

DAILY EXPRESS.  
OFFICE—MAIN STREET.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:  
12 Months, \$16.00  
6 " 8.00  
3 " 4.00  
ADVERTISING:  
\$1.50 per square of eight lines Nonpa-  
real, first insertion; each subsequent in-  
sertion 75 cents.

# Daily Express

WEEKLY EXPRESS,  
ISSUED EVERY THURSDAY.

Terms of Subscription:  
12 Months, \$6.00  
6 " 3.50  
3 " 1.50  
Advertisements for Daily and Weekly  
25 per cent. discount.

VOL. IV.

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS. SATURDAY, MARCH 12, 1870.

NO. 60.

LOUIS ZORK,  
COMMERCE STREET,  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

WHOLESALE  
AND  
Retail Dealer

STAPLE AND FANCY  
DRY GOODS,  
CLOTHING, BOOTS, SHOES,  
&c., &c.

DRESEL & BRIAM,  
Wholesale

AND  
RETAIL  
DEALERS IN

DRY GOODS  
AND  
GROCERIES

IMPORTERS OF  
CALIFORNIA WINE.

Alamo Plaza, opposite Menger's  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

P. J. BIESENBACH,  
IMPORTER

AND  
DEALER IN

Wines and Liquors.

OFFICE AND CELLAR  
AT  
MENGER HOTEL.

TH. SCHLEUNING,  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

IMPORTER,  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

DEALER IN  
GROCERIES,  
Wines,  
Liquors,  
Tobacco,  
Cigars.

Glassware, Porcelain Ware,  
&c., &c.

JOHN R. SHOOK,  
LAWYER,

NO. 9, COMMERCE STREET,  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.  
Will practice in District and Supreme  
Courts. (26-10-694)

JACK COCKE,  
LAWYER.

Office, west side of Military Plaza,  
near Courthouse. (April 7/84)

WM. M. PIERSON,  
ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Particular attention given to Commercial  
matters, adjusting intricate and mixed  
accounts, and Partnership business.  
OFFICE—No. 12 French's Building.  
3-9-69.

L. N. EVERETT,  
ATTORNEY AT LAW,

OFFICE No. 17, FRENCH'S BUILDING,  
San Antonio, Texas.

Will practice in the State and Federal  
Courts. (6-7-694)

JACK HARRIS,  
Saloon, and Bar-Room,

Market Street, at the Old Bull Head  
Stand. The very best Wines, Liquors and  
Cigars! (Jan 20/69d4f.

## A MASQUERADE.

A little old woman before me  
Went slowly down the street,  
Walking as if weary  
Were her feeble, tottering feet.

From under her old poke bonnet  
I caught a gleam of snow,  
And her waving cap string floated  
Like a pennon, to and fro.

In the folds of her rusty mantle  
Sudden her footsteps caught,  
And I sprang to keep her from falling,  
With a touch as quick as thought.

When, under the old poke bonnet,  
I saw a winsome face,  
Framed in with the flaxen ringlets  
Of my wee daughter Grace.

Mantle and cap together  
Dropped off at my very feet;  
And there stood the little fairy,  
Beautiful, blushing, sweet!

Will it be like this, I wonder,  
When at last we come to stand  
On the golden-ringing pavement  
Of the blessed, blessed land?

Loosing the rusty garments  
We wore in the years of Time,  
Will our better selves spring backward,  
Serene in a youth sublime?

Instead of the shape that hid us,  
And made us old and gray,  
Shall we get our child-hearts back again,  
With a brightness that will stay?

I thought—but my little daughter  
Slipped her drooping hand in mine:  
"I was only playing," she whispered,  
"That I was ninety-nine."

Papal Infallibility—The Ameri-  
can Compromise.

The question of infallibility still  
commands attention in Rome. So  
it appears does the Syllabus. The  
Bishops of Laval goes in against  
both, so far as we can gather; for he  
has declared that he would rather  
die than aid the favorite projects of  
Rome at the present moment. So it  
seems does the Emperor Napoleon;  
for we are told that he has made a  
fresh attempt to dissuade the Council  
from acting against the interests  
of France. Another item of news,  
for which the American public is in-  
debted to the Herald, is to the effect  
that the United States is likely to  
have the honor of saving the church  
from a fresh and dangerous schism.

The Archbishops of Baltimore, in-  
fluenced, no doubt, by the warning  
voice of the Herald, and seeing the  
danger that might result from the  
violent action of a powerful majority,  
has taken the lead in a grand com-  
promise movement. Archbishop Spald-  
ing, the premier bishop in the Uni-  
ted States, is well known for his  
wisdom as well as for his piety and  
learning. He sees that infallibility,  
if put to the vote, may be carried, but  
he sees also that a direct vote in  
favor of infallibility would be certain  
to divide the Church. He therefore  
advises caution. According to our  
correspondence from Rome in yester-  
day's Herald, and to strip the Arch-  
bishop's idea from all unnecessary  
verbiage, Dr. Spalding would have  
the Council content itself with a  
simple declaration of the danger of  
doubting the Pope's supremacy, leav-  
ing infallibility as it is generally be-  
lieved inside the Catholic Church,  
but not absolutely an article of Cath-  
olic belief. This is a wise course,  
and we heartily wish Dr. Spalding  
and his numerous coadjutors hearty  
success. —E.A.

SIZE OF PATAGONIANS.—Some  
interesting observations were re-  
cently made in the Straights of Mag-  
ellan by a British Hydrographical  
and Exploring Expedition. The  
much-vexed question as to the actual  
height of the Patagonians, of which  
such fabulous accounts were  
formerly current, received, of  
course, some attention; and it was  
found that they really are of a stat-  
ure larger than the average, one  
chief measuring six feet ten and a  
half inches in height, several reach-  
ing six feet four, and the average  
of the men amounting to five feet  
ten, to five feet eleven inches, or sev-  
eral inches more than the average  
of Englishmen. The women appear  
to be nearly as tall, in proportion,  
as the men. The Patagonians are  
of a fine physique, which is ascribed  
to their feeding upon the flesh of  
the guanaco, rather than upon fish  
and mollusks.

Under the recent decision of the  
Supreme Court, denying the validity  
of greenbacks as legal tender for  
debts contracted prior to February,  
1862, all debts, State, municipal, and  
private, bearing date before that  
time, and the interest thereon, and  
falling due hereafter, will have to be  
paid in gold.

## PARAGRAPHS.

Railways are aristocrats. They  
teach every man to know his own  
station, and to stop there.

Why is wit like a Chinese lady's  
foot? Because brevity is the sole  
of it.

Dogs can't sing Old Hundred, but  
they can howl like Sixty.

What fruit does a newly married  
couple mostly resemble? A green  
pear.

A queer humorist says: When a  
man begins to go down hill he finds  
everything greased for the occasion.

A METHODIST CHURCH in East Wey-  
mouth was destroyed by fire Wednes-  
day afternoon. Loss \$15,000; insured  
for \$7,000.

They tell a story in Washington  
of an official who "franked" his  
trunks, weighing 350 pounds, from  
Washington to San Francisco.

E. D. KINNEY was murdered, at  
Bill DuBoise, a noted desperado, at  
Denver, Colorado. DuBoise escaped to  
the mountains. The citizens are  
in pursuit.

The Post office at Manch Chunk,  
Pa., was entered on Wednesday night  
and robbed of a few dollars. No  
letters were disturbed as far as  
known.

A store to accommodate Chinese  
has been opened at Council Bluffs,  
Iowa. The stock consists of card pa-  
per, orange peel, pork, sugar can-  
dy, salt, shrimps, fire-crackers, joss  
sticks, joss paper, etc., etc.

A young lady who was rebuked,  
by her mother for kissing her in-  
tended, justified the act by quoting the  
passage: "Whatsoever ye would that  
men should do unto you, do ye even  
so to them."

Incendiaries are at work in Cal-  
vert. Two attempts were made on  
the night of Feb. 22nd to burn the  
town. Prominent citizens telegraphed  
the next day, to the President of  
the Central Railroad Company, for  
cars to remove their cotton, a large  
number of bales having accumulated.

The new Associate Supreme Court  
Judge, in South Carolina, J. J. Wright  
is a Pennsylvania negro, and the  
first of his race admitted to the bar  
in that State. He had a fair schooling,  
and is well behaved.

This action against Gustave Flourens  
in Paris, France, for having  
aided in the desertion of two soldiers,  
has been terminated. The prisoner  
did not appear in court to answer  
the charge, and he was sentenced to  
three years' imprisonment.

The Committee on Elections of the  
Texas Senate decided the con-  
tested seat in favor of Pyle, Dem-  
ocrat, against Lippard, Republican.  
What have the insurrectionary jour-  
nals to say to this? They have con-  
tested seats in favor of their own  
party, without regard to law or fact.  
Let the court hear the argument on  
this case.

Mr. Archie Revels, a nephew, and  
his mother, a sister of U. S. Senator  
Revels, of Mississippi, are residents  
of Dayton. They are honest, hard-  
working people. Archie is a well-  
known porter on the C. H. & D. Rail-  
road. Mrs. Revels is a sister-in-law  
of Madison Pegg, one of the most  
influential of negro men in that city.

"The candles you sold me last were  
very bad," said Jones to his grocer.  
"Indeed, sir, I am sorry for that!"  
"Yes, sir. Do you know they were  
burnt to the middle and would then  
burn no longer?"  
"You surprise me! Did they go out?"  
"No, sir; they burnt shorter."

The New York Legislature is  
about to repeal the law for the pre-  
vention of cruelty to animals. That  
body is evidently largely composed  
of asses, who possess an overween-  
ing confidence in their ability to  
take care of themselves without the  
intervention of law.

We learn that Salem Dutcher, late  
copper head editor of the Galveston  
News, took up his carpet-bag the  
other day and decamped for New  
York city.—Houston Union.

Eggs of Pure Bred Fancy Poultry  
For Hatching.

We have on hand the largest and best se-  
lection of Fancy Poultry to be found in the  
country. Eggs carefully boxed and shipped to  
any part of the country. For circulars  
and prices, address,  
N. P. BOYER & CO.,  
3-2-70) Parkersburg, Chester Co., Pa.

BELL & BRO'S.,  
MANUFACTURERS

AND DEALERS IN  
Jewelry, Silver-Ware, Plated-Ware

WATCHES, CLOCKS,  
Spectacles, Fine

Pocket and Table Cutlery,  
RAZORS, SCISSORS,  
FANCY GOODS, &c., &c.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry  
REPAIRED AND WARRANTED.

No. 11 Commerce Street,  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

Important Notice  
TO THE  
Traveling Public.

The undersigned having purchased the en-  
tire Livery Stock of H. H. Sappington, and  
taken possession of the premises lately oc-  
cupied by him as a Livery Stable in San  
Antonio, will continue the business at the  
old and well-known stand, at the crossing of  
the upper bridge—making such additions to  
the already largest stock of horses and ve-  
hicles in the city, as shall be demanded by  
the wants of the community.  
In connection with the above, he has large

Pasturage Facilities,  
enabling him to keep stock upon the most  
favorable terms.

Will be kept at all times, Spanish Horses  
and Mules for sale.

Ambulances and teams always in readi-  
ness to carry passengers to any part of the  
State.

The best of Saddle Horses for hire at re-  
duced rates.

BLACKSMITHING,  
He has also on the above-mentioned prem-  
ises, a Blacksmith Shop, where the best of  
workmen are employed, for making and re-  
pairing vehicles, shoeing horses, and doing  
all other work in that line.

Charges in all departments will be the  
lowest.

JOHN C. CRAWFORD, Jr.,  
San Antonio, Jan. 15, 1870. (15-1-704)

FOR SALE,  
Several thousand acres of valuable land,  
for sale cheap. Enquire of James Baily,  
or address,  
R. E. ROBINSON,  
22-2-70 (Law 2m.) Fort Clark, Texas.

EL PASO MAIL LINE BRAND  
REGISTERED.  
HORSE and MULE brand.

On left side of the neck and on  
left shoulder:

On left hip:

Address  
E. F. FICKLIN  
San Antonio, Texas.

A. NETTE,  
APOTHECARY.

Has just received a large stock of  
DRUGS,  
MEDICINES,  
PERFUMERIES, and  
SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS

In fact all the leading articles, such as  
PATENT MEDICINES,  
that are usually kept in a

First Class Drug Store.

The stock being selected by himself for  
this market. (Law 11)

Hungarian Leeches.

Notice.  
Mr. James Calwell Boyd McQueen,  
something to our advantage awaits you.

Any person knowing his whereabouts would  
confer a great favor by addressing Mr.  
James Noble, No. 1036, Market street, San  
Francisco, California. (12-7-8984w)

Attention Travelers!!  
EL PASO  
MAIL LINE.

Four horse Coaches now run between  
Fort Concho and Fort Stockton, semi-weekly  
Passengers leaving San Antonio on Mon-  
days and Fridays, go through to Stockton  
without delay.  
San Antonio, January 17, 1870.  
18-1-70 d3ta2m

LIVERY STABLE,  
Corner Market and Pasco Sts.  
NEAR LEWIS' MILL.

The undersigned having had a large expe-  
rience in the Livery Business, both in Cal-  
ifornia and Texas, offers his services to the  
public in that line, with some degree of con-  
fidence in being able to give satisfaction.  
Pasturage facilities in connection with the  
Stable.  
J. E. JASPERSON.  
10-2-70 d4w.

A. SARTOR, JR.,  
COMMERCE STREET

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS,  
IMPORTER AND DEALER

IN  
HARDWARE,  
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

CUTLERY,  
Woodenware,  
PAINTS AND OILS,

Window Glass,  
Tools, Grindstones,  
Nails, Hinges,  
Locks, &c., &c.

A. SARTOR,  
Keeps constantly on hand a large stock, of  
well assorted

CLOCKS & WATCHES.  
Warranted for one year.  
Steel and plated Spectacles, &c., &c.

GROCERIES,  
A FULL AND COMPLETE

STOCK  
AT

A. SARTOR, Jr.

TO TEACHERS.

THE NATIONAL SERIES OF  
SCHOOL BOOKS,

COMPRISING  
PARKER & WATSON'S  
Readers and Spellers,

Montleith & McVally's Geographies,  
Davies' Arithmetics, &c., &c.,  
are the adopted Standard for State Univer-  
sity in all the Public Schools of

ALABAMA, LOUISIANA  
AND  
NORTH CAROLINA.

Publishers' Descriptive Catalogue, com-  
prising over  
300 DIFFERENT WORKS,  
and specimen copy of "Educational Bulletin,"  
sent free.

Special Prices  
for first introduction or examination.

A. S. BARNES & CO.,  
Publishers,  
111 & 113 William St., New York.  
21-12-69 (111)

EDWARD MILES,  
GROCERY  
AND PROVISION STORE,

Corner of Commerce and Pass Streets,  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

The undersigned has just opened a  
FAMILY GROCERY  
AND  
PROVISION STORE;

where he intends keeping on hand a supply  
of the best in the market at the lowest cash  
prices. A good supply of  
Corn and Fresh Corn Meal

will be kept on hand, which will be supplied  
in any desired quantities, at short notice.

SMOKING AND CHEWING TO-  
BACCO, SEGARS.  
A share of the public patronage is respect-  
fully solicited.  
San Antonio, Nov. 15, 1869. (11-15-69d4w)

Doctors.  
A. BOYD DOREMUS, D. D. S.

DR. WEISSELBERG  
Physician and Surgeon,  
OFFICE, at Nette's Drug Store,  
On Commerce Street,  
San Antonio, Jan. 3rd, 1868. d4w

AUCTION  
AND  
COMMISSION HOUSE

BY  
L. WOLFSON,  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

Auction sales of DRY GOODS, CLOTHING  
HATS, BOOTS, SHOES, FURNITURE, and every  
description of Merchandise, promptly at-  
tended to.

Liberal advance made on consign-  
ments.  
Goods at private sale, at Auction Prices,  
19 5-69d.

CUTLERY,  
Rodger's, Wostenholm's and American  
Table and Pocket Knives, Razors and Scis-  
sors, just received by  
17-12-69 d4 w

BELL & BRO'S.



# The Daily Express.

A. SIMMERING & CO., Publishers.

Official Journal of the United States.

Official Journal of Bexar County and City of San Antonio.

SATURDAY, MARCH 12, 1870.

New Orleans Correspondence.

NEW ORLEANS, March, 5th, 1870.

Editor of the San Antonio Express.

Yesterday was a gala day for the "Crescent City." The Fourth of March always the anniversary of the firemen of this city was unusually well observed. Thousands of the red-coated guardians with their beautiful engines and well trained horses marched through the streets, making a spectacle unparalleled in its kind anywhere else in the South. The day which had dawned dark and rainy, became bright and sunshiny at noon, and the procession thus drew vast crowds of the beauty and elite of this famed city of dark-eyed, lovely women, who, with their well dressed masculine escort, crowded the balconies of buildings along the line of march, forming a pretty back-ground to the pleasing, mobile spectacle on the streets. The observance of the day was not marred by any unpleasant event, and the occasion passed off with satisfaction to all.

### DISTINGUISHED TEXANS.

Quite a number of distinguished Texans passed through here on the 3d en route for Washington—your two U. S. Senators elect, Messrs. Hamilton and Flanagan, and Congressmen, Degener and Clark with several State Senators and Representatives of the "Lone Star State." There is but one feeling here among Republicans about Texas. All concede that the flattering position of Republicanism with you to-day, is enviable in the extreme. The election of Governor Davis, and his able and patriotic coadjutors in the State and legislative offices, with the selection of such men, as you have sent to the nation's Capitol, ensures, we think, beyond a doubt, the permanency of republican principles in Texas.

### LOUISIANA POLITICS.

In this State, with many disadvantages, occasioned largely by themselves, the Republican party is now becoming cohesive and operative.

For several weeks past the Louisiana Senate have been engaged in sitting as a court of impeachment in the trial of Ex-State Auditor Wickliffe. For mendacity and dishonesty Wickliffe does not seem to have been surpassed by any of the noted rogues of other times. Thousands of dollars of the State bonds and an indefinite amount of money obtained by extortion from the State's creditors, are proved to have been absorbed by the rapacious ex-Auditor.

After hearing voluminous evidence and a very able defence of the criminal by his Attorney, Mr. Semmes, the Senate on the third inst., quite unanimously voted the impeachment of the guilty man.

Yesterday, on charges of theft, preferred by the present State Auditor Graham, Wickliffe was arrested, and on failure of bonds to the amount of fifty thousand dollars, for his appearance on trial, was sent to jail.

With the impeachment of Wickliffe, there seems to have come a purification to the Republican party here, that contributes much to its future welfare and success. The democracy of this State has, to all appearance, breathed its last breath. Last week a "Press Convention" of the conservative organs throughout the State was held in this city. After much debate and a general disinclination to reorganize on the old distinctive party platform of "a white men's government the inebriable," in the adoption of the fifteenth amendment, was submitted to and the following main plank embodied as one of the resolutions of the democratic Central Committee:

Resolved, That we re-affirm the Democratic principle, that the proud title of American citizen, with which the beneficent provisions of our Na-

tional Constitution and laws invest every man, who seeks a home in our broad land, was intended to make our people a homogeneous people, and experience warrants us in asserting, that all attempts to organize a political element on a distinct basis of nationality, is fraught with fearful danger to the peace and good order of society, and without accomplishing its professed aim, will only invite that ultimate retribution which an inevitable reaction is certain to provoke.

Considering that the above resolution was intended as a democratic crumb to the ninety thousand colored voters in this State, the wording is a trifle ambiguous. Properly estimated, however, and in conjunction with the debates occasioned thereon, the real meaning of the Louisiana Bourbons is, that, as the negro will not affiliate with the democracy on its old party basis, new planks, and a new party even necessary to effect anything like serious opposition to the dominant Republican party.

Without claiming to be a prophet or the son of a prophet, your correspondent predicts that during the fall campaign in this State, the democrats will out herod Herod in their loud-mouthed advocacy of the political equality of the races. As two-thirds of the legislature in this State are to be elected in November, of course a love for the dear people will prompt these gentlemen to prefer their claims to the several offices to be balloted for. A distinctive feature of the next campaign in Louisiana will, I think, be the absence of the usual violence attendant on previous elections. The Democrats have conclusively proved, that that card don't win, and besides the recent legislature enacted a law, giving the Governor plenary power to enforce a fair expression of the will of the people at the ballot box.

As a "looker on in Venice," your correspondent does not have the utmost confidence in the Governor of Louisiana; yet I think from what I learn of the "Election bill" passed by the present legislature the best means of securing a free expression of the ballot lies in the measure proposed.

As a former resident of this State, I am pleased to add, however, that a decided change for the better has occurred to the democracy, and as already stated, even without the election bills. I am of the opinion, that "the situation," "the new times" and "new Union," would prompt a far different course, than the open violence by the fire eaters of a former time.

### THE LEGISLATURE.

The Legislature of this State adjourned sine die at midnight of the 3rd inst. An extra session of ten days has been called by the Governor to finish business, which the last session could not determine.

Next winter when the Legislature again assembles many of its members will doubtless be new men. While much has been said derogatory of the present legislative body, it must in candor be admitted, that never did men, having so large and onerous duties in a great revolution, on the whole, acquit themselves better than they have done.

Weather is warm and pleasant.

Yours,

MORE ANON.

[COMMUNICATED.]

Editor of the San Antonio Express: It appears singular, to some of your readers, that the Indians can penetrate to this city, and escape, with stolen horses. But to persons who know the country from this city west, it does not appear so.

Three years ago there were many settlements upon the Head-springs and valleys of the Hondo, which the Indians found to be in the way of their entering to this vicinity, so they drove the residents off, killing several before they succeeded in their object.

They saw that by driving away these people they could use the hilly and mountainous country which extends to within twenty miles of this city, and where they can stay as long as convenient for their purposes in the ruffs and Cedar-brakes, of the Medina, and prey at their leisure upon the stock raisers of the valleys.

Formerly when there were no cattle in the country they raided through; their trails could be followed, and they were occasionally caught and punished; now, however, the Indians cannot be caught by

following their trails, in the settlements, as they understand taking advantage of the cattle and horse trails, to successfully defeat pursuit. The settlers on this frontier after having spent many years in trying to make themselves comfortable, find they are stripped of their prosperity and have nothing to hope for in the future, "and all under the best government the world ever saw."

It is singular, that on the main travelled outside road, in that remote part of the State, there is a distance of 375 miles between Forts Clark and Stockton, left without a soldier to protect it, where formerly there were two military posts, "Forts Hudson and Lancaster," which lie outside of the present cattle-ranges, and from which points the Indians could often be caught as they passed out with their plunder.

On the high table land inside of this road, where at times water cannot be found for 75 to 100 miles in width, and where it is always scarce. It follows that the stock crossing it, with the persons driving it, often come to the water in an exhausted state, and it follows at such times, if they come up with the Indians must suffer defeat and loss of their stock.

Beyond the Pecos in Presidio county, and in the State of Chihuahua adjoining to the Rio Grande, is the principal resort of the Indians, who molest the country west of the Colorado.

From Hudson and Lancaster, troops, with fearless, and otherwise capable guides could raid in the country where the families of these Indians are then they will fight, and can be destroyed, and it is not very difficult to do it, except when you find them with their families.

I am aware that all the Indians doing damage in this country do not come in or go out that way, but those Indians who come from the North use on this dry Table-land country, and generally take their plunder out over it, and use water on one side or the other of it, at extreme points where it can be found. All persons having practical knowledge of the habits of these savages and know the country they use in, will agree with me, in these views, I have opened the subject, which I place at your service, hoping it may do some good to publish them in your paper.

### New Advertisements.

At the Masonic Building.

LARGE AND PEREMPTORY TRADE SALE.

By FISH & HAMMERSTEIN. TUESDAY, MARCH 15.

At 9:30 a. m.

We will sell in lots to suit the

Wholesale and Retail Trade,

A Large and attractive Consignment

of

General Merchandise

INCLUDING,

A most desirable assortment of

SUMMER CLOTHING,

AND

SEASONABLE DRY-GOODS,

ALSO,

A Special Consignment,

BOOTS AND SHOES.

TERMS—Cash.

FISH & HAMMERSTEIN.

13-3-70-43L

SELLING OUT

AT

**COST!!**

JULIUS PIPER,

CORNER ALAMO AND ALAMEDA STS.,

Near the Old Bridge,

San Antonio, Texas.

Offers his entire stock at cost prices, consisting of

HARDWARE, TIN WARE,

Woolen and Willow Ware, Window

Glass, Paints and Oils, Leathers, Petroleum

and Lamps, Agricultural Implements, Bag

Iron and Steel, Landreth's Garden Seeds,

Arms, Ammunition, etc., etc.

**DRY-GOODS.**

Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Hats, Hosiery,

Notions, etc., etc.

**GROCERIES.**

Fancy and Staple, Wines and Liquors, Hams,

Bacon, Lard, Corn Meal, Flour, Salt, etc.,

Canned Fruits, Fish, Meats, etc., etc.

**Tobacco.**

Smoking and Chewing, Segars, Pipes, & full

assortment always kept on hand.

**Crockery and Glassware,**

of all descriptions.

### NOTICE.

The public are hereby warned not to take up any of my cattle for milking purposes, branded with a W and a half circle over it; ear mark crop off the left and upper sloop and under bit in the right. No one is authorized to sell any stock of the above brand, without a written power of attorney from myself. W. HOEFLER, JR. San Antonio, March 9, 1870. (d.w.m)

### CHOICE FAMILY FLOUR.

As good as, and cheaper than any in this market. For sale by STEELE & WILLIAMS. 10-3-70-1w-3t.

### HIDES! HIDES!!

The undersigned respectfully informs his old friends and acquaintances that he has resumed his former business as a hide buyer. After an absence of four months he has again taken charge of the hide business, as buyer for Messrs. Hans, Pees & Sons. Persons having Hides, Skins, Horns, &c., to dispose of in this market, will perhaps do well to give me a call before sending elsewhere. Headquarters at the Bank of John T. Webb & Co., or the warehouse on Flores street. ALVARADO MAYES. 8-3-70-1w-1m.

### CELEBRATED SEPTOLINE OIL, just received by

WAGNER & RUMMEL. 4-3-L.

### NEW LAMPS.

I have received a fine assortment of lamps, specially made for the celebrated non-explosive SEPTOLINE OIL, and offer them to the public at reasonable rates. Come and examine my stock. F. SIMON, 5-3-70-1aw. Com merce Street.

### WHISKEY, BRANDY,

SHERRY and CHAMPAGNE, all of the best quality, and at low prices. For sale by STEELE & WILLIAMS. 10-3-70-1w-3t.

### MASKED BALL

AT THE CASINO HALL,

Saturday, 12th March, 1870.

Members of the Casino who will appear in mask are requested to procure tickets for themselves, ladies and strangers introduced. None will be admitted without tickets. Tickets to be had at Mr. A. Nettie, Commerce street. 9-3-70-4L. THE COMMITTEE.

### CIGARS! CIGARS!!

A well selected stock of Cigars, just received by F. SIMON, 9-3-70-1aw. Commerce Street.

### GRAND CONCERT,

AT THE

CASINO HALL.

ON

Thursday 10th, and Sunday 13th,

Prof. FAHN'S Celebrated

TYROLESE CONCERT TROUPE,

Will give a series of Concerts as above stated. The entertainments will be new and intensely interesting. ADMISSION 50 CENTS. Children half price. For programme and particulars, see bills. (9-3-70-4L)

### \$100 REWARD!

Escaped at Navasota, Texas, from the deputy Sheriff of Bexar county, on the 21st day of February, 1870, one Mexican, a convict, named Nicenor Rubio, and is still at large. Said Rubio is about 5 feet 5 inches high, stout build, complexion light brown, eyes black and hair black, about 30 years of age, understands a little German and English; hair cut short and a little curly, thick lips and had on shackles and hand-cuffs when he got away. The above reward will be paid by me for any information that will lead to his arrest. H. D. BONNET, Sheriff Bexar County. 4-3-70-4w

### HAUEISEN & HAHN,

Wine, Beer and Billiard Saloon,

ALAMO PLAZA.

Keeps always on hand the best of

LIQUORS, WINES

AND CIGARS.

6-3-70-43m.

### NEW

FURNITURE STORE,

69 COMMERCE STREET. 69

(Kampmann's Building.)

### ERASTUS REED,

Having gone regularly

into the Furniture business, is now receiving a

COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

FURNITURE,

Of all kinds, which he is prepared to sell at Wholesale and Retail, at reasonable prices.

MATTRESSES,

Of all kinds made to order. Particular attention given to repairing.

27-11-69-d.

### KOENIGHEIM & CO.,

MAIN PLAZA,

OPPOSITE CATHEDRAL

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

JUST RECEIVED, a splendid

FALL AND WINTER STOCK

of

Fancy and Staple DRY-GOODS

CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

HATS,

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS.

CLOTHS, CASIMERES, &c., &c.

KOENIGHEIM & CO.,

Retail Emporium,

COMMERCE STREET,

NEXT TO BELL & BRO'S.

Having just received a stock of Fall and Winter Goods, suitable for the Retail Market of this city, and the adjoining country, we would respectfully inform our friends and the public, that we have opened a

### STRICTLY RETAIL

Establishment on Commerce street, next door to Bell & Bro's, and also that we will always have on hand a complete stock of

Dress Goods,

Fancy Goods,

Clothing, Casimeres, Hats, Caps,

BOOTS, SHOES, &c.

Constantly on hand, a large assortment of

Philadelphia made Shoes.

KOENIGHEIM & CO.,

Commerce street.

### CASTROVILLE WATER MILL.

Having possession of S. S. Brown's Grist Mill, I will sell Corn Meal at ten cents per bushel less than San Antonio prices. For 25 bushels and over, will make a discount. Orders by mail or otherwise will receive prompt attention and be forwarded to any parts of the country. JOHN VANCE.

### JOHN VANCE,

CASTROVILLE, TEXAS.

DEALER IN

Dry Goods, Groceries, Hard-

ware, Boots and Shoes.

HATS AND CAPS, READY MADE

CLOTHING, BOOKS, STATIONERY,

&c., &c.

And all goods usually kept in a retail store, at lowest prices.

He will pay Cash for country Produce, such as Corn, Wheat, Dried Beef, Hides, Dressed Deer skins, Sheep and Goat skins; also for

Wool, Bacon, Lard, Pecans,

Honey, Bees-wax, &c.

Retail Merchants supplied at 1 cent San Antonio prices. (12-70-41w3m)

### NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!

D. & A. OPPENHEIMER

Are just receiving at their new store,

No. 8, Commerce Street,

A large and well selected stock of

FALL AND WINTER

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods

CLOTHING, HATS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

CARPETS, NOTIONS, &c., &c.

Which they offer at prices to maintain their far famed reputation of selling goods cheaper than the cheapest. We adhere still to our old motto of

"Quick Sales and Small Profits."

15-1-70-3m.

Landreth's Garden Seeds,

Full supply at

15-1-70-4) LEROUX & COGROVE,

### FIRE, MARINE

AND

### Life Insurance!

PHENIX MUTUAL LIFE

Insurance Company, Hartford, Conn.

Assets, over \$1,000,000.00

### MERCHANT'S MUTUAL

Insurance Company, Galveston Texas,

Capital, \$500,000.00

### Liverpool and London and Globe

Insurance Company, Branch 45 William St.

New York. Cash Capital and Reserved

Funds, (Gold) \$11,530,320.00

Assets in the United States, \$2,270,000.00

Daily Revenue, \$0,000.00

### GEORGIA HOME

Insurance Company, Columbus, Georgia,

Capital, \$350,000.00

### Gold and Currency

Policies Issued on Liberal Terms.

W. T. MARSHALL,

Agent.

San Antonio, Dec. 18, 1869. (19-19-69-43m)

GOLD

CURR

and bot

AUG

will sel

ment o

ete. S

'Govt

in San

will be

glades

partly

given t

San An

Whe

some r

ground

but th

wrurr,

another

jestro;

THE

great

for son

north

from 1

while

days-

zival-

allow



Local Intelligence.

FINANCIAL.

March 11th, 1870. GOLD.—Gold in New York is 133. CURRENCY.—Sold in San Antonio at 87, and bought at 85c.

AUCTION.—Messrs Fish & Hammerstein will sell on Thursday next, a large assortment of general merchandise, shoes, boots, etc. See advertisement for particulars.

GOVERNOR DAVIS is expected to arrive in San Antonio to-morrow; Gen. Reynolds will be here to-day; some other distinguished gentlemen promised to come to participate in the hearty welcome to be given to Governor Davis by the citizens of San Antonio.

WEATHER.—Night before last we had some rain, but not enough to moisten the ground through. Yesterday it cleared up, but the temperature was so intensely warm, that there is every reason to expect another rain, unless a norther sets in, and destroys the hope of the farmer.

The Express company of this place is a great institution. We are still waiting for some goods that we ordered from the north by express, and which were sent from New York State on February 24; while other goods that we ordered eight days afterwards by way of Indianapolis, arrived yesterday by ox teams. So don't allow yourselves to be humbugged by Express companies. Get your goods by way of Indianapolis, and you will beat our Express company to pieces.

THE MASKED BALL.—The masked ball in the Casino will undoubtedly be a grand affair. The preparations made are perfect and every body seems to take a lively interest in it. We direct the attention of those who intend to appear in mask, to the fact that they have to procure their tickets for themselves and ladies, from Mr. A. Nette. None will be admitted who cannot procure tickets.

THE MEASLES.—This disease is now quite epidemic in our city; scarcely a family can be found that is not affected by the plague; even grown-up persons are subject to it; but we are glad to state that it appears in a mild form, and that so far, no fatal cases are reported. We learn from one of our physicians, that the sickness is abating, as late cases proved very mild.

COLONEL PLATO.—The entire press of Texas is a unit in condemning the course of the legislature in expelling Col. Plato, and sending Schlickum. The equal of such a high handed, monstrous piece of political iniquity, unblushing in its disregard of truth or the rights of the people, it would be hard to conceive. No reason was given that we have seen, and the minority report was not allowed to be read or put on the journal. The decision was made on a mere technicality, and no notice of contest was given at all. Do the Northern people realize what is being established here in the South?—Corpus Christi Advertiser.

The San Antonio Herald copies the above without comment. Now, everybody knows that this is all bunk. The minority report has been published, and the immense friends of the Hamilton coalition laid open. Moreover, the character of Col. Plato is such that it needs no excuse for any honorable body to expel him, for charges that will be made public if Colonel Plato has any desire to see them in print. One of the Democratic candidates for the Senate, bought from him to arrest him for swindling. Colonel Plato was the other Democratic candidate, and we believe these two men represented well and truly the spirit of the Herald and its party.

The Demand Tells the Story.—From all directions orders for PHILON'S VITRALS OR SALVATION FOR THE HAIR come pouring in. All the noxious dyes, etc., go down before it. A year hence they will be unmarketable. The ladies say it is a pleasure to use as a perfumed toilet water, and it is as transparent as crystal. Nothing else reproduces so perfectly the original hue of the hair.

Facts for the Ladies. My Wheeler & Wilson Sewing-Machine (No. 3277) has done the sewing of my family, and a good deal for neighbors, for fourteen years and three months without any repairs. One needle served to do all the sewing for more than four years. W. A. HAWLEY, Syracuse, N. Y.

A young lady in Cavendish recently killed a skunk with a butcher knife. She says the battle is not always to the strong.

NOTICE.

There will be a meeting of the Agricultural, Stock-raising and Industrial Association of Western Texas, held at the Commercial Club room, in San Antonio, on Saturday, 12th day of March, 1870, at 3 o'clock, P. M.

W. H. JACKSON, President. Robt Clark, Secretary. (13-37)dt

ESTRAY NOTICE.

Taken up by Robert Zesch, and estrayed before Charles Dangers, J. P. Precinct No. 4, Mason county, one bay horse, two years old, no brand or mark, appraised by W. Dangers and A. A. Heichenau at \$15. This is to notify the owner to come forward, prove property and pay charges, or the said horse will be sold after the expiration of the time required by law. JOSEPH D. BRIDGES, Clerk. C. C. M. Co. By W. P. LOCKHART, Deputy. 43-3 70-11w5t.

ESTRAY NOTICE.

Taken up by A. A. Heichenau and estrayed before Charles Dangers, J. P. Precinct No. 4, Mason county, one chestnut sorrel horse, 15 years old, branded on left shoulder LK connected, and with Mexican brand on left hip, slit in each ear, 13 hands high, appraised by Robert Zesch and Wm Dangers at \$10.

This is to notify the owner to come forward, prove property and pay charges, or the said horse will be sold after the expiration of the time required by law. JOSEPH D. BRIDGES, Clerk. C. C. M. Co. By W. P. LOCKHART, Deputy. 13-3-70 dtw5t.

TAKEN UP.

One bay horse with saddle and bridle branded A. The owner can get it by paying charges, at PEAY & KARBER. 11-3-70dt

WANTED!

A situation as book-keeper or clerk. Has been in business here for seven years. English, German and Spanish spoken. Good references given. Address, F. Box 111. 8-3-70dt.

Pentenerieder & Biersch,

HAVE ON HAND

50 Boxes Havana Sugar, different qualities. 25 Bales Leaf Tobacco. 10 Casks French Cognac.

Wines,

French and Rhine wine, different brands, all of which we sell at the lowest market price.

German Study Lamps.

And Spring Candle-sticks, with globes. Just received.

Perfumery.

A complete stock, principally for the Wholesale Trade. Consisting of: Palm Soap, Hair Oil, Pomade Extract, Eau de Cologne, (ger. mine) Cosmétique, Tooth powder, Theater Rouge, &c., &c. 7-1-70dt & w.

Extract of Meat,

OF TEXAS.

Manufactured by the SAN ANTONIO MEAT EXTRACT COMPANY. Founded in 1869. GENERAL DEPOTS: New York and San Antonio. FOR SALE AT A. NETTE'S, Commerce Street, In 1/4 and 1 lbs. boxes. 22-2-70 dt & w.

NOTICE.

The owner of the following described animals are requested to come forward, prove property and take possession of: One sorrel work horse, branded O on left shoulder. One black mare branded MN on left hip. The horse has eye white fore-foot and white face. The above animals were stolen about ten days ago. H. D. BONNET, Sheriff Bexar county. 9-3-70dt & w.

C. L. PROBANDT

AUCTION

AND

Commission Merchant,

EAST SIDE MAIN PLAZA.

FISH & HAMMERSTEIN'S Old Stand. 20-1-70] Fredericksburg, Texas.

Waarmond & Stucken,

DEALERS IN

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES AND HARDWARE.

OWNERS OF THE

Fredericksburg Steam Mill; 20-1-70]

E. C. Palmer & Co.,

93, 95 and 97 Camp Street, NEW ORLEANS, WHOLESALE DEALERS

Paper, Stationery,

AND

PRINTING MATERIAL.

The only strict Wholesale House in the South.

Also, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

Carpets, Mats, Oil Cloths, MATTING, SHADES, CORNICES &c. 8-10-69dt

MRS. SCHMITT'S HOTEL,

COMMERCE STREET, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS; 13-5-69dtw5t.

City Cards.

PHILIP CONRAD

MAIN STREET.

NEXT TO NETTE'S DRUG STORE.

Dealer in all kinds of

FURNITURE,

and House Furnishing Goods,

Mattress-maker and Upholsterer

Has just received a select stock of

FURNITURE

Consisting of

Bedsteads

Chairs

Whatnots,

Rocking Chairs,

Tables.

Bureaus, etc., etc.

All of which he offers at liberal prices.

He also offers his services for repairing

Furniture, Paper Hanging, Curtain Hanging

and Carpeting

may 11dt

Morrison & Mayer

NO. 6, COMMERCE STREET,

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

Keep on hand a well assorted stock of

DRY GOODS

Men's and Boy's Clothing,

BOOTS,

SHOES,

Hats, Shirts, Drawers,

AND

GENTLEMEN FURNISHING GOODS,

d14-5

A. MORRIS,

DEALER IN

Staple and Fancy Dry-Goods

GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS,

HATS, SHOES AND BOOTS.

NO. 24 COMMERCE STREET,

San Antonio.

H. GRENET,

Importer

AND

WHOLESALE DEALER

IN

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

San Antonio, Texas.

BRADEN HOTEL

AND

LIVERY STABLE

ON MARKET STREET,

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

26-10-69dt ED. BRADEN, Proprietor

SPECIAL NOTICES.

AWAY WITH SPECTACLES—OLD

EYES MADE NEW, easily, without doctor

or medicines. Sent post-paid on receipt

of 10 cents. Address, DR. E. B. FOOTE,

120 Lexington Ave., New York.

AWAY WITH UNCOMFORTABLE TRUSSES—

COMFORT AND CURE FOR THE

RUFFLED. Sent post-paid on receipt of

10 cents. Address, DR. E. B. FOOTE,

120 Lexington Ave., N. Y.

6-3-69 dtm-23 12-69.

WOMAN AND SOCIAL EVILS.

ESSAYS FOR YOUNG MEN.—The true

estimate of woman—the happiest of an

honorable marriage—the fearful social

evils of the day,—the cause and cure. Sent

free in sealed envelopes. Address, HOWARD

ASSOCIATION, Box F, Philadelphia, Pa.

1-2-70dt & w.

Cider! Cider!! Cider!!!

FRESH and PURE.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

CONSTANTLY ON HAND BY

GUSTAVUS PERSCH,

Market Street, San Antonio, Texas.

25-2-70dtm.

Just Received

LANDRETH'S

warranted fresh garden and Flower Seeds,

ONION SETS,

Press Seeds and Grass Seeds,

GARDEN AND FIELD IMPLEMENTS,

A general assortment of Hardware,

Woolenware, Groceries, Oils, Paints,

Family Drugs, &c. New Floor, gen., Holland Herring, Ac.

Wool and Cane seat Chairs, Wool Twist, &c., &c.

LOUIS HUTL

Corner Market and Comarron street.

9-17-69

W. E. FRIEDLANDER & CO.,

FORT STOCKTON,

TEXAS.

MILITARY TRADERS.

AND

DEALERS IN

General Merchandise.

Corn, Corn-meal, Flour, Bacon, &c., &c.

always on hand for the supply of trains and

travelers.

80,10-69dtw5t.

F. MOUREAU, C. GROOS, S. F. GROOS.

MOUREAU & GROOS

NEW BRAUAFELS,

TEXAS,

Commission Merchants

AND

COTTON FACTORS.

10-12-69dtm.

SAN ANTONIO STEAM

Cracker and Candy Factory.

Schmitt & Duerlor,

Commerce and Market Streets,

Wholesale Manufacturers of

CRACKERS

Of all kinds in quantities to suit purchasers.

Candies

Of pure loaf sugar in boxes of 10, 25 and

50 pounds.

CONFECTIONERIES,

WEDDING AND BALL CAKES,

made to order. Soda, Mineral and Sar

saparilla waters in fountains and bottles

All kinds of

Soda Water Apparatus

constantly on hand

jad370dtw5t.

George B. Torrey,

AUCTION AND

Commission Merchant,

Commercial Broker.

DEALER IN

HORSES AND MULES,

Liquors, Tobacco and Assorted Merchandise

North side Main Plaza, S. A. T.

Consignments and Agencies solicited.

San Antonio, Jan. 3rd, 70. (3-4-70dt & w

F. GUILBEAU,

DEALER IN

HORSES AND MULES,

Liquors, Tobacco and Assorted Merchandise

North side Main Plaza, S. A. T.

Consignments and Agencies solicited.

San Antonio, Jan. 3rd, 70. (3-4-70dt & w

F. GUILBEAU,

DEALER IN

HORSES AND MULES,

Liquors, Tobacco and Assorted Merchandise

North side Main Plaza, S. A. T.

Consignments and Agencies solicited.

San Antonio, Jan. 3rd, 70. (3-4-70dt & w

F. GUILBEAU,

DEALER IN

HORSES AND MULES,

Liquors, Tobacco and Assorted Merchandise

North side Main Plaza, S. A. T.

Consignments and Agencies solicited.

San Antonio, Jan. 3rd, 70. (3-4-70dt & w

F. GUILBEAU,

DEALER IN

HORSES AND MULES,

Liquors, Tobacco and Assorted Merchandise

North side Main Plaza, S. A. T.

Consignments and Agencies solicited.

San Antonio, Jan. 3rd, 70. (3-4-70dt & w

F. GUILBEAU,

DEALER IN

HORSES AND MULES,

Liquors, Tobacco and Assorted Merchandise

North side Main Plaza, S. A. T.

Consignments and Agencies solicited.

San Antonio, Jan. 3rd, 70. (3-4-70dt & w

F. GUILBEAU,

DEALER IN

HORSES AND MULES,

Liquors, Tobacco and Assorted Merchandise

North side Main Plaza, S. A. T.

Consignments and Agencies solicited.

San Antonio, Jan. 3rd, 70. (3-4-70dt & w

F. GUILBEAU,

DEALER IN

HORSES AND MULES,

Liquors, Tobacco and Assorted Merchandise

North side Main Plaza, S. A. T.

Consignments and Agencies solicited.

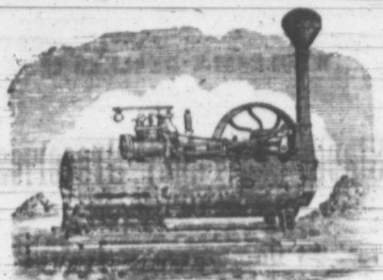
San Antonio, Jan. 3rd, 70. (3-4-70dt & w

F. GUILBEAU,

DEALER IN



**GRIFFITH & WEDGE,**  
MANUFACTURERS OF  
**Portable Engines**

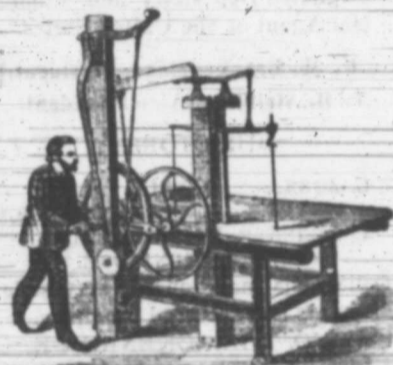


AND  
**SAW MILLS,**  
ALSO NEW STYLES OF  
**STATIONARY ENGINES,**  
WITH PORTABLE BOILERS.

— ALSO —  
Manufacturers of the  
**River-side Saw Mill,**  
The latest improvement and novelty in Saw  
Mills. Engine and Mill on boat, stop-  
ping to saw logs when you find logs  
— applying power to run boat  
— when not sawing. For  
full particulars, price  
list or printed cir-  
culars, address

**GRIFFITH & WEDGE**  
Zanesville, Ohio.  
1-1-70-w3m.

THE  
**Victor Cane Mill**



HAS TAKEN 1  
**FIRST PREMIUM**  
At Thirty-seven State Fairs!  
Specially adapted to Southern Cane;  
**STRONG, CHEAP & RELIABLE.**  
Capacity ranging from 50 to 100  
BARRELS.



**Cook's Sugar Evaporator**  
Has been awarded First Premium  
at 60 State Fairs, over 17,000  
in use, requires less labor,  
less fuel, and gives more  
and better Sugar  
than  
**KETTLE TRAINS.**

These Machines have been thoroughly  
tested in Louisiana, Texas, Mississippi, Fla-  
rida, Honduras and South America. Des-  
criptive Catalogues sent free on application  
to

**BLYMER, NORTON & CO.,**  
CINCINNATI, OHIO.

NORTON & DEUTZ,  
General Agents for Western Texas and  
Mexico. (13-10-69)awt

New York Cards.  
**N. L. McCREADY & CO.,**  
**SHIPPING**  
**Commission Merchants,**  
36 SOUTH STREET,  
NEW YORK.

— AGENTS —  
For the old line of  
**DIRECT PACKETS**  
TO  
SAN ANTONIO AND INDIANOLA, TEXAS.  
Rebills and forward goods to both points  
free of commissions, and insurance effected  
if desired.

**SAN ANTONIO SOAP FACTORY,**  
**SIMON MENGER,**  
Laredo Street, West Side of San Pedro,  
Manufacturer of

Family and Toilet Soaps, &c. &c.  
Jan 1891

W. WESTHOFF. L. PREUSS.  
**W. WESTHOFF & CO.,**  
Indianola, Texas.  
**WHOLESALE GROCERS**  
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION  
**Merchants,**  
AND  
DEALERS IN HARDWARE.  
Liberal advances made on consign-  
ments of Country Produce. (lawt)

**The European Mail,**  
A FULL AND COMPLETE  
Summary of Home and Foreign News  
FOR THE  
United States, Canadian Dominion, New-  
foundland, Prince Island, Bermuda,  
Cuba, Honduras, British Columbia,  
Vancouver Island, and the  
Sandwich Islands.  
Published weekly for despatch by the Mail  
Steamer. Colonial Buildings, 44, Cannon  
Street, London. Entered at Stationers'  
Hall. Subscription payable in advance,  
15c per ann, exclusive of postage, which  
to the United States, Canada, &c., is 4c. 4d.  
12-2-70w

**PLANTATION BITTERS**

This wonderful vege-  
table restorative is the  
sheet-anchor of the feeble  
and debilitated. As a  
tonic and cordial for the  
aged and languid it has  
no equal among stomach-  
ics. As a remedy for the  
nervous weakness to  
which women are espe-  
cially subject, it is  
superseding every other  
stimulant. In all  
climates, tropical, tem-  
perate or frigid, it acts  
as a specific in every  
species of disorder which  
undermines the bodily  
strength and breaks down  
the animal spirits.

Wherever it is intro-  
duced it becomes a  
standard article—a me-  
dicinal staple. It is to-day  
the best and purest tonic,  
and the most popular  
medicine in the civilized  
world—be sure and get  
the genuine. Sold by all  
Druggists, Grocers and  
Country Stores.

**A NEW DISCOVERY !!**

**PHALON'S**  
**"VITALIA;"**  
OR,  
Salvation for the Hair.

For Restoring to Gray Hair its  
Original Color

PHALON'S "VITALIA" differs  
utterly from all the "dyes,"  
"colorers," and "restorers"  
(?) in use. It acts on a  
totally different principle. It  
is limpid, fragrant, and per-  
fectly innocuous, precipitates  
no muddy or flocculent mat-  
ter, requires no shaving up,  
and communicates no stain to  
the skin or the linen. No  
paper curtain is necessary to  
conceal its turbid appearance,  
for the simple reason that it is  
not turbid. It is, to all intents  
and purposes, A NEW DISCOVERY  
in Toilet Chemistry.

Phalon's "VITALIA" is  
warranted to effect a change  
in the color of the hair within  
10 days after the first applica-  
tion, the direction being  
carefully observed.

IT IS AS CLEAR AS WATER  
AND HAS NO SEDIMENT.  
Price, One Dollar per Box,  
CONTAINING TWO BOTTLES.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

If your Druggist has not  
"Vitalia" on hand, write, en-  
closing \$1.00, and we will  
forward it immediately.

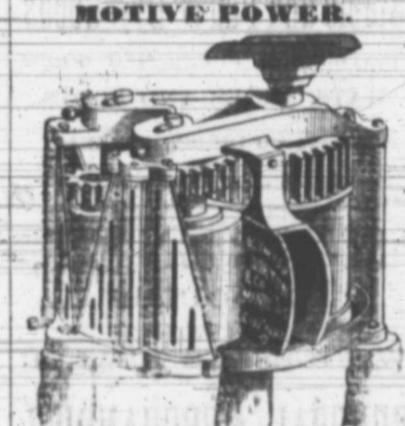
**PHALON & SON,**  
517 Broadway, N. Y.  
1-7-10-d.e.d.

**ELMENDORF & CO.,**  
**Hardware Merchants,**  
MAIN PLAZA  
English and American Cutlery,  
IRON AND STEEL,  
TOOLS OF THE BEST METAL,  
NAILS, LOCKS, HINGES, SCREWS,  
SADDLERY-HARDWARE,  
WAGON, CARRIAGE AND  
BUGGY TIMBER.

AXLES AND SPRINGS,  
FAIRBANK'S SCALES,  
LEATHER, &c. &c  
PAINTS AND OILS,  
Colt's Army and Navy Side Pistols,  
Winchester Rifles.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,  
LARGE ASSORTMENT OF PLOWS,  
Hickley's Knitting Machines!!  
LANDETH'S GARDEN SEEDS,  
COOKING, PARLOR,  
AND BOX STOVES.

Agents for HEERING'S SAFES.  
**Light! Light! Light!!**  
Septoline Oil Company have appointed  
Messrs. Elmendorf & Co. their Agents for  
the sale of their non-explosive Oils. The  
Trade of Western Texas will be supplied  
by Messrs. Elmendorf & Co. at trade prices.  
SEPTOLINE OIL COMPANY,  
S. J. N. BURR, Business Agent,  
13 Dauphin St., New Orleans.



The Greatest Hand-Power Machine  
in the World.

It can be used wherever power is needed.  
**Hassonplug Brother's,**  
COMBINED GIN AND CIRCULAR SAW,  
"will cut wood from one to four  
inches thick. It will cut wood one inch  
thick as fast as can be done by means of  
steam power. The Gig Saw will cut scrolls  
and wagon felles of any desired thickness  
with ease."  
CIRCULAR SAWS alone and with ad-  
justing mitre table.  
CIRCULAR SAWS for cordwood BAND  
SAWS for hand or steam power. For fur-  
ther particulars, apply to  
**Elmendorf & Co.,**  
Sole Agents for Texas

**ELMENDORF & CO.,**  
SOLE AGENTS FOR

**ATNA SEWING MACHINES**  
WITH DOUBLE STITCHES.

About 100 in use here in town.

**Empire,**  
**Eagle and**  
**Emory's**

**COTTON GINS**  
— AND —

**CONDENSERS.**

VICTOR SORGO MILLS,  
SUGAR EVAPORATORS,  
FAN MILLS,  
HORSEPOWERS,  
MOWERS & REAPERS,  
THRESHERS,  
SEPARATORS and CLEANERS,  
ROADLEY'S IMPROVED

**PORTABLE ENGINES**  
known as the best in the

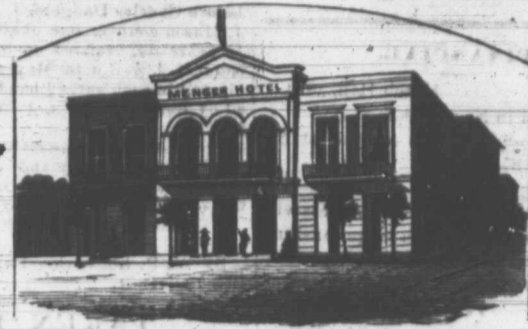
**UNITED STATES,**  
SAW MILLS  
— AT —  
**ELMENDORF & CO.,**

Agents for Western Texas of  
Staub's Celebrated Portable Corn and

**WHEAT MILLS,**  
"QUEEN OF THE SOUTH"

With Bolting Apparatus, Elevators, &c.  
Smelters and the Separators  
Combined.

1-10-60d&y.



**MENGER HOTEL,**  
ALAMO PLAZA, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS,  
W. A. MENGER, PROPRIETOR.

**LEROUX & COSGROVE,**

56, Commerce Street,  
MANUFACTURERS OF

**Tin, Copper & Sheet Iron Ware.**

DEALERS in Hardware of all descriptions, Castings, Wood  
and Willow Ware, Well and Cistern Pumps, Devco's best Coal  
Oil, of which we have now on hand 160 Cases. Coal Oil Lamps,  
a fine assortment with improved burners and chimneys.  
We keep constantly on hand Tinner's Furnishing Goods, Tin  
Plate, Block Tin, Sheet Iron, Copper and Brass Wire, Rivets,  
Kettle Ears &c. &c. Also three different Washing Machines,  
including the renowned Union Machine.

We have just received  
**250 Cooking, Parlor, and Office stoves, the celebrated**

Cotton Plant, Mutual Friend,  
Queen of the Deta,  
South, MAGNOLIA,  
Southern Bell, and  
Gray Jacket, PICAYUNE.



all of which we will sell at reduced prices.  
We have also on hand the newly invented  
**ENDLESS MATCH,**  
which every man that travels, or smokes, ought to have.  
Tin Roofing, Guttering and Repairing at short Notice and Reason-  
able Terms.  
**LEROUX & COSGROVE, 56 Commerce Str.**

R. W. PEAY. H. KARBER

**Livery and Sale Stables.**

East Side Alamo Plaza San Antonio Texas.

**Peay & Karber,**

MULES AND HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD AT  
REASONABLE RATES.

**J. H. KAMPMANN**  
ARCHITECT & BUILDER.

Is prepared to contract for all kinds of Mason Work, Stone cutting, Carpenter Work  
Plastering and Painting.

**J. H. KAMPMANN'S**  
NEW DOOR, SASH AND BLIND FACTORY

The undersigned having completed his new Factory, in which all work is done by  
Machinery and Steam power, is prepared to make at the shortest notice:  
Doors, Windows, Blinds and Mouldings of every description. Rippling and Planing  
Lumber. Making 1 inch and 2 inch Flooring, and all other articles connected with the  
Carpenter Business. Seasoned Lumber, White and Yellow Pine and Louisiana Swamp  
Cypress constantly on hand.

**ALSO SAWING ROCK BY STEAM POWER**

ALL ORDERS WILL BE PROMPTLY EXECUTED.  
OFFICE—On Nacogdoches Street, near the Alamo  
J. H. KAMPMANN.  
March 12d/91

**BOOK & JOB PRINTING HOUSE.**

**A. SIEMERING & CO.,**  
PUBLISHERS OF

"The Freie Presse for Texas" "San Antonio Express"  
AND  
**TEXAS FARMER ZEITUNG.**

Are prepared to fill all orders for JOB PRINTING, with neatness and dispatch in  
English, German, French and Spanish.

Plain and Ornamental Printing in all Colors.  
Wine and Liquor Labels in the Latest Styles. Blank Deeds and a  
General Assortment of Blanks used by County and City officers, constantly on hand.