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Hospital Raises \$129,367 This Week

THE MULESHOE JOURNAL

'The Community of Opportunity-Where Water Makes the Difference'

City To Raise Water Deposits Here

New Trafic Signals **Considered For City**

Tuesday, May 5, at 8:30 a.m. in the City Hall.

During the meeting, City Manager Dave Marr recommended to the council that the city increase water deposits



A local girl, Sharon Wrinkle of Muleshoe, was recognized as a Presidential Hostess at South Plains College last week at the annual Student Activities Banquet.

* * * * * Mrs. Brigg's third grade class and Mrs. Brun's second grade class went on a field trip on Clovis, Wednesday, April 30. The field trip included visiting the Coca Cola Bottling Company, First National Bank, Farmers and Ranchers Auction and the Clovis Fire Department. A sack lunch was eaten in

the park.

Thomas Charles Taylor, son of Mr. and Mrs. A.G. Taylor of Rt. 2, Box 87, Muleshoe

Muleshoe City Council met for renters and mobile homes to \$25 instead of the present \$15 deposit. He also recommended that the turn-on fee for water meters that have been cut off due to delinquent accounts be raised from the present fee of \$1 to \$5. This is necessary due to the fact that the cost of having city employees turn off and on the wa-

ter is increasing. Speed zones at the school crossings on Highway 84 were discussed and the council asked the city police to radar-enforce the crossings since complaints of speeding vehicles had been reported.

The council also considered the purchase of three intersection traffic signals from the City of Lubbock to replace the old ones on Main Street. The council agreed to purchase them providing they are still available and to install them late this summer or early fall. The council passed a resolution to SPAG concerning Manpower Program and discussed the delinquent tax collection

policy. Also discussed was a citycounty agreement concerning liability coverage for the fire department equipment and firemen. The city's insurance does not cover firemen's liability **Proclaimed In City**



LITTLE LEAGUE WEEK Members of the Muleshoe Little League teams will be selling Henco Hair products Thursday, Friday and Saturday to raise funds for repairs to the lighting system at Roger Miller Park. May 5 through 10 has

Little League Week

been declared Little League Baseball Week in Muleshoe by Mayor Alex Williams. Pictured selling in town to Mrs. C. M. Splawn are Kevin Howard and Joe Neal.

> to buy at least one unit of Henco products. If you sign an agreement to do so, the product will be delivered in approximately one week and you will not be asked to pay until the orbeque supper from 6 to 8 p.m. der is received is being planned. Prices have All Henco products are 100 not yet been decided. percent guaranteed. If they Entries for the arts and prove unsatisfactory, you crafts show will be accepted may write directly to Henco from 10 a.m. until 6 p.m. on Thursday, May 15, at the Bula Cont. on Page 3, col. 4

Amount In Cash And **Converted Pledges**

Weather

Precip. to date 3.53.

Thursday, May 8, 1975

May 7

May 6

May 5

May 4

HIGH LOW 37

44

49

50

70 81

84 78-

Over \$100,000 in pledges have been converted to notes since last Thursday for the hospital in Muleshoe. In addition to the \$106,142.12 converted to notes, \$23,225.00 in cash has

been raised this week. The community is desperately trying to raise \$400,000 in notes and cash for the building of a new hospital.

A pending \$1,000,000 matching funds grant from the Economic Development Administration and a pending application with Farmer's Home Administration for a \$600,000, five percent, 40-year loan are riding on whether or not Muleshoe can raise some \$400,000 for

matching funds. Counting the \$151,608.03 in cash and the 80 percent loan on pledges converted to notes, the hospital only lacks some \$163,478.20 in having the \$400. 000 needed for matching fund purposes. The Citizens' Action Com-

mittee is asking that all interested supporters do one of the following: pay pledges in full if possible; pay as much of the pledge as possible and make a "no interest" note to West. Plains Madical Center for the balance; make a "no interest" note to West Plains Medical Center for the amount of outstanding pledge so local banks can loan 80 percent of the amount of the notes; make new donations or commitments to the future.

Donations and pledges need to be received now as the \$400, 000 needs to be raised by May 15, 1975.

Arts, Crafts Show Set At Bula

Show will be held Saturday, May 17, at the Bula-Enochs School, Church and Community 50th Anniversary Celebration.

During the day there will be other activities being conducted. Various contests, historical exhibits, visitation and table games are planned. Also there will be a Musical Festival that afternoon. At 3:30 p. m., there will be presentation of awards for the Art Show. A sandwich lunch and a bar-

The Bula Arts and Crafts School building. Early entries Cont. on Page 3, col. 1

> **Bids Being** Accepted **On US 84**

The Texas Highway Department is notifying contractors that sealed bids are being accepted for reconstructing U.S. Highway 84 through Muleshoe.

Sealed proposals for con-

graduated from McMurry College in Abilene, Tex.

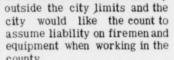
He received a B.A. degree in chemistry and math at commencement exercises at 3 p.m. on Sunday, May 3, in the J.W. Junt Physical Education Center on the McMurry campus. Tommy is a 1971 graduate of Muleshoe High School. *****

Cathy Mardis Taylor, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Mardis of 1729 W. Ave. F., Muleshoe, graduated from McMurry College in Abilene, Tex. She received a B.S. degree in elementary education at commencement exercises at 3 p.m. on Sunday, May 3, in the J.W. Junt Physical Education Center on the McMurry Campus.

Cathy is a 1971 graduate of Maleshoe High School. Her minor is math.

Mark Randall Dillman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Neal Dillman of Muleshoe, graduated from McMurry College in Abilene, Tex.

He received a B.S. degree in math at commencement exercises held at 3 p.m. on Sunday, May 3, in the J.W. Junt Phys-Cont. on Page 3, col. 4



county. Final payment of \$34,518.66 was paid to Novak Construction Co. since they have completed its part of the Water Systems Improvements Program.

Jake Diel Dirt and Paving has also completed its obli-Cont. on Page 3, col. 3

Heart Assn.

Plans Annual

Meeting

The annual meeting of the American Heart Association, Bailey County Unit, will be held raising drive to support it's at noon Tuesday, May 13, at the Corral Restaurant.

This is a Dutch Treat luncheon meeting. All persons who have contributed time or money to the Heart Association are urged to attend. If you plan to attend, please

thy cause merits city wide atcontact Dean Sprayberry by May 9, phone 272-4515.

Eugene Howard, Little League President, reports that claim May 5 - 10 as Little League Baseball Week."

Howard explained that ap-"sometime this weekend a Muleshoe Little League Baseproximately one-third of each dollar spent for Henco proball player will ring your doorducts will be retained by the bell and ask you to place an Muleshoe Little League, Henorder for one or more units of co products are similar to na-Henco family planned hair care products," He stated that this tionally - advertised brands. is an all-out drive by the Mule-Howard said "Sherry's Shamshoe Little League to raise poo is the equivalent of Prell Concentrate; Henco's Lemon funds for repairs to the lighting system at Roger Miller Sparkle is a creme rinse with

balsam, made with the same formula similar to Clairol;and Henco's Storytime is a children's shampoo which compares with Johnson's No More Tears.'

These products will be sold for \$2.25 per unit in 16 fluid ounce plastic bottles, and will be completely guaranteed. When a member of a Little League team calls at your home this weekend, he will be asking you

Stan Barrett Wins **Golf Tournament**

Lynn Box was the winner.Char-Stan Barrett was named the Muleshoe City Golf Champion lie Hanks won the first flight. In the Men's Division, George after the 23rd annual Mule-Chapman won the Tenth Flight; shoe City Golf Tournament was Ronnie Leonard won the Ninth held at the Muleshoe Country Flight; Roger Buhrman won the Eight Flight; Lee Kimbrough

In the Women's Division, Mawon the Seventh Flight; Joe ry Francis Holt was the winner Triano won the Sixth Flight; Curtis Smith won the Fifth

Club.



Park.

Mayor Alex Williams issued

the following proclamation de-

claring May 5 - 10 as Little

League Baseball Week in Mule-

shoe: "Whereas, the Muleshoe

Little League is holding a fund-

deserving project, Little League

Baseball, and Whereas, mem-

bers of this organization are

going from door to door in our

city selling Henco Products to

raise funds for this project;

and Whereas, this effort in be-

half of an important and wor-

CTA OFFICERS INSTALLED . . . New Classroom Teachers Association officers were installed Tuesday at the Junior High Library. Pictured left to right standing are Pat Gunter, Treasurer: Edith Henderson, Secretary: Kerry Moore,

Parliamentarian; and left to right seated, Virginia Bowers, President-Elect; Jo Jinks, President; and Barbar Finney, Vice-President.

and 2 at the Junior High.

Poynor, fourth.

graders only.

were: Dicky Sudduth, first:

Steve Turner, second; Charles

Briscoe, third; and Vivian Bris-

coe, fourth. This was for eighth

Junior High UIL Winners Announced

Wayland Ethridge, Muleshoe Poynor, second; GregHarrison, Junior High principal, announthird; and Derek Prater, fourth. SIXTH GRADE GIRLS: Sharon ces the winners in the Univer-Carpenter, first; Nona Perez. sity Interscholastic League esecond; Tammy Huckabee, third; vents which were held May 1 and Sylvia Anguiano, fourth. SEVENTH GRADE BOYS: Jody Winners in the Ready Writing were: SIXTH GRADE: Ad-Blair, first; Jerry Puente, second; Mike Henry, third; and Manuel Garcia, fourth. SEV-ENTH GRADE GIRLS: Sandy am Larade, first; Sherri Seaton, second; Leslie Cowan, third; and Keva Roming, fourth_SEV-Dunbar, first; Lynette Newman. ENTH GRADE: Jo Ronda Rhodes, second; Christine Isaacs,third; first; Kanetha Hysinger, second; Cindy Hamblin, third; and Mark and Debra Stevens, fourth. EIGHTH GRADE GIRLS: Amy Northcutt, fourth. EIGHTH Clark, first, JoAnn Lopez, sec-GRADE: Randy Watkins, first; ond; Shari Harlin, third; and Beverly Copeland, second; Shannon Kennedy, fourth. Christine Vela, third; and Dave Winners in Number Sense

EIGHTH GRADE BOYS: Ernie Vela, first; Charles Briscoe, second; Doug Cowan, third. Spelling winners were SIXTH GRADE: Julius Briscoe, first; Benny Pana, second; Kenny Chancy and Curtis Hunt, third;

The car came to a stop fac-

ing east, toward the spot where

the injured man lay. The driver started the car,

drove back toward the victim,

passed him and a parked pick-

up, then made a U-turn and

Baugher was first taken to

Memorial Hospital in Clovis,

then transferred to Northwest

Texas in Amarillo where his

condition has been described as

good. Baugher sustained a frac-

The driver of the car, which

was believed to bear New Mex-

headed back toward Clovis.

and Tori Duvall, fourth. SEV-ENTH GRADE: Tommy Whee-Cont . on Page 3. col 4

Muleshoe will not be far off. **Driving Tests** Changed To Thursday

Mrs. Gladys Black, of the

Weldon Menzer who usually gives the tests on Wednesday was injured this week in an accident. He will be out of the office for several weeks. While he is recuperating, C.

D. Fitzgerald will be giving tests and they will be given on Thursdays instead of Wednesday's for a few weeks.

Hours for the tests will be from 8:30 a.m. until 5 p.m. on Thursdays.

Flights are still open; Dudley Malone won the Second Flight; Winners in Oral Reading were: SIXTH GRADE BOYS: and John Lowery won the First Clifford Watson, first; Brad Flight. The tournament began in Authorities Seeking Muleshoe on April 13. Commissioners

Flight: the Fourth and Third

Consider

Farm Road

The Bailey County Commissioners Court met in special session Friday, May 2, at the courthouse will all commissioners present.

al Amendment election held in Bailey County on April 22 were canvassed and all expenses approved.

South Plains Community Action Association at Levelland as the Cont. on Page 3, col 2.

Texas Department of Public Safety officers and the Parmer County Sheriff's office are asking the public's help in locating the driver of a car which struck down and seriously injured a highway worker Friday afternoon, then sped away from

Officer Jimmy Humphries of Friona issued an appeal through the Journal for assistance in finding the driver of a car that struck 23-year old Cecil Baugher of Amarillo at 2:30 p.m. Friday. Baugher was working with a highway construction crew on U.S. 84 some five and a half miles east of Farwell when he was hit.

tured right leg, head lacerations Humphries said the young Aand lacerations of the left arm. marillo man, in company with a flagman was working in the middle of the highway when a ico tags, was described as a westbound car, beleived to be young Spanish male, of media light green or light brown in

um size with medium lenth hair color and possibly a Ford Galaxy, struck him. The car skidand wearing a mustache. He appeared to be alone in the car. ded some distance before hitting Baugher and continued to Cont. on Page 3, col. 3 skid after impact, sliding off the pavement into the median.

Horse Show Scheduled May 17

Bailey County 4-H Clubs will be sponsoring a Horse Show on Saturday, May 17, at the Mule-shoe Roping Club arena starting at 9 a.m. This horse show is open to 4-H Club members from the following counties: Bailey, Lamb, Parmer, Castro, Deaf Smith and Oldham.

This group of counties have Cont. on Page 3, col. 1

Hit, Run Driver

Returns of the Constitution-

plication to TDCA to become the prime contractor for CETA programs in the SPAG region. The court also endorsed the

agency to administer the Manpower Program for the fiscal

The court endorsed a resolution asking the Executive Board of SPAG to direct its staff to study feasibility of making ap-

the scene.

structing 0.864 miles of reconstructing curb and gutter, gra., salv., Bs., ASB and ACT from East Sixth Street to West Eighth Street will be received at the Highway Department, Austin, until 9 a.m., May 22, 1975 and then publicly opened and

read. When a bid is accepted the last of May, construction on the widening of U.S. 84 through

Drvier's License office, reports that the day of driving tests will be changed temporarily.

Page 2, Muleshoe Journal, Thursday, May 8, 1975

Cotton Researchers Develop Seed Delinting Process

TUNICA, Miss. -- Cotton Incorporated engineers have developed a new wet-acid process for delinting cottonseed that safeguards seed quality, eliminates environmental pollution problems, recovers a usable byproduct, and cuts costs.

The new technique consumes only a fraction of the sulfuric acid used in conventional wetacid delinting operations. It promises seed quality as good as, or better than, seed from other delinting methods.

The revolutionary process was developed in research conceived and conducted by Cotton Incorporated, the fiber company of U.S. cotton producers, with marketing operations located in New York and research activities centered in Raleigh,

N.C. "Cotton producers will be delighted to have a process that ensures good seed quality," said E. Hervey Evans, Cotton Incorporated board chairman and a cotton producer from Laurinburg, N.C. "At the same time, we can be proud of the scientific advancement that eliminates a cause of pollution and improves the environment for everybody."

"This new and highly efficient process is another step towards making cotton a 100 percent usable fiber and food," commented Dr. Charles R. (Jerry) Sayre, president of the Staple Cotton Cooperative Association of Greenwood, Miss., and a member of the Cotton Incorporated board of directors. "Not only do we get a high quality seed, but we minimize pollution and recover a food product with little waste,"

The new process was demonstrated here Wednesday (April 30, 1975) to members of the Cotton Incorporated board and the Cotton Board and to state environmental pollution officials.

Cotton Incorporated worked in cooperation with Mississippi Seed, Inc. in putting the first commercial plant in operation here. Approximately 80 tons of seed have already been produced.

"Cotton producers can now obtain more consistently high quality planting seed than ever before possible," said J.K. ("Farmer') Jones, Cotton Incorporated associate director of agricultural research and the man responsible for bioengineering programs that lead to the breakthrough.

"The new wet-acid technique vields naked seeds, with all 80 pounds, is recycled for use in delinting the next batch of

seed. The linters -- minute particles of cotton lint, or fuzz, that cling to the seed after ginning -- can be recovered as profitable byproducts, Jones said.

The possible uses include Jones said the whole procattle feed, the slight acidity cess promises to cost less per can easily be balanced by othton of seed than the tradition-

er ration ingredients." al wet-acid delinting process. plained. "And if they are re-Savings would come from the covered as a source of human sharp cutback in the amount of food, such as glucose, the linsulfuric acid needed for the ters will be subjected to a chemical reaction using the same sulfuric acid they already contain; so there's no

delinting process. Present estimates are that the initial equipment investment would be recouped in less than two years, need to do anything to them." he said. The key to the new tech-

nique is a dehydration step in

which the water used to dilute the sulfuric acid is evaporated the sulfuric acid is evaporated, Jones explained. The acid is initially applied

at ten percent of its full strength. The water is evaporated, raising the strength of acid left on and in the fuzz fibers from ten percent to around

93 percent.

said. "And from that point on, it's just a matter of cleaning the seed by conventional techniques." Jones said Cotton Incorporated became involved in delint-

ing research because growers wanted planting seed that would give oncistent, uniform stands of cotton. "The quality of planting seed

with the new process is consistently high," he said. "The acid causes no deterioration of

the seed coat. Water uptake "After that, it's an easy step for a scalping operation to remove the linters," Jones during germination is the same as that with gin-run seed.'

Jones explained.

The dilute acid process currently provides as high a quality seed as the other processes, Jones said, with the probability that the seed quality will improve as seed producers become more accustomed to the equipment. "The amount of control you have for this system is not as critical as for other delinting processes,'

Jones said work will continue on perfecting techniques for



using reclaimed linters as a source of human-grade food. Initial research on the pro-

ject started in May 1973, Jones said. It was conducted for Cotton Incorporated under contract with Ramcon, Inc., a research and management firm in Memphis. Laboratory technology to scale up to plant level was started March 1974 by TAB Engineers of Northbrook, Ill., under contract to Cotton Incorporated.

6

Jones is calling the new development the "Dilute Sulfuric Acid Delinting Process.

the fuzz removed. They can be run through modern mechanical devices for separating high quality mature seeds from immature seeds," Jones said. "The acid solution distribu-

ted over the fuzzy seed to release linters is so weak it does absolutely no harm to the seed coat."

The new process eliminates any discharge of acid to pollute the environment, Jones said. What little sulfuric acid that is not recycled in the process either remains with the seed or with the linters that are removed. In either case the concentration is too weak to be of any harm.

The new process means wetacid delinting plants, facing expensive modifications to comply with federal and state pollution standards, have a new lease on life, said Jones.

The conventional wet-acid process uses about 800 pounds of sulfuric acid to delint a ton of cotton. That acid, mixed with linters and water, is discharged from the plant and poses a pollution hazard, Jones said.

The new wet-acid process consumes only about 20 pounds of acid for a ton of seed; the balance of the acid used, about

Golden Gleams

Measure your mind's heights by the shade it casts. -Robert Browning.

On earth there is nothing great but man; in man there is nothing great but mind.

-William Hamilton.

Little minds are interested in the extraordinary; great minds in the commonplace. -Elbert Hubbard.

There is no fundamental difference between man and the higher animals in their mental facilities.

-Charles Darwin. The mind can weave itself

warmly in the cocoon of its own thoughts, and dwell a hermit anywhere. -J.B. Lowell.

'Tis the mind that makes the body rich.

-Shakespeare.

* * * * Even an intelligent man makes a fool of himself about some things.



Bula...

Cont, from Page 1

can be arranged. Pikcup will be any time after 4:30 Saturday, May 17, Work can be stored for a short period only if arrangements are previously made.

Entry fee will be \$2.00 per entry. All money received as fees will be used as prize money and awards, except for a small amount incurred as expense,

Work must be original. Objectionable material will not be accepted. Maximum size will be 50 x 50 inches, including frame. Work must be suit-

Horse

Cont. from Page 1

formed a six-county horse group association and each county will be sponsoring a horse show for the 4-H youth. Each contestant must meet 4-H rules as far as 4-H membership and ownership of horses is concerned.

Boys and girls will be divided into three age groups, Pee Wee for youths under nine years of age; Junior, for nine to 13 year olds; and Senior for 14 to 19 year olds.

Classes will be the same as in the State 4-H Horse Club rules for the Junior and Senior contestants. Pee Wee classes will be in

Halter, Showmanship, Western Pleasure, Pole Bending and Barrel Racing.

Awards will be presented in each event and age group with trophies being awarded first through third places and ribbons for fourth through sixth places.

The entry fee will be \$3 per event for all ages and the judge will be Tom Gibbs of Wichita Falls.

For entry blank applications and special rules, contact the County Agent's office or any adult 4-H Horse Club leader.

able framed and securely wired using screw eyes. If easel is to be used for painting, please bring it along with painting. Sculpture must be under 65

inches. Jurors will be Ruth Hammock of Muleshoe and Muff Still of Littlefield. There will be no commission on sales. Because this is a nonprofit show, awards will equal the entry fees, minus the amount needed to take care of expenses. Entry fees will be kept separate for crafts, paintings, and sculptures, and will be

given back as a prize money on a percentage basis. Merit awards will be selected in all categories. The more work entered, the larger the prize money will be.

Council...

Cont. from Page 1

and was paid \$21, 028.40.

A progress report on the Law

Enforecement Radio Communi-

cations tower site was heard.

They are still negotiating for

a tower site south of town.

people to serve on the Equali-

zation Board for the next year.

for financial advisor fees was

read. This was for services

rendered working on three dif-

ferent groups of bonds for the

Officers stated that they are

looking for anyone who might

know a man and a car that fits

these descriptions or anyone

who was traveling the road at

that time of day who might

have noticed, or anyone around

Farwell who might have seen

him coming through there at a

tor or other employer - who

might have such an individual

in their employ was encour-

aged to check on the possibility.

confidential and anyone with in-

formation is urged to contact

All information will be kept

Anyone - farmer or contrac-

pretty good rate of speed.

Driver...

Cont. from Page 1

city.

A statement from Joe Smith

The council recommended

In each category, crafts, paintings and sculpture, first place will receive 50 percent; second place, 30 percent; third place, 15 percent and fourth place, five percent. If there are any questions.

either write to Jerry Teaff, Box 31, Bula, or call him at 933-2581 at night or on weekends. During the day, Monday through Friday, he may be reached at Bula School, 933-12361.

Court...

Cont. from Page 1 vear 1975-76. Meeting with the court was a group of nine people in re-

gard to requesting the court to support the proposal for Farm to Market Road as priority Number one for a 13 mile road leading south from Farm Road 298 one mile east of Circleback and continuing south through the town of Bula and on south to the Bailey-Cochran County line. This raod was submitted to the state Highway Department of Lubbock in January of 1974.

The group requested the Commissioners Court to arrange a meeting with George Wall, State Highway Engineer as soon as possible and the

The Liberty Bell And Its Replicas

In 1950, fifty-two full-scale last time the Liberty Bell rereplicas of the original Libally rang was on Washington's Birthday, 1846. The original erty Bell in Indpendence Hall, Philadelphia, were built for the crack that had appeared when Treasury Department and givthe Bell was being tolled in en to each state, the District mourning for Chief Justice John of Columbia, Hawaii, Alaska Marshall in 1835 has been driland Puerto Rico, where they are led out in 1846 so that the eddisplayed in places of honor. ges would not vibrate against Rung on July 8, 1776, to proeach other. The Bell rang clear claim American Independence, until almost noon in honor of the original Liberty Bell has the Father of His Country, when seldom since been herd. The the crack spread and the ring-

Muleshoe...

gations under the seal coat pro-Cont. from Page 1 gram for fiscal year 1975-76 ical Education Center on the McMurry campus.

Mark is a 1971 graduate of Muleshoe High School.

Cynthia Chandler, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Orbie Chandler, was installed into Psi Chi, the National Honor Society for Psychology majors, minors and faculty.

Miss Chandler is a freshman student at Texas Tech. ****

Commencement exercises for students at Amarillo College will be held Monday, May 12 for 551 candidates.

Ceremonies will include graduates from the College of Arts and Sciences, School of Biomedical Arts and Sciences, School of Technolody, and School of Vocational Arts at 8 p.m. in the Civic Center Auditorium in Amarillo, Tex.

Avery Rush, Jr., president of Diamond Shamrock Oil and Gas Company and executive vice president of Diamond Shamrock Corp., will deliver the main address.

Charles D. Lutz, Jr., AC president will conduct the program, present diplomas and confer degrees on the following:

Peggy J. Carter, a graduate of Muleshoe (Tex.) High School, will be awarded an Associate in Applied Science degree in receive her degree in Associ-

of an hour-long nation-wide radio show featuring an address by President Truman and celebrities from the entertainment ing changed to a hoarse rumworld. ble. That was the last time

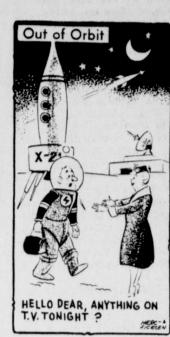
With the 52 duplicates, millions of Americans can hear approximately the same sound as that produced by Old Liberty when it proclaimed Liberty 'throughout all the land and to all the inhabitants thereof." They are exact copies of the original; the crack is indicated in the surface; and the bells ring and are harmonically tuned. The replicas allow Americans unable to see the original to view an exact copy of Old Liberty. Since its return from the Panama-Pacific Exposition in 1915, the original Liberty Bell has not beel allowed to leave Philadelphia. Since October 10. 1917, when it was the star attraction in Philadelphia's First Liberty Loan Parade during the First World War, it has not even left its shrine in Independence Hall, because of the danger of further cracking of the precious relic by the jolts and strains of travel, even though it has been protected since its trip to the West Coast by the installation of a six-armed i-

Muleshoe Journal, Thursday, May 8, 1975, Page 3

ron spider fastened to the clapper bolt inside its crown with the arms hooked under the lip of the Bell to distribute the strain of its 2,080 pounds more evenly.

The 52 replicas of the Old Liberty were donated to the Savings Bonds cause by six leading American companies of the copper industry (bell metal being an alloy of copper). The donors were: Anaconda Copper Mining Co., Kennecott Copper Corp., Phelps-Dodge Corp., American Smelting and Refining Co., American Metal Co. Ltd, and Miami Copper Co. U. S. Steel Corporation's American Bridge Co. supplied the stays and hardware used in mounting the bells. Fortynine flat-bed trucks, painted red-white-and-blue, on which the bells toured, were supplied as a public service by the Ford Motor Company. The duplicates were made at

the bell foundry of the Sons of Georges Paccard at Annecyle-Vieux, in the province of Haute-Savoie, near the Swiss border of France, from careful measurements taken by Dr. Arthur L. Bigelow, Professor of Engineering and Bellmaster of Princeton University, and from detailed photographs of the original Bell, its wooden yoke and the wishbone-shaped bronze supports between which it is swung on its exhibit platform in Independence Hall.



A lot of life insurance looks a lot alike. Until you need service. Who gives it?

A professional.

Southwestern Life

721 W. Ave. C

Ph. 272-3218





sounded since, nor is it likely to be again, although a radio broadcast of a recording on the VIC BENEDICT

000 American cities. To open that Drive then-Secretary of the Treasury, John W. Snyder, tapped the original Liberty Bell

of

1926 ceremoney was made to the nation on June 6, 1944, to signal the invasion of the Continent of Europe by American and allied forces in another was for Freedom. The 52 replicas produced in 1950 were used by the Treasury Department in its 1950 Savings Bonds Independence Drive. They toured nearly 2,

anyone heard the true voice of

through the years, the original

Bell has been sounded -- usu-

ally only tapped symbolically

for fear of damaging the Bell

still more. On February 11,

1915, its silence of 69 years

was broken to signal the link-

ing of the Atlantic and Pacific

coasts by long distance tele-

phone. Three times it rum-

bled hoarsely over the wire to

San Francisco. In the conver-

sation that followed the Mayor

of San Francisco made a per-

sonal plea to the Mayor of

Philadelphia to have the Lib-

erty Bell sent to the Panama-

Pacific Exposition. There, and

on its journey by rail to and

from the Golden Gate, an es-

timated 17,000,000 Americans

turned out to see the Bell.

come the New Year of 1926.

the sesquicentennial of Amer-

ican Independence. On that oc-

casion, the wife of Philadel-

phia's Mayor Kendrick tapped

out 1-9-2-6. That event was

broadcast by radio to the half

reached by radio at that time.

Even the muted voice of Old-

Liberty has not been directly

in Philadelphia near the close

the nation that could be

Again it was struck to wel-

In subsequent ceremonies

the iriginal Liberty Bell.

Page 4, Muleshoe Journal, Thursday, May 8, 1975



I JUST LOVE PRESENTS Pictured are the Grandmothers and FHA girls that participated in the Rose Chapter Secret Granddaughter project as they open their gifts. Shown are Bertha Kaltwasser, Nancy Ramm, Bunnie Hurd, Joy Frazier, Mrs. Odessa Slayden, Alta Ramm, Mrs. Tye Young, Pam Vinson, Millie May, Linda Balderas, Madge Clements, Prisca Young, Mrs. Edna Bauer and Sherrell Rasco.

Mrs. Jim Crawford gave the

Mrs. Edwin Cox presented

the Outstanding Spring pledge

award to Miss Judy Lambert

and the Outstanding Fall pledge

award to Mrs. Darrell Mat-

ber award was presented by last

years outstanding member Mrs.

The Outstanding E.S.A. mem-

ifts shell love

Mother-Daughterer Banquet

Epsilon Chi Chapter of Ep-Kenneth McGeehee and Mrs. silon Sigma Alpha held their Jerry Harrison. annual "Mother-Daughter" Banquet on May 2, 1975 in the five year service awards to 16th and D. Church of Christ. Mrs. John Blackwell and Mrs. Mrs. Carter Williams was the Jerry Harrison. Mistress of Ceremonies.

Mrs. Jim Burgess gave the invocation and Mrs. Carter Williams gave the opening ritual. The welcome was given by Mrs. Terry Hillin and her mother Mrs. Carl Bamert gave the response.

The two Outstanding Young Women chosen by E.S.A. were introduced by Mrs. Carter Wil-



thews

FHA Girls Reveal Secrets Grandmothers

The Rose Chapter of the Fuson cards, letters, flowers and ture Homemakers of America gifts throughout the school year. held their revealing party for The high point in many of these their Secret Grandmothers May ladies lives was a card or let-1, 1975 in the Fellowship Hall ter from their Secret Grandof the Church of Christ 16th daughter. and D.

After visiting for awhile the Grandmothers were asked to guess which girl was their Secret Granddaughter. After exclamations of joy and jugs of love and happiness everyone was served homemade icecream and cookies.

Then came the exchanging of gifts. Some of the things exchanged were handmade stationery, candles, flowers, and candy dishes.

This was one of the projects this past year of the Rose FHA Chapter. Each girl who wanted to participate picked out an elderly person in the community. They then sent this per-

poultry or meat alternate; fruit and vegetable, including

Mrs. Jerry Harrison and the closing ritual was given by and Mrs. Carter Williams.



DISTRICT I ROUNDUP Shown are Quentin Mimms, son of Mr. and Mrs. Dalton, with his second place Public Speaking ribbon and Jo Dan Briggs, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jimmy Briggs with his fourth place Horse Care Demonstration ribbon. The boys won their ribbons at the Roundup in Canyon.

How To Load A Freezer

COLLEGE STATION -- ment specialist, said this week. Guidelines for loading a freez-er are simple and logical -- de _____ much "new" or unfrozen food signed to keep food rotating and at one time. The specialist

Those in attendance were: Bertha Kaltwasser, Nancy Ramm, Mrs. Odessa Slayden, Alta Ramm, Mrs. Tye Young, Pam Vinson, Diane Vinson, Millie May, Linda Balderas, Madge Clements, Prisca Young, Mrs. Edna Bauer, Sherrell Rasco, Mrs. Gilbert Kaltwasser, Mrs. Earnest Ramm, Mrs. Dorine Harbin, Miss Janice Orbison, Joy Frazier, and Bunnie Hurd.

May Is Senior Citizens Month

May is Senior Citizens

Month -- a good time to re-Seniors should also rememview just what an older perber to drink plenty of liquids son's nutritional needs are. at least 3-5 cups a day. One problem is that their By following this food plan, food intake has declined at a older people need not take sup-

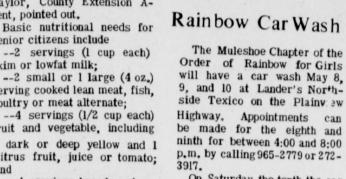
time when nutrient needs replemental vitamins and minermain about the same as during als because they're packed right middle adulthood, Mrs. Robin Taylor, County Extension Ain the foods, she said. gent, pointed out.

senior citizens include --2 servings (1 cup each)

skim or lowfat milk: --2 small or 1 large (4 oz.) serving cooked lean meat, fish, --4 servings (1/2 cup each)

dark or deep yellow and 1 citrus fruit, juice or tomato;

--4 servings breads and ce-



ton, was honored on her first On Saturday the tenth the car birthday, April 26, 1975, with wash will be from 8:00 a.m. to a party given by her parents. 6:00 p.m. and no appointments The house was decorated with will be taken for this day. To the Panda Bear theme. The have your car picked up during cake was a Panda Bear on top the car wash hours call 272of a red wagon. 4814.

The money raised from this project will go to sead the girls to Grand Assembly in Dallas in

District I 4-H Roundup

The District I 4-H Roundup was held Saturday at WTSU in Canyon. Contestants from the 21 counties in District I competed in 27 contests.

Those competing were Quentin Mimms, second place in Junior Division Boys Public Speaking; Jo Dan Briggs, fourth place Horse Care Demonstration; Mike Windham, Soil Conservation third place; Jana Briggs, Junior Foods and Nutrition division, and Susan Mimms, Senior division girls, Public Speaking, second place. Susan will represent District I at the State contest at Texas A&M the first week in June. Others competing from Lazbuddie were Charleson Steinbock and Stephen Brantly in Senior Rifle, and Dennis Steinbock and Terry Steinbock in Junior Rifle competition.



MRS. BRYAN SWAIN ANS SHARISSA

holding nuts and M&M's.Punch Sharissa Swain and ice cream were served to Feted With Party the approximately 19 guests The guests

Sharissa Manon Swain, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Bry-

an Swain of Tacoma, Washing-

Party favors were Panda's

The Bailey County Cowbelles will sponsor a beef casserole

bake sale Saturday morning,

May 10, beginning at 10:00 a.m.

at the Piggly Wiggly Grocery

Store located at 501 West A-

Mrs. Howard Watson, a mem-

ber of the Bailey County Cow-

belles, suggests, "These beef

casseroles will be great for

Mothers' Day weekend and al-

so to put in the freezer for la-

Bake Sale

To Be Held

By Cowbelles

merican Blvd.

registered in a guest book that held her first picture and a birthday reminder. The highlight of the party

was when the grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. J.R. Otwell from Muleshoe and Mr. and Mrs. Bob Swain of Gallipolis, Ohio called to wish her a happy birthday. Sharissa is the great granddaughter of Mrs. Jack Lee also of Muleshoe.

West Plains Hospitat **Hospital Briefs**

ADMISSIONS:

May 2: Mrs. Bobby Dodd. May 3: Cecil Murphy. May 4: Scott Allen Spring-

field. May 5: Jeanette B. Hukill and Mrs. Dewey M. Stovall. May 6: Dottie Wilterding and Aracly Olivas.

DISMISSALS May 2: Ollie May Orr. May 4: Johnny Vaughn. May 5: Mrs. Bobby Dodd

and baby girl.

ter occasions." May 6: Kenneth Briscoe. Friday, Saturday, Sunday, May 9-10-11 "The Spikes Gang

death penalty, if it is enforced, in a limited area, is a deterrent."

General designate:

Goodland.

vice-president Mrs. Cox was in

charge of rushing and also the

pledging of eleven new mem-

The program was a style

show with Mrs. Charles Mor-

aw, Mrs. Darrell Matthews,

and Mrs. J.D. Merritt model-

Matthew Albus

Honored On

Birthday

The benediction was led by

Matthew Albus, son of Mr. and

Mrs. Clarence Albus Jr. en-

joyed his second birthday with

a party in the home of his

grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Tommy Galt of Goodland, Sun-

Others attending and enjoy-

ing the festivities were: Mr.

and Mrs. Cass Stegall and Von,

Mr. and Mrs. L.W. Chapman,

and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Ste-

gall II, Brad and Brett Over-

beck of Lubbock, Mr. and Mrs.

Alvin Gladden of Morton and

paternal grandparents, Mr. and

Mrs. Clarence Albus of Pep,

Steve, Joey and Lawrence Albus of Pep, and Ricky Glat of

Edward H. Levi, Attorney

"My belief is that the

day afternoon, May 4.

hers.

ing.

the freezer temperature at 0 degree, Mrs. Lillian Chenoweth, family resource manage-

food for every cubic foot of storage space is a reasonable addition.

"Another way to determine the amount of food to freeze at one time is to add no more than 1/15 the capacity of the freezer. After this amount is put in, wait 24 hours before adding more," she recommen-

ded. The specialist pointed out that for fast freezing, new food should be placed near the walls or botton of either chest or upright types of freezers. 'Keep similar foods togeth-

er in baskets or on shelves. Foods also may be organized in heavy plastic or mesh bags. "Label all home frozen food with name and date stored. Masking tape makes a good label for this. Also, it's a good practice to date-label commercially frozen foods.

"If the freezer is large, keep an inventory. Add each new food to the inventory sheet when it is put into the freezer." Mrs. Chenoweth suggested keeping one page for each food category -- meats, fruits, vegetables, baked goods, and any others. "As items are ussd, deduct

them from the inventory sheet. This systematic storage helps keep track of foods that should be cooked and lets the homemaker know when she's running low," she said.

rrivals

The tube is one of the newest women's wear fashion silhouettes. Slender and lean, the slimming tube is a definite contrast to recent big silhouettes, according to Mrs. Becky Culp, area clothing specialist with the Texas Agricultural Extension Service, The





ing. In decorator colors of Gold, Pink, Blue, Green, Canary, Red or Black. Full sizes, plain, fitted \$12.00, emgroidered top sheet, \$14.00. Queen size plain, fitted or flat, \$15.00, embroidered top sheet, \$18.00. King size plain, fitted or flat, \$17.00, embroidered top sheet, \$19.00. Pillow Cases, standard size, embroidered, \$9,00, King size cases embroidered \$11,00 Jind Song ... "Your Wind Song (C) stays on his mind." Bas VALUE EDITION 425 COLOGNE SPRAY MIST THE TRAVELER ... A great filing system for everything from keys to compacts to bus schedules and AND plane tickets to credit cards and candy bars . . a great companian for traveling! Oodles of compartments, PERFUME zippered and open, and a fold-down flap containing check book and pen. In White, Bone, Black or Red. Special 27.00 \$825 value by PRINCE MATCHABELLI

Whisper Soft

NYLON SATIN SHEETS AND CASES

Pamper Mother with luxurious nylon sheets and pillow cases.

Choose the plain style or scalloped with emboridered edg-

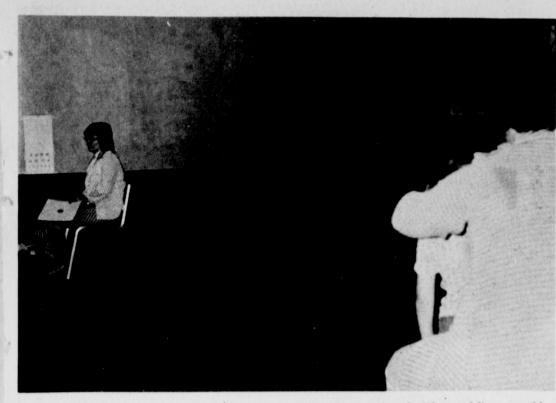


from

Theodor



Mr. and Mrs. Bobby Dodd of Muleshoe are the proud parents of a new baby girl born May 3, 1975 at 3:56 a.m. in the West Plains Memorial Hospital of Muleshoe. The baby weighed seven pounds and eight ounces and was named Coleen Lavern Dodd. She is the couple's first child.



EYE TESTS The Muleshoe Elementary PTA is shown as they test four and five year old the children enter school they have no way to test their eyes so the PTA is testing the pre-

MarciaRudd Honored and dips, consisted of char-broiled hamburgers, potato salad, deviled eggs, baked beans, relish plate and dessert of fruit At Graduation Party pizzas. Guests attending were, Pris-

Marcia Rudd, the daughter Graduation Party, Tuesday, Aof Mr. and Mrs, W.O. Rudd, pril 29. was honored with a backyard A meal, preceeded with chips

Retirement Means LeisureTime

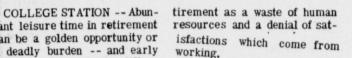
dant leisure time in retirement can be a golden opportunity or a deadly burden -- and early planning can made the difference, Mrs. Vivian Blair, family life education-aging-specialist, observed this week.

"Early recognition of special problems and opportunities in retirement years, then systematic planning ahead can help insure a more problem free, satisfying way of life, the specialist with the Texas Agricultural Extension Service, The Texas A&M University System, said.

"In years preceding retirement, consideration should be given to retirement income, housing, continuing education and health.

"Older people, as they approach retirement, often have only a superficial understanding of the difference between an evening/weekend marriage and a 24 hours a day/seven days a week marriage," she said.

Some observers view re-

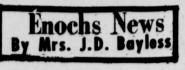


Others view it as an achievement, creating a dividend of leisure years for the individual to realize objectives of prime value to him.

"But whatever view is held, most agree that without early planning, many older people are often poorly prepared to make wholesome, satisfying use of the abundance of time retirement puts at their dis-

posal," she said.

**** Turning off a gas yard light consuming 18,000 cubic feet of gas will save 159 gallons of crude oil equivalent a year. Replacing it with a 30-watt electric bulb would save 148 gallons a year without sacrificing safety or aesthetics, reports Lynn Bourland, family resource management specialist with the Texas Agricultural Extension Service, The Texas



Ray Seagler returned home last Saturday from a fishing trip to Lake Kemp.

Ron Risinger son of Mr. and Mrs. W.C. Risinger was in a pickup accident up in Colorado last Friday night. Mr. and Mrs. Risinger and son Jim stayed with him till he was dismissed from the hospital and they returned this weekend and flew Ron home on a plane.

* * * * * Guests in the home of Mr. and Mrs. G.O. Smith Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Raymond McDaniel of Lubbock.

Those attending the Variety Show at the School enjoyed it very much. Those having parts in the show were Keith and Robert Layton as Clowns; Headstart Hokey Porkey, First Four Grades; Bunny Hop, Michelle Autry; Poem, The Whites sand songs; Gayla and Margaret, Edith Ann, Yvette, Denise a song; Gary Pickard, U.I.L. Poem; Virginia, Oralia, Martha, Ben, Johnny, Bernie a Dance; Johnny De-LaRosa a song; Jamie Cox a Poem, Denise Quiram a song; Danny Hogue a Clarinet Solo; Margaret Teaff a song; Kelly Sinclair a guitar number James and Ann Sinclair a song; and

the basketball girls a song.

Mrs. Margie Payne of Roaring Springs visited her sister, Mrs. Winnie Byars, a few days this past week. ****

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Bryant of Alex, Okla. came Thursday for a visit with his brother, Mr. and Mrs. W.M. Bryant. The Mrs. Bryants attended church Sunday morning at the Baptist Church. * * * * *

Mr. and Mrs. C.C. Snitker took a trip to Presidio, Wednesday. They spent the night at Alpine, Texas and visited her brother, Mr. and Mrs. Ike Shults at Denver City as they returned home Thursday. ****

Mrs. Pauline McCall and Mrs. Ted Hall of Lubbock visited in the Community Sunday with Mrs. McCall's daughter, the Burley Roberts family, Mrs. Josie Van-landingham, and Mr. and Mrs. Johnny Cox. ****

Mr. and Mrs. W.T. Thomas of Hurst visited friends in our area Friday through Sunday and visited Mr. and Mrs. O.H. Grusendorf in Littlefield.

W.R. Adams Sunday and atten 1marillo spent the weekend with ed the wedding of Gwen Pollard them. They all attended the and Joel Sinclair at the Methwedding of Gwen Pollard and odist Church at 3:00 p.m. Sun-Joel Sinclair. day.

* * * * * Mr. and Mrs. Loyd Pollard had their children home Saturday and Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Larry Pollard and children of Tahoka, Mr. and Mrs. Lamar Pollard and children of Levelland.

Visiting during the weekend with Mr. and Mrs. Goldman Mr. and Mrs. J.E. Layton and Stroud were their children, Mr. sons Jarrol and Keith, attendand Mrs. Jimmy Dickey and ed the annual McAdams Cemetary meeting at Possum King-dom. They left Saturday and rechildren, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Bellivau all of Lubbock, Mrs. Glynn Stroud of Muleshoe, and turned home Sunday night.All Mrs. Gene Stroud of Dimmitt. the Layton's relatives met at They also visited their sister, the American Legion Center Mr. and Mrs. Harold Pollard and had supper their and played and the Pollards daughter, Mr. 42 and visited and the J. W. and Mrs. Tommy Lewis of A-Laytons spent the night with a

A History of Bailey County **Pioneer Families** M.D. Askew

Kenny Coats of Levelland,

soc-pioneer family history 2 col.

Moses David Samuel (M.D.) Askew was born March 6, 1872 in McCaskill, Arkansas to Mr. and Mrs. Jim Askew. He married Martha Britt Anne Richardson on December 27, 1891 in Eleville, Oklahoma. Mrs. Askew, born February 21, 1877, was the daughter of George Richardson and Mandy Glover Richardson.

The Askews came to Bailey County by wagon train in January of 1925 from Turdey, Texas. They made the 145 mile trip in eight days. A tent on the prairie served as their shelter until they built their first home. The house was only one room, approximately twelve feet by four feet in deminsion. It costs about \$100.00 to build. Their first home was located two miles west of the Ross place at the Fairview community south of Muleshoe.

M.D. Askew farmed with teams of horses. The sand would blow so intensely at times that it would cover the cotton before it could be harvested. The Askew family collected eggs for a week at a time and then traded them for groceries and supplies in town. Prices on coal became so high and grain prices so cheap that they used their crops for fuel. Mrs. Askew, who liked to shoot, would go out at four in the morning and kill cotton tail rabbits for breakfast.

Entertainment consisted of all day singings with dinner on the ground. Pie suppers were held for the various election candidates to speak and to raise money for community affairs, box suppers were held with the women fixing fancy boxes for the men to bid on. "Hot Time" parties consisted of dancing done similar to square dancing. Church services were a community affair with all congregations using the school building to meet in.

The Askews had eleven children: Arthur Askew of Muleshoe: Ashby Askew of Muleshoe; Marvin Askew of Wichita Falls; Noah Askew of Huntsville, Arkansas; Pete Askew of Albuquerque; Mrs. E.L. Magby (Ester) of Muleshoe; Mrs. Virgil Stokes (Snow) of Mountain View, Calif.; Miss Pearl Askew of Muleshoe: Mrs. Alvin Clary (Ethel) of Globe, Ariz.; Mrs. Dack Sevenson(Mary) of Lindrith, N.M.; and Mrs. Leona King of Mesa, Ariz.

Mr. Askew passed away July 23, 1961 at the age of 89 and Mrs. Askew was 81 at the time of her death on March 2, 1958. Beserviceseseseseses

Muleshoe Journal, Thursday, May 8, 1975, Page 5 nephew, Mr. and Mrs. Hubert er, and an electric skillet. The Newman.

***** A bridal shower was given

at the school lunch room in honor of Miss Gwen Pollard Tues-Mr. and Mrs. Nick Wiebe day afternoon. The table was from Hillsboro, Kansas came covered with her colors, white Saturday for a weeks visit with her sister, Mrs. Alma Altman. lace over green centered with the cake iced in white decor-Other dinner guests Sunday were ated in green and yellow daisy Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Coats flowers. Rhea Lynn Casey and and son Kim and Mr. and Mrs. Mrs. J.L. Cox served the cake, green punch, mints and nuts. There were 41 registered. Mr. and Mrs. J.W. Layton, The hostess gift was a set

of cooking ware, a Presto cook-

hostesses were Mrs. Perry Fort, Bonnie Long, Mrs. I.L. Clawson, Mrs. Bill Sowder, Mrs. G.O. Smith, Mrs. Edward Crume, Mrs. Dewit Tiller, Mrs. W.C. Risinger, Mrs. J.L. Cox, Mrs. D. J. Cox, Mrs. C. P. Price, Mrs. R.T. Newton, Mrs. Raymond Austin, Mrs. A.C. Archer, Mrs. Clyde Hogue, Mrs. Robert Claunch, Mrs. J.R. Teaff, Rowena Richardson, Mrs. W.L. Welch and Carolyn Snitker. Mrs. Harold Pollard and Mrs. James Sinclair assisted Gwen in opening her gifts.





ca Young, Judy Dearing, Jana Oyler, Robbie Nesbitt, Vicky Griffin, Lydia McGee, Pam Vinson, Nita Wall, Cindy, Harvey, Maribeth Dillman, Susan Murray and Tricia Grogan.

Upon leaving the guests received favors from a table centered with graduate dolls and

Hostesses were, Mrs. Jewell Griffiths, grandmother of the honoree and Mrs. Fred Uphoff, sister of the honoree.

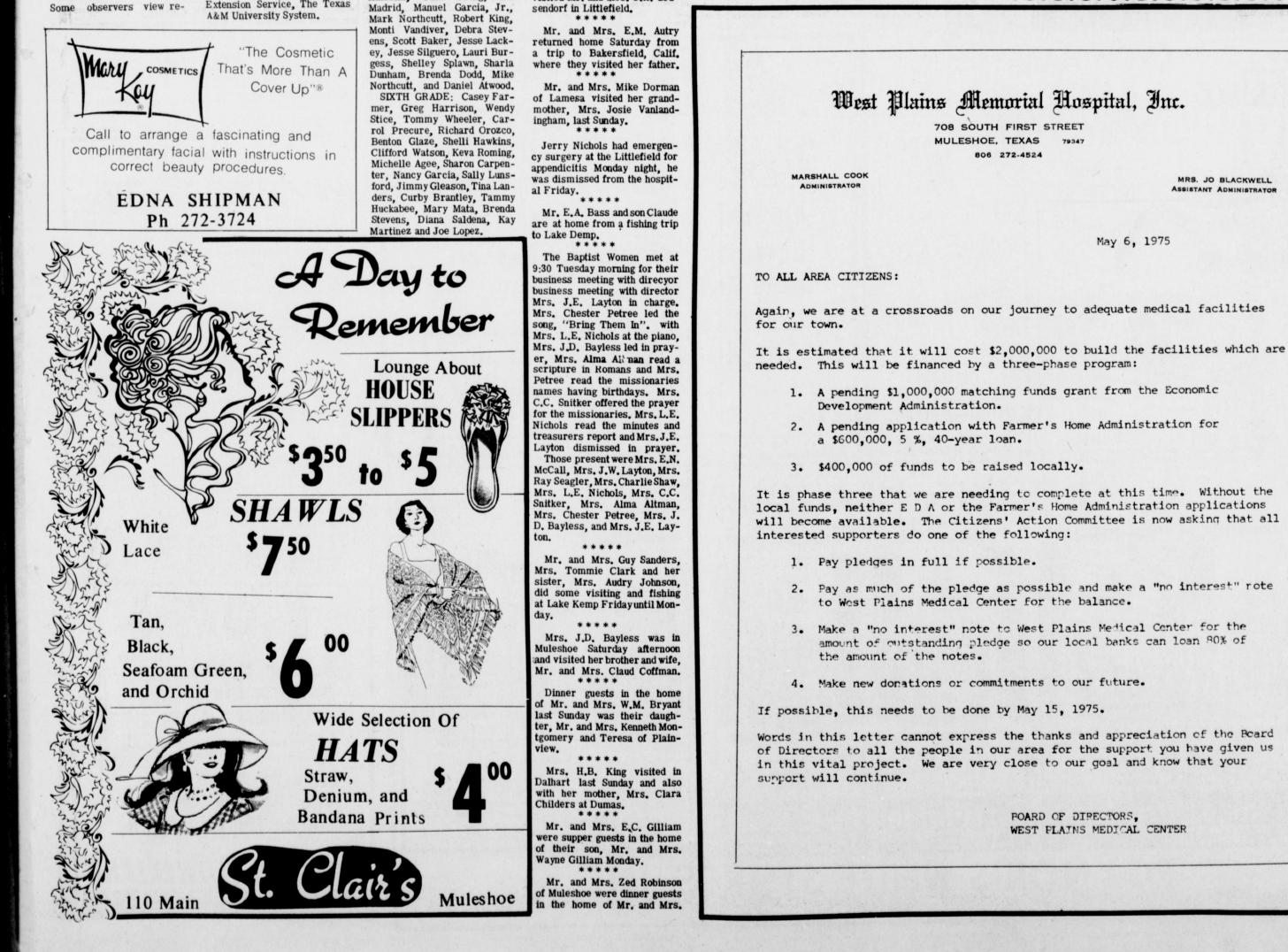
Honor Roll

The honor roll for the Muleshoe Junior High School is as follows:

Henry, Becky Turner. Cindy

Hamblin, Pam Young, Earl

EIGHTH GRADE: Lavavne Lloyd, Nina Pitcock, Brenda Wimberly, Doug Cowan, Shannon Kennedy, Tami Nesbitt, Debbie Hall, Chana Eubanks, Paula Pepper, Shelly McGlaun, Terry Shafer, Lary Hooten, Mark Harmon, Lisa Redwine, Treena Bass, Karen Stovall, Janell Garrett, Keith Woodard, Regina Burden, Benetta Roming, Shari Harlin, Dave Poynor, Dickey Sudduth, Roger Fudge, Juan Flores, Randy Armstrong and Debbie Whalin. SEVENTH GRADE: Mike



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Editorial

The Guilt

There's little to be gained in bitter recrimination or gnashing of teeth over recent tragic events in what was for so. long French Indochina. It's clear now that, for whatever reasons, United States policy, aid and actions failed to produce the desired free, democratic regime, capable of resisting opponents.

A happier ending would have been welcome. But our own miscalculations and mistakes and those of the regime in South Vietnam, and they were many, produced failure. That doesn't alter the fact that this country made a major, wellintended effort to give the people of South Vietnam, and others, a free choice in the form of government they were to have.

It's not true, as communists claim, that U.S. motives were economic or selfish; most Americans, including most who fought and died there, hoped South Vietnam would evolve into a democratic society. And the economic cost to America was vast and tragic-the dollar's value perhaps forever shattered and the blood and death, plus ruinous inflation, which cost so many Americans dearly. The lost prestige and support throughout the world community-most foreign governments felt U.S. policy there mistaken this past fifteen years.

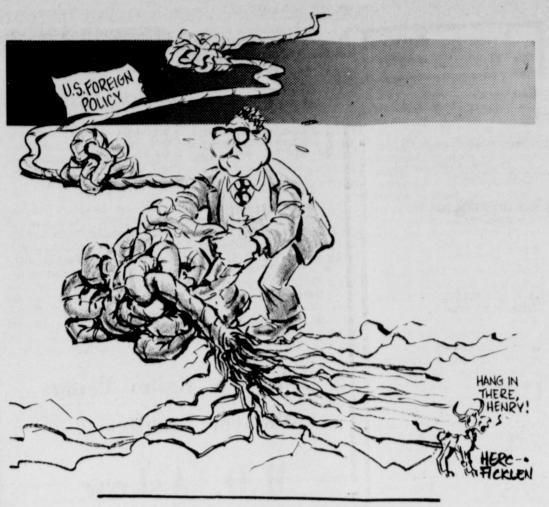
So this country made an unparalleled effort, at great cost, to help a far-away country which had little in common with America but, for various reasons, the effort ended in failure. It was not mainly the fault of Congress or of any one American (though Presidents Kennedy and Johnson must take a large share of the responsibility), not entirely the fault of the Thieu regime (though unwise dictatorial policies greatly helped along the debacle), and not wholly the fault of the U.S. military (who nevertheless painted many false pictures and "dumped" second-class weapons on the South Vietnamese in some instances). It was a combination of all.

In the final historical analysis, the honorable intentions of the United States will be affirmed, however mistaken actual policy and calculations were at times. For this honorable intent, major sacrifice and idealistic effort, Americans need never be ashamed.

You can judge a statesman by his refusal to appeal to the prejudices and emotions of his constituents.

With the baseball season underway, people are already speculating about football games this fall.





WASHINGTON NOTES

ON OVERTIME PAY

whole.

Candidates for House and Senate seats used almost \$74-million in their campaigns in 1974, according to a Common Cause survey.

WALLACE'S CHALLENGE Alabama Governor George C. Wallace, 55, who has run twice for the presidency and is considering another race, said the Democrats "are the party that now says, 'Let the people speak.' "

ELECTION COSTS

ON ENDANGERED LIST The Labor Department said that beginning May 1, Federal laws on overtime pay will be adjusted for about 2 million workers where the average work week is already shorter than for the economy as a birds.

AMTRAK GRANT

The House has approved \$1.12-billion in grants to Amtrak, the national passenger train network for new train equipment and to make 250,000 jobs. up deficits expected through Oct. 1, 1977.

FEELS INCOME PINCH

The economic pinch is hurting military retirees, like other people. Those who retired many years ago contend they are in worse condition because of a 1958 change in the method of figuring their income.

ON PENSIONS The Ford Administration reports that about 35 million Social Security and Supplemental Security income recipients were due to receive an 8 per cent benefit increase in July.

The Interior Department has announced that it plans to add 10 more animals to its list of endangered species, which include the American crocodile, the Mexican wolf and three Hawaiian **ON PUBLIC WORKS FUNDS**

George Meany has urged Congress to approve a \$5billion public works program that he said would create

ON HOUSING STARTS

The Commerce Department reported the steady drop in the number of new housing units started and building permits issued were less last month, indicating possible stabilization of the nation's crippled housing market.

ON EMPLOYMENT

The Government reported recently that the number of employed adult men and teenagers decreased significantly during the first three months of 1975. Employment among adult women remained about the same.

NEWS REPORT FROM WASHINGTON

Thieu's Miscalculation-**Delay Costly-**Blaming U.S.-The French--

WASHINGTON, D. C. --Former South Vietnamese President Thieu lost his chance to form a coalition government and keep South Vietnam's borders intact because he tried to maintain a personal dynasty.

Long after it was clear South Vietnam's soldiers could not eradicate all opposition, Thieu should have opted for a political solution. U.S. troops were gone: massive aid from Washington could not be counted on to last forever.

But Thieu refused call after call from South Vietnamese generals and politicians, and even in the final days issued shoot-to-kill orders in an effort to hold personal power.

Vanity and ambition--"face" to Asians -- as usual played a big role in that part of the world. Thieu couldn't bring himself to quit even in the national interest, until too late.

Then be blasted Washington and the United States in general, blaming America, not his own miscalculation. Even at that time secret efforts by Secretary of State Kissinger were the main remaining hope of salvaging something from the debacle.

The French, former colonial masters of Vietnam, were quick to jump into the act--hoping to regain a bit of their old influence. They too had failed to prop up a pro-western regime in Saigon, and had lost a costly war there.

The colonial abuses of the French up to World War II, however, had set the stage and created the attitudes which doomed any western effort there.

President Franklin Roosevelt recognized this during the Second World War, and said Vietnam should be free of French rule, though he didn't anticipate the tragedy to come.

Watch It Girls

The woman who henpecks her husband is likely to find him listening to some other chick

-Gosport, Pensacola.



Crowding Out

Goliath is pushing all the little Davids out of America's capital market. You and I will be poorer because of it.

The capital market is the pool of savings from which our economy obtains the funds needed to increase productive capacity, create new jobs, and raise our standard of living.

Feeding the pool are the individuals and institutionsbanks, savings and loan associations, insurance companies, etc .- who have money to lend or invest.

Drawing from the pool are businesses whose earnings alone will not cover the cost of replacing worn-out equipment or building a new plant, and consumers who want to buy a new house or automobile.

Both private businesses and consumers have to compete with federal, state and local governments for the limited funds available in the capital market, because whenever government runs a deficit, it has to borrow money to make it up.

The capital market is the portion of our economy most responsive to the law of supply and demand. When there is a lot of money to lend, and borrowing by government, business and consumers is low, interest rates will also be low.

But when we are in a situation such as we are in today, when total public and private debt is estimated at \$2.5 trillion, interest rates threaten to go sky-high.

Most of the pressure on the capital market comes from the federal government. During the next fiscal year, the federal government, in order to cover its mounting deficits, is expected to borrow 68 per cent of all the funds that will be available to lend.

If this happens, interest rates could go through the ceiling. Some economists estimate they could go to over 20 per cent. This would be a "price of money" too high for many businesses and most consumers to pay. Production, employment and consumer spending likely would drop, thus deepening the recession.

The government could avert this calamity by "monetizing the debt," that is, by printing more dollars so that there would be more dollars to lend. But this cure could be worse than the disease. It would set off a roaring inflation that would make what we have experienced in the past seem mild by comparison.



Down Again, But Up Slightly ... 24,000 During the Last Half Of May ... Brucellosis Again in Spotlight ... Earlier Reports.

Cattle on feed in Texas continue to be down about 50 per cent from a year ago. But maybe there is light at the end of the tunnel. The Texas Crop and Livestock Reporting Service at Austin notes that cattle on feed in Texas and the nation showed a slight upturn in April compared to a month ago

In Texas as of April 1, there were 1,122,000 cattle on feed. This is four per cent above the number on feed a month ago. But it is 49 per cent below the total a year ago.

Feedlot operators in the state reported intentions to market 700,000 cattle now through June 30. This would be 62 per cent of the total on feed as of April 1 and would be 37 per cent lower than marketed during the April to June 30 period last year.

Nationwide, cattle on feed in the 23 major feeding states



Grazing Systems

COLLEGE STATION -- "The best grazing system is one that gives optimum vegetation improvement and top livestock performance without sacrificing either plant or animal requirements," says Dr. M.M. Kothmann, associate professor of range science at Texas A&M University and range research scientist with the Texas Agricultural Experiment Station.

Kothmann says there are basically two categories of grazing systems. One is deferred rotation systems where at least half of the total land is grazed at any given time and grazing time equals or exceeds the rest period.

The other type is short dur-ation grazing systems where animals graze less than half of the total land and the length of time a pasture rests exceeds the length of the grazing period.

"Deferred rotation grazing systems give the best livestock performance, while short duration systems give the most rapid range improvement,' Kothmann points out.

"If you're trying to improve the range condition and are willing to sacrifice some livestock production, short duration grazing is the best system. A deferred rotation grazing system is better if you're trying to boost livestock production."

The range scientist lists a few points to consider in selecting the right grazing system.

"Look at the number of pastures available, their carrying capacity, and the type and con-dition of the vegetation. Also, try to evaluate whether your water facilities, working pens and labor are adequate to handle larger herds of animals.'

Two important factors to consider when implementing grazing systems are stocking rate and lengths of rest period, says Kothmann.

"No grazing system will compensate for overstocking," he emphasizes. "To determine the correct stocking rate when starting a grazing system, calculate the carrying capacity for all pastures and then divide this number into the desired number of herds. If all pastures have the same carrying capacity, the herds should be of equal size," Kothmann recommends using

a conservative stocking rate with a short duration grazing system. Also, make sure the rest period is adequate.

"The rest period should be long enough to allow major for-



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age species to regain vigor. In areas of high rainfall, a rest period of about three to four months is adequate. On drier range, the rest period could last for 12 months.

It's not wise, advises Kothmann, to start a grazing system during a dry period or near the end of the normal growing season.

"When starting a system, rest the first unit during the period with the best growing conditions," suggests the researcher.

BIBLE VERSE

'lle said unto them, Go ye into all the world and preach the gospel to every creature."

- 1. Who is speaking in this command?
- 2. To whom was he speaking at that time?
- 3. Does this command apply today?

4. Where may it be found?

- Answers To Bible Verse 1. Mark is recording the command of Jesus.
- 2. He was speaking to his disciples.
- 3. Certainly. 4. Mark 16:15.

Irate Husband "Light bill, water bill, gas bill, milk bill-you've got to quit this wild spending!"

Deep Worry is a stream of fear. cutting a gorge through the weary mind.

Page 8, Muleshoe Journal, Thursday, May 8, 1975

At Muleshoe Junior High



How To Ride A Bicycle Safely

by Randy Watkins

Most people choose to think of a bicycle as a very safe, stimulating mode of transportation or recreation. A bicycle can also be dangerous. Riding a bicycle is sometimes as complex as driving a car. A car, which attains greater speeds than a bicycle, also has a metal sheild encasing the driver and

passenger. A bicycle, most people seem to think, is much less dangerous than a car. True, the bicycle does not attain the terrific speed of a car, but it also has no steel shell around the rider. If proper riding technique is not used, the bicycle could easily by hit by two thousand pounds of steel which is comparable to a guided mis-

o'clock feet

summer

colors

VALUES

Night riding is an altogether different method. Signs are still obeyed, of course, but cer-tain other methods are employed. Reflectorized tape and garments are added to their ride. A headlight and red taillight are added to the bicycle. Reflectors are now standard equipment on most factory bicycles. Riding in downtown city traffic is the same as driving

Some safety precautions include indicating turns, (some-

thing very few riders do) sig-

naling for a stop, and obeying

traffic lights and all signs.

sile.

PULL-ON PECOS

NO LACES

LARGE SELECTION

a car. Many times when crossing an intersection, a large truck or car may be used as a sheild while crossing. An important factor in this is to

make sure that the vehicle is not turning. Riding a bicycle safely is just

After all, everybody has some of

Elections

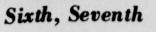
that!

Many campaign posters have begun to appear in the halls of Muleshoe High. Offices to be filled are President, Vice President, Secretary, Treasurer, Historian, Chaplain, and Parliamentarian,

Students from the ninth, tenth and eleventh grade classes are encouraged to run for each office to show leader ship and service to the school and a spirit of competition.

Each candidate running for requested five faculty signatures, five student council sheets were to be turned in no be announced at a later date.

Highway signs, reading "slow," are put up for your protection whether you obey



Graders

Pre-Register

A couple of weeks ago the sixth and seventh graders pre-registered for next year. Each student was given a form to fill out. The form had all the information that Mr. Ethridge would need to put the students in the proper classes. Mrs. Northcutt, and Mrs. Scoggins

The Texas A&M University

Muletrain

Mrs. Pauline Griffin.

train Jr. on the cover.

proud of the annuals.

Juniors Arrive

The 1975 Muletrain Jr.'s ar-

rived and were handed out Wednesday, April 30. This years

annual was dedicated to Mr.

F. D. Rogers. Also in the an-

nual was a memorial page to

The annuals this year were

black and white with 75 Mule-

The Journalism Staff are very

Library Week

System.

----accomplish anything. On the other hand, I have had Before making an unplanned purchase, it's a good idea to analyze the spending motives.

a majority of very good teachers. They are strict, and are in the classroom to help Consumers might ask themthe students get ahead in life, selves why they really want the and teach new things. Where item. It's best to avoid spenwould we be without education? ding because of boredom or as I appreciate, and like, school an unnecessary indulgence, advery much, and the teachers vises Mrs. Lillian Chenoweth, in it. I admire the teachers family resource management who stand their ground and are specialist with the Texas Ageager to teach and help, a tearicultural Extension Service,

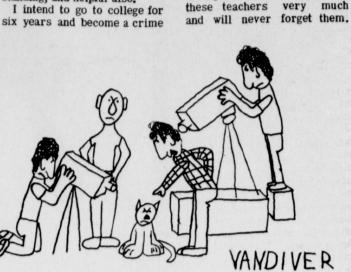
acteristics I admire most.

To round it off, I have had



What I Like In A Teacher by Beverly Copeland I have been in school for cher who keeps order. This may

sound like a mean teacher, but most of this kind are undereight years, and I have had many standing, and helpful also. teachers. I have liked nearly everyone I've had, but there are some with certain char-



defense lawyer for juveniles,

but without the help of my tea-

To sum it up, I like a nice, understanding teacher, but one

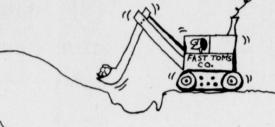
who keeps order, and one who

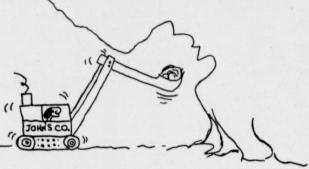
is eager to teach. I appreciate

chers, I'll never make it.

6

HE WON'T DO ANOTHER CHOW-CHOW-CHOW-UNTIL HE GETS HIS CAT CHOW





Scott Baker

NOTICE:

If You Have Any Equipment That **Belongs To The Farwell Equipment** Company, Please Call Us At Area Code 806-481-3212, So That We



using your own common sense. Council

Underway

to Mr. Ethridge.

office was required to complete a candidacy sheet. These sheets member signatures and fifteen student signatures. These later than April 24. Those running for each office will

comi here

Reg. \$1.99

HOSE

two different kinds of teachers: one, who was out to do a job. and two, who was in school for a good time. The kind of teacher, in my idea, who never keeps order, were in charge of getting the and lets her pupils break all forms to the students and then rules, is not a very good teacher. He or she is there just to make money, and not out to



Quality Control Plays Role In State Food Stamp Program

miles every year, asking complete strangers a lot of personal questions. It's part of her job, which she wouldn't trade for anything. Ms. Hall is a food stamp

quality control reviewer for the Texas State Department of Public Welfare. Quality control (QC) determines if a sample of food stamp recipients are truly eligible for the program, if they are receiving the correct allotment and if they are paying the correct amount.

QC is an evaluation system administered by the U.S. Department of Agriculture and operated by the states, in accordance with uniform national policies and procedures. Each state regularly reviews a statistically valid sample of nonpublic assistance households.

As a result, this sampling represents the "working poor" who participate in the program, and a portion of the nation's public assistance households which represents about 45 percent of the food stamp rolls. QC does not include pure public assistance households.

USDA's Food and Nutrition Service supervises both the QC program and the food stamp program.

In Texas, about 1,200 cases are required to be reviewed every six months by the 35member food stamp QC staff. There are five QC field offices across the state -- Fort Worth, Sulphur Springs, Houston, Pharr and San Antonio -- each with a supervisor and six reviewers. Some reviewers are located in satellite offices, like Ms. Hall who is attached to the Fort Worth office but works out of

Wichita Falls. "Computers determine the sample using of systematic random method of selection," says Dave Peirce, who supervises the Texas food stamp QC program.

About 200 cases are selected each month for review from the state's total non-public assistance caseload.

Some cases must be dropped from the sample occasionally. So the number of cases the staff reviews normally exceeds the required number. Reasons for dropped cases include an uncooperative recipient, death of the only household member and a recipient moving out of state. The Texas staff completed 1, 232 reviews during the last six month period.

"We don't drop many cases," explains Peirce. "The clients are usually very cooperative and helpful.'

Once the selections are made. cases are assigned to the ap-

Hattie Hall drives a lot of propriate QC field office.Each reviewer could work anywhere in the state but generally travels an assigned territory. Ms. Hall works from Fort Worth to the Panhandle, a distance of about 335 miles.

The QC reviewer must visit the certification office where the application was made to obtain as much information as possible from the original case file.

From there, the reviewer must visit the recipient's home. This could necessitate a trip to another town as many Texas certification offices serve large areas.

As a rule, Texas reviewers give no prior notification to the recipient about the home visit, but applicants are told of the possibility during the certification process. Many recipients are a little

leery at first about the visit, so the reviewer must be diplomatic. Elderly people, though, generally are glad for the com-

"All elements of eligibility must be discussed during the

may be entitled.'

Crop Reports From Farmers Needed

During the last half of May, a random sample of some 24, 000 Texas famrers will receive a crop acreage questionaire from Charles E. Caudill. Agricultural statistician in charge of the Texas Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Austin, Texas.

This information will be the basis for determining the planted acreage for the state of Texas and for each county.Texas coveres such a wide area that state totals alone do not provide adequate information on Texas' most basic industry -agriculture. The Texas Legislature has provided a program of estimates for each county. This is a cooperative effort of USD-A;s Statistical Reporting Service and the Texas Department of Agriculture. Accurate estimates are of

great importance to farmers in planning production and marketings and in providing an unbiased picture of Texas agriculture. Farmers who receive questionaires are urged to complete and return them by mail. All individual reports are confidential and are used only for state and county totals.

interview," explains Ms. Hall. misconceptions about the food 'Verifying each element instamp program.

volves looking at pay slips, re-QC reviewers look for two ceipts and check stubs. things during each interview --We need proof of the household's if the household is eligible and income and expenses." if the basis of issuance is cor-These interviews can vary rect. Basis of issuance includes from 20 minutes to two hours, the amount of food stamps a depending on such things as rehousehold is allotted and how cipient cooperation and availmuch it must pay for its stamps. able documentary evidence. Two types of errors that can "I don't like making more result in a household's ineligithan one home visit," says Ms. bility are standards of eligibility Hall. "Several visits could aperrors and procedural errors. pear to be harassment." Standards of eligibility in-

Collateral contacts are made clude income, resources, work whenever the household can't registration and residence. supply sufficient documentary Failure to meet these standevidence. This mean verifying ards or report income changes eligibility through a third parin excess of the standards could ty -- doctor, pharmacist, neighcause a household's ineligibilibor, banker or employer.

These contacts are most Procedural errors are mishelpful when they learn what we takes made by the state agency. are doing," smiles Ms. Hall. These include failure to notify "Many of these people look at a household of a reduction or food stamps as a 'giveaway termination of its benefits, program' but see QC as a conomission of a signature or clastrolling factor. The QC review sifying a household as public also assures that the clients reassistance or non-public assisceive all benefits to which they tance when it's not one or the other. Procedural errors are In addition to the good pubmechanical mistakes that make lic relations work QC reviewthe case technically ineligible

ETAGERE

12"x42"x63"

be eligible.

Basis of issuance errors result from changes not reported by the household or incorrectly handled by the agency. Ms. Hall, who has been with the Texas QC program since it

started in 1972, drives 2,000 miles each month and completes about eight cases. Results of the reviews are sent to the certification office, which, in turn, notifies the recipient of any negative findings

and any necessary action. Texas' ineligibility rate is currently around 7.3 percent. Peirce estimates that one percentage point of that figure is procedural error. The Texas rate is well below the national average.

FNS has established a 3.0 percent tolerance level for eligibility and a 5.0 percent tolerance level for basis of issuance. Only five states currently meet the eligibility tolerance. "Our error rate is improv-

ing each reporting period." claims Peirce. "Better certification techniques -- like better interviews and better recording of information -- are making our job a lot easier.

The FNS regional staff monitors each state by reviewing a

sub-sample of previously reviewed cases and analyzing the state QC operation. "QC is just now coming into

its own" Ms. Hallfeels. "We're all just beginning to realize what an excellent management tool it

And Peirce agrees noting the

. NO EXERCISES

. NO HUNGER PAINS

14 SPEED

GET SLIM !!

INCREASED ENERGY LEVEL

BETTER NERVE CONDITION

MORE AND BETTER SLEEP

. NO STARVATION DIETS

YOU CAN HAVE A SLIM, TRIM FIGURE!

view and refresher course.Adeffect QC has already had on the ditional meetings may be called

food stamp program -- more indepth certification interviews. more verification of income and medical costs, and more field staff.

The Texas QC staff meets

at least once a year for a re-

one, that requires a great deal of diplomacy and physical sta-Texas plans to use QC findings mina. But she wouldn't want to identify households whose to change jobs with anyone. composition and circumstances As she explains it, "What increase the chance for error. we're doing is making a better This information, in the hands program for the people who of certification workers, could need it." prevent many errors.

Muleshoe Journal, Thursday, May 8, 1975, Page 9

And that includes about 250, 000 Texas families.

any time there are major pol-

Hattie Hall's job is a tough

icy changes.



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Page 10, Muleshoe Journal, Thursday, May 8, 1975

Feedlot Waste Plant **Begins** Production

The largest facility ever built to recycle cattle feedlot waste has commenced production at Summerfield, Texas. Operated by the BioCon Di-

Remember

how simple

life

used to be?

vision of Searle Agriculture. Inc., the new facility uses a bacterial digestion process to convert cattle manure into a soil conditioner, called "Tilleez,"

000 to 200.000 tons of feed-

a biological conversion of manure that would take a year to complete in nature. Company officials estimate that the plant will recycle approximately 150.

VISITING DOWNTOWN

NEW ORLEANS?

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THE NEW WARWICK HOTEL

176 completely-renovated, newly

meeting space.

decorated rooms, lobby and public

Luxurious, air-conditioned rooms and

suite accommodations with color TV.

Downtown location, close to New Domed

French Quarter, shopping and entertainment.

Stadium, Rivergate Convention Center,

tility of farmland.

that improves the tilth and ferlot waste peryear.

Dr. William C. Hackett, gen-BioCon's facility, situated eight miles southwest of Hereeral manager of the BioCon Division and a developer of the ford in the Texas Panhandle. recycling concept, describes Tilleez as "a useful resource can accomplish in about six days recovered from an ecological problem. The process creates a commodity of value to farmers and, at the same time. reduces the odor of the manure as an environment concern," he said.

is two 400-foot-long vats, each

capable of holding up to 1,700

tons of waste. After being

pulverized, manure is distri-

buted in the vats where bacter-

ial action converts it into soil

Soil conditioner produce

at the Summerfield facility will

be available in bulk to High

Plains farmers through agri-

The recycling concept used

by BioCon was pioneered under

Dr. Hackett's direction at a

cattle feed yard in Ohio. The

new operation in the Texas Pan-

handle utilizes a bacterial dig-

estion principle developed in

Ohio but has certain adaptations

BioCon is one of three divi-

sions of Searle Agriculture Inc.

for the Southwest.

cultural supply distributors.

conditioner.



bearing on property tax values throughout the State has been passed by the House and sent to the Senate. Representatives approved

two separate measures which some contend provide for "the first major overhaul of the property tax structure in Texas this century."

HB 637 by Rep. Luther Jones of El Paso establishes a legislative tax board which will conduct an \$8 million statewide audit of taxable property during the next two

HB 1463 by Rep. Wayne Peveto of Orange would direct all property tax appraisals to be made by countywide offices. Local taxing authorities would still establish their own tax rates and assessment ratios under the legislation.

office would develop standards and procedures for the county tax appraisers. Both bills are regarded as important to school finance

reform. Many of the school measures would base allocation of state aid on market value of district property. VOTE BILLS ADVANCED

Bills important to the legislative process cleared the House in a busy week. HB 4 revises the 1973 cam-

paign reporting and disclosure act, and establishes a bipartisan commission to enforce it.

SB 300, with a controversial party purity amend-ment attached, provides for a computer-policed permanent voter registration system. The measure returns to the Senate, which previously has rejected the "purity" provision requiring voters to register by party preference.

> Other major bills passed by the House last week would provide for establishment of Health Maintenance Organizations (SB 180) and encourage rape victims (HB 284) to report crimes and aid prosecutors in getting convictions. The HMO bill went back to the Senate with a minor amendment and is expected soon to be signed into law.

LAWYERS CURBED

A State Bar of Texas Committee on Professional Ethics has held city councilmen and mayors who are lawyers should not practice in municipal courts or represent clients in cases initiated by city police officers.

Morris Hassell of Rusk, committee chairman, said some of the same reasoning used in the opinion could be applied to legislators practicing before state agencies.

COURTS SPEAK

A State Supreme Court decision cast doubts on cities' rights to regulate telephone rates for "extended metropolitan area service." The high court upheld an intermediate House court finding that a city has no inherent power to regulate utility rates but only that grante

The Supreme Court also affirmed a \$139,194 damage judgment against a Houston finance firm following the death of a man from a heart attack after efforts to collect a \$158 debt.

In another case, the high court found no usury in a Dallas savings association's \$24,985 profit from arranging a \$150,000 loan for a development firm.

AG OPINIONS

cluded:

The legislature has authorwell of Dalhart to succeed ity to require public utilities Metcalf as 69th district atto refund to customers excestorney. sive rates, Atty. Gen. John Hill held.

new deputy general counsel In other recent opinions, for the Republican Party of the Attorney General con-Texas. Roy M. Talley of Austin will serve on the legal com-A commissioners court

is not required to call an election for purpose of invalidating previously-authorized road bonds on presentation of a petition.

• The legislature may alter the method of selecting members of public service boards so long as the agencies' economic obligations are not impaired.

· A commissioners court's mere refusal to ratify a prior action allegedly taken in violation of the open meetings act does not of itself have the effect of invalidating the earlier action.

WHO KNOWS?

1. For what is Samuel F.B. Morse best remembered? 2. When did the German army

in Italy surrender to the Allies? 3. When did Hitler commit

suicide? 4. What is another word for

spasmophemia? 5. Name the author of "Bat-

tle Hymn of the Republic." 6. How do you find the area

- of a triangle? 7. What was the Coinage Act
- of 1965?
- 8. When did the Medicare program begin?
- 9. Where is the Curtis-Lee

Answers To Who Knows

1. He invented the tele-

6. Multiply the base by half

7. A bill for silverless dimes.

ver in half dollars.

9. Arlington, Virginia, the

home of Robert E. Lee.

quarters and reduced sil-

ment"?

graph.

4. Stuttering.

2. April 29, 1945.

3. April 30, 1945.

8. July 1, 1966.

10.New Mexico.

5. Julia Ward Howe.

of the altitude.

Mansion? 10.Which state is known as

Long Boret, Cambodian Prethe ' "Land of enchantmier:

this nation."

ciples.'

"We will never surrender."

APPOINTMENTS

Texas City was named by

Gov. Dolph Briscoe to the

College Coordinating Board, succeeding Loren Bryce Meaders of Dallas who re-

Briscoe appointed Michael P. Metcalf of Dumas district

judge of the 69th district

(Deaf Smith, Oldham, Moore,

Hartley, Sherman and Dal-

He named Barry E. Black-

Tom Cole of Houston is

mittee of the Interstate Oil

Compact Commission for

SHORT SNORTS

an agreement with the U.S.

Department of Labor allow-

ing unemployed Texans to

receive an extension of up

to 13 weeks in unemploy-

School Land Board an-

nounced bids will be received

for a large oil and gas lease

sale June 3. Another sale is

scheduled at the same time

for Texas Youth Council,

Parks and Wildlife Depart-

ment and Department of

to require coverage of alco-

holism in health and accident

The Senate passed a bill

"We will stand by our

friends. We will honor our

commitments. We will up-

hold our country's prin-

Mike Mansfield, Senate Ma-

sense of U.S. involvement,

in Indochina, as over for

"I regard that war in the

jority Leader:

ment benefits.

Corrections lands.

insurance policies.

NEWS VIEWS

Gerald Ford, President:

The Governor entered into

signed.

Texas.

lam counties).

R. Paul Teague Sr. of

Frederick C. Weyand, Army Chief of Staff, on return from Vietnam:

"South Vietnam cannot survive without additional military aid from the United States.

John Brademas, Congressman (D-Ind), on bill for aid to American elderly:

"The provisions of this" bill can make life better for

Some Things Just Don't Change

'personal' attention she got from

not the 'personalized' service you get today right here at home. Isn't this what you expect -

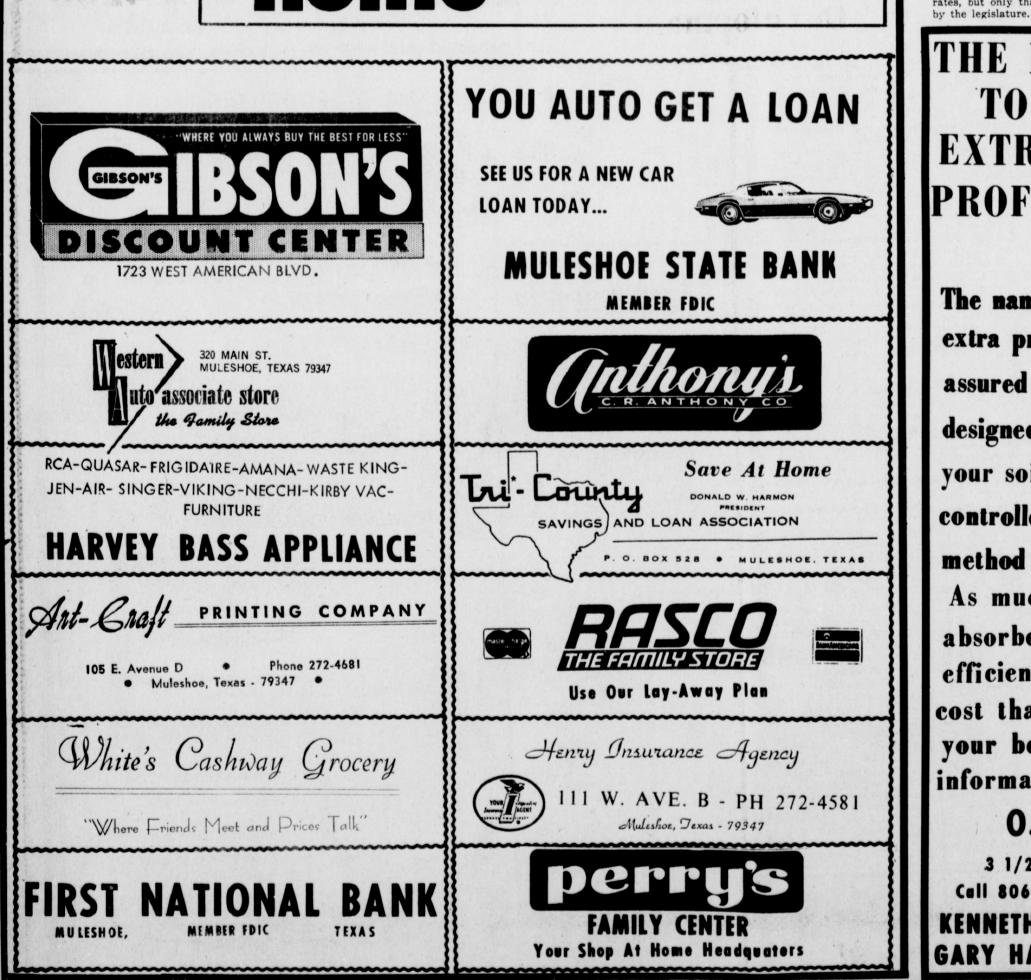
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millions of Americans." THE KEY TO EXTRA PROFITS The name of the game is extra profit. This can be assured with a foliar feeding program designed especially for your crop and your soil. Foliar Feeding is the best controlled, most efficient, most economical method of applying fertilizer yet devised. As much as 95% of the plant food is absorbed by the plant quickly and efficiently. And since it is profit after cost that really counts, NA-CHURS is your best buy in fertilizer. For more information contact your dealer.-**O.K. SPRAYING SERVICE** 3 1/2 Miles E & 3 1/2 Miles N Of Muleshoe Call 806-965-2471 DAY OR NIGHT AND ASK FOR B. H. WAGNON **KENNETH HANKS** GARY HANKS JIMMY CARPENTER

Muleshoe Journal, Thursday, May 8, 1975, Puge II

WANDS

OPEN RATES

1st insertion, per word - 9¢ 2nd and add., per word - 6¢ NATIONAL RATES 1st insertion, per word - 11¢ 2nd and add., per word - 7¢ Minimum Charge - 50¢ CARD OF THANKS - \$3.00 Classified Display \$1.25 per column inch. Double Rate for Blind Ads

DEADLINE FOR INSERTION Noon Tuesday for Thursday Noon Friday for Sunday WE RESERVE THE Right to classify, revise or reject any ad. NOT RESPONSIBLE For any error after ad has run once.

..... L PERSONALS

I WILL NOT be responsible for any checks now or anytime, except by me. T.L. Har-vey. 5-5-75 1-19t-3tp

\$100 reward offered for information leading to conviction of anyone damaging Journal news paper stands. 21s-1-tfp

WANTED: Used motor boat and camper trailer. Call Tommy Black 272-4248. 1-15t-tfp

WANTED to do yard work. Have own equipment. Call 272-3449. 1-18t-8tc

....... 3.HELP WANTED

WANTED: Still taking applications for workers at Allsup's 7-11. 3-46s-tfc

WANTED: Operator needed. Main Street Beauty Shop. 3-18t-tfc

5. APARTMENTS FOR RENT

FRIONA APTS, now have available 1,2, and 3 bedroom. \$145,00. Call 247-3666 or come by 1300 Walnut Street, Friona. Sorry no pets. 5-24s-tfc

S REAL ESTATE FOR SALE FOR SALE: Exclusive 2 bedroom home on 4.43 ac-272-3293 Day or 113 West Ave. D. Night. 8-19t-tfc

bedroom mobile homes Unfurnished. Call 272-4411. 8-18t-3tc ************************

For Sale or Rent: 2 and 3

IC FARM EQUID: POR SALE

FOR SALE: PTO N.H. Baler wire tie \$650.00. MF. 44 Swather \$1250.00. Short steel hydrolic dump truck bed \$700.00. John Deere -B- hand cranker 3 point hitch \$500.00. Six cylinder oliver 77 gas motor \$300. Phone 505-356-8035 at 00. night. 10-19t-2tp

For sale: 2-6 row Case planters equipped for bed planting; also spraying attachment; also several other 6 row items.Call 806-272-3089. 9-7t-tfc

FOR SALE: 2 - 1200 ft. Side Roll Sprinklers. 5 ft. wheels and levelers. 18 month old irrigated 70 acres 6 times.Call George Stewart, Fielton, Texas 806-262-4081. 10-17s-4tc

New 16 inch well casing. Two 1-9 wall \$8.95 ft. 6 inch well casin 188 wall at \$3.45 ft.Good used California Western 6 5/8 column pipe with 2 1/2 x 1 7/16 tubing and shafting \$10.50 per foot. 2 3/8 structural tubing 40¢ foot. We pay Number One for pre-

pared scrap iron - \$50 ton. Farwell Pipe & Iron, Farwell, Texas. Phone 806-481-3287. 10-18t-tfc 12.HOUSEHOLD GOODS

......................... FOR SALE In Muleshoe: Near-

ly New spinet piano. Concert approved. Tremendous Bargain. This is your chance to own a fine piano by just assuming payments. Write at once - McFarland Music Co. 1401 W. 3rd, Elk City, Okla. 73644.

12-18t-2tp Pianos, organs, band instru-

ments, new and used. Professional repairs, sheet music, rentals, terms. Farmers Union Disappointed Phillips House Of Music 118 Main, Clovis, N.M. Phone

505-763-5041 12-34s-tfc FOR SALE: 18,000 BTU Re-

Time To Start Vegetable Garden deners, however, can be grow

MULESHOE -- Warm sunny days signal the start of an-

other growing season on the

south plains. In spite of cold nights and windy days some

eager gardeners have already

planted onion, English peas and

of the wind.

soil before spading.

Extension office.

start the season."

"You can plant seeds or plants in shallow furrows on top of the bed," says Tanksley, "and irrigation water can be run down the furrows between the beds."

lettuce. Many people are start-Vegetables that the family ing a garden for the first time. likes to eat then can be plant-Others are expanding their gar-

den to fight inflation. To help "The average soil temperature is still quite low -- in home gardeners, County Exthe high 50's at the eight inch tension Agent Spencer Tanksley offers several steps in depth and only slightly warmer starting a successful garden. at a depth of four inches,' he "Garden location is very imcautions.

portant," Tanksley says, "Soil "It is wise to plant vegetables only when the soil and air should be deep, well drained and fertile. The garden should be temperature favors their rapin full sun if possible. The id browth," he says. "Slow south side of a fence running germination and development exposes the seedling to fungi east and west is ideal. It is the warmest spot in the spring. and bacteria for a dangerously long time. The result is The fence helps to capture solar heat and breaks the force poor plant stand and unhealthy seedlings."

A close estimate of the total Vegetables can be divided area of your garden will help into four categories of minin calculating the proper amount imum soil temperature of fertilizer to spread on the requirement for reasonably fast seed germination, Tanksley explains. Some of the cold tol-Tanksley says experiencea gardeners sample their garerant vegetables, whose seed den soil in the spring and have will germinate in about two it tested at the Texas Agriculweeks or less are cabbage, lettuce, onion, English peas, tural Extension Service Soil radish, spinach, and turnip. Testing laboratory in Lubbock. Printed instruction forms to aid The plants of these vegetables in preparing a good soil samwill also survive at air temperatures well below freezing ple are available at the county if they are exposed gradually. This means that when the ave-'Most fertile plans soils are rich in potassium," Tanksley rage soil temperature at the explains, "so nitrogen and four-inch depth rises to bephosphorus may be the only two tween 45 and 50 degrees, seeds of the cold tolerant vegetables mineral elements needed. Usucan be safely planted even through there is still a chance ally one-half to one pound of ammonium phosphate (16-20-0) of frost.

When the soil temperature rises to between 55 and 60 degrees, the seeds of beet, broccoli, carrots, cauliflower, and corn will sprout in one to two weeks. These vegetables will survive a light frost, but the outer leaves of corn may be igan or Canadian peat or comkilled. posted organic materials such

as lawn clippings and leaves can

In Legislative Developments

Naman said that he agreed

with State Senator Ron Clow-

er's statement on the utility bill

that has been reported to the

Senate, "This is a utility com-

panies bill and a consumer's

ned that the utilities bill does

'We are also very concer-

ature has reached 65 degrees is it safe to plant beans, black eyes, cucumber, egg plant, pepper, and tomato emphasizes. A few vegetables such as lima beans, cantaloupe, okra and watermelon should be planted only when the soil temperature

rises to 70 degrees. For most areas of the South Plains and Panhandle it is still too early to set plants of tomatoes and pepper into the garden unless they can be protected with hot tents or row covers, Tanksley cautions. Gar-

WHO KNOWS?

1. Name the fifth President of the U.S. Who was his Vice Presi-

dent? 3. To what party did they belong?

4. Who isolated Vitamin C and when?

5. Name the state bird of Indiana. Who is credited with sav-

ing: "This Government cannot endure permanently half-slave and halffree"?

7. What were the names of the three wooden sailing vessels that carried the first settlers to Jamestown, Va., in May, 1607?

8. In what State would you find the O'Shaughnessy Dam?

9. Name the largest lake in Florida.

10.Where is the Petrified Forest to be found?

Answers To Who Knows

1. James Monroe. 2. Daniel D. Tompkins.

- Republican.
- 4. Dr. C.C. King, University of Pittsburg, in 1932.
- 5. The Cardinal. 6. Abraham Lincoln, in a speech made in 1858.

9. Okeechobee.

10. Arizona.

Susan Constant, Godspeed and Discovery. 8. California.



ing transplants of warm-sea-

son crops in the greenhouse,

hotbed, or near a sunny window

Selection of the proper vege-

table variety is a key item to

a successful garden. The coun-

ty extension agents office has

a list of recommended varieties

for this area. Bailey County

4-H club members have garden

seed for sale and are of high

quality seeds. If you would

like some of these seed von

in the house.

may contact the county extension agents office. 4-H members will be selling these seed throughout the town on May 10, 1975.



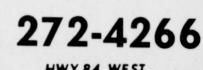
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HWY.84 WEST

evenly spread over 100 square feet of soil will be enough to He advises spading or tilling the soil to a depth of 8 to 12 inches. If the soil structure is tight or compacted, two to three inches of Mich-

Only after the soil temper-

COMMERCIAL STORE BUILD-ING: 40 x 60 tile building.Fronting Highway 70. Attatched 20 x 40 ware house with loading dock and 50 x 80 tile warehouse served by Santa Fe. Included are 8 x 40 scales, 60,000 pound capacity. Priced to sell in hurry. 272-3040. 8-18t-tfc

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FOR SALE: 3 bedroom brick. Livingroom, den, 2 baths, fireplace and covered patio. 6 % Loan. Richland Hills addition. 272-4632. 8-18t-tfc

FOR SALE: 2 bedroom reigal stone house 1729 W. Ave. B. Phone 272-3686. 8-16s-tfc

For sale: Brick, 3 bedroom, 2 bath, approx 1500 sq. ft., close in on small acreage with income producing property. 803-272-4354. 8-4s-tfc

For Sale: All electric homes. 3 bedrooms, 2 bath, double garage, refrigerated air. HEATHINGTON LUMBER

CO. 806-272-4513 8-3s-tfc

FOR SALE: 160 acres and 240 acres. 2 and 3 bedroom houses for sale. 3 small places for sale. One - 20 acres for sale. 27 lots for sale. Your listings appreciated. E.H. Hall Real Estate. 505

Austin, 272-4784. 8-19t-4tc

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1-19t-8ttp

15-17s-4tc

5566

15-3s-tfc

15-32s-tfc

15-17t-8tc

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as. Phone 806-385-3049 15-50s-tfc Kitchen cabinet custom designed of your choice General re-15-17s-5tp modeling. Call Clovis, N.Mex. Valley Caninet Shop 505-769-9966 or 505-762-9457.

Naman was referring to reports this week concerning public utilities regulation, stripmining, and public school financing. "Texas Farmers Union members have a stake in what the

developments in Austin.

"Disappointing" is the word

Texas Farmers Unions Presi-

dent Jay Naman, of Waco, used

to describe recent legislative

Legislature does concerning these three critical problems." Naman said at the farm organization's state office in Waco. "Texas Farmers Union has taken a strong stand on stripmining and public utilities," Naman added. "We are very disappointed that the legislature has bowed to industry pressures and has reported out of committee totally inadequate bills to cope with these prob-

FOR SALE: AKC Registered tiny toy poodle puppies. Call 272-5560 after 6 p.m. 15-19t-2tc

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BRING A FRIEND

not protect the territorial rights of cooperative utilities, which service most of rural Texas." Naman said. "The Senate Natural Resources Committee effectively 'gutted' the strip-mining bill, by only weakly regulating coal and uranium mining."

lems,"

nightmare."

"Of equal importance is the regulation of sand, gravel and rock mining in the state. We have as much of that going on as the other," remarked the Farmers Union President. "Also disappointing is the

lack of progress being made toward any real reform in the system of financing public education in the State," Naman said.

"The legislature must face up to the issue and move away from the traditional methods of financing public education. They must look to other sources of revenue for this purpose. We have great wealth in this state that has never paid it's share to finance our schools. The legislature should take a good strong look at a corporate profits tax, natural resource tax, refinery tax or even a pipeline tax to finance our educational facilities. These forms of taxation are consistent with the Farmers Union policy of basing taxation on the ability to pay," state Naman,

The farm organization president said that Farmers Union will continue to play an active role during the remainder of this session in passing legislation in these areas which will be of benefit to rural people, along with consumers throughout the state.



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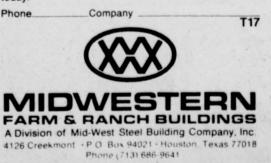
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Page 12, Muleshoe Journal, Thursday, May 8, 1975



Medical help for children in Texas comes from many sources, and for three children living near Brenham it was the State Health Department Laboratories which discovered they had high lead levels in their bodies.

Lead poisoning can cause mental retardation or even death, and early discovery is vital to prevent any lasting effects.

How did the laboratories in Austin become involved with lead poisoning cases near Bren-

is carrying out an extensive medical screening program throughout the state for children on welfare rolls. The State Health Department is responsible for the physical examinations given under this Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis and Treatment(EPS DT) Program through a contract with the Welfare Department.

When a medical screening team from the State Health

ham?

Department rolled into Bren-The State Health Department, ham last year -- bringing with in cooperation with the Texas it the promise of better health ---Department of Public Welfare, the three children with lead poisoning attended the clinic. During the extensive physical examinations, blood samples were taken to be sent to the Health Department Laboratories for analysis. On this day -- a lucky one for the three children -- the blood samples taken disclosed the sinister lead condition. The initial high lead read-

ing led to another test to verify the first result, and the children began treatment to leech the lead from their systems.

It also resulted in an investigation by an environmental health engineer of the premises where the children lived. His inspection of the home showed lead-based paint peeling from the walls, woodwork and window sills. The paint chips have a sweet taste which children find enjoyable, and they were chewing on the window sills and picking up paint flakes.

Since the discovery, the walls have been covered over and the parents advised of the lead

problem. And, the children have been undergoing periodic blood tests and treatment by a local physician.

These youngsters are just three of the more than 159,000 children in Texas who have been examined in the EPSDT Program.

During the physical examination by a physician or nurse, blood samples are taken and sent to the special Medical Screening Division of the Bureau of Laboratories.

Each child's blood undergoes a laboratory analysis for syphilis, lead, hemoglobin (anemia)

EASY-TO-FIX Thou m ARMOUR STAR SELF BASTED YOUNG OUR STAR BONELESS SNOWDRIFT SPEEDY CUT HALVES FULLY COOKED 7 TO 9 LB AVG 3 TO 5 LB **3LB TIN** AVERAGE 59 nowdri nmer Amour Muenchmer Brand Beef 100 % Pure Lean Beet LB. 79¢ GLOVERS 16...98¢ LB IGERS **5LB BAG IMPERIAL PURE CANE** 2000 LIVER LOAF, BOLONGA, SPICED LUNCHEON, PICKEL & PIM. OLIVE. SALAMI 60Z PKG (LIMIT 1 WITH

and hemoglobin types (sickle cell and related diseases). About 30,000 individual tests are performed each month.

The laboratory staff includes 15 highly-trained personnel, including medical technologists, chemists and laboratory technicians. The medical technologists are all certified by the American Society of Clinical Pathologists (ASCP). The chemists hold college degrees, and the laboratory technicians are usually college graduates.

The supervisor of the Medical Screening Division, Brad Therrall, Ph.D., says the program is an enormous undertaking. Dr. Therrell relates that, "The professionals for the most part have taken social training courses to make them more proficient in their specialized skills, some in Boston and some at the Center for Disease Control in Atlanta." "We feel we are playing a

very important role in helping children of the state toward better health. That's the reason we're here," said Therrell. The Health Department facility is the largest lead poisoning analytical laboratory in operation in the country with the exception of New York State at Albany. Only two or three other laboratories in Texas are equipped to do lead testing. The lead atomic absorption equipment called for an outlay of some \$30,000. Automated equipment enables the laboratory staff to keep abreast of its continuing work load.

"There is no way the job can

get done without skilled, dedi-

as opposed to having each medical team attempt to do this in the field," he said. The Austin staff performs laboratory tests for the entire state, except for Houston.

NEWS VIEWS

Gerald Ford, President: "America can regain the sense of pride that existed before Vietnam."

Nguyen Van Thieu, former President of S. Vietnam: "The United States has not respected its promises. It is not trustworthy. It is irresponsible."

Dean Rusk, former Secretary of State:

"I am concerned about a perceived mood of withdrawal from world affairs."

Ronald Reagan, former California Governor, on collapse of South Vietnam:

"It is the first time this country has ever been in the position of violating an agreement."

Angus Campbell, University of Michigan Psychologist: "We find that married Americans are far happier and more satisfied with their lives than singles are."

Duong Van Minh, President of South Vietnam:

cated personnel." said Dr. "We're here to hand over Therrell. "We are able to do the power in order to avoid the tests at a great financial bloodshed." saving with unform quality con-



Congressman George Mahon put it well when he said curtailment of natural gas for irrigation on the High Plains "would have a devastating impact on our highly irrigated agricultural area.'

The Lubbock lawmaker, Chairman of the House Appropriations Committee, is working with Plains Cotton Growers, Inc., Plains Gas Users Association and others toward restoring natural gas for irrigation purposes to a No. 2 priority.

On December 19 of last year the Federal Power Commission issued its "Opinion 697-A" which lowered irrigation natural gas to a No. 3 industrial priority behind domestic and commercial uses. In a letter to 19th Congressional District constituents, Mahon referred to the FPC action as "intolerable" and said "I have been in contact with FPC officials on numerous occasions urging them to provide information on appropriate procedures for people in our area to seek some type of relief

The FPC has denied formal motions for a reconsideration of the ruling but did agree to hold a hearing before an administra-



tive examiner to investigate certain questions arising out of the decision. It has also granted requests for field hearings in Lubbock, Albuquerque and Phoenix. Field hearings tentatively are scheduled to begin in Lubbock

the week of May 12 and will be conducted for two days in Specifically, the two areas to be treated in hearings are

(1) whether natural gas used for irrigation purposes is a processed gas and should be appropriately placed in commercial priority No. 2 and (2) to consider petitions for extraordinary relief which would exempt from curtailment farmers drastically affected by the ruling. A large amount of testimony is ex-pected to be presented for the hearing record in Lubbock as evidence of the "devastating impact" referred to by Mahon.

A resolution opposing the FPC opinion, passed by the PCG Board of Directors at its last meeting April 9, was sent to each member of the FPC and to members of the Texas delegation in

It urged a reversal of the FPC decision, calling attention to the 50,000 gas-powered irrigation wells in the Panhandle-South Plains area; the fact that many of the underground pipelines serving these wells were paid for by farmers; that no other fuel or fuel distribution system is available to power irrigation engines, and that it would not be economically feasible to use an alternate fuel even if available.

"The irrigation belt in the Panhandle-South Plains of Texas produces an astronomical amount of food and fiber which could not and would not be produced but for irrigation and the use of natural gas as a fuel to power irrigation engines," the resolution stated, and concluded that "It is imperative that irrigation gas be restored to a No. 2 priority so that farmers in the area may continue to irrigate their lands."



South Main

Muleshoe

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