT
MENGER HOTEL.

1-9-69-14-7

TH. SCHLEUNING,
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

IMPORTER,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

DEALER IN

GROCERIES, WINES, LIQUORS,
TOBACCO, CIGARS.

Massachusetts, Fortaine Ware,
and other goods.

1-9-69-14-7

JOHN R. SHOOK,
LAWYER,

NO. 9, COMMERCE STREET,
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

Will practice in District and Supreme
Courts. (26-16-69)

JACK COCKE,
LAWYER.

Office, west side of Military Plaza,
near Courthouse. (April 69)

WM. M. PIERSON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Particular attention given to Commercial
matters, adjusting accounts and mixed
accounts, and Partnership business.
Office—No. 12 French's Building.
3-9-69.

I. N. EVERETT,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

Office No. 17, Pearson's Building,
San Antonio, Texas.

Will practice in the State and Federal
Courts. (6-7-69)

JACK HARRIS,
Saloon and Bar-Room,

Market Street, at the Old Bull Head
Stand. The very best Wines, Liquors and
Cigars. (Jan 20 69)

A. NETTE,
APOTHECARY.

Has just received a large stock of
DRUGS,
MEDICINES,
PERFUMERIES, and
SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS

In fact all the leading articles, such as
PATENT MEDICINES,
that are usually kept in a
First Class Drug Store.

The stock being selected by himself for
this market. (Jan 21
Hungarian Leeches.

Magic Music.

My soul is an enchanted boat,
Which, like a sweeping awn, doth float
Upon the silver waves of thy sweet singing;
And thine doth like an angel sit
Beside the helm, conducting it,
While all the winds with melody are ring-
ing.
It seems to float, ever, forever,
Upon that many-winding river—
Between mountains, woods, and rocks,
A paradise of wilderness—Shelley.

TELEGRAPHIC

SPECIAL DESPATCHES TO THE EXPRESS

MARKET'S

New York Market.
NEW YORK, March 15.
Cotton quiet and weak at 19 1/2, 21, 22;
Orleans 24; sales 3,300 bales.
Gold 114.

New Orleans Market.
NEW ORLEANS, March 15.
Cotton active, sales 6,000 bales, at 21 1/2
and 22.
Exchange par. Gold 114.

Foreign Market.
LONDON, March 15.
Bonds closed at 91.

LIVERPOOL, March 15.
Cotton buoyant, 10 1/2; Orleans 11 1/2, to 11 3/4;
sales 12,000 bales.

WASHINGTON, March 11.
A copy of the new Constitution of the
State of Texas, with the record of the
ratification of amendments, and other pa-
pers, have been delivered to the Adjutant
General of the Army by Hon. Messrs. Bug-
ear and Whitmore, Senator Hamilton be-
ing confined to his room by a cold. These
papers were then transmitted to the Sen-
ate and referred to the Judiciary Com-
mittee.

The House Reconstruction committee
has now under consideration the Constitu-
tion of the State; and General Butler as-
sured the Texas members elect that if no
objection was discovered, a bill nearly
identical with the Virginia bill would be
reported on Thursday.
Senator Flanagan arrived last night.

Emigration from Denmark to
America has assumed such gigantic
proportions—and gives promise of
still further extension—as to cause
some alarm in the minds of thinking
Danes, who ask each other to
it will ultimately lead; for it is not
only the superabundant and useless
part of the population that now em-
igrate, but some of the most useful
classes of society, including valu-
able skilled labourers, whilst the last
census shows that the number of in-
habitants is sensibly diminishing
from year to year. At Copenhagen
a committee has been formed, with
the sanction and support of the
Government, to see what can be
done to prevent the country from
being dried of her agricultural and
mechanical population.

DRUNK CLEAR THROUGH.—
Jenks, an acquaintance of ours,
tells a good one of himself. He
says he lately spent an evening
with a social crowd, and when he
went home he was considerable "cle-
vated"—that is when he was duced
tigit. He went to bed, and after a
moment's reflection, he thought it
would be good policy to turn over,
lest his breath might betray him,
when Mrs. Jenks opened her eyes
and, in the mildest manner in the
world, said: "Jenks, you needn't
turn over—you're drunk clear
through."

Artemus Ward once lent money.
He thus recalls the transactions:
—"A gentlemanly friend of mine
came to me one day with tears in
his eyes. I said, 'Why these weeps?'
He said he had a mortgage on his
farm, and wanted to borrow \$200.
I lent him the money, and he went
away. Some time after he returned
with more tears. He said he must
leave me for ever. I ventured to re-
mind him of the \$200 he borrowed.
He was much cut up. I thought I
would not be hard upon him—so I
told him I would throw off \$100.
He brightened, shook my hand, and
said, 'Old friend, I won't allow you
to outdo me in liberality—I'll throw
off thee other hundred.' And thus
he discharged the debt."

A lady advertises for sale one ba-
bion three tabby cats and a parrot.
She states that being now married
she has no further use for them, for
the reason—that their amiable
qualities are all combined in her
husband.

PARAGRAPHS.

It is really easier to live virtu-
ously than to keep up the role of a hy-
pocrite.

ADVERSITY, which makes us in-
dulgent to others, renders them se-
vere towards us.

HOWEVER small our destiny may
be, the goodness of God holds a
large place therein.

Four tons of silk worms were
lately started overland from Japan
for France.

The Czar of Russia is a victim to
hypochondriasis, which is said to
be hereditary in his family.

The Pope has recently suffered
from an attack of epilepsy; his sick-
ness is not considered fatal.

THOSE whom religion separates
are not religious; all worships are
the radii of a circle whose centre is
the Eternal One.

MELANCHOLY falls upon a con-
tented life like a drop of ink on
white paper—which is not the less
a stain because it carries no mean-
ing.

A show man at Omaha exhibits
one of his eyes, preserved in a bot-
tle, which he tells the audience
"was gouged out in a free fight in
the early days of this yer—town."

MRS. AMILIA HOBBS has been
elected a Justice of the Peace for
Jersey Landing Township, in Jersey
County, Ill., by a majority of 26
votes. This is the first woman ever
elected to office in Illinois.

It was Lamertine, the French
poet who rebuked a man, who was
abusing womankind, as follows:
"Never speak ill of women for
fear of insulting your own mother."

THAT was very grim humor of the
deacon who remarked to his newly-
settled minister, "The Lord keep you
humble and we will keep you poor."

The local editor of the Denver
News speaking of an actress, says
that "she wore the most superb
harness ever seen in this town."

AN admirable fiddler at an evening
party, in Kentucky, was once asked
if he played by note. "No, sah, I
plays by de night, five dollars, sah,"
was his reply.

An old maid, in Boston, who was
over-nice in regard to cleanliness
about her house, once scrubbed her
sitting room floor until she fell
through into the cellar.

A colored delegation from Tennes-
see waited on the President to ask
protection from outlaws. Six Con-
gressmen accompanied them.

Are we inspired! Yes, without
doubt, but not as the prophets and
apostles. God never ceases to speak,
but the noise of the creatures with
out and of our passion within deafens
us, and hinders us from hearing Him.
—Fenelon.

MICHELET, the French author,
says in the ninth chapter of his
work "La Femme": "Learn one
thing more, a thing too seldom no-
ted, a thing that makes the com-
munion of ideas between man and
wife delightful. 'Tis that she takes
them in by senses wholly other than
ours, and gives them back to us un-
der most charming and affecting
forms, for which we never should
have looked. What to the man is
light, to the wife is fairly warmth.
With her the idea is turned into
feeling. A thought, an invention,
a useful novelty, perchance this
pleased your brain, made you smile,
as in agreeable surprise. But she,
the wife—she felt the good that
would come of it, some fresh happi-
ness for the human race. This
touched her soul, and her heart
beat fast."

THE DROUTH.—A period of three
months has now elapsed since Tex-
as has been blessed with rain to any
general extent. The ground is dry
and hardened, and the prospect for
crops exceedingly gloomy. What
makes matters worse is that there
is no present prospect of rain, and
we are assured by farmers that un-
less rain comes within the present
month, cotton and corn will be al-
most a total failure. In many places
the ground is too hard to plow,
and fields which should have been
plowed and planted in January re-
main untouched. A serious appre-
hension has seized upon the minds
of the farmers, but let us hope and
pray that the "gentle showers from
heaven," will yet come in time to
save our people and State from suf-
fering and damage.

The General Superintendent of the
 Freedmen's Bureau says: "It is the
testimony of well-informed gentle-
men that the colored population of
upper South Carolina is in a thriving
condition, with better houses, cloth-
ing, and family comforts from year
to year. The State appropriated
\$20,000 last year to buy land for
homesteads for the freedmen, and
upwards of 40,000 acres of land have
been sold to them during the year.
The Governor will recommend an
appropriation of \$400,000 this year,
for the same purpose."

DANIEL WEBSTER informed a won-
der awed "circle" in New York, the
two other evening, through a "medi-
um," that his chief regret in dying
was that he had not the opportunity
to revise his Dictionary. A well in-
formed "medium" thail

BELL & BRO'S.,
MANUFACTURERS

AND DEALERS IN

Jewelry, Silver-Ware, Plated-Ware

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

Spectacles, Fine

Pocket and Table Cutlery,

RAZORS, SCISSORS,
FANCY GOODS, &c., &c.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry

REPAIRED AND WARRANTED.

No. 11 Commerce Street,
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

10-13-1868-d&wt

Important Notice
TO THE
Traveling Public.

The undersigned having purchased the en-
tire Livery Stable of B. K. Sappington, and
taken possession of the premises lately oc-
cupied by him as a Livery Stable in San
Antonio, will continue the business at the
old and well-known stand, at the crossing of
the upper bridge—making such additions to
the already largest stock of horse and vehi-
cles in the city, as shall be demanded by
the wants of the community.

In connection with the above, he has large
Pasturage Facilities,
enabling him to keep stock upon the most
favorable terms.

Will be kept at all times, Spanish Horses
and Mules for sale.
Ambulances and teams always in readi-
ness to carry passengers to any part of the
State.

The best of Saddle Horses for hire at re-
duced rates.
He has also on the above-mentioned prem-
ises, a Blacksmith Shop, where the best of
workmen are employed, for repairing and re-
pairing vehicles, shoeing horses, and doing
all other work in that line.

Changes in all departments will be the
lowest.
JOHN C. CRAWFORD, Jr.,
San Antonio, Jan 15, 1870. (15-1-70)

FOR SALE,
Several well-used acres of valuable land,
for sale cheap. Enquire of James Baily,
or address, R. E. ROBINSON,
22-2-70 (Jan 20) Fort Clark, Texas.

EL PASO MAIL LINE BRAND
REGISTERED.

HORSE and MULE BRAND.

On left side of the neck and on
left shoulder.

On left hip.

At least B. F. PICKLIN
San Antonio, Texas.

Attention Travelers!!
EL PASO
MAIL LINE.

Four horse Coaches now run between
Fort Concho and Fort Stockton, semi-weekly
—Passengers leaving San Antonio on Mon-
day and Friday, go through to Stockton
without delay.
San Antonio, January 17, 1870.
16-1-70 d&wt

LIVERY STABLE,
Corner Market and Pasco Sts.,
NEAR LEWIS' MILL.

The undersigned having had large expe-
rience in the Livery Business, both in Cal-
ifornia and Texas, offers his services to the
public in that line, with some degree of con-
fidence in being able to give satisfaction.
Pasturage facilities in connection with the
Stable.
J. E. JASPERSON
10-2-70

A. SARTOR, JR.,
COMMERCE STREET,
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

IMPORTER AND DEALER

IN

HARDWARE,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

CUTLERY,
Woodenware,

PAINTS AND OILS,
Window Glass,
Tools, Stridations,
Nails, Hinges,
Locks, &c., &c.

A. SARTOR,
Keeps constantly on hand a large stock of
well assorted

CLOCKS & WATCHES.

warranted for one year.
Steel and plated Spectacles, &c., &c.

GROCERIES,
A FULL AND COMPLETE

STOCK
AT

A. SARTOR, Jr.

13-10-69d

TO TEACHERS,

THE NATIONAL SERIES OF

SCHOOL BOOKS,

COMPRISING
PARKER & WATSON'S
Readers and Spellers,

Montleith & McVally's Geographies,
Davies' Arithmetics, &c., &c.,
are the adopted Standard for State Univer-
sity in all the Public Schools of

ALABAMA, LOUISIANA
AND
NORTH CAROLINA.

Publishers' Descriptive Catalogue, com-
prising over
300 DIFFERENT WORKS,
and an appendix of "Educational Ballads,"
sent free.

Special Prices
for first introduction of examination.

A. S. HARNES & CO.,
Publishers,
111 & 113 William St., New York.
21-12-69 117

EDWARD MILES,
GROCERY

AND PROVISION STORE,
Corner of Commerce and Pass Streets,
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

The undersigned has just opened a
FAMILY GROCERY
AND
PROVISION STORE,

where he intends keeping on hand a supply
of the best in the market at the lowest cash
prices. A good supply of
Corn and Fresh Corn Meal
will be kept on hand, which will be supplied
in any desired quantities, at short notice.

SMOKING AND CHEWING TO-
BACCO, SEGARS.

A share of the public patronage is respect-
fully solicited.
San Antonio, Nov. 12, 1869. (11-69d&w)

Dentist.

A. BOYD DOREMUS, D. D. S.

DR. WEISSELBERG,
Physician and Surgeon,
Office, at Nett's Drug Store,
44 Commerce Street,
San Antonio, Jan. 3rd, 1869. d&wt

AUCTION
AND
COMMISSION HOUSE

BY
L. WOLFSON,
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

Auction sales of DRY GOODS, CLOTHING,
HATS, BOOTS, SHOES, FURNITURE, and every
description of Merchandise, promptly at-
tended to.
The Liberal advance made on consign-
ments.
Goods at private sale at Auction Prices,
15-5-69d.

CUTLERY,
Rogers' Wostenholme's and American
Table and Pocket Knives, Razors and Scis-
sors, just received by

The Daily Express.

A. SIEMERING & CO., Publishers.
Official Journal of the United States.
Official Journal of Bexar County and City of San Antonio.

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 16, 1870.

Reconstruction.

We have often seen, in wooded districts, what the farmers call a "burn"—a forest set on fire until prostrated and consumed. The land is covered with charred logs, half burned stumps and piles of ashes, while great puffs of smoke and angry gushes of flame here and there belch forth.

Next the burned logs are piled in heaps, the blackened stumps and roots are torn out, and of the live timber that is left a fence is made. Then comes the farmer, and plows and harrows the ash heaps, and casts in the seed. In a few months, where was the blackness of fire and desolation, we find a field of green, waving grain, bright with the prophecy of harvest.

Yet a few more years, and the advancing wave of civilization has covered every trace of the conflagration; a lawn, a cottage, gardens, shrubbery, beds of flowers, and happy children replace the wild and savage ruin.

In that scene is contained the whole philosophy of reconstruction in this Republic. No sane statesman can expect to draw at once a hearty and genuine love of union, liberty and impartial right for all, out of those men and women, who have been crushed in a giant war, which they waged to establish the opposites of all these.

No; Reconstruction passes over the great "burn" of the war; it piles the burnt logs into seemingly heaps; grubbing out old political stumps and roots; happy to find enough live timber, to fence in the disordered community against the wild beasts of anarchy, lawlessness and recurring revolution. Time, patience and perseverance must do the rest.

We may call the white men of the South loyal, and the black men free and this is true in a qualified sense; but the freedom of the one and the loyalty of the other, date from yesterday, and their roots have not yet struck down into the subsoil of permanence. No hearty unforced and general love of American nationality can grow in these conquered commonwealths, until the little stalks of grass and grain appear in a new generation over all the land. Successful reconstruction is a question of time as well as force. When the three millions of Southern children are educated into the love of the great, vital ideas which underlie the national victor, there will be for this Republic, justly Union and more than imperial power. This is the slow and sacred work of the years to come.

But if the Southern youth are to be reared in the sectional hatreds, and nurtured on the narrow jealousies and antagonisms which originated the rebellion, then the seeds of a future war are already sown.

Military Tactics.

The San Antonio Express admits that "since the close of the rebellion and the occupancy by the Federal troops," that the history of the frontier has been one long record of robbery and murder by the Indians; in fact, that the government has done next to nothing at all for our protection on the frontier. "Hundreds of victims—to savage cruelty, thousands of horses and cattle stolen, and hundreds of thousands of dollars' worth of property destroyed" by incursions of Indians and Mexicans since the war, is the charge, and it is a true one. The same paper complains that the military interference with the San Antonio and Mexican Gulf Railroad, is unfortunate and injurious.

These are things that come home to the Express, and it sees in them the inefficiency and oppressiveness of the rule which, where its own interests were not directly concerned, it has uniformly sustained.—Galveston News.

The inferences of the News are quit unwarranted by its data.

The Express has repeatedly complained of our neglected frontier,

and it objects to the military seizure of the Mexican Gulf railroad; but these facts are far from proving, that the national rule is either "inefficient or oppressive." Before the war nearly one third of the whole Federal army was stationed on our frontier, and its care and protection was a constant thought at Washington. One of the first acts of the rebellion was the unprovoked capture of this whole force, with their munitions and supplies. The disturbed condition of the Southern States has prevented hitherto the concentration of a sufficient number of troops, to cover the border, and the protection of the military arm has been imperatively needed by the Unionists in many sections, who were exposed to the worse than Indian assaults of the KuKlux.

Thus the border has failed of protection. But that failure is one of the direct sequela of the rebellion, and for it the News and other papers, who sustained the lost cause, are in a great degree responsible.

Don't shuffle off upon the shoulders of the National Government, the results of your own misdeeds, Mr. News.

The Popular Defence.

In New York, a day or two ago, a youth, who had kicked his aged mother to death, was sentenced to seven years' imprisonment; at about the same time a burglar received a sentence of twenty years. In this city there have lately been several murders committed, and for brutal atrocities have seldom been equaled; among these was the case of a citizen stoned to death in West Thirteenth and Wood streets, and another stabbed on the Chestnut street bridge.

In all these cases the sentences were for a trifling number of years, yet in every one of them it should have been the extreme penalty of the law. In two recent cases of robbery in this city, the sentences were greatly in excess of those given to the perpetrators of the murders.

In the case of the New York matricide, who received a sentence of seven years, while a thief got twenty the defence set up was drunkenness.

We think that before this business goes any further there had better be some understanding about it. At present the practice is loose and unsettled. If the judges of the courts all over the country have determined, that an assassin who wishes to kill his enemy, and at the same time escape hanging, can do so by merely making himself drunk, we would like to know it. We may not agree with their honors' ruling, but we will submit to the law—all we ask is that the community may understand the matter fully. Just now, in New York and Philadelphia drunkenness is a perfectly valid defence in any charge for murder; though why it should be, in the absence of any of the judges being liquor dealers, it is not easy to determine.—Phila. Inquirer.

Beauty.

Alas that beauty should in this world be dear! How is it that Nature makes the most beautiful things just as cheaply as the homeliest?

Men, on the other hand, will turn you off the useful homeliness at moderate prices, but charge for exquisite beauty such rates as will forever keep it from the hands of the multitude! It is very plain that men are not naturally workmen in beauty. They take to it awkwardly. Not one in a thousand who aims at the production of the beautiful succeeds. Nature hits almost every time. Man, who boasts himself the eldest-born and heir of Nature, has not inherited his mother's skill.

What birds she makes, equipped in feathers, and tuned in song—myriads every year—and keeps up the tone of color and pitch of music without flinching or forgetting.

What marvelous impressions she makes of flowers without marring the forms or hurting the colors! It is curious to see how Nature works—how prodigally, and yet frantically. Aside from the great harvest of beauty, the heroic pictures in the meadows, and the panoramas of the sky, she seems to have a lot of nooks and corners, and dabs in an effect in some out-of-the-way place, on a neglected stump, on a stone heap or on the weather side of a homely rail, that makes a man's eyes dance with pleasure. But few see these little love-notes which Nature writes to Beauty. The finest things—the sly and arch things, the mystery of beauty, the whisperings, and glimpses, and secrets, the mischief and wagy of Nature—men seldom perceive. They imagine Nature to be always in a heroic mood, thinking about hemispheres, oceans, eclipses and other notable things. But nature is a gossip, and loves

pets and fribbles, and sits in corners with a lap full of trifles, and laughs at the useless cares of villagers and the operose art of clumsy-handed man!—H. W. Beecher, in Christian Union.

BRONCHITIS, ASTHMA, CONSUMPTION, and all diseases of the Respiratory organs, successfully treated—by the inhaling of medicated air,—by Dr. Jones, of New York, who will practice at the Washington House, Galveston, from the 18th of March, until the 12th of April. Dr. J. has been at Houston curing the afflicted during the last month.

New New-Mexican Mines.

San Francisco dates of March 4th say:

The location of rich silver mines deposits, is in New Mexico, near the boundaries of Arizona, three miles from the Southern Pacific Railroad, forty from Port Brown, eighty from Milbres settlement, 100 from Pines Altosi, 120 from Mesilla, 150 from El Paso, 600 from San Diego, 800 from Sheridan, where the supplies were received. The country in the neighborhood is good, wood, water and grass, some fertile land also. It is in the heart of the Apache country. No small party can venture with safety.

The mines were located about the 1st of February, and consist of a large mass of silver ore, 3600 feet long and 1000 wide, and projects 1000 feet above the level of the surrounding country. The discoverers of the lead brought a quantity of ore to this city. It consists of blue and black sulphurets of silver, assaying near \$2000 to the ton.

INVENTIONS IN THE SOUTHERN STATES.—The Commissioner of Patents in his last report says: "One of the most gratifying results of the restoration of peace and of the introduction of a new system of labor in the South, is found in the increase of applications for patents from that part of the country. During the past year 46 patents, were granted to citizens of Alabama, 11 to those of Arkansas, 5 to Florida, 98 to Georgia, 86 to Louisiana, 53 to Mississippi, 44 to North Carolina, 24 to South Carolina, 69 to Tennessee, 44 to Texas, 86 to Virginia, and 37 to West Virginia."

"In the class of agriculture, the examiner reports that in 1859 the number of applications from the South, as compared with those from the North, was less than two and a half per cent, of the whole number. In 1869 the number of applications from the South was increased to over 23 per cent."

THE Charleston Daily Republican, the organ of the Republicans of South Carolina, takes high ground against Mr. Whittemore, the disgraced representative from that State, from which it is evident that he will hardly attempt to be a candidate for re-election. It says:

The committee decided justly. It is true that Mr. Whittemore has labored hard in his Congressional district for the education and welfare of all the people. He has been faithful and unflinching in devotion to the great principles of Republicanism. But the greed of gain has blinded his eyes and blunted his moral sensibilities in matters of this character; having thus erred, he must suffer the consequences. Strict integrity is the only safety of any public man.

THE philosophical editor of the New York Tribune has worked himself into a dangerous heat upon the subject of the tariff, and he thus gives vent to his overcharged feelings:

"Better for a developed nation uninterrupted war, one half's breadth short of final conquest, absorption, or extinction, than the crushing, debasing peace of continuous Manchester free trade. The latter makes Portugal. The former can but make Ireland. War may not kill the life of a nation. The peace whose olive branches are imported through the ever open doors of a Custom House destroys national life."

Which means that a nation is worse off when its inhabitants have two shirts apiece than when they have only one.

HINDERANCES TO IMMIGRATION.—The Paris correspondent of the New York Mercantile Journal says:

What a pity, we often exclaim here, that the Southern States of the American Union should have any disputes or difficulties now pending! Thousands of skilled cultivators, alarmed at the menacing look of things there, would flock to the Carolinas, Georgia, Florida and Louisiana, if they supposed politics to be really settled there. Here is a chance for one of the finest acquisitions of living wealth ever presented to any country.

One of the provincial journals says: McKEAN BUCHANAN and the

hog cholera are raging in the interior towns of Ohio."

New Advertisements.

NOTICE TO THE POOR.

Belmont Beef for the Poor—1500 lbs. Weight.
I will deliver at my stall, No. 8, Alamo market, on St. Patrick's day (in the morning) 1500 lbs. of beef, free of charge, to the poor, the same being the contribution of a gentleman thoroughly devoted to the Saint, and accustomed to celebrate his anniversary, heretofore liberally, now plentifully.
WM. HOEFLING.
15-3-70d11.

DANCING ACADEMY

For Misses and Masters.
Parents wishing to send their children to the dancing school the last month of the session, can do so by leaving their names at Nott's Drug store.
Lessons at the Casino Hall Tuesdays and Fridays, from 4 to 6 p. m.
15-3-70d1w. MAX NEUENDORFF.

NOTICE.

Will positively be sold, at public Auction, on the premises, at 11 o'clock M., on Saturday, the 19th day of March, 1870, the improvements on the lot formerly known as the homestead of J. J. Giddings, on the east side of the San Antonio river, and near the Alamo. The improvements to be removed by the purchaser in 12 days from day of sale.
ADAMS & WICKES.
15-3-70d1w1t

FLOWER BULBS.

A new supply of Gladiolus, Dahlias, Double Tuberoses, Tigridias, just received at this office.
A. SIEMERING.
15-3-70 d1f.

Richard Baumann.

Will please call at this office, if in this city. Any person who can give information of the whereabouts of R. Baumann, will earn the thanks of his distressed parents.
15-3-70d1f. A. SIEMERING & CO.

SELLING OUT

COST!!
JULIUS PIPER,
CORNER ALAMO AND ALAMEDA STS.,
Near the Old Bridge,
San Antonio, Texas.

HARDWARE, TIN WARE,

Wooden and Willow Ware, Wind-saw Glass, Paints and Oils, Leather, Petroleum and Lamps, Agricultural Implements, Barren and Steel, Landreth's Garden Seeds, Axes, Ammunition, etc., etc.

DRY-GOODS.

Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Hats, Hosiery, Notions, etc., etc.

GROCERIES.

Fancy and Staple, Wines and Liquors, Hams, Bacon, Lard, Corn, Meal, Flour, Salt, etc., Canned Fruit, Fish, Meats, etc., etc.

Tobacco.

Smoking and Chewing, Segars, Pipes, & Toll assortment always kept on hand.

Crockery and Glassware,

of all descriptions.

CHOICE FAMILY FLOUR.

As good as, and cheaper than any in this market. For sale by
STEGLE & WILLIAMS.
15-3-70d w-w2t.

HIDES! HIDES!!

The undersigned respectfully informs his old friends and acquaintances that he has resumed his former business as a hide buyer. After an absence of four months he has again taken charge of the hide business, at Bryan for Messrs. Hunt, Rees & Sons. Persons having Hides, Skins, Horns, &c., in disposal of in this market, will perhaps do well to give me a call before a rising elsewhere. Headquarters at the Bank of John T. W. & Co., of the warehouse on Flores street.
ALVARADO MAYES.
15-3-70d1w1t.

CELEBRATED SEPTOLINE OIL,

just received by
WAGNER & RUMMEL.
CIGARS! CIGARS!!
A well selected stock of Cigars, just received by
F. SIMON,
Comm. 7th Street.

FURNITURE STORE.

69 COMMERCIAL STREET. 69
(Kampmann's Building.)

ERASTUS REED,

Having gone regularly into the Furniture business, is now receiving a

COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

FURNITURE,

Of all kinds, which he is prepared to sell at Wholesale and Retail, at reasonable prices.

MATTRESSES.

Of all kinds made to order. Particular attention given to repairing.
27-11-69-d&w.

KOENIGHEIM & CO.,

MAIN PLAZA,
OPPOSITE CATHEDRAL
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

JUST RECEIVED, a splendid

FALL AND WINTER STOCK

or

Fancy and Staple DRY-GOODS

CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

HATS,

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS

CLOTHS, CASIMERES, &c., &c.

KOENIGHEIM & CO.,

Retail Emporium,

COMMERCE STREET,

NEXT TO BELL & BROS.

Having just received a stock of Fall and Winter Goods, suitable for the Retail Market of this city, and the adjoining country, we would respectfully inform our friends and the public, that we have opened a

STRICTLY RETAIL

Establishment on Commerce street, next door to Bell & Bro's, and also that we will always have on hand a complete stock of

Dress Goods,

Fancy Goods,

Clothing, Casimeres, Hats, Caps,

BOOTS, SHOES, &c.

Constantly on hand, a large assortment of

Philadelphia made Shoes.

KOENIGHEIM & CO.,
Commerce street.

CASTROVILLE WATER MILL.

Having purchased of S. S. Brown's Grist Mill, I will sell Corn Meal at ten cents per bushel less than San Antonio prices. For 25 bushels and over, will make a discount. Orders by mail or otherwise will receive prompt attention and be forwarded to any part of the country.
JOHN VANCE.

JOHN VANCE,

CASTROVILLE, TEXAS,

DEALER IN

Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Boots and Shoes,

HATS AND CAPS, READY MADE

CLOTHING, BOOKS, STATIONERY,

&c., &c.

And all goods usually kept in a retail store, at lowest prices.

Will pay Cash for country Produce, such as Corn, Wheat, Dried Beef, Hides, Dressed Deer Skins, Sheep and Goat Skins, also for

Wool, Bacon, Lard, Pecans, Honey, Bees-wax, &c.

Retail Merchants supplied at 1 West San Antonio prices. (15-2-70 d1w1w)

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!

D. & A. OPPENHEIMER

Are just receiving at their new store,

No. 8, Commerce Street,

A large and well selected stock of

FALL AND WINTER

Staple and Fancy Dry-Goods

CLOTHING, HATS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

CARPETS, NOTIONS, &c., &c.

Which they offer at prices to maintain their far famed reputation of selling goods cheaper than the cheapest. We adhere still to our old motto of

"Quick Sales and Small Profits"

15-1-70d3m.

Landreth's Garden Seeds,

Full supply at

15-1-70d3m. LEROUX & COGROVE.

FIRE, MARINE

AND

Life Insurance!

PHOENIX MUTUAL LIFE

Insurance Company, Hartford, Conn. Assets, over \$1,000,000.00

MERCHANT'S MUTUAL

Insurance Company, Galveston Texas, Capital, \$500,000.00

Liverpool and London and Globe

Insurance Company, Branch 45 William St., New York. Cash Capital and 1 reserved Funds, (Gold) \$17,000,000.00 Assets in the United States, 2,200,000.00 Daily Revenue, 20,000.00

GEORGIA HOME

Insurance Company, Columbus, Georgia. Capital, \$350,000.00

Gold and Currency

Policies Issued on Liberal Terms.

W. T. MARSHALL,
Agent.

San Antonio, Dec. 18, 1869. (15-12-69 d3m)

Local Intelligence.

METEOROLOGY.

Table with columns: Mar, Wind at 3 P. M., Weather, Depth of rain, Thermometer at 7 P. M., Max. Min.

San Antonio, Texas, March 15th, 1870.

FINANCIAL.

March 15th, 1870. GOLD.—Gold in New York is 111. EXCHANGE.—The premium for Currency is one per cent to all points.

MAIL BAG LOST.—On Monday the Columbus stage brought only one brass locked mail bag from Galveston.

CATTLE.—Mr. Bennett, of Lavaca county intends driving 10,000 or 15,000 head of beef cattle to Kansas this spring.

The Goliad Guard says several of the stock raisers in that county contemplate driving stock to Abeline, Kansas, this spring.

THE NORTHER.—About sundown on Monday, the temperature which had been at summer heat, fell under the influence of a sharp wind from the north, and to-day, (Tuesday), fires and overcoats are in demand.

SELLING OUT AT LAST.—Now is the time for every one who wants goods cheap, to call at Mr. Julius Piper, corner of Alamo and Alameda streets, who is selling out his entire stock.

GROCERIES.—C. H. Merritt & Bro., announce in our columns a large and choice assortment of Wines, Liquors and Ales; groceries of all kinds, Tobacco, Cigars and some choice brands of Bourbons.

THE HOUSTON UNION.—This valued exchange now comes as a daily, well-filled and vigorously edited. We welcome the new comer. The editor says:

We are all experienced newspaper men, and the proprietors are practical printers. We know all about the hard and rapid work necessary to successful journalism.

MILITARY ORDERS.—We acknowledge the receipt from Fifth District Headquarters, of Special Orders Nos. 53, 54, 55, containing the following appointments:

T. S. Valle, to be Judge of Bowie county, vice L. L. Robe.

Hugh Reed and T. T. Batts, Justices of the Peace in Brazos county.

George B. Dutton, City Surveyor, Waco, vice Dennis Beall, deceased.

J. M. Thurmond, District Attorney 3rd Judicial District, vice John Alexander, disqualified.

Dan Rayford, Judge of Austin county, vice C. L. Abbott, removed.

A. B. Coggeshall, J. Harlow and F. E. Peters, county Commissioners of Austin county.

IMMIGRATION COMPANY.—We have received the circular of the Texas and Southwestern land and immigration company, chartered under the laws of Missouri, with an authorized capital of a million.

The aim of this Association is to occupy the position of agents, between those who have lands to dispose of here, and the millions who are anxious to secure homes in the great State of Texas.

The stock of the company is divided into shares of one hundred dollars each. Our active business men and large land holders are invited to become stock-owners.

Facts for the Ladies. We have had our Wheeler & Wilson Sewing-Machine for ten years; have made five hundred suits of heavy cloth upon it, quite a number of tents—which is very heavy work—a quantity of family sewing, from the finest material to the coarsest, and never spent a cent for repairs.

It Astounds Everybody, that a colorless, cloudless fluid, like Spring water, should revive the original tint in white

gray or grizzled hair. Yet so it is, PHILIP'S VITALIA OR SALVATION FOR THE HAIR is just such a fluid, as humid and as stainless, yet it far exceeds every other dye or coloring liquid ever known, in imparting rich shades of color to grey hair.

Gen. Sheridan and the Pigeon Massacre.—Letters and telegrams have been received by the War Department at Washington from General Sheridan, relative to the Pigeon massacre. He says he will furnish all the facts in the case as soon as he receives full reports.

An interesting passage at arms is going on between Mr. Beecher and Dr. Bellows, the latter insisting that Mr. Beecher is a Unitarian, and Mr. Beecher retorting that Dr. Bellows is orthodox.

DECREASE OF POPULATION.—The census of South Carolina, taken last year, shows a decrease of population in the State of 42,609 since 1860. Decrease of whites, 16,427; negroes, 26,182.

ESTRAY NOTICE.

Taken up by Charles Kathman and estrayed before Charles Dangers, J. P. Precinct No. 4 Mason county, one horse six years old, light bay color, with black mane and tail.

This is to notify the owner to come forward, prove property, and pay charges, or the said horse will be sold after the expiration of the time prescribed by law.

ESTRAY NOTICE.

Taken up by Jacob Bauer and estrayed before Charles Dangers, J. P. Precinct No. 4, Mason county, one horse, 12 years old, chestnut color, with blaze on his forehead.

This is to notify the owner to come forward, prove property, and pay charges, or the said horse will be sold after the expiration of the time prescribed by law.

By W. P. LOCKHART, Deputy.

Pentner & Biersch,

HAVE ON HAND 50 Boxes Havana Sugar, different qualities.

25 Hales Leaf Tobacco, 19 Cask French Cognac.

Wines,

French and Italian wines, different brands, all of which are sold at the lowest market price.

German Study Lamps.

And Spring Studie-ticks, with glasses. Just received.

Perfumery.

A complete stock, principally for the Wholesale Trade.

Consisting of: Hair Oil, Pomade Extra, Eau de Cologne, (gentine) Cosmetique, Tooth powder, Phœnar Rouge, &c., &c.

Phœnar Rouge, &c., &c. 2-4-70d & w.

Extractum Carnis Liebig,

Extract of Meat, OF TEXAS.

Manufactured by the SAN ANTONIO MEAT-EXTRACT COMPANY.

Founded in 1869.

GENERAL DEPOTS, New York and San Antonio.

FOR SALE AT A. NETTE'S, Commerce Street, In 1 and 1 1/2 boxes, 22-2-70-d & wtf.

F. SIMON,

(Formerly HERTZBERG & SIMON) DEALER IN

Cigars, Tobacco, Pipes, MOULDINGS and GLASS.

General Agency for BOOKS, PERIODICALS and NEWSPAPERS.

20-4-69-dawtf.

City Cases.

PHILIP CONRAD,

MAIN STREET. NEXT TO NETTE'S DRUG STORE

Dealer in all kinds of FURNITURE,

and House Furnishing Goods.

Has just received a select stock of FURNITURE

Consisting of: Bedsteads, Chairs, Wharfcases, Rocking Chairs, Tables, Bureaus, etc., etc.

All of which he offers at liberal prices.

He also offers his services for repairing Furniture, Paper Hanging, Curtain Hanging and Carpentry.

say1d1f

MORRISON & MAYER,

NO. 6, COMMERCE STREET, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

Keep on hand a well assorted stock of DRY GOODS,

Men's and Boy's Clothing,

BOOTS, SHOES, Hats, Shirts, Drawers, AND

GENTLEMEN FURNISHING GOODS, 314-5

A. MORRIS, DEALER IN

Staple and Fancy Dry-Goods

GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS, HATS, SHOES AND BOOTS.

NO. 24 COMMERCE STREET, San Antonio.

22-2-70d

H. GRENET,

IMPORTER AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

San Antonio, Texas. (see 3042m)

BRADEN HOTEL AND

LIVERY-STABLE ON MARKET STREET,

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS. (26-10-69d.) ED. BRADEN, Proprietor

HAUSEISEN & HAHN, Wine, Beer and Billiard Saloon,

ALAMO PLAZA. Keep always on hand the best of LIQUORS, WINES AND CIGARS.

6-5-70-15m.

NEW LAMPS.

I have received a fine assortment of Lamps, especially made for the celebrated non-explosive

SEPTOLINE OIL, and offer them to the public at reasonable rates. Come and examine my stock.

F. SIMON, 23-2-70d & w. Commerce Street.

C. L. PROBANDT,

AUCTION AND Commission Merchant,

EAST SIDE MAIN PLAZA. FISH & HAMMERSTEIN'S Old Stand.

20-1-70f

NOTICE.

The owner of the following described animals are requested to come forward, prove property, and take possession of:

One sorrel work horse, branded O 2 on left shoulder.

One black mare branded MN on left hip. The horse has two white fore-feet and white face. The above animals were stolen about ten days ago.

H. D. BONNET, Sheriff Bexar county, 8-3-70d & w.

\$100 REWARD!

Escaped at Navasota, Texas, from the deputy Sheriff of Bexar county, on the 21st day of February, 1870, one Mexican convict, named Nicanor Rubio, and is still at large.

Said Rubio is about 5 feet 5 inches high, stout build, complexion light brown, eyes black and hair black, about 20 years of age, understands a little German and English; hair cut short and a little curly, thick lips, and had on shackles and hand cuffs when he got away. The above reward will be paid by me for any information that will lead to his arrest.

H. D. BONNET, (4-3-70d & w) Sheriff Bexar County.

MRS. SCHMITT'S HOTEL,

COMMERCE STREET, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS. 12-5-69dawtf.

MOUREAU & GROSS,

NEW BRANPELS, TEXAS, Commission Merchants AND COTTON FACTORS.

SAN ANTONIO STEAM Cracker and Candy Factory,

Schmitt & Duerler, Commerce and Market Streets

Wholesale Manufacturers of CRACKERS

Of all kinds in quantities to suit purchasers.

Candies

Of pure loaf sugar in boxes of 10, 25 and 50 pounds.

CONFECTIONERIES, WEDDING AND BALL CAKES, made to order. Soda, Mineral and Sarsaparilla waters in fountains and bottles. All kinds of Soda Water Apparatus constantly on hand

jad700dft.

GEORGE B. TORREY,

AUCTION AND Commission Merchant, Commercial Broker.

DEALER IN HORSES AND MULES,

Liquors, Tobacco and Assorted Merchandise North side Main Plaza, S. A., T. Consignments and Agencies solicited. San Antonio, Jan. 3rd, 70. (3-1-70d & w)

F. GUILBEAU,

NORTH-EAST CORNER OF LAREDO STREETS.

GROCER, AND IMPORTER,

OF FRENCH WINES AND LIQUORS,

BEST QUALITIES OF FRENCH COGNAC.

11-12-69d.

F. GUILBEAU

Received a consignment of E. Turpin, New Orleans, of assorted CANDIES, for sale cheap for cash.

KLOEPPER HOTEL, COMMERCE STREET, San Antonio, Texas.

FIRST CLASS ENTERTAINMENT! Mrs. Kloepper calls the attention of her friends to the extra facilities for travelers with teams. Attached to her house is a spacious yard fronting on the river, where any quantity of stock can be secured.

23-6-69dawtf.

W. E. FRIEDLANDER & CO.,

FORT STOCKTON, TEXAS. MILITARY TRADES, AND DEALERS IN General Merchandise.

Corn, Cornmeal, Flour, Bacon, &c., &c. always on hand for the supply of troops and travelers. 30 10-70dawtf.

San Antonio Business Cards.

RHODIUS & CO., WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Staple and Fancy Groceries

33 Commerce Street, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS. 24-1-70-69

BANKERS, JOHN TWOHIG, THOMAS D. JOHNSTON

John Twohig & Co., SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS,

BANKERS AND DEALERS IN Foreign and Domestic Exchange,

COIN BULLION, &c. Collections made on all accessible points.

Drafts on New York, New Orleans and Galveston. Bills on England. 25-8-69d & w

San Antonio National Bank. Capital \$125,000.

Designated Depository and Financial Agent of the United States. G. W. Brackenridge, President. T. H. Stribling, Vice President.

DIRECTORS: L. ZORR, D. BELL, A. NETTE, E. PENTENFIEDER, E. DEGENER, T. H. STRIBLING, G. W. BRACKENRIDGE.

Collections made on all accessible points and remitted promptly. JNO. T. BRACKENRIDGE, 1-7-69d & w. CASHIER, W. A. BENNETT,

Banker, Dealer in Exchange and Government Securities.

Will pay particular attention to the collection of Claims on all accessible points in TEXAS. march 21dly

Historical, Philosophical, Biographical and Miscellaneous Books; Books, Stationery, AND NOTIONS,

AT GAMBLE'S BOOK STORE

15 Commerce Street, JUST RECEIVED A FRESH SUPPLY OF

STATIONERY— for Commercial purposes, Ladies' Bath Gilt Note, Octavo and Billed Paper; Lined Envelopes, &c., &c.; Photographic Albums; Portfolios; Toilet Articles; Perfumery, &c., &c.

Ladies' Dress Buttons, Visiting Cards, Spectacles, Canes, Umbrellas, and many other articles, too numerous to mention.

Books, Stationery, AND NOTIONS, AT GAMBLE'S BOOK STORE

15 Commerce Street, JUST RECEIVED A FRESH SUPPLY OF

STATIONERY— for Commercial purposes, Ladies' Bath Gilt Note, Octavo and Billed Paper; Lined Envelopes, &c., &c.; Photographic Albums; Portfolios; Toilet Articles; Perfumery, &c., &c.

Ladies' Dress Buttons, Visiting Cards, Spectacles, Canes, Umbrellas, and many other articles, too numerous to mention.

Cider! Cider!! Cider!!! FRESH and PURE.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL. CONSTANTLY ON HAND BY GUSTAVUS PERSON,

Market Street, San Antonio, Texas. 25-2-70d & w.

Just Received

LANDRETH'S WARRANTED fresh garden and Flower Seeds, ONION SETS.

Pest Boxes and Grass Seeds. GARDEN AND FIELD IMPLEMENTS. A general assortment of Hardware, Woolen-ware, Groceries, Oils, Paints, Family Drugs, &c.

New Flour, gen. Holland Herring, Ac. Wood and Case seat Chairs, Wool Twine, &c., &c.

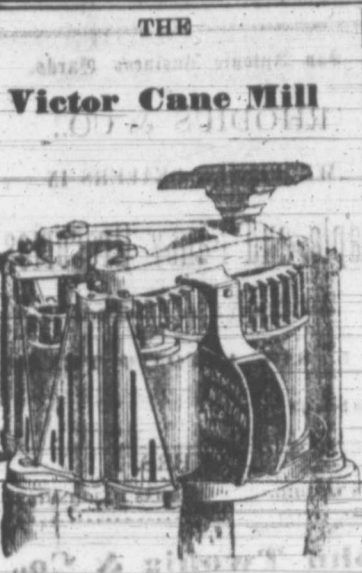
LOUIS RUTH, Corner Market and Coarson street. 2-11-69

WHISKEY, BRANDY,

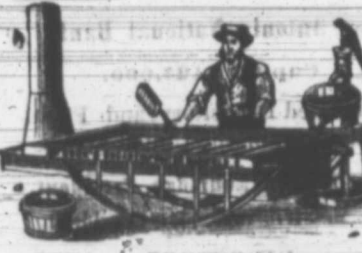
SHERRY and CHAMPAGNE, all of the best quality, and prices low. For sale by STEELE & WILLIAMS, 10-3-70d & w.

WOMAN AND SOCIAL EVILS

EASAY FOR YOUNG MEN — The true estimate of woman — the happiest of an honorable marriage, — the fearful Social Evils of the day, — the cause and cure. Sent free in sealed envelopes. Address, HOWARD ASSOCIATION, Box P, Philadelphia, Pa 1-2-70d & w.



THE
Victor Cane Mill
HAS TAKEN THE
FIRST PREMIUM
At Thirty-seven State Fairs!
Specially adapted to Southern Cane;
STRONG, CHEAP & RELIABLE.
Capacity ranging from 50 to 100
BARRELS.



Cook's Sugar Evaporator
Has been awarded First Premium
at 60 State Fairs, over 17,000
in use, requires less labor,
less fuel, and gives more
and better Sugar
than
KETTLE TRAINS.

These Machines have been thoroughly
tested in Louisiana, Texas, Mississippi, Florida,
Honduras and South America. Descriptive
Catalogues sent free on application to
BLYMER, NORTON & CO.,
CINCINNATI, OHIO.
NORTON & DEUTZ,
General Agents for Western Texas and
Mexico. (12-10-09)law

New York Office.
N. L. McCREADY & CO.,
SHIPPING
Commission Merchants,
36 South Street,
NEW YORK.
AGENTS
For the old line of
DIRECT PACKETS
TO
LAVACA AND INDIANOLA, TEXAS.
Receive and forward goods to both points
free of commission, and insurance effected
if desired.

SAN ANTONIO SOAP FACTORY,
SIMON MENGER.
Laredo Street, West Side of San Pedro,
Manufacturer of
Family and Toilet soaps, &c. &c.
Jan 1897-1911

E. C. Palmer & Co.,
93, 95 and 97 Camp Street,
NEW ORLEANS,
WHOLESALE DEALERS
Paper, Stationery,
AND
PRINTING MATERIAL.
The only direct
Wholesale House
IN THE SOUTH.

Also,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
DEALERS IN
Carpets, Mats, Oil Clothes,
MATTING, SHADES,
CORNICES &c.
8-10-69d4f.
Fredericksburg, Texas.
Warrmund & Stuckea,

DEALERS IN
DRY GOODS, GROCERIES AND
HARDWARE.
OWNERS OF THE
Fredericksburg Steam Mill
set 1-6-01

W. WESTHOFF. **L. PREUSS.**
W. WESTHOFF & CO.,
Indianola, Texas.
WHOLESALE GROCERS,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
Merchants,
AND
DEALERS IN HARDWARE.
Liberal advances made on consign-
ments of Country Produce. (dawf)

The European Mail,
A FULL AND COMPLETE
Summary of Home and Foreign News
FOR THE
United States, Canadian Dominion, New-
foundland, Prince Island, Bermuda,
Cuba, Honduras, British Columbia,
Vanuover Island, and the
Sandwich Islands.
Published weekly for despatch by the Mail
Steamer, Colonial Buildings, 414, Cannon
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12s. per ann. exclusive of postage, which to
the United States, Canada, &c., is 4s. 4d.
12-2-70w

THIS REMEDY IS ES-
sential to the health of the
weak and nervous. It has
no equal among tonics.
As a remedy for
the nervous weakness to
which women are espe-
cially subject, it is
superior to every other
stimulant. In all
climates, tropical, tem-
perate or frigid, it acts
as a specific in every
species of disorder which
undermines the bodily
strength and breaks down
the animal spirits.

Wherever it is intro-
duced it becomes a
standard article. It is
the best and most
effective medicine in the
world--be it the
genuine. Sole Agents
Druggists, Grocers and
Country Stores.
21-000law

A NEW DISCOVERY!!
PHALON'S
"VITALIA;"
OR,
Salvation for the Hair.
*For Restoring to Gray Hair its
Original Color*

PHALON'S "VITALIA" differs
utterly from all the "dyes,"
"colorers," and "restorers"
(?) in use. It acts on a
totally different principle. It
is limpid, fragrant, and per-
fectly innocuous, precipitates
no muddy or flocculent mat-
ter, requires no shampooing,
and communicates no stain to
the skin or the linen. No
paper curtain is necessary to
conceal its turbid appearance,
for the simple reason that it
is not turbid. It is, to all intents
and purposes, a NEW DISCOVERY
in Toilet Chemistry.

PHALON'S "VITALIA" is
warranted to effect a change
in the color of the hair within
10 days after the first applica-
tion, the direction being
carefully observed.

IT IS AS CLEAR AS WATER!
AND HAS NO SEDIMENT.
Price, One Dollar per Box,
CONTAINING TWO BOTTLES.
SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.
If your Druggist has not
"Vitalia" on hand, write, en-
closing \$1.00, and we will
forward it immediately.

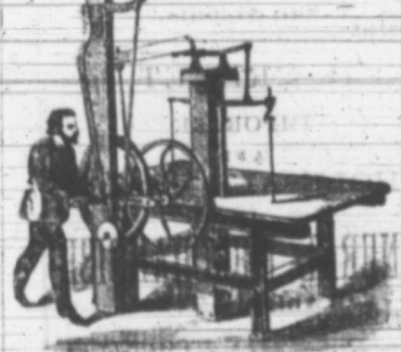
PHALON & SON,
527 Broadway, N. Y.
1-7-10-d.c.d.

ELMENDORF & CO.,
Hardware Merchants,
MAIN PLAZA
English and American Cutlery,
IRON AND STEEL,
TOOLS OF THE BEST METAL,
NAILS, LOCKS, HINGES, SCREWS,
SADDLERY-HARDWARE,
WAGON, CARRIAGE AND
BUGGY TIMBER.

AXLES AND SPRINGS,
FAIRBANK'S SCALES,
LEATHER, &c. &c
PAINTS AND OILS,
Colt's Army and Navy Size Pistols,
Winchester Rifles.
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
LARGE ASSORTMENT OF PLOWS,
Hinckley's Knitting Machines!!
LANDRETH'S GARDEN SEEDS,
COOKING, PARLOR,
AND BOX STOVES.

Agents for HEKING'S SAFES.
Light! Light! Light!!
Septoline Oil Company have appointed
Messrs Elmendorf & Co., their Agents for
the sale of their non-explosive Oils. The
Trade of Western Texas will be supplied
by Messrs. Elmendorf & Co., at trade prices.
SEPTOLINE OIL COMPANY,
8 J. N. Smith, Business Agent,
19 Dauphin St., New Orleans.

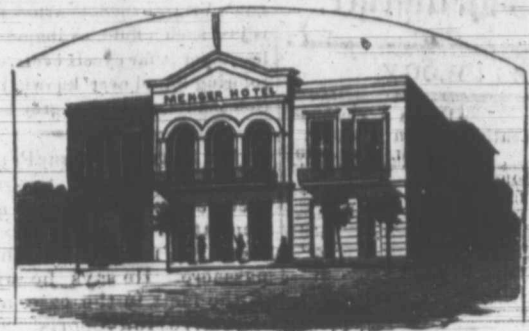
MOTIVE POWER.



The Greatest Hand-Power Machine
in the World.
It can be used wherever power is needed.
Hassonpfug Brother's,
COMBINED OIL AND CIRCULAR SAW,
will cut wood from one to four
inches thick. It will cut wood one
inch as fast as can be done by means of
steam power. The Gig Saw will cut scrolls
and wagon felloes of any desired thickness
with ease.
CIRCULAR SAWS alone and with ad-
justing mitre table.
CIRCULAR SAWS for coalwood **HAND**
SAWS for hand or steam power. For furth-
er particulars, apply to
Elmendorf & Co.,
Sole Agents for Texas

ELMENDORF & CO.,
SOLE AGENTS FOR
ETNA SEWING MACHINES
WITH DOUBLE STITCHING.
About 100 in use here in town.
Empire,
Eagle and
Emory's
COTTON GINS
-AND-
CONDENSERS.

VICTOR SORGO MILLS,
SUGAR EVAPORATORS,
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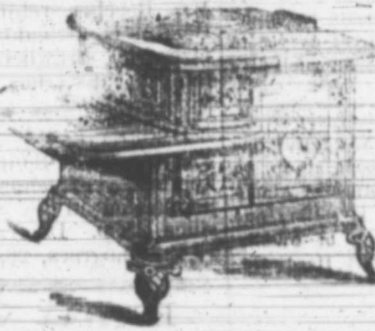
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