

# San Antonio Express.

VOL. III.

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, WEDNESDAY, JULY 14, 1869.

NO. 179.

**SAMPSON, SAWYER & TORREY**  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.  
AUCTION-ROOM ON NORTH SIDE MAIN PLAZA.  
**AUCTIONEERS,**  
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,  
COMMERCIAL BROKERS.

**GENERAL AGENTS.**  
Consignment of Merchandise will receive our particular attention in their sale, and prompt returns made.  
**CONSIGNMENTS AND AGENCIES SO LICENSÉD.**  
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San Antonio National Bank.  
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113-4 69.

**SAN ANTONIO STEAM**  
**Cooker and Candy Factory.**  
**Schmitt & Duerler,**  
Commerce and Market Streets.  
Wholesale Manufacturers of  
**CRACKERS**  
Of all kinds in quantities to suit purchasers.  
**Candies**  
Of pure loaf sugar in boxes of 10, 25 and 50 pounds.  
**CONFECTIONERIES,**  
WEDDING AND BIRTH CAKES,  
made to order. Soda, Mineral and Sarsaparilla waters in fountains and bottles.  
All kinds of Soda Water Apparatus constantly on hand.  
**Hartmann, Huger & Co.,**  
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Opposite San Antonio National Bank,  
Commerce St., San Antonio, Texas.  
Will make cash advances on all Merchandise consigned to them for sale.  
Particular attention given to the sale of Cotton, Wool, Hides, Flour and Corn, and Cash advances made on same.  
REFERENCE—San Antonio National Bank  
113-4 69.

**W. WESTHOFF, L. PRESS.**  
**W. WESTHOFF & CO.,**  
Indianola, Texas.  
**WHOLESALE GROCERS,**  
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION  
**Merchants,**  
AND  
**DEALERS IN HARDWARE.**  
Liberal advances made on consignments of Country Produce. (dwtf)

**R. WULFING,**  
**COMMISSION MERCHANT,**  
South Side of Main Plaza.  
**HIGHEST CASH PRICES PAID**  
FOR  
**HIDES, SKINS, &c., &c.**

**LOEPPER HOTEL,**  
COMMERCE STREET,  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.  
**CLASS ENTERTAINMENT!**  
L. Loepfer calls the attention of her guests to the extra facilities for travelers furnished. Attached to her house is a beautiful dining saloon, where a variety of dishes can be secured.  
**M. & WILLIAMS,**  
John Williams & Co.,  
Commission Merchants,  
113-4 69.  
**NOTARY PUBLIC.**  
**JAMES P. NEWCOMB.**  
The "San Antonio Express" builds for the "San Antonio Express" building.  
(25-6-69dwtf.)

**PUBLICATIONS**  
OF  
**A. SIMMERING & CO.,**  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

**Subscription. PER ANNUM.**  
The San Antonio Daily Express, \$16.00  
The San Antonio Weekly Express, 5.00  
The Tri-weekly *Arctic Press* (at Texas Press for Texas) 40.00  
The Weekly *Arctic Press* (at Texas) 5.00  
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Our Agents and all Postmasters are authorized to receive subscriptions for any of our publications. Liberal per centage allowed.  
The above publications are the best medium for advertising. These advertisements in more than one of our papers will allow a liberal discount.

**Agents of the San Antonio Express.**

Dr. H. Davis, Traveling Agent.  
Julius Wagner, Indianola, Galveston Co.  
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Charles Boetner, Condon, Colorado  
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A. Staffel, Boone, Kendall  
A. Schild, Fredericksburg, Gillespie Co.  
C. H. Holz, New Braunfels, Comal Co.

**Platform of the Republican party of Texas.**

Resolved, 1st. That the Republican party of Texas heartily accepts the conditions of reconstruction embraced in the several reconstruction acts of Congress, and will in the future, as heretofore, fully sustain the same in word and spirit.

2. That the amendments to the Constitution of the United States, known as the 14th and 15th amendments, are necessary to the pacification of the country and the security of the equal civil and political rights of all classes of the people. The Republican party therefore pledges itself to the prompt adoption of these amendments.

3. That the resolutions adopted by the Chicago Convention of May 20th 1868, where not modified by the proposed 15th amendment, are accepted by the Republicans of Texas as the embodiment of correct principles of public policy. That the Republicans of Texas, especially, condemn the spirit of the addition of amendments adopted at that Convention at the instance of Hon. Carl Schurz; and that they cheerfully accept the assistance of such of our fellow-citizens as served in the late rebellion, but who now frankly and honestly co-operate with us in restoring the honor of the country, and reconstructing our State Government on the basis of impartial justice and equal rights.

4. That the payment of the debt incurred in preservation of the unity of the nation to the last dollar, is in our opinion the sacred duty of the American people, and the Republicans of Texas will condemn all attempts to evade in any manner, the payment of this debt according to the intent of the creators of the same.

5. That the Republican party of Texas earnestly desires the encouragement of industrial improvement and immigration, and will as a party, press the adoption of measures having these ends in view. That in Convention herewith, we condemn the demagogical use of the term of "carpet-bagger," and other terms of reproach applied to strangers who may come among us, as designed to keep alive the prejudices of the ignorant and determination.

6. That while the Constitution submitted to the people is in some respects imperfect and objectionable, it is believed on the whole to propose the main object of Constitutional Government viz: The equal, civil and political rights of all persons under the law. This Convention therefore recommends the ratification of the same.

7. That the preservation of the unity and the organization of the Republican party is essential to the safe progress of reconstruction in this State, and they believe that to effect reconstruction, a great work has yet to be performed. They therefore warn the loyal people of Texas that opposition to the organization of the Reconstruction party, is the worst of all crimes; and that every citizen should be prepared to stand by the side of the State in the struggle.

8. That the Republicans of Texas heartily express unqualified confidence in the administrative abilities and integrity of the honorable head of our Government—President Grant, and in the patriotism and wisdom of the majority in Congress.  
P. W. Hall, of Robinson, offered the following independent resolution which was adopted:  
Resolved, That the commanding General of this military district, Maj. Gen. J. J. Reynolds, deserves the approval of the loyal people of the United States, for his activity in hurrying out and bringing to justice the murderers of the patriot Gen. W. Smith, and for the measures he has adopted for the security of life and property, and the establishment of peace.  
Johnson Reed of Galveston, offered the following, and moved that it be added to the resolutions, and be known as resolution No. 9:  
Resolved, That by this and we earnestly invite the co-operation and support of all good citizens, advocates of peace, law and order, and who believe in the principles of the party of union, progress, liberty and reform, which has done so much for the pacification and well being of this country. This resolution adopted.

**In a Sweat.**  
Three Minutes in a Sweat Box—  
The Modern Form of Punishment  
in the Navy.

[From Hearth and Home.]  
Many years ago it was my good fortune to join a happy party of ladies and gentlemen on a visit to the United States receiving ship North Carolina, then, as now, anchored of Brooklyn Navy Yard.

The ship was in beautiful order, the weather was fine, the party was all life and gaiety, and the Commodore the soul of politeness. We were roaming through one of the decks under the water line—the orlop-deck, I believe, when he said, "If you will walk this way, I will show you some apartments that are occupied occasionally."

He took us toward the bow of the vessel, through that gloomy deck where lamps are burning at midday, and then he showed us the "apartments"—a half dozen, more or less—of narrow, dark, wooden, upright cells, each large enough only to contain one living being, and closed by a thick door, through which five or six augur holes, at the height of a man's mouth afforded the only supply of air.

"These are the 'sweat boxes,' he said; 'when one of our men deserves punishment now, since flogging has been abolished in the navy, we lock him in one of these boxes for twenty-four hours at a time, or, if a very bad fellow, we sometimes give him forty-eight, without food or water.'"

So simple and humane a punishment, in place of the barbarous, cruel, and degrading system of whipping, at once called forth the eulogisms of the party, and we were just about passing our unqualified approval and admiration of so mild and benign a penalty, when the Commodore said with a smile:

"It's pretty severe, though. Would any one like to try it for a minute or two?"

"Yes, you may give me five," I said; and amidst a chorus of the joyous cries of the party, "Give him five! give him five! Commodore!" I stepped into the box and the door was locked upon me.

I found myself immured within four sides of a wooden box, so scanty in room that it touched my body on every side. I am but of medium stoutness, but what would be done with a prisoner a few inches stouter than I! As it was, there was not room enough any side between my body and the box for me to raise my hand to my head, and when the door closed upon me, I had to stand so straight that the back of my head touched the back of the cell, while in front there was barely an inch of room between the inside of the door and my face. As the box was wider than it was deep, I could not even turn in it.

The breathing-holes were at some distance below the level of the eyes—in fact they were on a level with my mouth, so that even the miserable consolation of peeping through them upon a dimly lighted deck was impossible. For the same reason that the arms could not be bent, bending the knees was alike impracticable. The box was utterly dark, and the first sensation that I began to feel was a sickening, horrible feeling of want of air. To be placed alive in a coffin, and to have the lid closely screwed down over your face, would have been no worse than this. I was, in fact, inhumed alive.

My chest began to heave with great violence, as I grasped for fresh air; the blood rushed to my head and seemed to threaten apoplexy, and I could not reach my throbbing temples.

Meantime, all remained as still as the grave on the outside. I suppose by the Commodore's orders. Then I thought of men, living men, imprisoned in this narrow house, and forgotten in the tumult of great storms at sea, or perishing by slow famine in this sarcophagus, long after the crew had deserted the wrecked ship. Think of a man lying helpless upon his face in such a wooden case, perhaps standing on his head (for such might be his position) on a wrecked vessel. But these fearful thoughts as to what might happen to others soon gave way to the real horrors of my own situation.

The suffocation by the closeness of the air in the box produced in me a sudden desire for water. My lips grew hard and dry, and my tongue was like a chip with a sudden fever of unquenchable thirst. Although I had determined to remain as quiet

as possible, the time being so short, yet reason itself began to play fantastic tricks. Perhaps they had deserted me, I thought; perhaps the Commodore was a practical Joker, and, instead of a few minutes, would keep me for an hour or so. What was to prevent him? All was still as death outside. Could they have gone to the upper deck and left me?

I know that these were idle surmises, but they would come—and come—and with increased power, too. My neck-cloth became too tight for my throat; I was almost strangled with it, and yet could not reach my hand to untie it. Should I cry out? The torture and agony were becoming insupportable. The perspiration began to stream from every pore. The box became intolerably close. I fancied it full of humid vapor—the five minutes must have elapsed long ago—the day itself must have receded—how long had the sun gone down?—was it a dark night on deck above?

Of course, I cannot recall all the sensations that thus took possession of soul and body in that brief trial of a sweat box. It was in vain to call reason to your aid. You could no more dismiss your thoughts at will when in such a place, than you could imagine the fetid vapor of the box to be the fresh, the breezy air of morning. It is this very condition of mind to which the victim of this living death is brought that forms the principal torture of the punishment.

And think of a poor wretch compelled to endure this agony for twenty-four hours—or even longer—without water, without food and without rest. Now, a system which places such power in the hands of any man, though he be more humane than any officer now in the United States navy, or out of it, is as revolting to think of as the same power when placed in the hands of the irresponsible keeper of a prison.

Tortures should never form a part of prison, ship or other penal discipline. But, if it must be so, then, in God's name, give us the rack, the bloody scourge, the thumb-screw, or any other physical torture in the open air, in preference to these refinements of cruelty to which death itself is but a happy release.

Besides, the soldier or sailor is not a criminal. He is not on shipboard for any offense; he is the brave defender of his country's flag, or of her honor and glory, in the hours of the darkest and deadliest peril, and some lenity should be shown him. If he is incorrigibly bad, confine him, if it must be so, put on the iron wristlets and the leg locks; but, in the name of all that is merciful, give him air to breathe, and a cup of cold water when he feeds. For so we are told by him who suffered on Cavalry.

When I stepped forth from my voluntary burial place, I saw by the faces of my friends what a change the brief experience of a few minutes had made in me. In fact, I felt it, for though I tried to smile away the impression, my whole frame seemed weak and feeble compared with what it had been a few minutes before.

"Commodore," said I, you have kept me there longer than I bargained for."  
"How long do you suppose," said he.

"Double the length of time, I should judge."

The Commodore looked with another of his queer smiles at the rest of the party. "We all timed you," he said, "and from the instant that I turned the key on you, until I let you out again, it was exactly three minutes. I told you the punishment was pretty severe."

**F. S. COZZENS.**  
**WALKS IN THE VINEYARD.**—I went among my grapes, where at this time there is a call for daily watching and judicious work. It's no use of grape writers talking or writing. I believe that just about all the grape pruning for the season is laid up in say some two or three weeks of rubbing buds at this season of the year. Stopping the laterals on fruit branches I suppose, however, will have to come in by-and-by; and really whoever has a vineyard or grape vine, will find something to do every time he carefully looks over the vine, for dormant buds will start at times least expected, clusters of fruit will increase, and the demand for a pair of sharp-pointed scissors to take out occasional berries, or perhaps a whole bunch will appear to the careful observer at a time not laid down by a writer.—F.

**BELL & BRO'S,**  
MANUFACTURERS  
AND DEALERS IN  
**Jewelry, Silver-Ware, Plated-Ware**  
**WATCHES, CLOCKS,**  
**Spectacles, &c.,**  
**Watches, Clocks and Jewelry**  
**REPAIRED AND WARRANTED**  
No. 2 Commerce Street,  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.  
Nov 13 1868. J&B

**ELMENDORF & CO.,**  
**Hardware Merchants,**  
MAIN PLAZA.  
**English and American Cutlery.**  
**IRON AND STEEL, TOOLS,**  
**NAILS, LOCKS, HINGES,**  
**SADDLERY, HARDWARE,**  
**LEATHER, &c., &c**  
**PAINTS AND OILS,**  
**Colt's Army and Navy Size Pistols,**  
**Winchester Rifles.**

**LANDRETH'S GARDEN SEEDS.**  
**ELMENDORF & CO.,**  
SOLE AGENTS FOR  
**ETNA SEWING MACHINES,**  
the best Family Machines, with double stitches.  
April 1869. no334

**DRESEL & BRIAN,**  
**WHOLESALE & RETAIL DEALERS**  
in  
**Dry-Goods and Groceries,**  
AND  
**IMPORTERS OF**  
**California Wine.**  
Alamo Plaza, opposite Neuger's  
San Antonio, April 28, 1867. 1137

**KOENIGHEIM & Co.,**  
**MAIN PLAZA,**  
**OPPOSITE CATHEDRAL,**  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.  
JUST RECEIVED, a splendid Spring Stock of  
**Fancy and Staple DRY-GOODS!**  
**CLOTHING,**  
**BOOTS AND SHOES,**  
**HATS,**  
**GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,**  
**CLOTHS, CASIMERE, &c., &c.**  
April 22nd

**Esper.**  
**JACK COCKE,**  
**LAWYER.**  
Office, west side of Military Plaza,  
near Courthouse. April 22nd

**Dr. WEISSELBERG,**  
**Physician and Surgeon,**  
**OFFICE, at Nett's Drug Store,**  
On Commerce Street,  
San Antonio, Jan. 1st, 1869. dwtf

**DR. F. HERRF,**  
Respectfully announces to his friends that he has resumed practice in the city.  
Office, at Nett's Drug store, on Commerce street. (dwtf)

**TH. SCHEUMING,**  
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.  
**IMPORTER**  
**Wholesale and Retail Dealer**  
**GROCERIES,**  
**WINE, LIQUORS, TOBACCO, CIGARS,**  
Glassware, Porcelain Ware  
Nov 27th 69

Republican State Ticket.

FOR GOVERNOR, GENERAL EDMUND J. DAVIS, of Nueces County.

FOR LIEUT. GOVERNOR, HON. J. W. FLANAGAN, of Bexar County.

FOR COMPTROLLER, HON. J. FRANK CARTER, of Parker County.

FOR COMMISSIONER OF THE LAND OFFICE, HON. JACOB KUECHLER, of Bexar County.

Republican State Executive Committee.

J. G. TRACY, Chairman, Houston.

A. B. HALL, Treasurer, Houston.

JUDICIAL MISTERS.

1st. W. G. Phillips, Wharton.

2nd. M. C. Hamilton, Austin, Travis co.

3rd. G. T. Raby, Galveston.

4th. Dr. D. C. Marsh, El Paso.

5th. A. Bledsoe, Lancaster, Dallas co.

6th. J. W. Flanagan, Walling's Ferry, Bexar county.

7th. F. W. Sumner, Sherman, Grayson county.

8th. G. T. Garland, Jefferson, Marion co.

9th. G. H. Slaughter, Tyler, Smith co.

10th. W. M. Varnell, Victoria.

11th. N. Patton, Waco, McLennan.

12th.

13th. P. W. Hall, Calvert, Robinson co.

14th. A. Siemering, San Antonio.

15th. H. C. Pedigo, Woodville, Tyler co.

JOHN W. McDONALD, Secretary.

Houston, June 11th, 1869.

The Curiosities of Politics.

We congratulate the Herald on the acquisition of the new contributor who wrote the article under the above caption. We believe we recognize the style, and under this impression we express the hope, that the author of said article may continue his contributions to a paper, the policy of which, if not entirely now, will very soon be his policy.

The author is very much exercised at the strange "mes-alliance" between the bitter Know Nothings of the past, and the citizens of German origin. We will give him a few hints, which will perhaps enable him to understand this "strange and incomprehensible league." It can not have escaped the notice of the writer that almost every platform contained two very distinct elements; one involving the general principle at issue, the other intended to make the principle palatable to the masses.

The two great American parties, Whigs and Democrats, in reference to underlying principles, might as well have been called Centralizers and anti-Centralizers. This character remained when the Whigs transformed themselves into the Native American party.

The fundamental principle of the Know Nothing party was to consolidate the discordant elements of our population into an "American Nation;" the demagogical portion of their platform appealed to the natural prejudice of the uneducated classes, against the rising influence of the foreign born population, and to the Protestant intolerance against the Catholics.

The unavoidable consequence was, that the Know Nothings became Union men, the Democrats, Secessionists, and that the abolition of slavery, because detrimental to the latter, became the great object of the civil war.

Again, it cannot have escaped the Herald critic, that the Confederation, into which the former German Empire had gradually dissolved itself, was the climax of the State sovereignty doctrine. The character of this Confederation was feudal, because it originated in the feudal system of privileged aristocratic landowners, free citizens of the boroughs, and the boors, who were serfs. With the increasing wealth and power of the landowner barons, the power of the emperor dwindled into nothing, and Germany boasted of over four hundred sovereign States. A foreign invasion caused the first reaction. The sovereign powers were reduced to thirty-eight, consolidated in the German Diet. From this time, imperceptibly, commenced the effort for a German union, until visible to all, the spirit of the age

expressed itself in the revolution of 1848. Unity through the people having failed, partial unity through the sword was accomplished in 1866. Is it not natural that German immigrants, particularly those who participated in the revolution of 1848, are by their very nationality, bound to be Union men?

We quote it as our experience, that the few representative Germans who joined the secession movement, immigrated before '48 to this country, the great mass however, of the Germans, being "liberal by nature", have a keen sense for justice, and "claiming the utmost liberty of thought for themselves, in all matters of government, morals and religion, they are naturally disposed to accord the same liberty to others." Thus it is but natural, that they favor suffrage without distinction of race or color, and vote with the Union Republicans, this party harmonizing on more points with them than the Democratic Secession party ever did, does or will.

We never yet had the good fortune of beholding a platform, which in all its sections, fully satisfied even those who in caucus bound themselves to its observance. It will always be too short or too long, too concise, or partake too much of the India rubber character. Citizens will choose what comes nearest to their views, and thus the foreign born citizens were forced to swallow the Democratic Pro-Slavery ticket, because the American party allowed the intolerant portion of its platform to obliterate all that was truly American in it, and declared itself the native enemy of the foreigner.

Matters have changed now. The "bitter Know Nothings of the past" exist still; their spirit manifests itself in the "bitter" denunciations against "carpet-baggers", "scallawags", "foreigners" and "niggers"; they are still "the embodiment of intolerance, the impersonation of bigotry and the incarnation of persecution". They have, however, changed their quarters. They cooperate in the South with the Southern cavaliers, and vent their "bitterness" through the Democratic press. We call the attention of our readers to the Know Nothing remarks of Gov. Hamilton, as well as his vote on the Sunday law, and the petition for the removal of the "Dutch" city administration of San Antonio.

Much as "the curiosities of politics" have interested us, we were particularly gratified by the closing remarks: "The pilgrims will make religion the pretext for disfranchisement, and test oaths be enacted for the benefit of our atheistical friends from Germany, our Catholic friends from Ireland, and our Pagan friends from China." This is rather a hazardous winding up. Apart from the flattery for the Germans and Irish, to be thus placed together, with the colored Sons of the Sun, whom the Southern cavaliers propose to import for the purpose of causing a labor competition against the 'Dutch', the 'Irish', and the 'niggers', they will fully appreciate the "warning" to vote the Democratic ticket.

Did it never occur to the writer of the "Curiosities", that the Germans fully agree with the New Englanders on six days of the week, and that the dogma of Frederick II. the great King of Prussia, "I will that every one in my domain shall be allowed to seek salvation after his own fashion", is fast invading the seventh day?

Did it not occur to him, that the Germans disagree with the old Secessionists and the renegade Republicans, from Sunday morning till Saturday night?

We rather apprehend the Germans can neither be coaxed nor frightened into the Southern camp, and the Irish will follow the example set by their prominent leaders in the North, and help to crush out the last vestige of the Hebel party.

"Improvement in Railroads." The Scientific American of June 19th, gives an elegant illustration of a new kind of railroad, which has recently been built in France. In August of last year a company of newspaper reporters and men of science met at Raincy, near Paris, to witness the experiment which was to be made of this new system of rail-

road invented by Mr. Larmanjat. The track had been laid from the village of Raincy to Montfermeil, a distance of about four miles, along the public highway. The excursion train was drawn by a lilliputian locomotive; the train consisted of a series of elegant cars, each of which held sixteen persons.

The Scientific American says: "The novel feature of the invention consists of a single rail, like a long ribbon, extending along one side of the road. One wheel placed at the forward part, alone bears on this rail, while the two other wheels rest on the ground. The cars are furnished with two wheels, placed underneath in their long axis, which rest on the rail and support their weight, while two other wheels, destined to preserve their equilibrium, are placed outside. A few minutes after starting, and while the train was running at a speed of ten miles an hour, it reached a grade of 410 feet to the mile, which, to the surprise of all present, it ascended without any apparent slackening of the speed. The first result was conclusive in favor of the system proposed, as it showed, beyond a doubt, the possibility of overcoming the difficulties inherent to the ascent of extraordinary steep grades.

A portion of the road presents a series of very short curves of a radius of only sixty-five feet; these the train followed with marvelous smoothness and regularity. On the return trip the brakes were so perfectly adjusted that the velocity on the rapid descent was kept constant at all times. The train ran to Montfermeil in twenty minutes and returned in seventeen. The general result of this trial trip was considered satisfactory in every respect, and M. Larmanjat received the approbation of all present. He had achieved a success, and proved the possibility of establishing cheap and light railroad lines and trains. For local purposes the system seems to be well adapted. The locomotive used on the occasion weighed only three tons. The estimated cost in France of building such a line, including labor and material, amounts to 250,000 francs for twenty kilometers, or about \$57,000 in gold for a length of fifteen miles.

PARAGRAPHS.

"If I were a woman, in the present lot of women, I think I should certainly wish to be a man, and that any change giving but a semblance of a chance that way I should hail with delight and accept with eagerness. The wages allowed their industry are so unequal; their employments so restricted; their subjection, so often, when married, to an overbearing tyrant will they have no counter-force to resist; the crime it is for them to be heart-broken, and punish their woes by the sad look of their silence; and, what is worst and saddest of all, the worse than broker's corner wherein all unmarried women are penned by restrictions they cannot escape—unable to work, because it will humble their position; unable to venture on great operations in trade, because a woman cannot get the necessary credit; subject to indignities and much laughter when they undertake a profession; wanting marriage as the proper woman's place, with a conscious ability to fill it, and with no ambition save to be the ornament and cherished love of a worthy and true husband, yet chained fast under bonds of delicacy which well-nigh forbid so much as the being approachable by a man. When, I say, these things are duly considered as pertains of a woman's lot, we almost justify them in a riot against natural sexhood itself, if there were anything to be gained by it."—Dr. Bushnell on woman's rights.

PERHAPS the most noticeable fact about the crowd, next to its size, was the marked absence of the "American type"—of that long haired, cunning-eyed creature, with high cheek-bones, eagle nose, and fatal mouth, who has for so many years been the model for caricaturists on both sides of the Atlantic. If you look at Punch or any of the recent American caricatures of the Alabama claims difficulty, you will see Brother Jonathan represented just as he was forty years ago. But the character has ceased to exist—if he ever existed—and with the character has gone the face. It would have been a difficult to find the type of which we are speaking in the Coliseum on Tuesday as it would be, we fancy, to discover among the rising English generation the typical John Bull of other days. There was the "modern face" in abundance, with its thin lips, hungry eyes, hollow cheeks, and altogether Pre-Raphaelite cast; there were New Yorkers; but Brother Jonathan, having disappeared from off the face of the earth, was not there. The ordinary rule about speaking no evil of the dead can hardly apply to a dead type, and we "gladly avail ourselves of this opportunity" to express our deep satisfaction that he is gone. He was not a happy type, nor a benevolent type, nor a very profoundly intelligent type, 'cute as he was. In fact, he was rather a mean type, with his provincial assumption, and his tendency to cheat, and his calculating disposition, and his unnecessary contempt for all types but his own; and his disappearance may be acquiesced in, we should say—"The nation" on the jubilee.

GIRLS are awful jealous of each other. I should call this the girls' distinctive fault. See them when they are introduced, or when they

first meet at a ball or croquet party, see how coldly critical they look at each other; how insolently their eyes rove over every portion of their rival's dress; read in their faces the outspoken scorn as the result of their scrutiny. "You think you have done it very well, but you have made a fright of yourself, and I am much better than you!"—Watch their disdain of the more admired among them, and how excessively naughty for attracting so much attention they think that Ada or Amy is, about whom the young men cluster.—How bold she is! how affected she is! and oh! how ugly she is! Sometimes if they are deep, they will overpraise her enthusiastically; but the ruse is generally too transparent to deceive any one, and simply counts what it is—a clever feint that doesn't answer.—It is quite a study to watch the way in which girls shake hands together, or take hands in the dances. The limp, cool, impertinent way in which they just touch palms, then let their arms fall as paralyzed, tells a volume to those able to read the lettering.

List of Letters

Remaining in the Post Office, at San Antonio, up to the 7th day of July, 1869.

Published by Official Authority.

- Boas, Wilhelm
Brooks, John L.
Baetz, Henry
Braham, Miss
Crawford, Geo
Caselmann, John R
Ewey, W. Esq
Dusebury, Jno
Davis, John, care of
Mr. Johnston
Enmer, Ste. miss
Fox, Julia A. miss
Griner, H V
Guera, Ursula
Haynes, Wm M
Harris, Elizabeth
Hotak Joseph
Jordan, Thos
Juarez, Pedro
Lambhead, Thos
Lopez, Benito
Lopen, Bernard
Marble, R W
Millhollow, Barth
Partide, Gregorio
Stratton, Nathan L
Smith, H M
Tining, Edw'd Esq
Wilkinson, Sam S
Washington, Emma
White, Geo
Wetherbee, W A
Braham, R W
Bush, J A
Brian, Edward, Esq
Chamberlain, H B, Lt
Chamberlain, J
Culajan, Juan
Dixon, B
Dornston, Jos R
Dominguez Eupenio
Eubank, J J Esq
Flischer, J, Mrs
Foney H F, Mrs
Gozaalos, Asstasio, the smith
Howerton, Millie A
Huston, John C
Harrison, John
Johnson, Sallie
Kerr, Mary H, Mrs
Lopez, Benito
Mitchell & Co., A
Mellado, Louis
Neal, J P
Soucou, Wilhelm
Smith, Julia, miss
Samaniego, Fernando
Turner, M C, Mrs
Witter, R B
Walker, John C

Letters held for Postage.

- William Ryan, Austin, Texas.
Misses Mary Mosse, Crutcherville, La.
Thomas Berry, San Antonio, Texas.
A G Martin, Pleasanton, Atascosa county, Texas.
Persons calling for any of the above letters, will please ask for advertised letters. S. P. GAMBIA, P. M.

New Advertisements.

STORES FOR RENT.

The two store rooms known as Post Office Store, Corner of Paces and St. Mary's street, leading to the foot bridge. Enquire of y B. SCHWARTZ. 13-7-dif

WILL BE SOLD AT AUCTION To-Day,

- 40 Boxes assorted Liquors in Glass, consisting of Brandy Cocktail. Gin Whisky Brandy Straight. Gin Whisky 20 Boxes celebrated "Richmond" Stomach Bitters. SAMPSON, SAWYER & TORREY. 14-

WILL BE SOLD AT AUCTION To-day, 5 Casks Lager Beer, IN GLASS,

Just received on consignment by SAMPSON, SAWYER & TORREY. 14-

RHODIUS & CO.,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Staple and Fancy Groceries

33 Commerce Street, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS. d& w 1-7-69

Just Received,

- 75 Bbls. Bremen Beer, Quarts and Pints. 100 Bbls. Crushed Sugar. 25 Bbls. Rice. dec14daw3m. E. PENTENRIEDER.

A New and Complete Assortment Of Notions, Stationery,

- Perfumery and Cutlery, etc., etc. dec14daw3m. E. PENTENRIEDER.

MARKET MANIFEST.

California Muscat, and White and Red Wines, just received. DRESEL & BRIAM. 10-7-69

California Cognac, superior to all American Cognac, and cheaper. DRESEL & BRIAM. 10-7-69

Flour.—A new lot of different brands, Northern and El Paso Quilons, just received and for sale low. JULIUS PIPER.

A small supply of fresh treble extra Flour just received. mar12dtf F. GROSS & CO.

100 Bags Rio Coffee, choice and fair for sale by mar12dtf F. GROSS & Co.

Huckeye Mowers, price \$115 gold. feb20dtf WAGNER & RUMMEL.

Brandy Cherries and Peaches. WAGNER & RUMMEL. may8dtf

Stereoscopic Views, Photographical Card Frames. A full assortment just received. (20 4 '69) F. SIMON.

India Rubber Pipes, Stems and Halls. Large variety just received. 20-4-'69) F. SIMON.

Liebig's Beef Extract.

PREPARED BY HARRIS & SCHRADER, Clinton, Texas. SOLD BY RHODIUS & CO., San Antonio.

Agents for the Western part of Texas. 21 G-69tf.

Another Supply of those justly called "Lined Hurricane Lanterns" received. SAMPSON, SAWYER & TORREY. march20dtf.

Potographs AT REDUCED PRICES.

The undersigned informs his friends and the public that he has reduced the price of his photographs as follows: CARTE DE VISITE, per dozen, \$3.00 special 2.00 Direct importations from Europe will enable me, by next Fall to furnish the above at \$2.00 specie, per dozen. H. A. DOERR. 4-7-69.)

JOHN TWOHIG. THOMAS D. JOHNSTON.

John Twohig & Co.,

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS. BANKERS AND DEALERS IN Foreign and Domestic Exchange, COIN, BULLION, &c.

Collections made on all accessible points. Drafts on New York, New Orleans and Galveston. Bills on England. 26 5 '69)

L. N. EVERETT, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

OFFICE No. 17, FRENCH'S BUILDING, San Antonio, Texas.

Will practice in the State and Federal Court. (6-7-69)

House to Let.

The house of Madam C. Bonnet, on Market street, between the Braden house and A. Zerk Enquire of 15-6-'69)2w A. ZORK.

Philosophy of Marriage.—A New Course of Lectures on delivered at the New York Museum of Anatomy, embracing the subjects: How to Live and What to Live for; Youth, Maturity and Old Age; Marriage Generally Reviewed; The Cause of Indigestion; Flatulence and Nervous diseases accounted for; Marriage Physiologically Considered, &c. The lectures will be forwarded on receipt of four stamps by addressing:—Secretary Baltimore Museum of Anatomy, 74 West Baltimore Street, Baltimore, Md. (3-6-7-69)

W. A. BENNETT,

Banker, Dealer in Exchange and Government Securities. Will pay particular attention to the collection of Claims at all accessible points in Texas. march20dtf

LEIGH & DITTMARS Law office removed to Main Street, up stairs in Dusenbauer's new building, next door to Lindemiller's Drug Store. 9-7-69)1w.

Direct Importation

Of genuine French Cognac, Swiss Absynthe, Vermouth, Champagne, Claret, White Wine, Brandy Fruits and Fruits in their own juice. 10011-2aw 3m. E. PENTENRIEDER.

New Stock! New Stock!

100 Bbls. Choice Family Flour.

100 Cases Kerosene Oil, "Deacons."

400 SACKS SALT, COARSE and FINE.

200 Bbls. SUGAR, PRIME, CHOICE and CLARIFIED.

100 Boxes Starch, (Fox's). Just received and for sale at greatly reduced figures, by H. GRENET. 20-4-69-1f)

STOLEN.

On the night of June 30th, on the Castroville crossing of the Medina river, the following horses, for which \$150 reward will be paid, if delivered at Henry Lamb's, at Mr. L. Zerk's store here, or to the undersigned at Castroville: A dark brown stallion 4 years old, branded with L and a small o; one brown pacing horse branded with T and S attached horizontally at the bottom; and HCH connected. A light brown horse branded PD and HCH connected. HENRY HART. 2-7d&w THOMAS HANS.

**Local Intelligence.**

**CANDIDATES.**  
We are authorized to announce THOMAS H. STRIBLING, as a candidate for Congress, from the 4th Congressional District.  
We are authorized to announce A. O. COOLEY, of Gillespie county, as a candidate for Commissioner of the General Land Office, at the next election. Subject to the action of a full Republican State Convention of Texas.  
We are authorized to announce ALBERT STOWE, as a candidate for the office of Justice of the Peace, Precinct No. 3.  
We are authorized to announce the name of PEYTON SMYTHE, as a candidate for Clerk of the District Court for Bexar county, at the coming election.  
We are authorized to announce Col. E. K. CAMP, of Kottgen county, as a candidate for Commissioner of the General Land Office, at the next election.  
We are authorized to announce the name of F. EIGENDORFF, as a candidate for the office of Justice of the Peace, Precinct No. 1, Bexar county, at the coming election.  
We are authorized to announce the name of ROBERT D. BURNS, as a candidate for the office of Clerk of the District Court of Bexar county, at the coming election.  
We are authorized to announce the name of JAMES K. FISK, as a candidate for the office of Sheriff of Bexar county, at the coming election.  
We are authorized to announce the name of H. McCORMAC, as a candidate for the office of Justice of the Peace, Precinct No. 1, Bexar county, at the coming election.  
We are authorized to announce the name of E. J. TEEK, as a candidate for the office of Clerk of the District Court for Bexar county, under the proposed new Constitution, at the coming election.

will have a lively remembrance of the San Marcos bridge—it was one of the worst things we ever saw in Texas. Imagine a long narrow beam, hoisted in on the sides, roofed over head, and a foot under foot, pitched upon rotten poles forty feet high over a four-foot-wide deep stream. The bridge was generally regarded as a joke among the gentlemen to walk over, while he undertook the perilous experiment of driving over the bridge with the automobile. A good sized dog crossing the bridge would give it an edge. In fact, it is a matter of a few feet—a foot would be a lot to reach the water.  
“A CARD” EXTORTION.—Somebody named King and W. H. Maxwell, who were two of the Br-Klex newspaper men in the State, seem to have been washed ashore in our city by the recent storm, as they appear in “A Card” in the San Antonio Mail alluding that any one was drowned at Sugar’s ranch, and that there was no flood at Sugar’s ranch. They were with a flood. “A Card” says, “Sugar’s ranch, W. H. Maxwell.” We now begin to feel that the report of this drowning may prove true.  
FROM NEW BRUNSWICK.—The first mail received in this city was received yesterday, Tuesday, from New Brunswick. From the New Brunswick Zeitung we learn that on Monday, the 24th inst., the Canal rose to 350 feet above its usual level. On Tuesday the windblow rose 42 feet, causing a backwater in the Canal increasing its rise to 392 feet. The damage done is great; houses and fences being taken away by the water; large numbers of cattle were drowned, and Mr. Thomas Schwab is mentioned as losing a large number of sheep. The mills of Messrs. Landis and Koester are greatly injured. Torrey’s great mill and cotton factory suffered great damage, the water rising into the second story of the factory, damaging the spinning machinery, and carrying off the wooden portion of the mill. The wooden factory, through the efforts of the workmen, did not suffer very much. The bridge across the Canal, one of the most creditable in the State, was destroyed, which is an object of loss to that enterprising place.  
REVENUES.—Judge Briggs held an inquest on the body of a drowned man, found in the San Pedro, on Friday. The man had been dead two days and was not recognizable. Mr. Briggs sent a note to the Chicago, informing that a dead man was in the city limits, and that some action should be taken to bury him. Our “kind-hearted” Mayor, W. C. A. Thibodeau, declined to take any action in the matter. The city sexton also declined, the coroner of the county refused most positively, and the result is that the dead man’s bones are now lying rotting in the city limits, and blooming in the summer sun. “Savage barbarians show some respect to the dead, but our ‘kind-hearted’ official declines to bury the unfortunate dead. Let the head of ‘Fungus,’ on page 5, in the Digest of Ordinances, we read: ‘The Mayor is hereby authorized to cause to be buried all persons dying within the corporate limits of this city, and to draw on the city treasurer for an amount not to exceed ten dollars, to cover the expense thereof incurred.’—(San Antonio Daily Herald, July 12th, 1908.)  
Even if the above statements were true it would submit the Herald to its own change of regarding the community by publishing accounts of barbarity, but as there is hardly a word of truth in it, it shows how utterly reckless, abandoned, and untrustworthy that sheet is. On Monday morning, the 10th inst., Mayor Thibodeau received the following note: ‘Mayor W. C. A. Thibodeau—A body of a drowned man is found within the limits of your corporation. The body lies unburied at the place where the inquest was held, for this reason—All bodies that are deposited upon your duty as Mayor to have the said corpse buried at the expense of the city.’  
RINCE DE LEON, ANGELES, TEXAS.  
San Antonio, July 11, 1908.  
This note was endorsed as follows, and placed on file:  
MAYOR’S OFFICE.  
San Antonio, July 10th, 1908.  
Came to hand at 10 o'clock a. m. this day and immediately ordered the city sexton to bury the corpse of the within described person found drowned.  
WILLIAM C. A. THIBODEAU, Mayor City of San Antonio.  
And the body was properly interred and at peace beneath the soil, when the Herald editor was pointing the above scandal.  
It seems that immediately after holding the inquest, Mr. Briggs spoke to the Mayor in person about the dead man, but the Mayor convinced him that the body was properly in the hands of the County authorities, that the State law and that the universal custom had been for the County authorities to take charge of all cases of sudden death happening within their jurisdiction. The Mayor based on more or less truth in received the above note, when prompted by a man of humanity, to look the responsibility of ordering the body of the man to be immediately buried. It seems that the Council made some effort to have the man interred, but as his credit was not good, he failed, and as a last resort to come to the same conclusion that it was the duty of the Mayor to see to it. There is no provision either in the city charter or ordinance covering such cases, and never before in the whole history of this county, has a Coroner abandoned a corpse which came under his charge. A gentleman who was Coroner for eighteen years, and had many such cases as those above within thirty miles, always provided for the burial of the corpse, and the bills were paid by the county. While it was no part of the duty of the Mayor to do above case, yet, after it came to his knowledge that the corpse had been abandoned by the Coroner, he promptly took it upon himself to do what decency prompted. We do not give these facts simply as a reply to the Herald, but that the truth may be known and our conscience, unburdened against the slanders published in that paper.

**METEOROLOGY.**

TEMPERATURE	WIND	MOON	PHASE
10:00 AM 81°	Light E.	10:00 AM	Waxing Crescent
11:00 AM 82°	Light E.	11:00 AM	Waxing Crescent
12:00 PM 83°	Light E.	12:00 PM	Waxing Crescent
1:00 PM 84°	Light E.	1:00 PM	Waxing Crescent
2:00 PM 85°	Light E.	2:00 PM	Waxing Crescent
3:00 PM 86°	Light E.	3:00 PM	Waxing Crescent
4:00 PM 87°	Light E.	4:00 PM	Waxing Crescent
5:00 PM 88°	Light E.	5:00 PM	Waxing Crescent
6:00 PM 89°	Light E.	6:00 PM	Waxing Crescent
7:00 PM 90°	Light E.	7:00 PM	Waxing Crescent
8:00 PM 91°	Light E.	8:00 PM	Waxing Crescent
9:00 PM 92°	Light E.	9:00 PM	Waxing Crescent
10:00 PM 93°	Light E.	10:00 PM	Waxing Crescent
11:00 PM 94°	Light E.	11:00 PM	Waxing Crescent
12:00 AM 95°	Light E.	12:00 AM	Waxing Crescent

**ACCIDENT.**—The large freight sale of Messrs Fish & Hammelstein is to be continued to-day. A large variety of goods will be offered, and can be seen by catalogue.  
**ABOUT THE MANS.**—We hear today, Tuesday, that arrangements are to be effected in a day or two to cross the Ohio, Smadgale and San Marcos, with boats, and bring us a mail. The Austin route has been opened and a stage left here this morning for the capital.  
**NOISE.**—A regular meeting of the Agricultural, Stock Raising and Industrial Association of Western Texas will be held at the Commercial Club Room, on Wednesday evening, the 13th, at eight o'clock. Members are earnestly requested to attend, and all favorable are invited to be present.  
THOMAS H. STRIBLING, President.  
S. SAMMONS, Secretary.  
**ABOUT THE TELEGRAPH.**—We hear from Mr. Patrick that the line has been repaired over the Guadalupe at New Brunsick, but that it may take several days to get it in repair beyond San Marcos, as it is reported down and gone, near the Blanco. Altogether, the prospect is brilliant for news about the last of the week.  
**WE ACKNOWLEDGE THE CORN.**—Mr. Albert Stowe has placed upon our table the first ripened ear of corn of the season, a nice large one, and if considered a sample of the crop, we may agree the finest corn and the best yield yet grown in Texas. Mr. Stowe has a few ears, who has tamed a piece of prime land and made it bloom with every variety of produce and fruit, and after a dozen years' experience, claims that West Texas is the garden spot of the world, minus only muscle and brain to make it so indeed.  
**ELECTION OF OFFICERS OF THE CASINO ASSOCIATION.**—The regular semi-annual election of officers of the Casino Association came off on Monday night, resulting in the selection of the incumbents: President, Julius Barndt; Vice-President, H. Klocke; Cash, K. K. Kopp; F. Green; Charles W. Schaeke; Secretary, C. F. Frenke; Directors, A. Netto, J. Dutton. (There was a tie between Messrs. Klocke and Thibodeau, which will be decided at next business meeting.) Managing Committee, Messrs. Wolf, Jack, Houston, Pyle, and Staff; Committee on Entertainment, Messrs. Stamerling, Beckenburch, Putterlick, Evans, and the Honorable Messrs. Decker and Frischmeyer.

**Wild Fruit.**—Wild plums and grapes have made their appearance in our market. The wild Muscat grape is a beautiful fruit and possesses good wine qualities, but for the table is rather tough. There are, however, several varieties of mountain grapes, growing within twenty miles of this city, which could be considered good table grapes in the eastern markets, but no trouble is taken to bring them to town. The wild plum is of the bush variety, very tart and palatable when thoroughly ripe, but few preserve, just as if this little fruit which grows in such good abundance all over this section of the State, has no superior, and we feel sure it would bear cultivation.  
**THE SAN MARCOS BRIDGE.**—It is reported that the flood carried away the bridge across the San Marcos near Gonzales. Any one who has traveled by way of Gonzales,

will have a lively remembrance of the San Marcos bridge—it was one of the worst things we ever saw in Texas. Imagine a long narrow beam, hoisted in on the sides, roofed over head, and a foot under foot, pitched upon rotten poles forty feet high over a four-foot-wide deep stream. The bridge was generally regarded as a joke among the gentlemen to walk over, while he undertook the perilous experiment of driving over the bridge with the automobile. A good sized dog crossing the bridge would give it an edge. In fact, it is a matter of a few feet—a foot would be a lot to reach the water.

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**NORTON & DEUTZ,**  
SAN ANTONIO,  
TEXAS.  
**Importers and Dealers in**  
**Agricultural Implements,**  
HARDWARE,  
CUTLERY,  
IRON AND NAILS,  
PUMPS AND PIPES,  
WOODENWARE,  
LEATHER,  
FIRE ARMS,  
PAINTS AND OILS,  
POWDER, ETC.

**HIDES! HIDES!!**  
Bought at highest market price by  
**NORTON & DEUTZ.**

**ICE-BOXES, REFRIGERATORS**  
**AND ICE COOLERS.**  
For sale low at  
**NORTON & DEUTZ.**

**THE CELEBRATED**  
**Winchester Arms,**  
**NORTON & DEUTZ,**  
SOLE AGENTS.

Now Receiving—  
200 Cartridges,  
100 Rifles,  
30 Muskets,  
20 Express Rifles,  
25 m. Cartridges.

**LIBERAL DISCOUNT BY THE CASE.**  
**NORTON & DEUTZ.**

**AGRICULTURAL MACHINES**  
**and Implements.**  
Now Receiving—  
25 Backhoe Shovels, 200 Pickers, an assortment of Excess, Thrashers, and Horse-powered Seed-Drill, Corn Planters, Plows of every description.  
Harrows, Cultivators, Corn Shellers, Fan Mills, Saw and Feed Grinders, Garden and House Etc.  
Given. For sale by  
**NORTON & DEUTZ.**

**AGENCY OF THE CELEBRATED**  
**BUCKEYS MOWING**  
**MACHINE!**  
PRICE—\$120 IN GOLD.  
TOMAS NORTON & DEUTZ,  
Agents.

**WILDER'S**  
**FIRE AND**  
**BURGLAR-PROOF**  
**SALAMANDER SAFES.**  
NORTON & DEUTZ,  
Agents.

**Sorghum Mill,**  
**The most Improved Patent**  
For sale low at  
**NORTON & DEUTZ.**

**COTTON GINS,**  
**GULLET'S PATENT IMPROVED**  
**Steel Brush Cotton Gins.**  
**NORTON & DEUTZ,**  
Agents.

**BEATER,**  
**NORTHERN, BLACK HARNESSES.**  
For Shoring, Pad and Black Belts.  
Hemlock and Oak Sals, Binding  
Leather, Kipskins,  
Call-Aids.  
**LININGS AND TOPPING**  
**CHAMOIS SKINS.**  
For sale at  
(12-7-08) **NORTON & DEUTZ.**

**BOOK & JOB PRINTING**  
**A. SIEMERING & CO.,**  
PUBLISHERS OF  
"The Free Press for Texas," "San Antonio Express"  
AND  
**SIEMERING**  
**TEXAS FARMER ZEITUNG.**  
Are prepared to do all orders for JOB PRINTING, with NEATNESS and DISPATCH, in English, German, French and Spanish.  
**Plains and Ornamental Printing in all colors.**  
Wine and Liquor Labels in the latest styles. Blank Books and a General Assortment of Prints and by County and City orders constantly on hand.

**Livery and Sale Stables**  
**East Side Alamo Plaza San Antonio Texas.**  
**G. WILLIE PEAY & CO.,**  
Having purchased all the right, title and interest of the firm heretofore existing under the style of Spangler & Peay, will continue the business at the old stand. Returning thanks for former patronage, we hope to merit in future, the confidence of the public.  
Hides and skins bought and sold at reasonable rates.  
Nov. 13/08 O.K.

**WESTWARD, HOLL!**  
**FAST EXPRESS MAIL FOR**  
**EL PASO,**  
THROUGH IN SIX AND A HALF DAYS.  
Passenger leave San Antonio on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays at 10 o'clock a. m. For El Paso via Brown, Pecos, Lubbock, Fort Worth, Fort Worth, Fort Worth, Camp Clarke, Fort Worth and Fort Worth.

**FOR CHIHUAHUA.**  
Passenger leaving on Wednesdays connect at Fort Worth with the freight.

**PRESIDIO DEL NORTE.**  
Passenger leave San Antonio on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays at 10 o'clock a. m. For

**Eagle Pass and Fort Clark.**  
Via Carriwell, via Fort Worth, El Paso and Uvalde.

**Fare Reduced.**  
There has been a heavy shock and the FARE REDUCED to the equivalent of 10 cents (ten cents) per mile.  
T. G. WILLIAMS, Agent, at South & Williams, No. Colburn Street, San Antonio, Texas, October 15, 1908.

**J. H. KAMPMANN,**  
**ARCHITECT & BUILDER,**  
Is prepared to contract for all kinds of Mason Work, Stone Cutting, Carpenter Work, Plastering and Painting.  
**J. H. KAMPMANN'S**  
**NEW DOOR, SASH AND BLIND FACTORY**  
The technology having completed his new factory, in which all work is done by machinery and steam power, is prepared to undertake the shortest notice. Doors, Windows, Blinds and all styles of every description. Ripping and Planing Lumber, Milling, Dressing and Planing, and all other articles connected with the Carpenter's business. Seasoned Lumber, Whips and Tallow Pine and Louisiana Springs Cypress, constantly on hand.

**ALSO SAWING ROCK BY STEAM POWER.**  
ALL ORDERS WILL BE PROMPTLY EXECUTED.  
OFFICE—On South Commerce Street, near the Alamo.  
March 1908. **J. H. KAMPMANN.**

**SAN ANTONIO NATIONAL BANK**  
Designated Depository Financial Agents of the United States.  
Capital \$125,000.  
G. W. BRACKENRIDGE, President. T. H. STRIBLING, Vice President.  
**DIRECTORS:**  
G. W. BRACKENRIDGE, T. H. STRIBLING, A. DORR, E. PENTENRIEGER, J. H. HERTZ, W. BRACKENRIDGE.  
Collectors sent on all accessible points and received promptly.  
J. W. T. BRACKENRIDGE, Cashier.

MANIFEST.  
and White and  
SEL & BRIAM.  
superior to all  
SEL & BRIAM.  
different brands  
ious just received  
ULIUS PIPER.  
fresh treble extra  
GROSS & CO.  
office, choice and  
GROSS & CO.  
price \$115 each  
ER & RUMMEL.  
and Poesches.  
ER & RUMMEL.  
Views, Photogs.  
A full assortment  
F. SIMON.  
Pipes, Stems and  
city just received.  
F. SIMON.  
f Extract.  
ED BY  
SCHRADE,  
Texas.  
DIUS & CO.,  
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part of Texas.  
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ER & TORREY.  
Photographs  
D PRICES.  
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dozen, \$3.00 each  
2.00  
on Europe will en-  
furnish the above at  
H. A. DOERR.  
THOMAS D. JOHNSTON.  
High & Co.,  
O, TEXAS,  
DEALERS IN  
otic Exchange,  
LION, &c.  
all accessible points.  
ark, New Orleans  
ngland.  
ERETT,  
-AT-LAW.  
CH'S BUILDING,  
e, Texas.  
State and Federal  
(6-7-08)  
to Let.  
C. Rosset, on Mark-  
Strader house and A.  
A. ZORK.  
of Marriage-  
as delivered at  
of Austin, Tex-  
How to Live and  
th, Maturity and O-  
dily Reviewed; The  
Platience and Ner-  
f; Marriage Phi-  
e. The lectures  
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The Greatest Hand-Power Machine in the World

It can be used wherever power is needed. Hasseuping Brothers, Combined Gig and Circular Saw will cut wood from one to four inches thick.

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Auction sales of Dry Goods, Clothing, Hats, Boots, Shoes, Furniture, and every description of Merchandise.

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Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS, HATS, SHOES AND BOOTS.

PHOENIX COMMERCE STREET, San Antonio.

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REGULAR AUCTION DAYS, MONDAY, WEDNESDAY & SATURDAY.

Persons having articles to dispose of had better avail themselves of these days and have them at the Auction Rooms the evening previous.

TO Rent, The store house on Main Street, now occupied by Moks & Bro.

Indianola, Texas, COMMISSION MERCHANTS, AND DEALERS IN

Hides, Wool, &c., &c. 18-6-69-dawitf.

Cont. Rheumatism. Dr. Fick's Specific for the Instant cure of Cont. Rheumatism, and Rheumatic Neuralgia.

A NETTE, The best received in large stock of DRUGS, MEDICINES, PATENT MEDICINES.

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Most Free!! M. O'KEEFE, SON & CO'S

Flower and Vegetable Garden. Every layer of flowers wishing this new work free of charge, should address M. O'KEEFE, SON & CO.

Blue and Garden for Sale. 20 or 30 acre, irrigable land, situated in the Pyrenees, near the base of the Pyrenees.

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STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS, A FINE ASSORTMENT OF

Always on hand. (21-4-69)aw

PHILIP CONRAD, MAIN STREET, NEXT TO NETTE'S DRUG STORE,

FURNITURE and House Furnishing Goods, Mattress-maker and Upholsterer.

Has just received a select stock of Consisting of Bedsteads, Chairs, Bedsteads, etc., etc.

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SAN ANTONIO SOAP FACTORY, SIMON MENGER, Manufacturer of Family and Toilet Soaps, &c., &c.

M. OPPEMEYER & Co., WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, CLOTHING, Boots and Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hosiery,

Gents' Furnishing Goods, Notions, &c. COMMERCIAL STREET, San Antonio, Texas.

Opposite the Post Office. (21-4-69)aw

The Marriage Ring. Rings on the Emancipation of Youth, and the FORTUNE OF AGE, in regard to SOCIAL EVILS, with certain help for the dying and unfortunate.

Essays for Young Men. On the Errors and Abuses Incident to Youth and Early Manhood, with the humane view of treatment and cure, sent by mail free of charge.

Notice. The undersigned can be found at the Court-house, between the hours of 10 and 12 A.M., and 4 P.M. on all other hours at his office, next door to the Post office.

HIDES Bought at the HIGHEST MARKET PRICE, ELMENDORF & Co.

The Nuptial Altar. Essays for Young Men, on the Errors, Abuses and Diseases, which create Impediments to MARRIAGE, with the humane view of treatment and cure.

Land Certificates. For sale by JOHN C. FRENCH, P. M.

INSURANCE.

Liverpool and London and Globe, Branch, office 704 Broadway, N. Y. FIREMAN'S, New York. ASSOCIATED FIREMEN'S, Baltimore.

PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY. The undersigned respectfully inform the public that they have opened a Photographic Gallery, opposite Knappmann's building.

Oil Paintings, life size. Horse Pictures. Photographs in Oil. Machine Pictures. Copies of Pictures.

M. MORRISON, COMMERCIAL ST., SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS. Keeps on hand a well assorted stock of

Men's and Boy's Clothing, BOOTS, SHOES, Hats, Shirts, Drawers,

AND GENTLEMEN FURNISHING GOODS. WAGONS! WAGONS!

WAGONS, made of the best material, which defies any competition. A. STAACKE Agent.

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STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, &c., &c.

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TIN, SHEET IRON And Copper-Ware Manufacturers, And Dealers in Castings and Hollow-Ware

Queen of the South. Magnolia, Delta, Picayune, Texana and Mutual Friend.

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NEW YORK CARDS. JOHN E. SCHRECK, COMMISSION MERCHANT, No. 68 William, Corner Cedar Street,

STEAM ENGINES & BOILERS. From 4 to 350 Horse Power, including the celebrated Corliss Cut-off Engines, Slide Valve Stationary Engines, etc.

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WATERS' PIANOS, New Scale. With Iron Frame, Overstrung Bass, and Agraffe Bridge.

TESTIMONIALS. The Waters' Pianos are known as among the very best—N. Y. Evangelist.

J. A. BLAFFER & Co., DEALER IN Ale, Porter, Older, Lager Beer and Cokes.

MOUREAU & GROOS, NEW BRAUNFELS, TEXAS. Commission Merchants

COTTON FACTORS Farm and Mill FOR SALE. A farm of 125 acres, 12 acres in cultivation.

Removal Notice. Moks & Bro. have removed their store opposite B. Oppenheimer & Co.

City Cards.

H. GRENET, Importer

AND WHOLESALE DEALER

GENERAL MERCHANDISE San Antonio, Texas.

Books, Stationery, AND NOTIONS.

GAMBLE'S BOOK STORE, 127 Commerce Street, JUST RECEIVED A FRESH SUPPLY OF

STATIONERY for Commercial purposes. Ladies' Bath Gilt Note, Octavo and Billit

Lined Envelopes, &c., &c., Photographic Albums, Portfolios,

Toilet Articles; Perfumery, &c., &c., Ladies' Dress Buttons, Visiting Cards, Spectacles, Cases, Umbrellas,

and many other articles, too numerous to mention.

F. KALTEYER, APOTHECARY AND DRUGGIST, Presidio St., Near the Court-house, SAN ANTONIO.

Has just received direct from Europe, a well selected supply of

Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, &c., Among others—English Calomel, English Mustard, Citric Acid, Acetic Acid, Oil of Bergamot, Oil of Lemon, List, &c., &c.

Superior Steel Pens and Pen Holders, Trays, Block Tin, Glass, and India Rubber, Capping Glasses, Medicine Chests, Medical Saddle bags, &c., Genuine Eau de Cologne.

GEORGE HERNER, BAR ROOM, WINE AND BEER SALOON

Commerce Street, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS. nov. 5/69-daf.

JACK HARRIS, Saloon and Bar-Room, Market Street, at the Old Bull Head Stand. The very best Wines, Liquors and Cigars (Jan 20/69)daf.

F. SIMON, (Formerly HERTZBERG & SIMON), DEALER IN Cigars, Tobacco, Pipes, MOULDINGS and GLASS.

General Agency for BOOKS, PERIODICALS and NEWSPAPERS. 20-4-69-dawitf.

MRS. SCHMITT'S HOTEL, COMMERCIAL STREET, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS. 22-3-69-dawitf.

EL PASO NAIL LINE BRAND REGISTERED. HORSE and MULE brand, On left side of the neck and on left Shoulder.

On left hip. Address B. F. FICELIN San Antonio, Texas. nov. 1/69-daf.

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